

## Supporting information

### Synthesis of polycyclic indoles via an organocatalytic bicyclization of $\alpha$ -alkynylnaphthalen-2-ols with nitrones

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## General Information

$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR) spectra were measured on a Bruker DPX 400 MHz spectrometer in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  ( $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ) with chemical shift ( $\delta$ ) given in ppm relative to TMS as internal standard [(s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, brs = broad singlet, m = multiplet), coupling constant (Hz)]. HRMS (APCI and ESI) was determined by using microTOF-QII HRMS/MS instrument (BRUKER). X-Ray crystallographic analysis was performed with a Siemens SMART CCD and a Siemens P4 diffractometer.

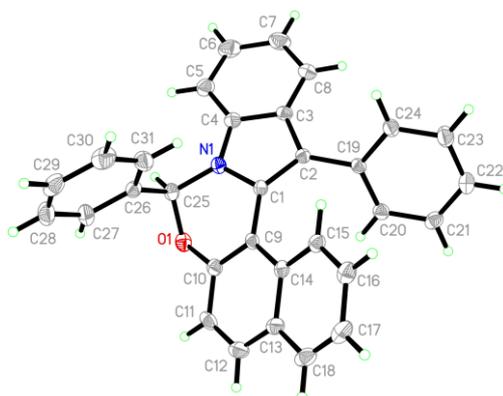
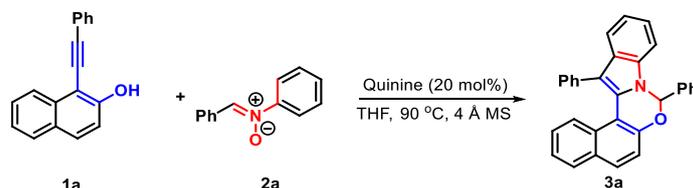


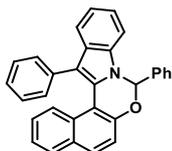
Figure S1 X-Ray structure of product **3a** (CCDC 2018309)

## General Procedure for the Synthesis of Products **3**



Under air conditions, 1-(phenylethynyl)naphthalen-2-ol (**1a**, 0.2 mmol, 48.8 mg), nitronium (**2a**, 0.2 mmol, 39.4 mg), Quinine (20 mol %, 13 mg), 4Å molecular sieves (100 mg) were added in the 25-mL Schlenk tube. Then, THF (3 mL) was added into this reaction system. The reaction vial was sealed and heated in metal bath at 90 °C until TLC (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate= 5:1) revealed that conversion of the starting material **1a** was completed. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent, petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 100:1) to afford the desired product **3a** as yellow solid.

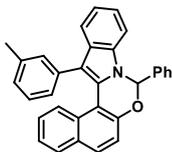
### 8,14-diphenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (**3a**)



Yellow solid, 64 mg, 75% yield; mp 226-227 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 7.88 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 150.0, 136.9, 135.7, 135.1, 130.5(9), 130.5(6), 129.9(8), 129.9(2), 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 126.7, 126.3, 126.0, 125.3, 124.3, 123.2, 120.8,

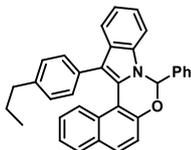
120.1, 118.8, 114.7, 114.3, 108.9, 83.2, IR (KBr,  $\nu$ ,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 1491, 1363, 1248, 1019, 926, 746, 699. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaO}$ , 446.1521,  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ , Found 446.1516

**8-phenyl-14-(*m*-tolyl)-8*H*-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-*a*]indole (3b)**



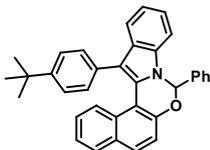
Yellow solid, 63 mg, 72% yield; mp 199-201 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 7.89 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.82 (m, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 149.9, 138.0, 136.9, 135.5, 135.1, 130.5(5), 130.5(4), 130.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 127.1, 127.0(4), 127.0(9), 126.9, 126.0, 125.2, 124.2, 123.2, 120.7, 120.2, 118.7, 114.8, 114.4, 108.8, 83.1, 21.4. IR (KBr,  $\nu$ ,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 1507, 1473, 1420, 1220, 820, 736. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}$ , 460.1677,  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ , Found 460.1656

**8-phenyl-14-(4-propylphenyl)-8*H*-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-*a*]indole (3c)**



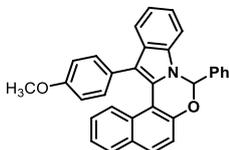
Yellow solid, 65 mg, 70% yield; mp 189-190 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 7.88 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.21 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 6.85-6.79 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.52 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 2H), 0.98-0.91 (m, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 149.9, 140.7, 136.9, 135.1, 132.9, 130.5, 130.4, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.0, 127.6, 127.1, 126.9, 125.9, 125.2, 124.2, 123.1, 120.7, 120.2, 118.8, 114.8, 114.5, 108.8, 83.2, 37.8, 24.7, 13.7. IR (KBr,  $\nu$ ,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 1508, 1363, 1300, 1206, 1044, 816, 740. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}$ , 466.2171,  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  Found 466.2151

**14-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-8-phenyl-8*H*-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-*a*]indole (3d)**



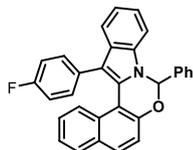
Yellow solid, 62 mg, 65% yield; mp 182-183 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 7.89 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 4H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.20 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.78-6.73 (m, 1H), 1.32 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta$ , ppm) 145.0, 149.3, 137.0, 135.1, 132.7, 130.5, 130.4, 129.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.1, 127.6, 127.2, 126.9, 126.1, 125.4, 125.1, 124.2, 123.2, 120.7, 120.3, 118.8, 114.8, 114.5, 108.8, 83.2, 34.6, 31.4. IR (KBr,  $\nu$ ,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) 1557, 1456, 1378, 1231, 1155, 1006, 742, 702. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{29}\text{NNaO}$ , 502.2147,  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ , Found 502.2144

**14-(4-methoxyphenyl)-8-phenyl-8*H*-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-*a*]indole (3e)**



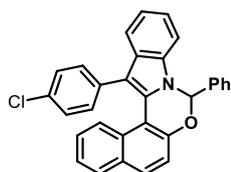
Yellow solid, 65 mg, 72% yield; mp 213-214 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.91-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 158.2, 149.9, 137.0, 135.1, 130.9, 130.5, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 126.8, 125.8, 125.5, 124.3, 123.2, 120.7, 120.1, 118.8, 114.5, 114.4, 114.0, 108.8, 83.2, 55.3. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1559, 1465, 1361, 1243, 1045, 826, 734. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>, 454.1807, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 454.1782

**14-(4-fluorophenyl)-8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3f)**



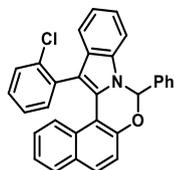
Yellow solid, 73 mg, 83% yield; mp 217-219 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 3H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.00-6.88 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 162.8, 161.5 (<sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 243.7 Hz), 150.1, 136.8, 135.1, 131.4, 131.3, 130.6 (<sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 7.5 Hz), 129.2, 128.7, 127.9, 127.8 (<sup>4</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 1.6 Hz), 127.1, 126.6, 125.5, 124.4, 123.3, 120.9, 119.8, 118.8, 115.4 (<sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 21.2 Hz) 114.1, 113.5, 109.0, 83.2. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1589, 1543, 1505, 1363, 1219, 1040, 924, 808. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>FNO, 442.1607, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 442.1623

**14-(4-chlorophenyl)-8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3g)**



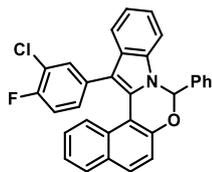
Yellow solid, 52 mg, 57% yield; mp 192-193 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 5H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.1, 136.7, 135.1, 134.3, 132.1, 131.1, 130.7, 130.5, 129.3, 128.7(1), 128.7(5), 127.9, 127.8, 127.1, 126.6, 126.2, 125.6, 124.5, 123.4, 121.0, 119.7, 118.8, 114.0, 113.3, 109.0, 83.2. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1503, 1245, 1042, 813, 746, 697. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClNO, 458.1312, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 458.1334

**14-(2-chlorophenyl)-8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3h)**



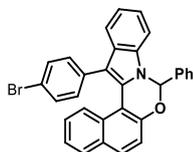
Yellow solid, 46 mg, 50% yield; mp 204-205 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 4H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 1H) <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.2, 137.7, 136.7, 135.1, 134.3, 130.9, 130.6, 129.7, 129.6, 129.3, 128.8(0), 128.8(6), 128.6, 128.2, 127.9(4), 127.9(7), 127.1, 126.6, 126.4, 125.6, 124.5, 123.5, 121.1, 119.7, 118.8, 113.9, 113.1, 109.0, 83.2. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1559, 1490, 1363, 1211, 1017, 943, 740. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClNO, 458.1312, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 458.1332

**14-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3i)**



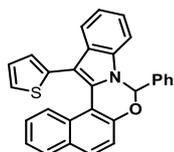
Yellow solid, 67 mg, 70 % yield; mp 208-209 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.02-6.95 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 157.4, 156.2 (<sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 247 Hz), 149.7, 136.1, 134.5(2), 134.5(9), 132.5(1), 132.5(7), 130.5 (<sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 8.2 Hz), 128.8, 128.2, 127.5, 126.6(0), 126.6(9), 126.5, 125.8, 125.2, 124.0, 123.0, 120.4 (<sup>4</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 17.7 Hz), 118.9, 118.2, 116.1, 115.6 (<sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 20.7 Hz), 113.1, 111.6, 108.5, 82.7. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1508, 1465, 1352, 1253, 1212, 1014, 920, 741, 700. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClFNNaO, 498.1037, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 498.1025

**14-(4-bromophenyl)-8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3j)**



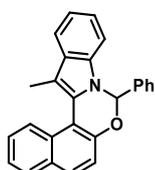
Yellow solid, 58 mg, 58% yield; mp 172-174 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.1, 136.7, 135.1, 134.8, 131.6, 131.4, 131.0, 130.7, 130.5, 129.3, 128.7(0), 128.7(5), 127.9, 127.1, 126.6, 125.6, 124.5, 123.4, 121.0, 119.7, 118.8, 113.9, 113.3, 109.0, 83.2. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1559, 1465, 1355, 1252, 1048, 825, 743. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrNO, 502.0807, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 502.0836

**8-phenyl-14-(thiophen-2-yl)-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3k)**



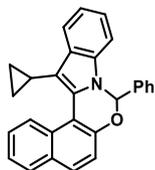
Yellow solid, 57 mg, 66% yield; mp 184-184.5 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.99-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.06-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.5, 136.1, 135.5, 135.0, 131.9, 131.8, 130.6, 129.85, 128.7(2), 128.7(0), 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 125.5, 124.5, 123.4(2), 123.4(8), 121.0, 120.2, 118.6, 115.0, 114.3, 108.6, 82.4. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1508, 1457, 1420, 1296, 1138, 1001, 809, 741, 668. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NOS, 430.1266, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 430.1284

**14-methyl-8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3l)**



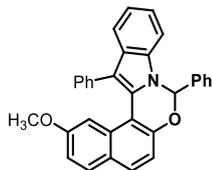
Yellow solid, 27 mg, 38% yield; mp 188-189 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.5, 137.2, 135.5, 130.9, 130.7, 129.7, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.2, 126.6(4), 126.6(6), 125.9, 124.6, 122.9, 122.4, 120.0, 119.3, 118.6, 115.3, 108.8, 108.6, 83.5, 12.6. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1491, 1363, 1248, 1019, 926, 746, 699. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO, 384.1364, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 384.1375

**14-cyclopropyl-8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3m)**



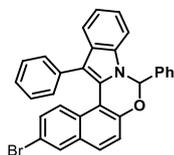
Yellow solid, 35 mg, 45% yield; mp 165-166 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 8.53 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.18 (m, 1H), 1.01-0.94 (m, 1H), 0.52-0.39 (m, 2H), 0.12-0.06 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.3, 137.2, 135.1, 130.7, 130.5, 129.9(0), 129.9(7), 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 127.1, 125.4, 124.5, 122.8, 120.4, 120.1, 118.5, 115.1, 114.5, 108.8, 94.2, 83.3, 8.8, 8.0, 7.5. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1489, 1356, 1250, 1212, 1143, 1012, 937, 740. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO, 410.1521, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 410.1504

**2-methoxy-8,14-diphenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (30)**



Yellow solid, 59 mg, 65% yield; mp 143-145 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 2H), 3.12 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 157.9, 150.8, 136.9, 135.8, 135.4, 130.3, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7(2), 128.7(8), 128.5, 127.0, 126.3, 125.9, 123.2, 120.9, 120.0, 117.5, 116.2, 113.8, 113.7, 108.9, 105.7, 83.0, 54.8. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1516, 1465, 1438, 1376, 1252, 1230, 1207, 1048, 832, 745. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub>, 476.1626, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 476.1652

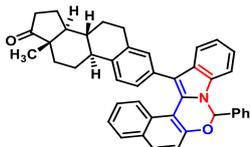
**3-bromo-8,14-diphenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3p)**



Yellow solid, 71 mg, 71% yield; mp 173-175 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.89-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97-6.93 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.1, 136.2, 135.0, 134.6, 131.1, 130.8, 129.7, 129.3, 128.8, 128.4, 128.2(3), 128.2(6), 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 127.0, 126.6, 126.3, 126.1, 125.2, 122.9, 120.4, 119.7, 119.0, 118.5, 114.5, 114.0, 108.4, 89.2, 88.9, 82.8. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1559, 1521, 1363, 1212, 1018, 886, 748. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrNO, 502.0807, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 502.0833

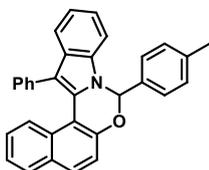
**(8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-methyl-3-(8-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indol-14-yl)-**

**6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one (3q)**



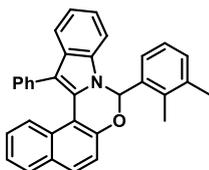
Yellow solid, 66 mg, 55% yield; mp 187-188 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.93-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 7.22-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 57.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.79 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.43 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.20-1.92 (m, 4H), 1.68-1.33 (m, 7H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 220.6, 149.4, 137.2, 136.5, 136.0, 134.6, 132.4, 129.9, 128.2, 127.1, 126.6(2), 126.6(8), 125.5, 125.0, 124.9, 124.5, 123.7, 123.6, 122.7, 122.6, 120.2, 114.0, 108.3, 108.3, 82.7, 82.6, 50.1, 47.6, 47.6, 44.0, 37.8, 35.4, 31.2, 28.6, 26.0, 25.3, 21.2, 21.2, 13.4. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1720, 1515, 1496, 1466, 1364, 1255, 1211, 1057, 942, 822, 750. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>43</sub>H<sub>37</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub>, 622.2722, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 622.2734

**14-phenyl-8-(*p*-tolyl)-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-*a*]indole (3r)**



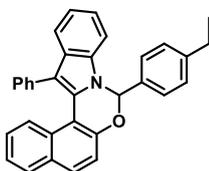
Yellow solid, 59 mg, 68% yield; mp 152-154 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.15 (m, 5H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.87-6.83 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.1, 139.1, 135.8, 135.0, 133.9, 130.5, 130.4, 129.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 126.8, 126.3, 126.1, 125.3, 124.3, 123.2, 120.7, 120.0, 118.8, 114.6, 114.3, 109.0, 83.3, 21.2. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1489, 1356, 1251, 1212, 1141, 1012, 937, 740. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 460.1677, Found 460.1674

**8-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-*a*]indole (3s)**



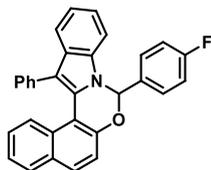
Yellow solid, 48 mg, 53% yield; mp 173-174 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.71 (m, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 173.9, 152.8, 150.0, 147.5, 142.6, 141.3, 135.8, 130.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.9, 128.8, 128.0, 127.8, 126.7, 126.3, 125.6, 124.2, 124.0, 123.2, 120.7, 119.9, 118.6, 116.4, 114.5, 113.8, 110.6, 109.1, 98.4, 79.2, 61.7, 55.9. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1588, 1483, 1313, 1211, 1036, 822, 747, 698. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO, 474.1834, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 474.1827

**8-(4-ethylphenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-*a*]indole (3t)**



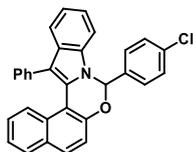
Yellow solid, 70 mg, 77% yield; mp 107-108 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 3H), 7.25-7.13 (m, 5H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.52 (m, 2H), 1.18-1.12 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.1, 145.4, 135.8, 135.0, 134.1, 130.5, 130.4, 129.9, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 126.8, 126.3, 126.1, 125.3, 124.2, 123.1, 120.7, 120.0, 118.8, 114.6, 114.3, 109.0, 83.3, 28.5, 15.3. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1507, 1473, 1297, 1250, 1209, 1007, 810, 740. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO, 474.1834, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 474.1833

**8-(4-fluorophenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3u)**



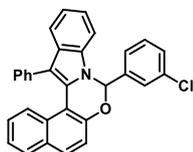
Yellow solid, 51 mg, 58% yield; mp 190-191 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.01-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.87 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 164.1 (<sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 247 Hz), 161.9, 149.7, 135.6, 135.0, 132.8, 132.8, 130.6 (<sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 4.8 Hz), 129.9, 129.0, 128.9 (<sup>4</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 8.2 Hz), 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 126.7, 126.4, 125.8, 125.5, 124.4, 123.3, 120.9, 120.2, 118.7, 115.7 (<sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 21.7 Hz), 115.6, 114.9, 114.3, 108.7, 82.5. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1534, 1339, 1249, 1210, 1003, 802, 765, 701. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>FNO, 442.1607, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 442.1614

**8-(4-chlorophenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3v)**



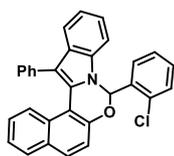
Yellow solid, 63 mg, 69% yield; mp 204-206 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.89-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.6, 135.6, 135.5, 135.1, 135.0, 130.6(1), 130.6(5), 129.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 126.7, 126.5, 125.7, 125.5, 124.4, 123.4, 121.0, 120.2, 118.7, 115.0, 114.3, 108.6, 82.4. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1489, 1464, 1363, 1301, 1252, 1089, 1013, 817, 747, 713. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClNO, 458.1312, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 458.1332

**8-(3-chlorophenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3w)**



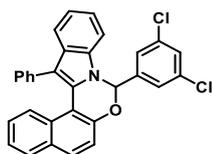
Yellow solid, 61 mg, 67% yield; mp 178-179 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.00-6.82 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.0, 136.9, 135.7, 135.1, 130.5, 130.5, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 126.8, 126.4, 126.0, 125.3, 124.3, 123.2, 120.8, 120.1, 118.8, 114.7, 114.3, 108.9, 83.2. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClNO, 458.1312, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 458.1324

**8-(2-chlorophenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3x)**



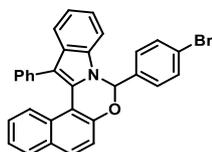
Yellow solid, 48 mg, 52% yield; mp 202-203 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 6H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.98-6.87 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.6, 135.6, 134.5, 133.8, 133.4, 130.9, 130.7, 130.2, 129.9, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 125.5, 124.4, 123.3, 121.0, 120.1, 118.6, 115.0, 114.2, 108.9, 80.8. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1498, 1458, 1304, 1249, 1012, 813, 743, 701. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for 458.1312 [M+H]<sup>+</sup> C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClNO, Found 458.1334

**8-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3y)**



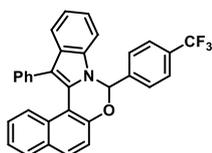
Yellow solid, 57 mg, 58% yield; mp 208-210 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.83 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.1, 140.9, 135.5, 135.3, 135.2, 130.8, 130.6, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 126.6, 125.6, 125.5, 125.3, 124.6, 123.7, 121.2, 120.4, 118.5, 115.4, 114.3, 108.4, 81.4. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1589, 1570, 1464, 1359, 1304, 1250, 1140, 1051, 851, 813, 740. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>20</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>NO, 492.0922, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 492.0932

**8-(4-bromophenyl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3z)**



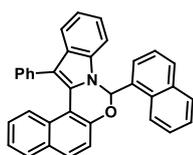
Yellow solid, 53 mg, 53% yield; mp 197-198 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 6H), 6.88-6.83 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.1, 140.9, 135.5, 135.3, 135.2, 130.8, 130.6, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 126.6, 125.6, 125.5, 125.3, 124.6, 123.7, 121.2, 120.4, 118.5, 115.4, 114.3, 108.4, 81.4. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1482, 1362, 1302, 1252, 1211, 1175, 1054, 1010, 855, 816, 795. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrNO, 502.0807, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 502.0824

**14-phenyl-8-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3aa)**



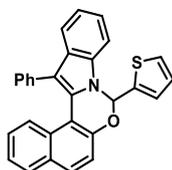
Yellow solid, 51 mg, 52% yield; mp 195-197 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 5H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 148.9, 140.6, 140.6, 135.0, 134.6, 130.7 (<sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 323 Hz), 130.2 (<sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 130 Hz), 129.4, 128.5, 128.1, 127.3 (<sup>4</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 92 Hz), 126.9, 126.2, 126.0, 125.2 (<sup>5</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 4.0 Hz), 125.0 (<sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>CF</sub> = 4.0 Hz) 124.0, 123.1, 120.6, 119.8, 118.1, 114.7, 113.8, 107.9, 81.6. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1508, 1456, 1423, 1232, 1167, 1125, 1066, 1010, 853, 741. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>21</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NO, 492.1575, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 492.1558

**8-(naphthalen-1-yl)-14-phenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3bb)**



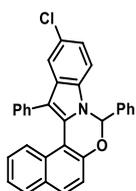
Yellow solid, 62 mg 65% yield; mp 238-240 °C <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 8.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.10 (m, 4H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.4, 135.8, 134.7, 133.9, 131.1, 131.0, 130.6, 130.4, 130.3, 129.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 126.9, 126.6, 126.4, 126.1, 126.0, 125.4, 124.9, 124.2, 123.2, 120.9, 120.1, 118.6, 114.8, 114.3, 108.9, 81.9. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1507, 1249, 1003, 787, 746, 701. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>35</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO, 474.1858, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 474.1888

**14-phenyl-8-(thiophen-2-yl)-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3cc)**



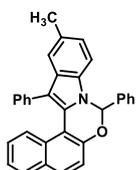
Yellow solid, 66 mg, 77% yield; mp 160-161 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.33 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.02-6.97 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.89 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.4, 140.3, 135.6, 134.6, 130.7, 130.6, 129.9, 128.9, 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 127.3, 126.8, 126.4, 125.5, 124.4, 123.4, 130.0, 120.2, 118.9, 114., 114.3, 108.6, 79.9. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1508, 1253, 1045, 818, 732. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaOS, 452.1085, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 452.1064

**12-chloro-8,14-diphenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3ee)**

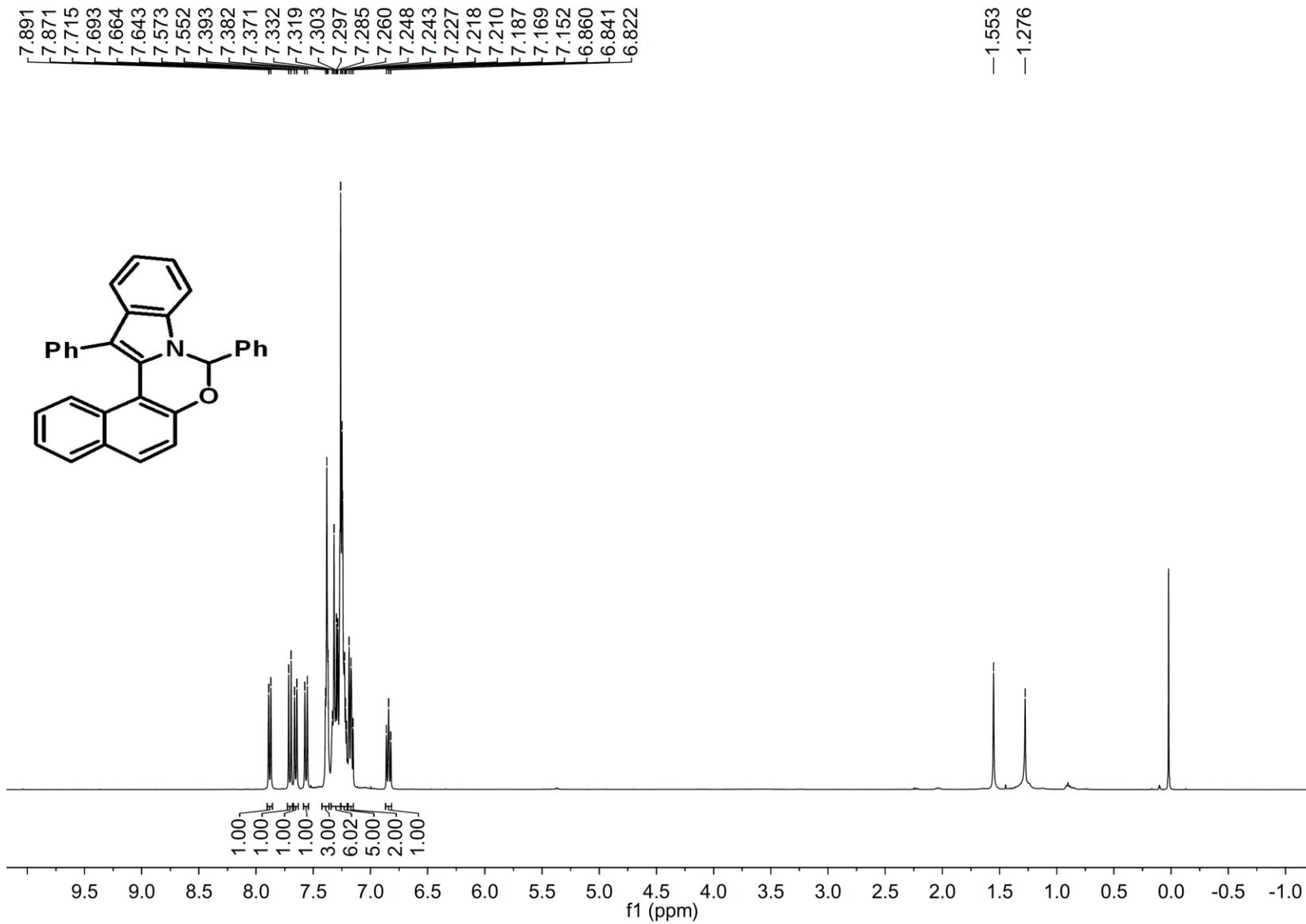


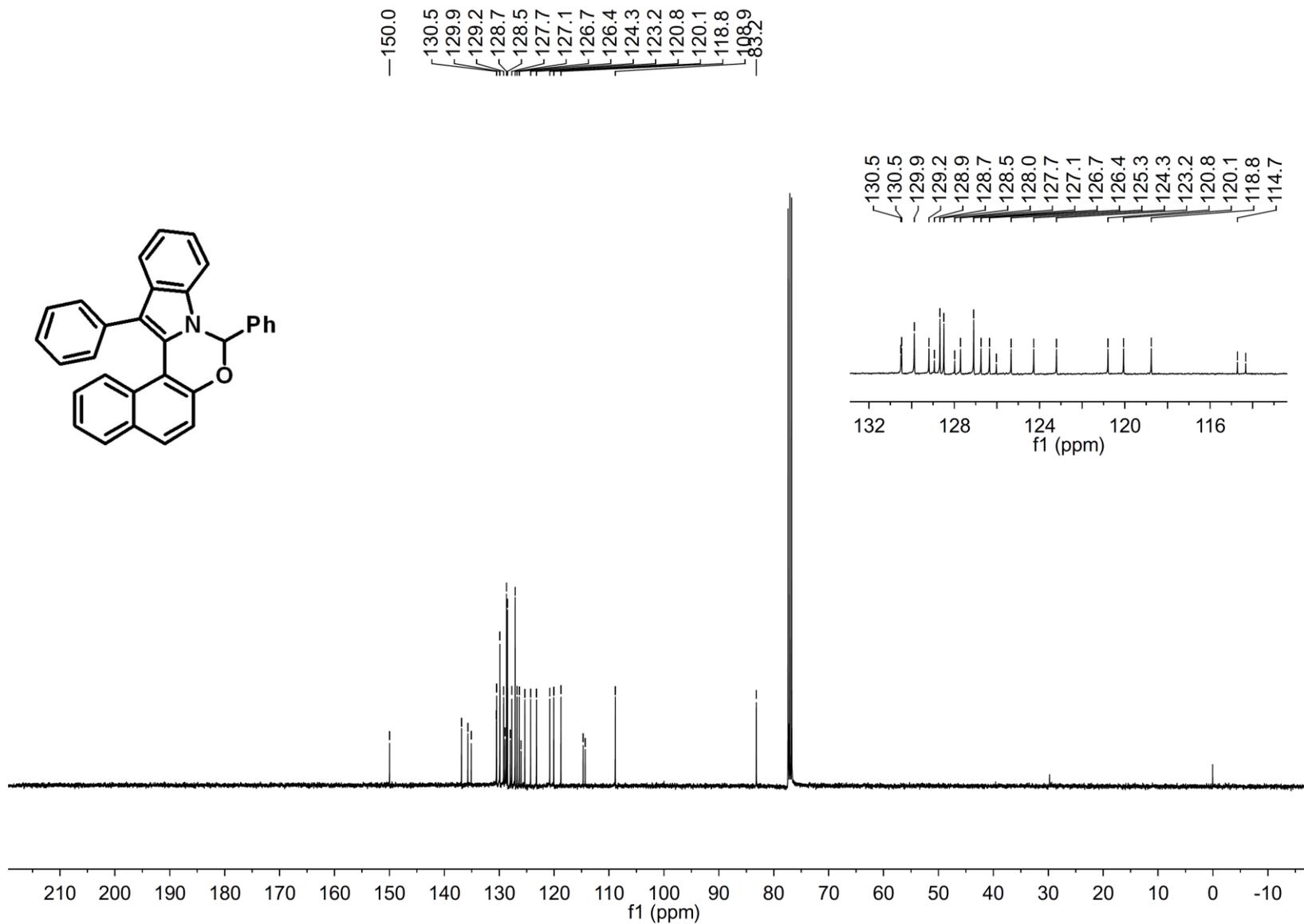
Yellow solid, 48 mg, 52% yield; mp 204-206 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.80 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 150.2, 136.3, 135.1, 133.4, 130.9, 130.5, 130.0, 129.7, 129.5, 128.8, 128.6, 127.8, 127.1, 126.6(4), 126.6(7), 126.6(5), 125.5, 124.4, 123.3, 119.4, 118.6, 110.0, 83.4. IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1507, 1089, 1363, 1252, 924, 808, 740, 696. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClNO, 458.1312, [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Found 458.1328

**12-methyl-8,14-diphenyl-8H-naphtho[1',2':5,6][1,3]oxazino[3,4-a]indole (3ff)**

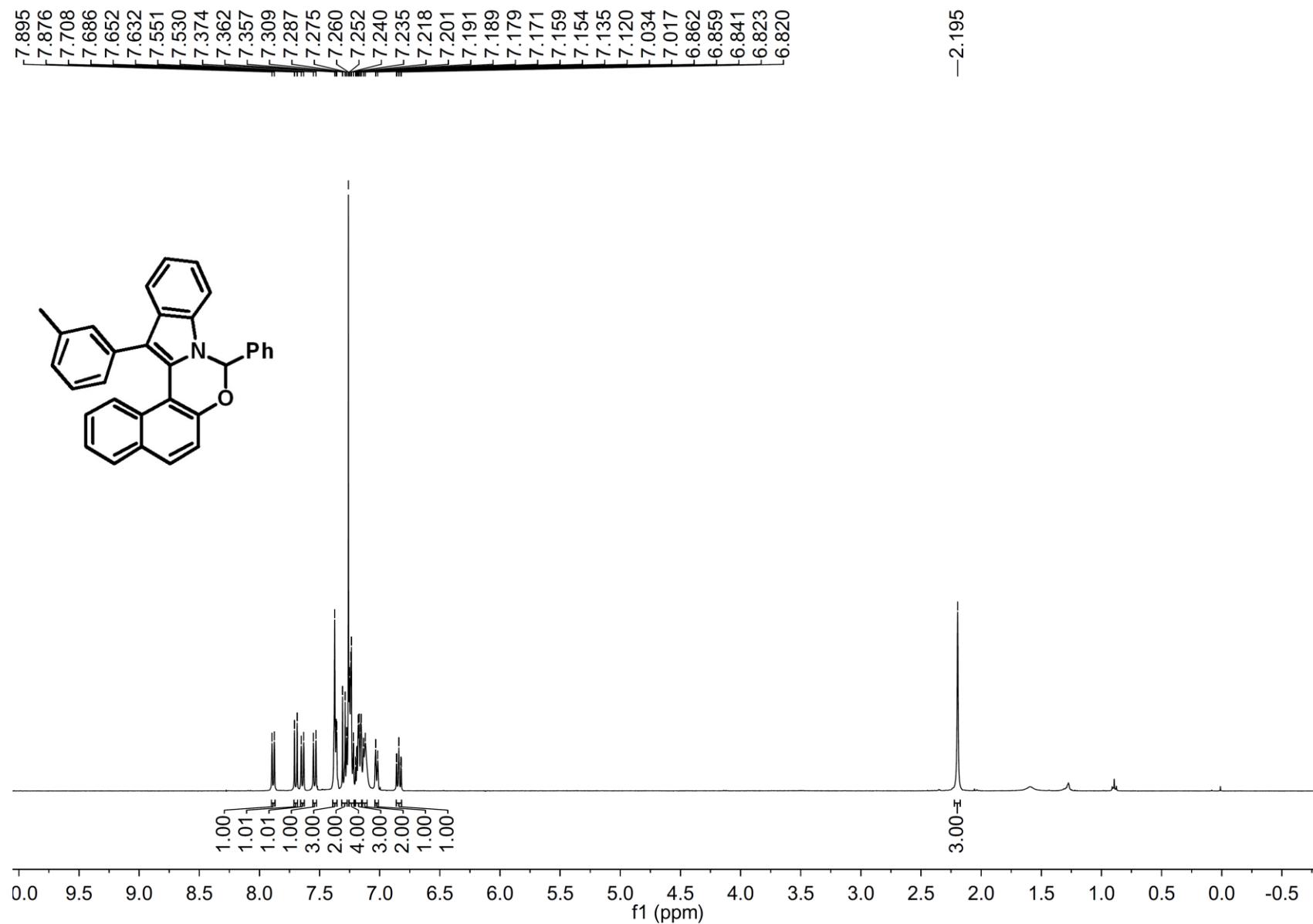


Yellow solid, 63 mg, 72%; mp 192-193 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.80 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>; δ, ppm) 149.9, 137.0, 135.9, 133.5, 130.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.9, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.1, 126.8, 126.3, 126.1, 125.3, 124.7, 124.2, 119.6, 118.7, 114.4, 114.3, 108.6, 100.0, 83.2, 21.8 IR (KBr, ν, cm<sup>-1</sup>) 1507, 1089, 1362, 1252, 924, 805, 740, 696. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO, 460.1677, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>, Found 460.1677

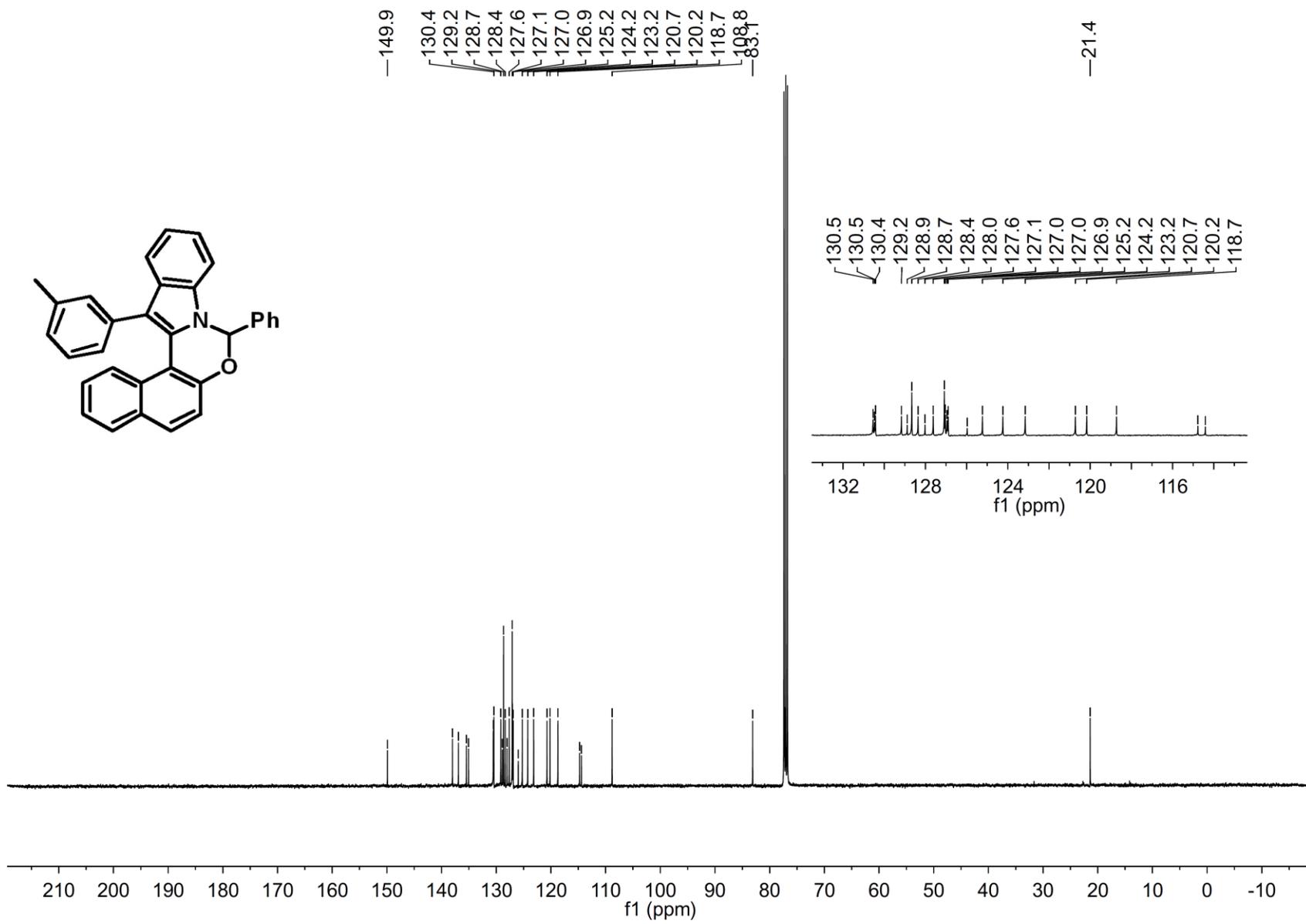




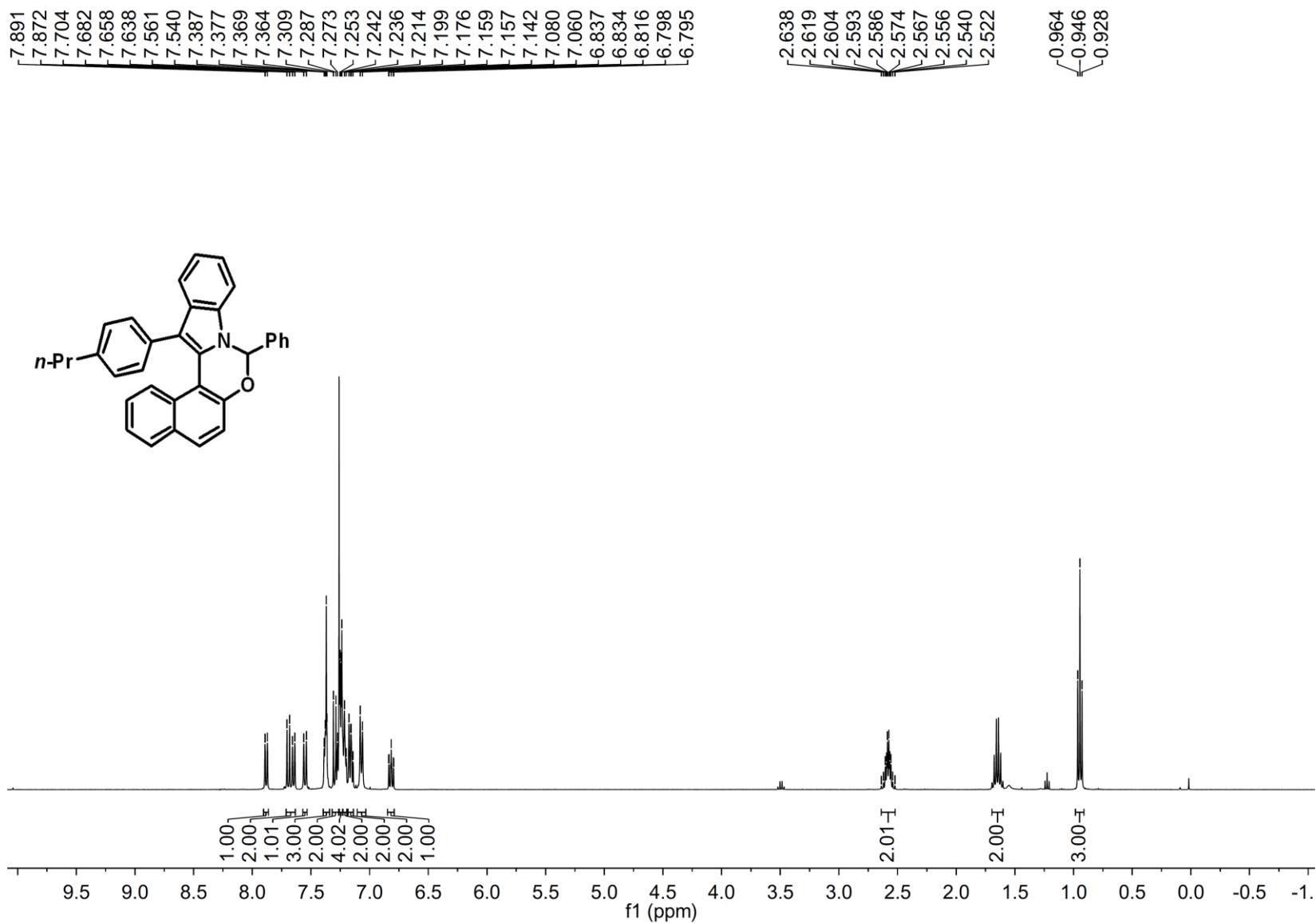
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3a

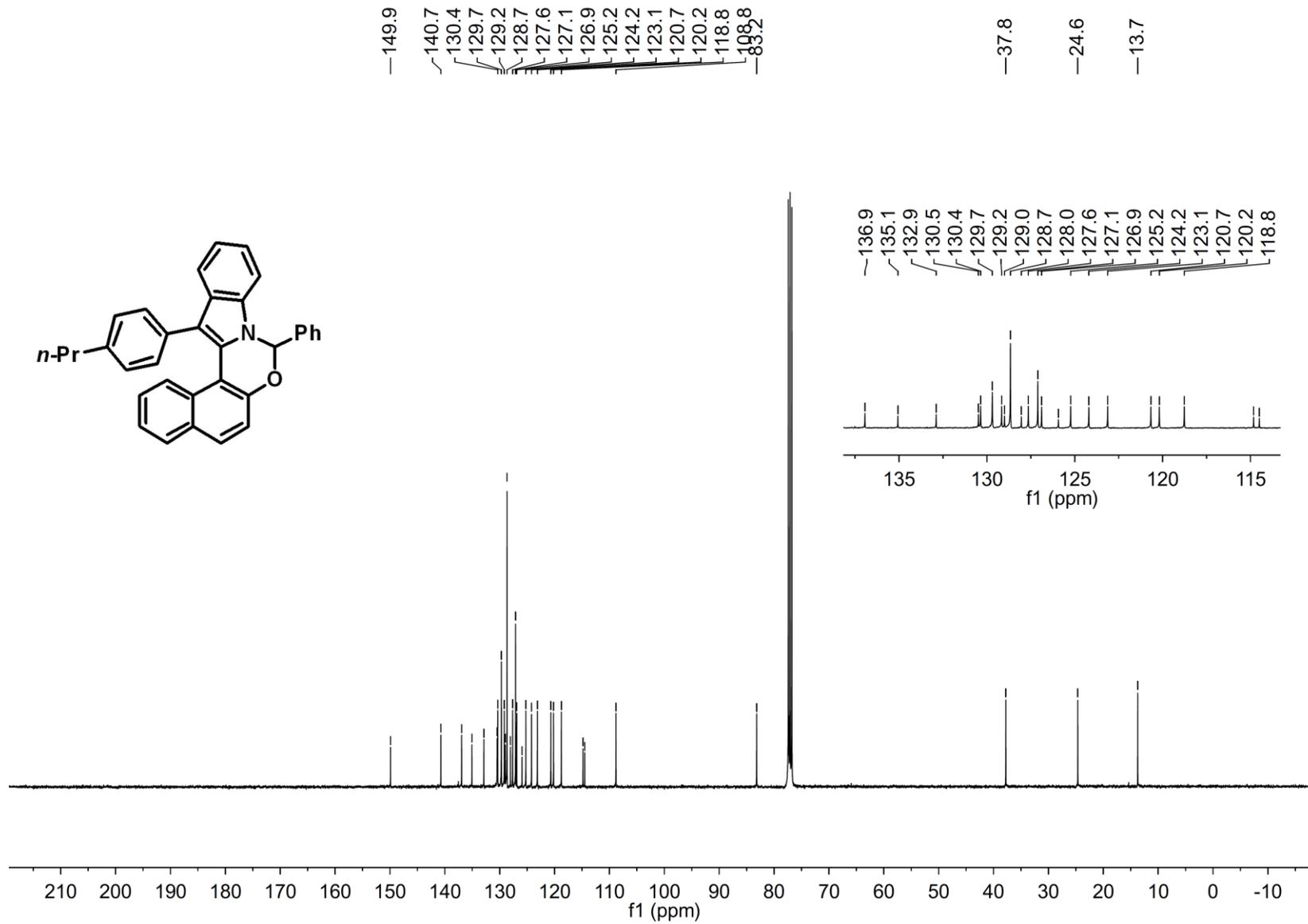


$^1\text{H NMR}$  Spectrum of Compound **3b**

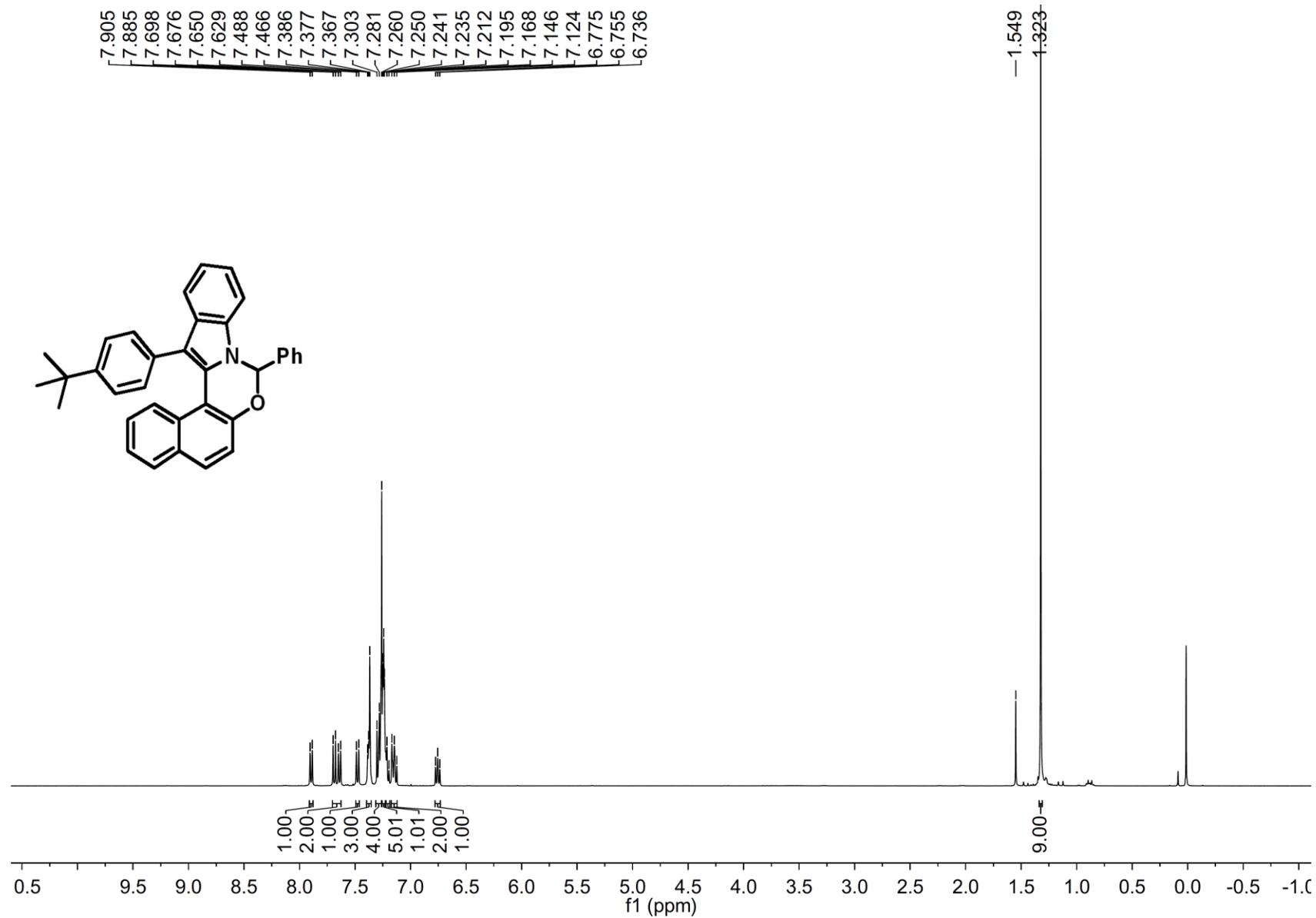


<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3b

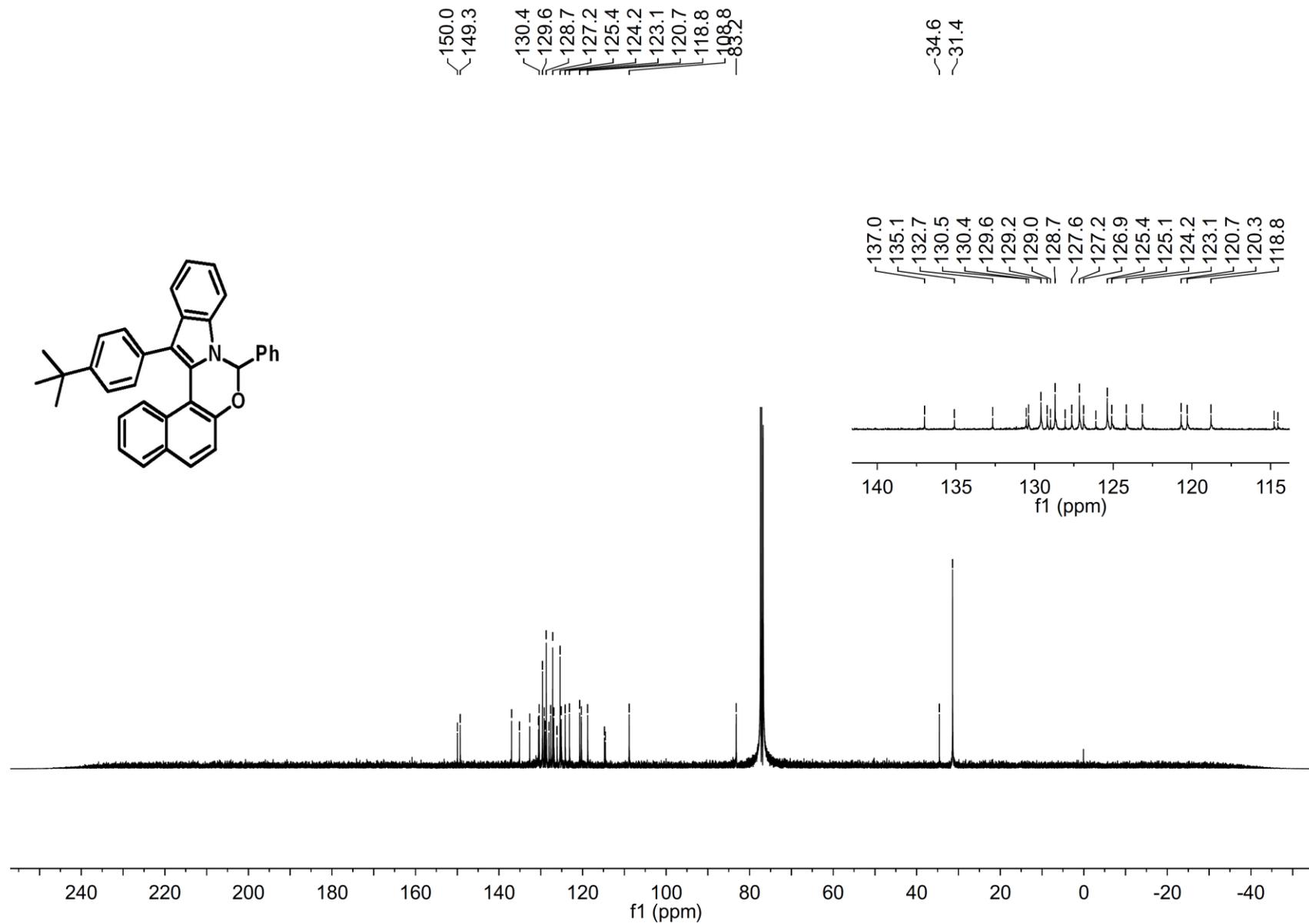




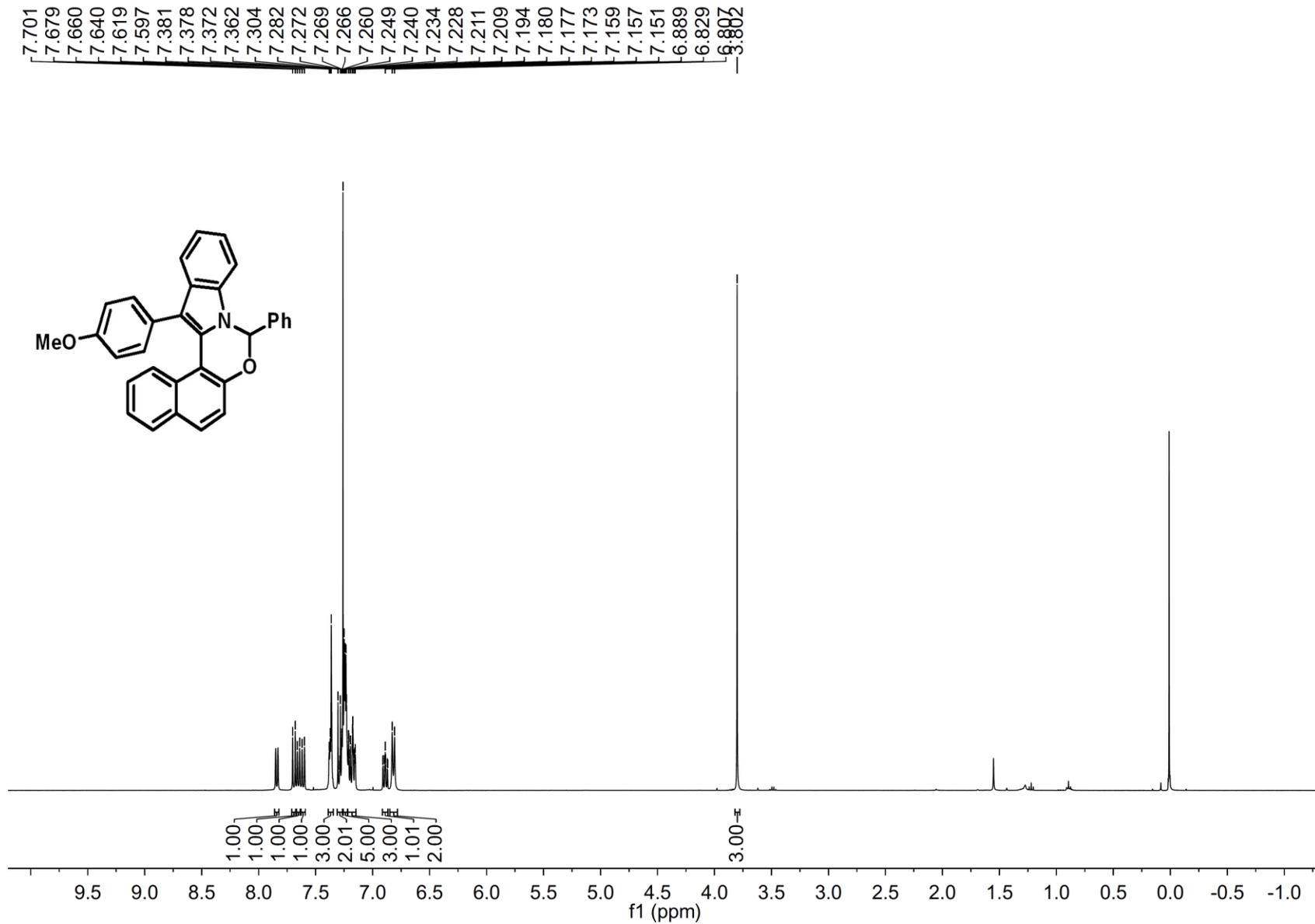
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3d



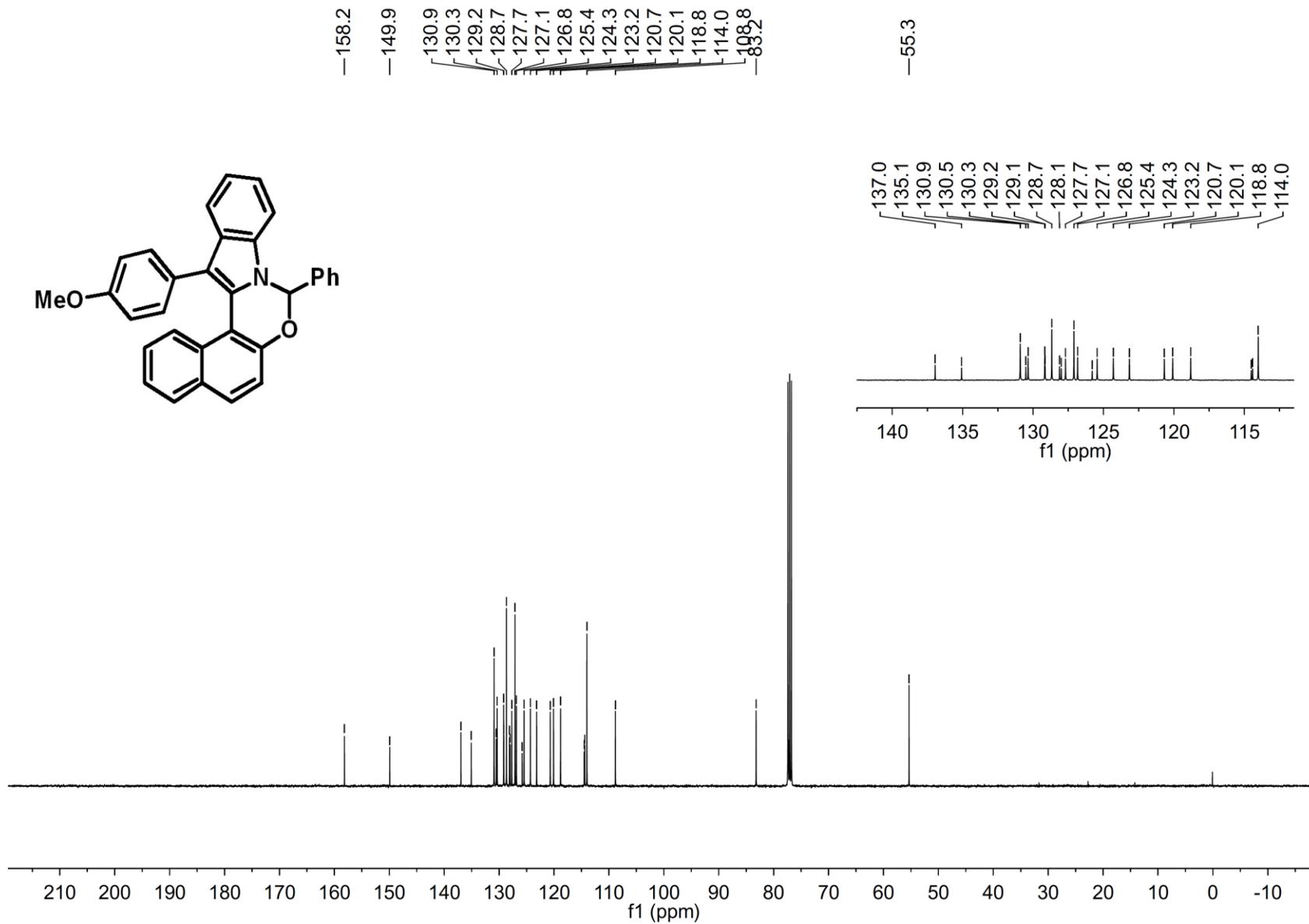
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3d



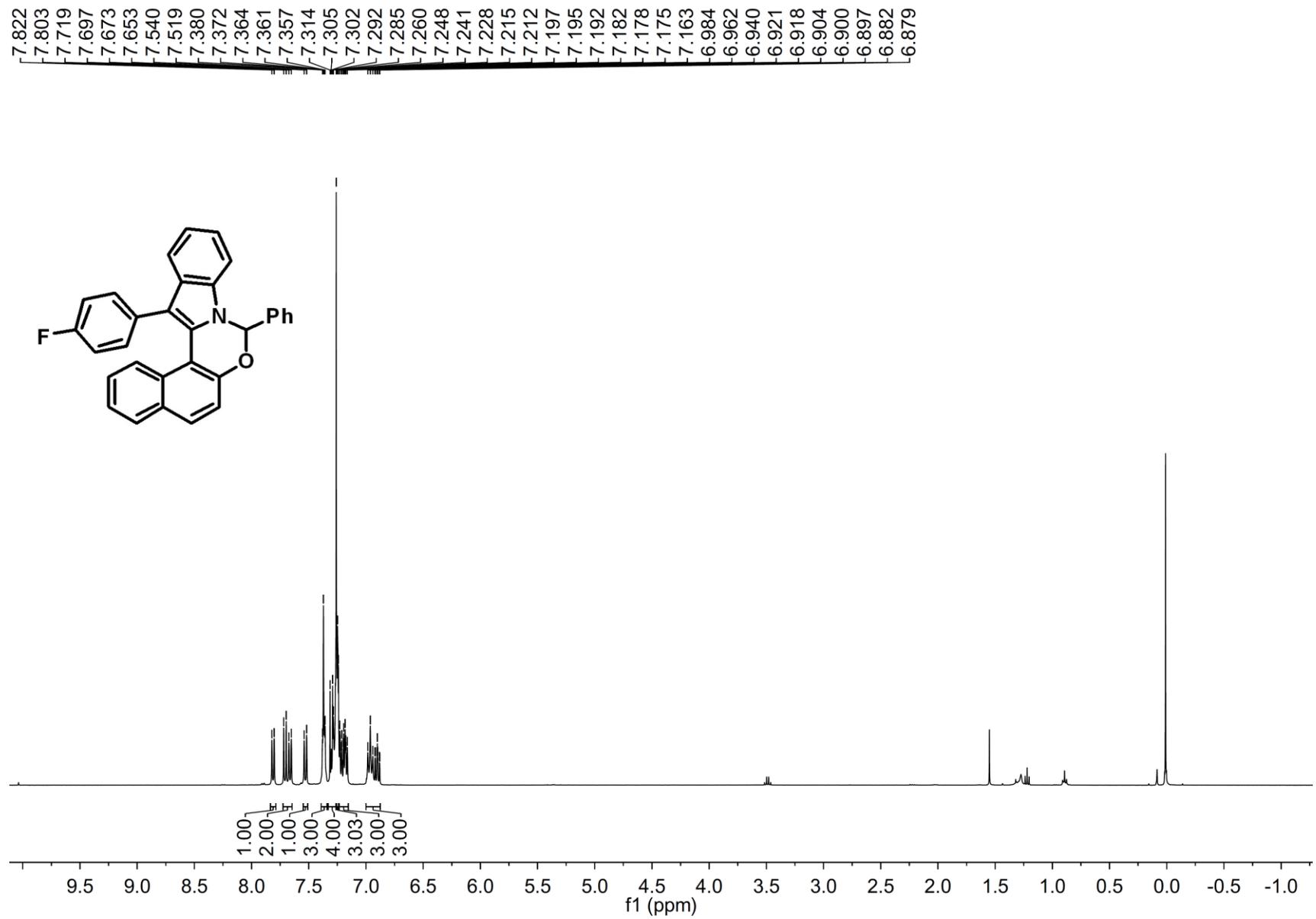
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3d

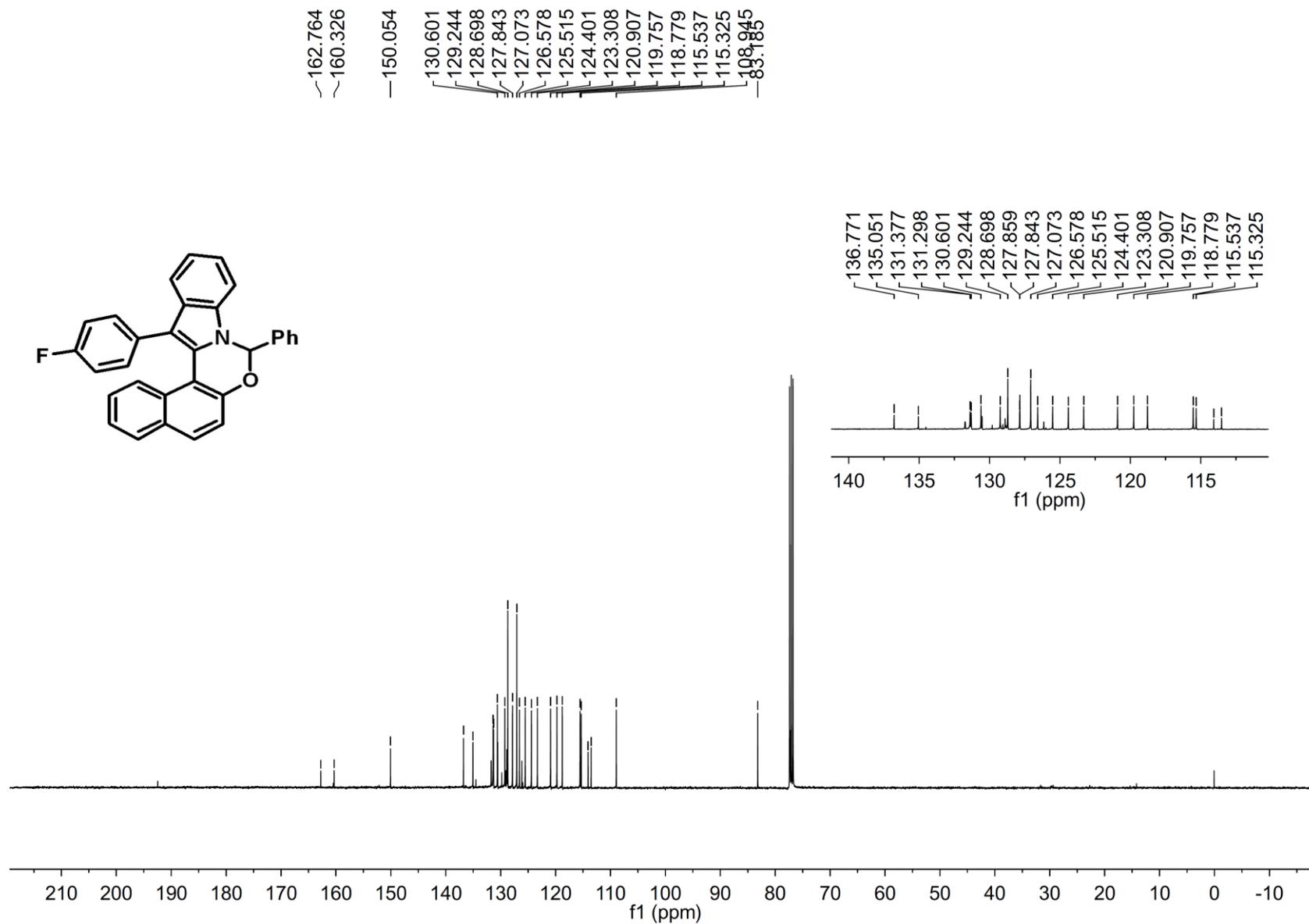


<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3e



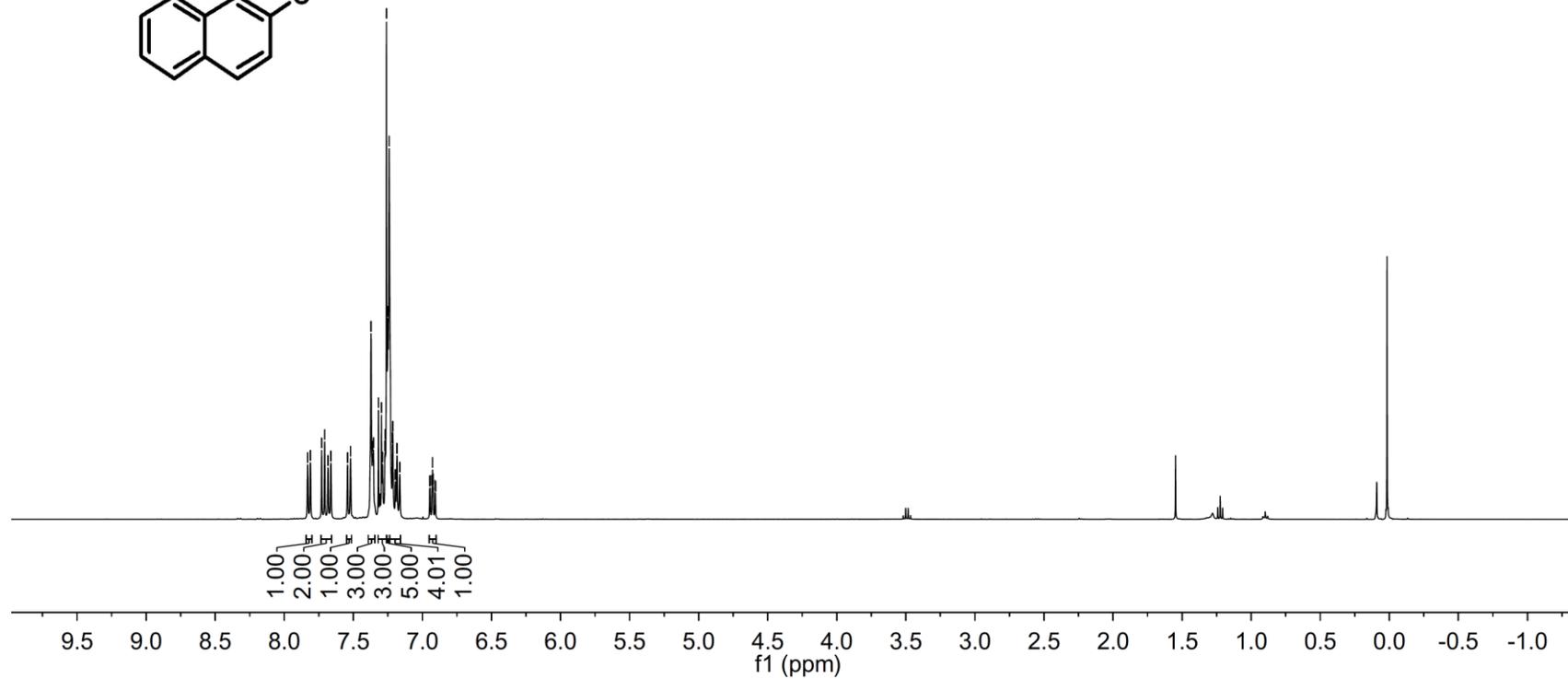
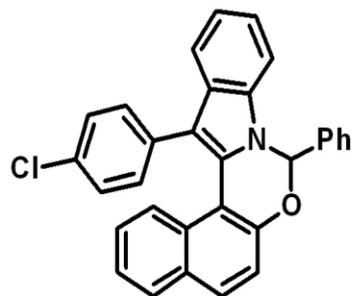
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3e



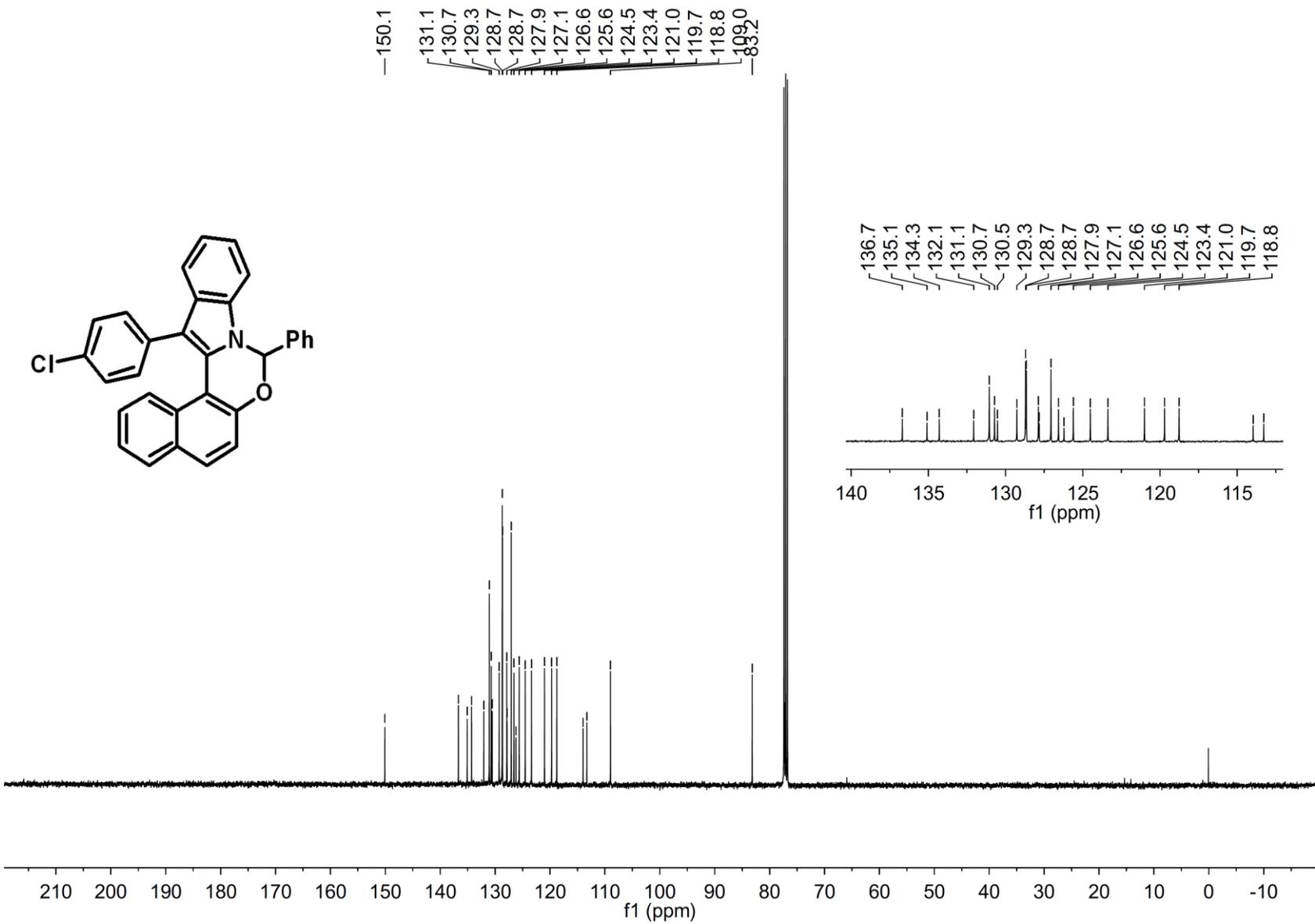


<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3f**

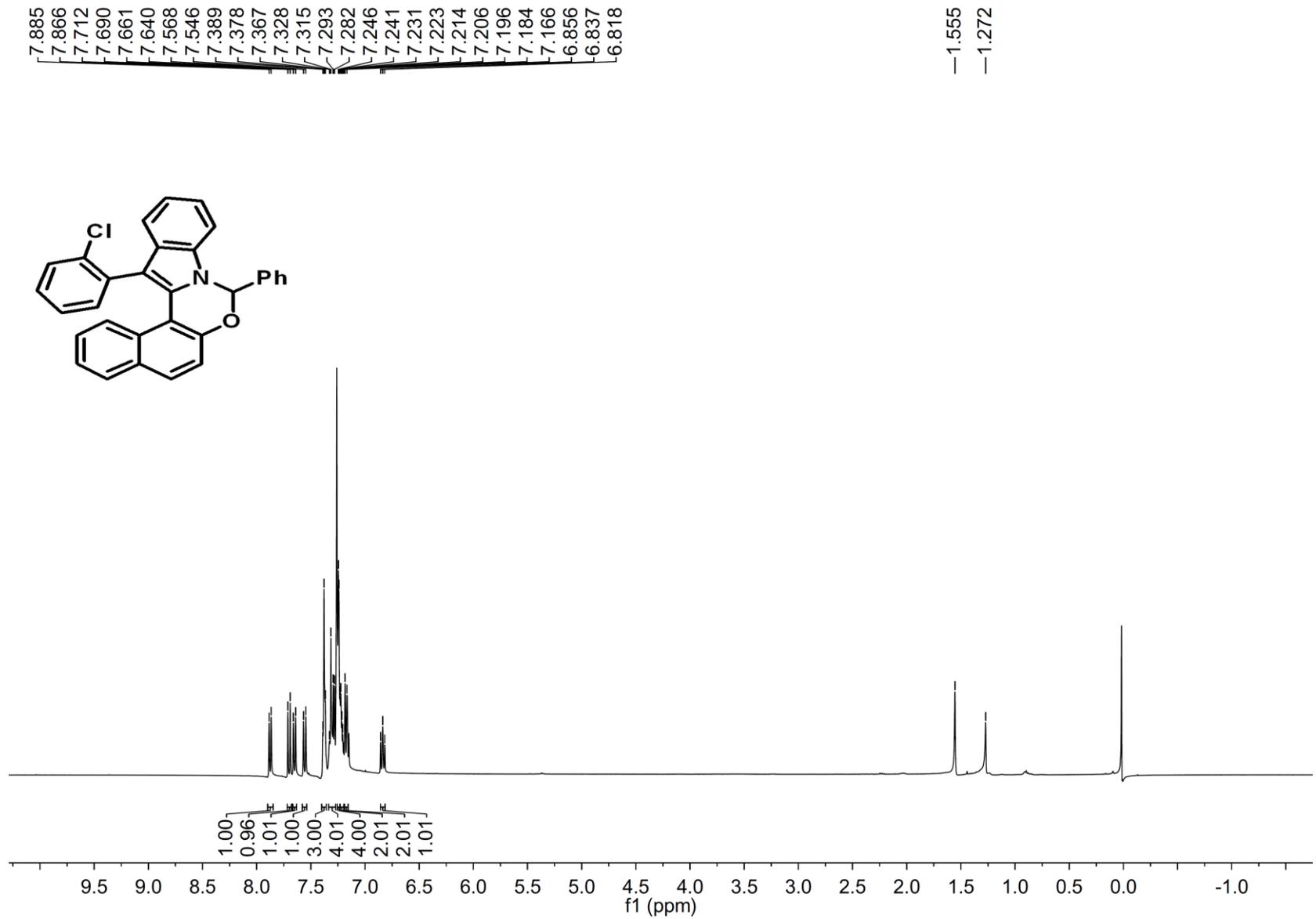
7.830  
7.811  
7.729  
7.707  
7.683  
7.662  
7.541  
7.519  
7.371  
7.359  
7.354  
7.318  
7.296  
7.289  
7.271  
7.268  
7.260  
7.250  
7.240  
7.216  
7.213  
7.196  
7.193  
7.183  
7.163  
6.947  
6.944  
6.930  
6.926  
6.923  
6.908  
6.905

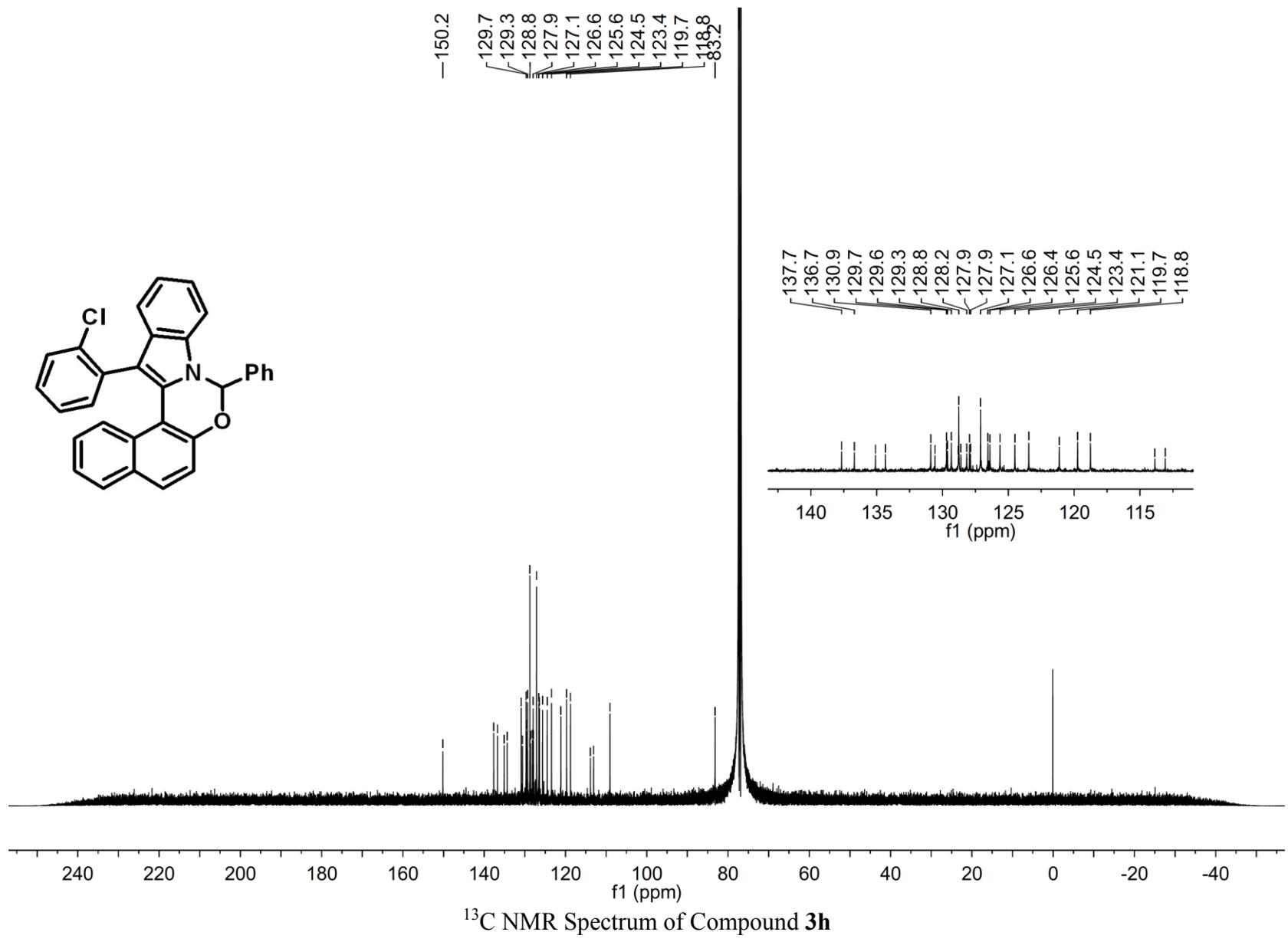


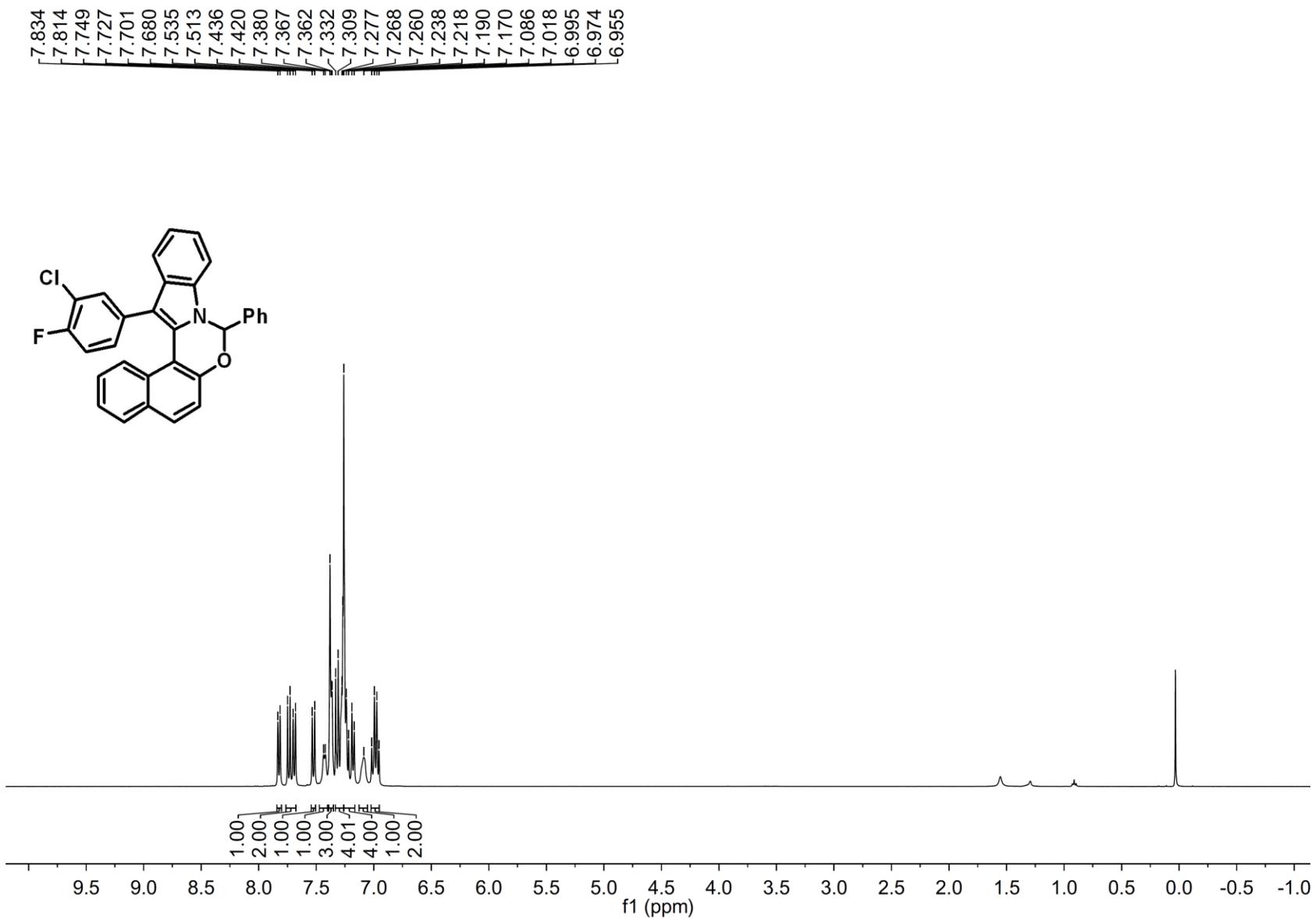
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3g**



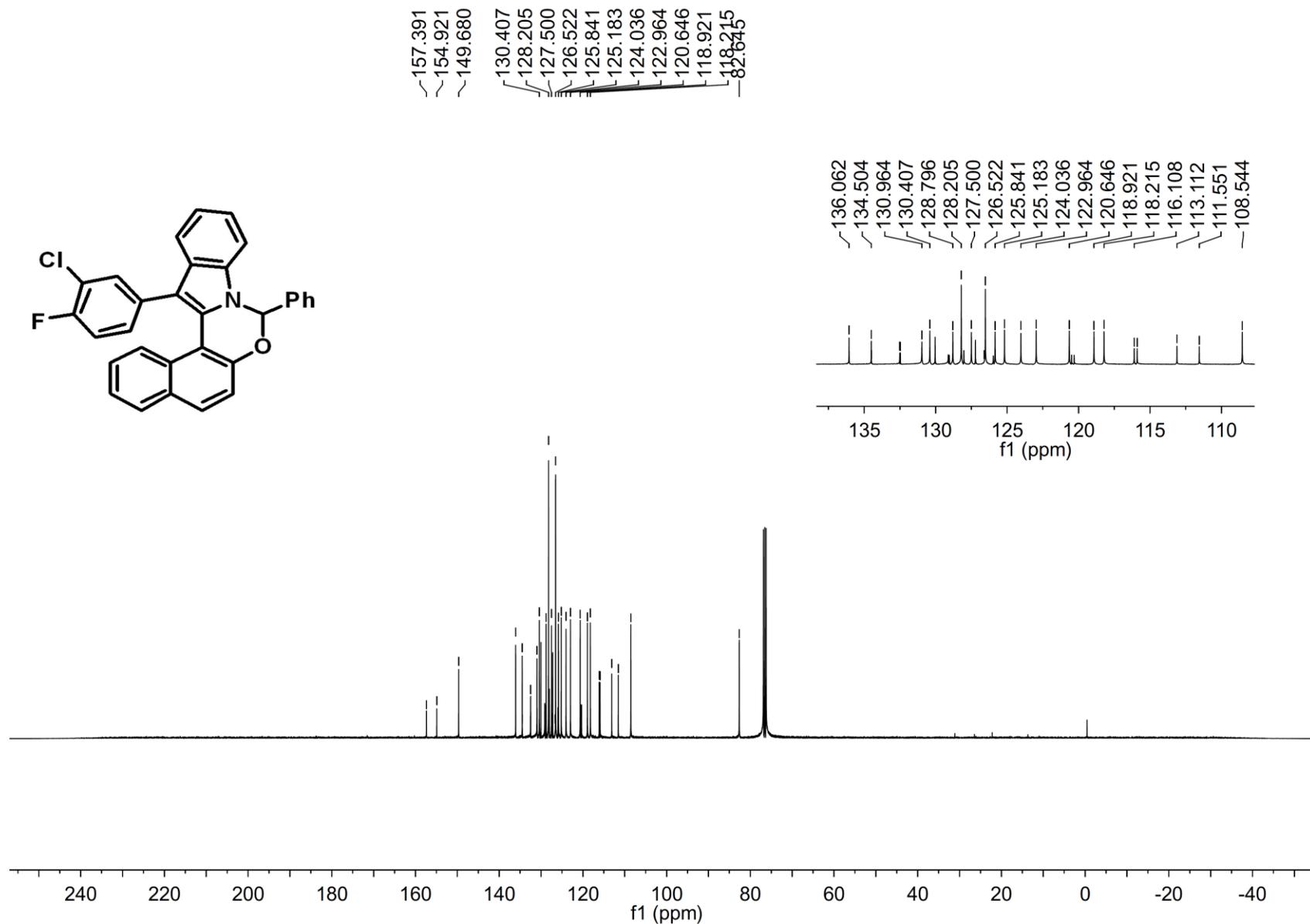
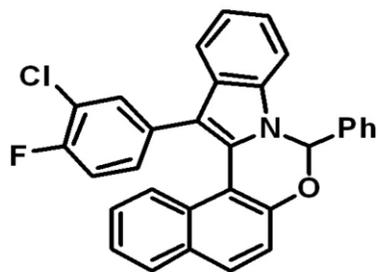
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3g**

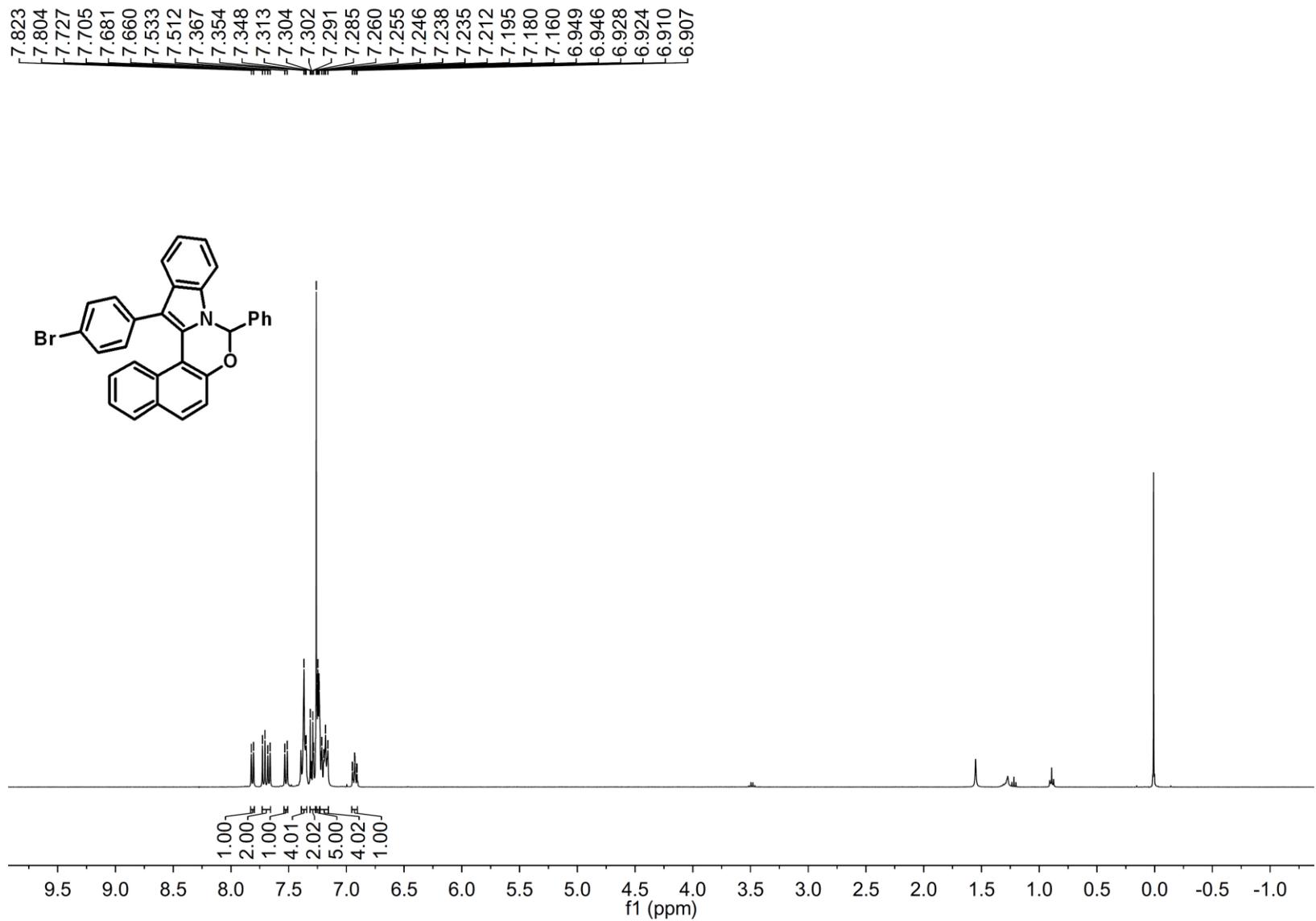


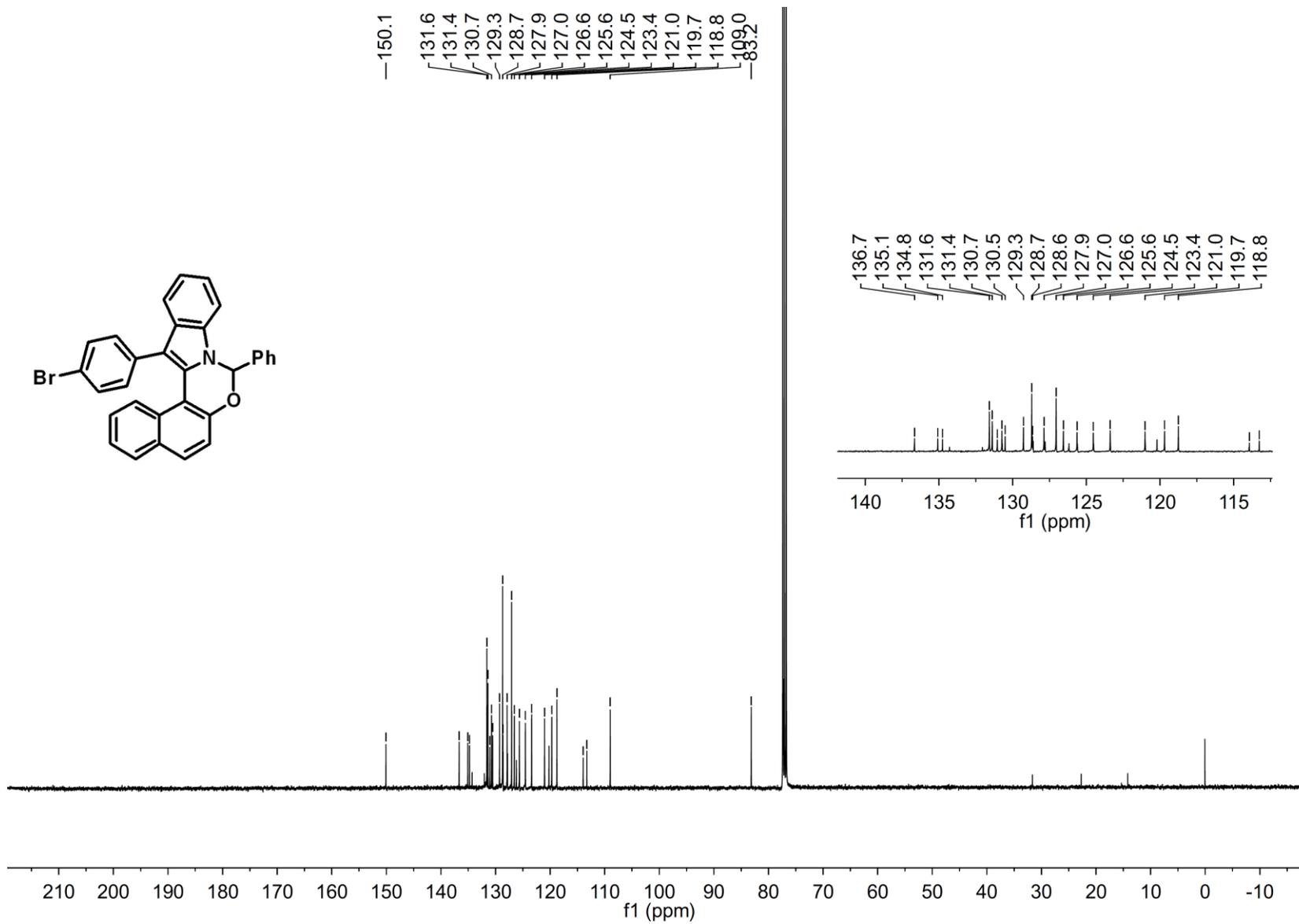


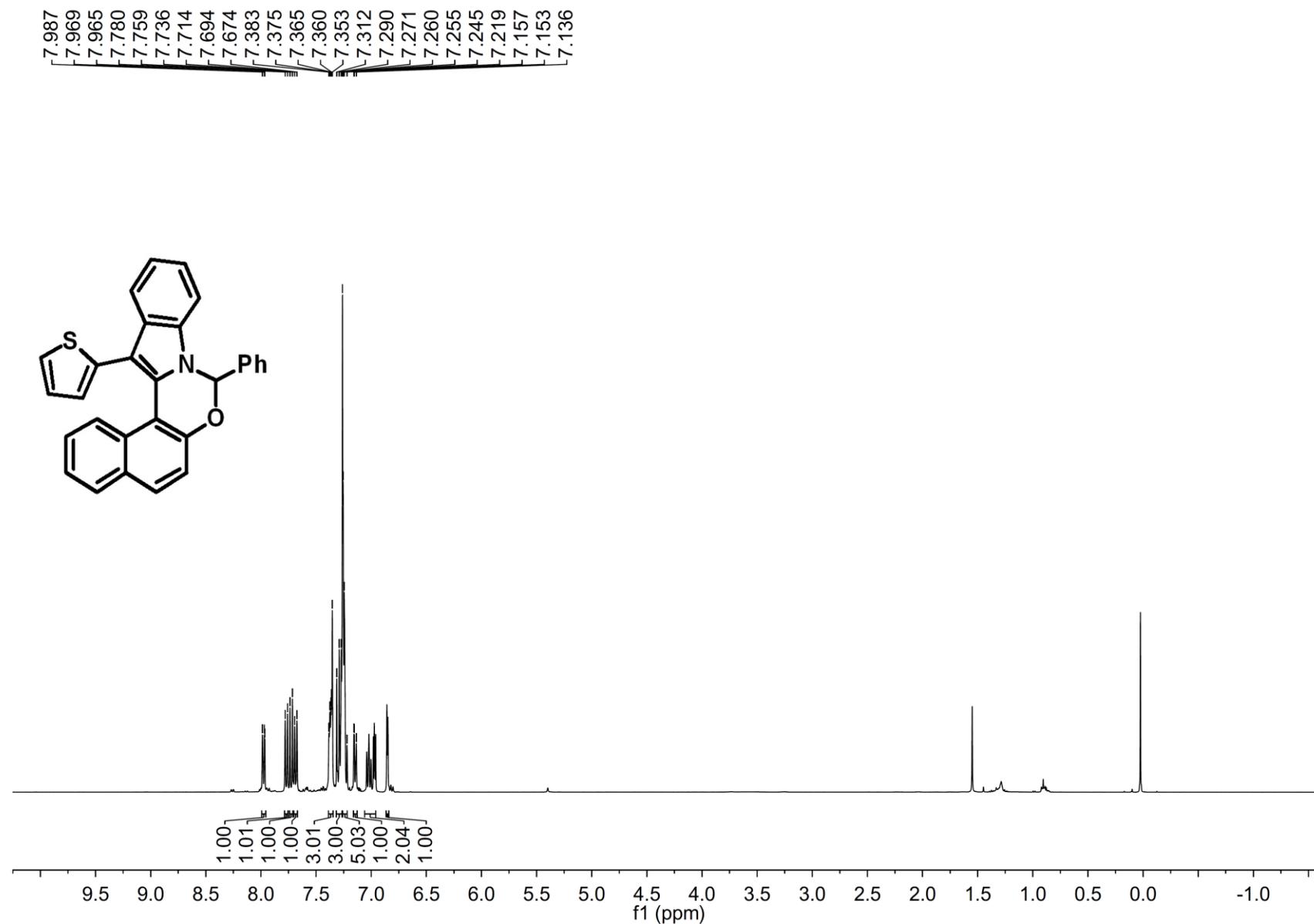


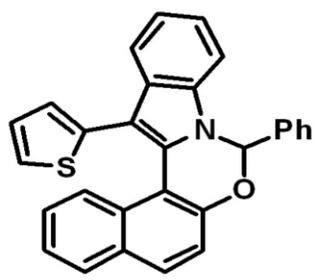
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3i





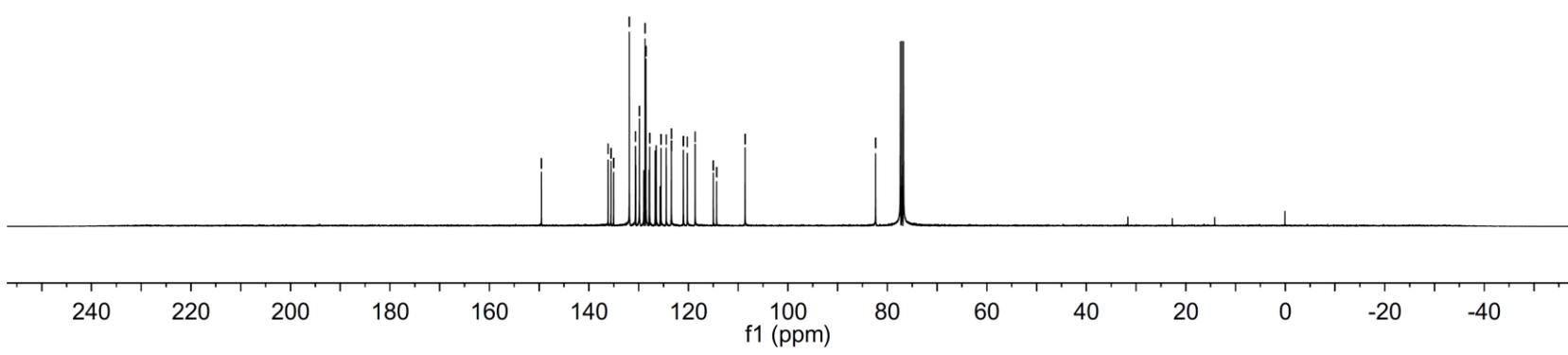
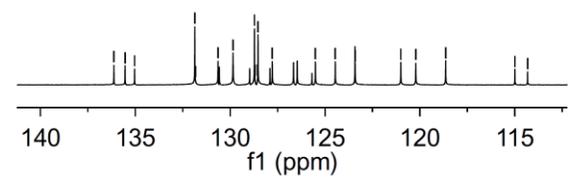




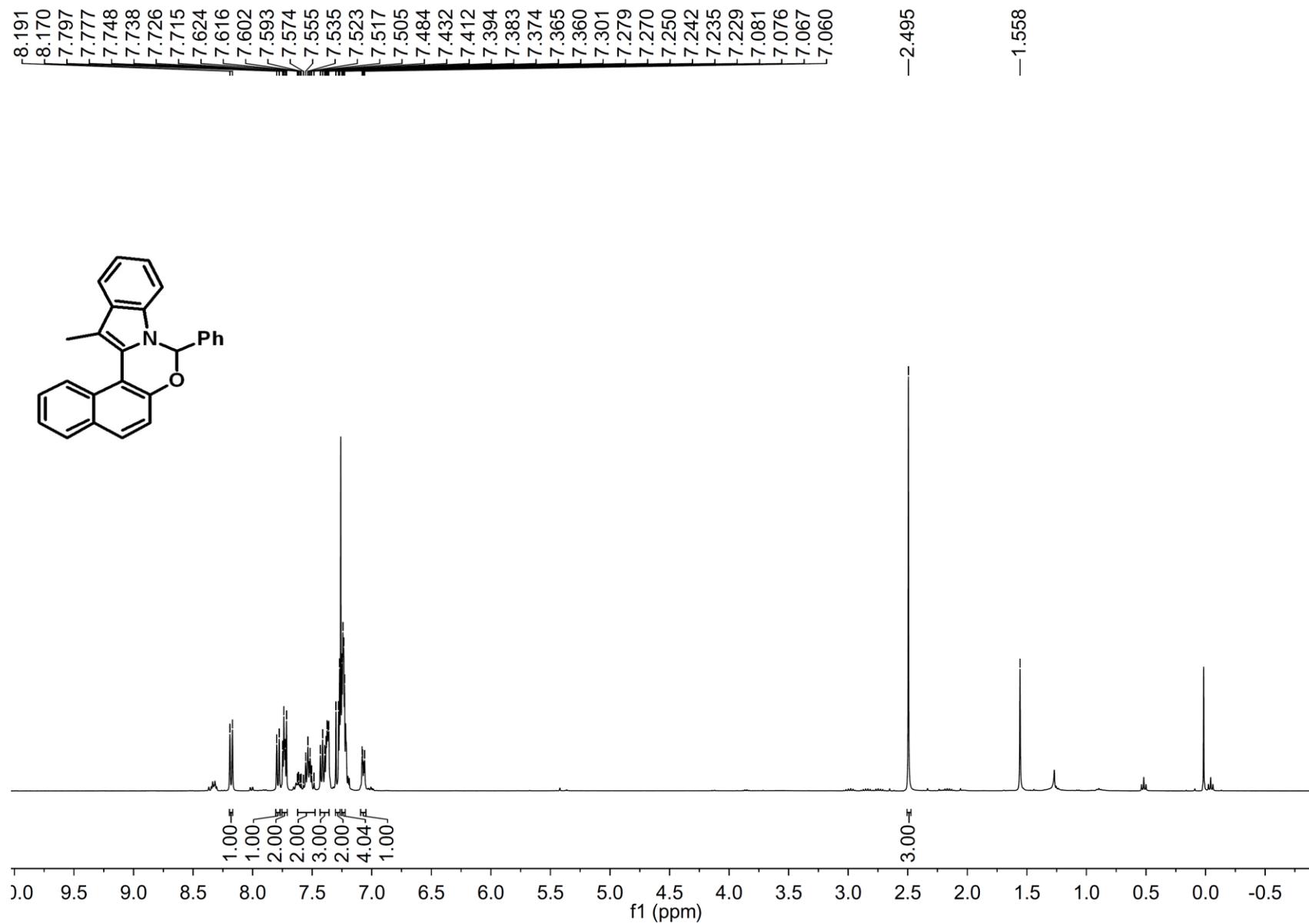


149.5  
131.9  
130.6  
129.8  
128.7  
128.5  
127.8  
125.5  
124.5  
123.4  
118.6  
82.4

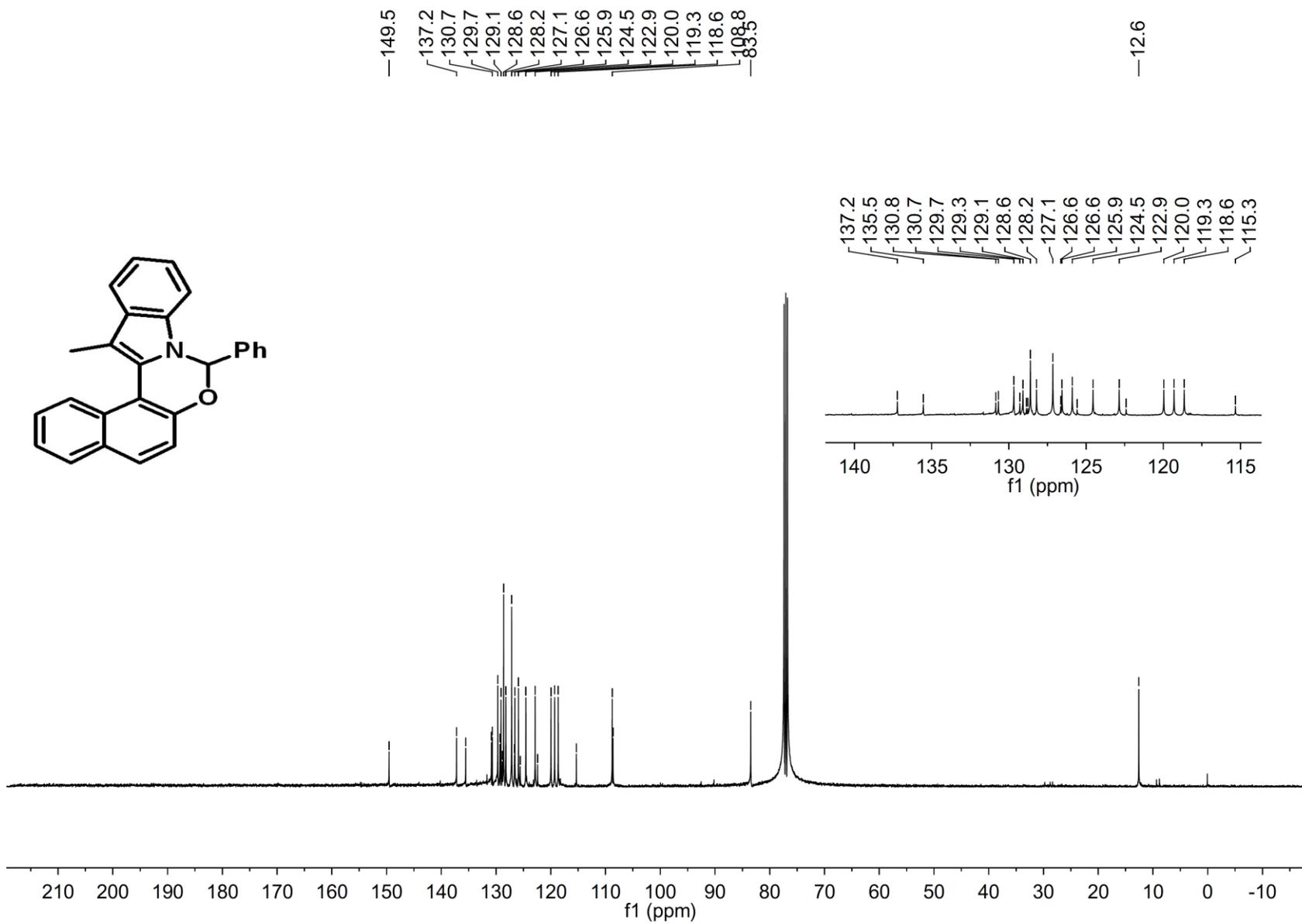
136.1  
135.5  
135.0  
131.9  
130.6  
129.8  
128.7  
128.6  
128.5  
127.8  
125.5  
124.5  
123.4  
123.4  
121.0  
120.2  
118.6  
115.0  
114.3



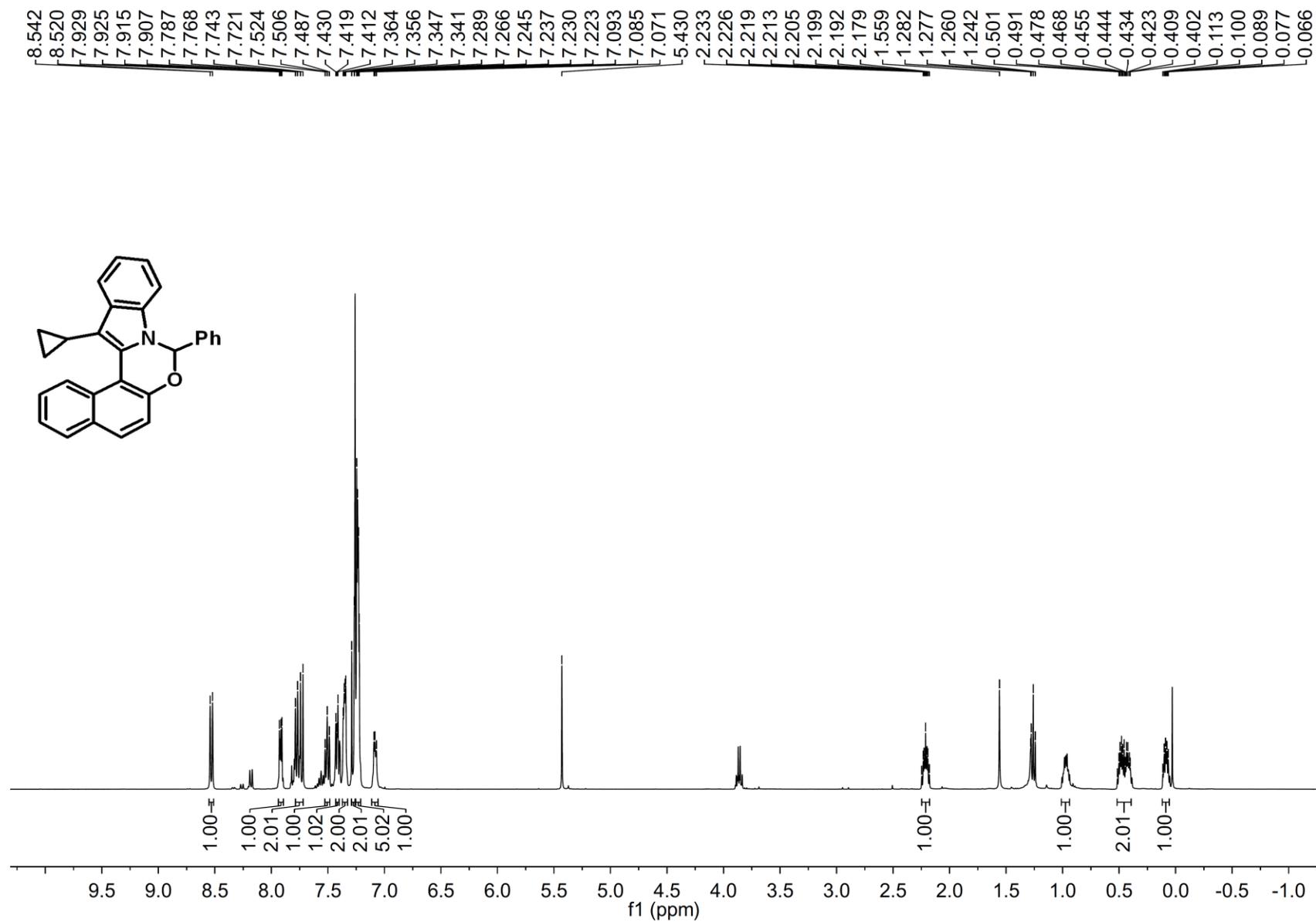
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3k**



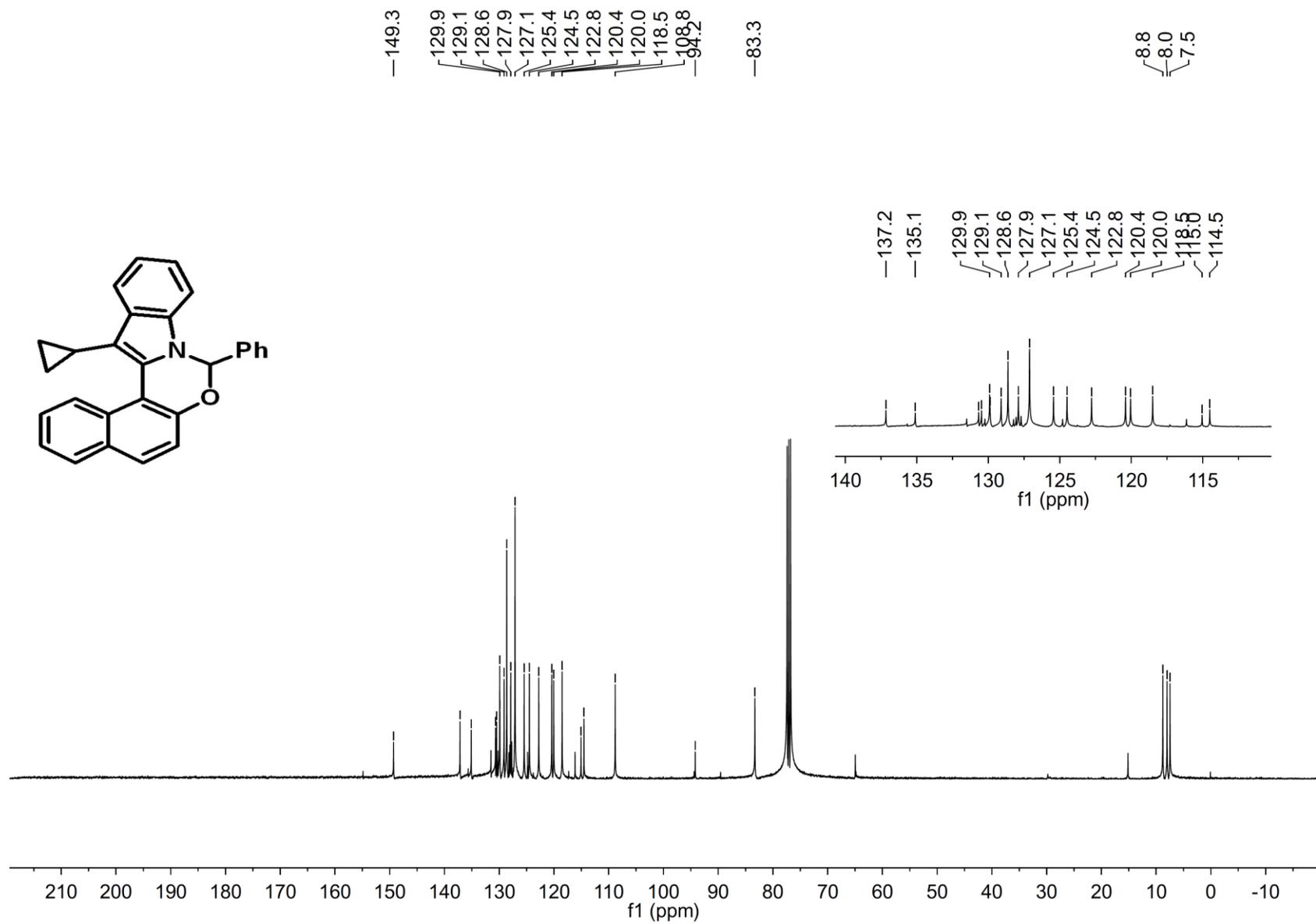
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 31



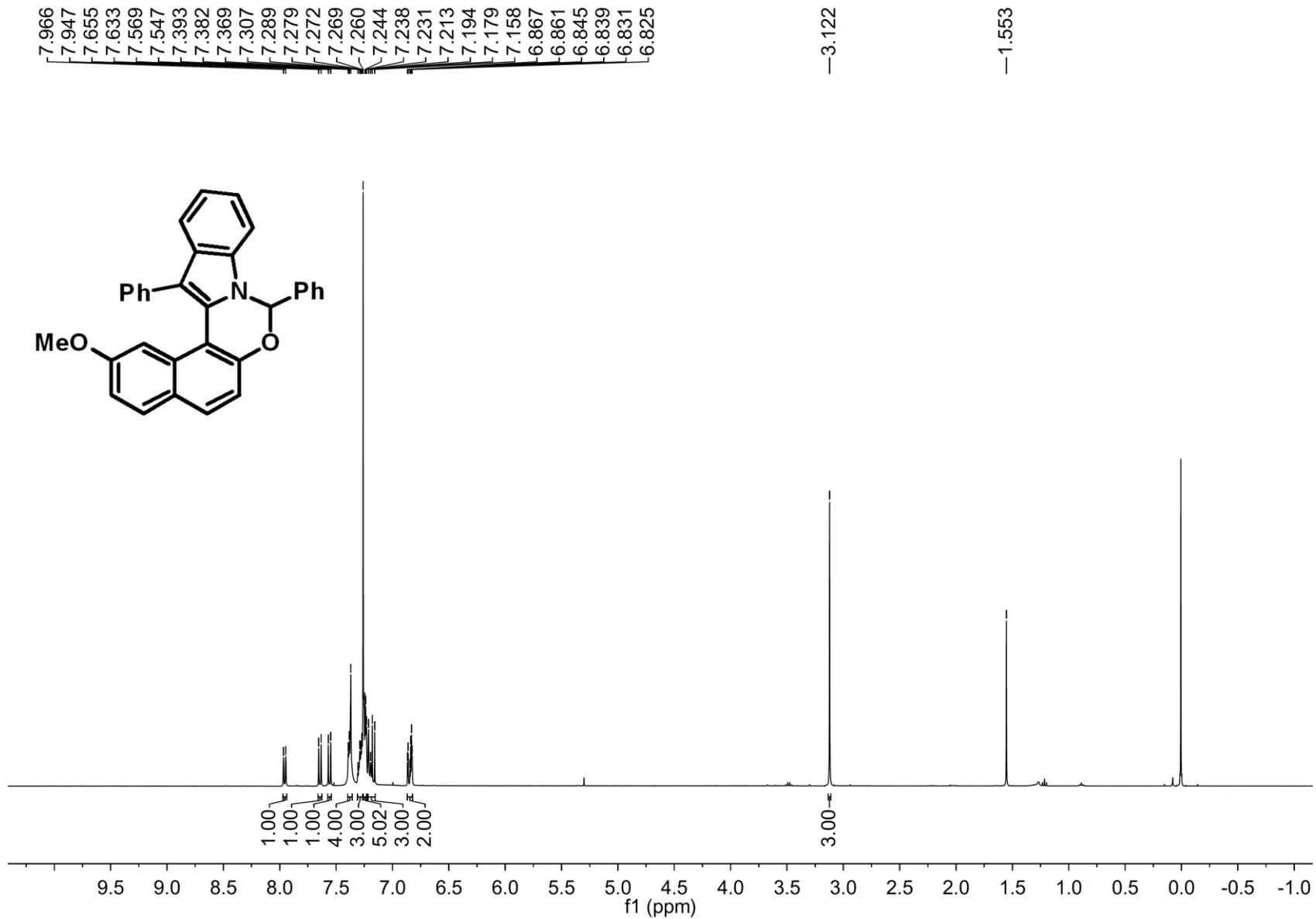
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound **31**



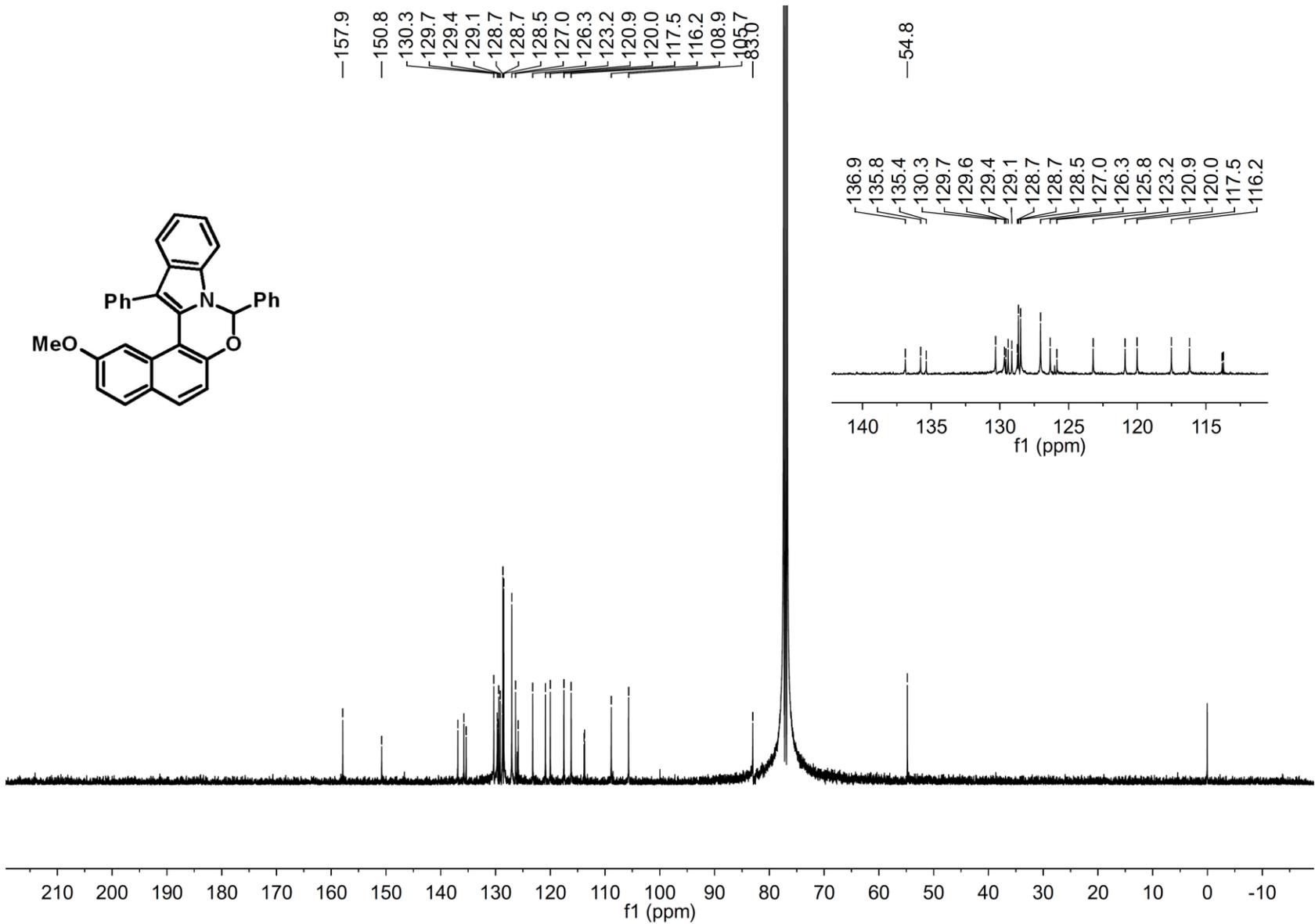
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3m**



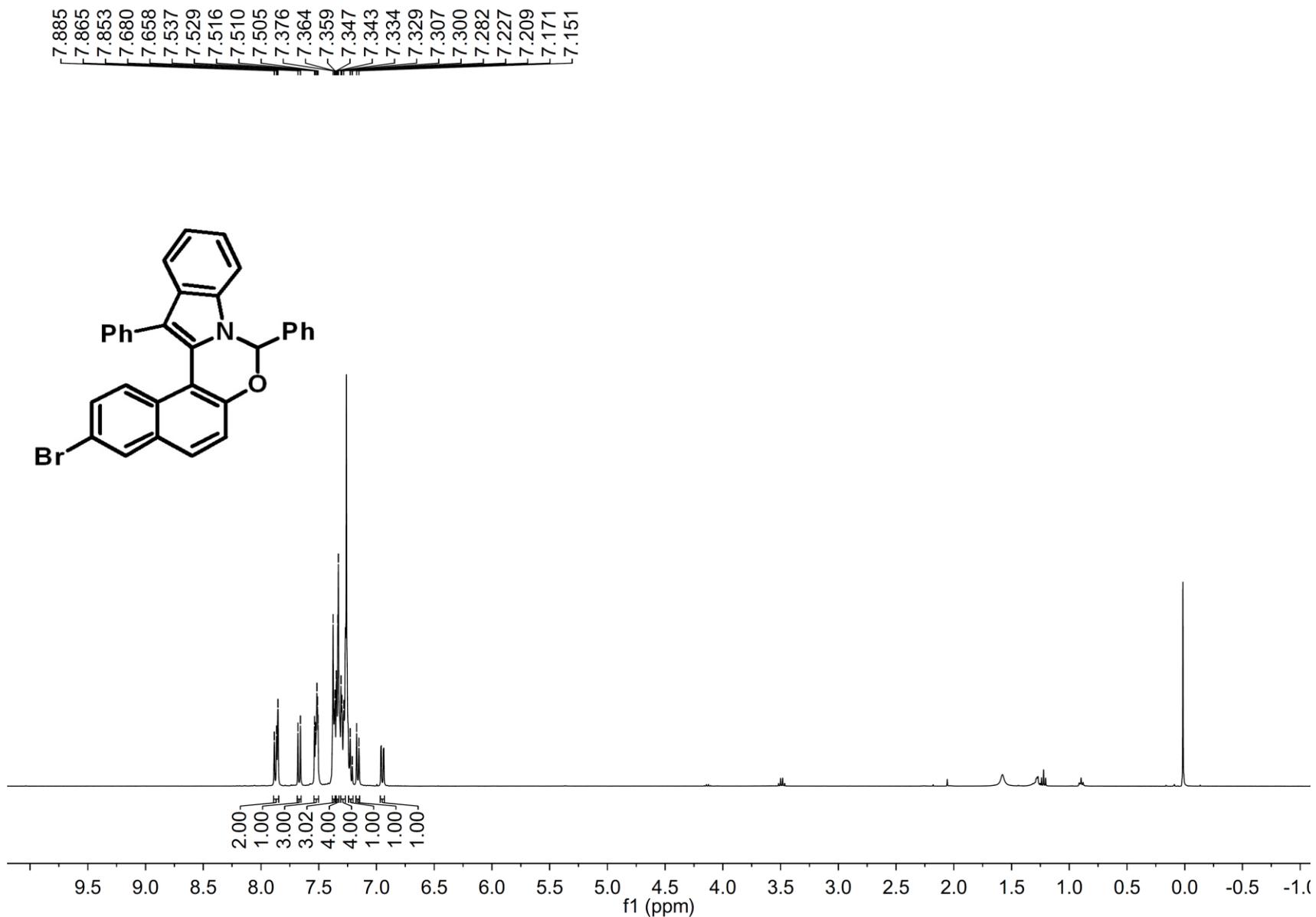
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3m

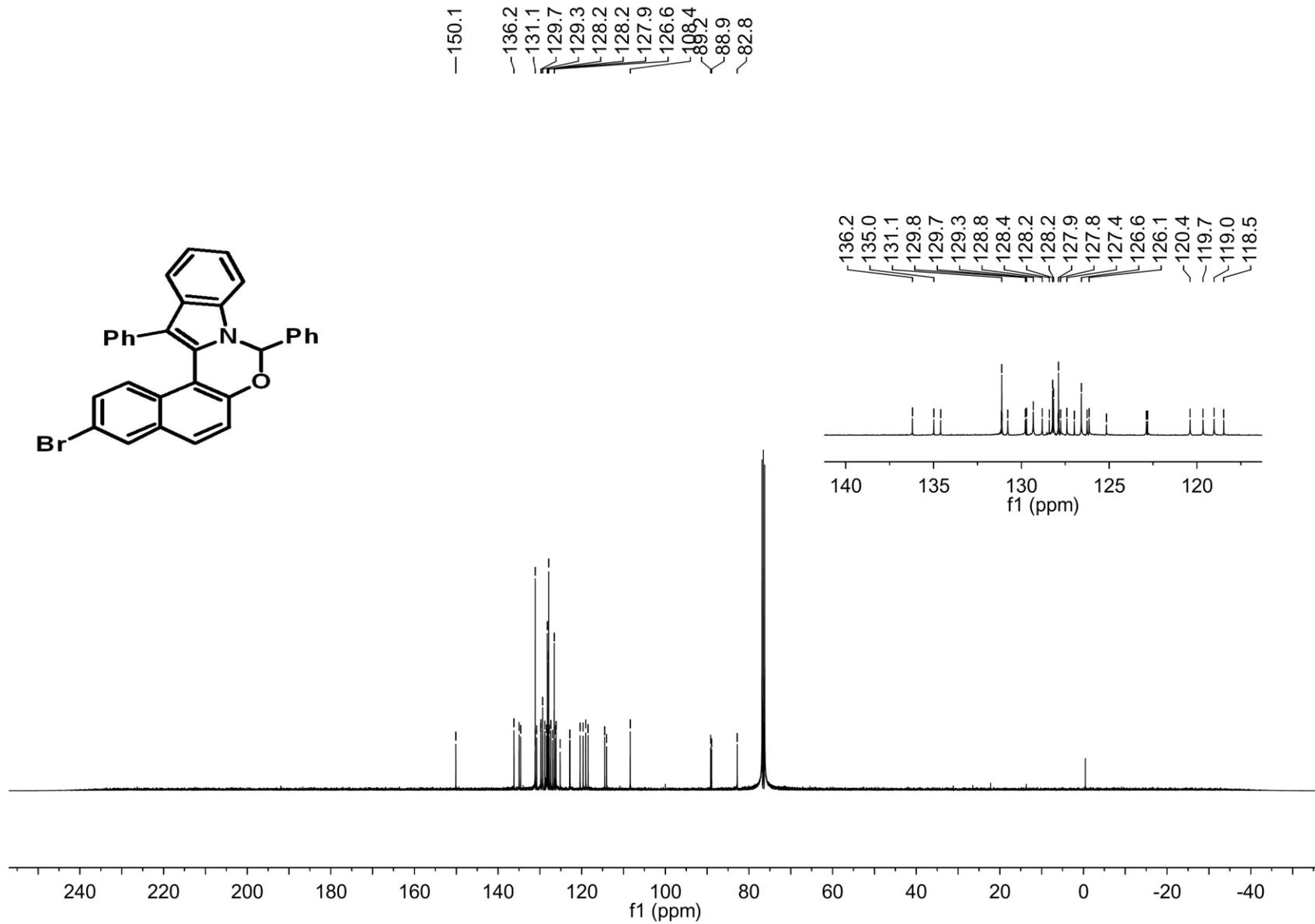


$^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound **3o**

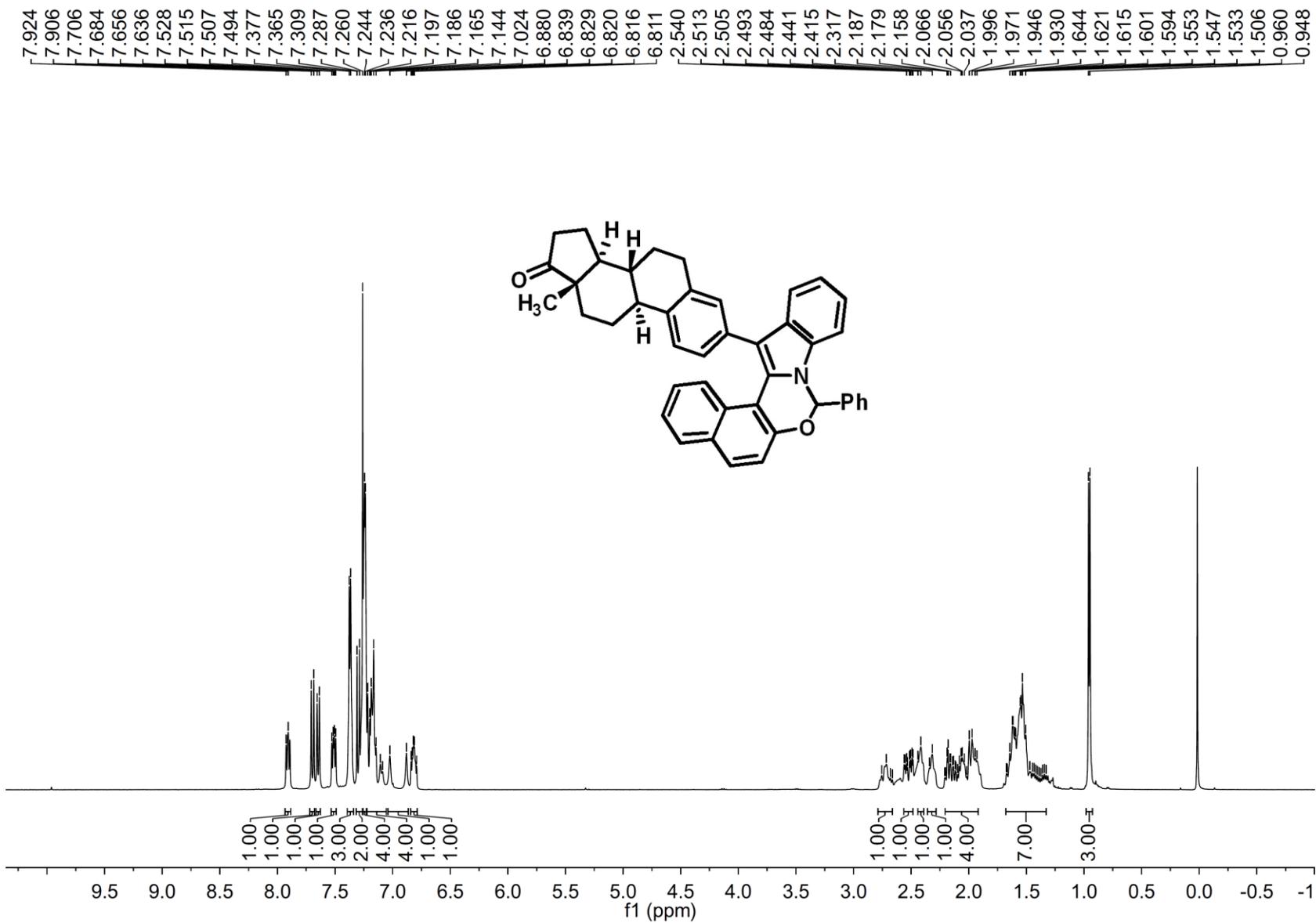


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound **30**

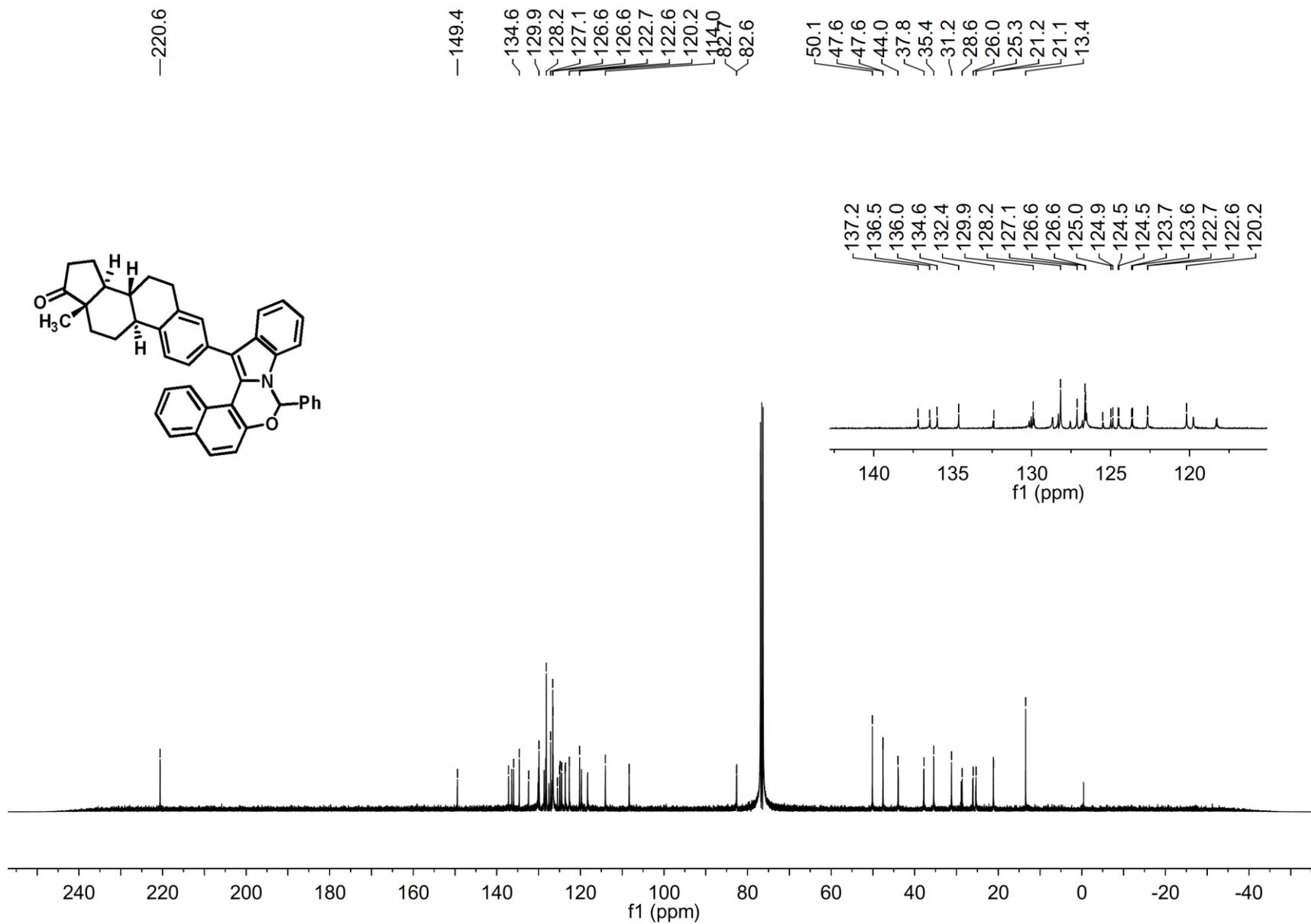




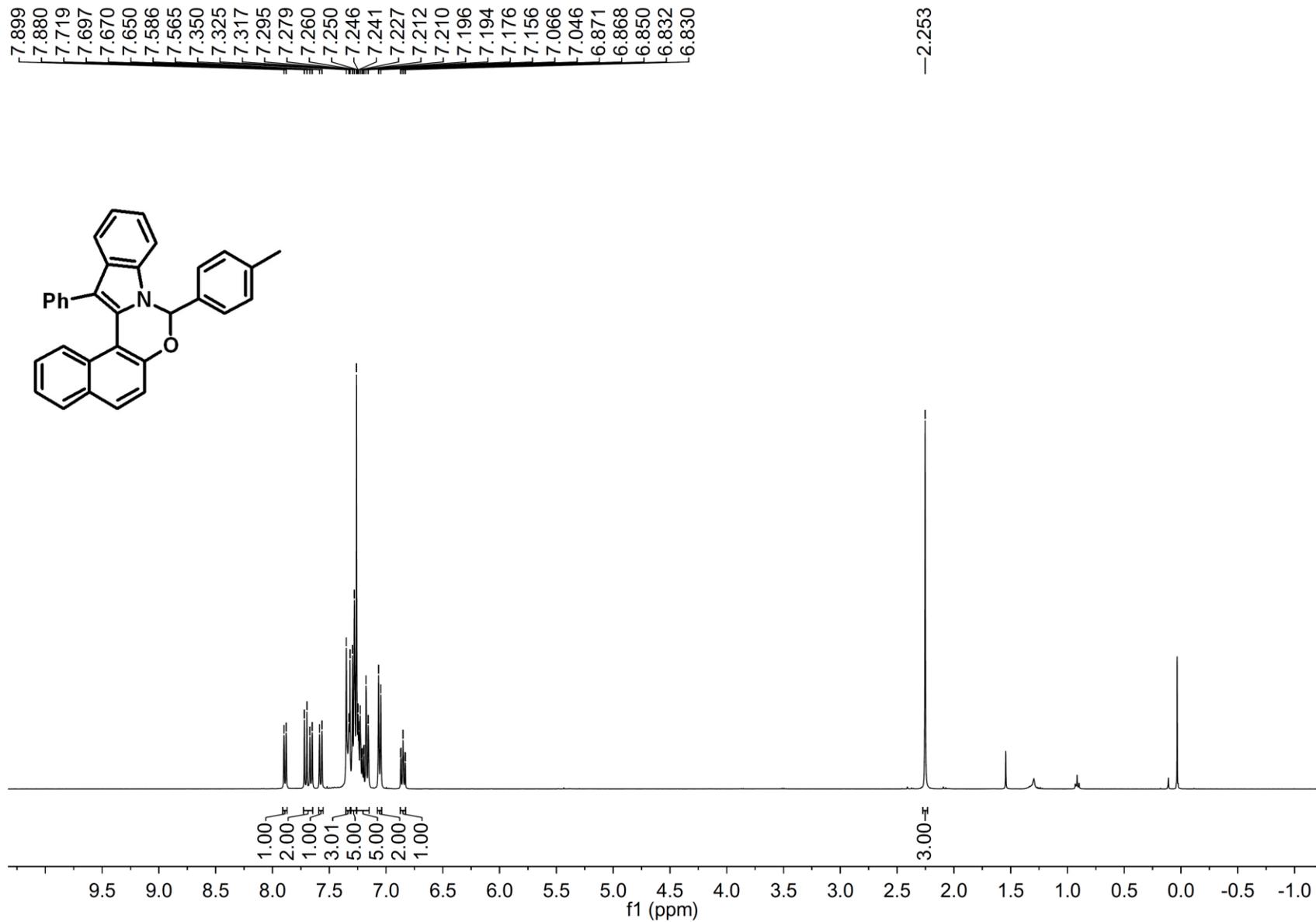
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3p



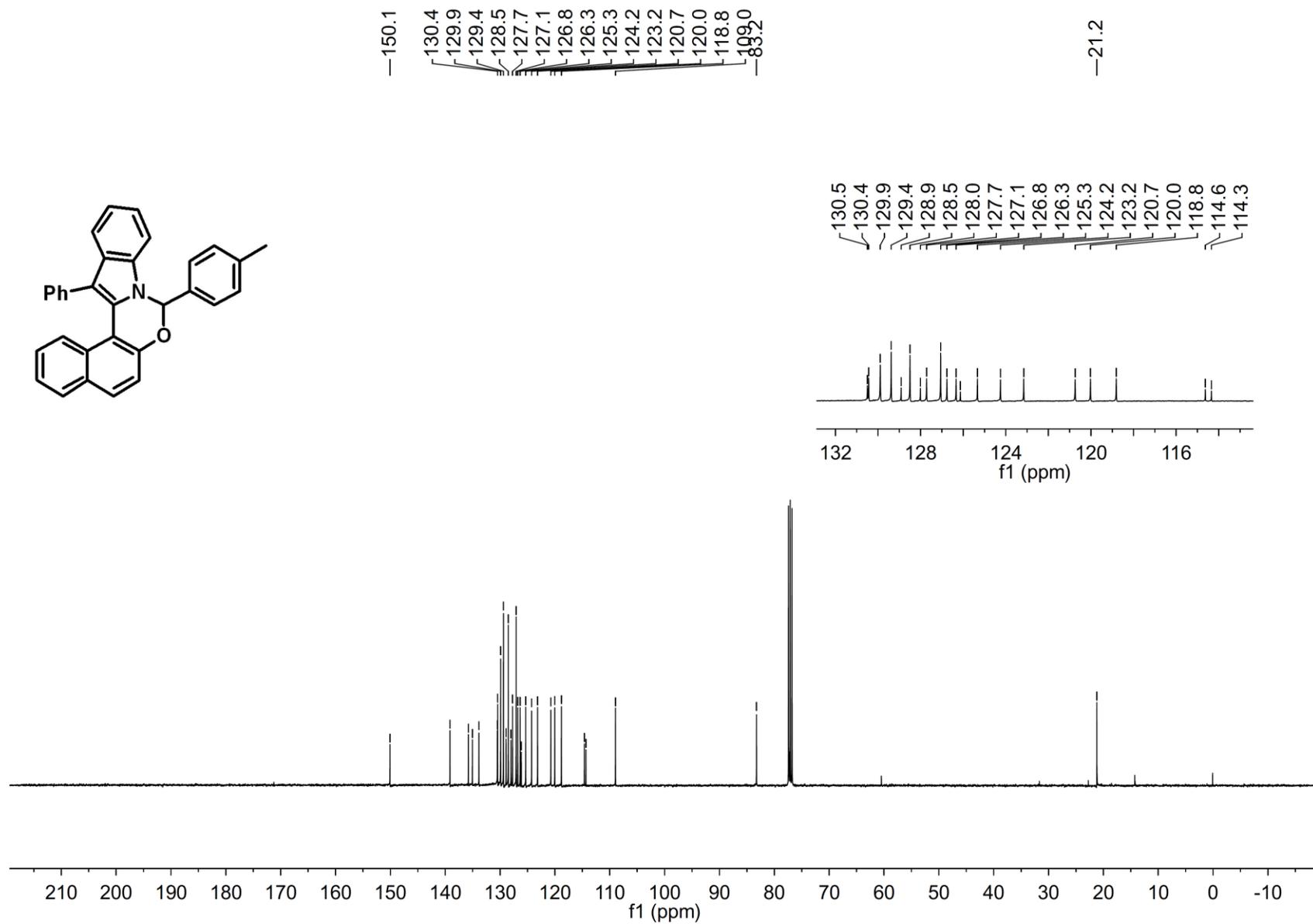
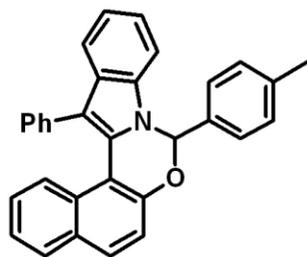
$^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 3q



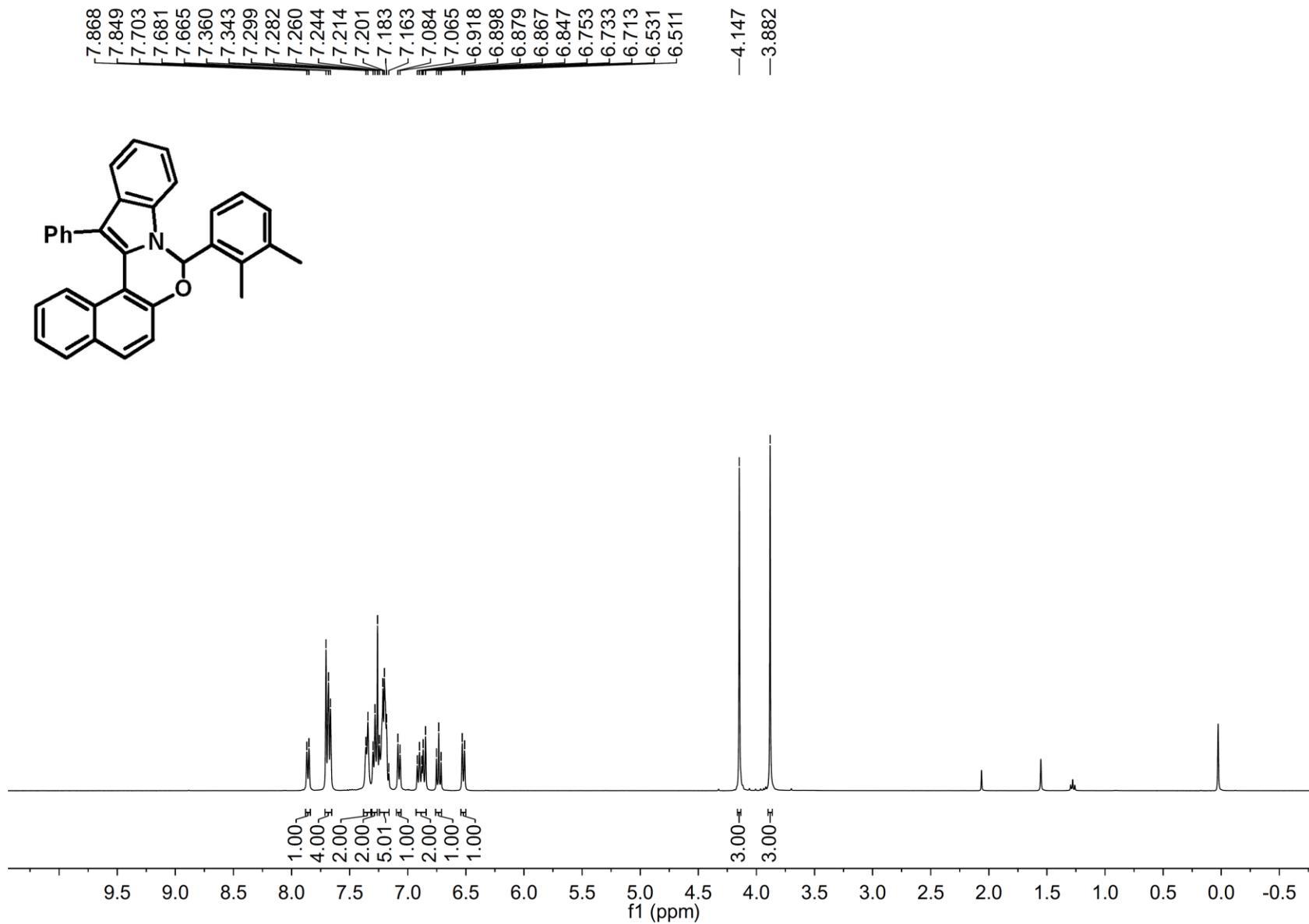
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3q

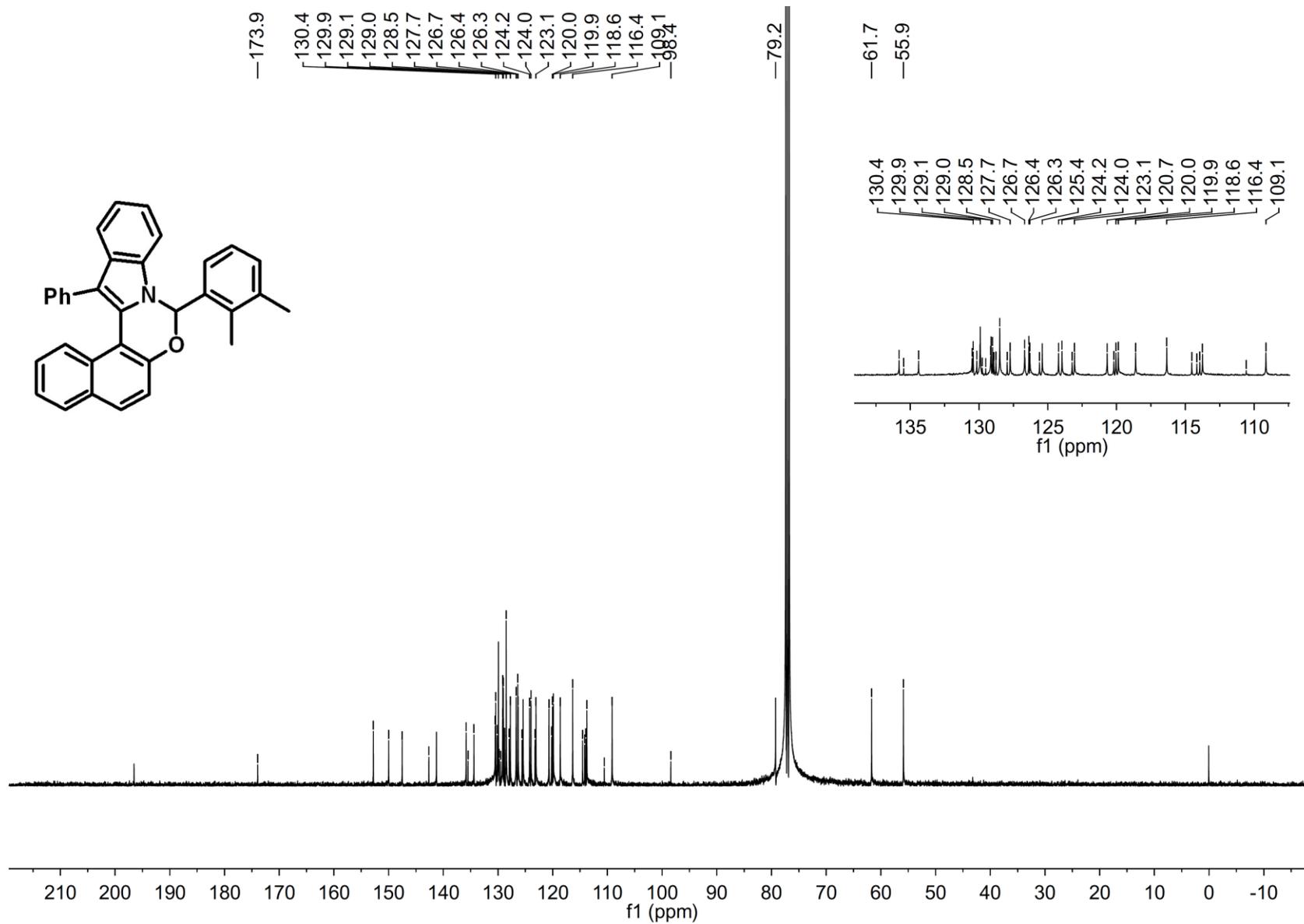


<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3r

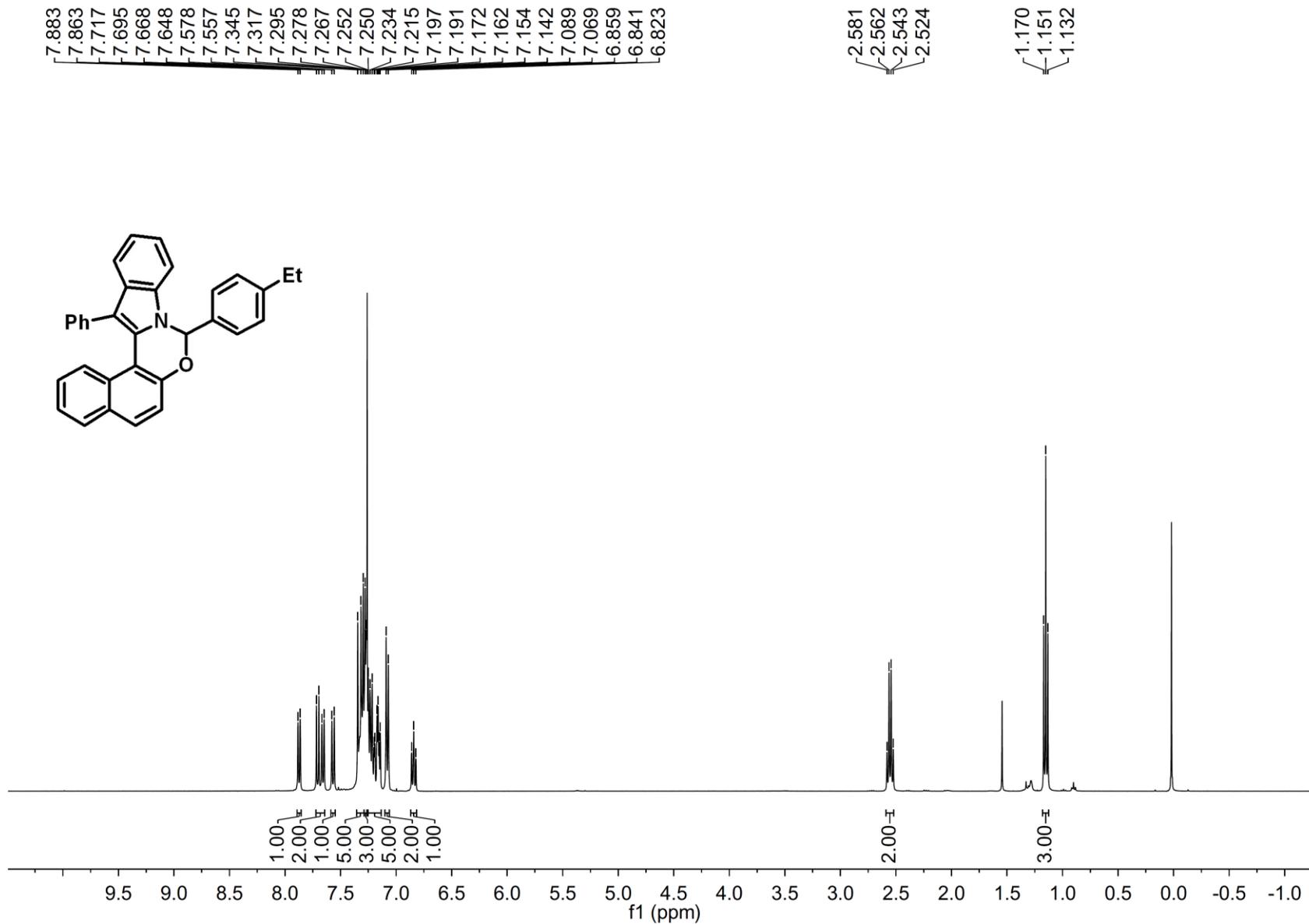


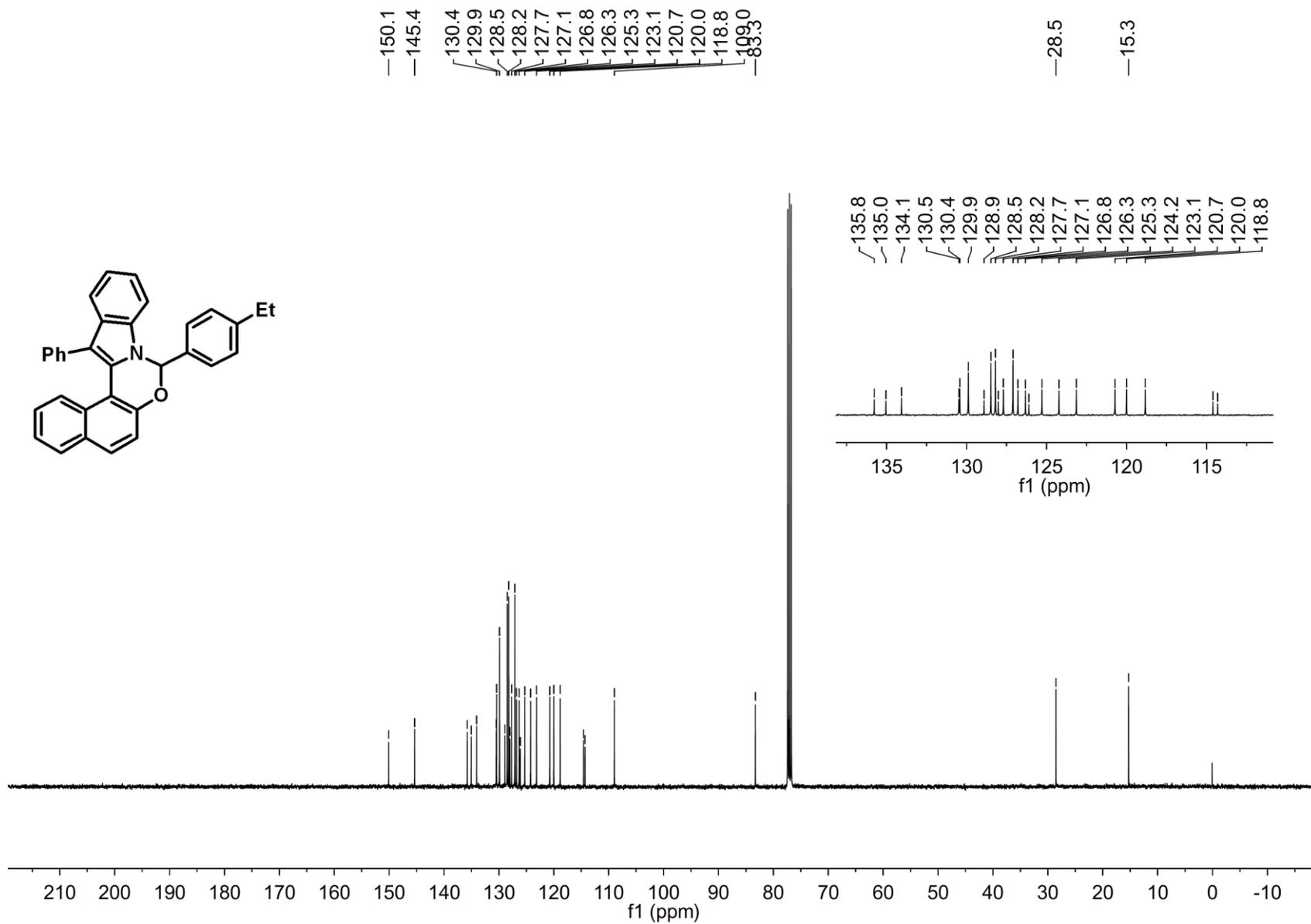
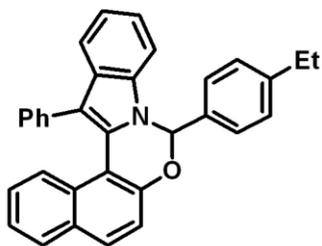
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3r



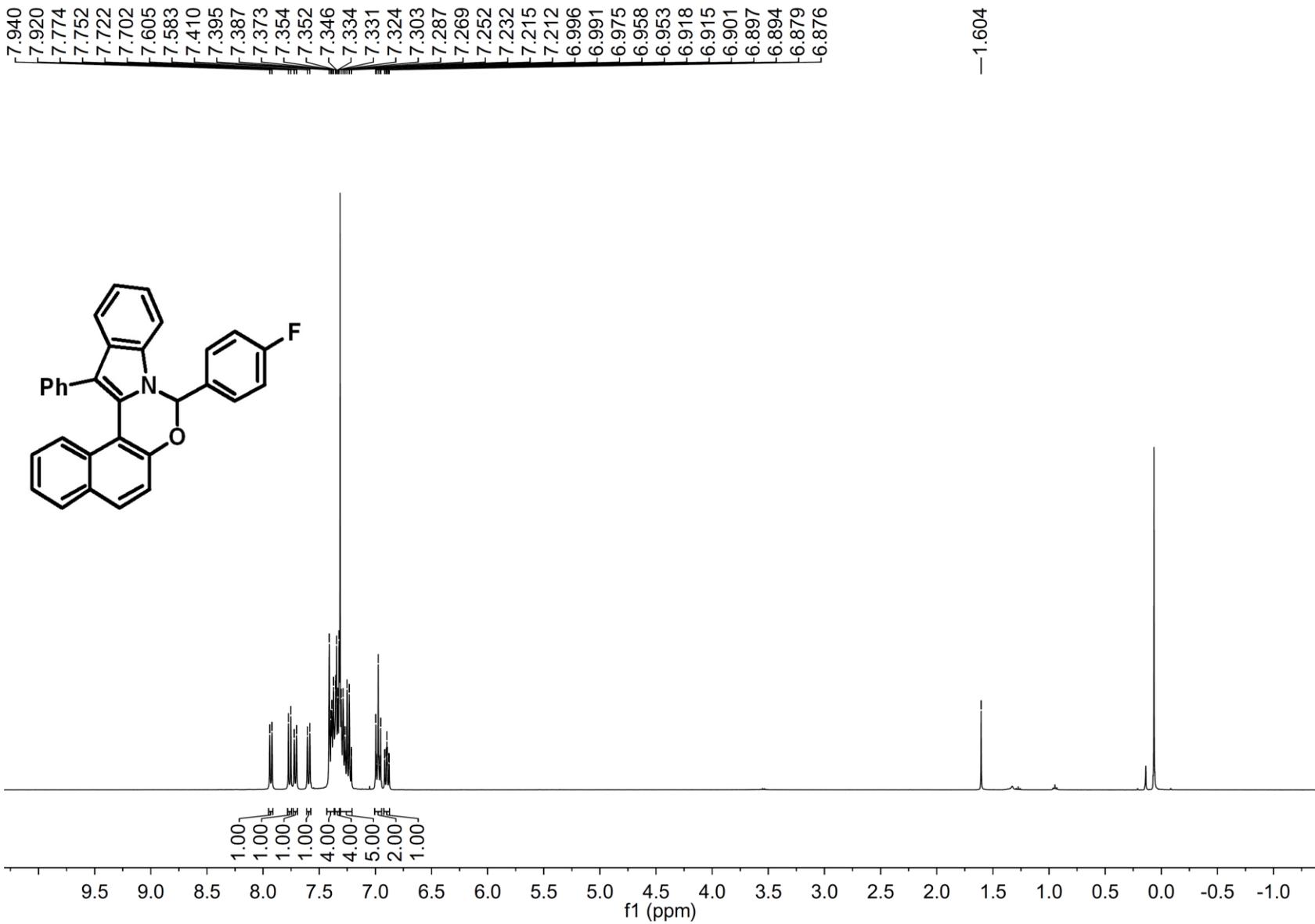


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound **3s**

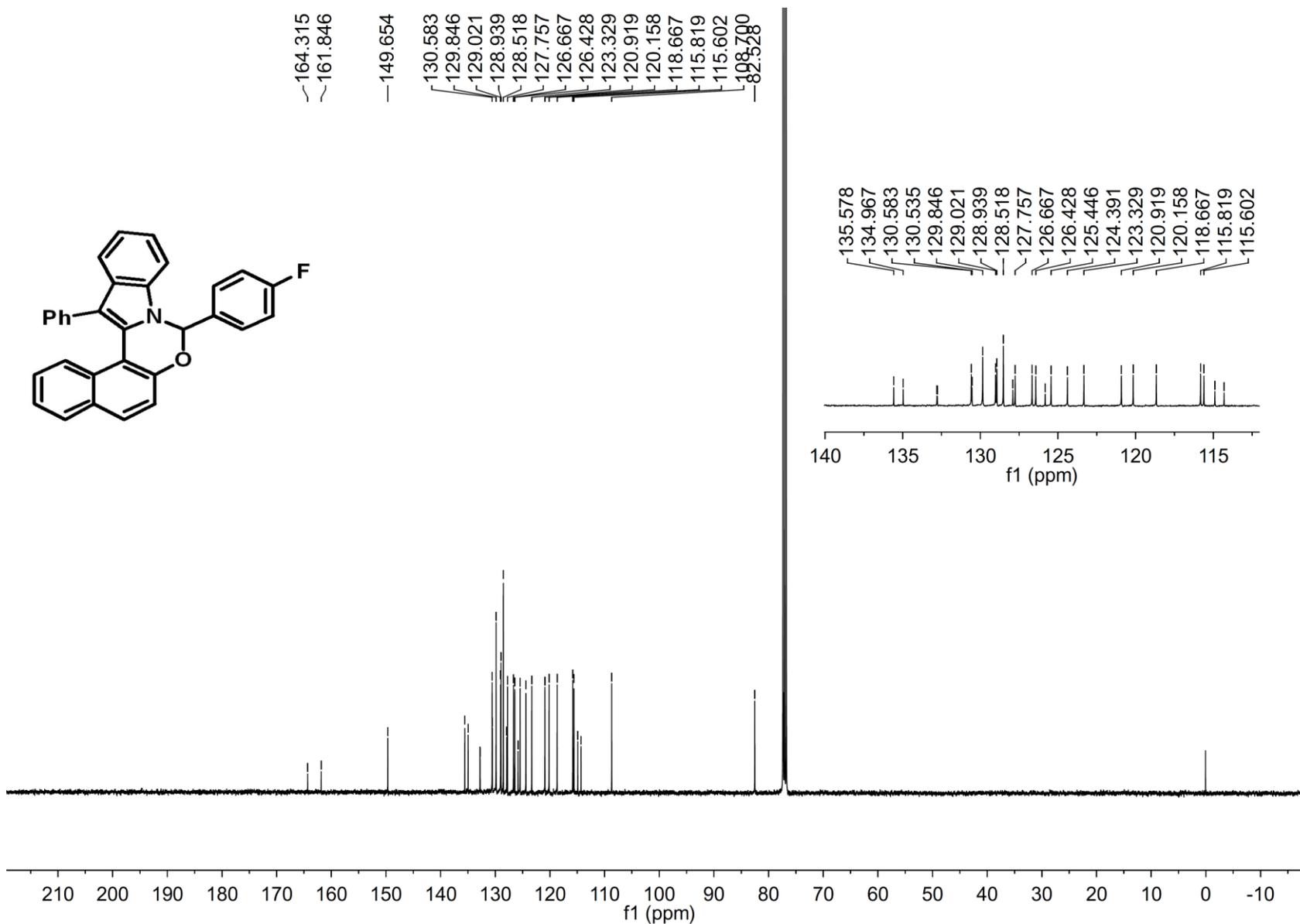




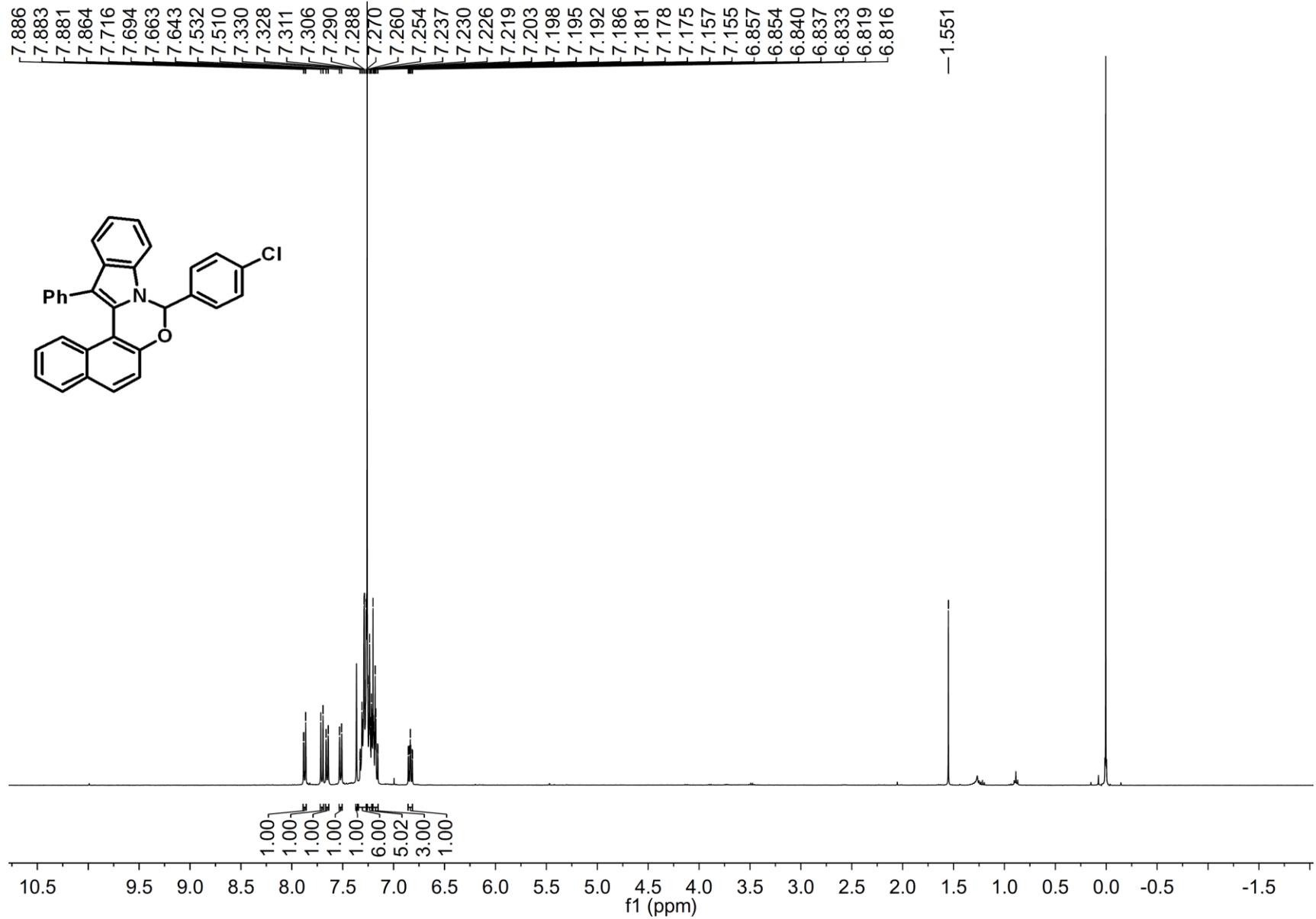
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3t



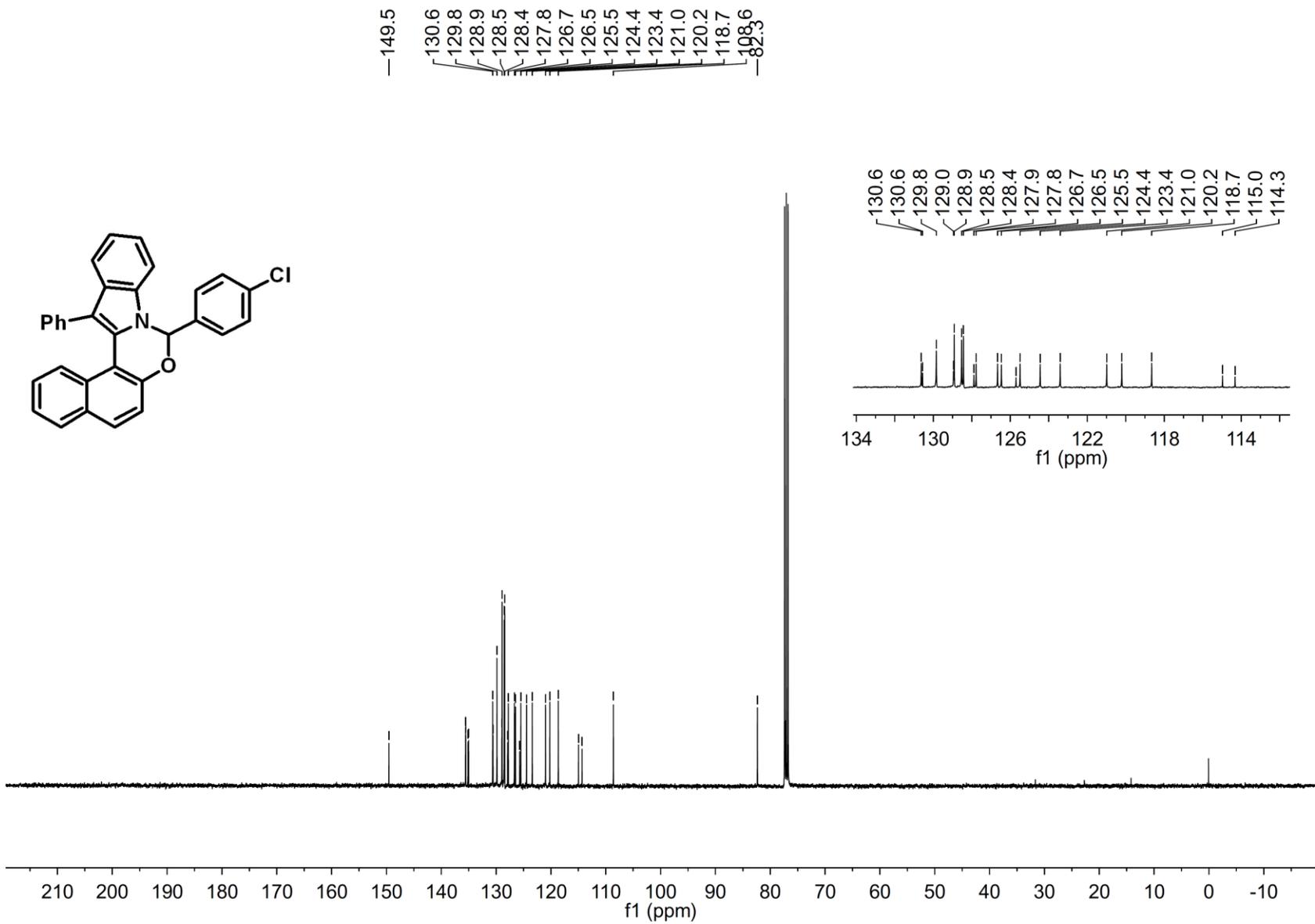
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3u**



<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3u



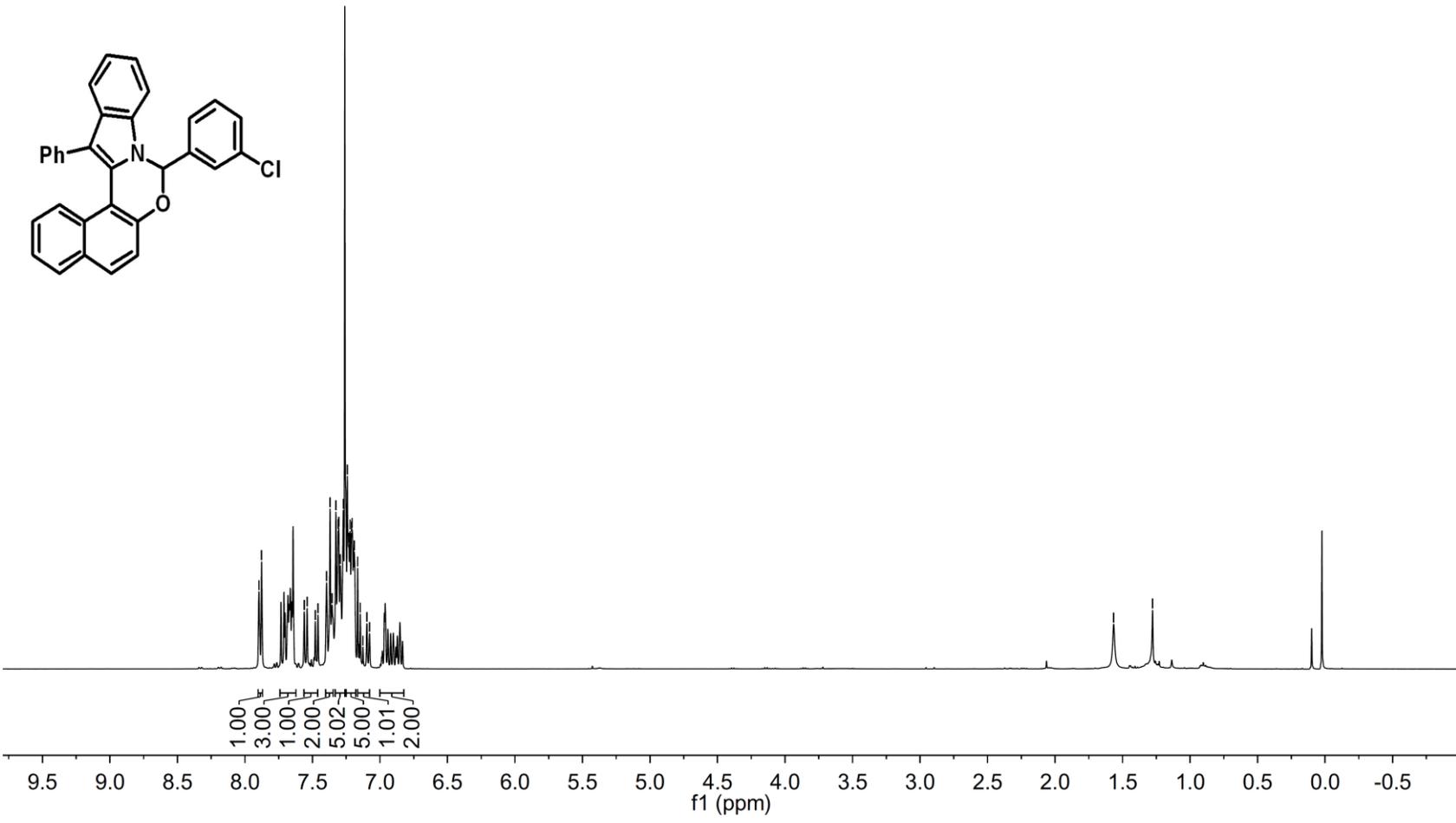
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3v



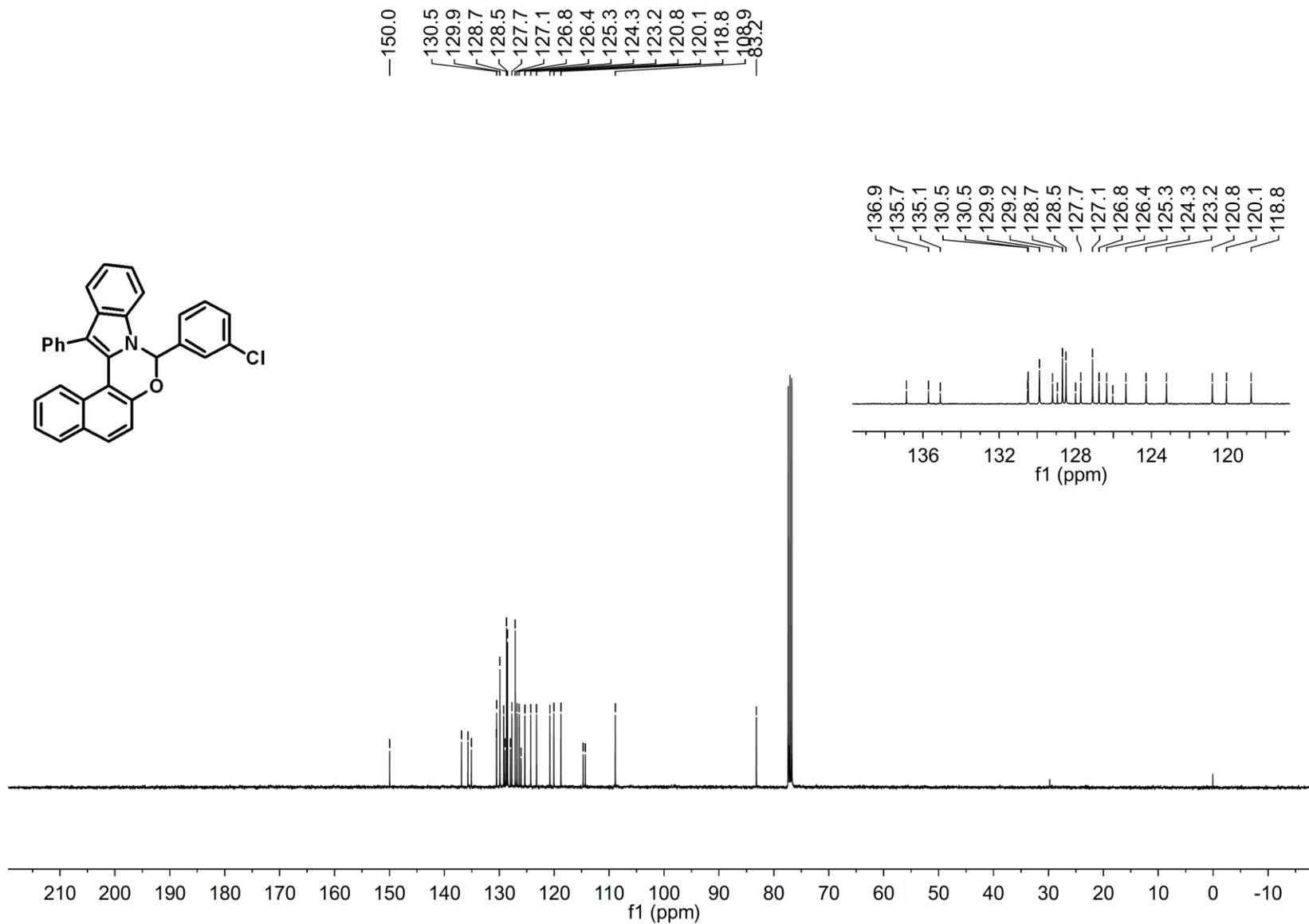
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound **3v**

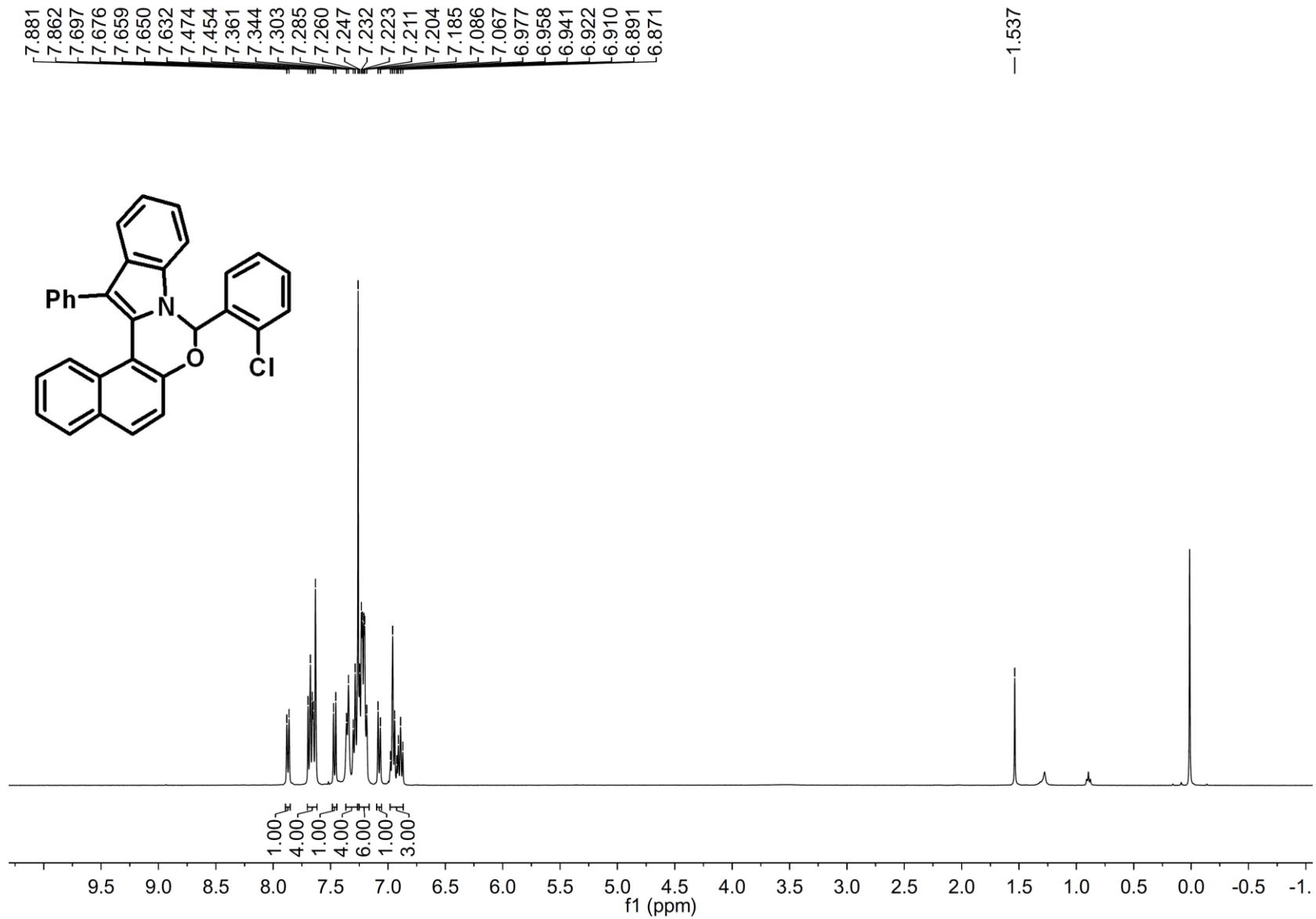
7.896  
7.877  
7.561  
7.539  
7.479  
7.459  
7.396  
7.369  
7.355  
7.326  
7.310  
7.305  
7.294  
7.271  
7.242  
7.231  
7.221  
7.211  
7.206  
7.196  
7.190  
7.165  
7.154  
7.145  
7.126  
7.096  
7.077

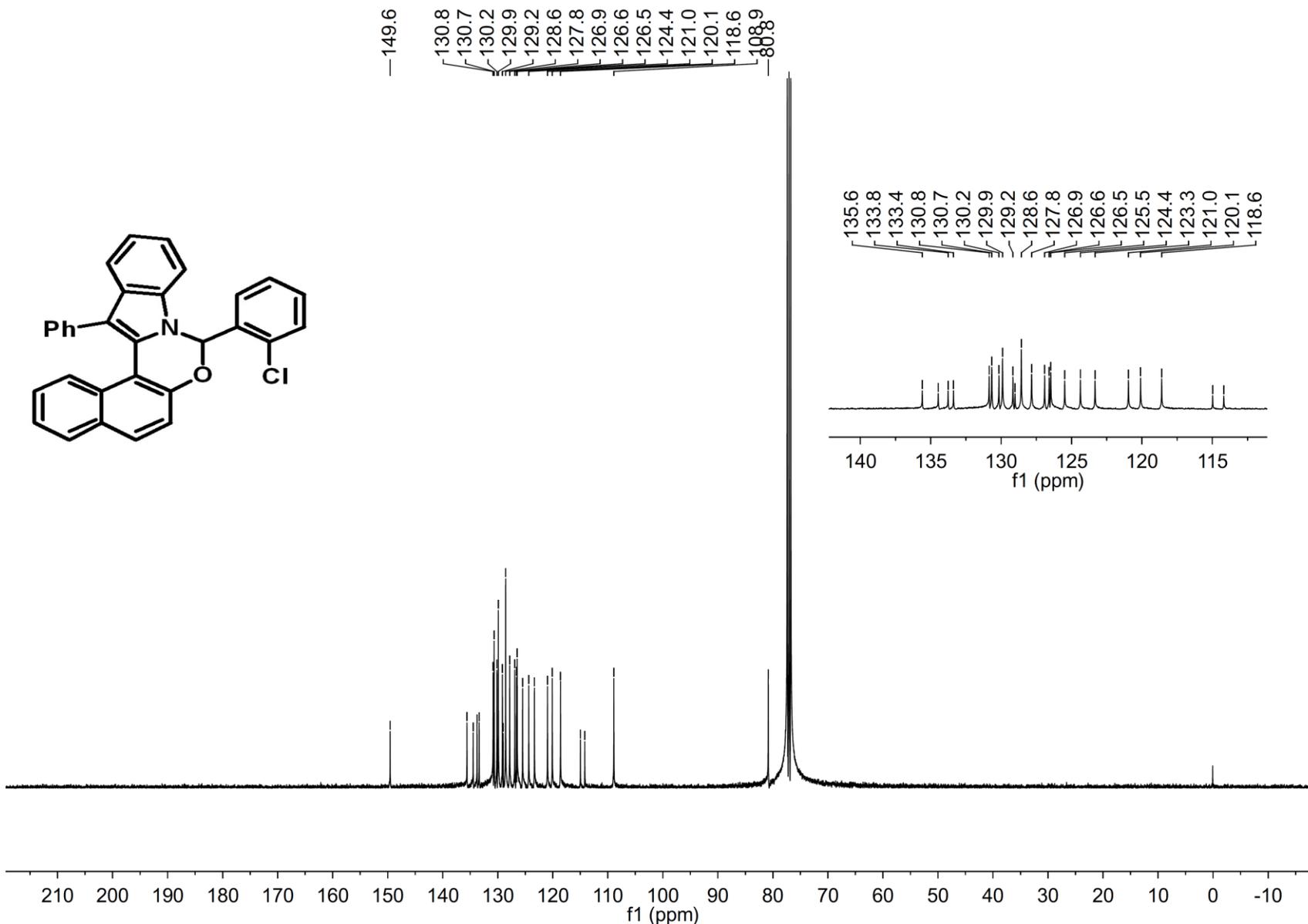
—1.566  
—1.278



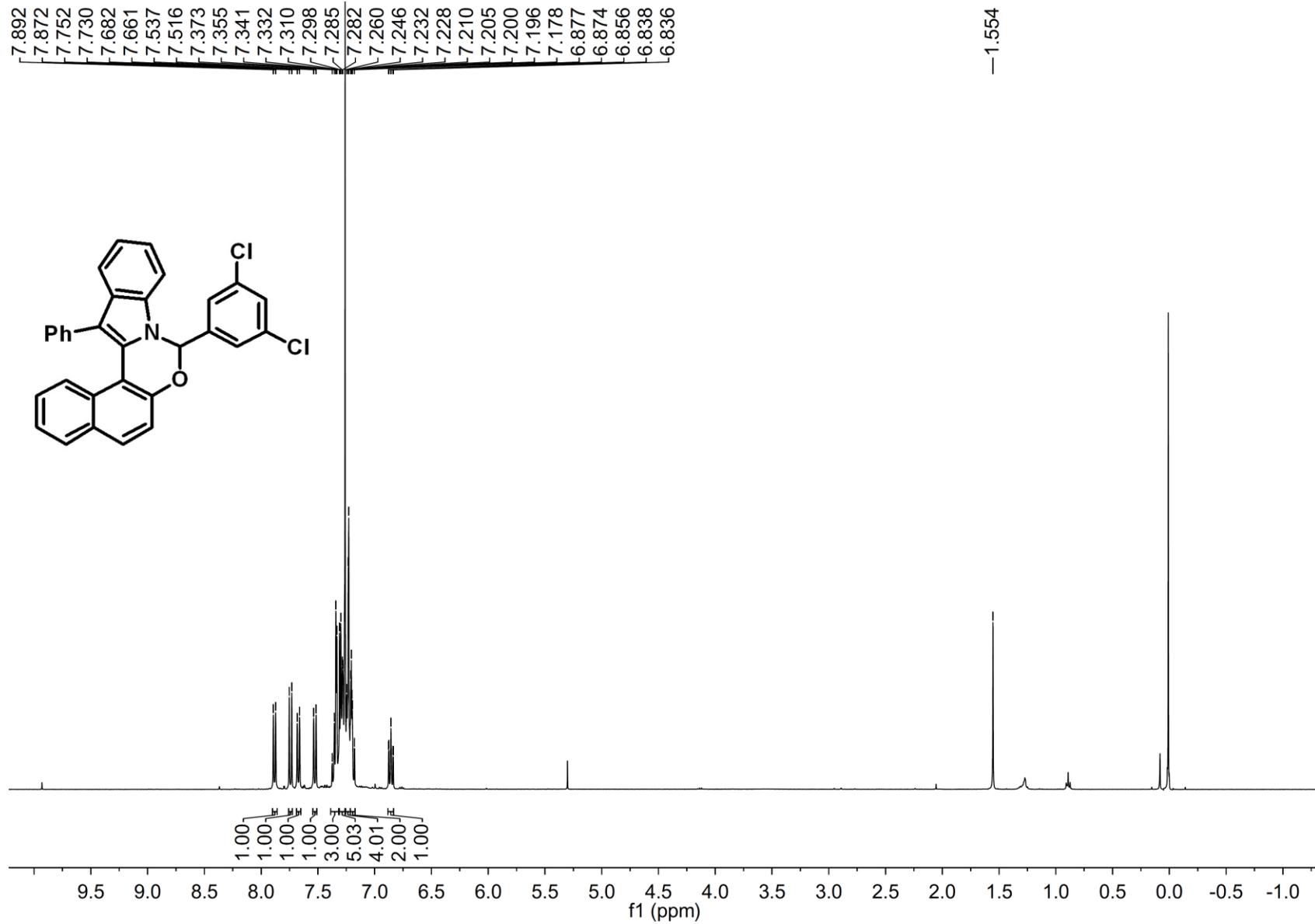
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3w**



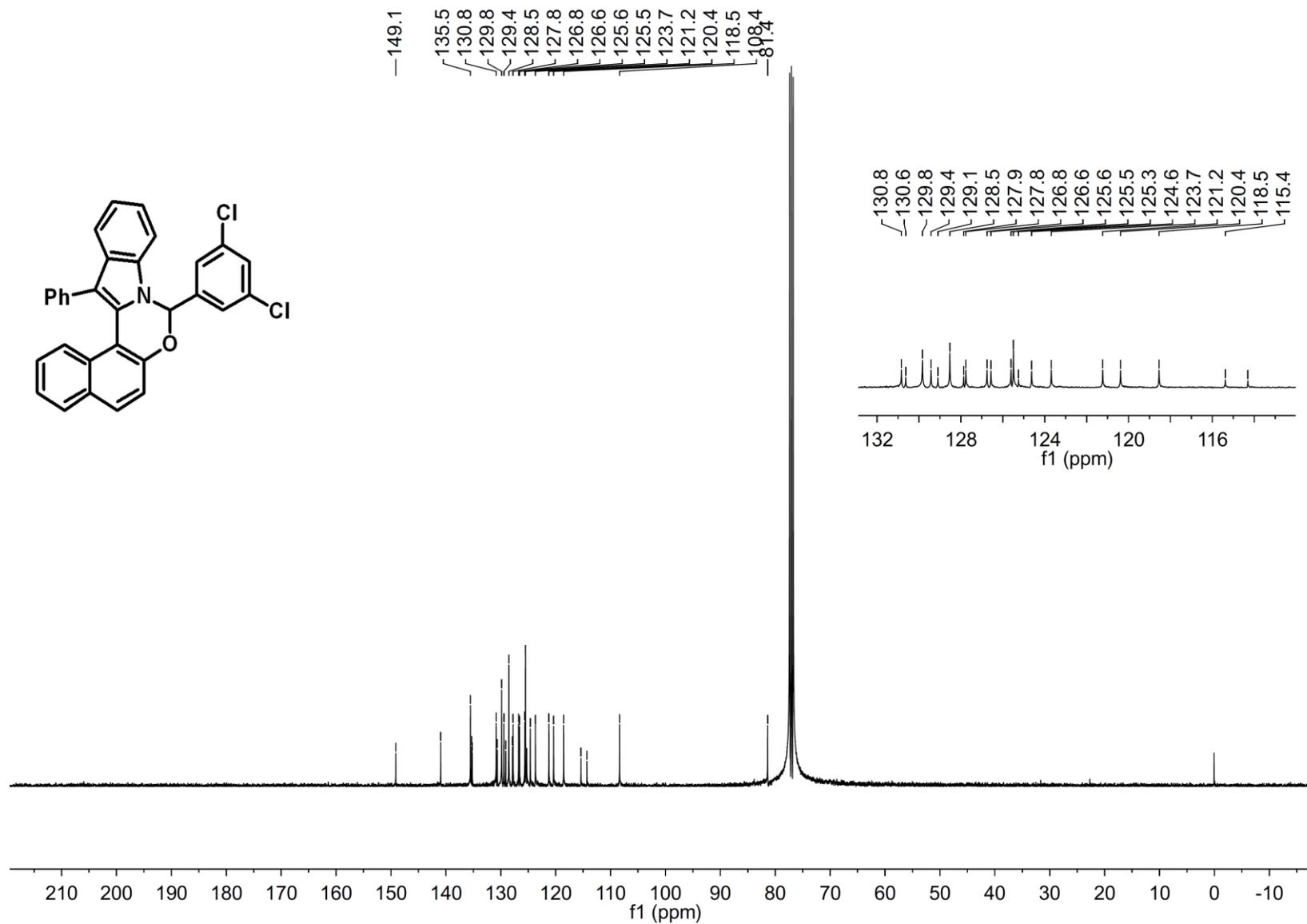




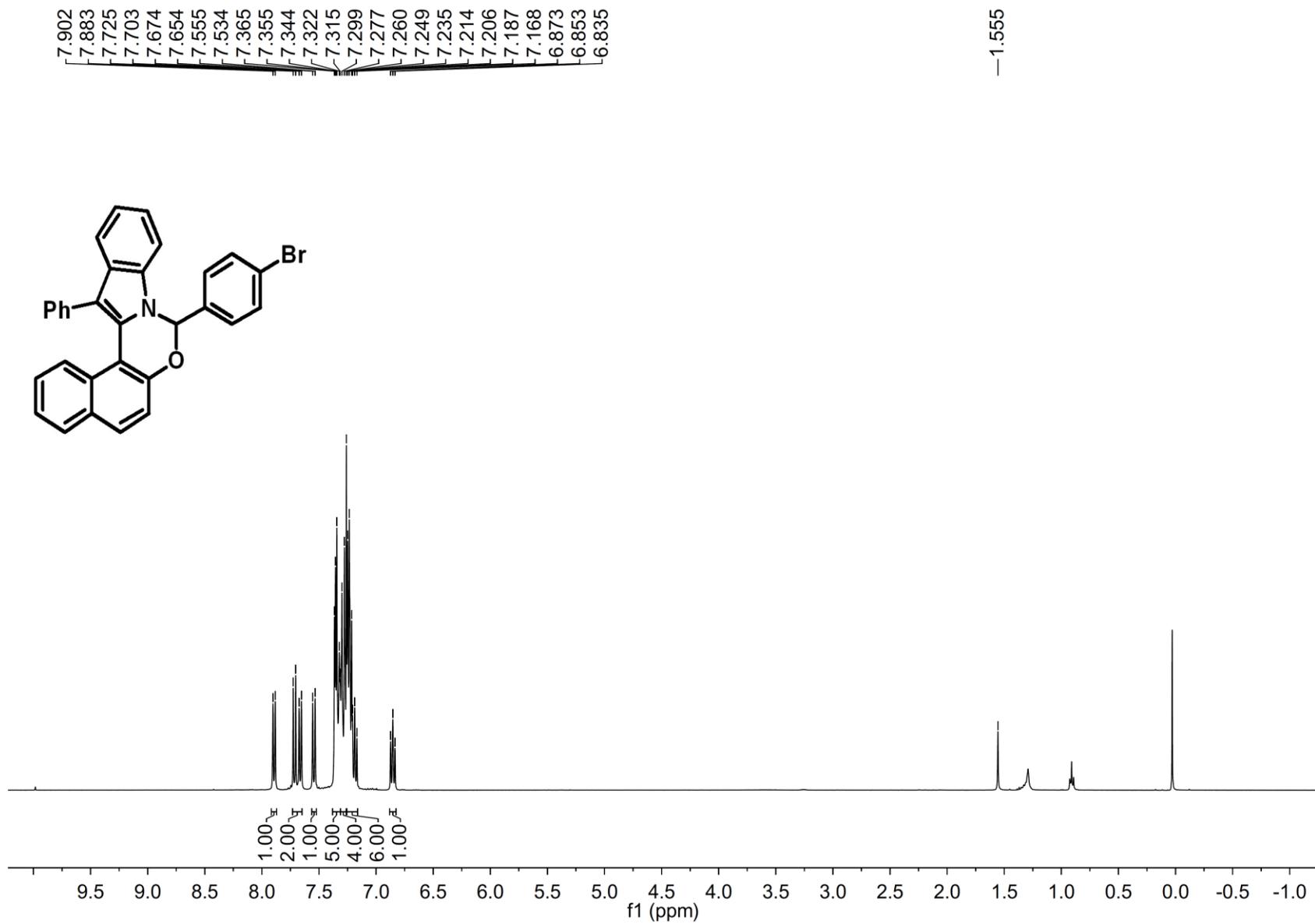
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3x



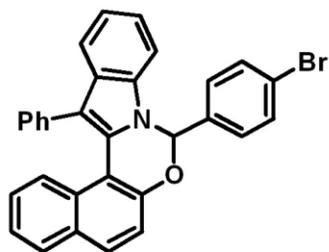
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound **3y**



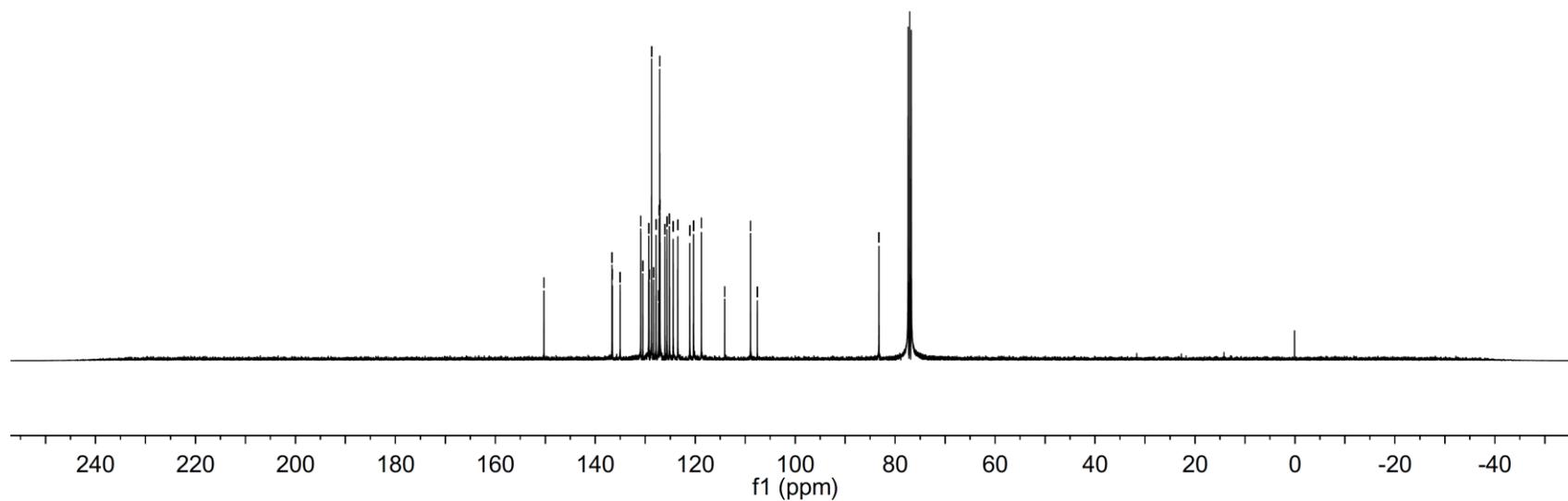
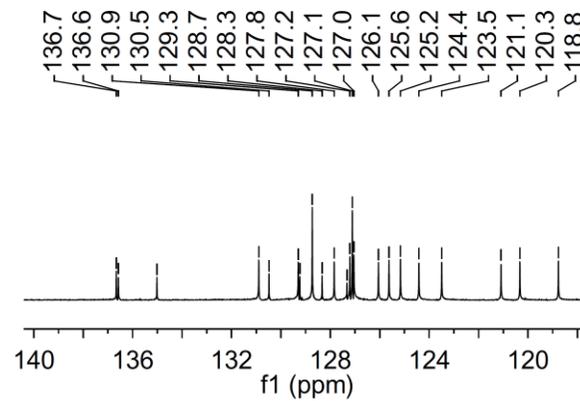
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3y



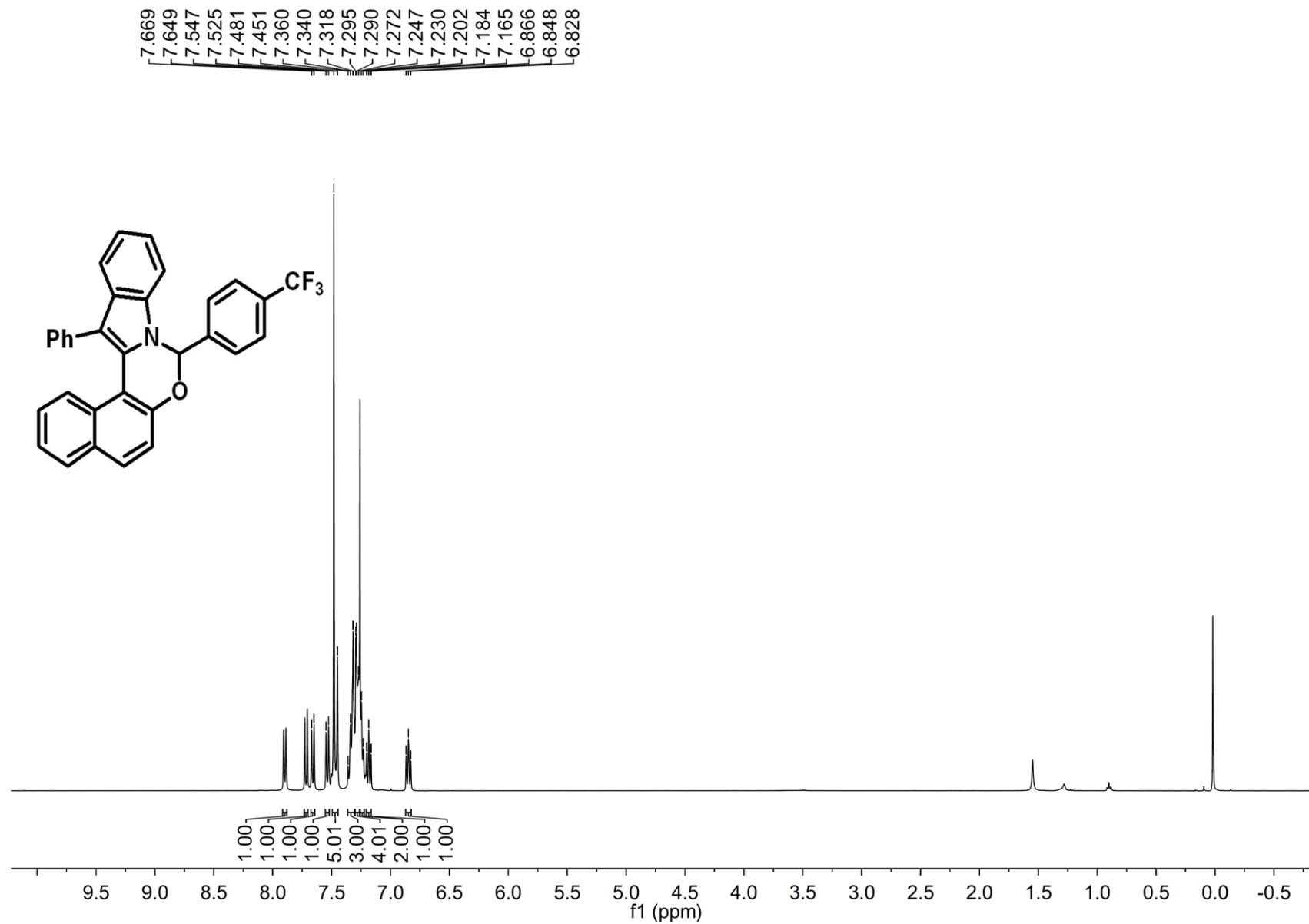
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3z



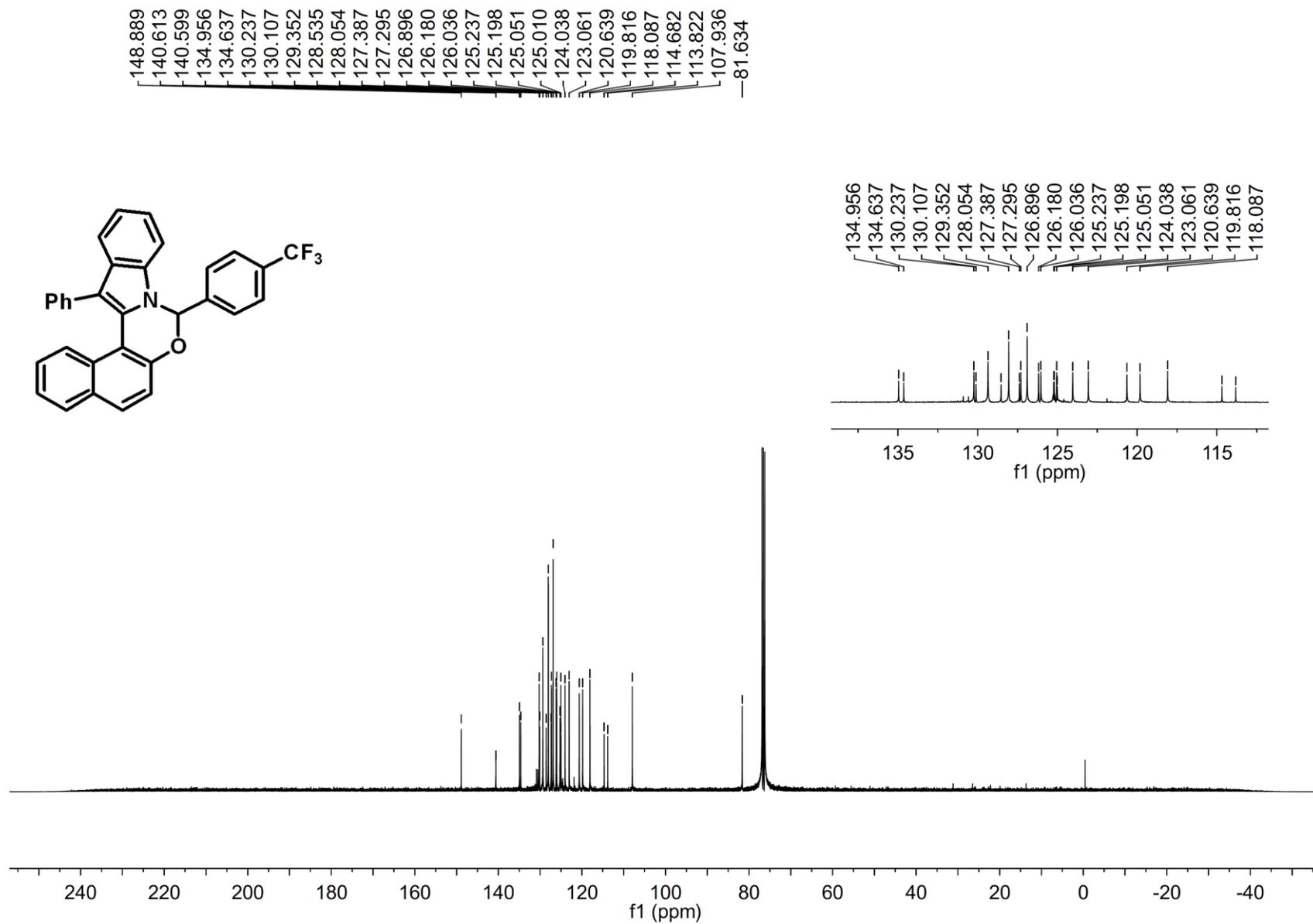
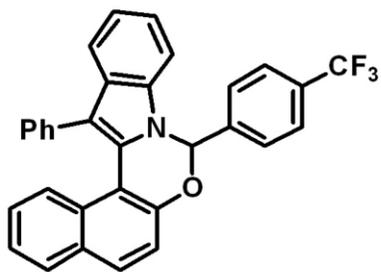
150.3  
130.9  
128.7  
127.8  
127.2  
127.1  
127.0  
125.6  
125.2  
123.5  
120.3  
118.8  
83.2



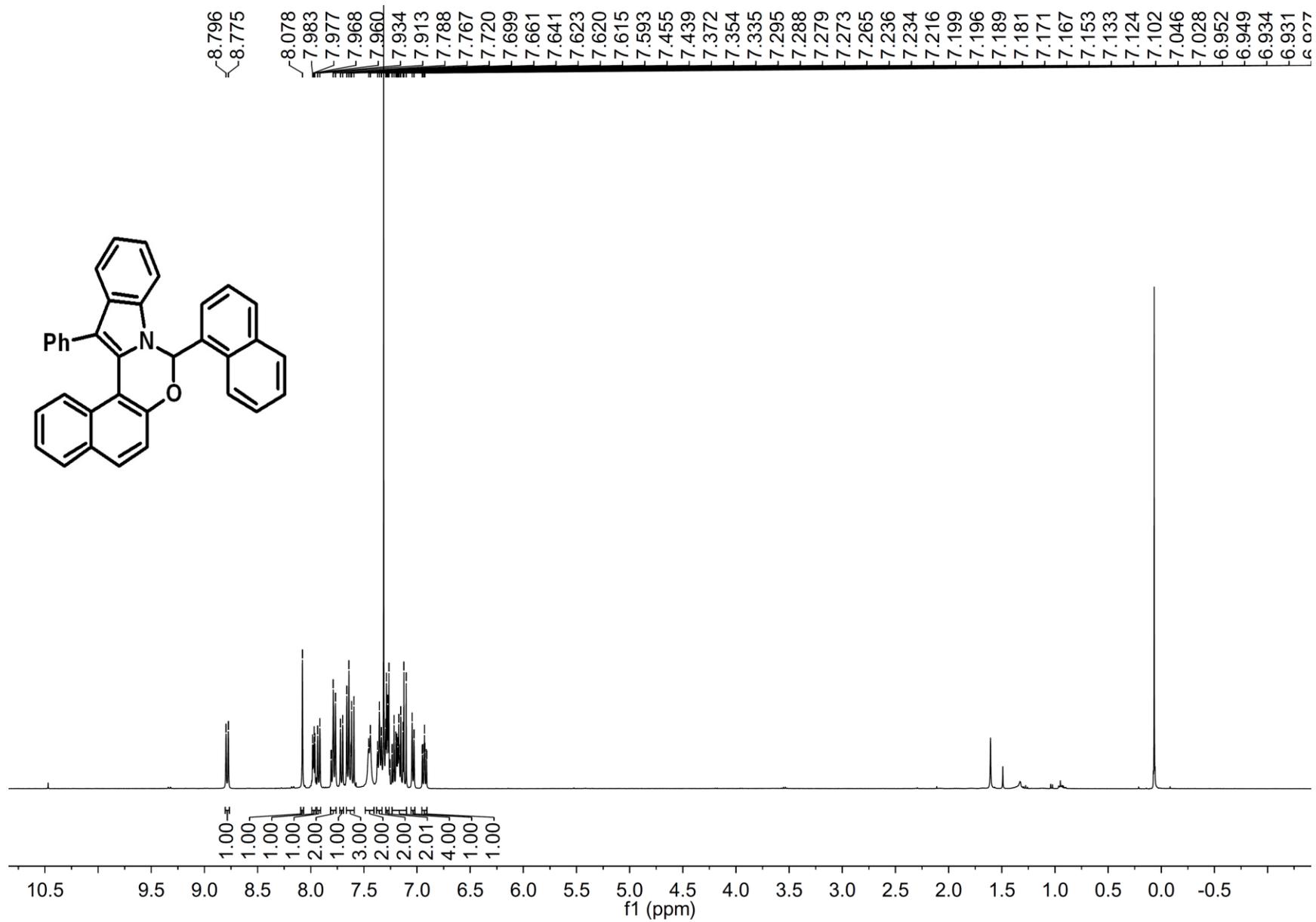
<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3z**



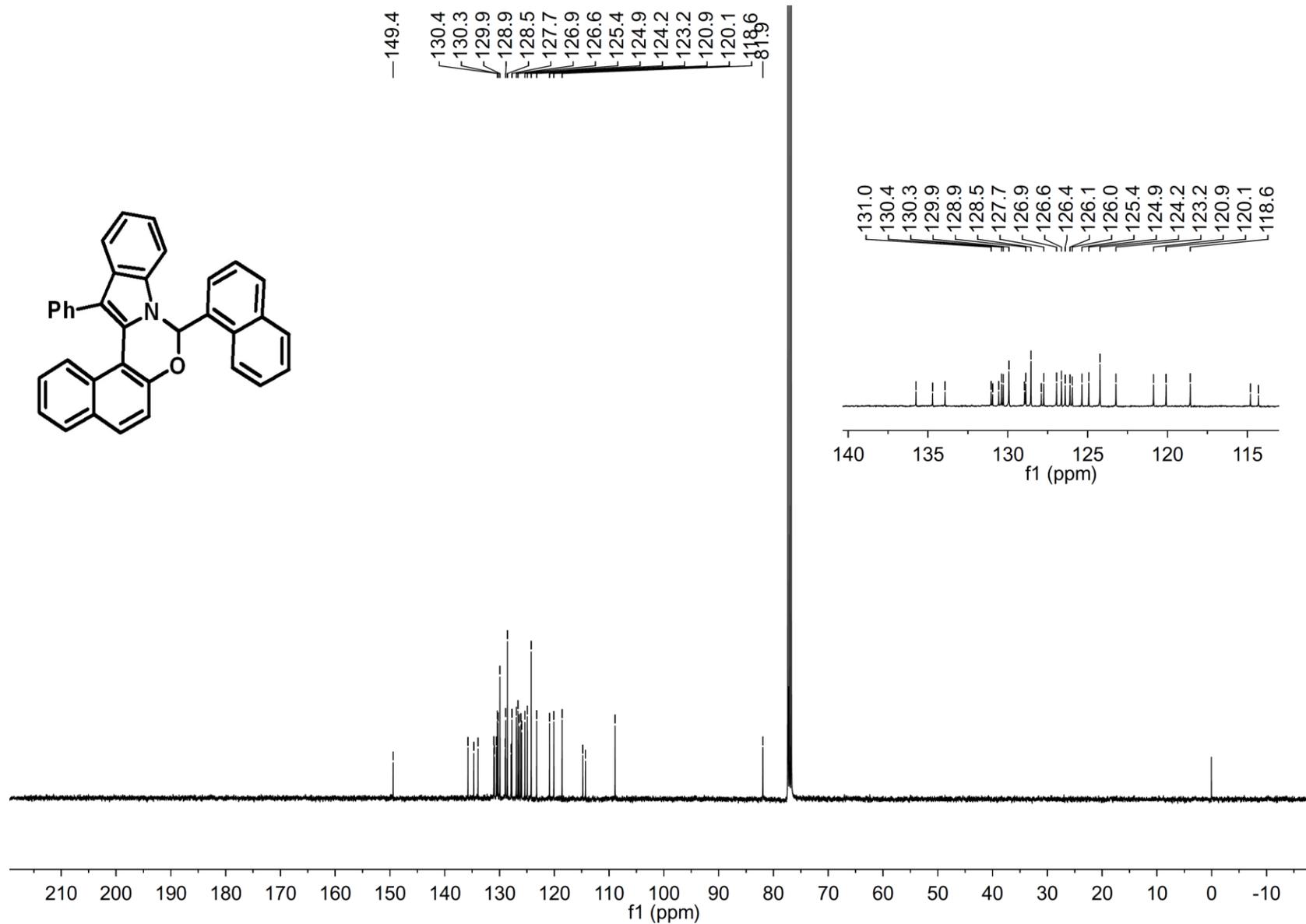
<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3aa

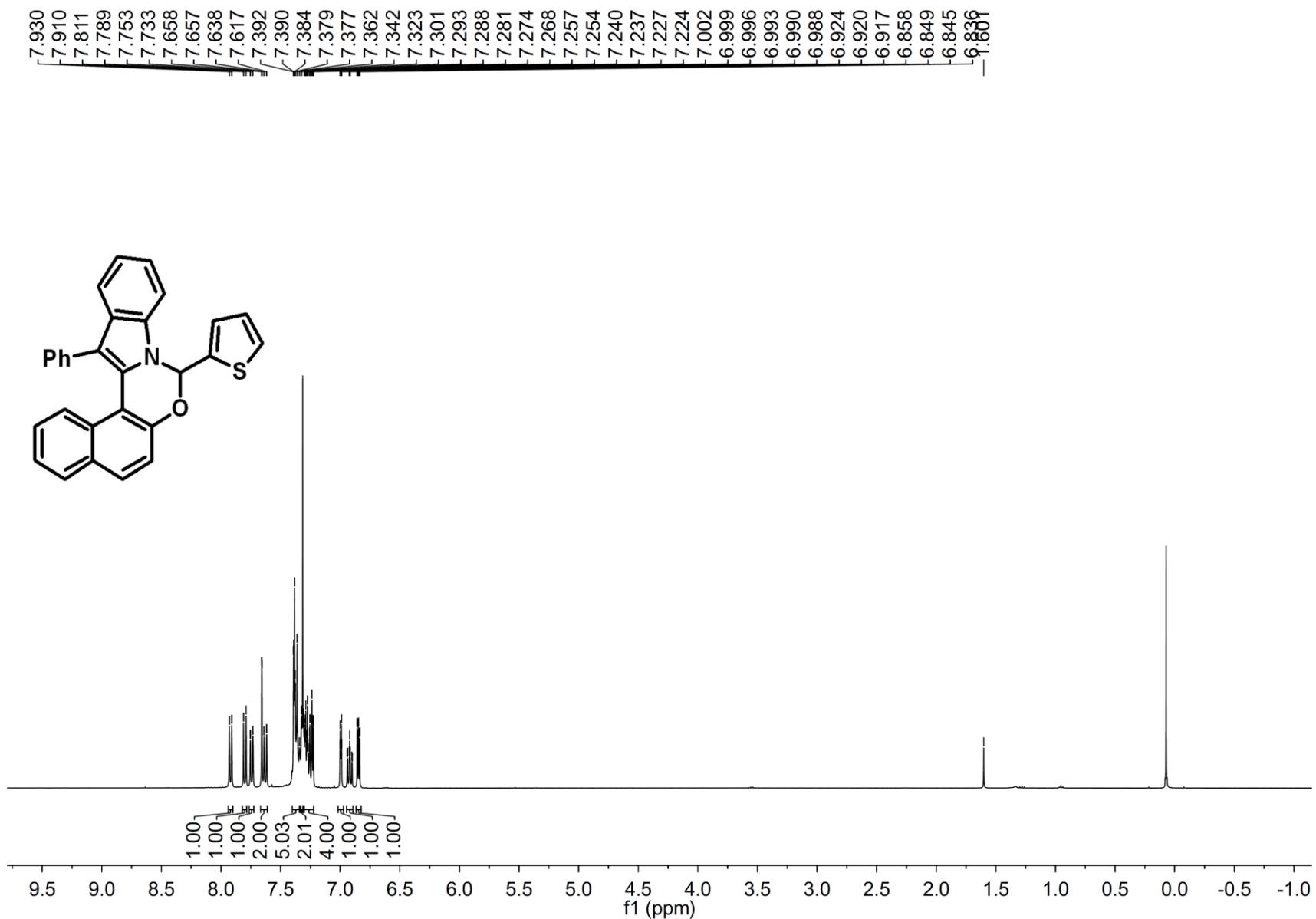


<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound **3aa**

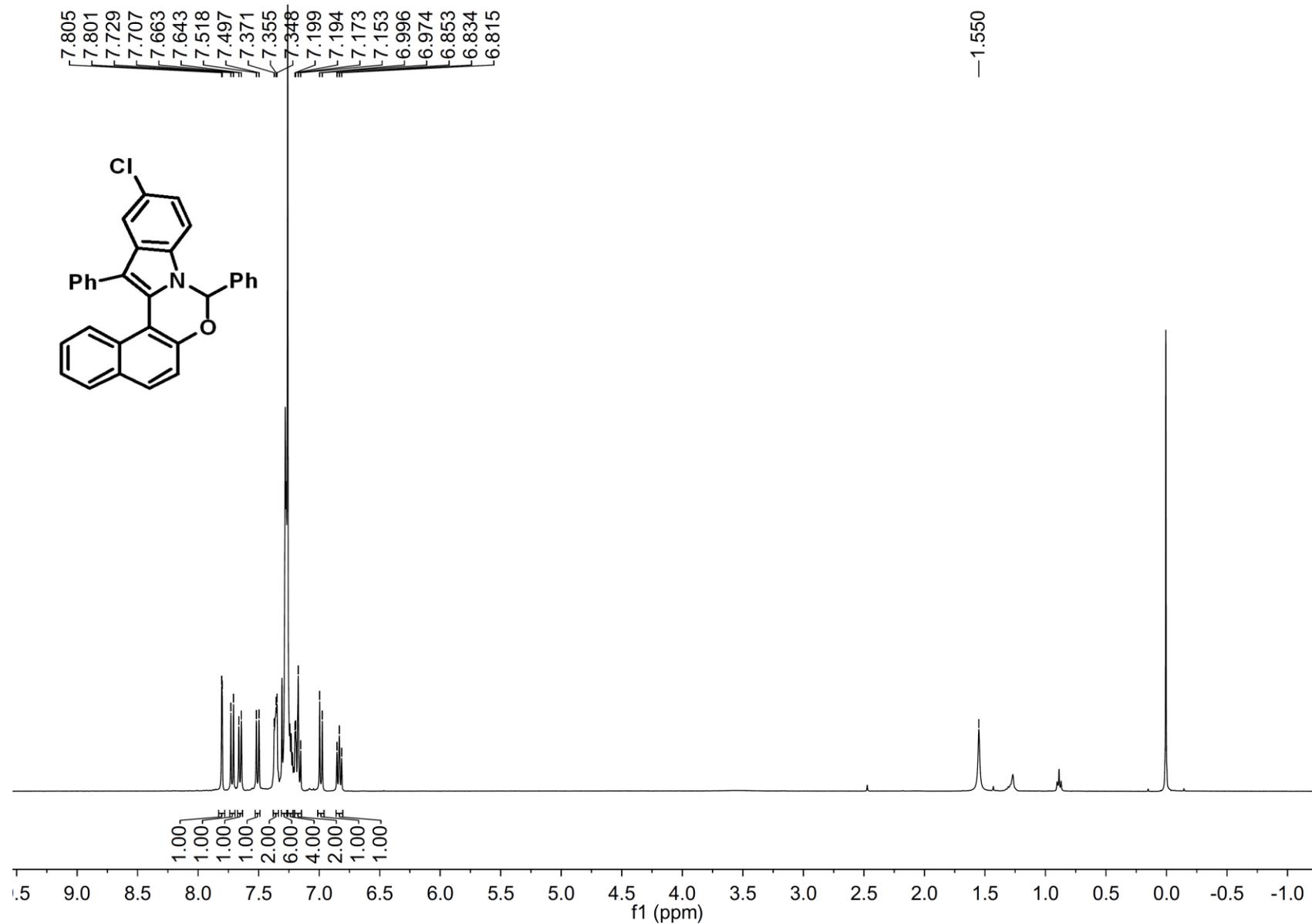


$^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound **3bb**

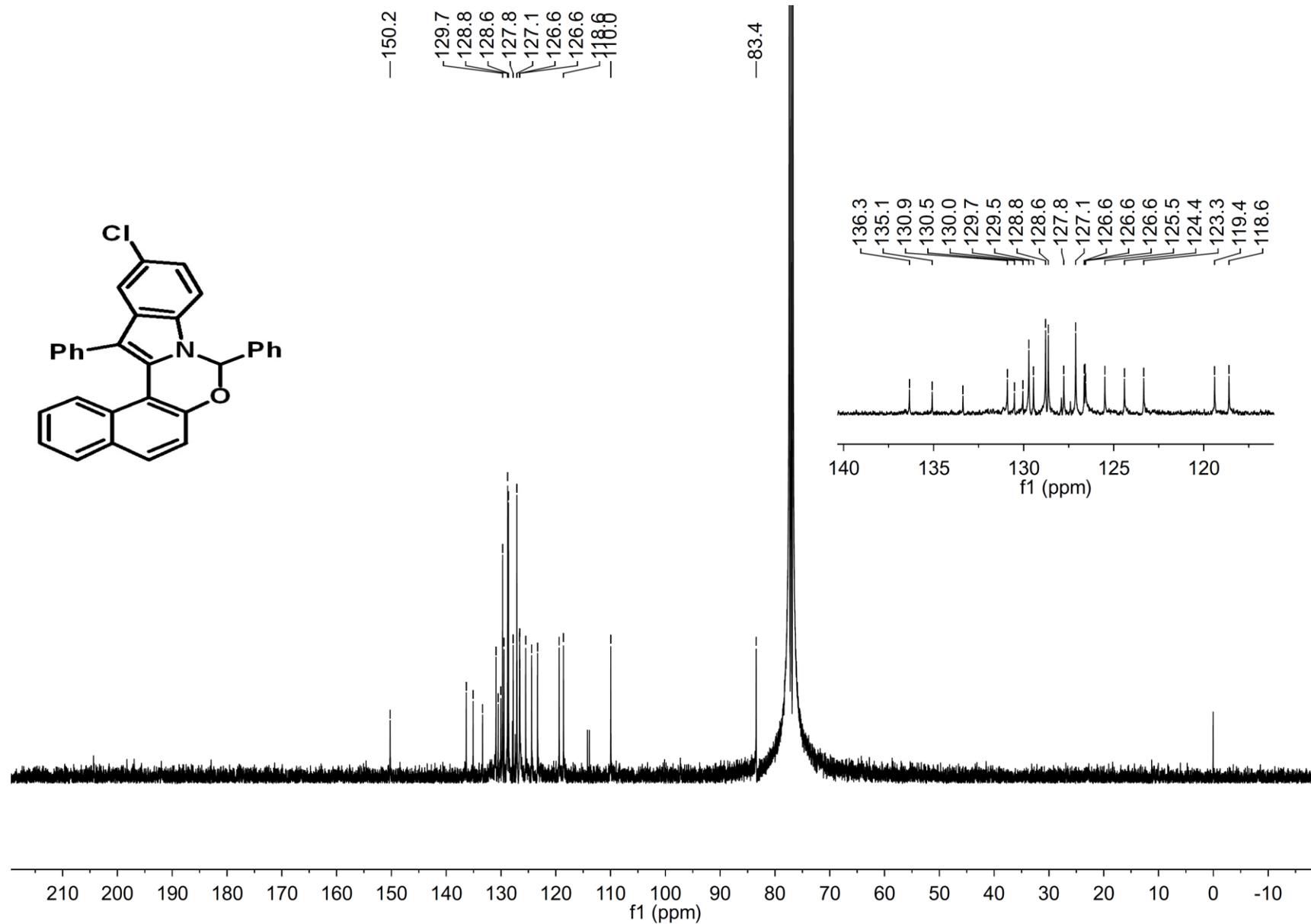




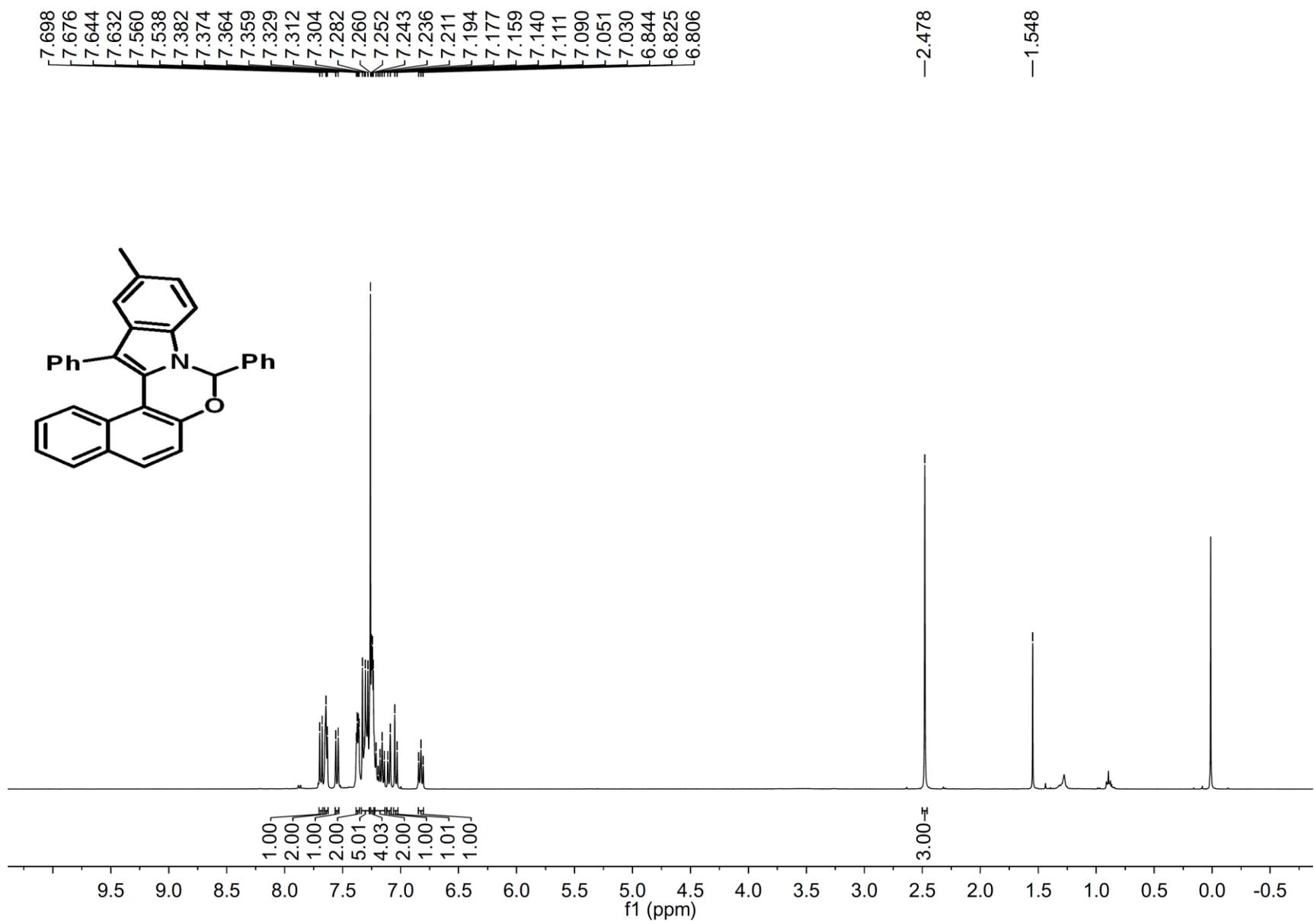


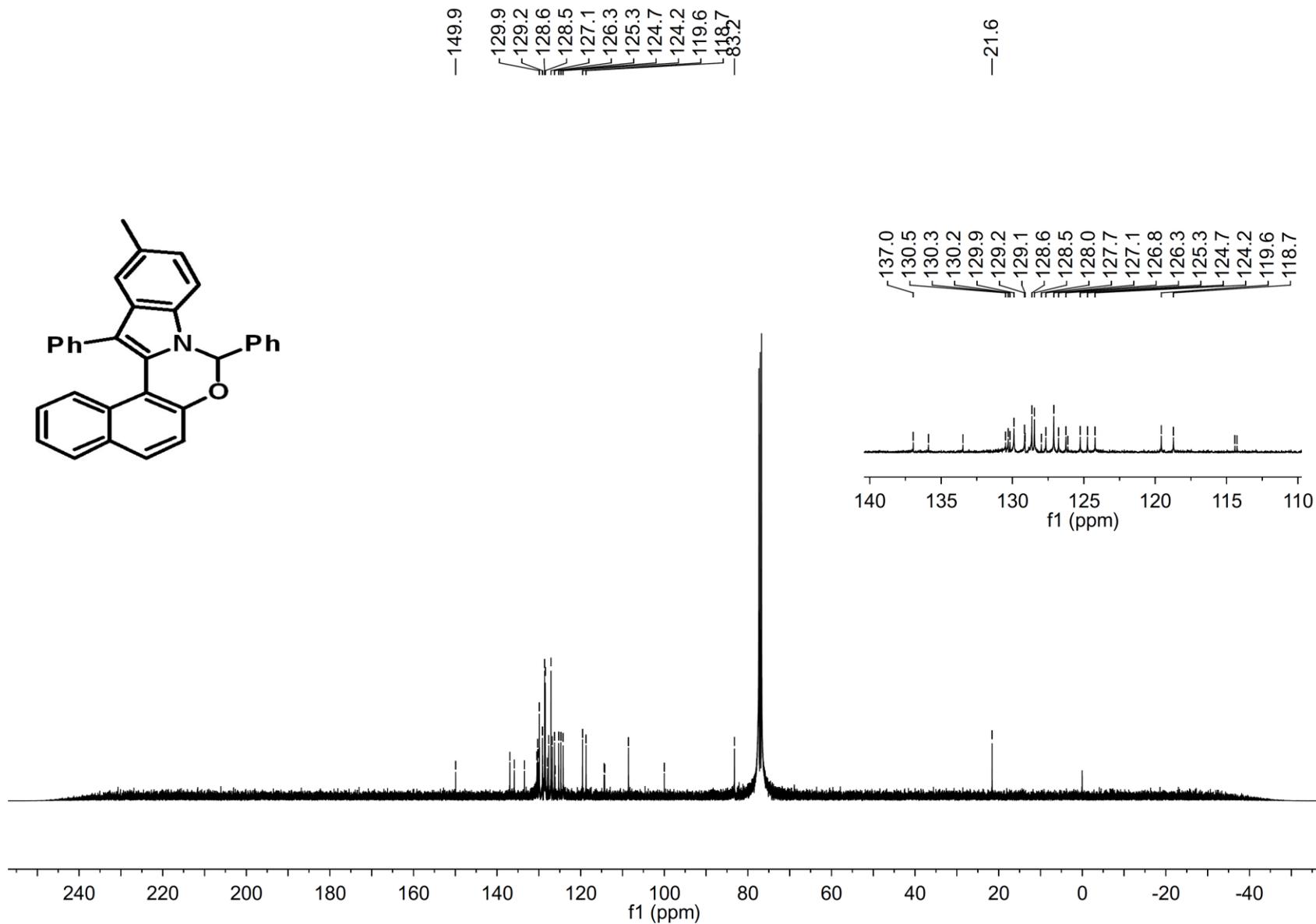


<sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 3ee



<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3ee





<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3ff