

## Regioselective Benzannulation of Allylic Sulfur Ylides with Ynones: A Rapid Access to substituted Thioanisoles

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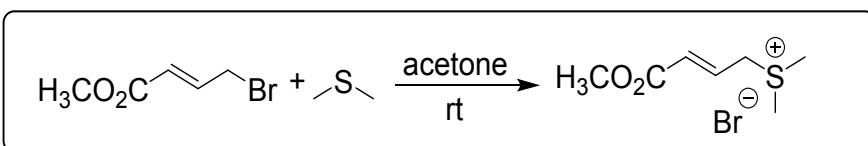
## I. General Information and methods.

All reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used without purification. NMR spectra were recorded with a 300, 400 or 500 MHz spectrometer for <sup>1</sup>H NMR, 100 or 125 MHz for <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectroscopy. Chemical shifts are reported relative to the residual signals of tetramethylsilane in CDCl<sub>3</sub> or deuterated solvent CDCl<sub>3</sub> for <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectroscopy. Multiplicities are reported as follows: singlet (s), doublet (d), doublet of doublets (dd), doublet of triplets (dt), triplet (t), quartet (q), multiplet (m). HRMS were recorded by using QTof mass spectrometer. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (100–200 mesh) as the stationary phase. All reactions were monitored by using TLC.

Ynones **1** were prepared following literature procedures.<sup>1</sup> Starting material **2a** was prepared from literature procedures.<sup>2</sup>

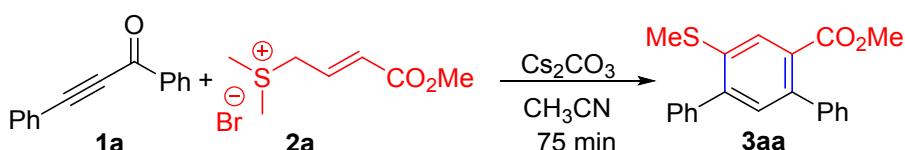
## II. General Procedure for the preparation of allylic sulfur ylide (**2a**):

Starting material **2a** was prepared from literature procedures.<sup>2</sup>



To the mixture of (E)-methyl 4-bromobut-2-enoate (10 mmol) and dimethyl sulphide (5 mL) was added acetone (3 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 h, filtered and was washed with ether before dried in vacuum to get the sulfonium salt **2a** as a white solid.

## III. Optimization Studies<sup>a</sup>:



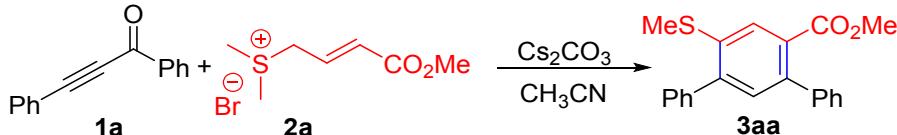
S.No.	Equivalents of <b>2a</b>	Conversion to <b>3aa</b> & Yield <sup>b</sup> (%)
1	1	50% & 45%
2	1.2	57% & 49%
3	1.5	60% & 59%
4	2	79% & 72%

5	2.5	100% & 80%
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<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1** (0.5 mmol), **2** (1.25 mmol), Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1 mmol) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN, at rt, open air. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield.

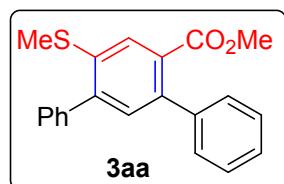
#### IV. General procedure and characteristic data of final compounds

##### (A). General procedure A for the synthesis of final compounds (**3**) taking Synthesis of **3aa** as an Example.



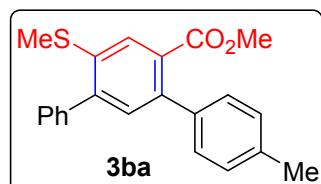
To a 15 mL Schlenk tube was added ynone **1a** (103 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), ASY **2a** (300 mg, 1.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv) and Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (275 mg, 1 mmol, 2 equiv) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN (3 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature under open air until the complete conversion of starting material (75-90 min). After completion of the reaction mixture was diluted with water and was extracted with EtOAc (2 X 10 mL). Combined extracts were washed with brine (10 mL) and were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, the crude material was purified on silica gel using 1% EtOAc/hexane to get **3aa** (134 mg, 80%) as yellow solid.

**Methyl 6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3aa):** 134 mg was obtained



from **1a** (103 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 80%; pale yellow solid; mp 90–93 °C; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.55 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.9, 143.5, 140.6, 139.3, 138.8, 136.8, 132.2, 130.1, 129.1, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 126.3, 52.1, 16.0; IR (KBr) ν 3049, 2970, 2343, 1726, 1296, 1238, 1108, 704 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 335.1106 found 335.1109.

**Methyl 4''-methyl-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ba):** 132 mg



was obtained from **1b** (110 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 76%; yellow sticky gel; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.53 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.9, 3.5 Hz, 3H), 7.26 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 169.0, 143.5, 139.4, 138.8, 137.6, 137.0, 136.5, 132.3, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 126.3, 52.1, 21.2, 16.0; IR (KBr) ν

3034, 2944, 1724, 1438, 1295, 1236, 1108, 824, 771, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 349.1262 found 349.1264.

**Methyl 4''-ethyl-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ca):** 136 mg was

obtained from **1c** (117 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 75%; yellow sticky solid; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.54 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 6.9, 2.6 Hz, 4H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.62 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.0, 142.4, 142.2, 138.4, 137.7, 136.7, 135.4, 131.3, 129.0, 128.0, 127.2, 127.2, 127.0, 126.6, 125.3, 51.1, 27.5, 15.0, 14.4; **IR** (KBr) v 3049, 2961, 2891, 1725, 1437, 1295, 1236, 1105, 799, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 363.1419 found 363.1430.

**Methyl 4''-(tert-butyl)-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3da):** 140

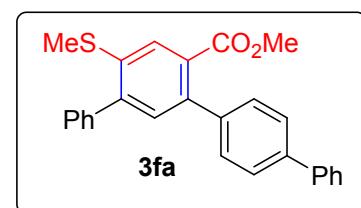
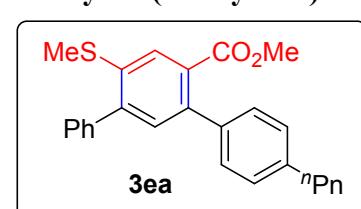
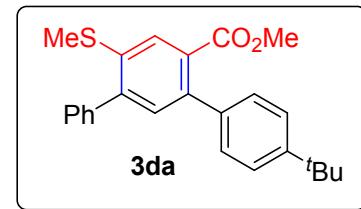
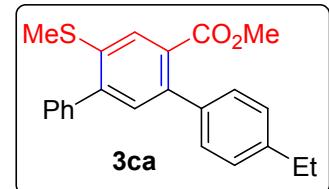
mg was obtained from **1d** (131 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 72%; yellow solid; mp 145–148 °C; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.54 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.40 (dd, J = 7.1, 3.5 Hz, 3H), 7.27 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 169.1, 150.2, 143.4, 139.4, 138.7, 137.5, 136.5, 132.4, 130.1, 129.1, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 126.3, 125.0, 52.1, 34.6, 31.4, 16.0; **IR** (KBr) v 3033, 2963, 1727, 1544, 1438, 1297, 1239, 778, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 391.1732 found 391.1734.

**Methyl 6'-(methylthio)-4''-pentyl-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ea):** 145 mg

was obtained from **1e** (138 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 72%; yellow sticky gel; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.55 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.7 Hz, 3H), 7.41 (ddd, J = 6.0, 3.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.65 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.64 (dt, J = 15.1, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (dt, J = 9.4, 4.6 Hz, 4H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 169.1, 143.4, 142.0, 139.4, 138.8, 137.8, 136.5, 132.3, 130.2, 129.1, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 126.3, 52.1, 35.6, 31.5, 31.1, 22.6, 16.0, 14.1; **IR** (KBr) v 3015, 2940, 2861, 1725, 1439, 1371, 1108, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 405.1888 found 405.1891.

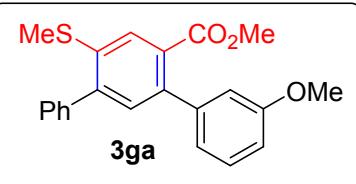
**Methyl 6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1'':4'',1'''-quaterphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3fa):** 143 mg

was obtained from **1f** (141 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 70%; yellow solid; mp 122–124 °C; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.50 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 2.2, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 5H),



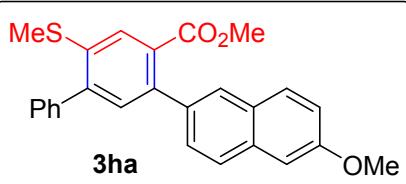
7.42 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 4H), 7.36 (ddd,  $J = 7.4, 3.9, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  168.9, 143.5, 140.7, 140.0, 139.5, 139.3, 138.4, 137.0, 132.3, 130.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 126.4, 52.2, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3233, 3046, 1726, 1438, 1298, 1237, 1109, 764, 702  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  411.1419 found 411.1422.

**Methyl 3''-methoxy-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ga):** 127 mg



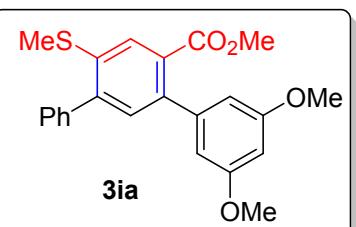
was obtained from **1g** (118 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 70%; pale yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.50$  ( $\text{SiO}_2$ , EtOAc:Hexane, 9:91);  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.68 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.29 (dd,  $J = 9.0, 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 6.92 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  168.9, 159.4, 143.4, 142.0, 139.3, 138.5, 137.0, 132.1, 130.3, 129.1, 128.3, 128.1, 126.2, 120.9, 113.8, 112.9, 55.3, 52.1, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2962, 2343, 1728, 1598, 1284, 1212, 1060, 703  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **MASS** (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  365.12 found 365.11.

**Methyl 5-(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)-2-(methylthio)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate**



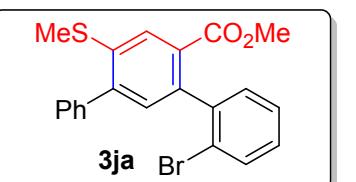
**(3ha):** 151 mg was obtained from **1h** (143 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 73%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.45$  ( $\text{SiO}_2$ , EtOAc:Hexane, 10:90);  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.74 (dd,  $J = 5.7, 3.3$  Hz, 4H), 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.45 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.16 (dd,  $J = 4.8, 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  169.1, 157.8, 143.6, 139.4, 138.7, 136.7, 135.9, 133.6, 132.5, 130.2, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 126.7, 126.4, 126.3, 119.0, 105.7, 55.3, 52.1, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3334, 3005, 2886, 1724, 1542, 1153, 853, 666  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  415.1368 found 415.1362.

**Methyl 3'',5''-dimethoxy-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ia):** 152



mg was obtained from **1i** (133 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 77%; light yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.45$  ( $\text{SiO}_2$ , EtOAc:Hexane, 9:91);  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.65 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 4H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 6.48 (d,  $J = 2.2$  Hz, 2H), 6.45 (t,  $J = 2.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H);  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  169.0, 160.5, 143.3, 142.6, 139.3, 138.4, 137.1, 131.9, 130.4, 129.1, 128.3, 128.1, 126.0, 106.5, 99.6, 55.4, 52.2, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3033, 2347, 1728, 1593, 1439, 1293, 1109, 784  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  395.1317 found 395.1307.

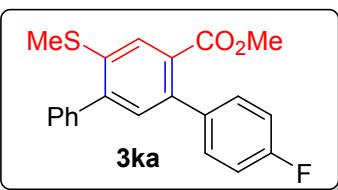
**Methyl 2''-bromo-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ja):** 144 mg



was obtained from **1j** (141 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 70%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.55$  ( $\text{SiO}_2$ , EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99);  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$

7.89 (s, 1H), 7.61 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.33 (td,  $J = 7.5, 1.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.0, 143.7, 142.0, 139.1, 138.5, 137.6, 132.6, 132.1, 130.2, 129.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.2, 128.2, 127.0, 126.3, 123.2, 52.2, 15.8; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  3015, 2654, 2451, 1727, 1604, 1272, 1242, 703  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (QToF) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  413.0211 found 413.0209.

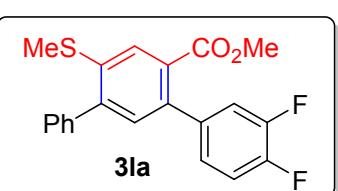
**Methyl 4"-fluoro-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ka):** 125 mg



was obtained from **1k** (112 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 71%; pale brownish solid; mp 110–112 °C;  $R_f = 0.55$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.68 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d,  $J = 4.1$  Hz, 5H), 7.25 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 5.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 7.04 (t,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 3.65

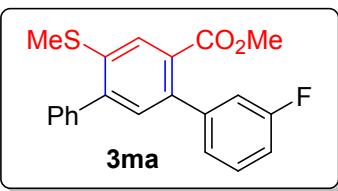
(s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.5, 162.4 (d,  $J = 247.0$  Hz), 160.0, 142.5, 138.2, 136.8, 136.1, 135.6, 131.2 (d,  $J = 226.0$  Hz), 129.0, 128.9, 128.0, 127.2, 127.1, 125.4, 114.1 (d,  $J = 21.4$  Hz), 113.8, 51.1, 14.9; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  3010, 2882, 2556, 1731, 1591, 1300, 1238, 853, 662  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (QToF) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{FO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  353.1012 found 353.0981.

**Methyl 3",4"-difluoro-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3la):** 129 mg



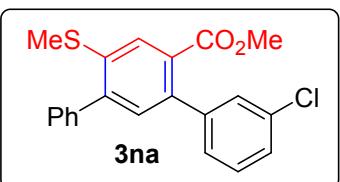
was obtained from **1l** (121 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 70%; white solid; mp 100–102 °C;  $R_f = 0.50$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.73 (s, 1H), 7.43 (d,  $J = 3.8$  Hz, 5H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 6.86 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 6.79 (ddd,  $J = 9.0, 5.6, 2.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.9, 163.9 (d,  $J = 248.0$  Hz), 163.7 (d,  $J = 248.5$  Hz), 161.4, 161.3, 144.1 (t,  $J = 19.7$  Hz), 144.0, 143.9, 143.7, 138.9, 138.3, 136.5, 131.8, 129.7, 129.0, 128.3, 128.3, 126.3, 111.7 (d,  $J = 25.7$  Hz), 111.6 (d,  $J = 11.9$  Hz), 111.5, 111.4, 102.9, 102.6 (t,  $J = 50.5$  Hz), 102.3, 52.3, 15.8; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  3044, 2961, 2892, 1726, 1254, 1106, 794, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (QToF) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  371.0917 found 371.0891.

**Methyl 3"-fluoro-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ma):** 123 mg



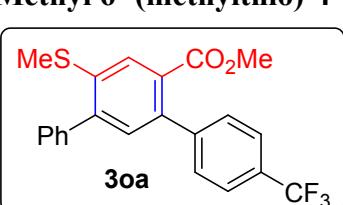
was obtained from **1m** (112 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 70%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.54$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.72 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d,  $J = 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd,  $J = 2.2, 1.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.42 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 4H), 7.36 (ddd,  $J = 7.4, 3.9, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.4, 162.7 (d,  $J = 245.5$  Hz), 160.2, 142.5, 141.9, 141.8, 138.1, 136.5, 136.5, 131.0, 128.9, 128.5 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz), 128.4, 128.0, 127.2, 127.1, 125.3, 123.2, 123.1, 114.5 (d,  $J = 22.9$  Hz), 114.2, 113.1 (d,  $J = 21.9$  Hz), 112.9, 51.1, 14.8; IR (KBr)  $\nu$  3028, 2744, 2341, 1729, 1594, 1282, 1242, 1117, 703  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (QToF) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{FO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  353.1012 found 353.1006.

**Methyl 3''-chloro-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3na):** 132 mg



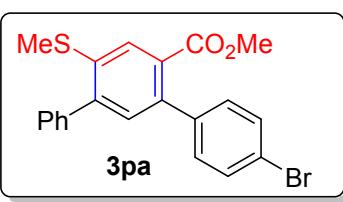
was obtained from **1n** (120 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 72%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.53$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.74 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.34 (dd,  $J = 1.8, 1.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.3, 143.6, 142.5, 139.1, 137.7, 137.4, 133.9, 132.1, 129.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.3, 126.7, 126.4, 52.2, 15.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3034, 2937, 1726, 1592, 1295, 1237, 1107, 785, 702 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 369.0716 found 369.0686.

**Methyl 6'-(methylthio)-4''-(trifluoromethyl)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3oa):**



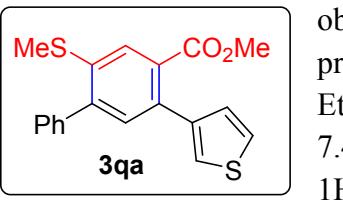
135 mg was obtained from **1o** (137 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 67%; pale yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.55$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.78 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd,  $J = 5.3, 3.1$  Hz, 6H), 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.1, 144.5 (d,  $J = 75.8$  Hz), 143.7, 139.0, 138.0, 137.5, 132.1, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.3, 128.3, 126.5, 125.6, 125.0 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz), 124.9, 52.2, 15.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3046, 2961, 2223, 1727, 1606, 1326, 1240, 1168, 852, 701 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **MASS** (ESI) calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 403.09 found 403.14.

**Methyl 4''-bromo-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3pa):** 142 mg



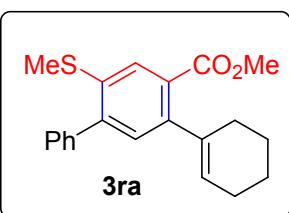
was obtained from **1p** (141 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 69%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.52$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.73 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.4, 143.6, 139.6, 139.1, 137.6, 137.5, 132.1, 131.2, 130.0, 129.7, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 126.4, 121.5, 52.2, 15.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3040, 2918, 1728, 1557, 1297, 1238, 1111, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>BrO<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 413.0211 found 413.0186.

**Methyl 2-(methylthio)-5-(thiophen-3-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (3qa):** 115 mg was



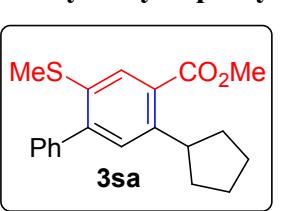
obtained from **1q** (106 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 68%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.52$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.66 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.33 (dd,  $J = 5.0, 3.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.25 (dd,  $J = 3.0, 1.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd,  $J = 5.0, 1.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.9, 143.5, 140.7, 139.3, 136.9, 133.1, 132.0, 130.1, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 126.1, 125.0, 122.2, 52.2, 15.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3032, 2928, 1726, 1439, 1293, 1238, 1110, 786 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 341.0670 found 341.0633.

**Methyl 6'-(methylthio)-2'',3'',4'',5''-tetrahydro-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ra):**



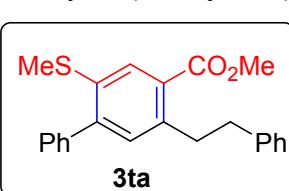
**(3ra):** 98 mg was obtained from **1r** (105 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 58%; yellow sticky gel;  $R_f = 0.58$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  7.64 (s, 1H), 7.43 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.39 (dd,  $J = 5.3, 3.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 5.59 (dt,  $J = 5.4, 1.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.25 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 2.16 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m,  $J = 6.0, 2.5$  Hz, 2H), 1.66 (m,  $J = 6.0, 2.4$  Hz, 2H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.7, 143.7, 142.2, 139.6, 138.6, 135.6, 131.2, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 127.9, 126.4, 125.3, 52.1, 30.2, 25.6, 23.1, 22.0, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3033, 2934, 1726, 1292, 1236, 1105 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 339.1419 found 339.1384.

**Methyl 5-cyclopentyl-2-(methylthio)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (3sa):** 89 mg was



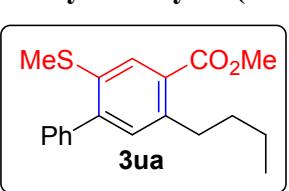
obtained from **1s** (99 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 55%; pale yellow liquid;  $R_f = 0.50$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 0:100); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.62 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.25 (d,  $J = 3.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.75 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.12 – 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.57 (m, 2H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.6, 144.1, 144.0, 140.0, 134.1, 130.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 126.8, 52.2, 41.4, 34.8, 25.7, 16.2; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3033, 1723, 1555, 1463, 1272, 668 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **MASS** (ESI) calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 327.14 found 327.08

**Methyl 2-(methylthio)-5-phenethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (3ta):** 108 mg was



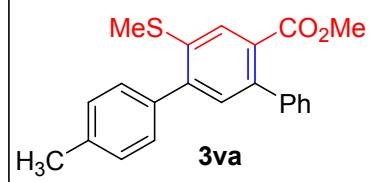
obtained from **1t** (117 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 60%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.55$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.82 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd,  $J = 7.8, 6.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.24 (dd,  $J = 8.9, 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.91 (dd,  $J = 9.4, 6.7$  Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.6, 144.3, 141.8, 140.1, 139.5, 134.9, 133.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 125.9, 52.1, 38.1, 36.4, 16.2; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3012, 2936, 2877, 2552, 1723, 1287, 1250, 763, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 363.1419 found 363.1385.

**Methyl 5-butyl-2-(methylthio)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (3ua):** 84 mg was obtained

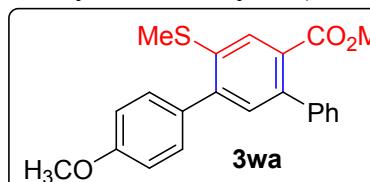


from **1u** (100 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 53%; yellow liquid;  $R_f = 0.55$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 0:100); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.76 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.95 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.60 (d,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H), 1.38 (dd,  $J = 14.7, 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 0.91 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.8, 144.3, 141.3, 139.7, 134.4, 132.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 52.0, 33.9, 33.7, 22.8, 16.2, 14.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2958, 2886, 1726, 1441, 1288, 1249, 1150, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 315.1419 found 315.1384.

**Methyl 4-methyl-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3va):** 134 mg was obtained from **1v** (110 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 77%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.53$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.70 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd,  $J = 2.2, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.33 (t,  $J = 2.2$  Hz, 3H), 7.32 (t,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d,  $J = 3.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.9, 143.5, 140.7, 138.8, 138.0, 136.9, 136.4, 132.2, 129.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 127.2, 126.3, 52.0, 21.3, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3044, 2935, 1727, 1440, 1298, 1237, 821, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 349.1262 found 349.1256.

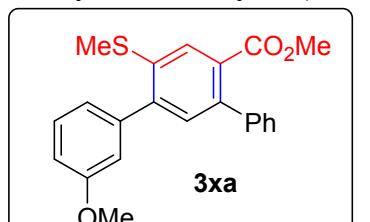


**Methyl 4-methoxy-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3wa):** 136 mg



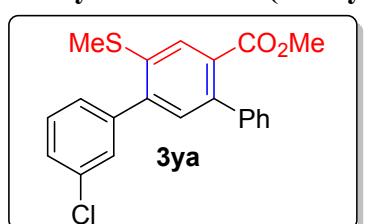
was obtained from **1w** (118 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 75%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.50$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 9:91); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.69 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.33 (td,  $J = 6.7, 1.4$  Hz, 3H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 6.98 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.9, 159.5, 143.2, 140.7, 138.8, 136.9, 132.3, 131.7, 130.3, 129.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.2, 126.3, 113.7, 55.3, 52.0, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3016, 2950, 1720, 1604, 1293, 1238, 1105, 761, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 365.1211 found 365.1182.

**Methyl 3-methoxy-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3xa):** 125 mg



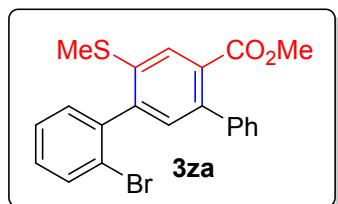
was obtained from **1x** (118 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 69%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.50$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 9:91); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.69 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 6H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.94 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.9, 159.4, 143.2, 140.6, 140.6, 138.7, 136.9, 132.1, 130.2, 129.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 126.2, 121.4, 114.6, 113.8, 55.3, 52.1, 16.0; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3019, 2966, 1728, 1601, 1294, 761, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **MASS** (ESI) calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 365.12 found 364.95.

**Methyl 3-chloro-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3ya):** 112 mg was obtained from **1y** (120 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following

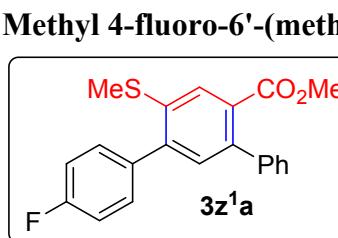


general procedure A. Yield 61%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.54$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.70 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.35 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.7, 141.9, 141.0, 140.3, 138.9, 136.8, 134.2, 132.1, 130.6, 129.5, 129.2, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 126.4, 52.1, 15.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3024, 2939, 1727, 1596, 1299, 785, 702 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 369.0716 found 369.0714.

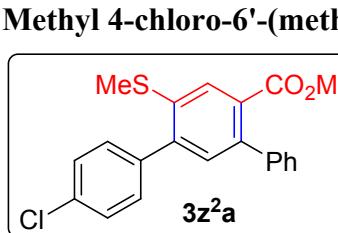
**Methyl 2-bromo-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3za):** 129 mg was obtained from **1z** (141 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 63%; pale yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.55$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.71 (s, 1H), 7.68 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.29 (dd,  $J = 7.9, 1.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d,  $J = 0.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.9, 142.4, 140.4, 140.0, 138.6, 137.5, 132.8, 132.1, 131.0, 130.8, 129.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 126.3, 123.4, 52.1, 15.8; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3027, 2937, 1729, 1598, 1290, 785, 702 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>BrO<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 413.0211 found 413.0190.



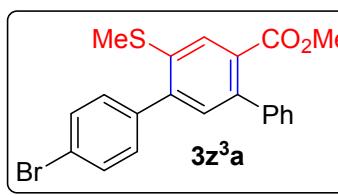
**Methyl 4-fluoro-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3z<sup>1</sup>a):** 128 mg was obtained from **1z<sup>1</sup>** (112 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 73%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.53$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.70 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.8, 163.8 (d,  $J = 247.5$  Hz), 161.4, 142.4, 140.5, 138.9, 136.9, 135.3, 132.3, 130.9 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz), 130.8, 130.3, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 126.3, 118.7, 115.4 (d,  $J = 21.5$  Hz), 115.2, 52.1, 15.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3225, 2344, 1728, 1517, 1299, 1236, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>FO<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 353.1012 found 353.1014.



**Methyl 4-chloro-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3z<sup>2</sup>a):** 127 mg was obtained from **1z<sup>2</sup>** (120 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 69%; yellow solid; mp 110–112 °C;  $R_f = 0.54$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.70 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.38 (t,  $J = 0.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd,  $J = 5.1, 3.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.8, 142.2, 140.4, 138.9, 137.7, 136.8, 134.2, 132.1, 130.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 126.4, 52.1, 15.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3033, 2957, 1726, 1548, 1298, 1238, 1105, 840 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 369.0716 found 369.0715.



**Methyl 4-bromo-6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (3z<sup>3</sup>a):** 125 mg was obtained from **1z<sup>3</sup>** (141 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 61%; brownish sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.54$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.72 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.4, 142.6, 138.6, 138.1, 136.6, 136.4, 131.0, 130.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.0, 127.3, 127.2, 125.4, 120.5, 51.1, 14.9; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3035, 2351, 1727, 1553, 1302, 1242, 1104, 798, 707 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>BrO<sub>2</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 413.0211 found 413.0189.

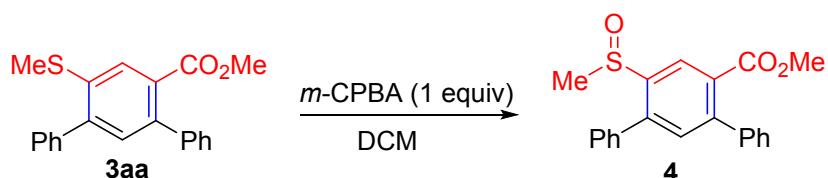


**Methyl 5-(furan-2-yl)-4-(methylthio)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-carboxylate (**3z<sup>4</sup>a**):** 115 mg was obtained from **1z<sup>4</sup>** (98 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 71%; brownish sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.51$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.78 (s, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d,  $J = 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd,  $J = 5.8, 1.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dt,  $J = 7.8, 1.7$  Hz, 3H), 7.12 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd,  $J = 3.5, 1.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.59 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.5, 150.6, 142.5, 140.7, 139.1, 134.4, 131.3, 129.5, 129.2, 128.3, 128.0, 127.3, 127.2, 112.0, 111.8, 52.0, 16.1; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3024, 2999, 2347, 1724, 1295, 1244, 1111, 792 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 325.0898 found 325.0864.

**Methyl 4-(methylthio)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-carboxylate (**3z<sup>5</sup>a**):** 119 mg was obtained from **1z<sup>5</sup>** (106 mg, 0.5 mmol) and **2a** following general procedure A. Yield 70%; yellow sticky solid;  $R_f = 0.52$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 1:99); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.72 (s, 1H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.38 (t,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd,  $J = 5.1, 3.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.6, 140.4, 140.0, 138.9, 137.2, 135.9, 132.9, 130.2, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.6, 52.1, 16.2; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3095, 2885, 2352, 1727, 1294, 1244, 1111, 707 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 341.0670 found 341.0637.

## V. General Procedure and Characteristic data of derivatives:

### (A). General procedure B for the synthesis of derivative (4):

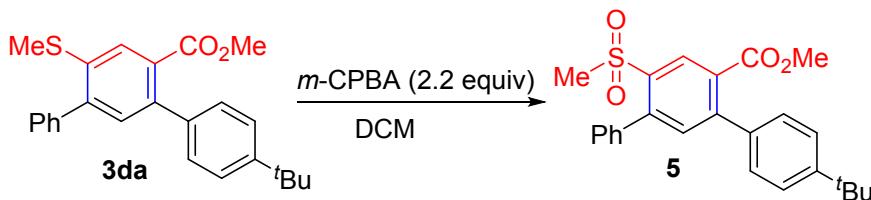


In a 15 mL Schlenk tube, compound **3aa** (167 mg, 0.5 mmol) and *m*-CPBA (86 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) were taken in DCM (2.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 25 min and monitored by TLC analysis. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (1 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 5 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After filtration, the solvent was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography to get the product **4** as white solid.

**Methyl 6'-(methylsulfinyl)-[1,1':3',1"-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (**4**):** 157 mg was obtained from **3aa** (167 mg, 0.5 mmol) following general procedure B. Yield 90%; white solid; mp 136–138 °C;  $R_f = 0.50$  (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 20:80); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.56 (s, 1H), 7.46 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 7.43 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 4.4, 2.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd,  $J = 4.9, 3.1$  Hz, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.6, 144.0, 141.8, 140.9, 138.7, 135.8, 131.9, 130.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.9, 127.3,

127.2, 126.9, 124.5, 51.3, 40.5; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3154, 3053, 1727, 1300, 1244, 1107, 762, 702 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 351.1055 found 351.1046.

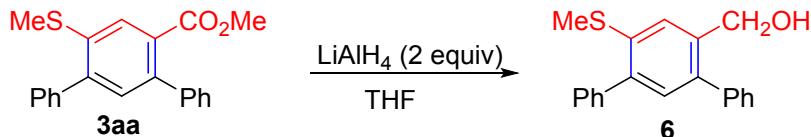
**(B). General procedure C for the synthesis of derivative (5):**



In a 15 mL Schlenk tube, compound **3da** (100 mg, 0.25 mmol) and *m*-CPBA (95 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) were taken in DCM (2.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 45 min and monitored by TLC analysis. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (1 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 5 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After filtration, the solvent was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography to get the product **5** as white solid.

**Methyl 4''-(tert-butyl)-6'-(methylsulfonyl)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-carboxylate (5):** 95 mg was obtained from **3da** (100 mg, 0.25 mmol) general procedure C. Yield 89%; brownish solid; mp 168–171 °C; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.50 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane, 30:70); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.65 (s, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 6.8, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.4, 151.5, 146.9, 143.8, 137.8, 137.5, 135.9, 135.3, 130.3, 130.2, 129.9, 128.91, 128.1, 128.0, 125.3, 52.5, 43.4, 34.7, 31.3; **IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  3042, 2965, 2889, 1731, 1309, 1247, 1151, 767 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 423.1630 found 423.1623.

**(C). General procedure D for the synthesis of derivative (6):**



In a 15 mL Schlenk tube, to the solution of LiAlH<sub>4</sub> (38 mg, 1 mmol) in dry THF (2.5 mL) at 0 °C was added compound **3aa** (167 mg, 0.5 mmol) in dry THF (2.5 mL). The mixture was stirred for 1 h and was monitored by TLC analysis. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was quenched using saturated aq. NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution (3 mL), and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 5 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. After filtration, the solvent was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography to get the product **6** as brownish sticky solid.

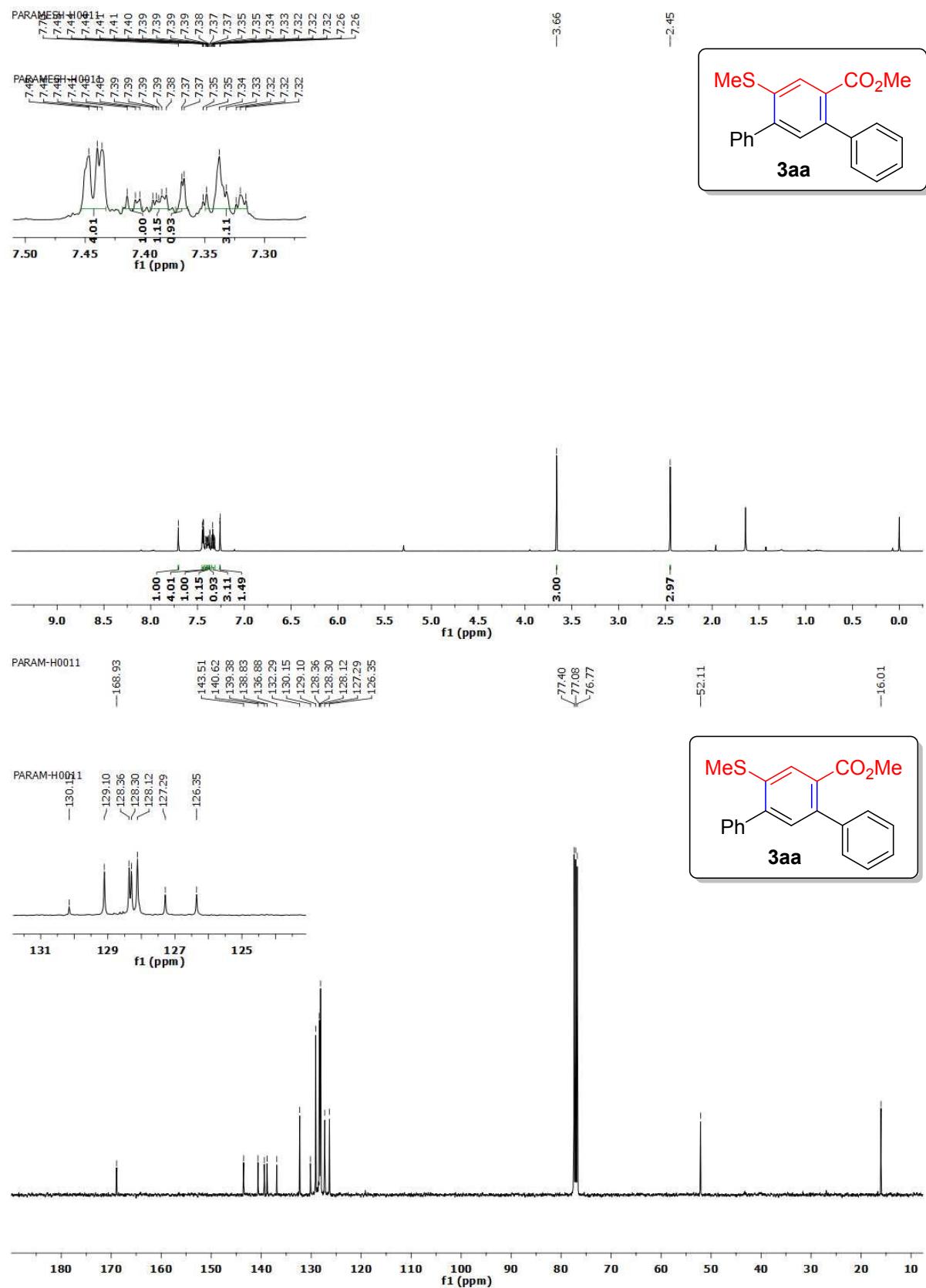
**(6'-(methylthio)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4'-yl)methanol (6):** 130 mg was obtained from **1x** (167 mg, 0.5 mmol). Yield 85%; brownish sticky solid; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.50 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, EtOAc:Hexane,

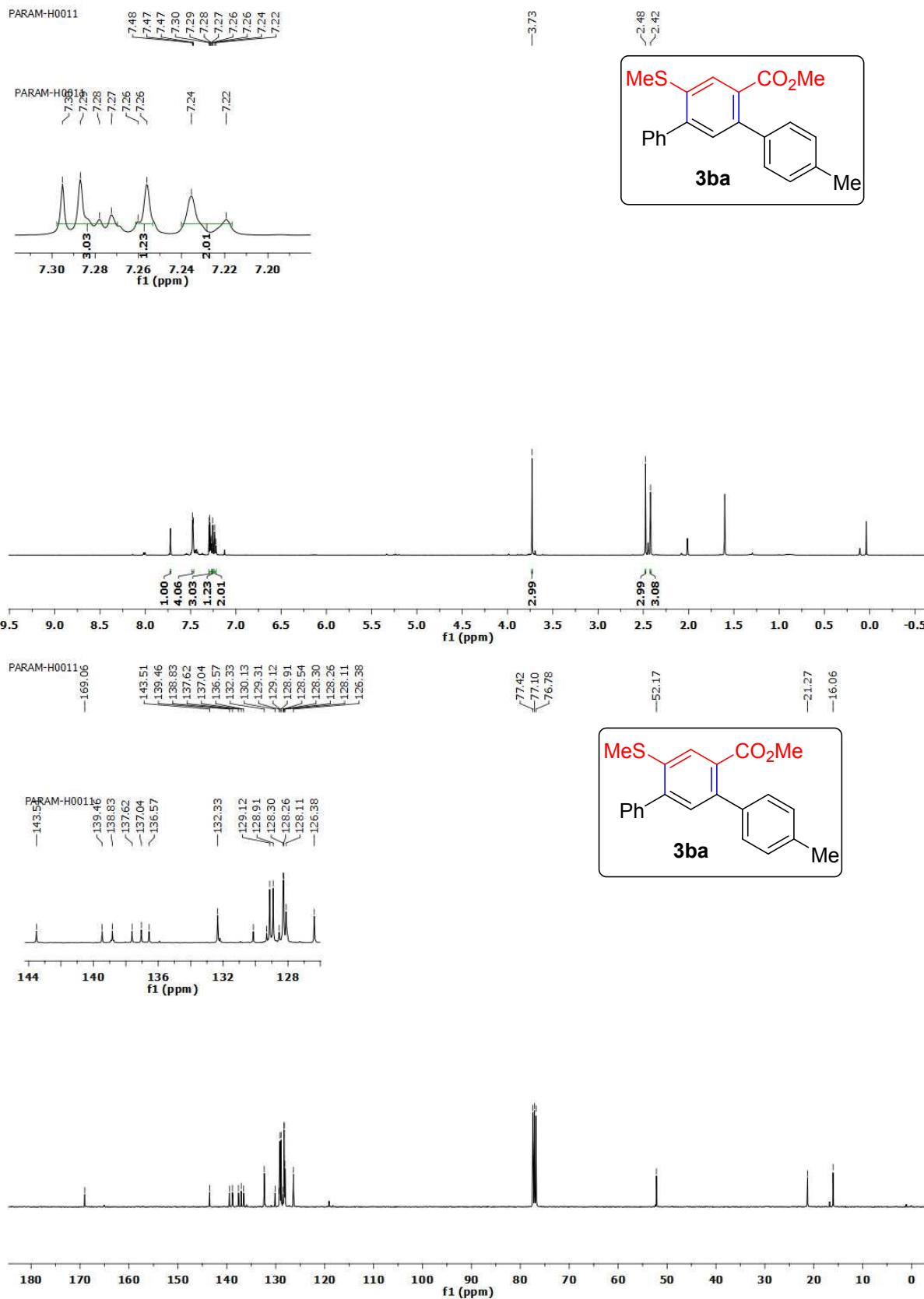
35:65); **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.49 (dt, *J* = 3.5, 2.7 Hz, 3H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 2.9 Hz, 3H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 140.2, 140.0, 139.9, 137.7, 137.6, 136.6, 131.7, 129.3, 129.2, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.3, 125.2, 63.0, 16.1; **IR** (KBr) ν 3411, 3360, 2922, 1444, 1023, 768, 705 cm<sup>-1</sup>; **HRMS** (QToF) calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>S [M-OH]<sup>+</sup> 289.1051 found 289.1010.

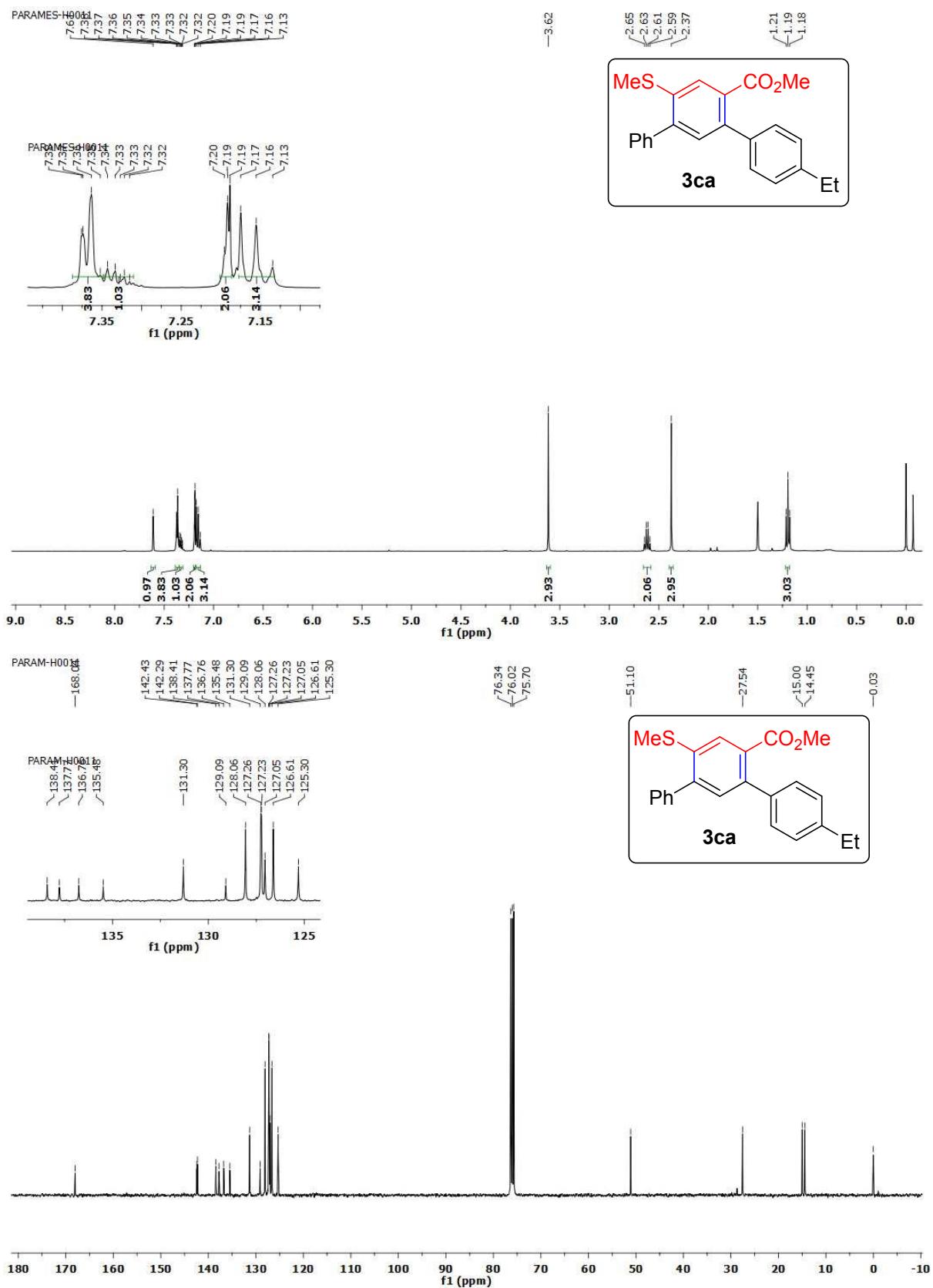
## VI. References:

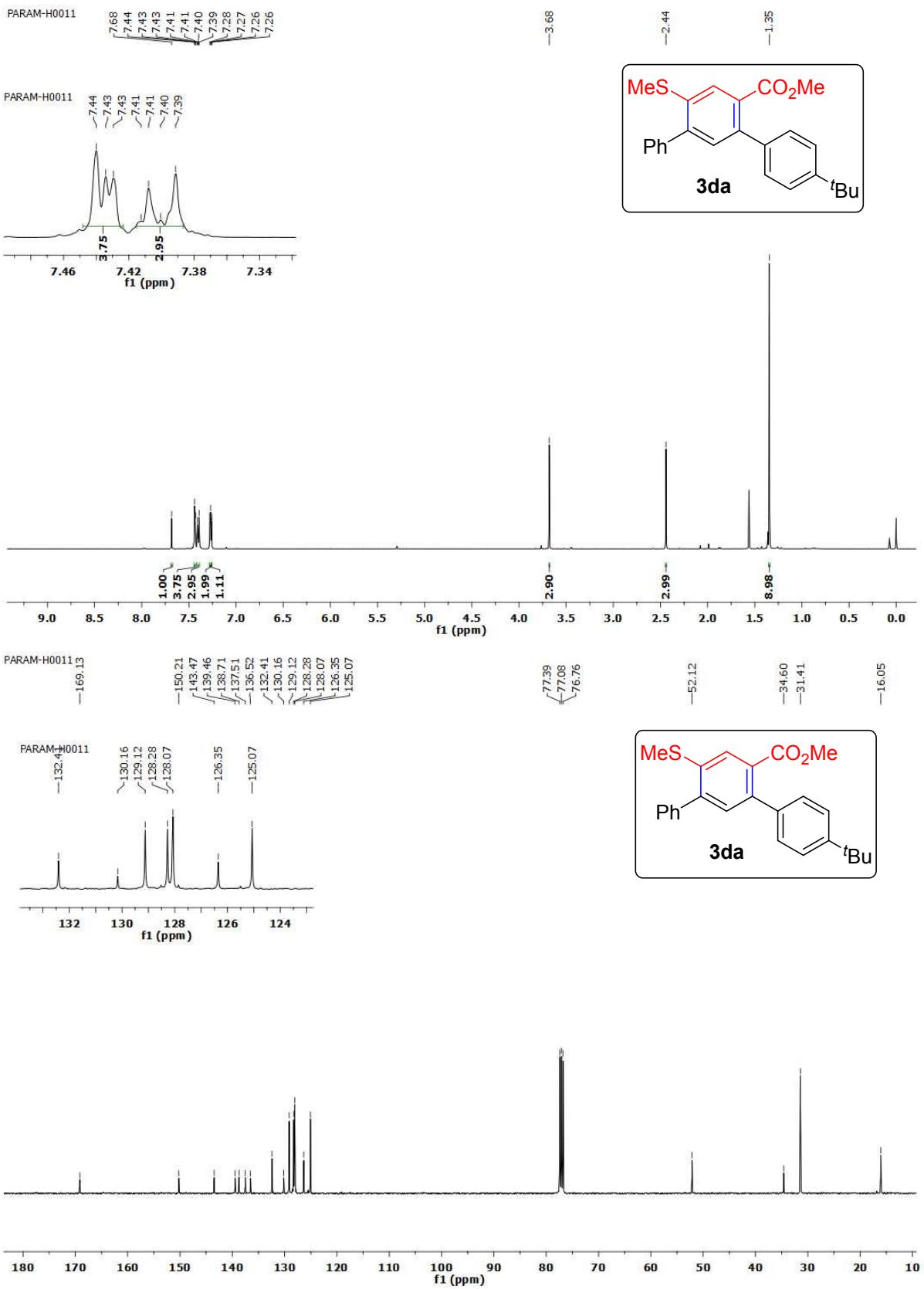
1. (a) S. Cai, K. Yang, D. Z. Wang, *Org. Lett.*, 2014, **16**, 2606; (b) K. Okamoto, T. Shimbayashi, E. Tamura, K. Ohe, *Org. Lett.*, 2015, **17**, 5843; (c) C. E. Song, D. Jung, S. Y. Choung, E. J. S. G. RohLee, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2004, **43**, 6183; (d) D. Qiana, J. Zhang, *Chem. Commun.*, 2012, **48**, 7082; (e) J. Meesin, P. Katrun, C. Pareseecharoen, M. Pohmakotr, V. Reutrakul, D. Soorukram, C. Kuhakarn, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2016, **81**, 2744; (f) R. Samineni, J. Madapal, S. Pabbaraja, G. Mehta, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 6152; (g) S. Singh, R. Samineni, S. Pabbaraja, G. Mehta, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2018, **57**, 16847.
2. Q.-G. Wang, X.-M. Deng, B.-H. Zhu, L.-W. Ye, X.-L. Sun, C.-Y. Li, C.-Y. Zhu, Q. Shen, and Y. Tang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 5408.

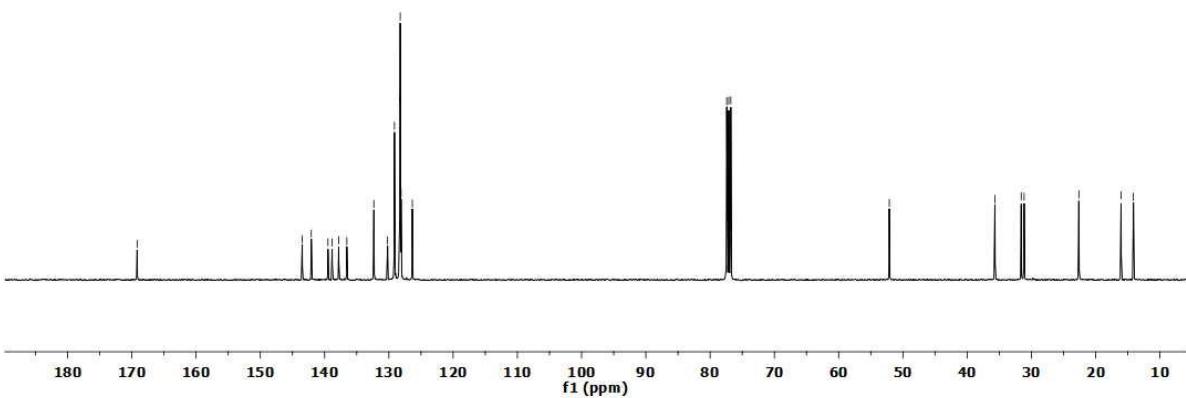
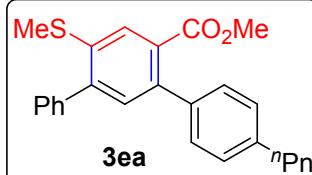
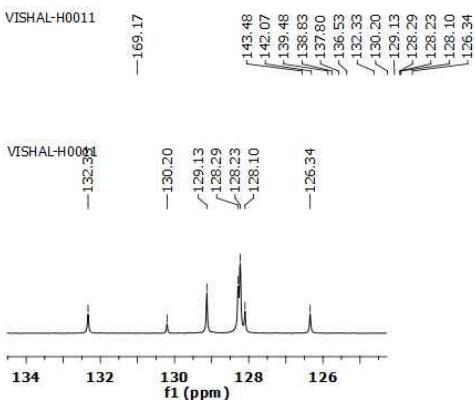
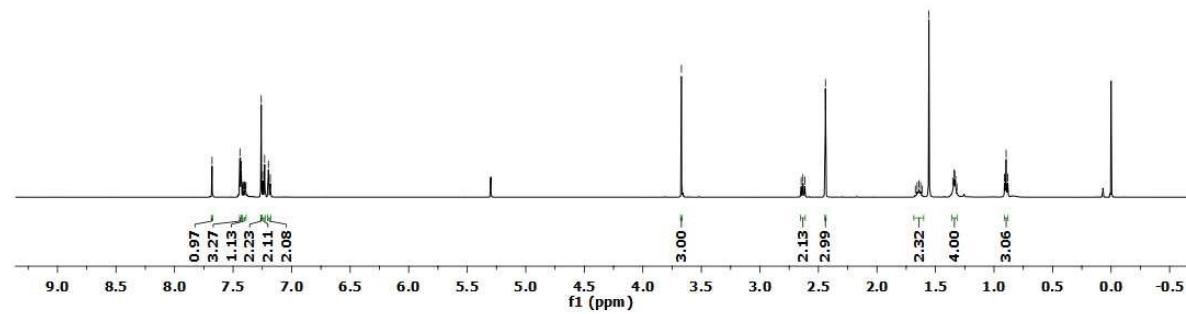
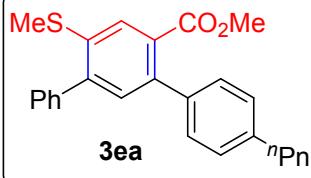
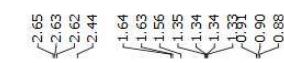
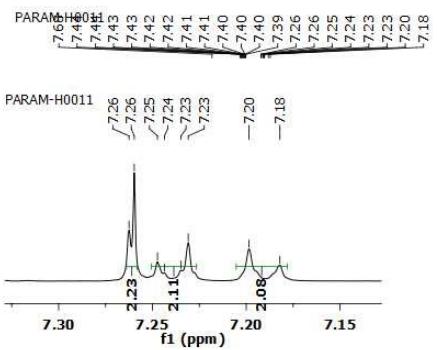
## VII. Copies of $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra

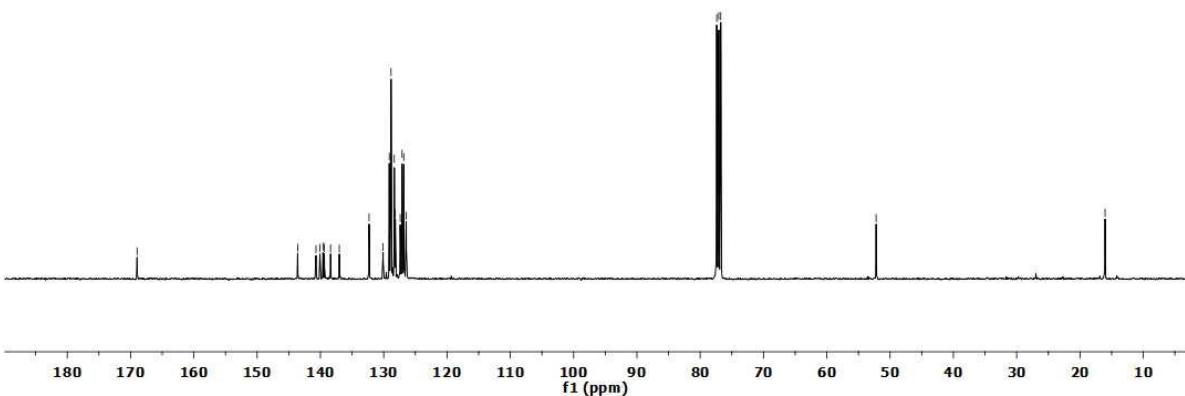
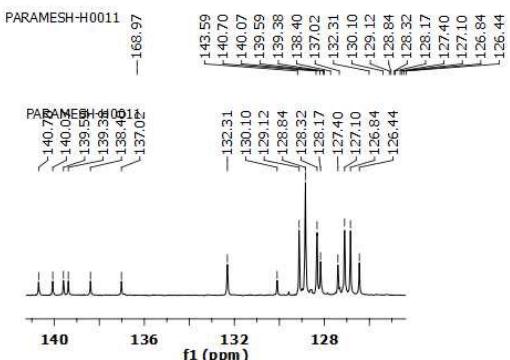
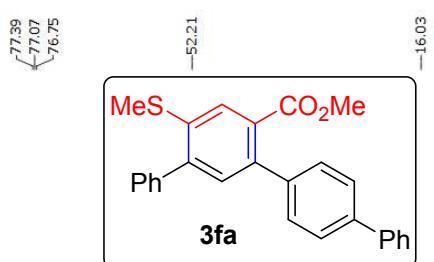
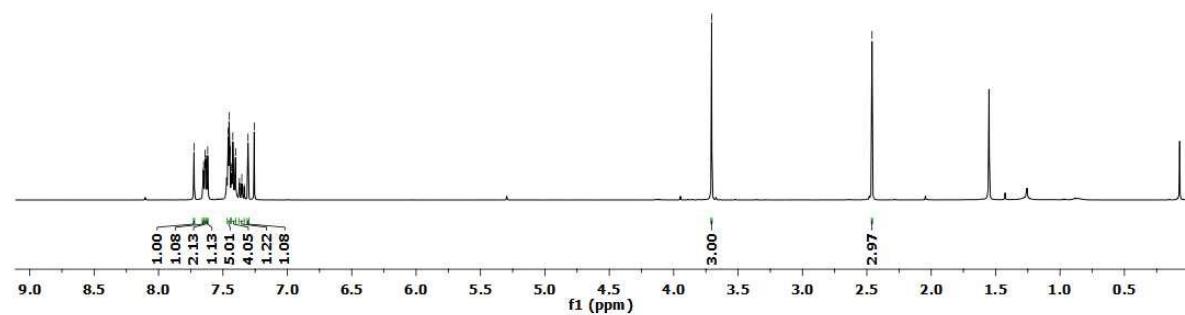
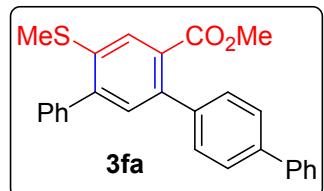
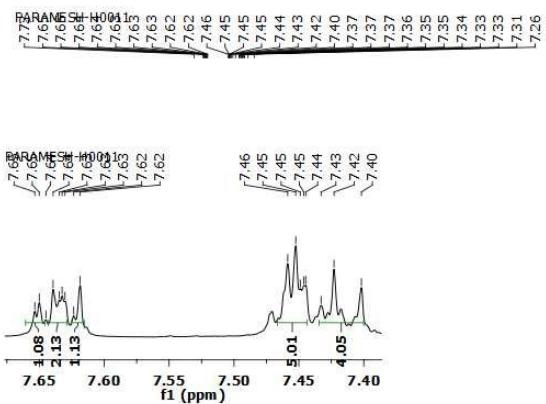


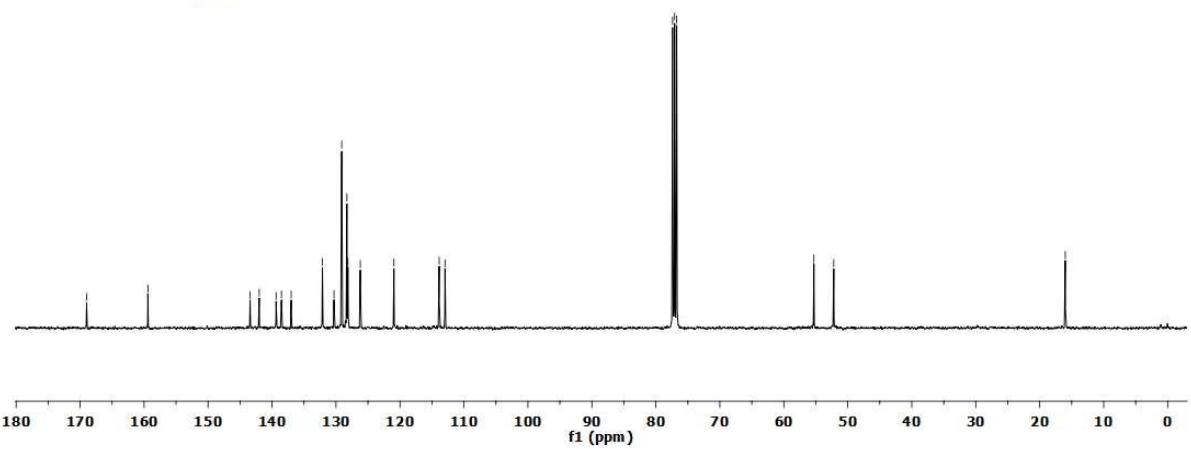
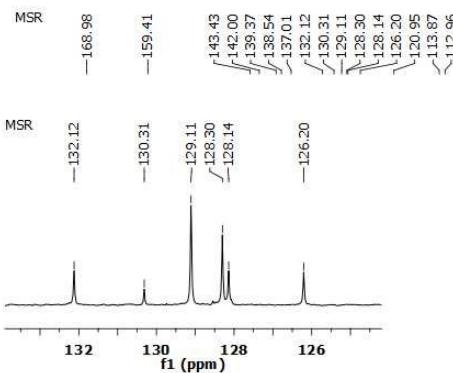
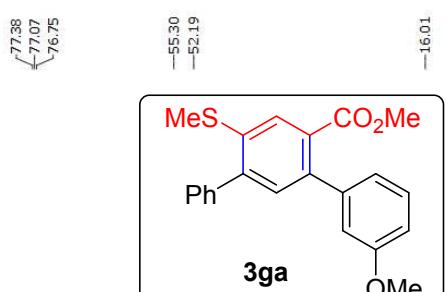
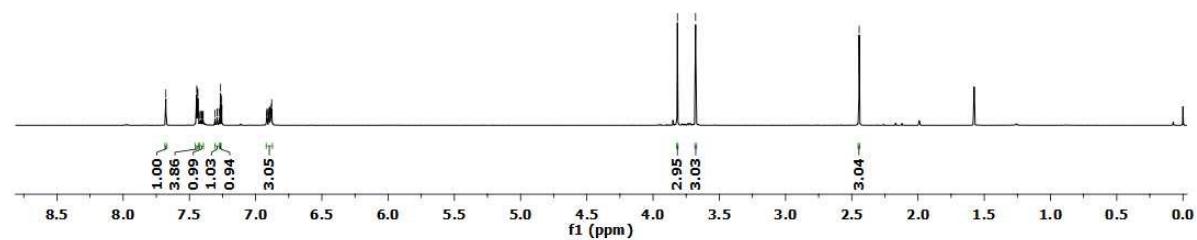
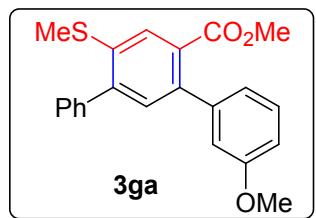
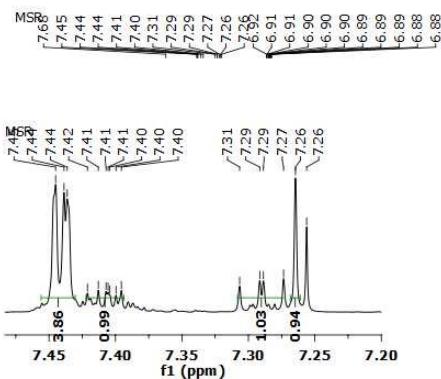


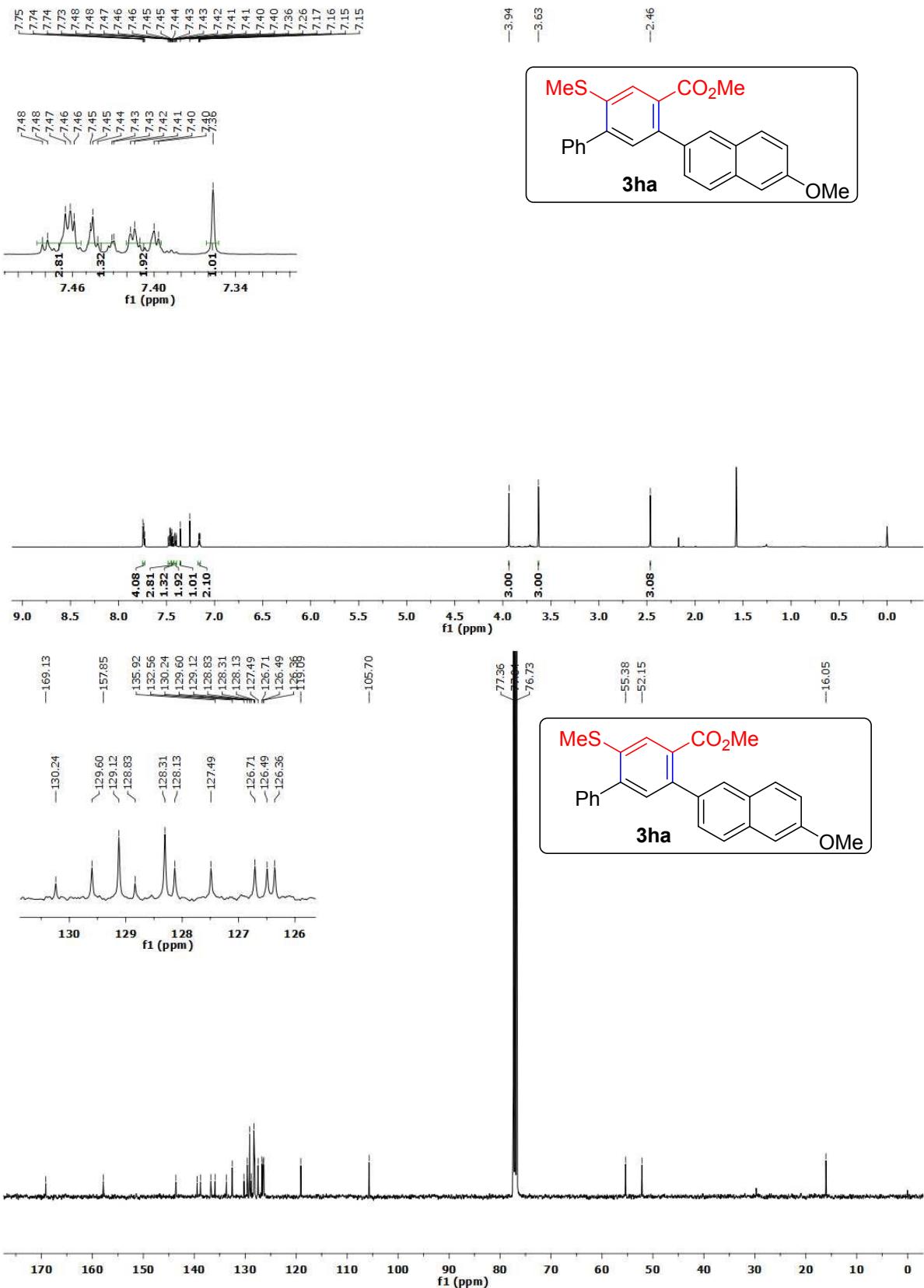


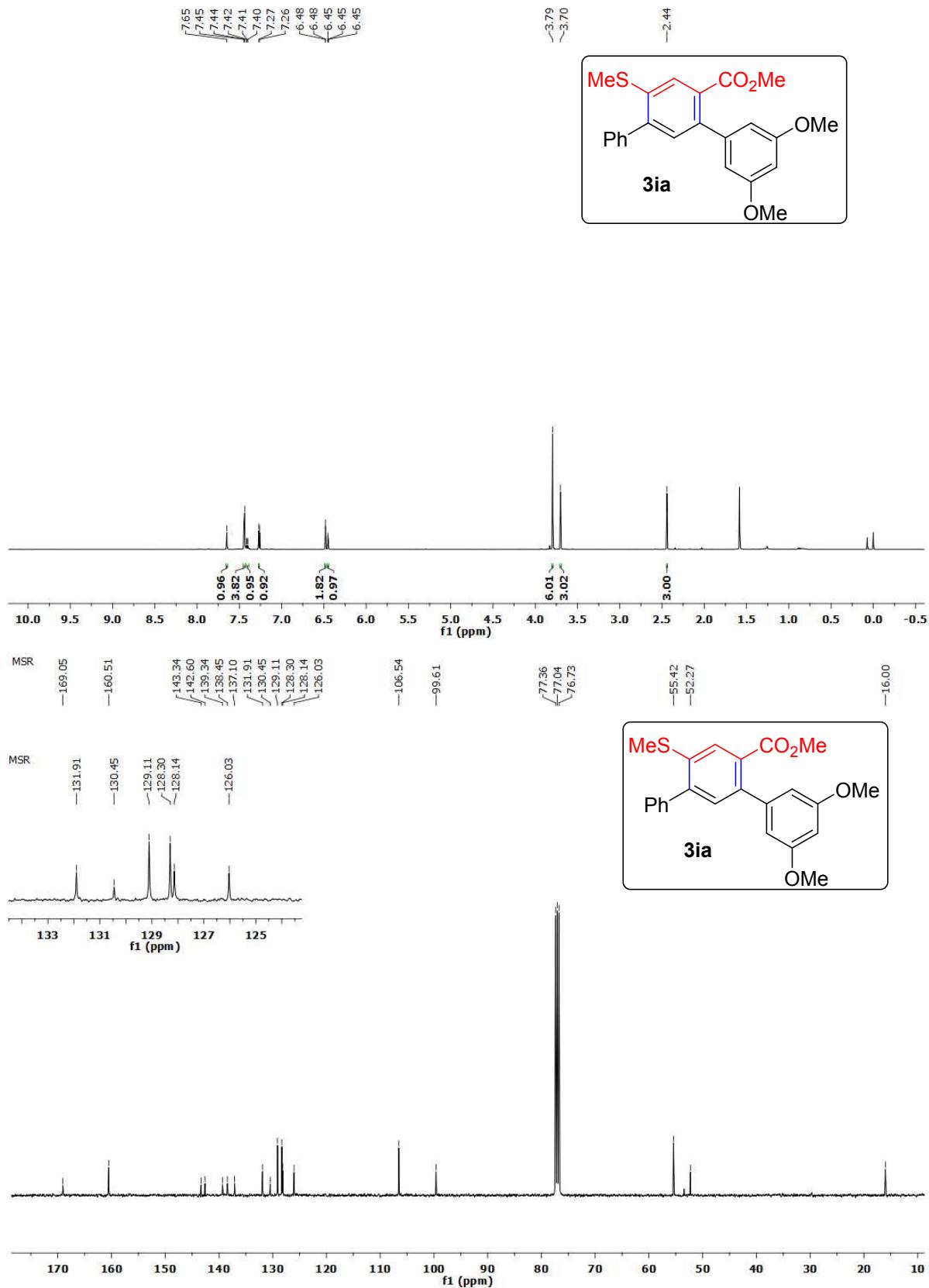


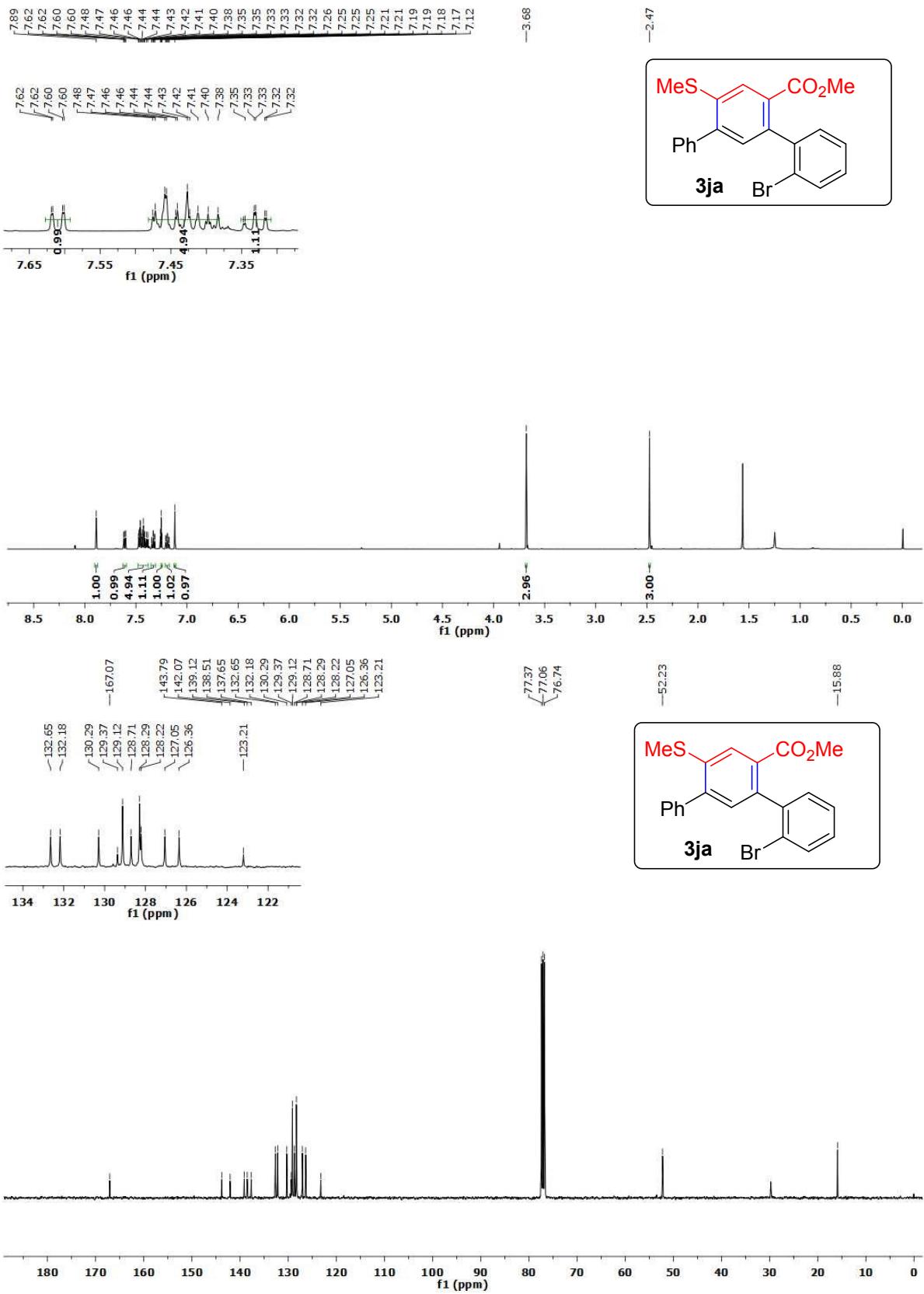


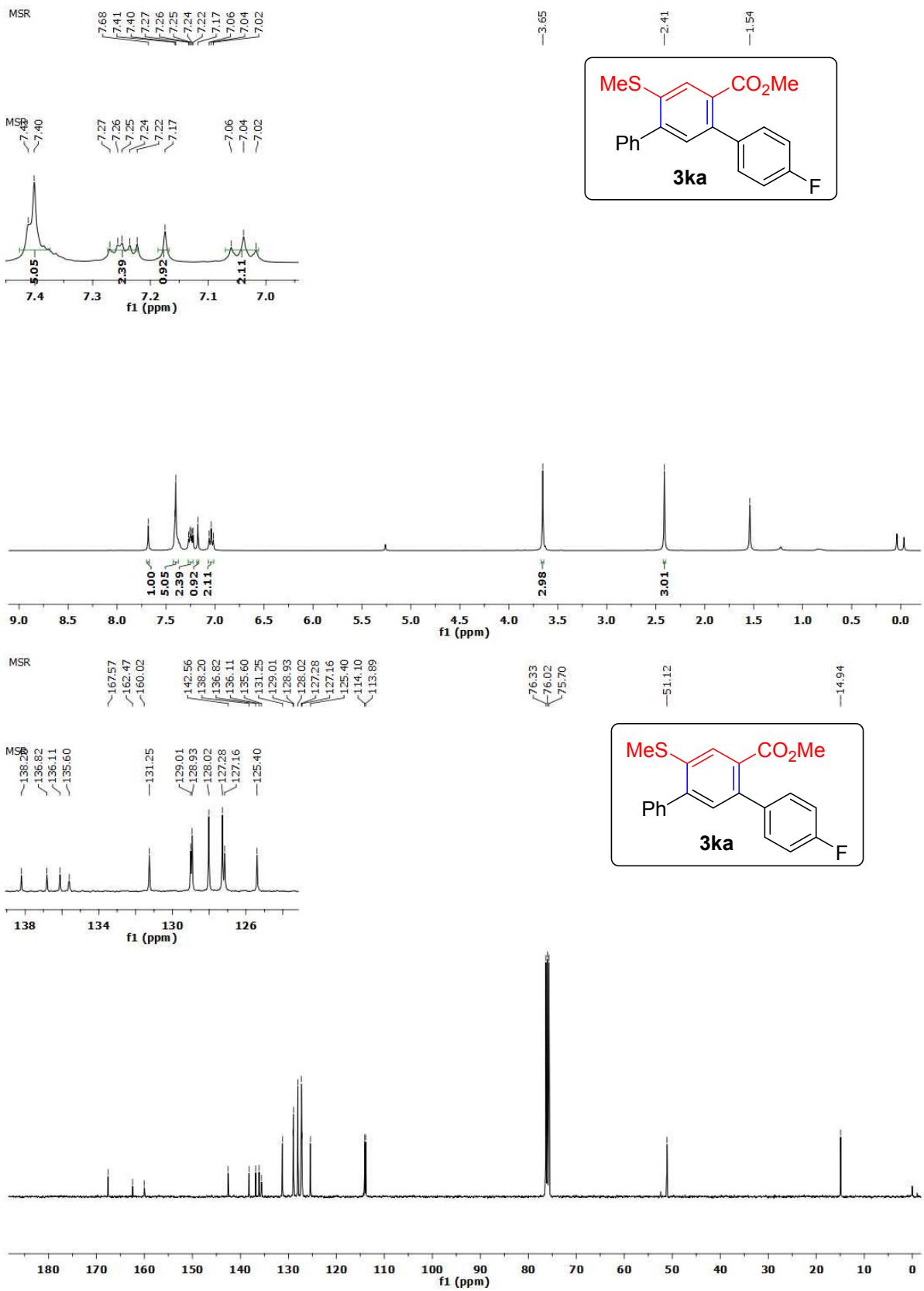


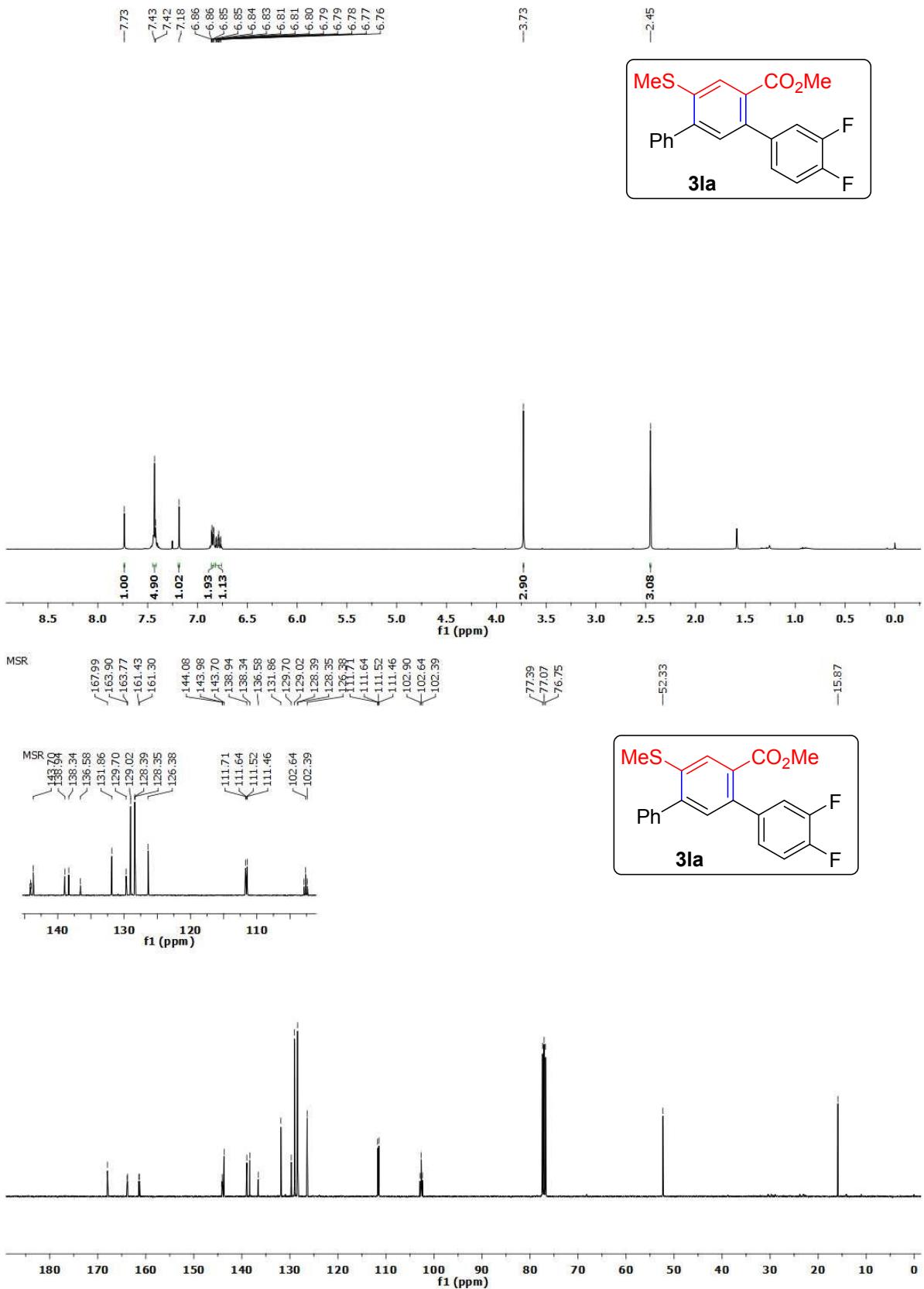


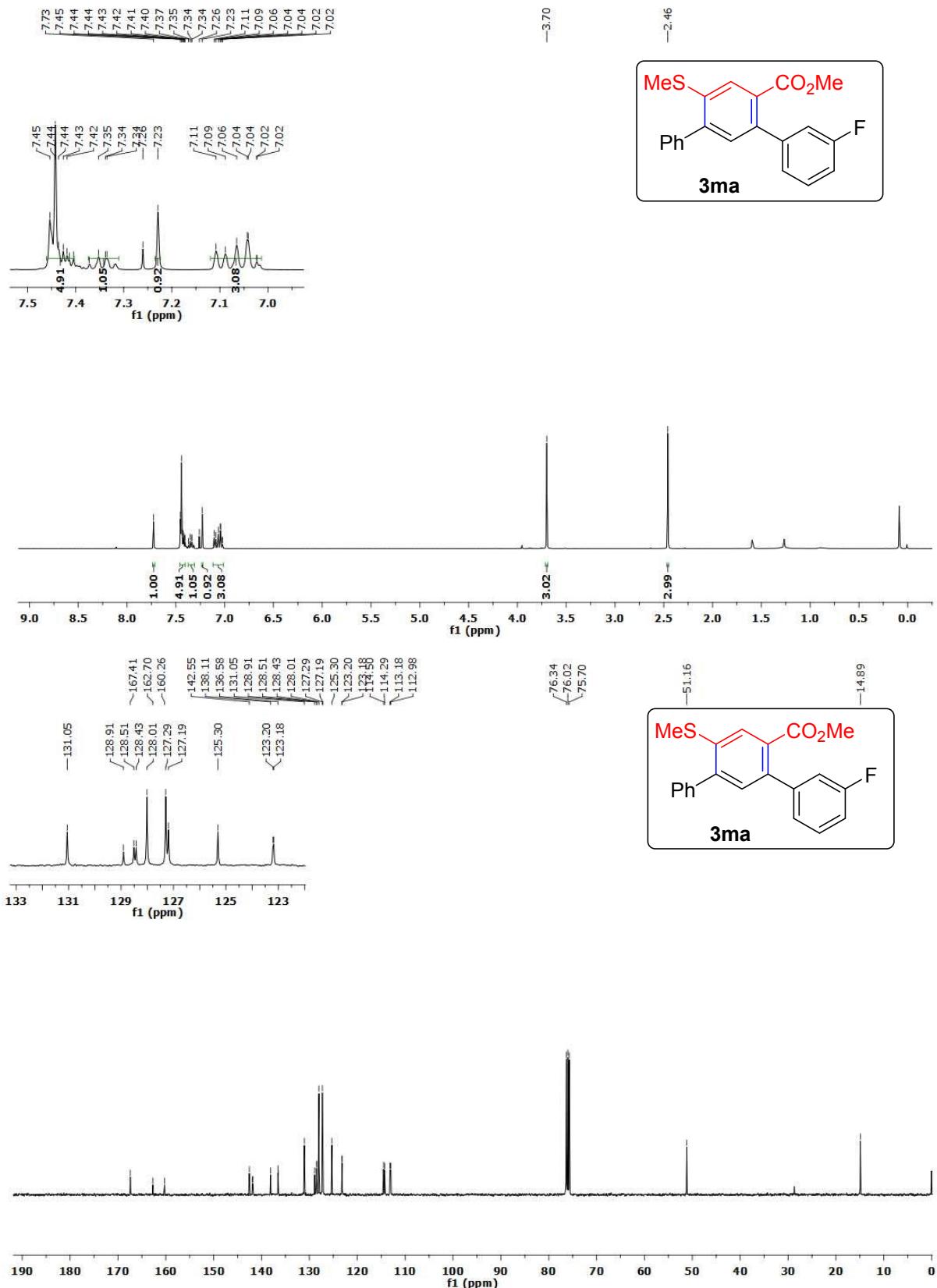


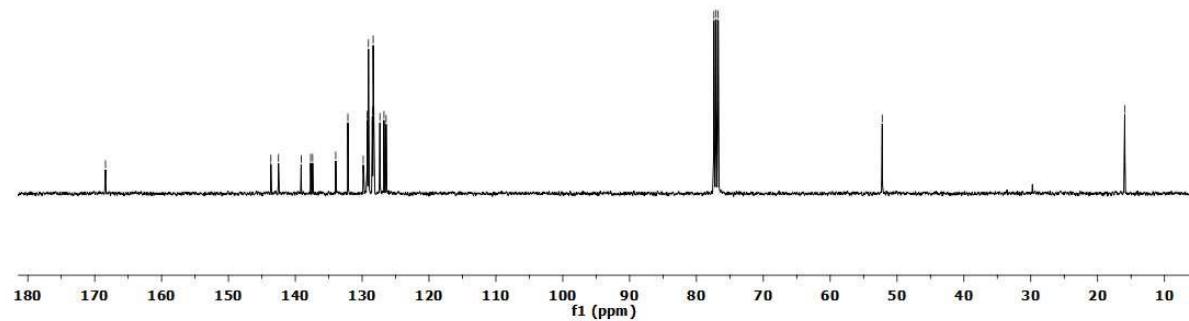
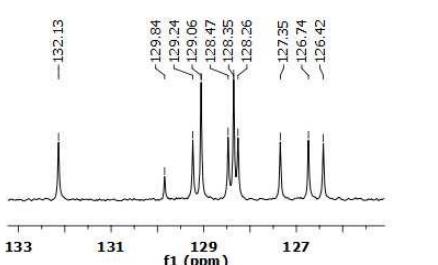
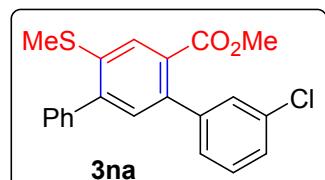
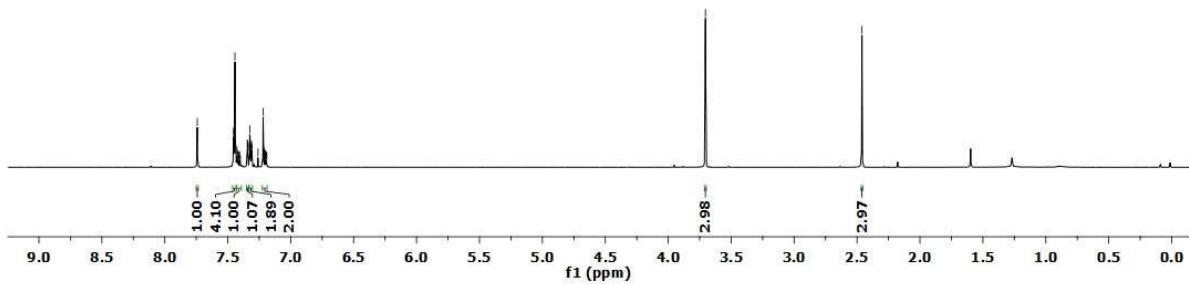
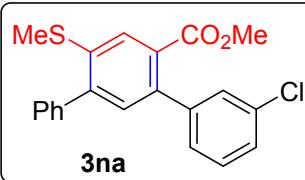
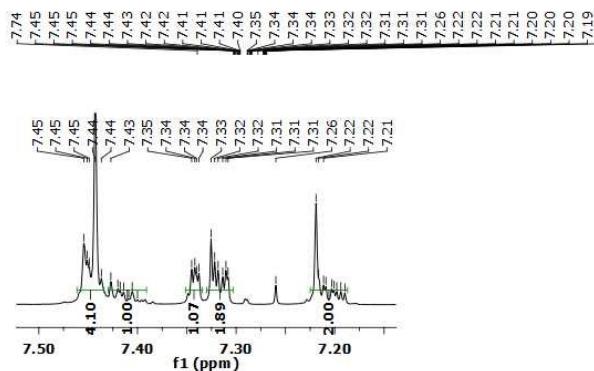


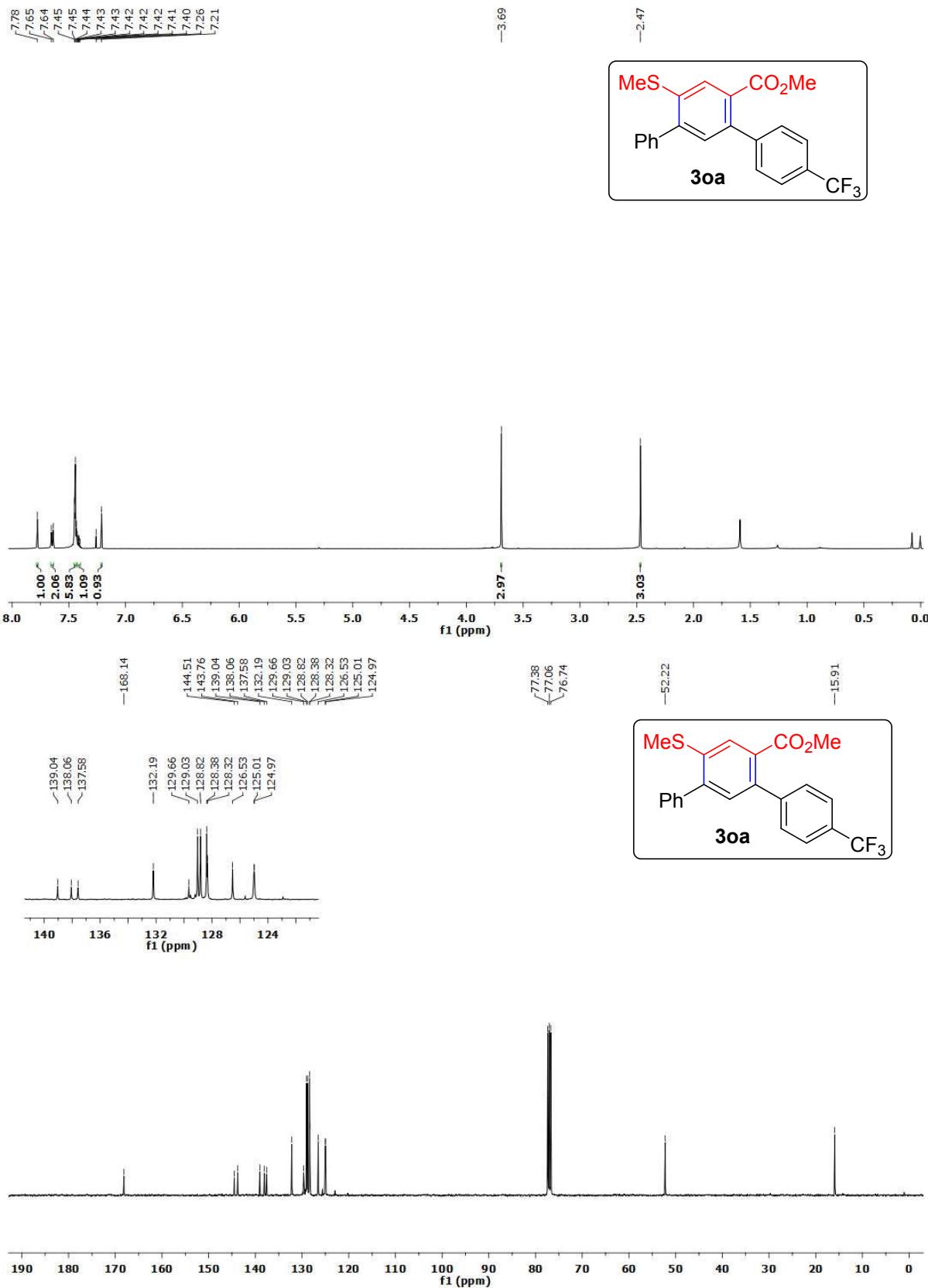


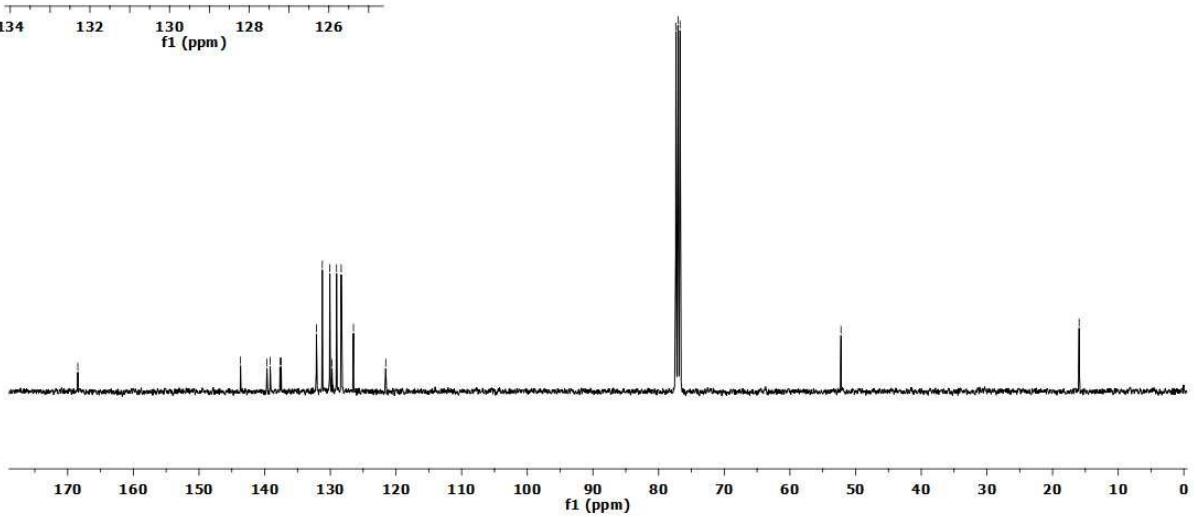
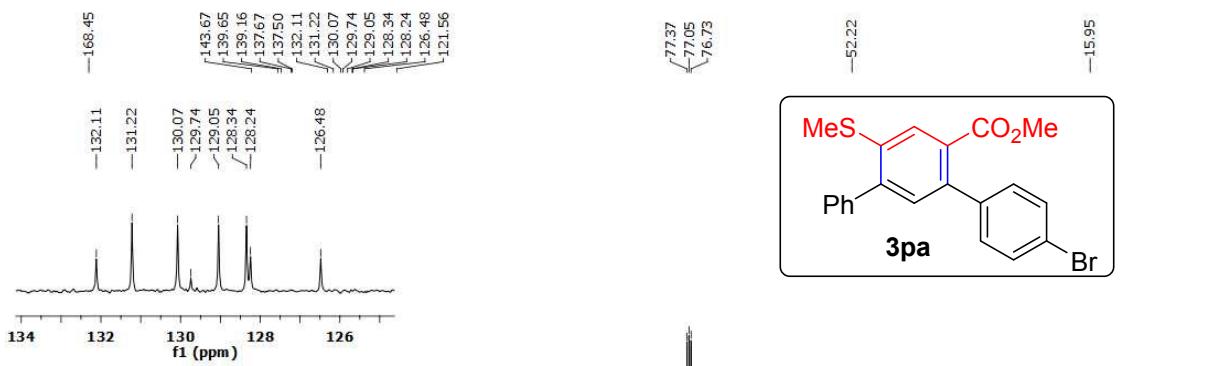
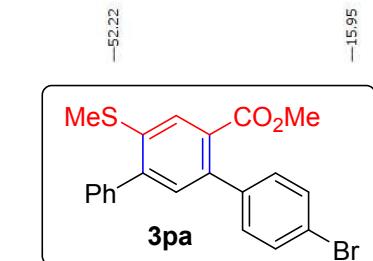
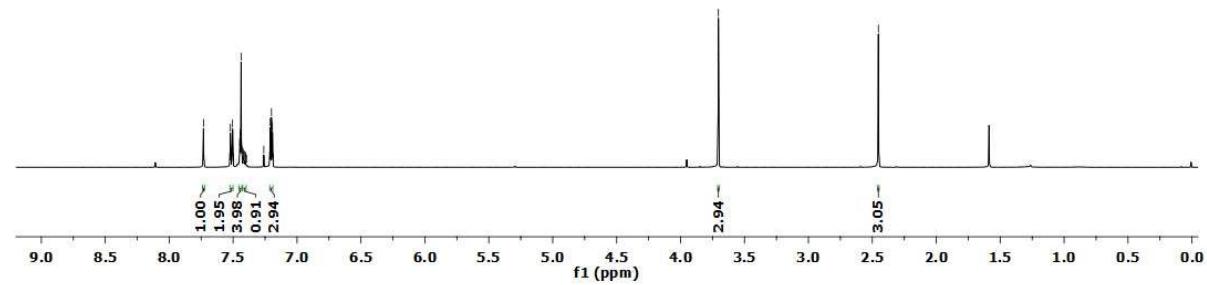
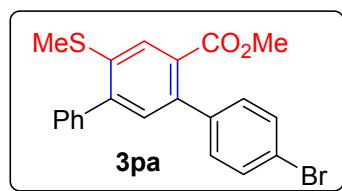
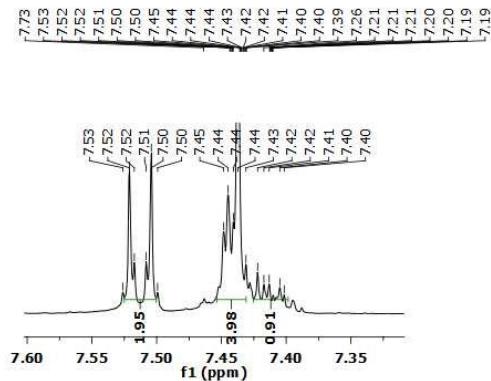


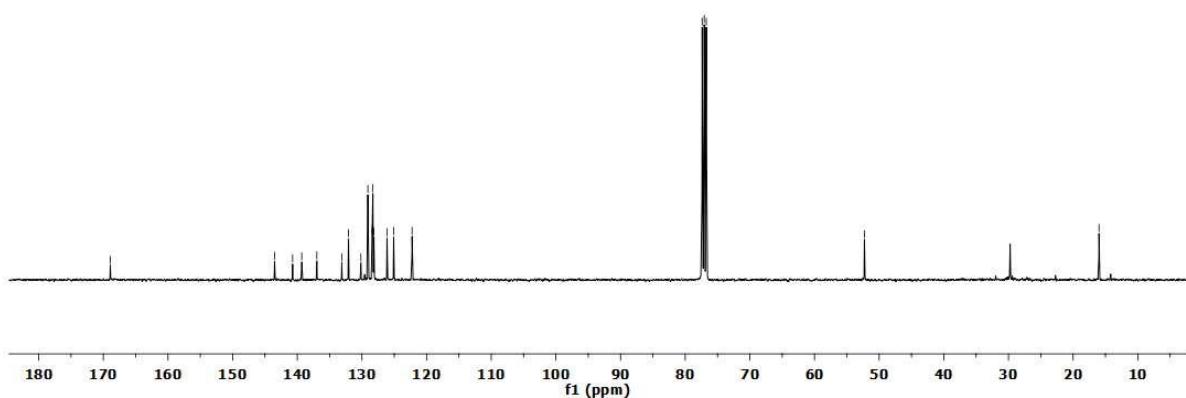
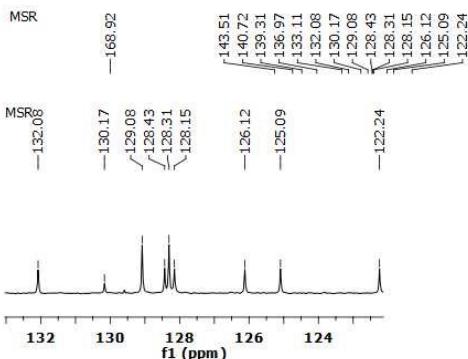
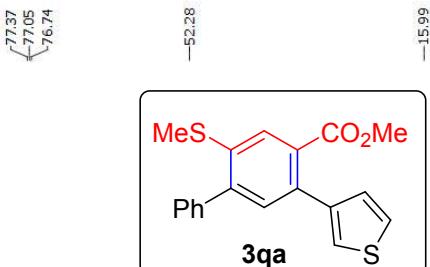
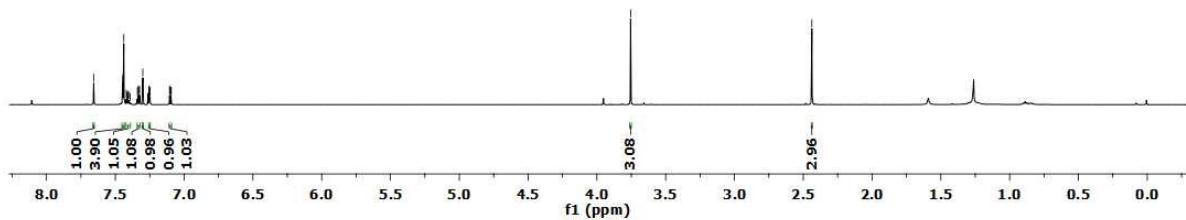
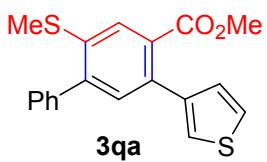
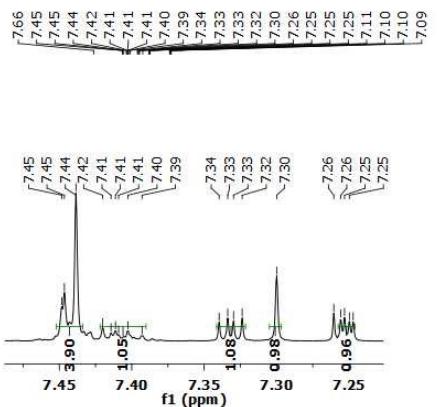


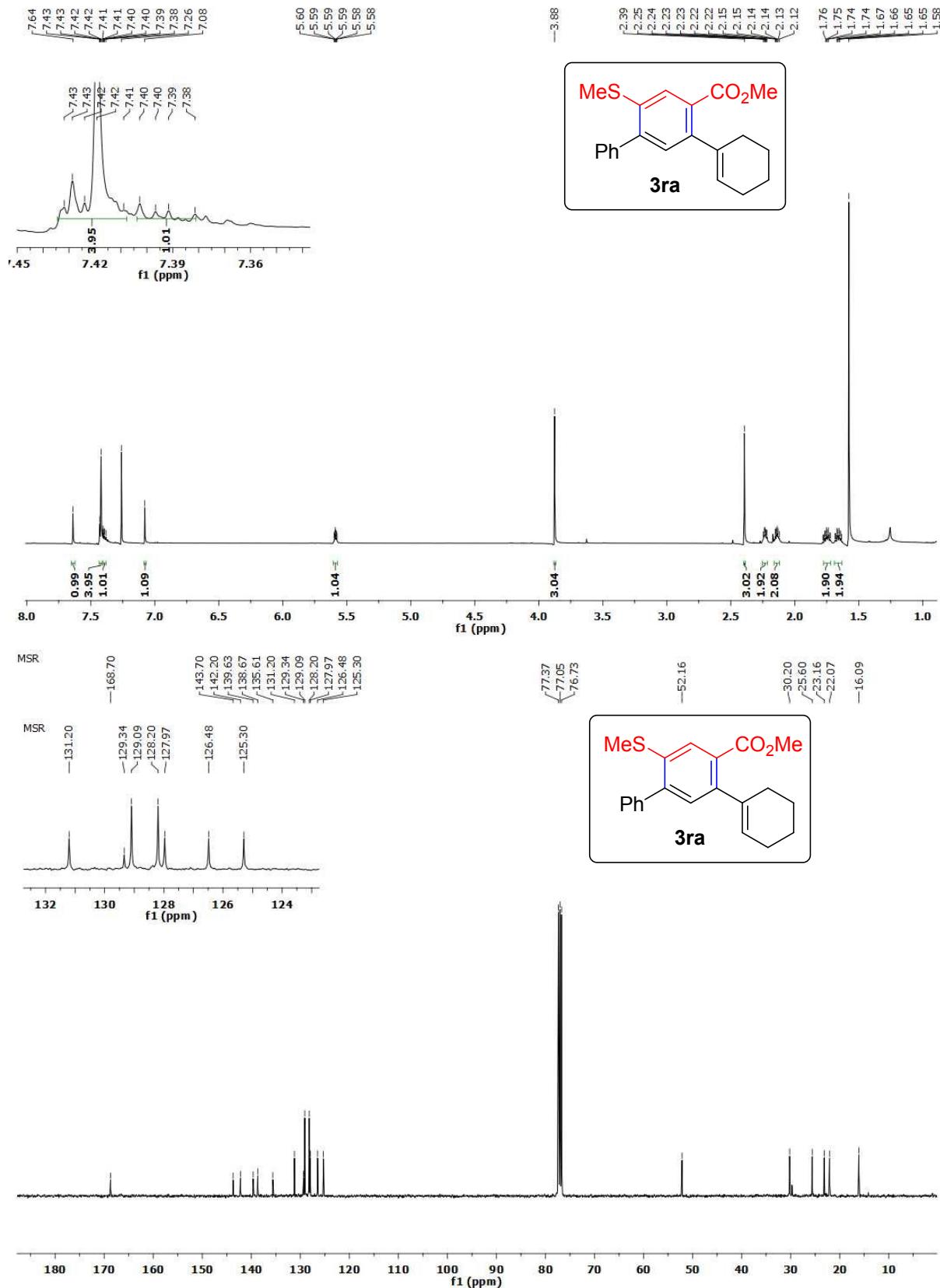




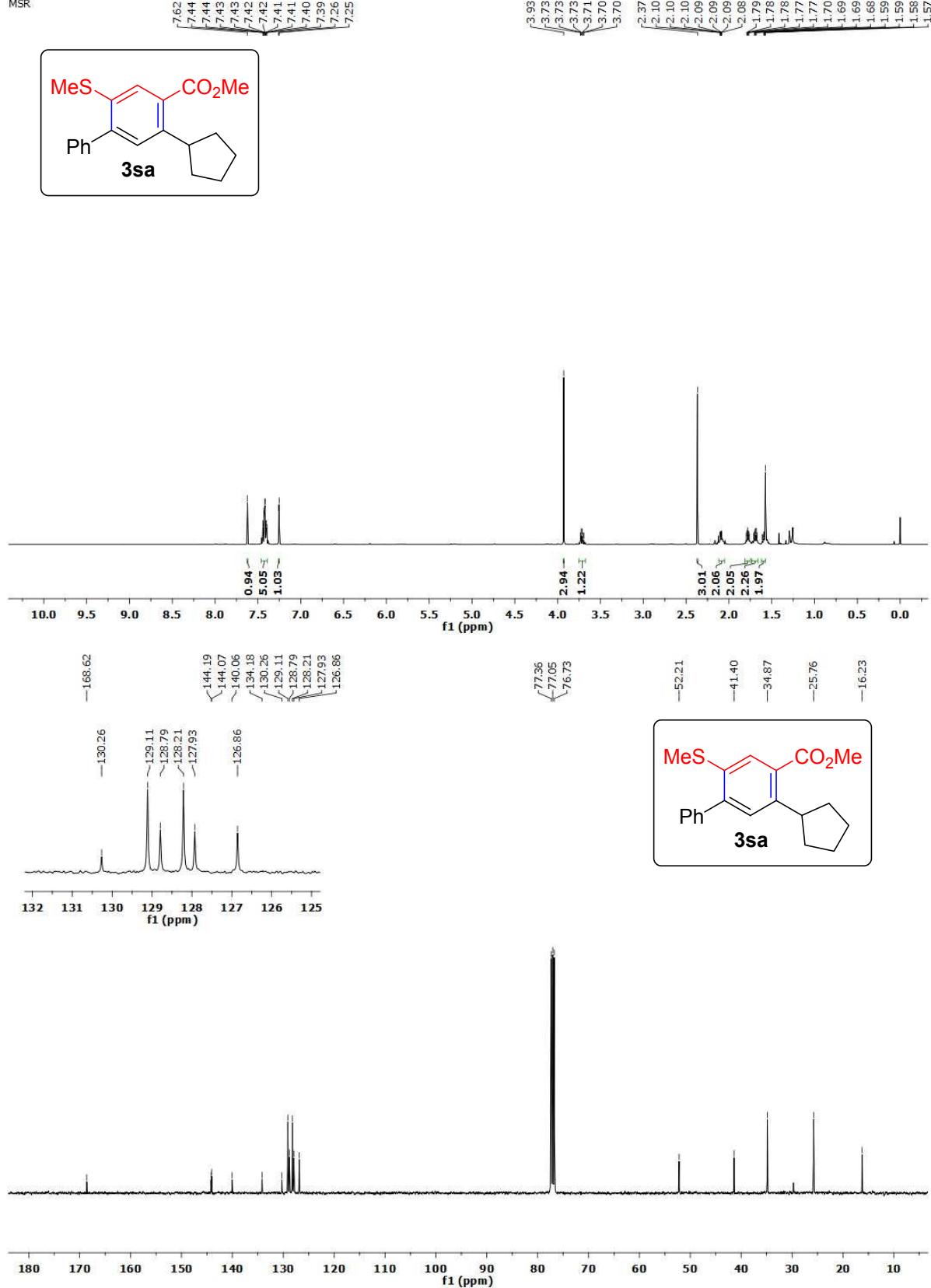


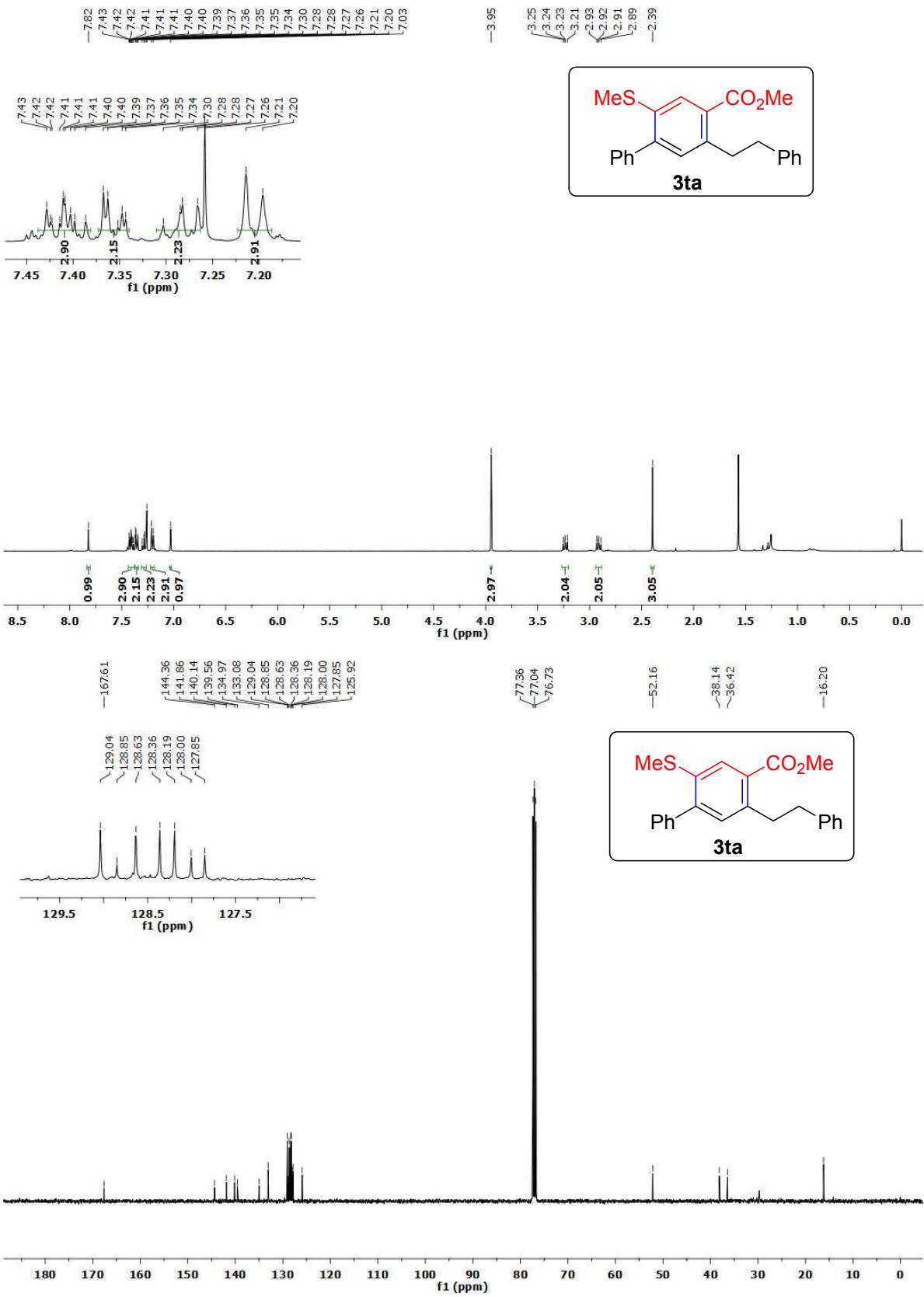


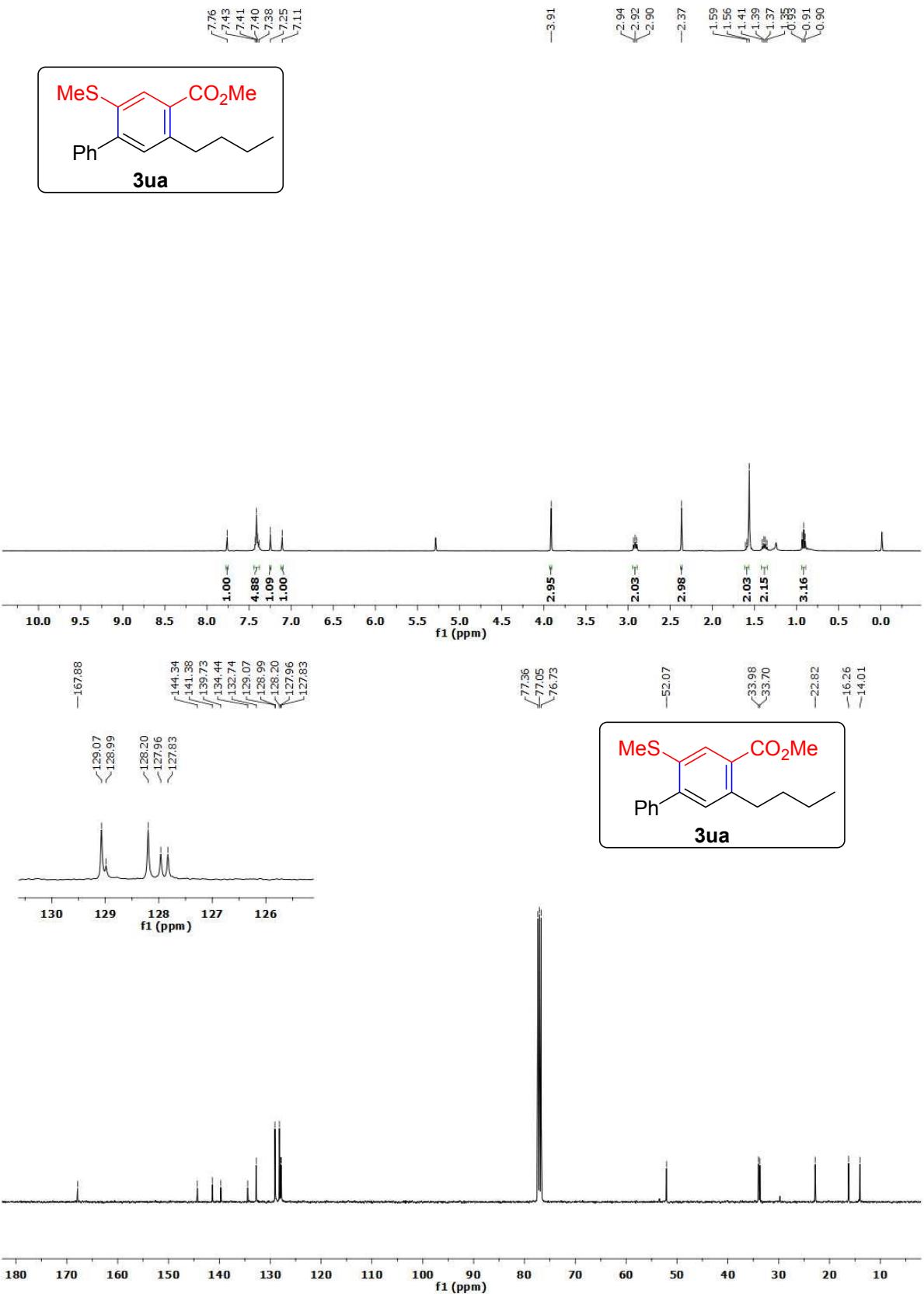


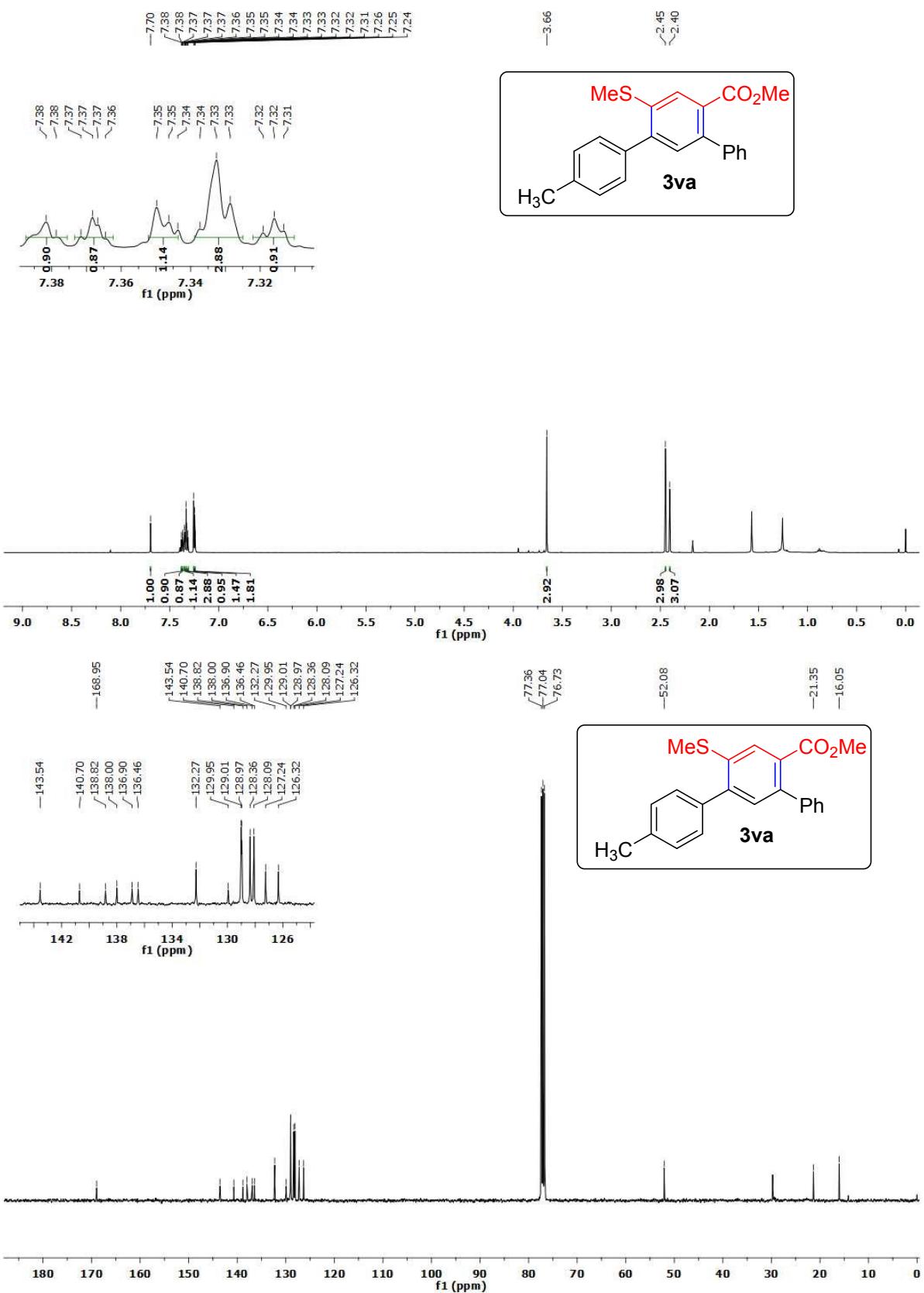


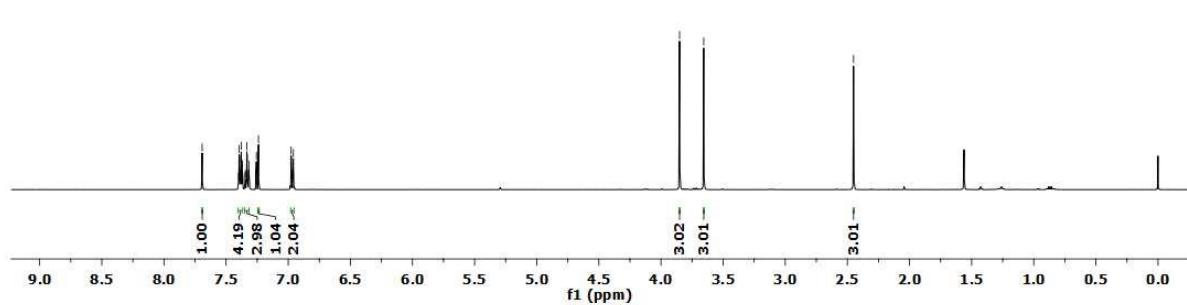
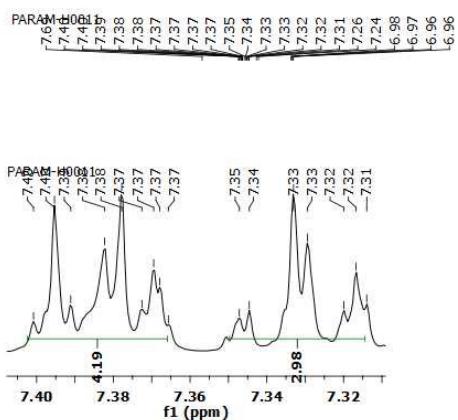
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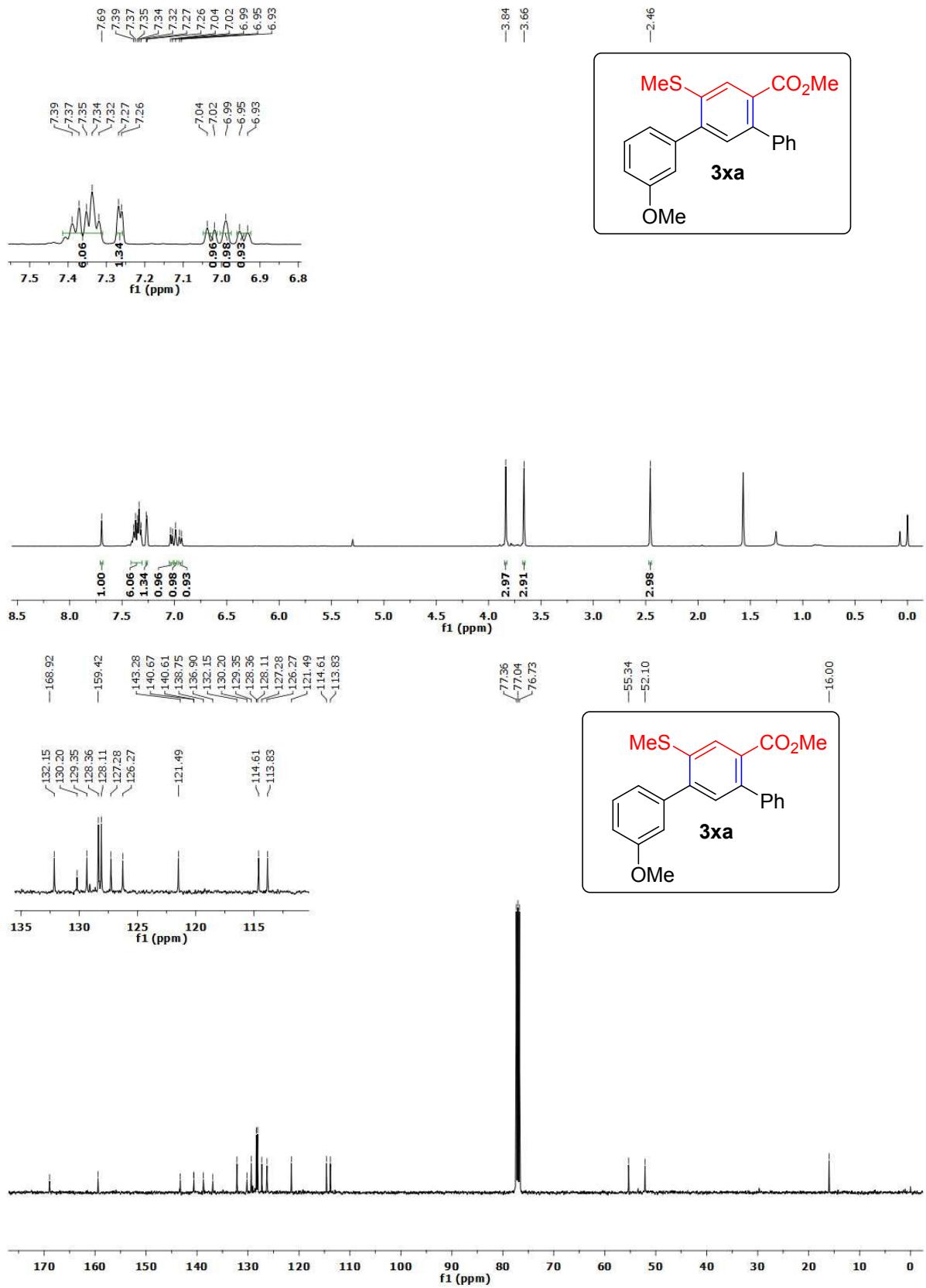


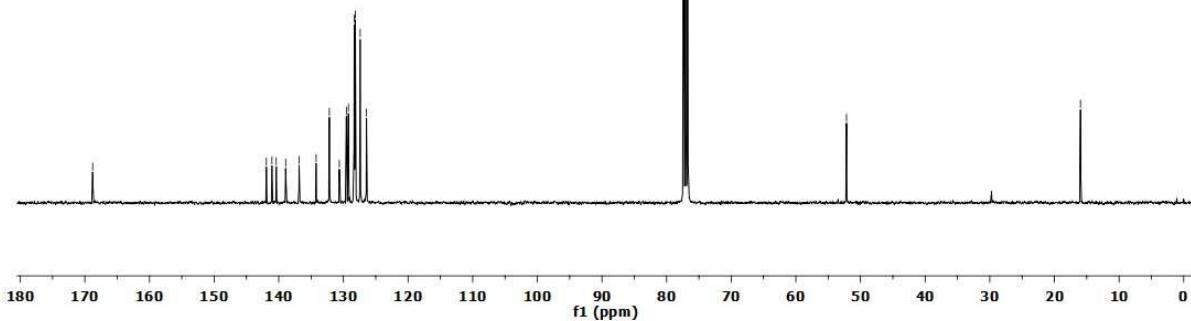
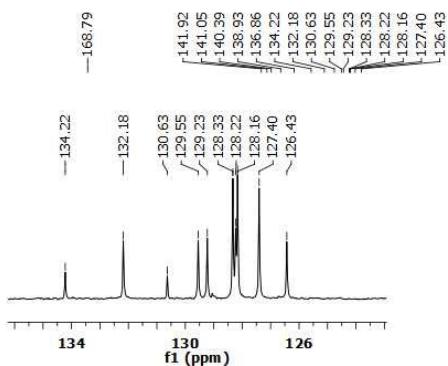
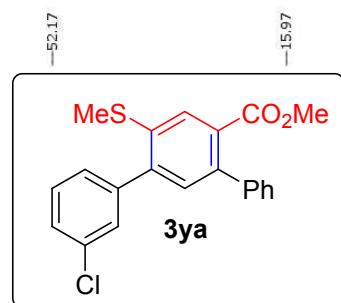
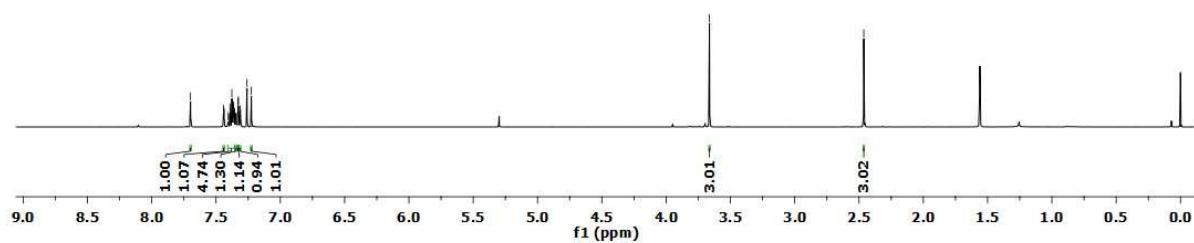
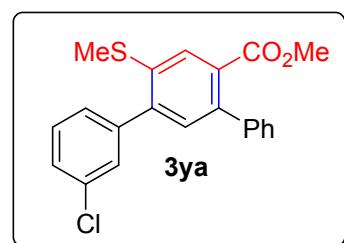
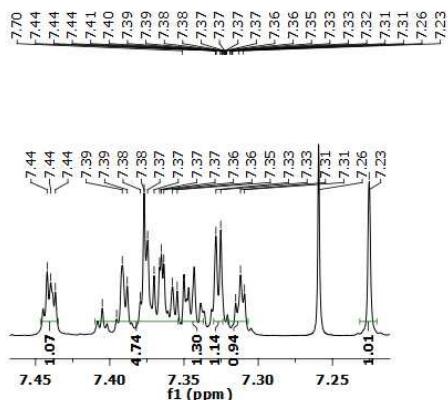


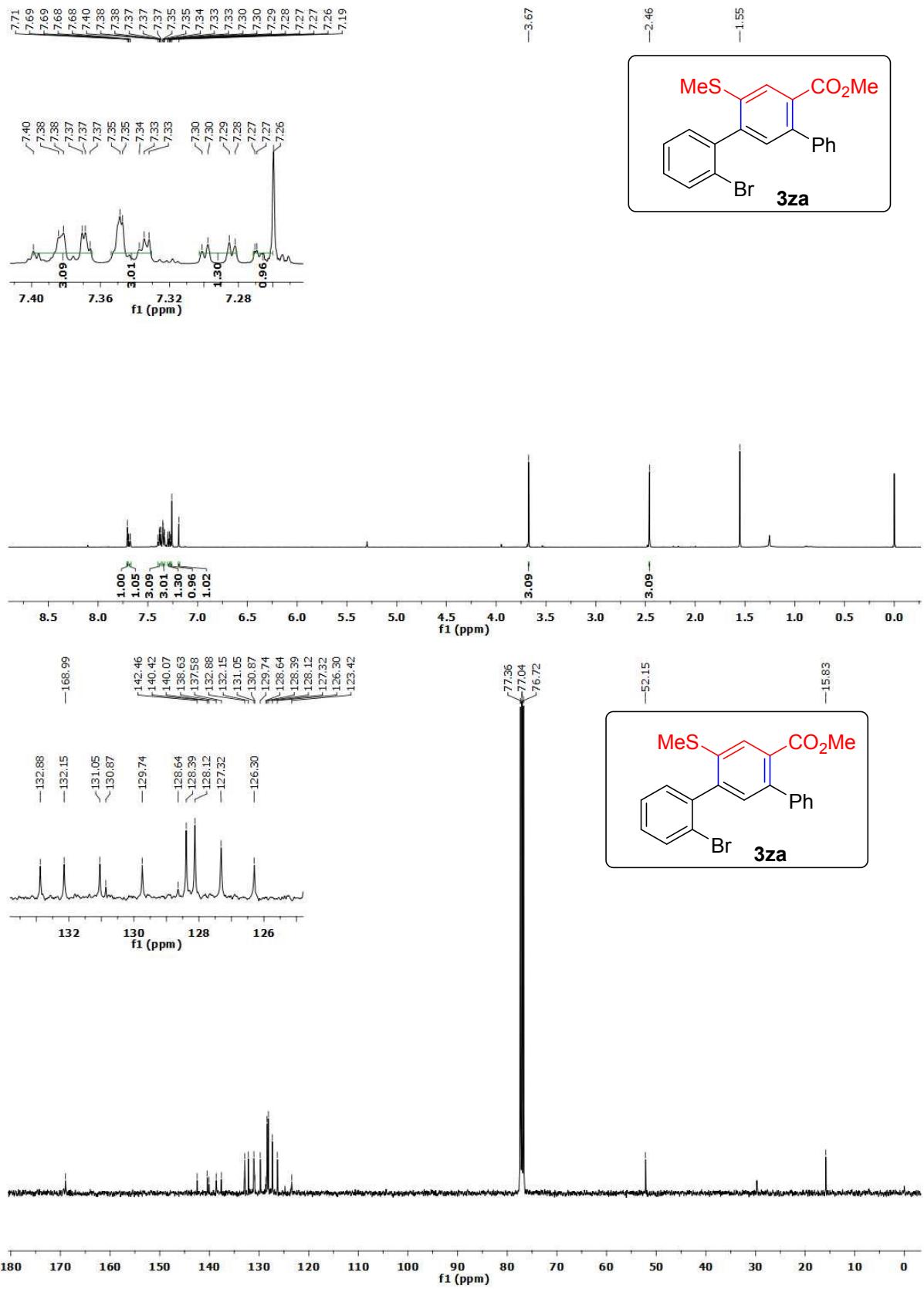


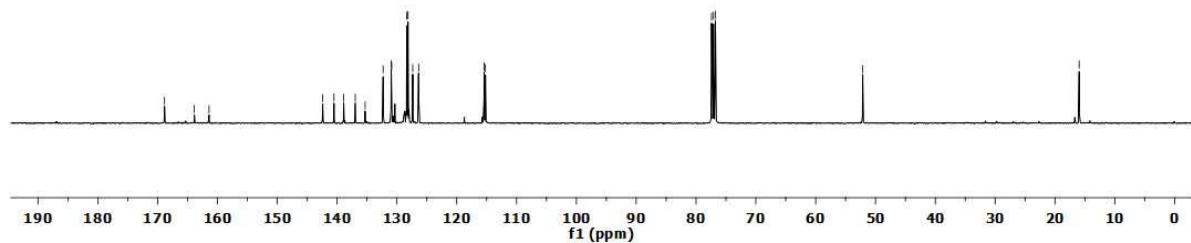
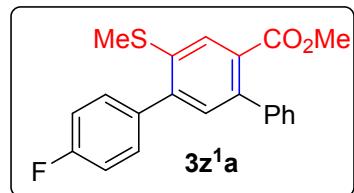
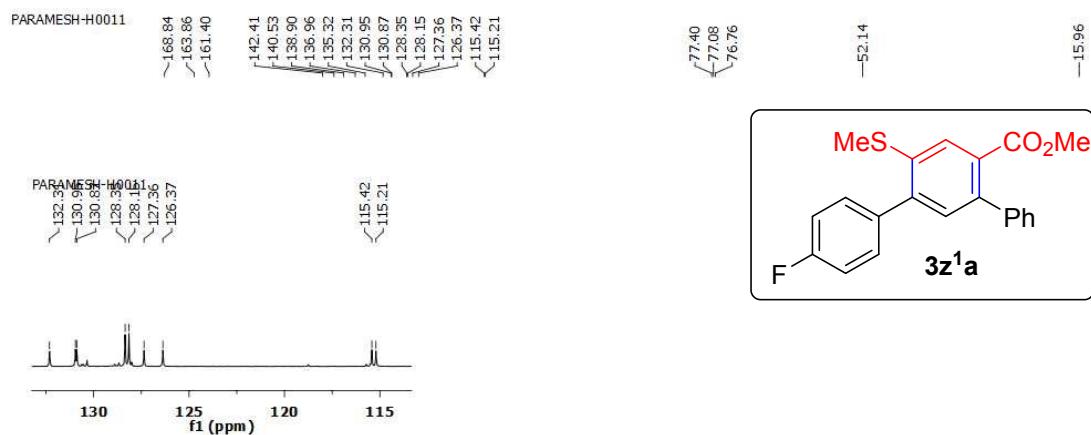
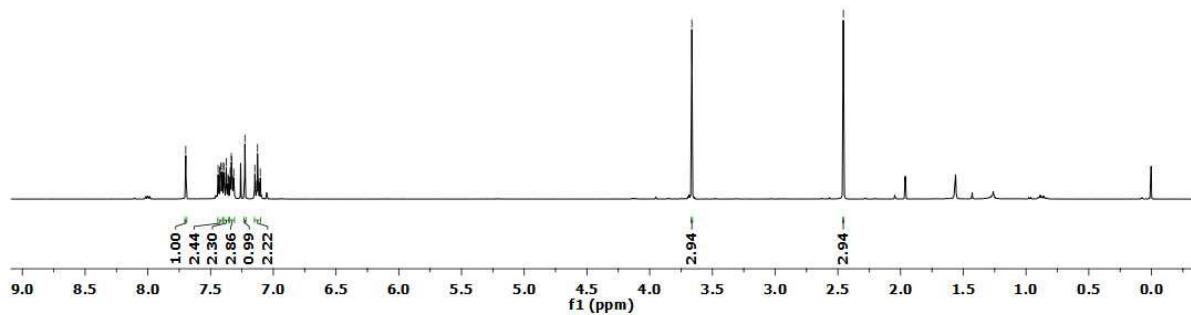
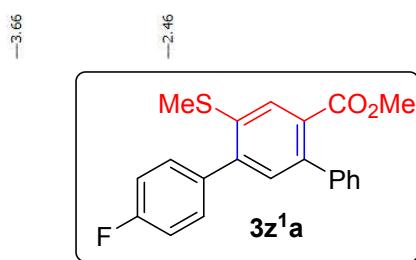
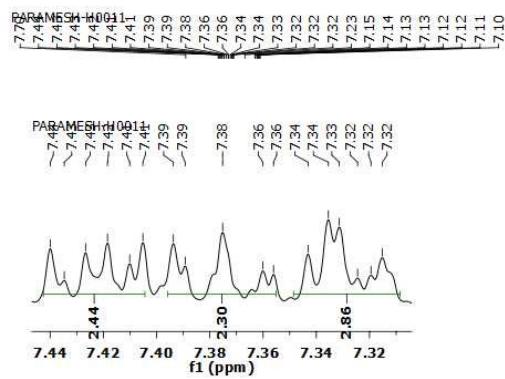


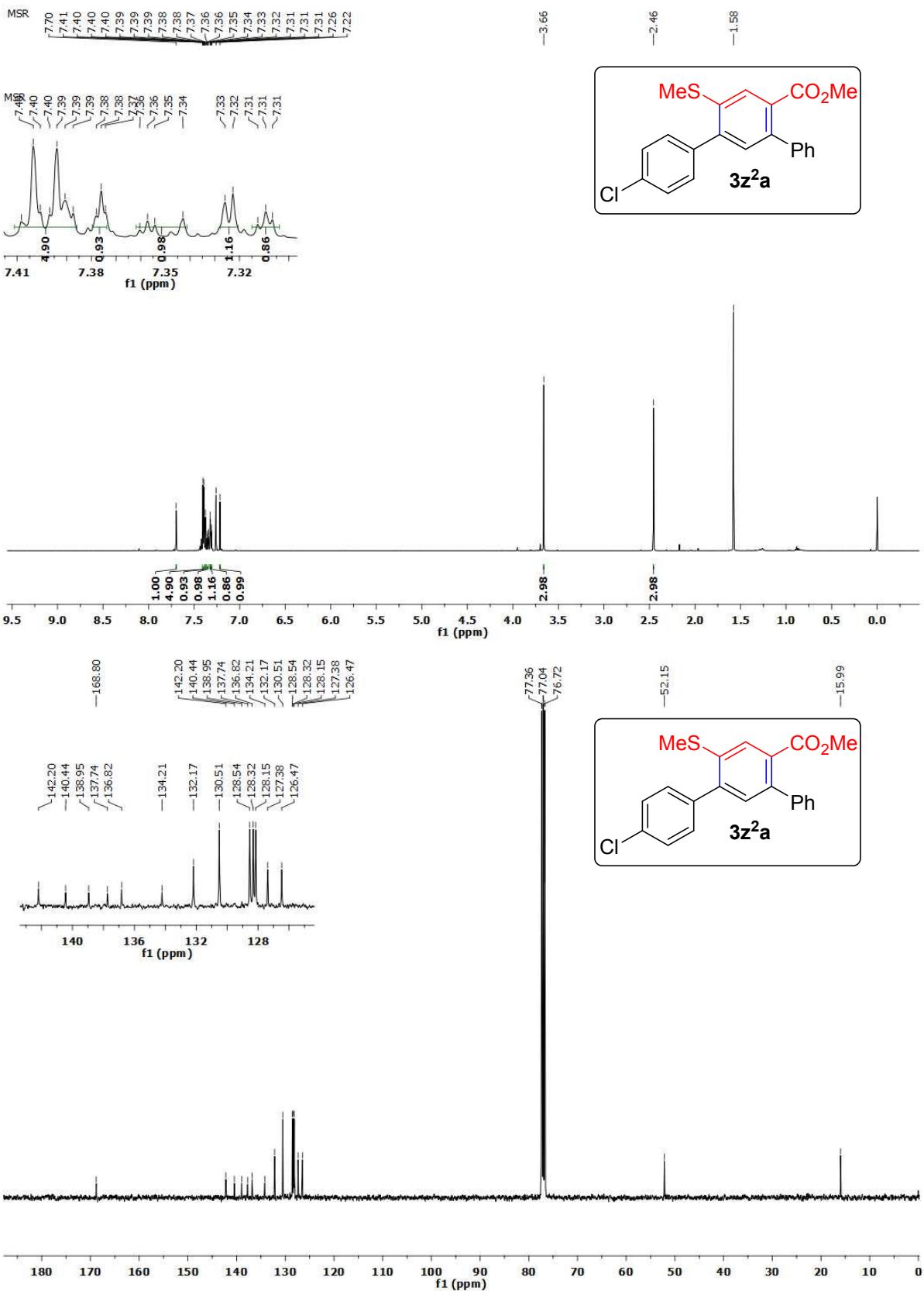


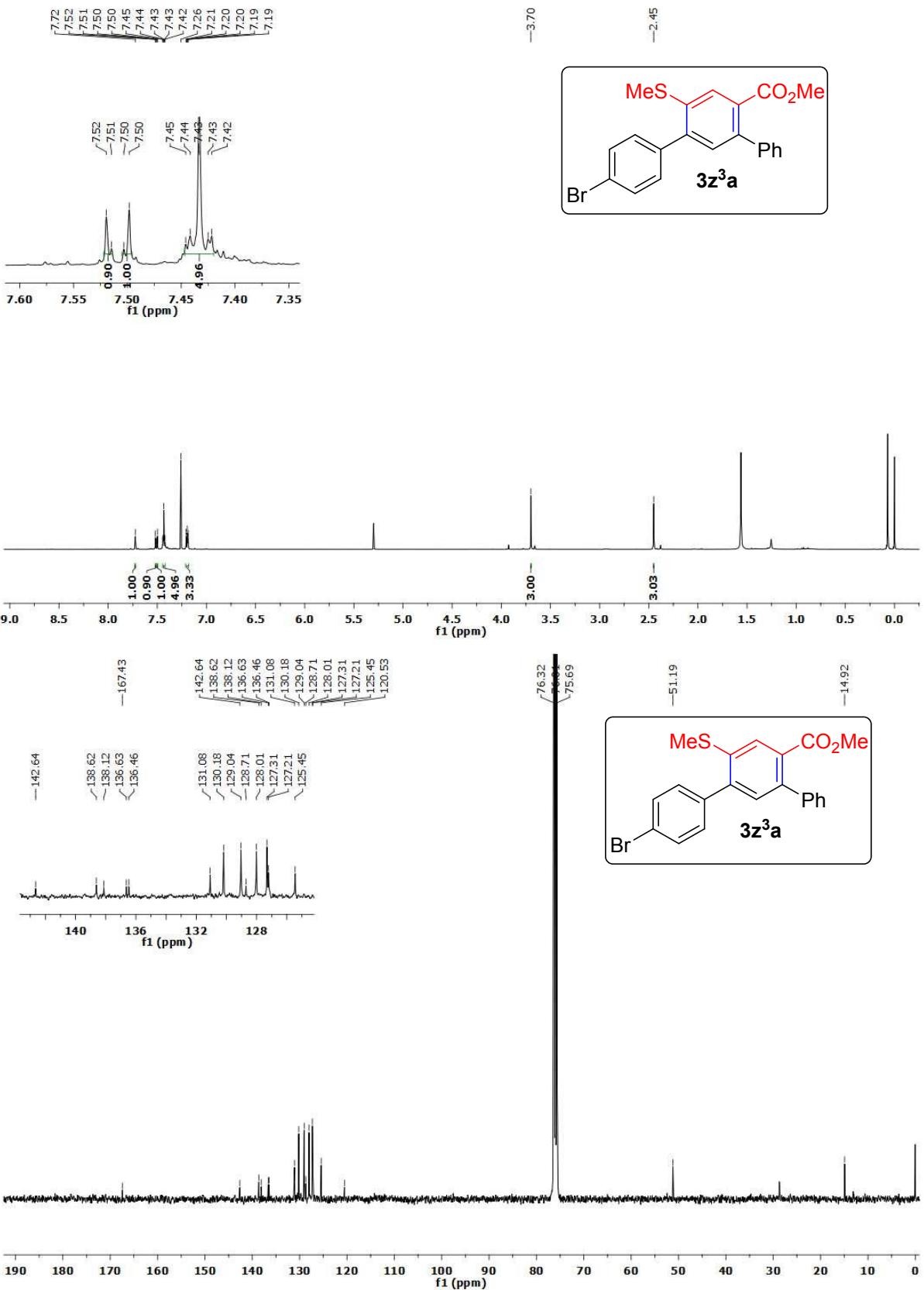


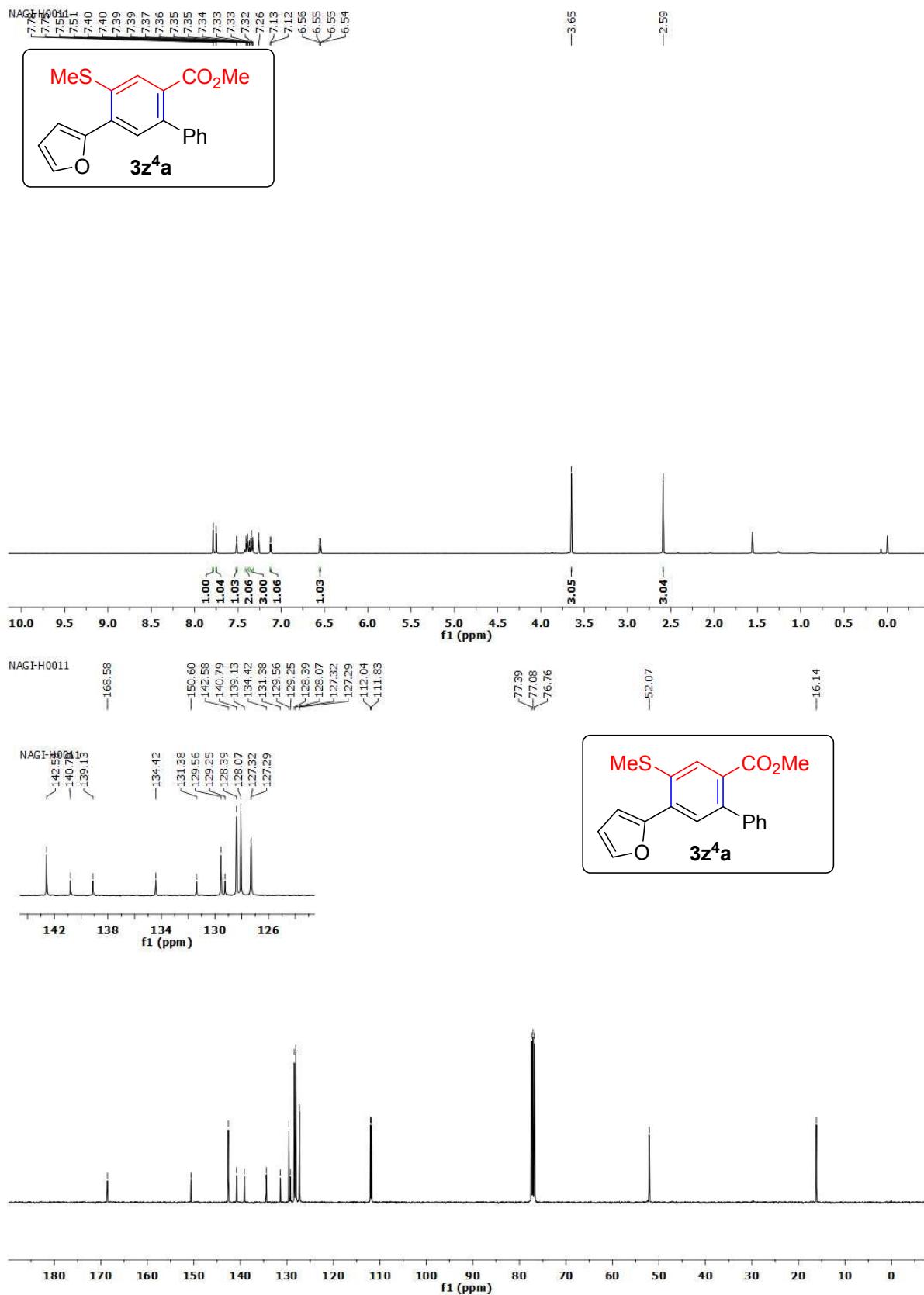


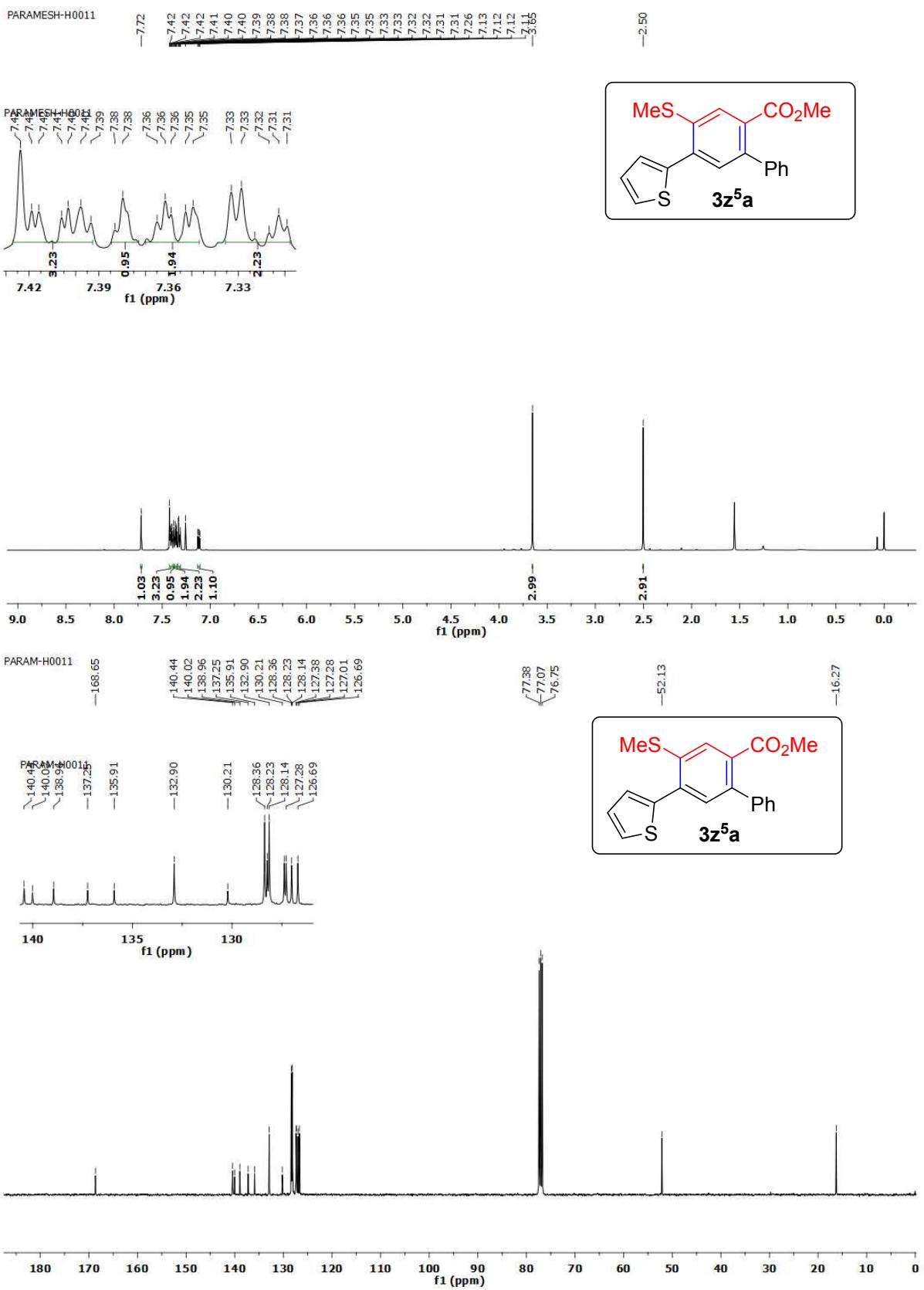


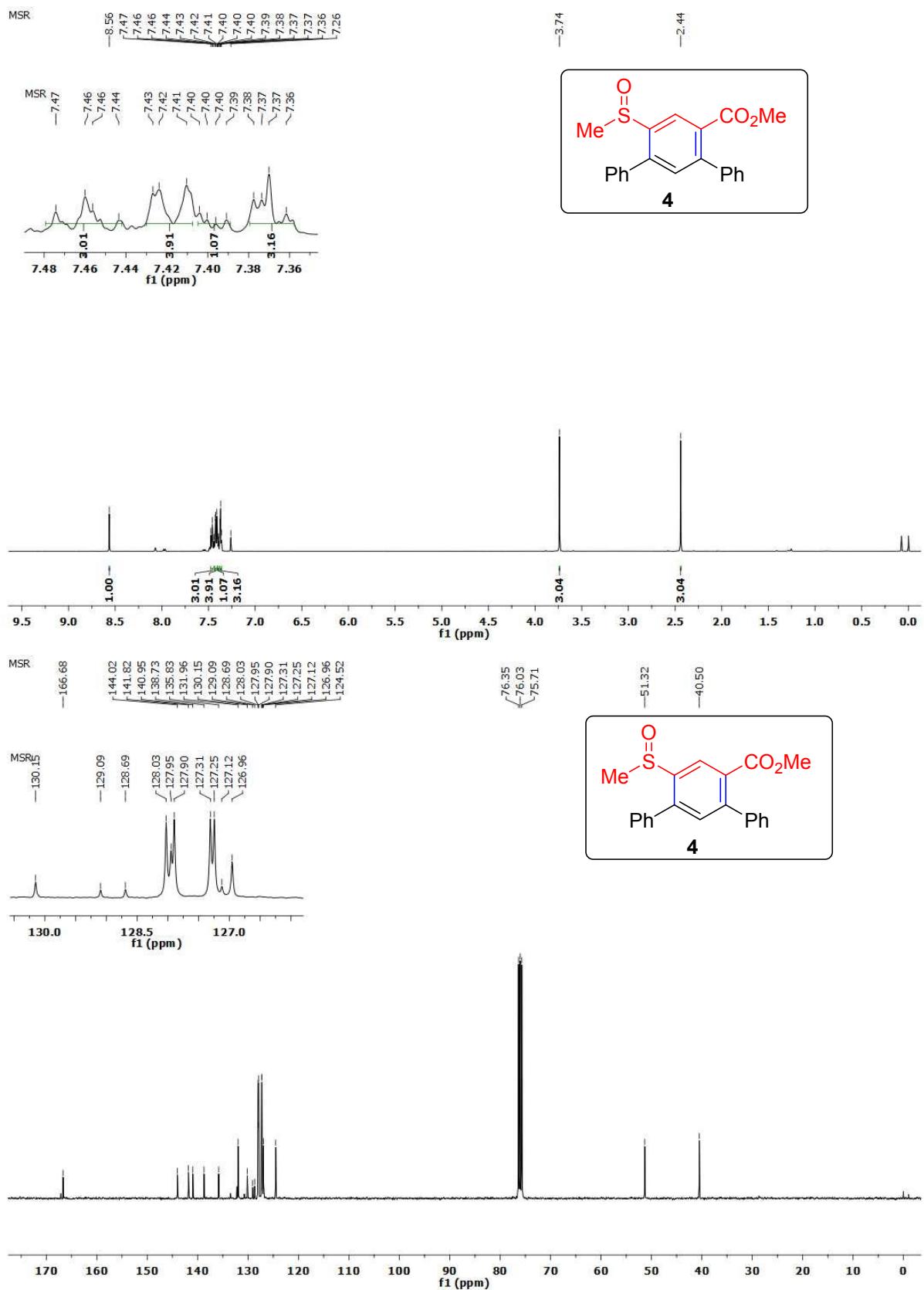


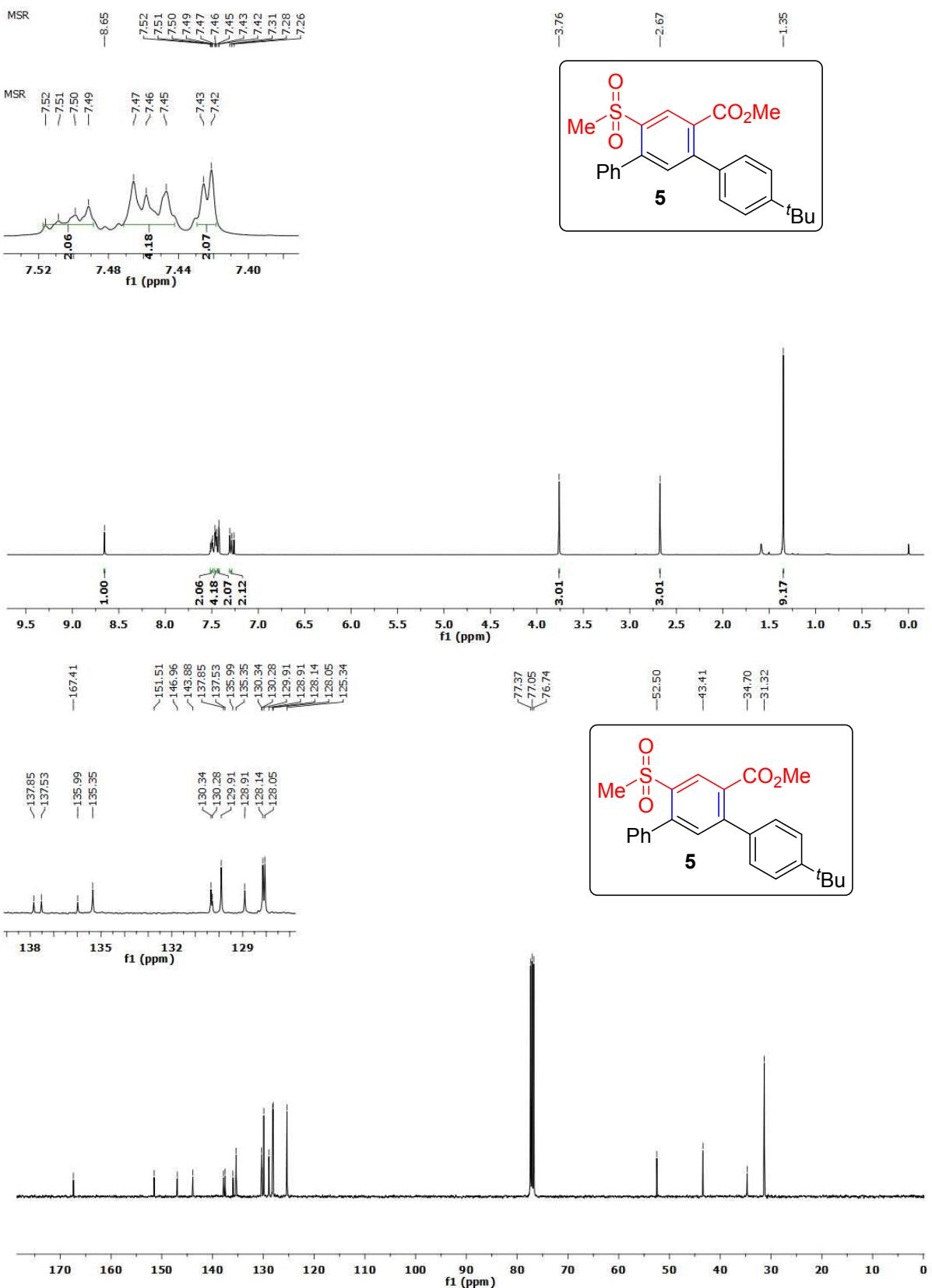


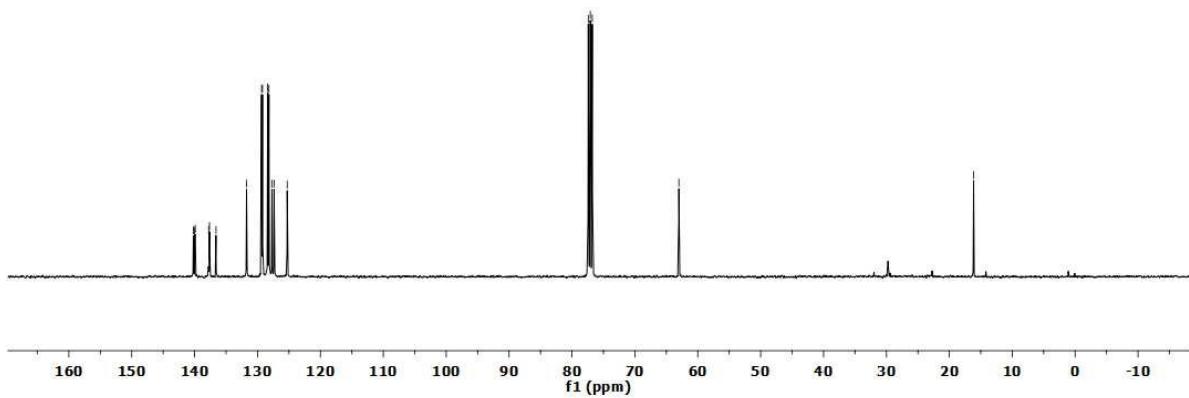
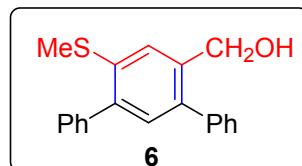
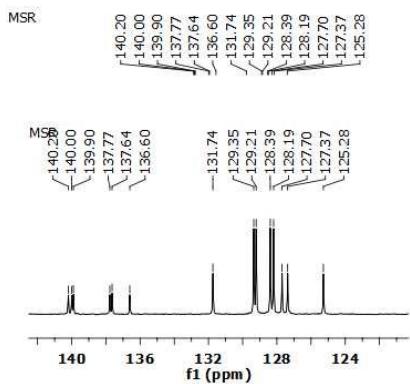
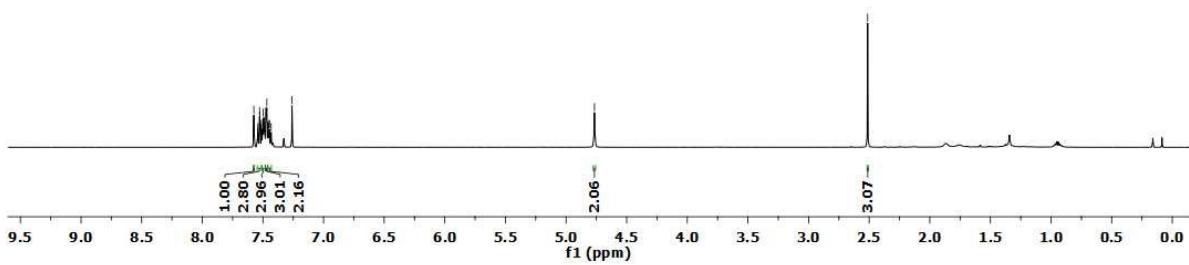
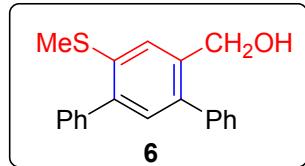
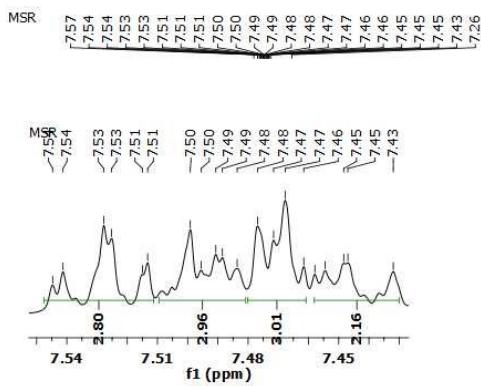












## VIII. X-ray crystallography data

### Crystallographic data

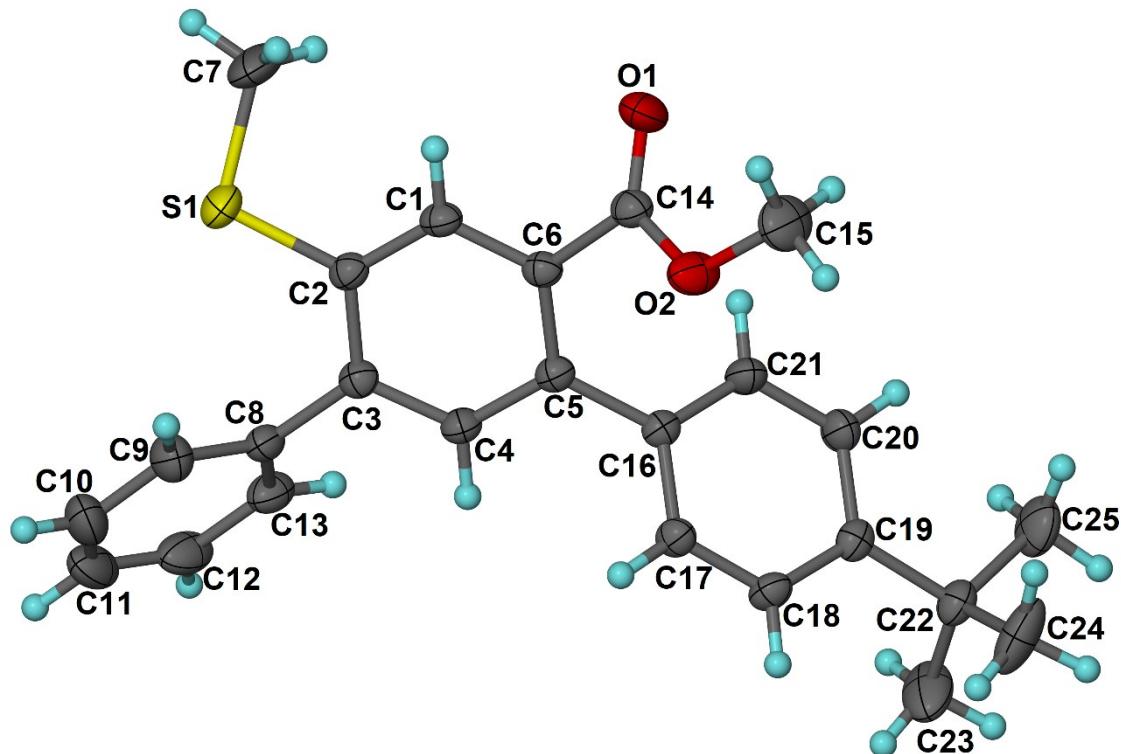


Figure caption: ORTEP diagram of KA959 compound with the atom-numbering. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 35% probability level and H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radius. The t-butyl group was disordered over two sites. Only the major component of the disordered carbon atoms are shown for clarity purpose. CCDC 2020969 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper which can be obtained free of charge at <https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures/>

**Table 1. Crystallographic details of KA959 compound.**

**Datablock: KA959\_0m**

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Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0034 Å	Wavelength=0.71073	
Cell:	a=10.361(5) alpha=90	b=22.362(10) beta=113.650(8)	c=10.254(4) gamma=90
Temperature:	293 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	2176.2(17)	2176.3(17)	
Space group	P 21/c	P 21/c	
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc	
Moiety formula	C25 H26 O2 S	C25 H26 O2 S	
Sum formula	C25 H26 O2 S	C25 H26 O2 S	
Mr	390.52	390.52	
Dx, g cm-3	1.192	1.192	
Z	4	4	
Mu (mm-1)	0.166	0.166	
F000	832.0	832.0	
F000'	832.82		
h,k,lmax	12,27,12	12,27,12	
Nref	4278	4275	
Tmin, Tmax	0.945, 0.956	0.633, 0.746	
Tmin'	0.945		
Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.633 Tmax=0.746			
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN			
Data completeness= 0.999		Theta(max) = 25.998	
R(reflections)= 0.0505( 3395)		wR2(reflections)= 0.1328( 4275)	
S = 1.051		Npar= 289	

---

## **Experimental.**

### **Data collection and Structure solution details:**

Single crystal X-ray data for KA959 compound were collected at room temperature on a Bruker D8 QUEST equipped with a four-circle kappa diffractometer and Photon 100 detector. An  $\text{I}\mu\text{s}$  microfocus Mo source ( $\lambda=0.71073\text{\AA}$ ) supplied the multi-mirror monochromated incident X-ray beam. A combination of Phi and Omega scans were used to collect the necessary data and unit cell dimensions were determined using 9913 reflections for KA959. Integration and scaling of intensity data were accomplished using SAINT program.<sup>1</sup> The structures were solved by Direct Methods using SHELXS97<sup>2</sup> and refinement was carried out by full-matrix least-squares technique using SHELXL-2014/7.<sup>2-3</sup> Anisotropic displacement parameters were included for all non-hydrogen atoms. All H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding on their parent C atoms, with C-H distances of 0.93--0.97  $\text{\AA}$ , and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  for methyl atoms. The carbon atoms of t-butyl group were disordered over two sites with site occupancies of 0.577(7) for the major component of atoms (C23/C24/C25) and 0.423(7) for the minor component of atoms (C23D/C24D/C25D). DELU and SIMU instructions were used for constraining the anisotropic displacement parameters of disorder carbon atoms during the refinement. **CCDC deposition number 2020969 contain the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper** which can be obtained free of charge at <https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures/>

1. SMART & SAINT. Software Reference manuals. Versions 6.28a & 5.625, Bruker Analytical X-ray Systems Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, U.S.A., 2001.
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3. Muller, P, Herbst-Imer, R, Spek, A. L, Schneider, T. R, and Sawaya, M. R. Crystal Structure Refinement: A Crystallographer's Guide to SHELXL. Muller, P. Ed. 2006 Oxford University Press: Oxford, New York, pp. 57–91.
4. A. L. Spek, Acta Cryst. 2009, D65, 148-155.