# Asymmetric sequential annulation/aldol process of 4-isothiocyanato pyrazolones and allenones: access to novel spiro[pyrrole-pyrazolones] and spiro[thiopyranopyrrole-pyrazolones] 

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## 1. General information

Unless otherwise noted, materials were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200~300 mesh). Enantiomeric excesses (ee) were determined by HPLC using corresponding commercial chiral columns as stated at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with UV detector at 254 nm . Optical rotations were reported as follows: $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{\mathrm{T}}$ (c g/100 mL , solvent). All ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and ${ }^{19} \mathrm{~F}$ NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance II 400 MHz , Bruker Avance II 500 MHz and Bruker Avance III 600 MHz respectively, ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance II 101 MHz or Bruker Avance III 151 MHz with chemical shifts reported as ppm (in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, TMS as an internal standard). Data for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift $(\delta, \mathrm{ppm})$, multiplicity $(\mathrm{s}=$ singlet, $\mathrm{d}=$ doublet, $\mathrm{t}=$ triplet, $\mathrm{m}=$ multiplet, $\mathrm{br}=$ broad singlet, $\mathrm{dd}=$ double doublet, coupling constants in Hz, integration). HRMS (ESI) was obtained with a HRMS/MS instrument (LTQ Orbitrap XL TM). The absolute configuration of 4 was assigned by the X-ray analysis.

4-isothiocyanato pyrazolones were prepared according to the literature. ${ }^{1}$ Allenyl ketones were prepared according to the literature. ${ }^{2}$ Catalyst $\mathbf{Q 4}$ and $\mathbf{Q 5}$ were synthesized according to the literature procedure. ${ }^{3}$ The racemic products were synthesized using quinine/quinidine $=1: 1$ as the catalyst.

## 2. Experimental procedures and characterization of compounds $\mathbf{4 , 5}$



A tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with 4-isothiocyanato pyrazolone 1 ( 0.2 $\mathrm{mmol}), \mathbf{Q 4}(0.02 \mathrm{mmol})$, and toluene ( 2 mL ). After stirring for 5 min , alkynyl ketone $2(0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added in one portion. The reaction was detected by TLC. After 0.5 h , the mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (unless otherwise noticed, petroleum ether/EtOAc $=20: 1$ was used as the eluent) directly to give the product 4.

## Compound 4aa



4aa

Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(76.7 \mathrm{mg}, 66 \%$ yield). $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-186.79\left(c 0.41, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right),{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 8.02 (d, $J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.00-7.96(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.85-7.81(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.69-7.61(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.55-7.39(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.30(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.51$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=1.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta 190.6$, $189.3,175.2,165.2,162.2,153.9,148.3,140.3,138.2,137.7,136.4,134.6,132.8,131.6,129.9,129.8$, 129.2, 129.1, 128.5, 128.5, 128.0, 126.2, 125.9, 119.2, 93.79, 21.9, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 412.1114$, Found 412.1114. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=16.9 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=6.8 \mathrm{~min})$.


| $\begin{gathered} \text { Peak } \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { RetTime } \\ {[\text { min] }} \end{gathered}$ | Type | Width [min] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {[m A U * s]} \end{gathered}$ | Height [mAU] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 6.753 | BB | 0.5407 | 3863.63428 | 91.85115 | 49.9834 |
| 2 | 16.635 | BB | 0.6674 | 3866.19287 | 79.77332 | 50.0166 |



## Compound 4ba



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(86.8 \mathrm{mg}, 73 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-110.66\left(c 0.31, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 8.03 (d, $J=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 7.97 (d, $J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.84(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.65$ $(\mathrm{s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.56-7.41(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.36-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.25(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 3H), $2.39(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta 190.5$, $189.3,175.1,165.2,162.2,154.0,148.2,140.4,138.9,138.3,137.71,136.5,134.5,132.8,132.4,129.9$, 129.8, 129.1, 128.5, 128.5, 127.9, 126.4, 126.1, 123.1, 93.9, 21.8, 21.5, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{37} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 596.2002$, Found 596.1992. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $95 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=10.8 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=6.3 \mathrm{~min})$.


| $\begin{gathered} \text { Peak } \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RetTime } \\ & {[\mathrm{min}]} \end{aligned}$ | Type | Width <br> [min] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {\left[\mathrm{mAU}^{*} \mathrm{~s}\right]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Height } \\ & \text { [mAU] } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ \text { \% } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 6.232 | MM | 0.2134 | 1.42945 e 4 | 1116.20996 | 49.0379 |
| 2 | 10.439 | MM | 0.3165 | 1.48554 e 4 | 782.36310 | 50.9621 |



| $\begin{gathered} \text { Peak } \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RetTime } \\ & {[\mathrm{min}]} \end{aligned}$ | Type | Width <br> [min] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {\left[\mathrm{mAU}{ }^{*} \mathrm{~s}\right]} \end{gathered}$ | Height [mAU] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 6.359 | VB | 0.1741 | 550.99896 | 46.53965 | 2.3282 |
| 2 | 10.876 | VP | 0.3179 | 2.31150 e 4 | 1124.17139 | 97.6718 |

## Compound 4ca



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(87.6 \mathrm{mg}, 73 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-170.63\left(c 0.36, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 8.06-7.95 (m, 4 H$), 7.88-7.82(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.70-7.61(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.60-7.43(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H})$, 7.38-7.26 (m, 3H), $7.12(\mathrm{t}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.86(\mathrm{~s}$, 3 H ), ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 190.5, 189.2, 175.4, 165.0, 164.6 (d, $J=253.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 161.8,152.9,148.1,140.5,138.2,137.6,136.4,134.6,132.9,129.8,129.1(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.4$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 128.5,128.5,128.1(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 126.2,126.2,119.2,116.5(\mathrm{~d}, J=22.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 93.7,21.8,12.8$; ${ }^{19}$ F NMR ( 470 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta-106.82-107.02$ (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 412.1114$, Found 412.1114. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $98 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=$ 6.5 min, tminor $=9.2 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



## Compound 4da



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(89.2 \mathrm{mg}, 73 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-189.91\left(c 0.37, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ $8.02(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.84(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.69-7.61(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.56-7.42(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.37-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.9 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 190.7,189.3,174.9,165.0,162.4,162.2,153.6,148.4,140.2,138.3,137.8,136.5$, $134.5,132.8,129.8,129.1,129.1,128.5,128.5,127.8,127.6,125.9,122.6,119.2,114.6,94.0,55.5$, 21.8, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{37} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$612.1952, Found 612.1941. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=11.9 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=9.9 \mathrm{~min}$ ).




## Compound 4ea



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(88.3 \mathrm{mg}, 70 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{18}=-171.66\left(c 0.44, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ $9.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.08(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.7,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 7.91 (m, 3H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.40 (m, 7H), 7.33 (t, J $=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.12(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.90(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 190.6, 189.3, 174.9, 164.7, 162.5, $154.6,148.4,140.4,138.2,137.7,136.5,134.5,134.3,132.8,132.3,130.5,129.7,129.2,129.1,129.0$, $128.5,128.4,128.2,127.8,127.1,126.6,126.2,126.1,126.1,125.1,119.2,95.1,21.9,12.9$. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{40} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$632.2002, Found 632.2005. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $79 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=$ $254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=9.8 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=7.3 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



Compound 4fa


Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(84.5 \mathrm{mg}, 67 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-120.66\left(c 0.36, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 8.09-8.04 (m, 2H), $8.00(\mathrm{t}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.86-7.77$ (m, 4H), $7.73(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.69-7.60(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.56-7.47(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.30(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 3H), $1.90(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 190.6, 189.3, 175.3, 165.2, 162.3, 153.7, $148.2,140.5,138.2,137.7,136.5,134.7,134.6,132.9,132.8,129.8,129.2,129.1,129.0,128.5,128.5$, 128.2, 127.9, 127.9, 127.5, 127.1, 126.5, 126.2, 122.4, 119.3, 93.8, 21.9, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{40} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$632.2002, Found 632.1994. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=21.2 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=7.8 \mathrm{~min})$.


## Compound 4ga



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $80.0 \mathrm{mg}, 69 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-128.88\left(c 0.36, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 8.03-7.93 (m, 4H), $7.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.70-7.61(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.52(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.49-7.44(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.33(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 7.13-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 1H), $2.53(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta 190.5,189.3,175.6,164.9,161.5,149.9,147.9,140.2,138.2,137.5,136.4$, $134.6,132.9,132.5,129.8,129.8,129.2,129.1,128.6,128.5,128.3,128.3,128.2,126.1,119.2,93.6$, 21.9, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$588.1410, Found 588.1406. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $77 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=16.9 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=6.8 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



| $\begin{gathered} \text { Peak } \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { RetTime } \\ {[\mathrm{min}]} \end{gathered}$ | Type | Width <br> [min] | Area |  | Height |  | Area |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | mAU | *S | [mAU | ] | \% |
| 1 | 8.954 | VB | 0.4925 | 4403 | 88330 | 134 | 4524 | 11.7893 |
| 2 | 10.862 | BB | 0.6214 | 3.29 | 2 e 4 | 786 | 9016 | 88.2107 |

## Compound 4ha



4ha

Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $41.5 \mathrm{mg}, 40 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-201.96\left(c 0.21, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 7.96-7.87 (m, 6H), 7.70-7.61 (m, 2H), $7.52(\mathrm{td}, J=7.7,5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.42(\mathrm{dt}, J$ $=15.2,7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.25(\mathrm{~s}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz} 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.99(\mathrm{~s}$, 3 H ), 1.87 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 190.5, 189.3, 175.3, $165.6,159.4,156.2,148.1,140.6,138.2,137.6,136.4,134.6,132.9,129.7,129.1,129.0,128.6,128.5$, 128.3, 125.8, 118.9, 94.5, 21.8, 14.3, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{31} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$ 520.1689, Found 520.1681. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $97 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2-$ propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=10.9$ $\min$, tminor $=8.2 \mathrm{~min})$.



## Compound 4ia



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $86.3 \mathrm{mg}, 81 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{18}=-194.75\left(c 0.46, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 7.97-7.88 (m, 6H), 7.70-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.12 (t, $J=10.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.54(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.40-2.18(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.25(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 190.5,189.3$, 175.1, 165.7, $160.3,159.8,148.2,140.5,138.3,137.7,136.4,134.5,132.9,129.7,129.1,129.0,128.6,128.5,128.1$, 125.7, 118.9, 94.6, 22.5, 21.8, 12.7, 9.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 534.1846$, Found 534.1837. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $92 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=9.3 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=$ 6.7 min ).


| $\begin{gathered} \text { Peak } \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { RetTime } \\ {[\mathrm{min}]} \end{gathered}$ | Type | Width <br> [min] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {\left[m A U^{*} \mathrm{~s}\right]} \end{gathered}$ | Height [mAU] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 6.580 | BB | 0.1939 | 1.34967 e 4 | 1064.62646 | 49.8404 |
| 2 | 9.008 | MM | 0.2574 | 1.35831 e 4 | 879.51312 | 50.1596 |



## Compound 4ja



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $76.6 \mathrm{mg}, 70 \%$ yield) ; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-189.12\left(c 0.36, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 7.93 (m, 6H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.23 (t, J $=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.54(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.53(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.25(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.22(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 190.7, 189.4, $174.8,165.7,163.7,160.3,148.2,140.3,138.2,137.8,136.4,134.5,132.9,129.7,129.1,129.0,128.6$, $128.5,128.1,118.9,94.8,30.2,21.9,20.2(\mathrm{~d}, J=11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 12.78$. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{33} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$548.2002, Found 548.1994. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $89 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=8.3 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=5.7 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



## Compound 4ka



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(65.4 \mathrm{mg}, 60 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{15}=-197.55\left(c 0.32, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 7.98-7.85 (m, 6H), 7.70-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.42 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, $4 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.55(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.90(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.38(\mathrm{tt}, J=8.5,5.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 1.15-1.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.98(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.2,3.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta 190.6,189.4,175.1,165.4,161.1,160.2,148.4,142.6,140.4,138.2,137.7,136.4$, 134.6, 132.9, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 125.8, 125.7, 118.9, 94.7, 80.8, 29.5, 21.9, 12.8, 9.8, 8.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{33} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 546.1846$, Found 546.1842. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $95 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=11.7 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=7.2$ min ).


| \# | Time | Area | Height | Width | Area\% Symmetry |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.332 | 21270.5 | 658.8 | 0.4364 | 50.253 | 2.237 |
| 2 | 11.986 | 21056.2 | 691 | 0.4807 | 49.747 | 0.852 |



| $\boldsymbol{\#}$ | Time | Area | Height | Width | Area\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.273 | 385 | 28.6 | 0.2009 | 2.522 | 0.725 |
| 2 | 11.787 | 14880.4 | 706.9 | 0.3228 | 97.478 | 0.733 |

Compound 4ab


Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $81.6 \mathrm{mg}, 67 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-156.00\left(c 0.41, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 8.02 (d, $J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.61$ (d, $J=1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.60-7.55(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.6,7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.45-7.39$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.31(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.10(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.44(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.33(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.86(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 190.2,189.0,175.4,165.3,161.4,153.9,147.5,145.8,143.6,140.6,137.7,135.7,134.0,131.5,129.9$, $129.8,129.2,129.2,129.1,128.6,128.4,126.1,125.9,119.2,93.7,21.9,21.8,21.6,12.8$. HRMS (ESI) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{38} \mathrm{H}_{32} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$610.2159, Found 610.2148. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $98 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=$ $254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=12.1 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=7.9 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



## Compound 4ac



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $79.8 \mathrm{mg}, 60 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{13}=-187.00\left(c 0.41, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ $8.04(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.93(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.78(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.65(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.0,1.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.51-7.40(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H})$, $7.36(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.15(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $2.98(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.87(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.21(\mathrm{~d}, J=0.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 190.2,189.0,175.4,165.3$, $161.1,156.4,154.3,153.9,147.3,140.7,137.8,136.1,134.2,131.5,130.2,130.0,129.2,129.1,128.8$, 128.3, 127.3, 126.6, 126.1, 125.9, 119.2, 93.7, 34.4, 34.2, 23.7, 23.6, 23.6, 21.8, 12.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{42} \mathrm{H}_{40} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 666.2785$, Found 666.2774. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $96 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, $0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=9.2 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=8.0 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



## Compound 4ad



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $65.0 \mathrm{mg}, 50 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{15}=-201.66\left(c 0.34, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform- $d)$ $\delta 8.02(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.95(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.86(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.70(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.65(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.53-7.39(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.50(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta 189.2$, $187.8,174.5,164.8,163.0,153.7,149.4,139.9,139.8,137.9,137.6,135.6,134.9,134.4,132.7,131.6$, $130.5,129.9,129.8,129.2,129.1,128.6,128.2,126.9,126.5,126.2,125.9,119.2,93.9,21.9,12.9$. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$650.1066, Found 650.1063. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $92 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3$, $\lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=15.0 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $\left.=7.1 \mathrm{~min}\right)$.


## Compound 4ae



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(91.6 \mathrm{mg}, 62 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-55.50\left(c \quad 0.36, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ $7.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.55-7.50(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 7.48-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), $2.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.72(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 191.1,190.1,175.3,167.4,164.7,153.6,150.5,141.4,139.8,139.1,137.6,133.7$, $132.8,131.8,131.5,130.7,129.8,129.8,129.8,129.1,129.0,128.1,127.4,126.1,126.1,119.7,119.7$, 119.2, 94.1, 22.2, 12.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{SBr}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 740.0036$, Found 740.0022. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $92 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=44.7 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=55.9$ min ).



Compound 4af


Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(104.5 \mathrm{mg}, 71 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-95.75\left(c \quad 0.32, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ $8.01(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.7,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.69-7.64(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.62$ (d, $J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.57-7.53(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.53-7.47(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.46-7.39(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$, 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), $2.49(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 189.5$, 188.0, 174.7, 164.9, 162.5, 153.8, 149.1, 140.0, 137.6, $137.0,135.1,132.5,131.8,131.6,131.2,130.2,129.9,129.8,129.3,129.2,127.9,126.8,126.3,125.9$, 119.2, 93.9, 21.9, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{SBr}_{2}$ ([M+H] ${ }^{+}$) 740.0036, Found 740.0030. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=17.8 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=8.5$ min).



Compound 4ag


Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil ( $95.9 \mathrm{mg}, 76 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{21}=-164.84\left(c 0.36, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 8.09 (d, $J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.03(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.87(\mathrm{t}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H})$, 7.82-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 5H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), $2.53(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.92(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ $189.2,187.4,174.0,164.7,164.1,153.6,150.8,141.4,139.5,139.3,137.4$, $132.9,132.4,132.36,131.8,130.0,129.7,129.3,129.3,128.9,128.7,126.6,125.8,125.5,119.2,117.7$, 115.9, 94.1, 22.1, 13.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{38} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$632.1751, Found 632.1753. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $92 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=40.7 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $\left.=16.9 \mathrm{~min}\right)$.



## Compound 4ah



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(95.3 \mathrm{mg}$, $70 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{15}=-90.25\left(c \quad 0.32, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform-d) $\delta 8.71$ (dd, $J=8.6,1.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 8.56-8.44 (m, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J$ $=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.99(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.7,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.96(\mathrm{dd}, J=7.2,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.92-7.87(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.83-7.80(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.77(\mathrm{dd}, J=7.2,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.66$ (ddd, $J=8.5,6.9,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.57(\mathrm{dd}, J=6.8,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.54-7.49(\mathrm{~m}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 7.48-7.38(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.56(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.75(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 192.7, 191.8, 175.8, 165.1, 164.3, 153.9, 148.3, 141.4, 137.7, 136.7, 134.4, 134.1, $133.9,133.8,132.5,132.3,131.5,131.4,130.3,130.2,130.0,129.2,129.1,128.7,128.7,128.7,128.4$, 127.7, 127.0, 126.4, 126.1, 125.9, 125.7, 125.4, 112.8, 112.5, 119.2, 93.8, 21.9, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{44} \mathrm{H}_{32} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 682.2159$, Found 682.2137. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $89 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, $0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=29.8 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=17.8 \mathrm{~min})$.



| Peak \# | RetTime [min] | Type | Width <br> [min] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {\left[\mathrm{mAU}{ }^{*} \mathrm{~s}\right]} \end{gathered}$ | Height <br> [mAU] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 17.866 |  | 0.5936 | 182.09482 | 3.70359 | 5.5492 |
| 2 | 29.815 | MM | 1.7151 | 3099.36670 | 30.11760 | 94.4508 |

## Compound 4ai



Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(86.6 \mathrm{mg}, 73 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-112.00\left(c 0.44, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ $8.03(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.82(\mathrm{dd}, J=4.9,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.78(\mathrm{dd}, J=3.8,1.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.1,1.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.55-7.47(\mathrm{~m}$, $4 \mathrm{H}), 7.47-7.41(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.16(\mathrm{dd}, J=4.9,3.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.96(\mathrm{dd}, J=4.9,3.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.98(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 182.0,181.2,174.4,165.1,161.0,153.9,149.0,146.2,143.2,140.5,137.6,137.0$, 136.7, 133.9, 131.9, 131.6, 129.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.2, 126.3, 126.2, 125.9, 119.2, 93.7, 21.8, 12.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{32} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{3}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$594.0974, Found 594.0964. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $95 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=101.3 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $\left.=9.3 \mathrm{~min}\right)$.



Compound 4aj


Prepared according to the procedure within 0.5 h as colorless oil $(72.6 \mathrm{mg}, 57 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{15}=-32.00\left(c \quad 0.14, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ $8.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.54-7.44(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.44-7.35(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.38-7.29$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.21-7.15(\mathrm{~m} \mathrm{3H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.28-3.13(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.13-3.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.96-2.84(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.82-2.71(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.17(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 198.1, 195.9, $175.8,165.2,164.9,153.5,148.5,141.0,140.3,139.8,137.6,131.5,131.1,130.0,129.1,128.7,128.5$, $128.4,126.5,126.1,126.1,125.8,119.2,94.1,46.1,45.0,29.8,29.6,21.8,13.6$. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{40} \mathrm{H}_{36} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 638.2472$, Found 638.2471. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $75 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$,
$0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=23.9 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=29.5 \mathrm{~min})$.



## Gram scale synthesis of the product 3aa



To a tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with 4-isothiocyanato pyrazolone 1a ( $732 \mathrm{mg}, 2.5 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0 \mathrm{eq}$.) and $\mathbf{Q 4}(157 \mathrm{mg}, 0.25 \mathrm{mmol}, 0.1 \mathrm{eq}$. ), followed with toluene ( 25 mL ). After stirred for 5 min , allenyl ketone $\mathbf{2 a}(900 \mathrm{mg}, 6.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.5 \mathrm{eq}$.) was added in one portion. After 0.5 h , the solvent was removed under vacuum, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc $=20: 1$ was used as the eluent) to give the product 4aa 0.97 g as light-yellow oil (yield $66 \%$, ee $97 \%$ ).


## The procedure for the synthesis of compounds 5.



A reaction tube was charged with $4(0.1 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{DCM}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$, then $\mathbf{Q 4}(6.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01 \mathrm{mmol}$, 0.1 eq.) was added at room temperature. After the reaction was stirred for 12 h , the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the product 5 .

## Compound 5aa



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(51.7 \mathrm{mg}, 89 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}>20: 1$ ). $\mathrm{mp} 155-157{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{18}=122.00\left(c 0.32, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.95$ (d, $J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), $7.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 7.58 (d, $J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.45-7.36(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.35-7.27$ (m, 4H), $7.13(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.99(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.38(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;$ ${ }^{13}$ C NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 188.6, 178.7, 165.8, 156.5, 154.5, 150.5, 142.3, 140.2, 137.7, $137.5,132.9,131.2,130.1,129.0,128.7,128.3,128.2,125.9,125.2,120.6,119.3,93.4,72.4,51.5,12.1$ HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 582.1846$, Found 582.1841. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $93 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3$, $\lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=12.6 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=18.0 \mathrm{~min}$ ).


## Compound 5da



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(55.0 \mathrm{mg}, 90 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}=7.3: 1$ ) $\mathrm{mp} 122.5-125.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=71.25\left(c 0.45, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(600 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform- $d$ : methanol- $d=10: 1) \delta 7.87(\mathrm{dt}, J=25.0,7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H})$, $7.55(\mathrm{q}, J=7.8,6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{q}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.40(\mathrm{p}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H})$. $7.36-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.14(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.52(\mathrm{dd}, J$ $=14.7,7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.38(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.33(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.22(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.9,7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $2.44(\mathrm{~h}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.49(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 151 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ : methanol $-d=10: 1$ ) $\delta 189.1$, $179.2,166.3,164.4,154.5,151.1,142.4,140.4,137.6,137.4,132.9,128.9,128.8,128.7,128.1,128.0$,
125.6, 125.4, 120.4, 119.1, 94.1, 71.9, 51.3, 29.7, 20.1, 19.9, 11.9. HRMS (ESI) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{37} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$612.1952, Found 612.1949. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $91 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=13.4 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=17.3 \mathrm{~min})$.


## Compound 5ea



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid ( $52.4 \mathrm{mg}, 83 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}=4: 1) . \mathrm{mp} 160-162{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=102.73\left(c 0.28, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}(600$ MHz , Chloroform:Methol $=10: 1-d) \delta 9.08(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58-7.48(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.47(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.38(\mathrm{q}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.29$ (dd, $J=14.9,7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 7.17 (d, $J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.93(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.00(\mathrm{dd}, J$ $=14.5,4.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.84(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.37(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}),{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 151 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 188.6, 178.7, $165.5,156.5,154.9,150.4,142.2,140.3,137.9,137.7,137.4,134.1,132.9,131.7,130.4,129.1,129.0$, $129.0,128.8,128.6,128.3,128.2,128.2,127.9,126.9,126.4,126.3,126.0,125.8,125.3,125.3,125.2$, 120.6, 119.2, 94.6, 72.3, 51.3, 21.5, 12.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{40} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$ 632.2002, Found 632.2005. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=21.3$ $\min$, tminor $=10.9 \mathrm{~min})$.



Compound 5ga
O Ph Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as yellow solid $(47.5 \mathrm{mg}, 81 \%$
 yield, $\mathrm{dr}=6: 1$ ) $\mathrm{mp} 225-226{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=30.91\left(c \quad 0.22, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(600$ MHz , Chloroform- $d$ : methanol- $d=10: 1$ ) $\delta 7.92(\mathrm{q}, J=6.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{q}, J=$ $6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{q}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.32(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.27(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.18(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.02(\mathrm{dd}, J=23.1,4.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.55$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.37(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.26(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.50(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 151 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ : methanol $-d=10: 1$ ) $\delta$ 189.1, 180.2, 165.6, 155.7, 150.9, 150.4, 142.5, 140.5, 137.4, 137.3, 133.0, 132.2, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 126.0, 125.3, 120.5, 119.3, 92.8, 71.8, 51.2, 11.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$588.1410, Found 588.1402. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=21.3 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $\left.=42.7 \mathrm{~min}\right)$.



## Compound 5ha



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid ( $45.6 \mathrm{mg}, 88 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}>20: 1$ ). $\mathrm{mp} 110.2-112.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=21.00\left(c 0.22, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.94-7.76$ (m, 2H), 7.58-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.34 (m, $5 \mathrm{H}), 7.31(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.20(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.09(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.21(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.49(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 188.7,178.9,166.2,157.0,153.9,150.3,141.9,140.7,137.6,137.5,132.9,129.0$,
128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 125.6, 125.3, 120.7, 119.0, 94.0, 72.5, 51.4, 13.9, 11.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{31} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 520.1689$, Found 520.1689. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $95 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, $0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=14.6 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=9.4 \mathrm{~min}$ ).


## Compound 5ja

$0 \quad \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{Ph}}$ Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(44.3 \mathrm{mg}, 81 \%$


5ja yield, $\mathrm{dr}=3.4: 1)$. $\mathrm{mp} 172.0-174.1{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=29.37\left(c 0.12, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 600 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{q}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.33(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.14(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.46-2.41(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.50(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.14(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$; ${ }^{13}$ C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ : methanol- $d=10: 1$ ) $\delta 188.9,178.9,166.3,164.4,154.5,151.0$, $142.4,140.2,137.6,137.5,132.9,128.9,128.8,128.7,128.1,128.1,125.6,125.4,120.4,119.1,94.1$, 71.9, 51.4, 29.8, 20.1, 20.0, 12.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{33} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 548.2002$, Found 548.2000. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=16.5 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=25.7$ min).



## Compound 5ka



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(49.1 \mathrm{mg}, 90 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}>20: 1$ ). $\mathrm{mp} 150.5-152.1{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=66.36\left(c 0.21, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, DMSO- $\left.d_{6}\right) \delta 7.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.78(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.62(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.53(\mathrm{dd}, J=12.5,6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.45(\mathrm{t}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.37(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.26(\mathrm{dt}, J=14.7,7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.37(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $14.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.50(\mathrm{p}, J=7.0,6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.07-0.81(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta$ 188.7, 179.0, 166.3, 162.8, 153.1, 152.0, 143.3, 141.8, 137.7, 137.4, 133.7, 129.6, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 126.3, 126.0, 120.7, 119.1, 93.7, 79.8, 72.3, 50.0, 12.1, 9.9, 9.3, 9.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{33} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$546.1846, Found 546.1846. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $95 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=21.3 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=11.7 \mathrm{~min})$.





## Compound 5ah



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as yellow solid $(63.3 \mathrm{mg}$, $93 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}=4.5: 1) . \mathrm{mp} 206.5-209.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-33.44\left(c 0.34, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 600 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 8.54-8.29 (m, 2H), 8.08-7.81 (m, 7H), $7.61(\mathrm{t}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.59-7.48(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{dt}, J=16.4,7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H})$, $7.23(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.17(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.19(\mathrm{~d}, J$
$=14.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.81(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- - ) $\delta$ 192.2, 178.2, 165.5, 155.8, 154.0, $150.0,137.8,136.4,134.5,133.8,132.6,131.1,130.3,130.3,130.0,129.4,129.3,129.1,128.9,128.4$, $127.8,127.1,126.5,126.0,125.9,125.8,125.7,125.4,125.3,112.6,112.3,119.2,93.4,48.8,11.6$. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{44} \mathrm{H}_{32} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$682.2159, Found 682.2159. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $87 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3$, $\lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=26.6 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=10.7 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



## Compound 5af



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as light-yellow solid ( $62.6 \mathrm{mg}, 85 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}>20: 1$ ). $\mathrm{mp} 170.0-173.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=112.44(c$ $0.32, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ) ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H})$, 7.77-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.38 (m, 8H), 7.39-7.33 $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.03(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.43(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.33(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.12(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.41-1.36(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$;
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 187.4,178.4,165.7,156.9,154.4,150.8,141.5,139.7,137.5$, $136.0,132.1,132.0,131.3,130.0,129.7,129.1,129.0,128.3,127.1,126.1,125.9,122.4,120.3,119.3$, 93.4, 72.0, 51.4, 12.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{Br}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 738.0056$, Found 738.0063. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=16.6 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=20.9$ min).





## Compound 5'af



This diastereoisomer was prepared according to the procedure using DABCO as catalyst within 24 h as yellow solid $(62.6 \mathrm{mg}, 85 \%$ yield, $\mathrm{dr}=$ 3:1). mp 215.0-217.5 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-144.40\left(c 0.23, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.55-7.42(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.42-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.92(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.44(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.29(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 1.70 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 187.4,178.6,165.8,156.9,154.4,150.9,141.6$, 139.7, 137.4, 135.9, 132.1, 132.0, 131.3, 129.9, 129.7, 129.1, 129.1, 128.3, 127.1, 126.2, 125.9, 122.4, 120.3, 119.3, 93.4, 71.9, 51.3, 12.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{Br}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 738.0056$, Found 738.0063. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=12.5 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=$ 17.9 min ).



One-pot procedure for the synthesis of compound 5aa from 1a and 2a.


A tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with 4-isothiocyanato pyrazolone 1a ( 0.2 $\mathrm{mmol}), \mathbf{Q 4}(0.02 \mathrm{mmol})$, and toluene ( 2 mL ). After stirring for 5 min , alkynyl ketone $\mathbf{2 a}(0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added in one portion. The reaction was detected by TLC. After 36 h , the mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (unless otherwise noticed, petroleum ether/EtOAc $=5: 1$ was used as the eluent) directly to give the product 5aa.

Asymmetric aldol reaction of racemic 4 to compound 5.

## Table S1 Optimization of Reaction Conditions



| Entry | Catalyst | Amount of Cat. (X equiv) | Solvent | $t[\mathrm{~h}]$ | Yield ${ }^{\text {a }}$ [\%] |  | $\mathrm{Ee}^{\text {b }}$ [\%] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 5af | 5" ${ }^{\text {af }}$ | 5af | 5"af |
| 1 | Q1 | 1 | DCM | 24 | 49 | 45 | 77 | 49 |
| 2 | Q4 | 1 | DCM | 2 | 47 | 50 | 99 | 85 |
| 3 | Q5 | 1 | DCM | 12 | 41 | 42 | 97 | 73 |
| 4 | Q4 | 1 | $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ | 12 | 41 | 40 | 99 | 87 |
| 5 | Q4 | 1 | THF | 12 | 40 | 40 | 95 | 89 |
| 6 | Q4 | 1 | $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}$ | 12 | 41 | 43 | 97 | 87 |
| 7 | Q4 | 1 | toluene | 12 | 46 | 48 | 93 | 85 |
| 8 | Q4 | 0.1 | $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ | 12 | 45 | 43 | 99 | 91 |
| 9 | Q4 | 0.05 | $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ | 14 | 41 | 40 | 99 | 88 |

The reaction was carried out on a 0.1 mmol scale in 1 mL solvent with catalyst. ${ }^{a}$ Isolated yield was given. ${ }^{b}$ The ee was determined by chiral HPLC.

Asymmetric aldol reactions of racemic 4 to compound 5


To a solution of racemic $4\left(0.1 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0 \mathrm{eq}\right.$.) in $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(1.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $\mathbf{Q 4}(6.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.01$ mmol, 0.1 eq .). The reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 12 h . The reaction was detected by TLC.

When the reaction finished, the crude mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give 5.

## Compound 5aa



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(25.0 \mathrm{mg}, 43 \%$ yield). Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=12.4 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=18.8 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



Compound 5"aa


Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid ( $25.6 \mathrm{mg}, 44 \%$ yield). $\mathrm{mp} 190.0-192.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-144.40\left(c 0.31, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.47-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 7.30(\mathrm{t}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.03(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.39(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.37(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$,
1.87 (s, 3H); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 188.8,179.3,166.6,156.3,154.8,150.5,142.2$, $142.1,137.5,137.5,132.9,131.3,130.0,129.0,128.9,128.6,128.6,128.2,128.1,126.1,125.2,120.7$, 119.4, 93.4, 72.4, 51.9, 12.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$582.1846, Found 582.1846. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $89 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=16.1 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=11.8$ min)



## Compound 5ba



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(12.4 \mathrm{mg}, 41 \%$ yield). mp 215.5-217.1 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{15}=-77.81\left(c 0.21, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.52(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{q}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.33-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.20$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.02(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.21(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.46(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.37(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.1$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.36(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.68(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta$ 188.7, 179.1, 166.4, 156.5, $154.9,150.6,142.2,141.8,138.6,137.6,137.5,132.9,132.2,130.0,129.0,128.8,128.6,128.6,128.2$, 128.1, 126.5, 126.0, 125.2, 123.3, 120.6, 119.4, 93.4, 72.6, 51.9, 21.5, 12.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{37} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 596.2002$, Found 596.2001. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=9.1 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=13.2 \mathrm{~min}$ )



| Peak \# | $\begin{gathered} \text { RetTime } \\ \text { [min] } \end{gathered}$ | Type | Width <br> [min] | Area |  | Height |  | Area |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | mAU | * S | [mAU | ] | \% |
| 1 | 9.118 | BB | 0.4354 | 5.66 | 6 e 4 | 1881 | 078 | 99.45 |
| 2 | 13.240 |  | 0.5595 |  | 7698 |  | 9267 | 0.5 |

Compound 5" ba


Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(22.0 \mathrm{mg}, 37 \%$ yield). mp 140.5-142.8 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=10.00\left(c 0.11, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.50(\mathrm{t}, J=3.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.40(\mathrm{dq}, J=15.4,7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 7.11(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.78(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.21(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.30(\mathrm{~s}$,
3H), $1.40(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) $\delta 188.6,178.8,165.9,156.6,154.7,150.7$,
$142.2,140.0,138.6,137.7,137.5,132.9,132.1,130.0,129.0,128.9,128.7,128.6,128.2,126.4,125.9$, $125.4,125.2,123.2,120.4,119.3,93.4,72.7,51.3,21.5,12.1$. HRMS (ESI) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{37} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$596.2002, Found 596.2002. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=10.8 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=27.8 \mathrm{~min})$.


Compound 5ha
O Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid ( $12.4 \mathrm{mg}, 47 \%$ yield). Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $97 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=17.7 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=10.7 \mathrm{~min})$.



| Peak \# | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RetTime } \\ & \text { [min] } \end{aligned}$ | Type | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Width } \\ & \text { [min] } \end{aligned}$ | Area |  | Height |  | Area |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | mAU | *S | [mAU | ] | \% |
| 1 | 10.699 | VB | 0.7277 | 397 | 22000 |  | . 80447 | 1.5297 |
| 2 | 17.763 | BB | 1.7692 | 2.55 | 96 e 4 | 217. | . 71043 | 98.4703 |

## Compound 5"ha



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid ( $12.4 \mathrm{mg}, 47 \%$ yield). mp 117.0-120.0 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-50.63\left(c 0.21, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.79$ (dd, $J=6.9,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.50(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.45-7.37(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.18(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.50$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.43-3.27(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.91(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.63(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}),{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 188.7,179.7,167.0,157.1,153.8,150.3,142.5,142.1,137.5,137.4,132.9,128.9$, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 125.8, 125.2, 120.7, 119.2, 72.5, 51.8, 13.8, 11.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{31} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 520.1689$, Found 520.1688. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $91 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=8.8 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=12.9 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



## Compound 5ia


$5 i a$

Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid ( $22.9 \mathrm{mg}, 43 \%$ yield). mp 210.1-212.5 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{15}=30.00\left(c 0.20, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.88(\mathrm{t}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.49-7.36(\mathrm{~m}$, $6 \mathrm{H}), 7.33$ (d, $J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.12(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.32-2.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.50(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.17(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 188.6, 178.3, 166.2, 160.9, 154.4, 150.2, 141.8, 140.3, $137.8,137.5,133.0,129.1,128.9,128.7,128.4,128.2,125.6,125.3,120.7,119.1,94.2,72.6,51.5,22.1$, 12.0, 9.7. HRMS (ESI) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{32} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$534.1846, Found 534.1840. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=27.2 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=46.6 \mathrm{~min}$ )


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width | Area |  | Height |  | Area |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \# | [min] |  | [min] | mAU | *S | [mAU | ] | - |
| 1 | 26.580 | BB | 1.1742 | 1089 | 3564 |  | 7706 | 50.2139 |
| 2 | 44.800 | MM | 6.9614 | 1079 | . 5720 |  | 8510 | 49.7861 |



## Compound 5"ia



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(25.6 \mathrm{mg}, 48 \%$ yield); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-95.45\left(c \quad 0.21, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ $7.84-7.74(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.50(\mathrm{t}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.43-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 7.17(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.48(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.50-3.14(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.34-2.06(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.62(\mathrm{~s}$, 3H), $1.20(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 188.7,179.4,167.1,161.2,154.2$, $150.4,142.5,141.8,137.6,137.5,132.8,128.9,128.7,128.6,128.2,128.0,125.7,125.2,120.7,119.3$, 94.1, 72.5, 51.8, 22.1, 11.9, 9.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{32} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 534.1846$, Found 534.1841. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $87 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=12.7 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=15.4$ min)




## Compound 5ja



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid $(22.4 \mathrm{mg}, 41 \%$ yield). Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $97 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral AD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8$ $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=18.4 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=25.8 \mathrm{~min}$ ).


## Compound 5"ja



Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as white solid ( $25.2 \mathrm{mg}, 46 \%$ ); $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{17}=-45.65\left(c 0.18, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 7.85-7.76$ $(\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.50(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.46-7.36(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.30(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.33-7.25$ (m, 1H), $7.18(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.99-4.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.39(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $13.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=13.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.44$ (hept, $J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.62(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.21(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.13(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta$ 188.7, 179.1, $167.1,164.5,154.6,150.6,142.6,141.7,137.6,137.5,132.8,128.9,128.6,128.6,128.2,128.0,125.8$, 125.2, 120.7, 119.3, 94.2, 72.3, 51.8, 29.9, 20.1, 20.1, 12.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{33} \mathrm{H}_{30} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~S}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 548.2002$, Found 548.1999. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $89 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane $/ 2-$ propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=$ 10.1 min, tminor $=12.1 \mathrm{~min}$ )





## Compound 5af

 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=18.7 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=12.0 \mathrm{~min}$ ).




Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as yellow solid ( 33.2 mg , $45 \%$ yield). Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30$

Compound 5"af


Prepared according to the procedure within 12 h as yellow solid ( 31.8 mg , $43 \%$ yield). Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $91 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral IC-H column, hexane $/ 2$-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30$ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=48.8 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=21.0 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



Synthesis of compound 6 and 7


To a solution of $4 \mathbf{4 a}(58.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv) in THF $(1.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $85 \% \mathrm{mCPBA}(42.6$ $\mathrm{mg}, 0.21 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.1$ equiv) at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The reaction mixture was stirred at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 h . And then the mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{EtOAc}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ and quenched with saturated $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ aqueous ( 5 mL ). The organic phase was separated and washed with saturated $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ aqueous and brine, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated. The crude mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel $(\mathrm{EtOAc} /$ petroleum ether $=1 / 5)$ to give 6 as light-yellow oil $(32.6 \mathrm{mg}, 81 \%$ yield $) .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=-37.00(c 0.12$, $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ); ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 600 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta 7.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), $7.88-7.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.74-$ $7.66(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{t}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.44-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.78(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 151 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 190.2,171.5,167.3,157.3,153.6,137.4,136.1,134.6,134.3,131.8$, 129.8, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 126.3, 126.1, 74.5, 12.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{26} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 422.1499$, Found 422.1498. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $99 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral OD-H column, hexane $/ 2-$ propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=$ 10.0 min, tminor $=22.4 \mathrm{~min}$ ).



Methanesulfonyl chloride ( $12.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.11 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and then triethylamine ( $11.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.11 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were added to a solution of $\mathbf{5 a a}(58.1 \mathrm{mg} 0.1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in toluene ( 2 mL ). This mixture was refluxed for 2 h and then poured into saturated aqueous ammonium chloride ( 5 mL ). After separation of the organic layer, the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic phase was dried over magnesium sulfate. After evaporation of the solvents, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc $=10: 1$ was used as the eluent) to give 7 as yellow solid ( $44 \mathrm{mg}, 1.17 \mathrm{mmol}$ ). mp $115.0-117.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{16}=215.70\left(c 0.14, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 600 MHz , Chloroform-d) $\delta 8.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.50$ $(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.0,3.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.44(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.42(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.37(\mathrm{t}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $7.33(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.24(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.43(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 151 MHz , Chloroform- $d$ ) $\delta 189.1,177.7,165.6,155.8,154.1,147.8,140.9,138.1,137.8,137.7,132.9,131.2$, 131.1, 130.2, 129.3, 129.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 125.9, 119.8, 119.2, 94.0, 13.2. HRMS (ESI) $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$564.1740, Found 564.1741. Enantiomeric excess was determined to be $96 \%$ (determined by HPLC using chiral OD-H column, hexane/2-propanol $=7 / 3, \lambda=$ $254 \mathrm{~nm}, 30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$, tmajor $=10.4 \mathrm{~min}$, tminor $=9.4 \mathrm{~min}$ ).

3. X-ray structures of 5af and 5" af



5"af
III
$\equiv$



## 4. References

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## 5. NMR spectra for compounds









| 210 | 200 | 190 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 | -10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


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| 210 | 200 | 190 |  |  |  | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 |  |  | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 |  | 30 | 20 | 10 | o | -10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 200 | 190 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 |  | 1 (pp | 90 | 80 |  | 60 | 5 | 40 | 30 |  |  |  |  |














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-22.05
-11.94
-9.68







[^0]:    $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90\end{array}$

[^1]:    $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 9\end{array}$

[^2]:    $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 \\ \mathrm{fl} & (\mathrm{ppm})\end{array}$

[^3]:    $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 9\end{array}$

[^4]:    $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 \\ & & & & & 100\end{array}$

[^5]:    $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 9\end{array}$

[^6]:    $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100\end{array}$

[^7]:    $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90\end{array}$

[^8]:    $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 \\ f 1 & (\mathrm{pmm})\end{array}$

