

A Convenient Pinacol Coupling of Diaryl Ketones with B₂pin₂ via Pyridine Catalysis

Junhyuk Jo, Seonyul Kim, Jun-Ho Choi,* and Won-jin Chung*

Department of Chemistry, Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology, Gwangju 61005, Republic of Korea.

Electronic Supplementary Information

1. General Experimental	S2
2. Experimental Procedures	S2
2.1. Boryl Radical-Promoted Pinacol Coupling of Diaryl Ketones	S2
2.1.1. Homocoupling	S2
2.1.2. Heterocoupling	S4
2.2. Boryl Radical-Promoted Pinacol Coupling of Benzaldehyde and Acetophenone	S4
2.3. Preparation of 4-Methoxy-4'-(trifluoromethyl)benzophenone	S5
3. DFT Calculation	S5
3.1. Benzophenone Ketyl Radical Formation	S5
3.2. Acetophenone Ketyl Radical Formation	S12
3.3. Comparison between Transition State Conformers	S19
4. References	S22
5. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra	S23

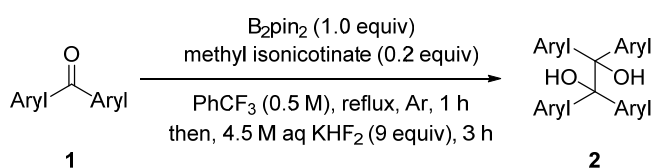
1. General Experimental

CH₂Cl₂ (Fisher, HPLC grade), 1,4-dioxane (Fisher, HPLC grade), and THF (Fisher, HPLC grade) were dried by percolation through a column packed with neutral alumina and a column packed with Q5 reactant, a supported copper catalyst for scavenging oxygen, under a positive pressure of argon. α,α,α-Trifluorotoluene (Acros, 99+%) was dried with CaH₂ (Acros, 93%) and distilled under argon. The solvents which were used for pyridine-boryl radical-promoted pinacol coupling were degassed by freeze-pump-thaw. Methyl *tert*-butyl ether (MTBE) (J.T. Baker, HPLC grade) and 1,4-dioxane (Fisher, HPLC grade) were dried with Na (Alfa, 99%) in the presence of benzophenone (Alfa, 99%) and distilled under argon. 4-Bromobenzotrifluoride (Alfa, 99%) was dried with CaH₂ (Acros, 93%) and distilled under argon. Benzaldehyde (**3a**, Acros, 98%), acetophenone (**3b**, Alfa, 99%), methyl isonicotinate (TCI, >99%), and *p*-anisaldehyde (Alfa, 98%) were distilled under argon. Filtration and column chromatography were performed using Merck 230–400-mesh silica gel 60 Å (0.040–0.063 mm). The following reagents were recrystallized from the indicated solvents prior to use: benzophenone (**1a**, Alfa, petroleum ether), 4,4'-dimethylbenzophenone (**1b**, Alfa, petroleum ether), 4,4'-dimethoxybenzophenone (**1c**, TCI, Et₂O), 4,4'-difluorobenzophenone (**1d**, Alfa, EtOH), 4,4'-dichlorobenzophenone (**1e**, TCI, Et₂O), 4,4'-dibromobenzophenone (**1f**, Alfa, CH₂Cl₂/hexanes), 2,2'-dichlorobenzophenone (**1g**, Alfa, MeOH), 4-fluoro-4'-methoxybenzophenone (**1h**, Alfa, CH₂Cl₂/hexanes), di-2-thienylketone (**1j**, Alfa, CH₂Cl₂/hexanes), 9-fluorenone (**1k**, TCI, MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), 2,7-dibromo-9-fluorenone (**1l**, TCI, CH₂Cl₂/hexanes), xanthone (**1m**, TCI, EtOH), 4-cyanopyridine (TCI, Et₂O), and 4-phenylpyridine (Acros, Et₂O). B₂pin₂ (Alfa, 98+%), KHF₂ (Alfa, 98%), and Mg (Junsei, 98%) were used without further purification. Solvents and reagents for recrystallization, work-up and chromatography were petroleum ether (Daejung, Extra Pure), MeOH (Duksan, Extra Pure), EtOH (Duksan, Extra Pure), CH₂Cl₂ (Duksan, Extra Pure), EtOAc (Duksan, Extra Pure), Et₂O (Daejung, Extra Pure), hexanes (Duksan, Extra Pure), MgSO₄ (Duksan, 99.0%), and Na₂SO₄ (Duksan, 99.0%). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL ECS400 spectrometer (400 MHz, ¹H; 100 MHz, ¹³C). Chemical shifts are referenced to residual chloroform (7.26 ppm, ¹H; 77.23 ppm, ¹³C), dichloromethane (5.32 ppm, ¹H; 53.84 ppm, ¹³C), acetone (2.05 ppm, ¹H), and acetonitrile (1.94 ppm, ¹H; 1.32 ppm, ¹³C). Chemical shifts are reported in ppm, and multiplicities are indicated by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), and br (broad). Coupling constants, *J*, are reported in Hertz. Analytical thin-layer chromatography was conducted on Merck silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ TLC plates. Visualization was accomplished with UV (254 nm and 365 nm) and a KMnO₄ staining solution. High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectrometry (ESI-HRMS) was performed on a Thermo Scientific LTQ Orbitrap XL spectrometer at Environmental OMICS Laboratory, GIST. High resolution fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry (FAB-HRMS) was performed on a JEOL JMS-700 spectrometer at Korea Basic Science Institute (KBSI), Daegu Center. High resolution field desorption mass spectrometry (FD-HRMS) was performed on a JEOL JMS-T200GC spectrometer at CNU Center for Research Facilities at Chonnam National University. Data are reported in the form of *m/z*.

2. Experimental Procedures

2.1. Boryl Radical-Promoted Pinacol Coupling of Diaryl Ketones

2.1.1. Homocoupling



To a solution of ketone (**1**, 1.00 mmol) and B₂pin₂ (254 mg, 1.00 mmol) in PhCF₃ (1 mL) was added methyl isonicotinate (24 μL, 0.20 mmol) at room temperature under argon, and the mixture was refluxed for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, transferred to a vial with CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL), and stirred with 4.5 M aq KHF₂ (2 mL) at room temperature under air. After 3 hours, the mixture was poured into water (20 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) four times. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ (6–12 g), filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude material was adsorbed to SiO₂ and purified by column chromatography (SiO₂, φ: 2.5 cm, l: 15 cm) to afford the diol (**2**). **2a–e** and **2m** have been fully characterized in the literature.¹ Copies of ¹H NMR spectra are attached at the end of the ESI.

Data for 2f:

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.30 (m, 8H), 7.15–7.12 (m, 8H), 2.82 (brs, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR: (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.6, 130.9, 130.4, 122.0, 82.7.

HRMS (ESI): [M–OH]⁺ calcd for C₂₆H₁₇Br₄O: 660.8013; found: 660.8010.

Data for 2h:

HRMS (ESI): [M–OH]⁺ calcd for C₂₈H₂₃F₂O₃: 445.1615; found: 445.1631.

(¹H and ¹³C{¹H} NMR data were reported in the literature.²)

Data for 2i:

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CD₃Cl) δ 7.50–7.43 (m, 8H), 7.12–7.10 (m, 4H), 6.73–6.70 (m, 4H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 2.91 (brs, 2H); the other diastereomer: δ 7.68–7.66 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.40 (m, 4H), 6.95–6.92 (m, 4H), 6.75–6.73 (m, 4H), 3.78 (s, 6H), 2.96 (brs, 2H)

¹³C{¹H} NMR: (100 MHz, CD₃Cl) δ 158.9, 148.7, 135.4, 129.7, 129.213, 129.209 (q, *J* = 32.2), 124.34 (q, *J* = 3.6), 124.33 (q, *J* = 272.0), 113.2, 83.0, 55.4; the other diastereomer: δ 159.2, 148.5, 134.9, 129.8, 129.1, 129.0 (q, *J* = 32.4), 124.5 (q, *J* = 3.6), 124.3 (q, *J* = 272.0), 113.2, 82.9, 55.4.

HRMS (FD): [M]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₄F₆O₄: 562.1579; found: 562.1577.

Data for 2j:

¹³C{¹H} NMR: (100 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 148.8, 127.9, 126.9, 126.7, 83.0.

HRMS (FAB): [M–OH]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃OS₄: 372.9849; found: 372.9851.

(¹H NMR data were reported in the literature.³)

Data for 2k:

HRMS (FAB): [M–OH]⁺ calcd for C₂₆H₁₇O: 345.1279; found: 345.1277.

(¹H and ¹³C{¹H} NMR data were reported in the literature.⁴)

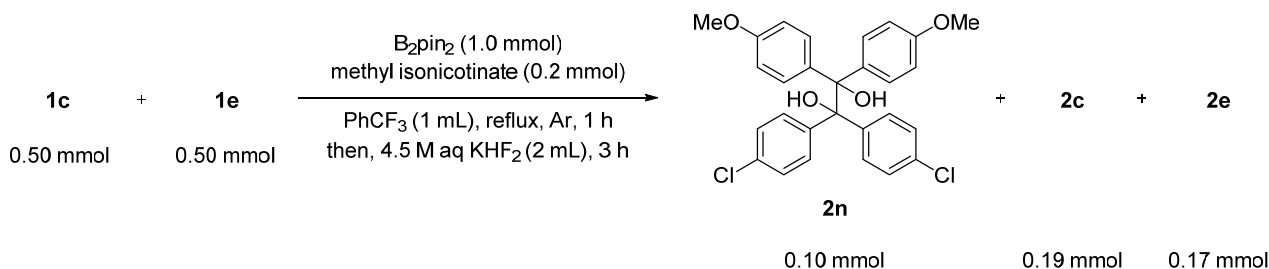
Data for 2l:

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.45–7.29 (m, 10H), 3.35 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR: (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 146.5, 138.9, 133.0, 129.0, 121.6, 121.3, 86.5.

HRMS (ESI): [M–OH]⁺ calcd for C₂₆H₁₃Br₄O: 656.7700; found: 656.7702.

2.1.2. Heterocoupling



To a solution of **1c** (121 mg, 0.500 mmol), **1d** (126 mg, 0.500 mmol), and B_2pin_2 (254 mg, 1.00 mmol) in $PhCF_3$ (1 mL) was added methyl isonicotinate (24 μ L, 0.20 mmol) at room temperature under argon, and the mixture was refluxed for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, transferred to a vial with CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL), and stirred with 4.5 M aq KHF_2 (2 mL) at room temperature under air. After 3 hours, the mixture was poured into water (20 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) four times. The combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 (6 g), filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude material was adsorbed to SiO_2 and purified by column chromatography (SiO_2 , ϕ : 2.5 cm, l : 18 cm, EtOAc:hexanes = 1:15 \rightarrow 1:6 \rightarrow 1:3) to afford the diols, **2n** (R_f = 0.2 in EtOAc/hexanes = 1:7, off-white solid, 47 mg, 0.10 mmol), **2c** (R_f = 0.1 in EtOAc/hexanes = 1:7, off-white solid, 93 mg, 0.19 mmol), and **2e** (R_f = 0.5 in EtOAc/hexanes = 1:7, white solid, 87 mg, 0.17 mmol).

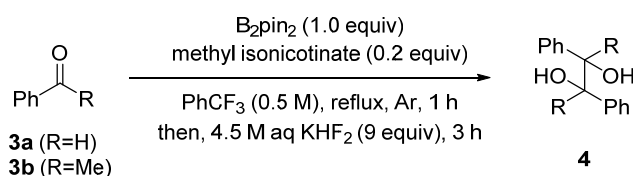
Data for **2n**:

1H NMR: (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.30–7.26 (m, 4H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 8H), 6.72 (m, 4H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 2.86 (m, 2H).

$^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR: (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 158.8, 142.9, 136.1, 133.0, 130.1, 130.0, 127.5, 113.0, 83.2, 82.3, 55.4.

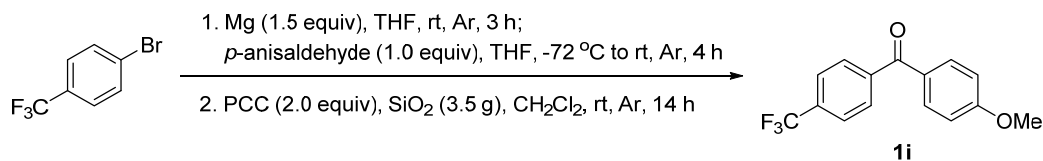
HRMS (FAB): $[M-OH]^+$ calcd for $C_{28}H_{23}^{35}Cl_2O_3$, $C_{28}H_{23}^{35}Cl^{37}ClO_3$: 477.1024, 479.0995; found: 477.1028, 479.0921.

2.2. Boryl Radical-Promoted Pinacol Coupling of Benzaldehyde and Acetophenone



To a solution of carbonyl compound (**3**, 1.00 mmol) and B_2pin_2 (254 mg, 1.00 mmol) in $PhCF_3$ (1 mL) was added methyl isonicotinate (24 μ L, 0.20 mmol) at room temperature under argon, and the mixture was refluxed for 48 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, transferred to a vial with CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL), and stirred with 4.5 M aq KHF_2 (2 mL) at room temperature under air. After 3 hours, the mixture was poured into water (20 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) four times. The combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 (6 g), filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude material was adsorbed to SiO_2 and purified by column chromatography (SiO_2 , ϕ : 2 cm, l : 15 cm) to afford the diol (**4a**: yellow solid, 52 mg, 49%; **4b**: white solid, 9 mg, 7%) as a mixture of diastereomers.

2.3. Preparation of 4-Methoxy-4'-(trifluoromethyl)benzophenone⁵



To a mixture of Mg (365 mg, 15.0 mmol) in THF (20 mL) was added 4-bromobenzotrifluoride (1.4 mL, 10 mmol) at room temperature under argon. After 3 hours, the solution was added to a solution of *p*-anisaldehyde (1.2 mL, 10 mmol) in THF (10 mL) dropwise at -72 °C, and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. After 4 hours, the reaction mixture was quenched by sat. aq NH_4Cl (45 mL), diluted with Et_2O (45 mL), and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with Et_2O (45 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO_4 (6 g), filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. To a mixture of PCC (4.3 g, 20 mmol) and SiO_2 (3.5 g) in CH_2Cl_2 (10 mL) was added a solution of the crude material (3.0 g) in CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL). The flask containing the remaining crude material was rinsed twice with CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL and 4 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 14 hours. The reaction mixture was filtered by SiO_2 (ϕ : 2.5 cm, l : 3 cm, CH_2Cl_2) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by precipitation from CH_2Cl_2 /hexanes to afford 4-methoxy-4'-(trifluoromethyl)benzophenone (**1i**) as a white solid in 79% yield (2.2 g, 7.9 mmol).

Data for **1i**:

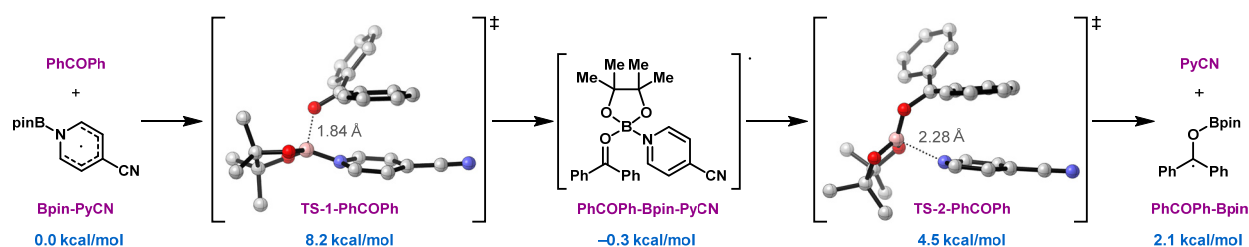
HRMS (FD): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2$: 280.0711; found: 280.0703.

(^1H and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR data were reported in the literature.⁵)

3. DFT Calculation

Conformation around the B–O(carbonyl) bond in the PhCOPh-Bpin-PyCN complex was analyzed, and then approximate transition structures for the benzophenone ketyl radical formation were obtained by the PM6 semi-empirical Hamiltonian using MOPAC 2016.⁶ These saddle points were refined by DFT calculation at the UM062X/6-31G(d,p) level of theory⁷ using the Gaussian 16 suite of programs⁸. A phenyl ring in these structures were replaced by a methyl group, and then saddle point optimizations were performed for the acetophenone ketyl radical formation. These transition structures were verified by the presence of a single negative frequency as well as the Intrinsic Reaction Coordinate (IRC) calculation at the same level of theory. The reactant and the product from the IRC calculation were further optimized to give the ground state structures which have no imaginary frequency. All the reported energy values are obtained after thermal free energy correction. The 3-D illustrations were produced using CYLview 1.0b.⁹

3.1. Benzophenone Ketyl Radical Formation



- computed data for **PhCOPh + Bpin-PyCN**

: total free energy = -1327.535200 Hartree

: relative free energy = 0.00 kcal/mol

: no imaginary frequency

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	-1.76615900	-0.82630100	-0.57247300
N	-0.43931900	-1.15944800	-1.04063900
O	-0.52830600	0.73168500	1.33888800
C	0.65227300	0.97126500	1.12894200
C	1.03138000	2.29704600	0.54931900
C	1.68507300	-0.06290400	1.43907700
C	0.18898100	-2.33935600	-0.64757400
C	1.45713600	-2.63207900	-1.02611500
C	2.19733700	-1.72177900	-1.84152600
C	0.27245900	-0.26195400	-1.83388200
C	1.54360800	-0.51743800	-2.23437300
H	2.06291400	0.21148300	-2.84553600
H	-0.26391900	0.63805100	-2.10579700
H	-0.40670000	-2.98531300	-0.01541700
H	1.91616900	-3.55127200	-0.68289500
O	-2.53556300	-1.69784100	0.14172000
O	-2.37475500	0.35437600	-0.89371600
C	-3.75548900	0.22642500	-0.48115900
C	-3.71010700	-0.95761300	0.55581700
C	-3.46870200	-0.49827300	1.99103000
H	-2.59648300	0.15424100	2.05241900
H	-3.28293300	-1.38124200	2.60797200
H	-4.34372000	0.02295300	2.38922600
C	-4.91035500	-1.88973300	0.49724500
H	-5.01423500	-2.35215100	-0.48517300
H	-5.82904000	-1.34265000	0.73084100
H	-4.78782500	-2.68288900	1.23854300
C	-4.19997200	1.55633400	0.10469500
H	-3.51672900	1.87752800	0.89267500
H	-5.21204400	1.47984400	0.51400400
H	-4.20515800	2.31631200	-0.68094700
C	-4.55461700	-0.10794000	-1.73807300
H	-4.22221700	-1.05551600	-2.17138300
H	-4.39250000	0.68040100	-2.47672900
H	-5.62516000	-0.17480700	-1.52723000
C	3.55631300	-1.95521500	-2.15293800
N	4.68398900	-2.13546600	-2.38118100
C	0.08403300	2.93481600	-0.26047300
C	0.36076900	4.18286500	-0.80240300
C	1.57150900	4.81447700	-0.51660400
C	2.50333500	4.19694500	0.31266500
C	2.23848700	2.93664900	0.84208400

H	2.95826500	2.46110100	1.50055700
H	-0.85845000	2.42675900	-0.45102600
H	-0.36738800	4.66988500	-1.44286700
H	1.78466900	5.79262200	-0.93592400
H	3.43680400	4.69642500	0.54970700
C	1.33716900	-1.06195900	2.35771600
C	2.92460100	-0.11921000	0.79623500
C	3.80899400	-1.16012900	1.07119300
C	2.22418100	-2.08933100	2.64202600
C	3.46081200	-2.14017300	1.99534500
H	4.75158300	-1.21992200	0.53703100
H	4.15080600	-2.95084500	2.20754800
H	0.35957300	-1.01433500	2.82658600
H	1.95423300	-2.85674600	3.36028000
H	3.18134500	0.61981600	0.04387700

- computed data for **TS-1-PhCOPh**

: total free energy = -1327.522067 Hartree

: relative free energy = 8.2 kcal/mol

: a single imaginary frequency at -231.60 cm⁻¹

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	1.57472300	0.30384500	-0.30861100
N	0.46660300	1.06145000	-0.98551100
O	0.55998000	-0.98214100	0.53305000
C	-0.67731700	-1.03861400	0.70960100
C	-1.36861500	-2.29093400	0.33943100
C	-1.38390300	0.11012000	1.30650400
C	0.07505100	2.30532100	-0.53625700
C	-1.11897200	2.85594600	-0.88135500
C	-2.02441900	2.12573600	-1.71001500
C	-0.36339500	0.38621400	-1.85854600
C	-1.58075900	0.88123700	-2.22454900
H	-2.20934800	0.31100500	-2.89866700
H	0.02170600	-0.55822900	-2.22552200
H	0.77967600	2.78982600	0.12843100
H	-1.39298000	3.83078800	-0.49733700
O	2.30510100	0.99747100	0.65434600
O	2.38151800	-0.54041500	-1.07858300
C	3.73850600	-0.23458800	-0.71845500
C	3.58269200	0.33692100	0.72962700
C	3.48510700	-0.76509400	1.78454700
H	2.75288400	-1.52139500	1.49127100
H	3.16110900	-0.31752900	2.72823000
H	4.45327800	-1.24784000	1.94589400
C	4.63531800	1.35951300	1.12669100
H	4.60688000	2.23054900	0.47020400

H	5.63594300	0.91734500	1.08597000
H	4.45222700	1.69541300	2.15067700
C	4.57345000	-1.50169000	-0.81239400
H	4.12633100	-2.30954000	-0.23119900
H	5.59077100	-1.32250200	-0.44945300
H	4.63443600	-1.82235600	-1.85553900
C	4.24786900	0.81667700	-1.70476800
H	3.66496500	1.73857800	-1.61908400
H	4.12860900	0.42988700	-2.71953400
H	5.30372100	1.04999700	-1.54035200
C	-3.33729100	2.59926200	-1.95594100
N	-4.42334300	2.97941300	-2.12973300
C	-0.72808100	-3.14687000	-0.56985900
C	-1.32564900	-4.34257400	-0.93830100
C	-2.55559500	-4.70731000	-0.38795300
C	-3.18214200	-3.87629000	0.53723800
C	-2.59387200	-2.67041600	0.90261400
H	-3.07009200	-2.03571900	1.64214000
H	0.23772300	-2.84900100	-0.96794800
H	-0.83434000	-4.99624700	-1.65126500
H	-3.02034100	-5.64512900	-0.67473200
H	-4.12767700	-4.17032400	0.98017800
C	-0.66777100	0.91954900	2.20363600
C	-2.69151800	0.45809100	0.94412800
C	-3.27343200	1.60849900	1.46637000
C	-1.26426500	2.04846300	2.74292800
C	-2.56320000	2.39839900	2.36714600
H	-4.26821000	1.90031100	1.14632800
H	-3.02068200	3.29477200	2.77385700
H	0.35905300	0.65726200	2.44058300
H	-0.71518100	2.66871000	3.44362800
H	-3.22649200	-0.13662700	0.21010300

- computed data for **PhCOPh-Bpin-PyCN**

: total free energy = -1327.535659 Hartree

: relative free energy = -0.3 kcal/mol

: no imaginary frequency

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	-1.40465400	-0.10703500	0.27907900
N	-0.23430600	-0.94456600	-0.58154600
O	-0.64918400	0.82334700	1.11256000
C	0.64177600	1.17354500	0.97036800
C	0.91663400	2.45682600	0.36776400
C	1.62705000	0.21185100	1.43258500
C	0.21457600	-2.11710300	-0.12406800
C	1.34272800	-2.71732600	-0.66330800

C	2.00379200	-2.05819800	-1.69970500
C	0.37340600	-0.31872200	-1.59718900
C	1.50622900	-0.84877900	-2.19179000
H	2.00197300	-0.32721300	-3.00060100
H	-0.07412200	0.62288300	-1.90046800
H	-0.35598000	-2.53858700	0.69596500
H	1.71447000	-3.65300600	-0.26620300
O	-2.16321500	-1.08384700	0.98665200
O	-2.25046900	0.54859200	-0.66884600
C	-3.46067000	-0.20818500	-0.74352400
C	-3.54058200	-0.83524000	0.68641300
C	-4.07178800	0.15942200	1.71949400
H	-3.53518200	1.10937700	1.64379300
H	-3.89947000	-0.25108400	2.71738800
H	-5.14332800	0.34206200	1.59561900
C	-4.31184200	-2.14401200	0.76357200
H	-3.84983000	-2.91247300	0.14066700
H	-5.34826300	-2.00339800	0.43980100
H	-4.32310000	-2.50238300	1.79628300
C	-4.60607200	0.73141300	-1.08994900
H	-4.62485000	1.58601100	-0.41201700
H	-5.56767300	0.21073600	-1.03383700
H	-4.47938400	1.10611000	-2.10936900
C	-3.30778700	-1.27342500	-1.83278300
H	-2.54080700	-2.00525200	-1.56163400
H	-3.00589100	-0.78305600	-2.76250700
H	-4.24562100	-1.80766200	-2.01040000
C	3.21206300	-2.61732300	-2.25092000
N	4.18510700	-3.06300200	-2.68835900
C	-0.10401100	3.09734700	-0.37244000
C	0.12952200	4.32209900	-0.97981200
C	1.36764900	4.95400500	-0.85653000
C	2.37089900	4.35031200	-0.09800400
C	2.15316600	3.12379700	0.51174700
H	2.92641000	2.69173100	1.13773900
H	-1.07158500	2.61038900	-0.45720000
H	-0.66374300	4.79364500	-1.55185600
H	1.54359400	5.91342000	-1.33159800
H	3.32636100	4.84893800	0.03243800
C	1.23912600	-0.74613100	2.39623700
C	2.91287400	0.09321300	0.86333300
C	3.76389200	-0.93810900	1.23934800
C	2.10294000	-1.76253100	2.77767100
C	3.36793800	-1.87203900	2.19770700
H	4.73900000	-1.02409900	0.76910100
H	4.03907400	-2.67278400	2.49040900
H	0.24217500	-0.67373100	2.82030100
H	1.78709900	-2.47971100	3.52945500
H	3.21823500	0.78231400	0.08243100

- computed data for **TS-2-PhCOPh**

: total free energy = -1327.528030 Hartree

: relative free energy = 4.5 kcal/mol

: a single imaginary frequency at -103.80 cm⁻¹

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	-1.49764700	-0.36442300	0.66270900
N	0.26599300	-1.45766100	-0.27136800
O	-0.70537500	0.56237900	1.32406300
C	0.24379700	1.37108100	0.77117000
C	-0.15726400	2.59790800	0.13713200
C	1.61417600	0.97972100	1.08864800
C	1.17285600	-2.10652900	0.45735800
C	2.45430000	-2.38073700	-0.00598800
C	2.78546600	-1.95250400	-1.29150400
C	0.58209500	-1.06252100	-1.50568800
C	1.83189700	-1.29145500	-2.06831400
H	2.06867700	-0.94818500	-3.06818600
H	-0.20097500	-0.52769300	-2.03750400
H	0.86109400	-2.39469800	1.45762500
H	3.18217700	-2.88126300	0.62062600
O	-2.12733000	-1.33114200	1.41553000
O	-2.10710200	-0.15529900	-0.56843400
C	-3.35061700	-0.88069400	-0.53678600
C	-3.09378500	-1.96965100	0.56523100
C	-4.31730600	-2.31832600	1.40106600
H	-4.69203300	-1.44666400	1.93914300
H	-4.04905300	-3.08231900	2.13500700
H	-5.11647400	-2.71702900	0.76789700
C	-2.46994200	-3.24930700	0.00890700
H	-1.61367100	-3.02785500	-0.63030200
H	-3.20008400	-3.82989700	-0.56220500
H	-2.12281700	-3.85741600	0.84845800
C	-4.43279700	0.12128100	-0.13431200
H	-4.23338100	0.52589500	0.86288200
H	-5.42789500	-0.33182700	-0.13560900
H	-4.42511600	0.94882800	-0.84888800
C	-3.63539600	-1.43481100	-1.92355700
H	-2.80151100	-2.03824200	-2.28679500
H	-3.79234800	-0.60857700	-2.62165300
H	-4.53902500	-2.05249800	-1.91415900
C	4.11898800	-2.15706300	-1.79793600
N	5.19288900	-2.31018300	-2.19917900
C	-1.52001600	2.84525600	-0.15044400
C	-1.91813800	4.02920200	-0.74929800
C	-0.98547900	5.01487700	-1.07248800
C	0.35804400	4.80512800	-0.76142800
C	0.76962800	3.62671900	-0.15992400

H	1.80986500	3.51221500	0.12019200
H	-2.25518000	2.09057800	0.09327700
H	-2.97064900	4.18772600	-0.96392900
H	-1.30247600	5.93948100	-1.54307000
H	1.09119600	5.57701800	-0.97367700
C	1.87524900	0.31521900	2.30352100
C	2.68396900	1.17244500	0.19564300
C	3.96411700	0.73174300	0.51289800
C	3.15807500	-0.10888000	2.62073800
C	4.21060500	0.09388500	1.72729100
H	4.77083700	0.87095000	-0.20054800
H	5.21195400	-0.24472100	1.97239000
H	1.05083000	0.14617800	2.98834900
H	3.33986000	-0.60226600	3.57075500
H	2.49559300	1.62987700	-0.77069900

- computed data for **PhCOPh-Bpin + PyCN**

: total free energy = -1327.531922 Hartree

: relative free energy = 2.1 kcal/mol

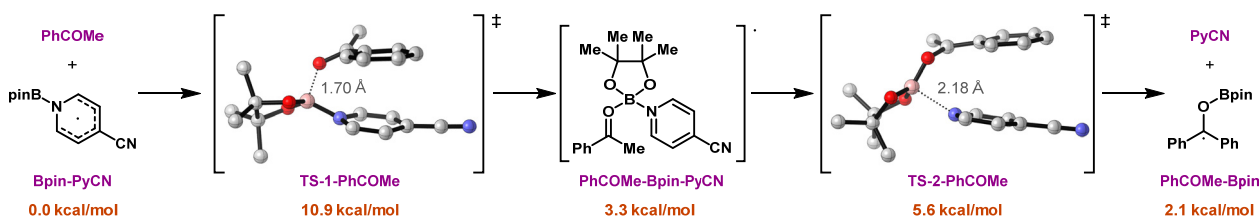
: no imaginary frequency

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	-1.78140200	-0.17949700	0.79059700
N	0.45615400	-1.73925200	-0.27949600
O	-0.87621100	0.61722300	1.43241800
C	0.16401500	1.31316200	0.88084900
C	-0.11496700	2.54948400	0.19216100
C	1.47480800	0.82648700	1.27938600
C	1.47655100	-2.35731300	0.31755600
C	2.75660500	-2.42363900	-0.22090300
C	2.97481400	-1.81063100	-1.45481000
C	0.67898100	-1.15474200	-1.45951200
C	1.91686600	-1.16527700	-2.09484200
H	2.05987100	-0.67362500	-3.04982300
H	-0.17307000	-0.64178200	-1.89682500
H	1.26582300	-2.81096000	1.28209800
H	3.56321200	-2.91523700	0.30926000
O	-2.64157100	-0.96102500	1.51372300
O	-2.02956100	-0.18786500	-0.56189700
C	-3.27357800	-0.89555900	-0.74803700
C	-3.38478500	-1.75045500	0.56393900
C	-4.80392900	-1.93011500	1.08042600
H	-5.27015000	-0.97177400	1.31309100
H	-4.78322500	-2.53020000	1.99318000
H	-5.41738400	-2.45353900	0.34017500
C	-2.68412300	-3.10288500	0.45691900
H	-1.65970100	-2.97495500	0.09819300

H	-3.22306000	-3.78015100	-0.21162600
H	-2.64887000	-3.55251700	1.45232800
C	-4.36596000	0.16613400	-0.86029000
H	-4.43761200	0.74821200	0.06387300
H	-5.34260300	-0.27925700	-1.06768400
H	-4.11064000	0.84681700	-1.67670500
C	-3.18271000	-1.70888300	-2.02855100
H	-2.30631500	-2.35969600	-2.01628400
H	-3.10306700	-1.03463000	-2.88549100
H	-4.07860700	-2.32386400	-2.15900000
C	4.29199100	-1.80848800	-2.03886100
N	5.35328900	-1.79605500	-2.49890700
C	-1.42124700	2.85145200	-0.25587800
C	-1.69704800	4.04476500	-0.90402300
C	-0.69313900	4.98831200	-1.11863700
C	0.59348800	4.72631000	-0.64960300
C	0.88088600	3.53670800	0.00104300
H	1.87326600	3.38463000	0.40734900
H	-2.21723000	2.13424800	-0.10807500
H	-2.70897400	4.24221800	-1.24415700
H	-0.91386300	5.92057700	-1.62742900
H	1.37823700	5.46581900	-0.77404700
C	1.60430000	0.08345100	2.47100100
C	2.62771000	1.02208100	0.49380600
C	3.86155400	0.53396900	0.90614000
C	2.84143600	-0.39437400	2.87919300
C	3.97952600	-0.16812900	2.10468500
H	4.73320500	0.68515900	0.27608000
H	4.94605500	-0.54223500	2.42624200
H	0.71909800	-0.09490900	3.07118400
H	2.92024500	-0.94523800	3.81153800
H	2.54275100	1.52389900	-0.46452000

3.2. Acetophenone Ketyl Radical Formation



- computed data for PhCOMe + Bpin-PyCN

: total free energy = -1135.917877 Hartree

: relative free energy = 0.00 kcal/mol

: no imaginary frequency

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	1.39722900	-0.67889200	-0.38357700
N	0.02591200	-1.12166900	-0.50732900
O	0.46291700	0.87922600	1.91015000
C	-0.75326800	0.86226500	1.98643500
C	-1.43959900	0.29868100	3.20987900
C	-1.59405400	1.40055500	0.87311400
C	-0.76881500	-0.71362100	-1.57734700
C	-2.08768900	-1.01589200	-1.64298300
C	-2.71164000	-1.76149800	-0.59590000
C	-0.55764800	-1.89187200	0.49602100
C	-1.87773500	-2.20849800	0.47186500
H	-2.29553000	-2.80307800	1.27645500
H	0.11469600	-2.19478500	1.28917500
H	-0.25716800	-0.12588900	-2.32863300
H	-2.67365500	-0.66138500	-2.48216900
O	1.97294100	0.17661600	-1.28158900
O	2.22726200	-1.13203300	0.59787900
C	3.55201300	-0.66571500	0.25453700
C	3.25938100	0.53485500	-0.71605400
C	3.06799800	1.86060300	0.01561900
H	2.33489700	1.75713300	0.81986800
H	2.70128100	2.60131600	-0.70058200
H	4.01188900	2.22347400	0.43152800
C	4.26065500	0.69111900	-1.84889000
H	4.29744700	-0.19909200	-2.47820500
H	5.26085200	0.88339500	-1.44824800
H	3.97352700	1.54112500	-2.47246700
C	4.27005500	-0.27823100	1.53643700
H	3.66827800	0.41928100	2.12070700
H	5.23919700	0.17854600	1.31252000
H	4.44369900	-1.17220600	2.14026700
C	4.26103300	-1.82883900	-0.43467900
H	3.74322400	-2.11240800	-1.35553600
H	4.25766500	-2.68936800	0.23810600
H	5.29715200	-1.57869700	-0.67769800
C	-4.11006200	-1.96686900	-0.57648300
N	-5.26538100	-2.11020500	-0.55130700
C	-0.96225600	2.12493100	-0.14422100
C	-2.97113000	1.17757400	0.80939400
C	-3.70964400	1.66196600	-0.26711000
C	-1.70214300	2.62697200	-1.20584100
C	-3.07611400	2.39093500	-1.26985200
H	-4.77356000	1.45731900	-0.32509400
H	-3.65338300	2.77365000	-2.10582400
H	0.11243200	2.27028100	-0.08840900
H	-1.21050600	3.19381100	-1.98998100
H	-3.47252300	0.60066700	1.58058400

H	-0.68013300	0.01700100	3.93794400
H	-2.02672700	-0.58234700	2.93464600
H	-2.12389600	1.03284700	3.64419800

- computed data for **TS-1-PhCOMe**

: total free energy = -1135.900509 Hartree

: relative free energy = 10.9 kcal/mol

: a single imaginary frequency at -279.01 cm⁻¹

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	1.25535500	-0.28260300	0.20850100
N	0.01515300	-1.09770400	-0.18605000
O	0.61183600	0.63779900	1.48529800
C	-0.59184200	0.89123500	1.76331000
C	-1.02158000	0.76536000	3.19624700
C	-1.51139300	1.39435900	0.74324500
C	-0.66017800	-0.83882600	-1.35350200
C	-1.97174200	-1.16318700	-1.52764700
C	-2.69543300	-1.76278600	-0.45397200
C	-0.65042300	-1.76962900	0.81594100
C	-1.97300100	-2.10472800	0.71025800
H	-2.46372300	-2.61912400	1.52899000
H	-0.05115600	-2.01103400	1.68696900
H	-0.07781500	-0.32001700	-2.10565300
H	-2.46778200	-0.92766900	-2.46083200
O	1.75410600	0.52767400	-0.82957900
O	2.29948700	-0.97587400	0.85045700
C	3.46809500	-0.78514200	0.04482000
C	3.17702500	0.59071300	-0.63546000
C	3.47533300	1.76907900	0.29206000
H	3.02120200	1.61053500	1.27410200
H	3.04880600	2.67628900	-0.14500600
H	4.55148900	1.91898800	0.41787400
C	3.84614800	0.79126100	-1.98560900
H	3.51329600	0.04083800	-2.70462500
H	4.93488700	0.73027300	-1.88874600
H	3.59360100	1.77949100	-2.37916300
C	4.69572500	-0.80095900	0.94227500
H	4.58608500	-0.09489900	1.76679400
H	5.59615400	-0.54791900	0.37288400
H	4.82761800	-1.80073200	1.36392500
C	3.53350900	-1.92751600	-0.97023800
H	2.67030900	-1.89574500	-1.64200600
H	3.51001600	-2.87612400	-0.42860400
H	4.44819500	-1.88834800	-1.56894300
C	-4.09784000	-1.97069500	-0.53503800
N	-5.25016500	-2.11436700	-0.59372300

C	-0.97674500	2.07274700	-0.36822200
C	-2.89647100	1.19047700	0.83316000
C	-3.72893500	1.61138600	-0.19705200
C	-1.81780300	2.51943700	-1.37365900
C	-3.19095700	2.27176800	-1.29961500
H	-4.79280600	1.40559900	-0.14713500
H	-3.84441500	2.60018100	-2.10155000
H	0.09777800	2.21344000	-0.43229900
H	-1.40625400	3.04827900	-2.22697600
H	-3.31973700	0.65790600	1.67902700
H	-0.20044900	0.35132600	3.78005800
H	-1.89724200	0.11692700	3.28603700
H	-1.30212000	1.74615600	3.59357900

- computed data for **PhCOMe-Bpin-PyCN**

: total free energy = -1135.912639 Hartree

: relative free energy = 3.3 kcal/mol

: no imaginary frequency

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	1.28647000	0.19690600	-0.39105000
N	-0.00840900	-0.82709500	0.02557800
O	0.59487000	1.27846400	-1.06452700
C	-0.18916400	2.09623400	-0.32375500
C	0.49783000	3.10803200	0.53647500
C	-1.60131200	1.91605600	-0.38729500
C	-0.44282700	-1.71514100	-0.87439500
C	-1.64900800	-2.37464900	-0.71258600
C	-2.42356700	-2.06466300	0.40889700
C	-0.71505900	-0.56453700	1.12887800
C	-1.94899400	-1.15598200	1.35427200
H	-2.53414600	-0.90044100	2.22841400
H	-0.26539000	0.14803600	1.81211000
H	0.21111500	-1.85620600	-1.72911700
H	-1.99473600	-3.08889200	-1.44916400
O	2.15991700	-0.51975500	-1.24592400
O	1.94172100	0.47749200	0.84996600
C	3.33244900	0.22106200	0.62868200
C	3.29098700	-0.90239600	-0.45815700
C	4.51610400	-0.96052300	-1.35820300
H	4.62482000	-0.03478500	-1.92502900
H	4.41198400	-1.78480100	-2.06895200
H	5.42406300	-1.12836800	-0.76957800
C	3.01900000	-2.27977900	0.15226000
H	2.18318000	-2.23602300	0.85717000
H	3.89501100	-2.66995800	0.67836700
H	2.76153500	-2.97550200	-0.65160300

C	3.97056500	1.50658000	0.09906100
H	3.52162000	1.78763200	-0.85835900
H	5.05165500	1.40182600	-0.03133600
H	3.78317600	2.30932500	0.81755800
C	3.97888400	-0.18901800	1.94297800
H	3.43624100	-1.01344400	2.40910600
H	3.97291200	0.65786000	2.63438600
H	5.01869300	-0.49368200	1.78559300
C	-3.71643100	-2.67668200	0.58214800
N	-4.75348000	-3.16948300	0.71778100
C	-2.17338300	1.04258300	-1.34930700
C	-2.47886100	2.52305500	0.54864600
C	-3.83296100	2.22988600	0.54609800
C	-3.52887400	0.76325600	-1.34077700
C	-4.37289400	1.34048600	-0.38679600
H	-4.47933400	2.69436600	1.28489400
H	-5.43275700	1.11092300	-0.37886500
H	-1.52046700	0.60618200	-2.09764400
H	-3.94069600	0.08898300	-2.08700200
H	-2.07924700	3.19604100	1.30069300
H	-0.11964000	3.99671400	0.68718300
H	1.42916000	3.40459200	0.04733300
H	0.77516100	2.69836900	1.51671300

- computed data for **TS-2-PhCOMe**

: total free energy = -1135.908922 Hartree

: relative free energy = 5.6 kcal/mol

: a single imaginary frequency at -133.23 cm⁻¹

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	1.51725300	-0.39918800	0.50765000
N	-0.00998300	1.01082300	-0.13349500
O	0.57628400	-1.23928500	1.09708800
C	-0.20684900	-2.04675200	0.32733300
C	0.46339900	-3.06095600	-0.54143100
C	-1.61410800	-1.85203400	0.40694000
C	-0.53030600	1.84761900	0.76538700
C	-1.81093100	2.36916700	0.64664700
C	-2.58037500	1.96656100	-0.44813000
C	-0.73249200	0.65962000	-1.19614700
C	-2.03513200	1.10234900	-1.39671200
H	-2.61809900	0.76486900	-2.24477900
H	-0.24780800	-0.02415600	-1.88896000
H	0.10863300	2.07911500	1.61411900
H	-2.21543400	3.04131600	1.39372900
O	2.31815200	0.38130000	1.31951200
O	2.08351900	-0.64288800	-0.74162900

C	3.44718700	-0.19124200	-0.65518900
C	3.38720700	0.87482800	0.49381200
C	4.64953800	0.96065400	1.33929700
H	4.85526500	0.01347200	1.83960800
H	4.52298600	1.73006400	2.10513600
H	5.51110300	1.23149500	0.72045700
C	3.00508000	2.26641600	-0.01039500
H	2.12591100	2.22438500	-0.65639100
H	3.82912200	2.72820200	-0.56173700
H	2.77172400	2.89678400	0.85223100
C	4.29240400	-1.40862200	-0.27995600
H	3.99297100	-1.79831300	0.69770500
H	5.35930300	-1.17060900	-0.25151400
H	4.12814300	-2.19035000	-1.02598900
C	3.87712200	0.35493000	-2.00715100
H	3.18816200	1.12447900	-2.35904100
H	3.89099700	-0.45518800	-2.74080100
H	4.88386900	0.78079700	-1.94887400
C	-3.94314300	2.41688100	-0.57786400
N	-5.03777100	2.77684500	-0.67616700
C	-2.17285300	-0.98114400	1.37588500
C	-2.49741000	-2.45903300	-0.52153200
C	-3.85278900	-2.17198200	-0.50184800
C	-3.53067000	-0.71148800	1.38708700
C	-4.38346100	-1.28994300	0.44284100
H	-4.50625000	-2.63447200	-1.23543700
H	-5.44357300	-1.06131200	0.44749900
H	-1.51149100	-0.52978000	2.10714500
H	-3.93534800	-0.03559300	2.13550300
H	-2.10284400	-3.12737600	-1.28049500
H	-0.13789700	-3.97113800	-0.61296000
H	1.43568100	-3.31458600	-0.11315200
H	0.65074600	-2.68784100	-1.55664100

- computed data for **PhCOMe-Bpin + PyCN**

: total free energy = -1135.914516 Hartree

: relative free energy = 2.1 kcal/mol

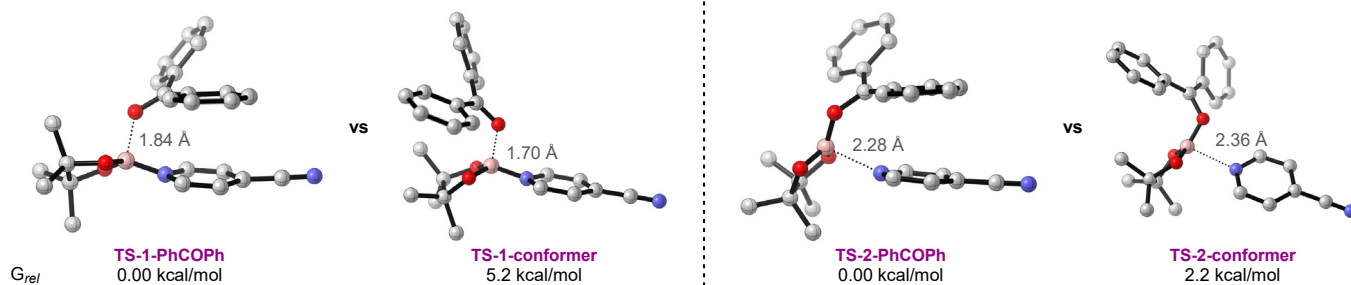
: no imaginary frequency

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	1.79839000	0.68014900	-0.55875900
N	-0.12151900	-1.53822100	0.01990700
O	0.68943200	1.35119300	-0.99524000
C	-0.18888800	1.94814000	-0.13549000
C	0.36222700	2.80338700	0.95769400
C	-1.56988400	1.72792900	-0.38141400
C	-0.92697000	-2.22411600	-0.79604400

C	-2.29375900	-2.35913100	-0.59164900
C	-2.85202000	-1.73022100	0.52360600
C	-0.66471300	-0.96058000	1.09191900
C	-2.02386700	-1.02105900	1.39067900
H	-2.43042800	-0.51287100	2.25663500
H	0.02344500	-0.40683900	1.72623500
H	-0.45373300	-2.68405700	-1.65995000
H	-2.91333100	-2.91640800	-1.28419400
O	2.75000100	0.23034500	-1.42995100
O	2.09907400	0.45869400	0.76457700
C	3.45748900	-0.02914900	0.79827400
C	3.66445600	-0.57706600	-0.65913300
C	5.06842100	-0.38403200	-1.21048800
H	5.34281800	0.67112200	-1.24833700
H	5.11668000	-0.78622500	-2.22514800
H	5.79815700	-0.91918000	-0.59458200
C	3.22521900	-2.03057500	-0.81877000
H	2.21123700	-2.16771700	-0.43423900
H	3.90776300	-2.71180400	-0.30279000
H	3.22978400	-2.27604000	-1.88382200
C	4.34362600	1.17397600	1.11358500
H	4.26428700	1.93095800	0.32747500
H	5.39322200	0.88613200	1.21651800
H	4.00900700	1.61951400	2.05367800
C	3.56653900	-1.07994800	1.89046400
H	2.81242200	-1.85762800	1.75704000
H	3.41280700	-0.61156400	2.86611600
H	4.55919500	-1.54085200	1.88444700
C	-4.27151100	-1.79964600	0.76347300
N	-5.41080800	-1.86091300	0.95411300
C	-1.99631100	0.98009000	-1.50722200
C	-2.56199000	2.19449000	0.51803200
C	-3.90051200	1.90768800	0.30711300
C	-3.34049700	0.71777700	-1.71192500
C	-4.30504500	1.16726000	-0.80672400
H	-4.64118100	2.25880700	1.01893800
H	-5.35361900	0.93660500	-0.95908600
H	-1.24870700	0.61712100	-2.20346100
H	-3.64448300	0.14262900	-2.58192700
H	-2.26947200	2.75650400	1.39939700
H	-0.28613600	3.66352900	1.14236600
H	1.35029600	3.17374200	0.67291200
H	0.48420500	2.25457900	1.90045100

3.3. Comparison between Transition State Conformers



- computed data for **TS-1-conformer**

: total free energy = -1327.513830 Hartree

: relative free energy = 5.2 kcal/mol

: a single imaginary frequency at -654.30 cm^{-1}

: Cartesian coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
B	-0.79736700	-0.37108500	0.52344500
N	-2.22746800	-0.00009100	0.19345200
O	0.01463700	0.80115300	-0.40913800
C	1.24325500	0.78584200	-0.69950100
C	2.07303600	1.88293700	-0.18458000
C	1.79175000	-0.28998600	-1.53556400
C	-2.82701900	-0.53323300	-0.92527800
C	-4.01377800	-0.06168500	-1.40261300
C	-4.66293700	1.02097300	-0.74936200
C	-2.83987600	1.05376500	0.83181100
C	-4.02702200	1.56580600	0.40196900
H	-4.48448100	2.38710400	0.94004100
H	-2.31526100	1.42840700	1.70214100
H	-2.30004200	-1.36928700	-1.36940600
H	-4.46277600	-0.52014100	-2.27550800
O	-0.36228400	-1.64307600	0.10223000
O	-0.42757000	-0.14321400	1.86959400
C	0.35037000	-1.26791100	2.30344400
C	-0.06972500	-2.38889400	1.28936700
C	1.02307600	-3.39646500	0.96427900
H	1.87650500	-2.90636000	0.48949600
H	0.63264700	-4.14357100	0.26833000
H	1.36153500	-3.91280800	1.86846300
C	-1.35269200	-3.10562700	1.71353900
H	-2.13844100	-2.38275400	1.95273500
H	-1.19142000	-3.75149000	2.58123900
H	-1.69882900	-3.72151900	0.87961100
C	1.83255500	-0.90729200	2.20143200
H	2.13593500	-0.75869500	1.16191800
H	2.46347000	-1.69196300	2.62943700

H	2.01077700	0.02174600	2.74957700
C	-0.00072300	-1.56799000	3.75444000
H	-1.07838300	-1.67618900	3.88411000
H	0.33912700	-0.74601800	4.39006500
H	0.49197800	-2.48633100	4.09025200
C	-5.89517600	1.53536600	-1.22471300
N	-6.90686400	1.95667600	-1.61517400
C	1.67780000	2.48727600	1.02020600
C	2.41910800	3.53802700	1.54109600
C	3.53754900	4.01278200	0.85500600
C	3.91931200	3.43258300	-0.35371700
C	3.19605100	2.36638300	-0.87256900
H	3.47668500	1.92802500	-1.82473700
H	0.80689900	2.09114400	1.53510500
H	2.12506600	3.99357300	2.48071700
H	4.10927900	4.84138100	1.26037200
H	4.77743600	3.81687500	-0.89462100
C	3.13453200	-0.69046900	-1.44555700
C	0.92684100	-0.96257900	-2.41175000
C	1.40142400	-1.99859400	-3.20062400
C	3.59883900	-1.74517800	-2.22169200
C	2.73615900	-2.39376500	-3.10381800
H	0.73244500	-2.50732600	-3.88623900
H	3.10318100	-3.21302300	-3.71366800
H	3.79803800	-0.19932300	-0.74067800
H	4.63193300	-2.06448600	-2.13612500
H	-0.11066200	-0.64897900	-2.46078700

- computed data for **TS-2-conformer**

: total free energy = -1327.524611 Hartree

: relative free energy = 2.2 kcal/mol

: a single imaginary frequency at -59.71 cm⁻¹

: Cartesian coordinates

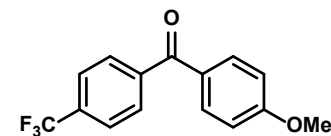
Atom	X	Y	Z
B	-0.04315500	-0.70757400	0.11340900
N	-2.29722700	-0.04104300	-0.13919600
O	0.25981800	0.44184100	-0.60959500
C	1.50304400	0.99767800	-0.47833200
C	1.56691500	2.25321700	0.23855600
C	2.60173300	0.29606800	-1.09097000
C	-3.19400000	-0.94188800	-0.53928600
C	-4.48256300	-0.60378300	-0.93548300
C	-4.83685000	0.74627000	-0.91608400
C	-2.63281100	1.24926100	-0.14690600
C	-3.89495400	1.69727200	-0.52002400
H	-4.13924100	2.75259700	-0.51084500
H	-1.85038200	1.94651700	0.14103800

H	-2.84579100	-1.97199900	-0.55593300
H	-5.18888700	-1.36042800	-1.25500400
O	-0.29802200	-1.94867100	-0.44230000
O	0.25011800	-0.77518300	1.45794000
C	0.00284100	-2.12670700	1.88293400
C	0.12162500	-2.92181300	0.53683000
C	1.56517800	-3.29635600	0.20293700
H	2.22552500	-2.42747800	0.28538700
H	1.60623300	-3.64701400	-0.83141600
H	1.93610100	-4.08858700	0.85928300
C	-0.77662400	-4.14413500	0.44008800
H	-1.82936400	-3.88016400	0.56110500
H	-0.51278700	-4.87577600	1.21028300
H	-0.64820300	-4.61495800	-0.53771400
C	1.03650300	-2.50537300	2.93277100
H	2.04960400	-2.31959200	2.57419900
H	0.94186000	-3.56232500	3.20169300
H	0.87715400	-1.90710500	3.83324800
C	-1.39846600	-2.17358400	2.48819300
H	-2.15848600	-1.92046000	1.74549900
H	-1.45466200	-1.43686900	3.29315700
H	-1.62141400	-3.16104500	2.90196100
C	-6.16117500	1.15493000	-1.31184600
N	-7.22476700	1.48133400	-1.62734700
C	0.63532500	2.51610400	1.26403900
C	0.65487200	3.72431100	1.94569600
C	1.59490400	4.70328000	1.62324400
C	2.51857600	4.45853400	0.60787900
C	2.50799700	3.25259000	-0.07914600
H	3.20420400	3.08808500	-0.89506900
H	-0.06403200	1.73455100	1.54510300
H	-0.05962200	3.90133900	2.74380200
H	1.60665300	5.64778900	2.15692700
H	3.24333000	5.22050100	0.33874500
C	3.94567600	0.52451900	-0.71675400
C	2.34285000	-0.70578400	-2.05457100
C	3.38261300	-1.42044000	-2.62978500
C	4.97507400	-0.19868500	-1.29888000
C	4.70495800	-1.17163800	-2.26237200
H	3.16020000	-2.17931300	-3.37379400
H	5.51510700	-1.73427300	-2.71404300
H	4.16764600	1.24637900	0.06169100
H	5.99848400	-0.01339200	-0.98789300
H	1.31573000	-0.90813800	-2.33738800

4. References

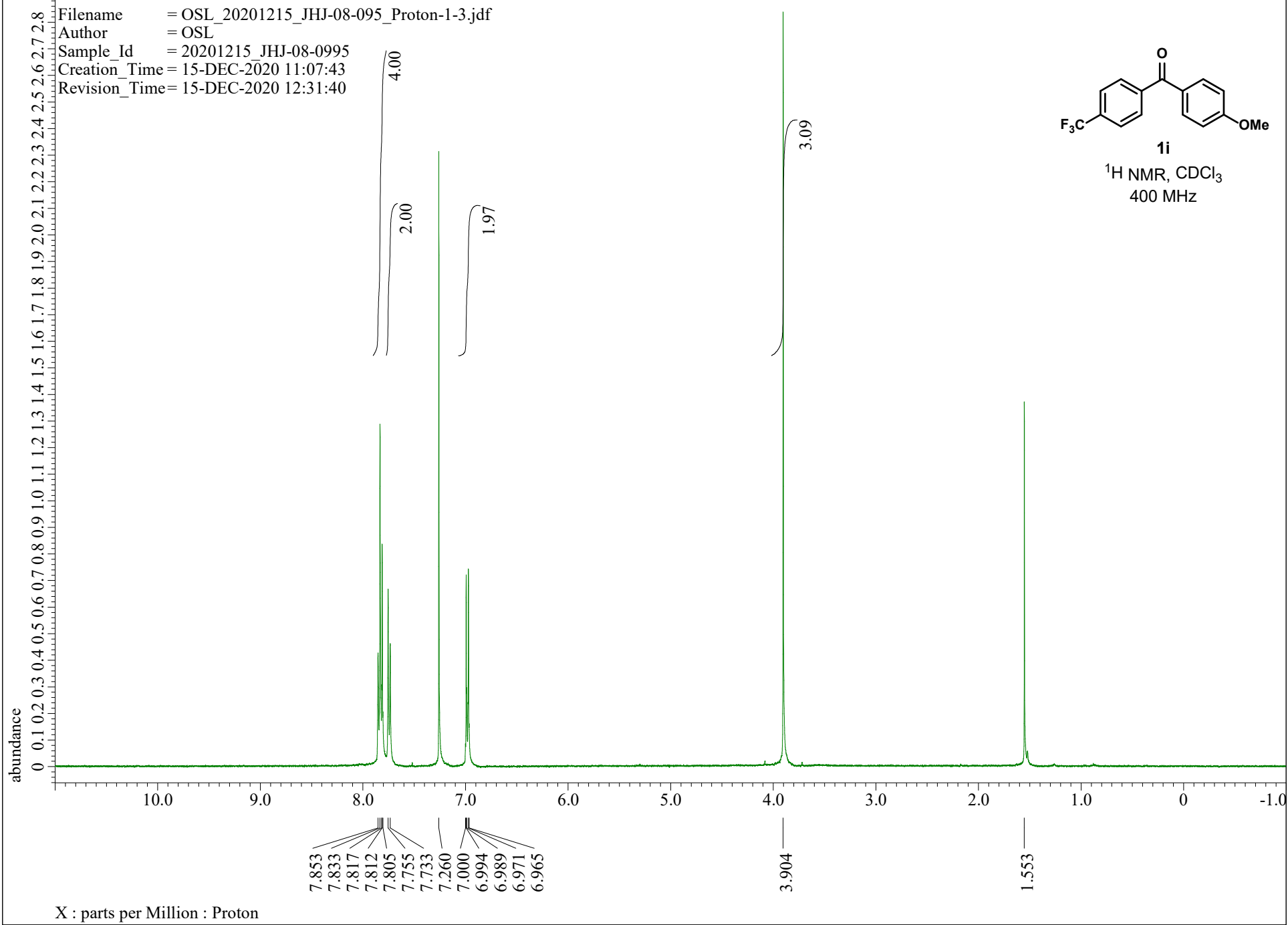
1. Z. Qiu, H. D. M. Pham, J. Li, C.-C. Li, D. J. Castillo-Pazos, R. Z. Khaliullin, and C.-J. Li, *Chem. Sci.*, 2019, **10**, 10937–10943.
2. C. Wang, Y. Pan, and A. Wu, *Tetrahedron*, 2007, **63**, 429–434.
3. T. S. Cantrell, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1977, **42**, 3774–3776.
4. J. J. Eisch, Y. Qian, and M. Singh, *J. Organomet. Chem.*, 1996, **512**, 207–217.
5. Y. Shen, Y. Gu, and R. Martin, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2018, **140**, 12200–12209.
6. Molecular Orbital PACKage 2016, <http://openmopac.net/>, J. J. P. Stewart, Stewart Computational Chemistry, Colorado Springs, CO, USA.
7. (a) Y. Zhao and D. G. Truhlar, *Theor. Chem. Acc.*, 2008, **120**, 215–241; (b) Y. Zhao and D. G. Truhlar, *Acc. Chem. Res.* 2008, **41**, 157–167.
8. Gaussian 16, Revision C.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian,; J. V. Ortiz,; A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2019.
9. C. Y. Legault, CYLview 1.0b, Université de Sherbrooke, 2009 (<http://www.cylview.org>)

Filename = OSL_20201215_JHJ-08-095_Proton-1-3.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201215_JHJ-08-0995
Creation_Time = 15-DEC-2020 11:07:43
Revision_Time = 15-DEC-2020 12:31:40

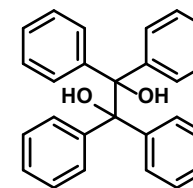


1i

¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz



Filename = OSL_20200916_JHJ-08-055 column tube 7-9_Proton-1-6.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20200916_JHJ-08-055 column tube 7-9
Creation_Time = 16-SEP-2020 22:30:26
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 14:14:05



2a

¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz

abundance

7.0
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0

10.0 9.0 8.0 7.0 6.0 5.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 0 -1.0

7.305
7.300
7.292
7.287
7.281
7.260
7.183
7.178
7.169
7.165
7.155

8.00
12.25

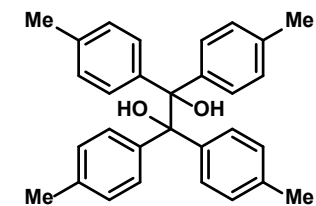
2.10

3.029

1.563

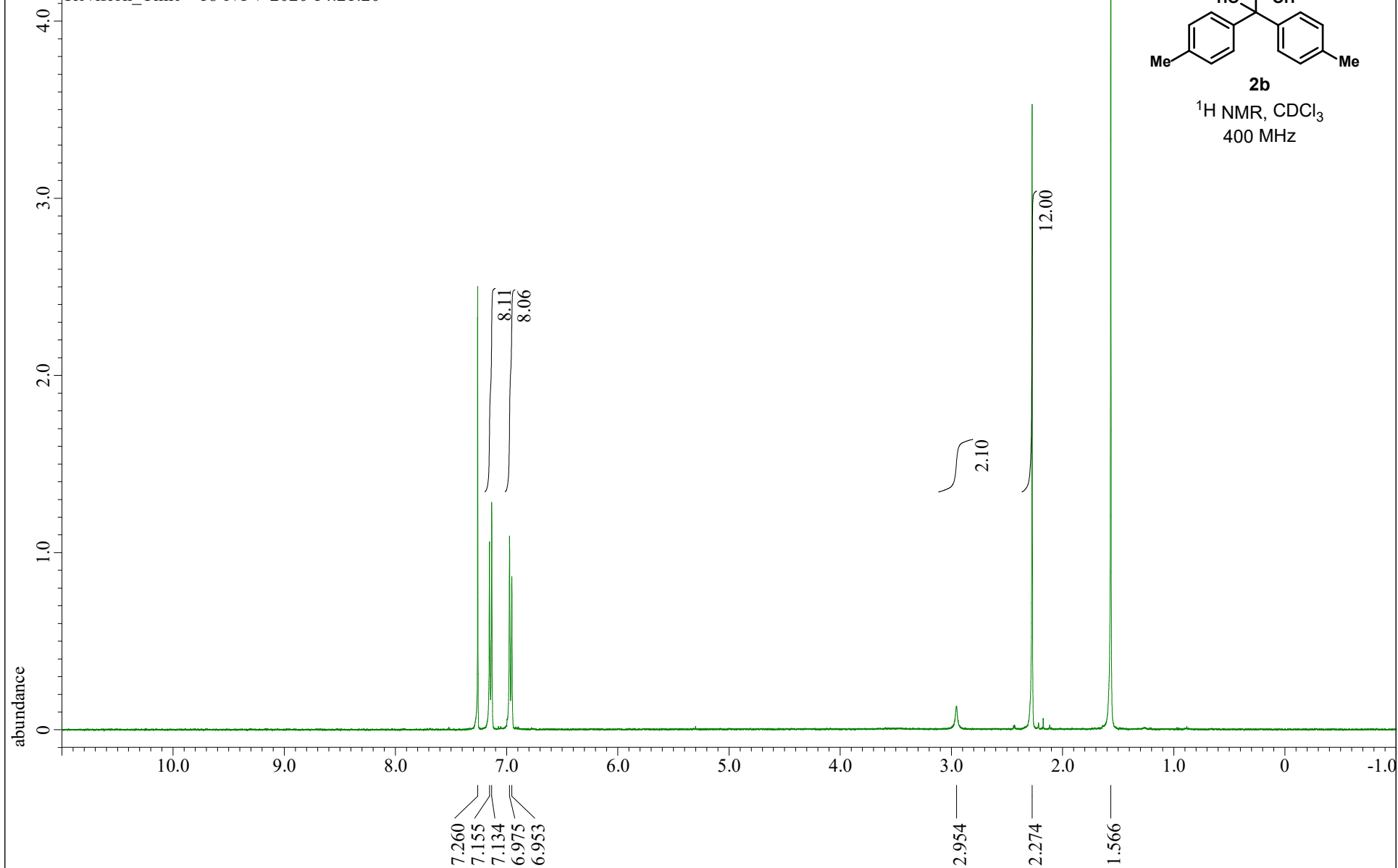
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20200924_JHJ-08-059 column tube 16-28_Proton-1-5.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20200924_JHJ-08-059 column tube 16-28
Creation_Time = 24-SEP-2020 10:58:01
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 14:21:20



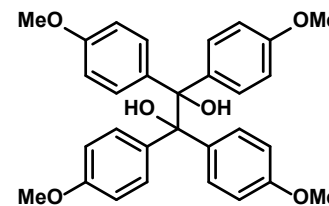
2b

¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz



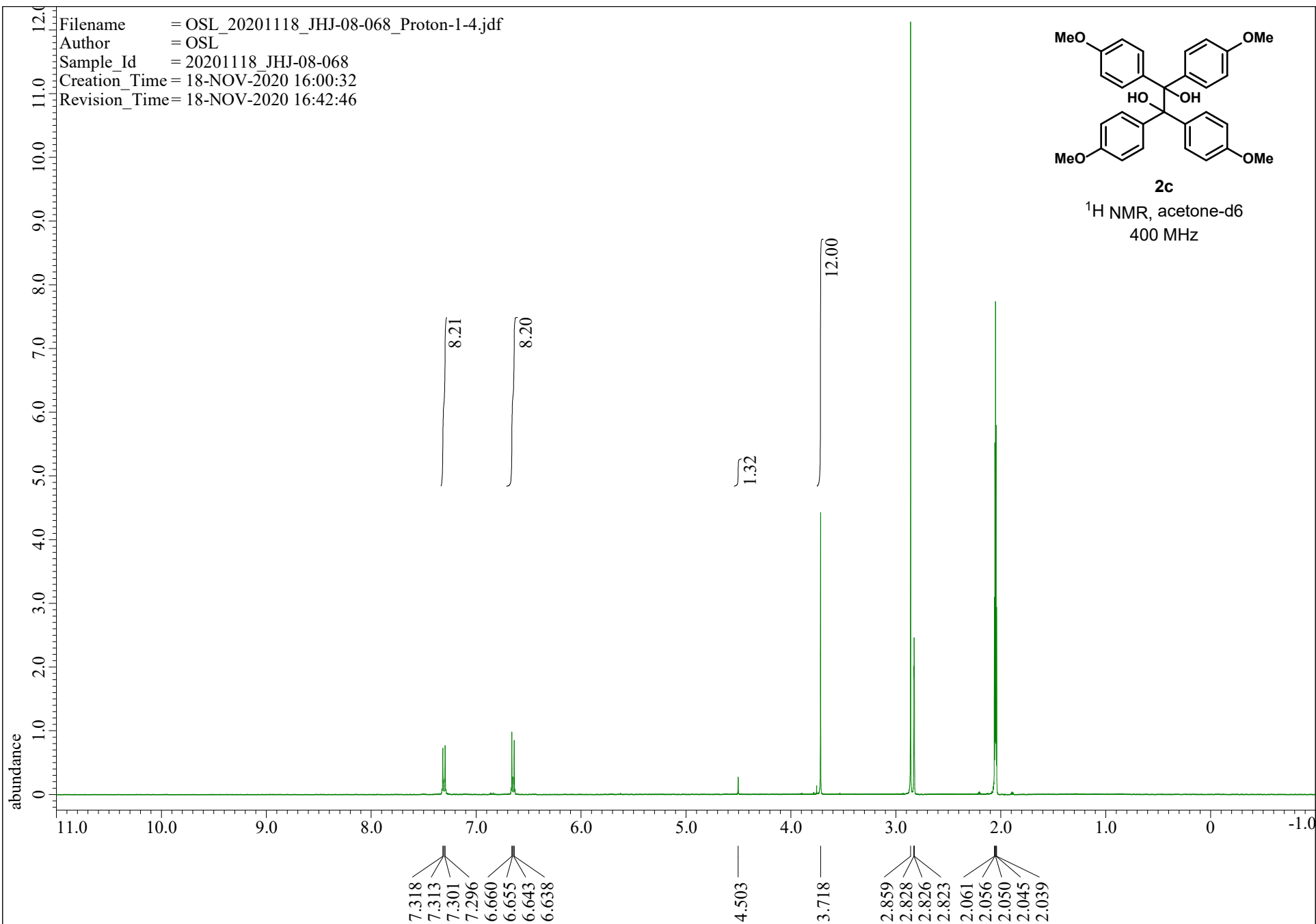
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20201118_JHJ-08-068_Proton-1-4.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201118_JHJ-08-068
Creation_Time = 18-NOV-2020 16:00:32
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 16:42:46



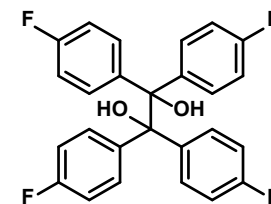
2c

¹H NMR, acetone-d₆
400 MHz



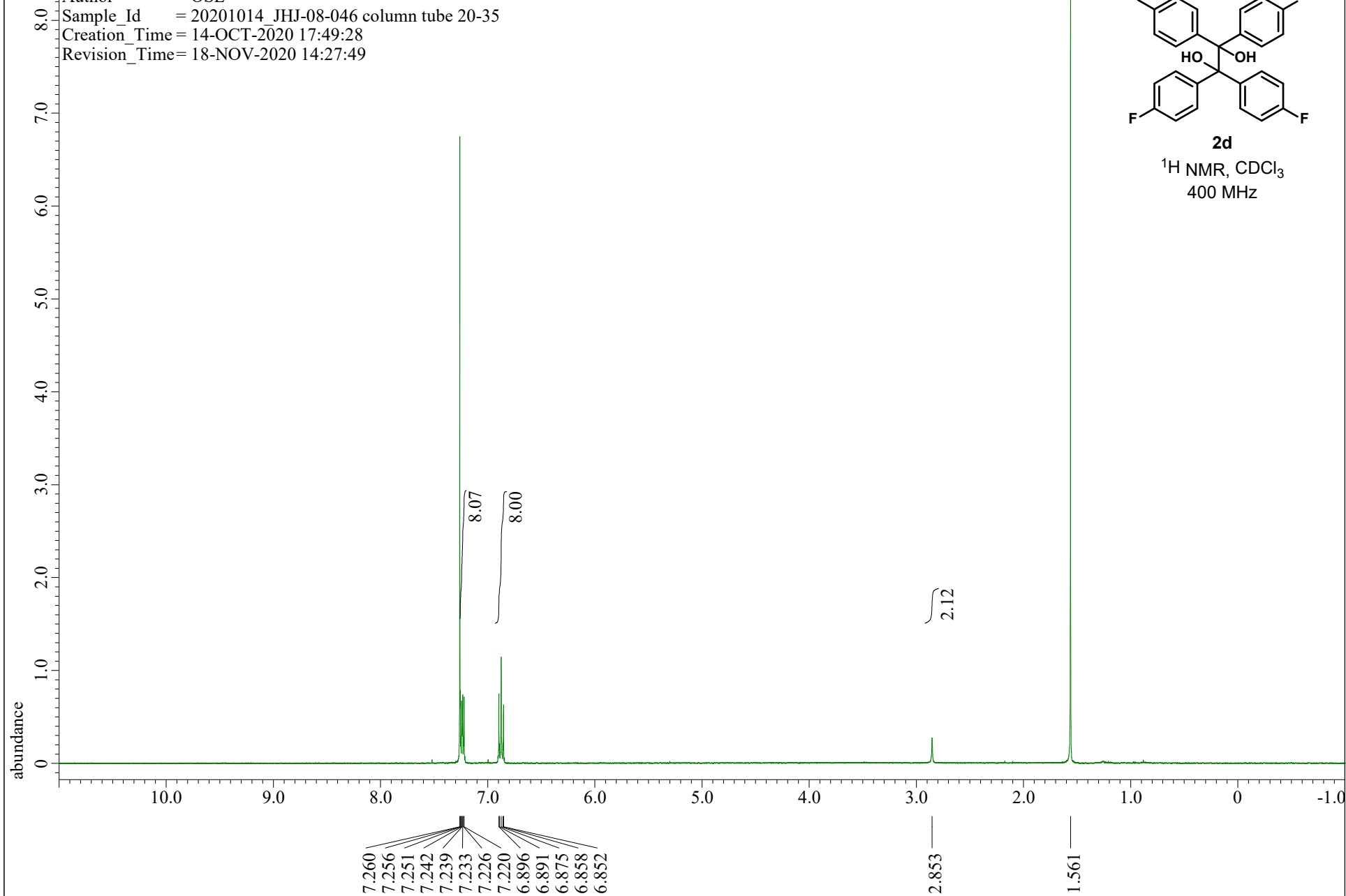
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20201014_JHJ-08-046 column tube 20-35_Proton-1-4.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201014_JHJ-08-046 column tube 20-35
Creation_Time = 14-OCT-2020 17:49:28
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 14:27:49



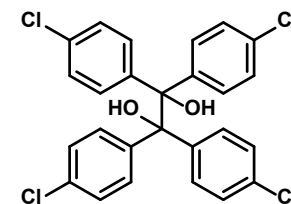
2d

¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz



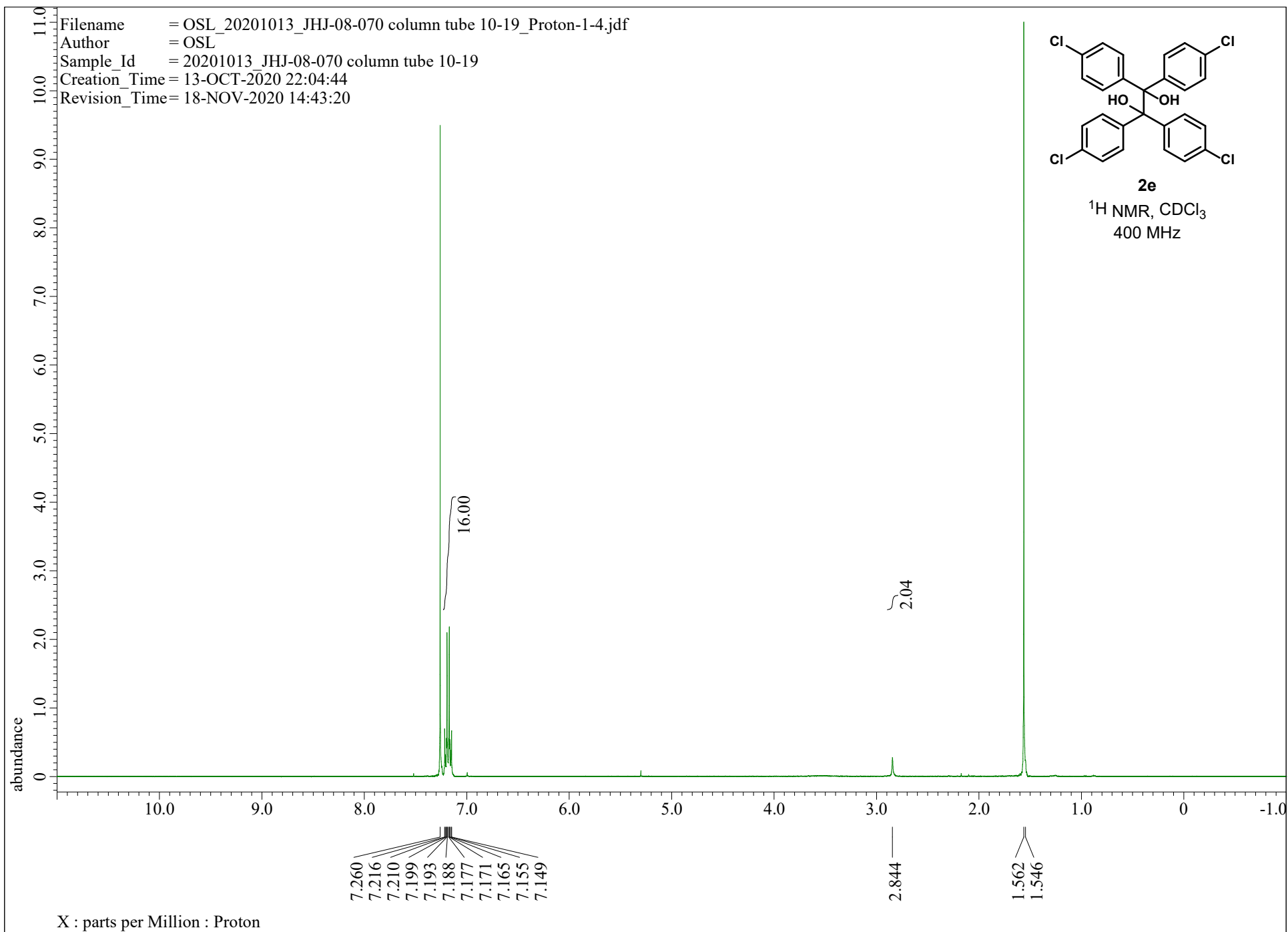
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20201013_JHJ-08-070 column tube 10-19_Proton-1-4.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201013_JHJ-08-070 column tube 10-19
Creation_Time = 13-OCT-2020 22:04:44
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 14:43:20

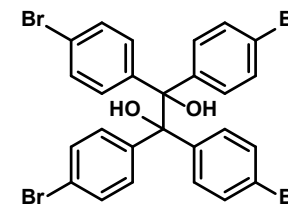


2e

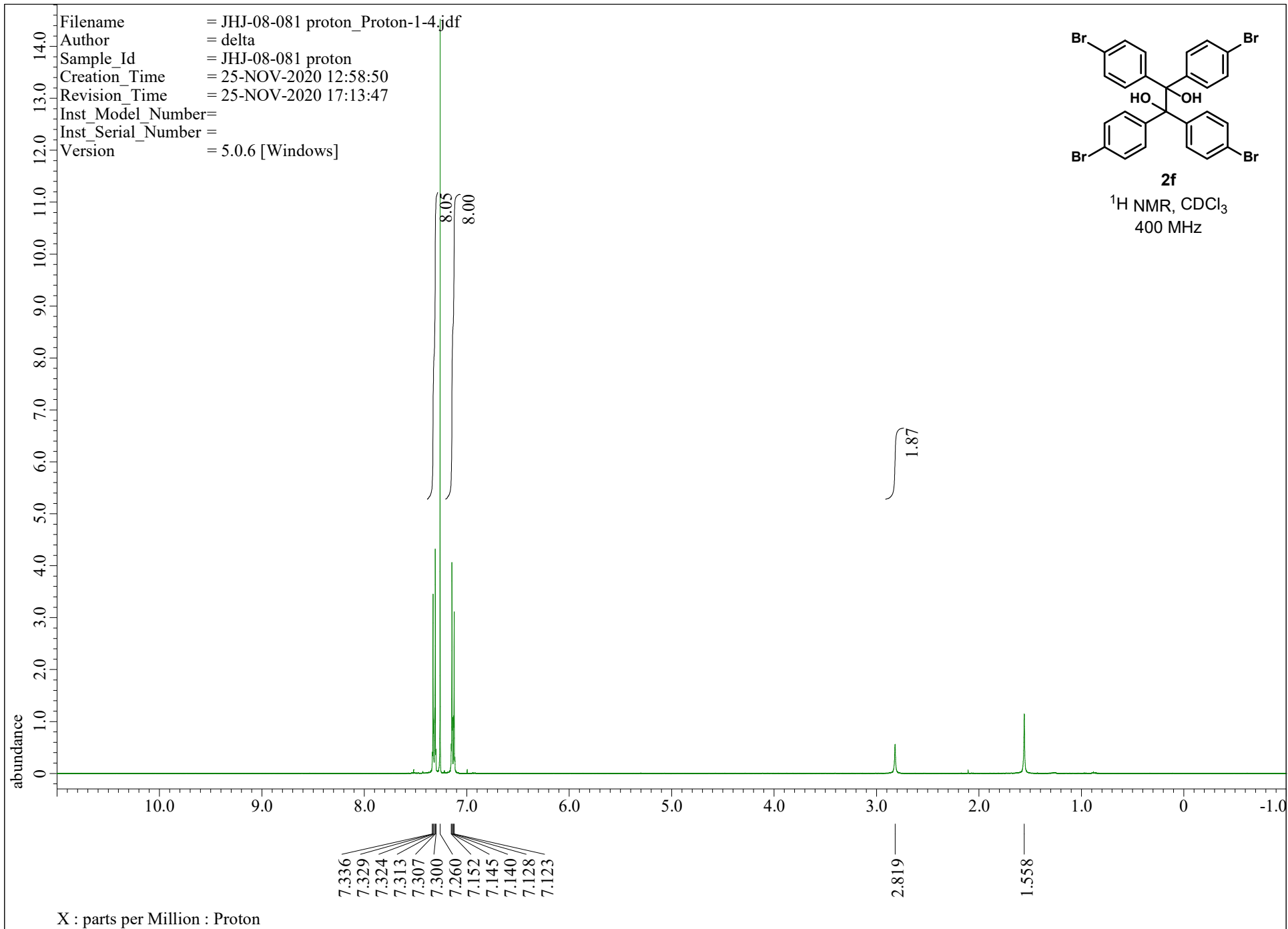
¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz



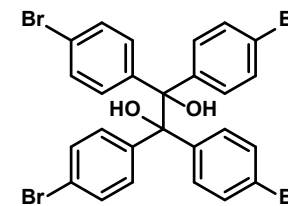
Filename = JHJ-08-081 proton_Proton-1-4.jdf
Author = delta
Sample_Id = JHJ-08-081 proton
Creation_Time = 25-NOV-2020 12:58:50
Revision_Time = 25-NOV-2020 17:13:47
Inst_Model_Number =
Inst_Serial_Number =
Version = 5.0.6 [Windows]



$^1\text{H NMR}$, CDCl_3
400 MHz

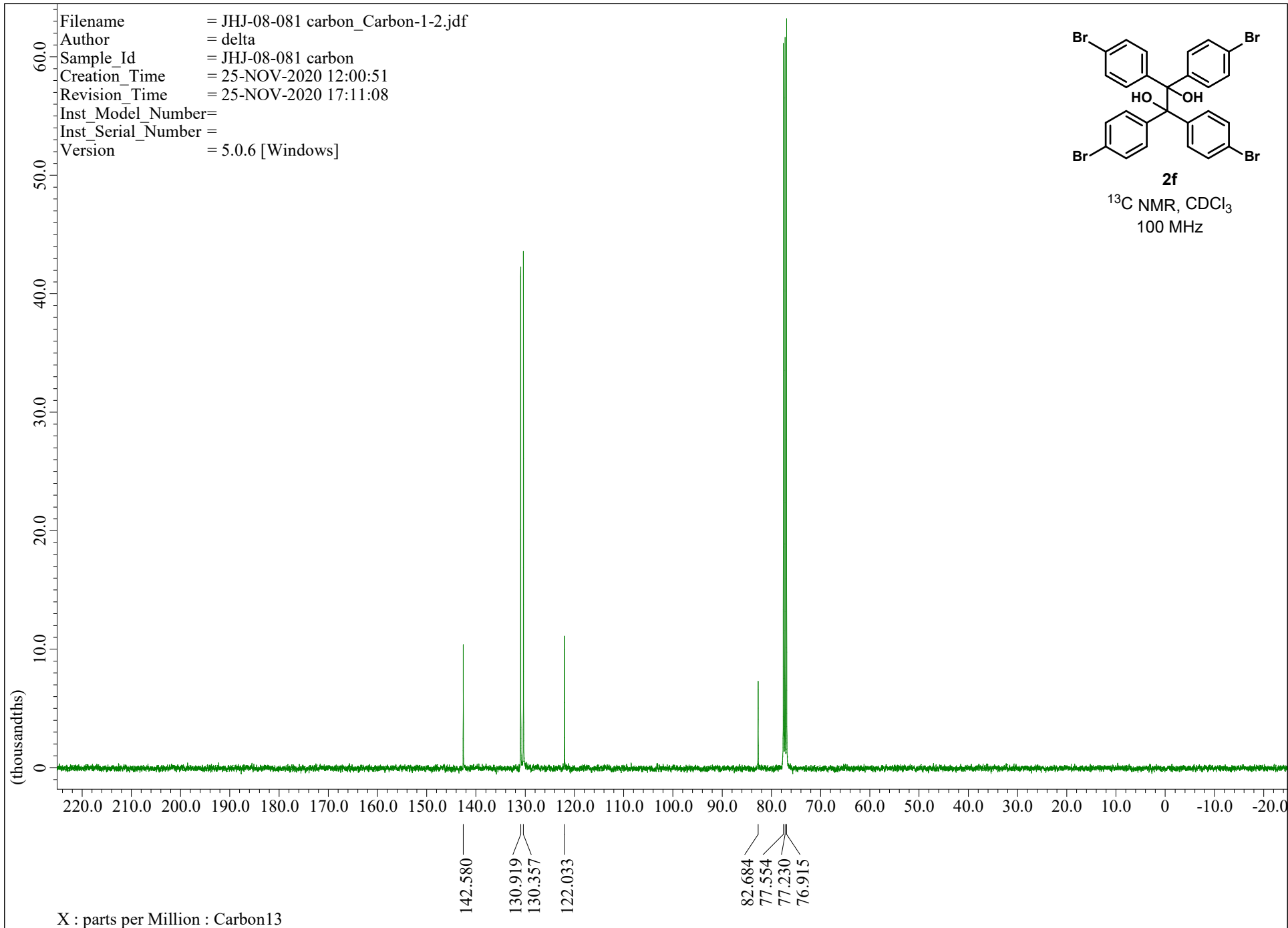


Filename = JHJ-08-081 carbon_Carbon-1-2.jdf
Author = delta
Sample_Id = JHJ-08-081 carbon
Creation_Time = 25-NOV-2020 12:00:51
Revision_Time = 25-NOV-2020 17:11:08
Inst_Model_Number =
Inst_Serial_Number =
Version = 5.0.6 [Windows]

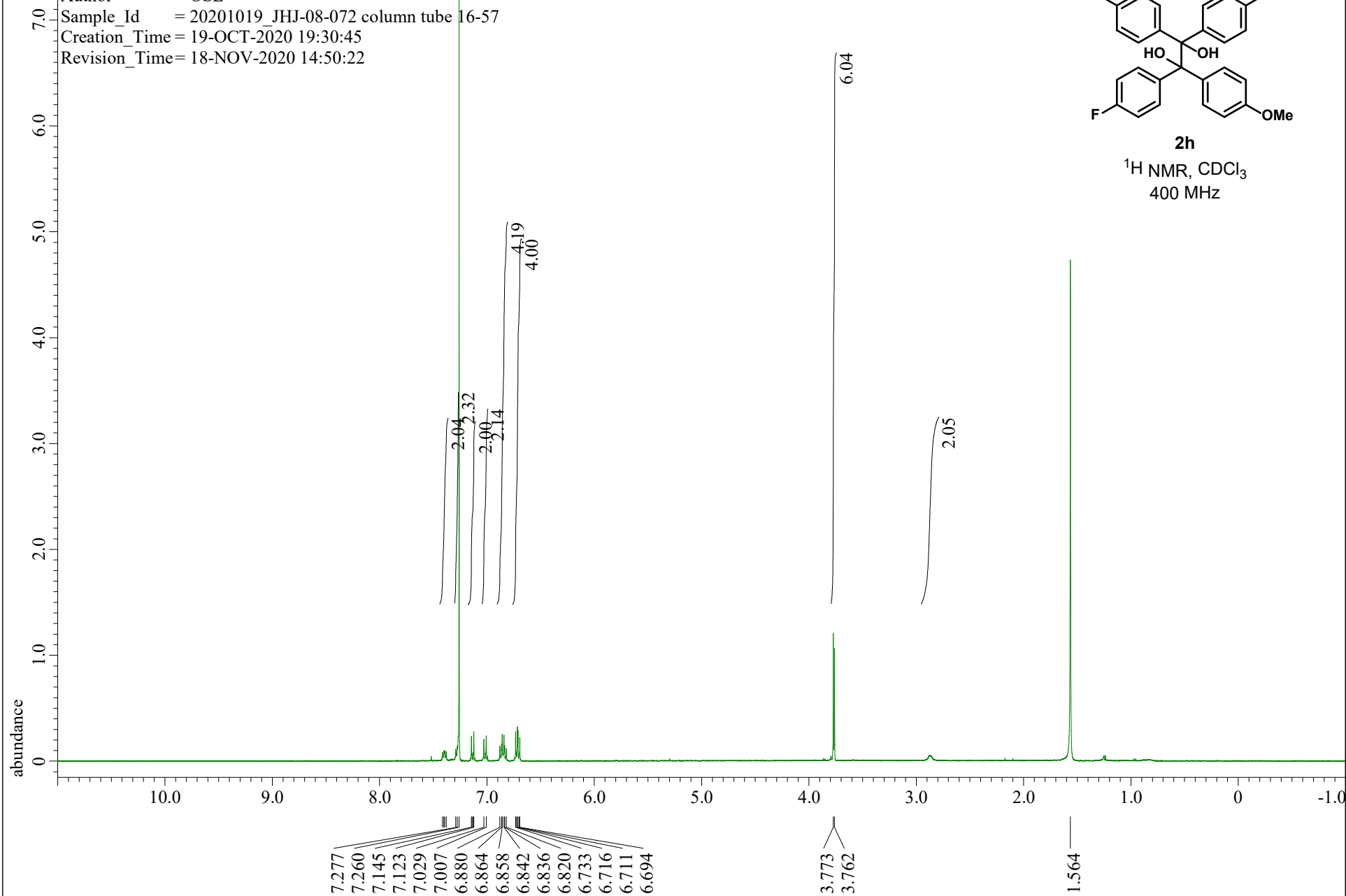
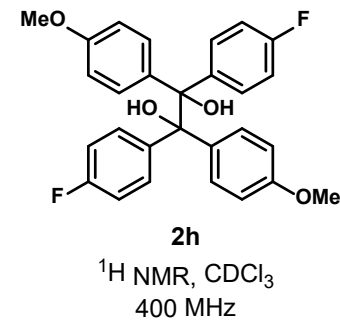


2f

^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3
100 MHz

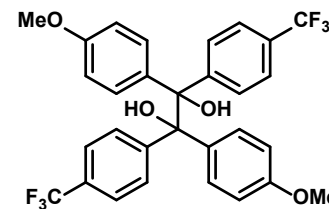


Filename = OSL_20201019_JHJ-08-072 column tube 16-57_Proton-1-5.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201019_JHJ-08-072 column tube 16-57
Creation_Time = 19-OCT-2020 19:30:45
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 14:50:22



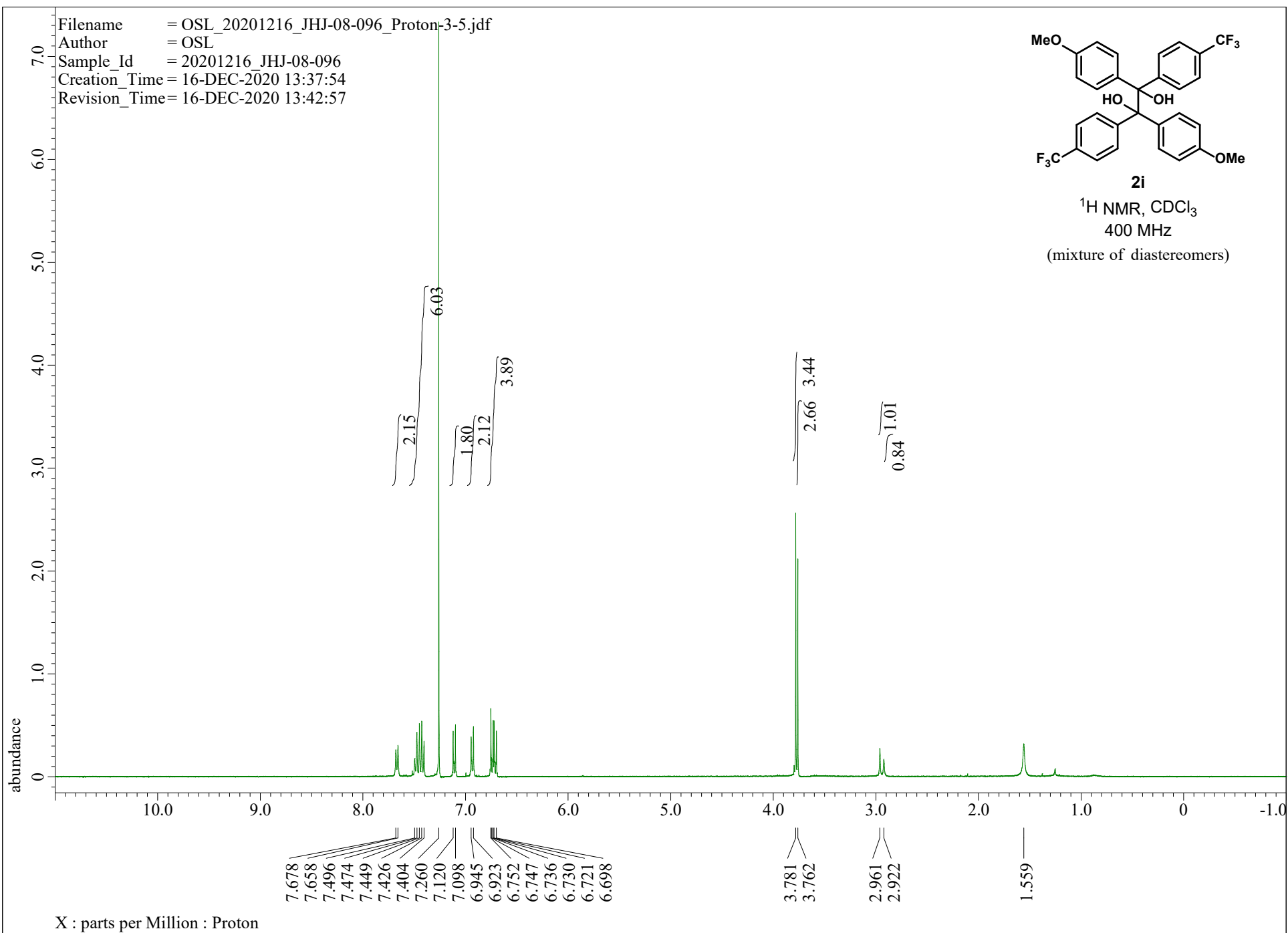
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20201216_JHJ-08-096_Proton-3-5.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201216_JHJ-08-096
Creation_Time = 16-DEC-2020 13:37:54
Revision_Time = 16-DEC-2020 13:42:57

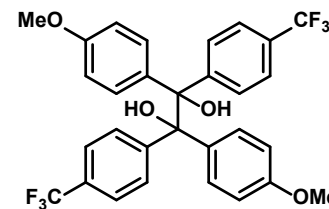


2i

¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz
(mixture of diastereomers)

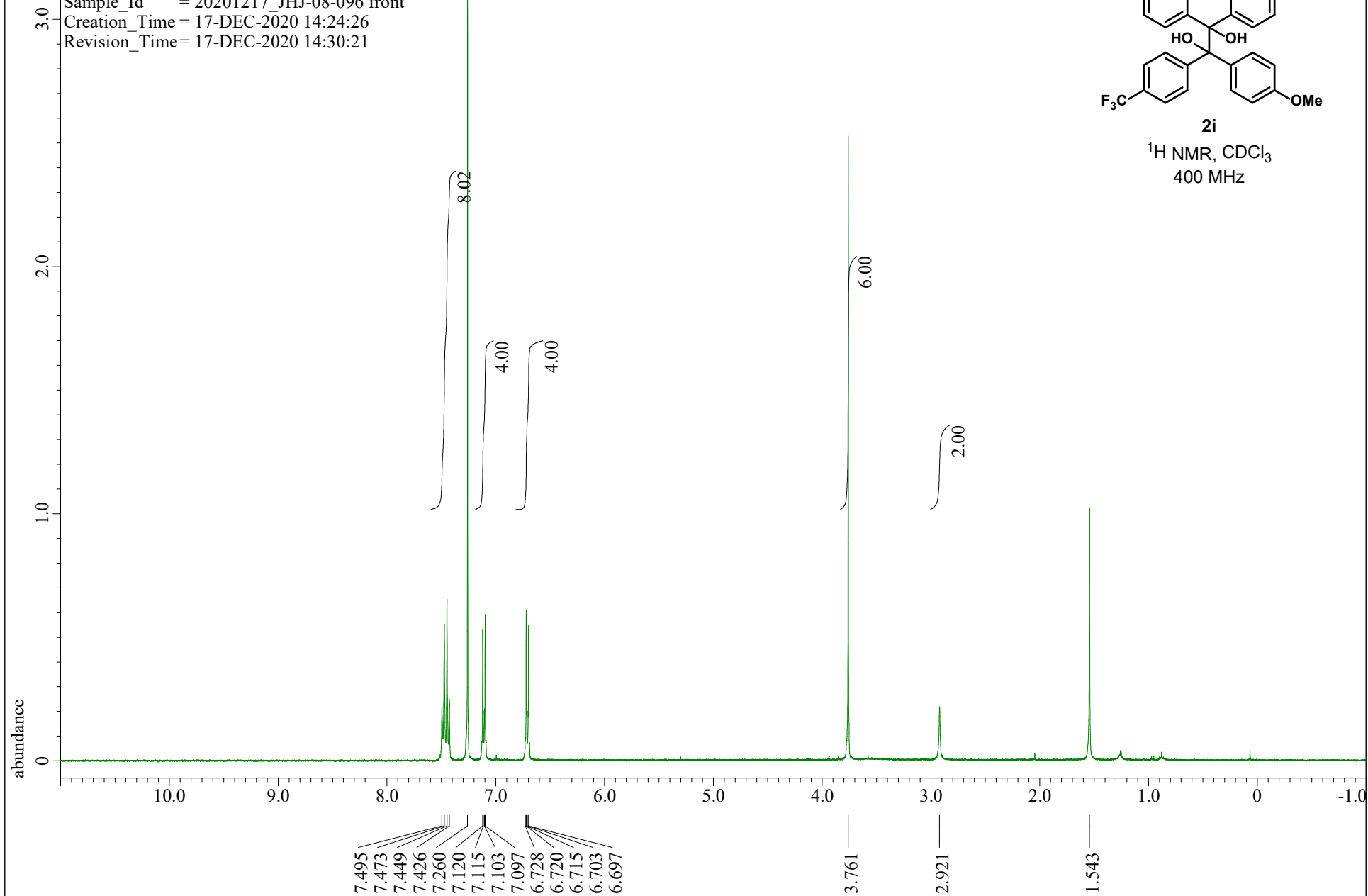


Filename = OSL_20201217_JHJ-08-096 front_Proton-1-3.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201217_JHJ-08-096 front
Creation_Time = 17-DEC-2020 14:24:26
Revision_Time = 17-DEC-2020 14:30:21



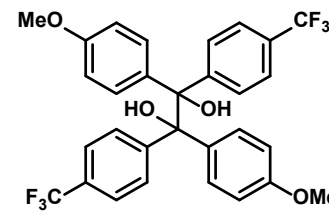
2i

¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz



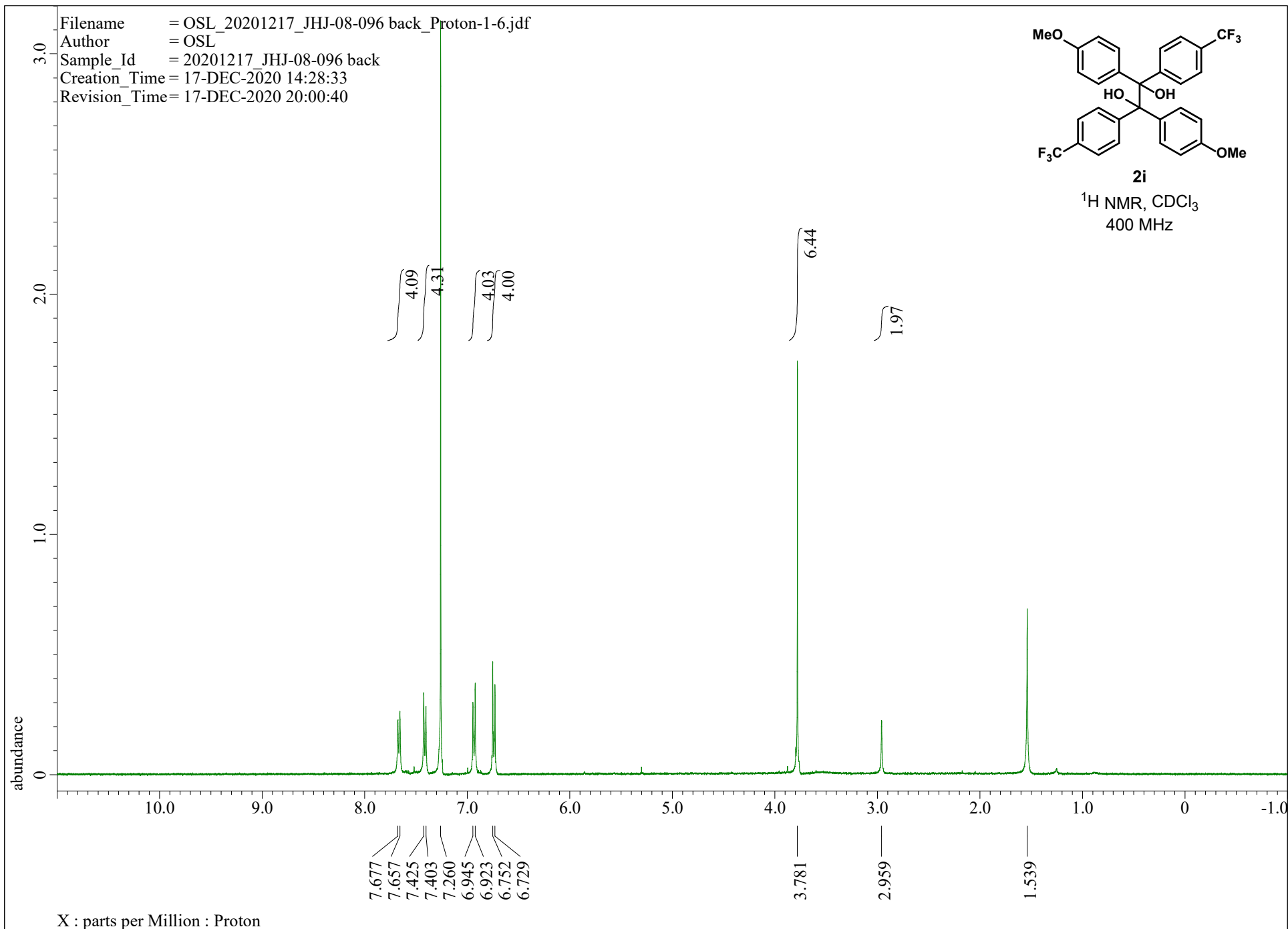
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20201217_JHJ-08-096 back_Proton-1-6.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201217_JHJ-08-096 back
Creation_Time = 17-DEC-2020 14:28:33
Revision_Time = 17-DEC-2020 20:00:40

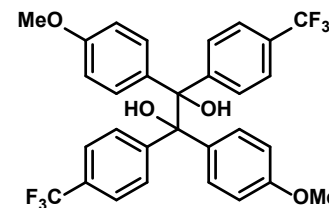


2i

¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz

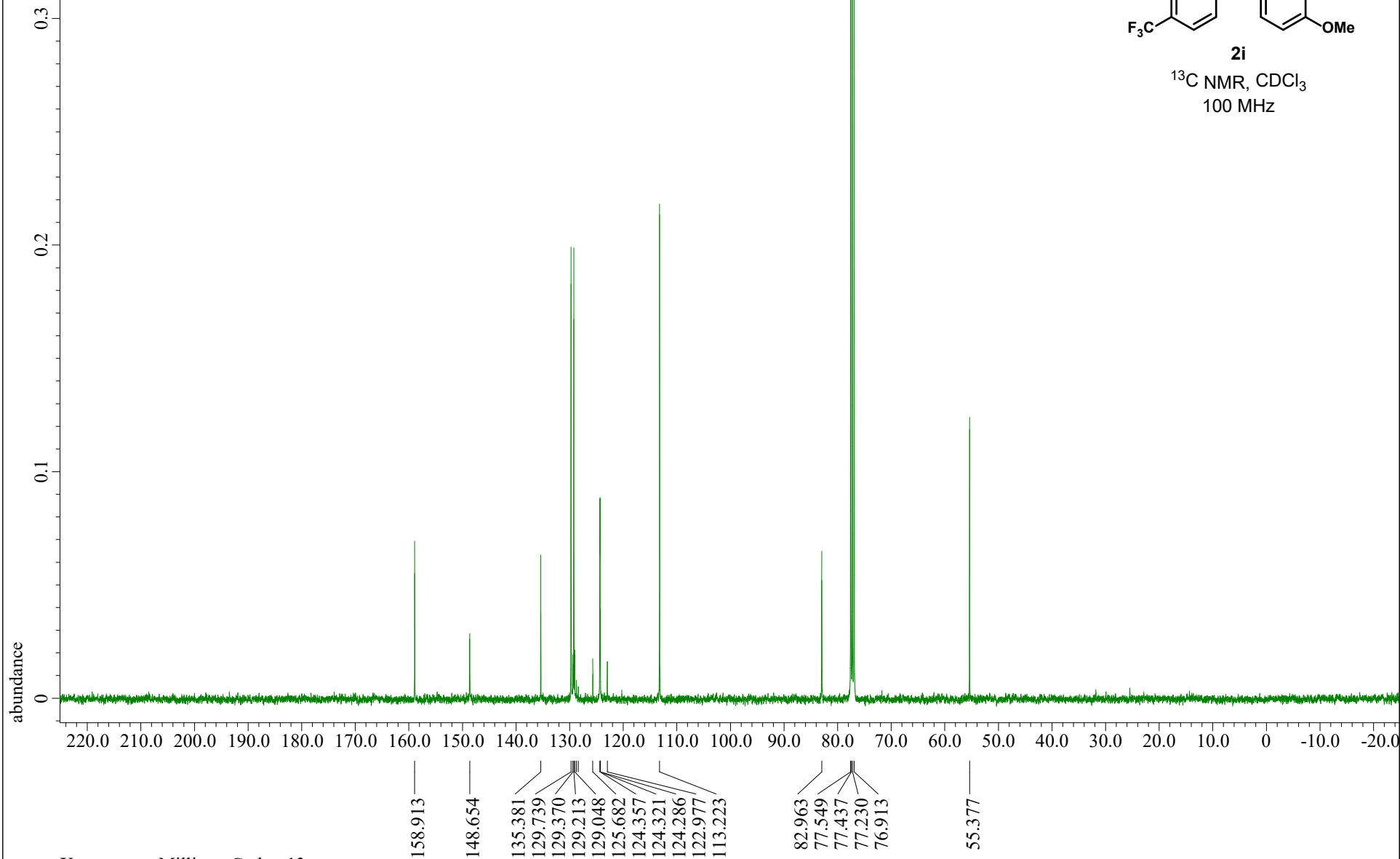


Filename = OSL_20201217_JHJ-08-096 front (carbon)_Carbon_copy2-3-4.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201217_JHJ-08-096 front (carbon)
Creation_Time = 17-DEC-2020 17:48:29
Revision_Time = 17-DEC-2020 19:40:35



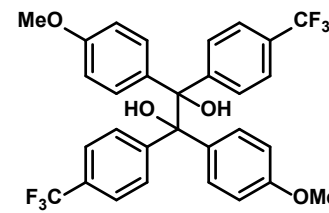
2i

¹³C NMR, CDCl₃
100 MHz



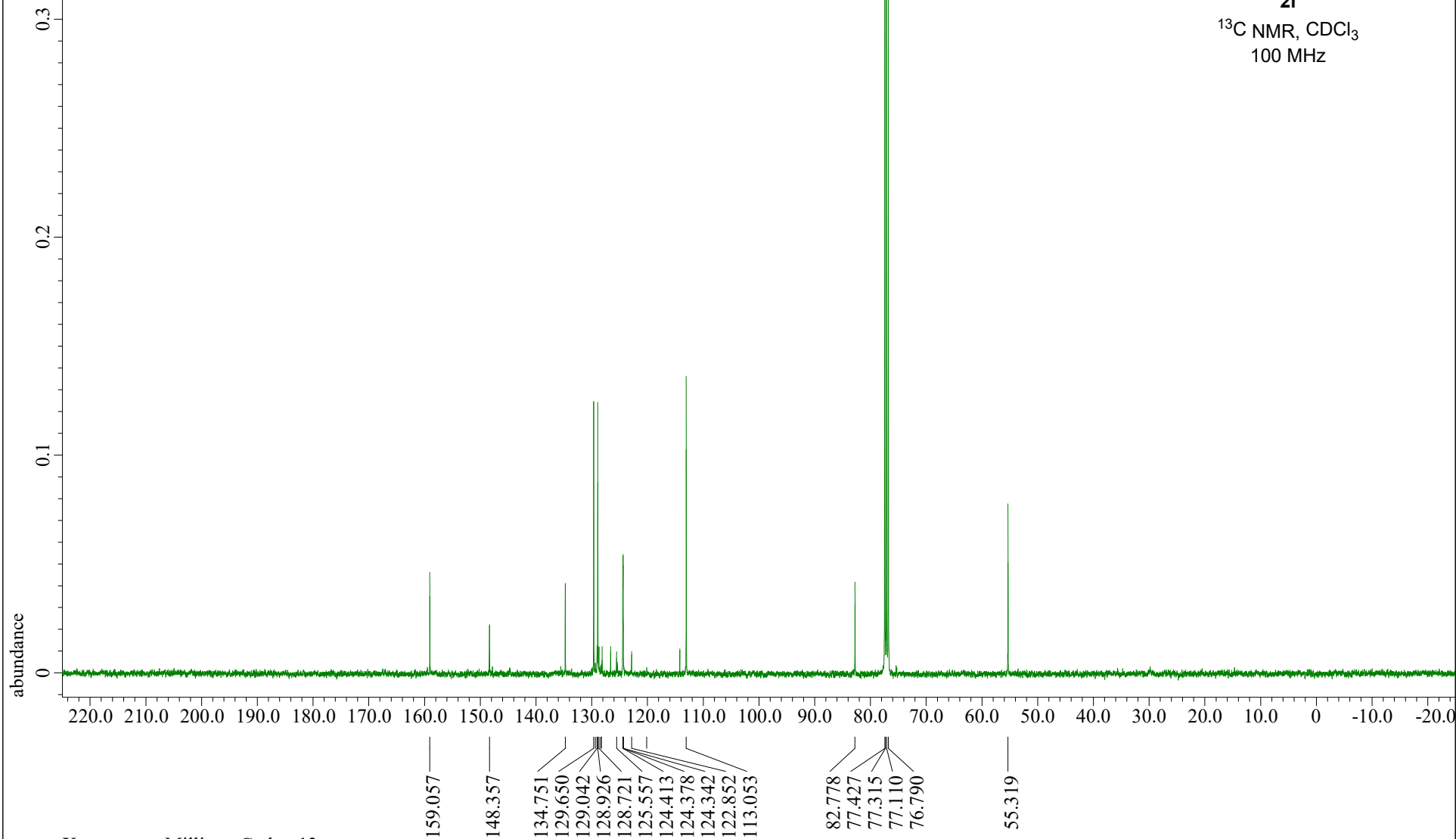
X : parts per Million : Carbon13

Filename = OSL_20201217_JHJ-08-096 back (carbon)_Carbon-1-2.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201217_JHJ-08-096 back (carbon)
Creation_Time = 17-DEC-2020 18:19:51
Revision_Time = 17-DEC-2020 20:07:57

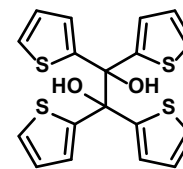


2i

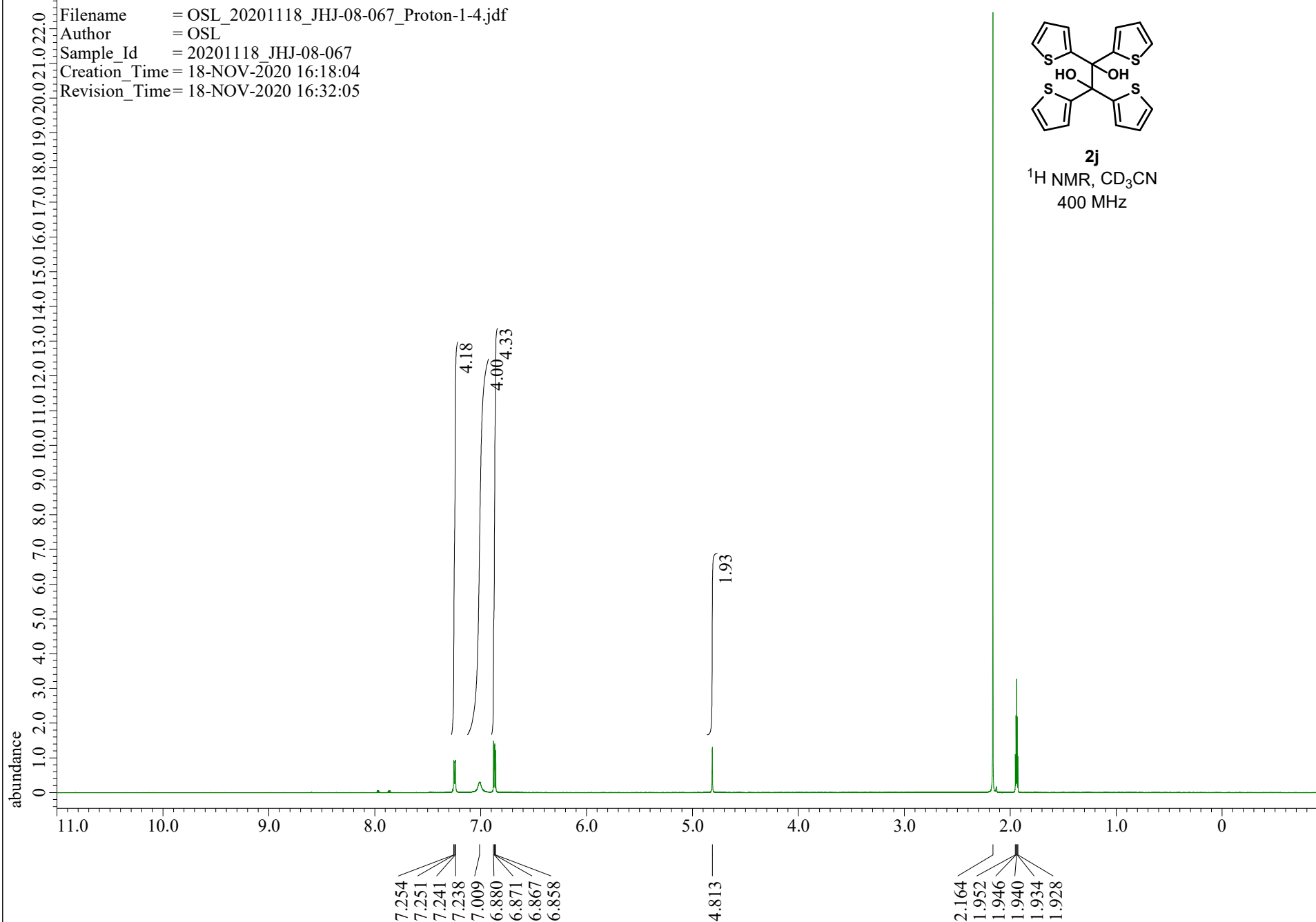
¹³C NMR, CDCl₃
100 MHz



Filename = OSL_20201118_JHJ-08-067_Proton-1-4.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201118_JHJ-08-067
Creation_Time = 18-NOV-2020 16:18:04
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 16:32:05

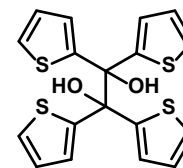


2j
¹H NMR, CD₃CN
400 MHz

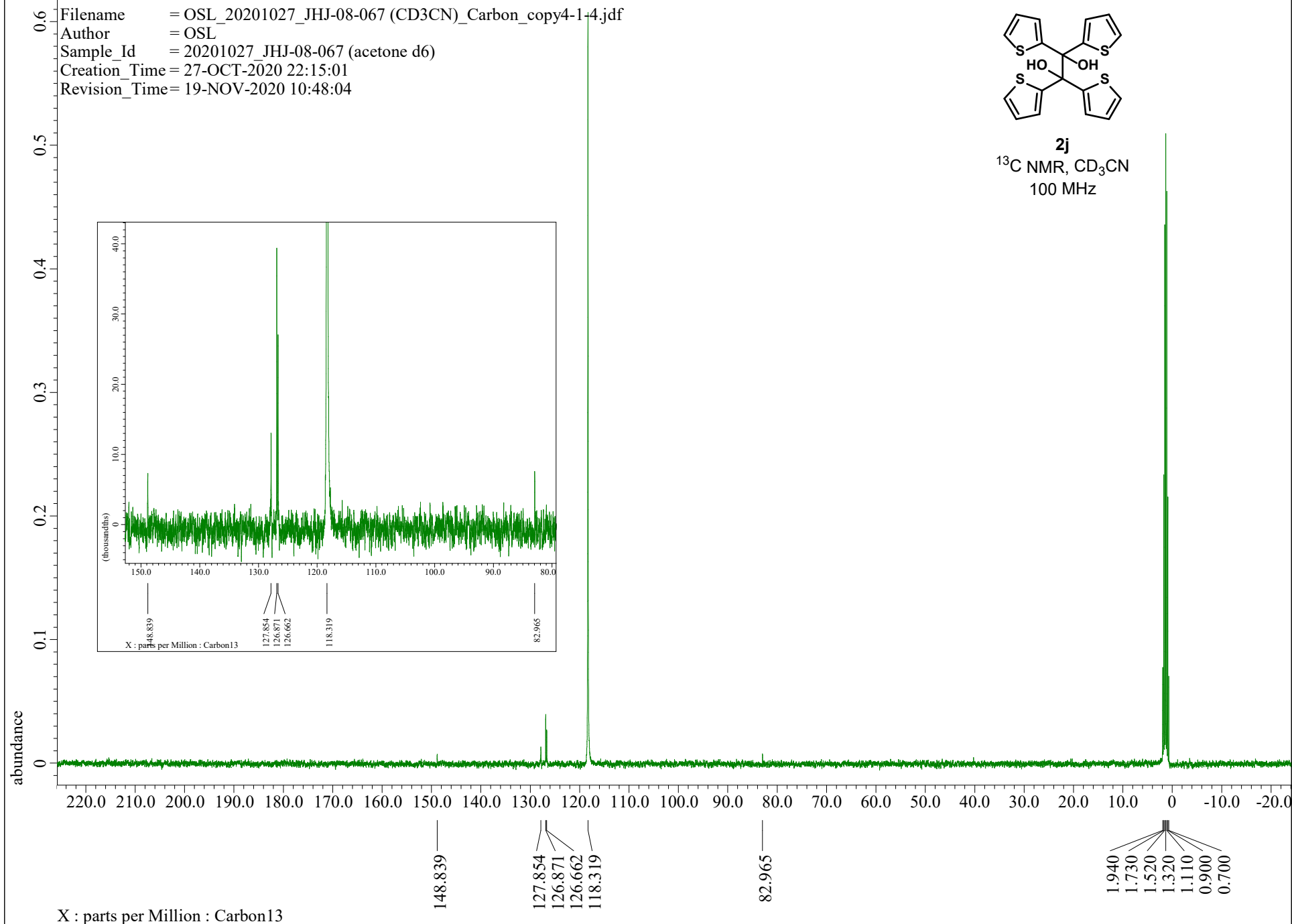


X : parts per Million : Proton

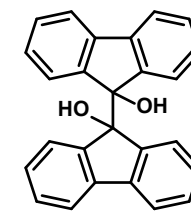
Filename = OSL_20201027_JHJ-08-067 (CD3CN)_Carbon_copy4-1+4.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201027_JHJ-08-067 (acetone d6)
Creation_Time = 27-OCT-2020 22:15:01
Revision_Time = 19-NOV-2020 10:48:04



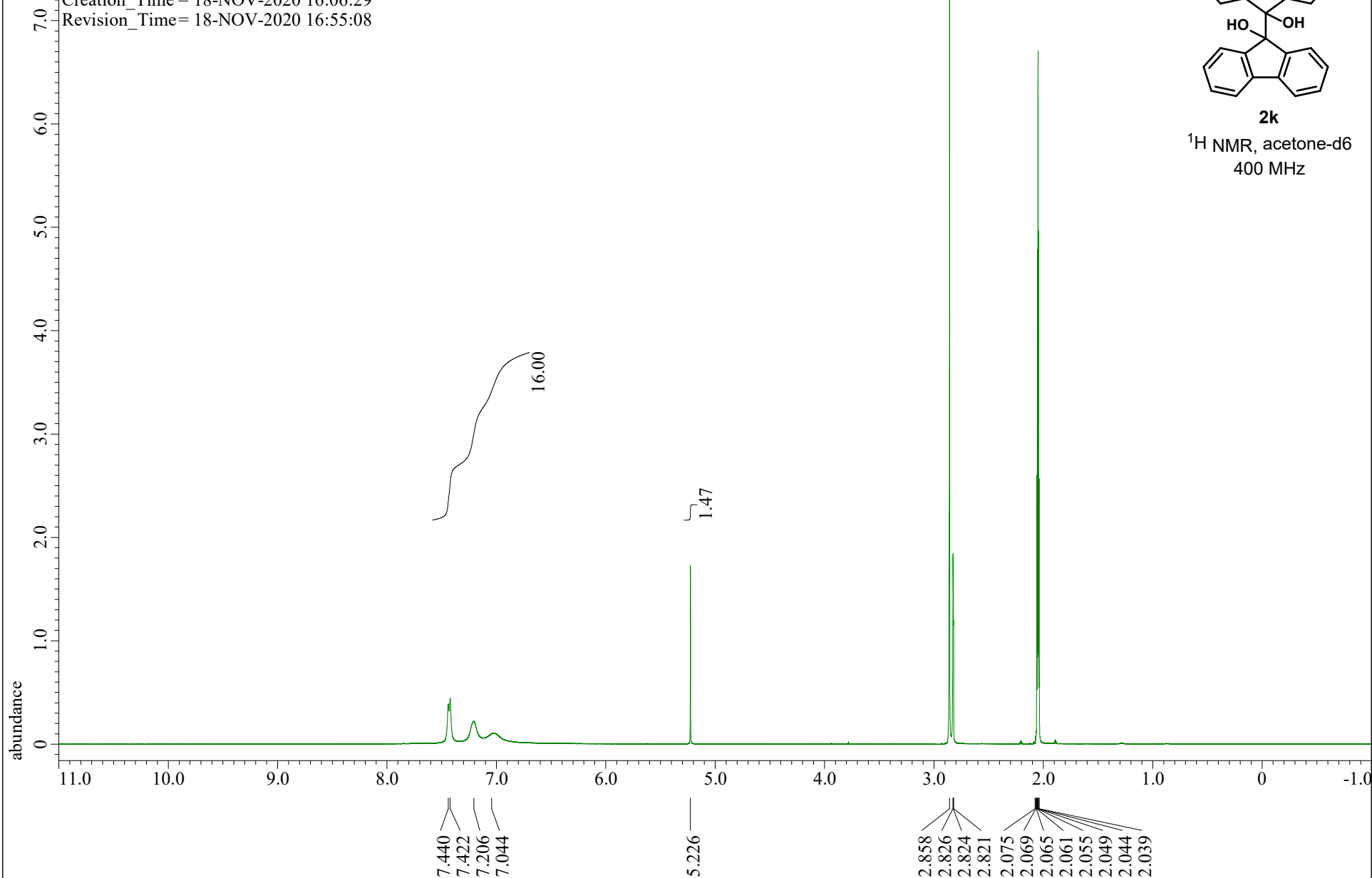
2j
¹³C NMR, CD₃CN
100 MHz



Filename = OSL_20201118_JHJ-08-069_Proton-1-17.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201118_JHJ-08-069
Creation_Time = 18-NOV-2020 16:06:29
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 16:55:08

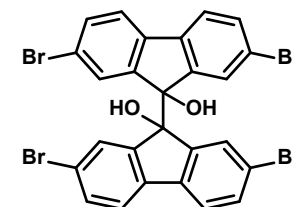


2k
¹H NMR, acetone-d₆
400 MHz



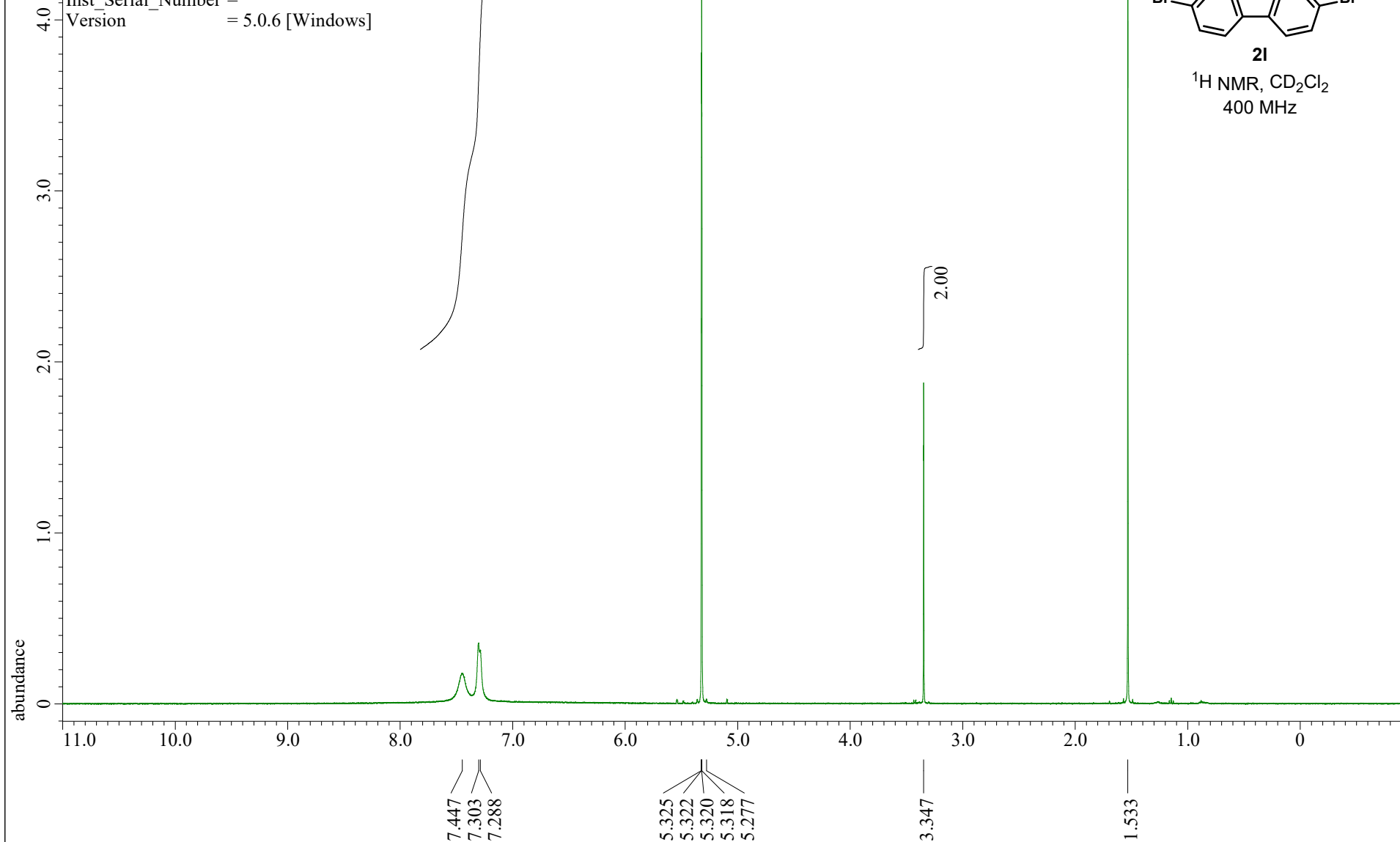
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_JHJ-08-082 CD2Cl2_Proton-1-74.jdf
Author = delta
Sample_Id = JHJ-08-082 CD2Cl2
Creation_Time = 28-NOV-2020 14:13:51
Revision_Time = 30-NOV-2020 15:32:41
Inst_Model_Number =
Inst_Serial_Number =
Version = 5.0.6 [Windows]



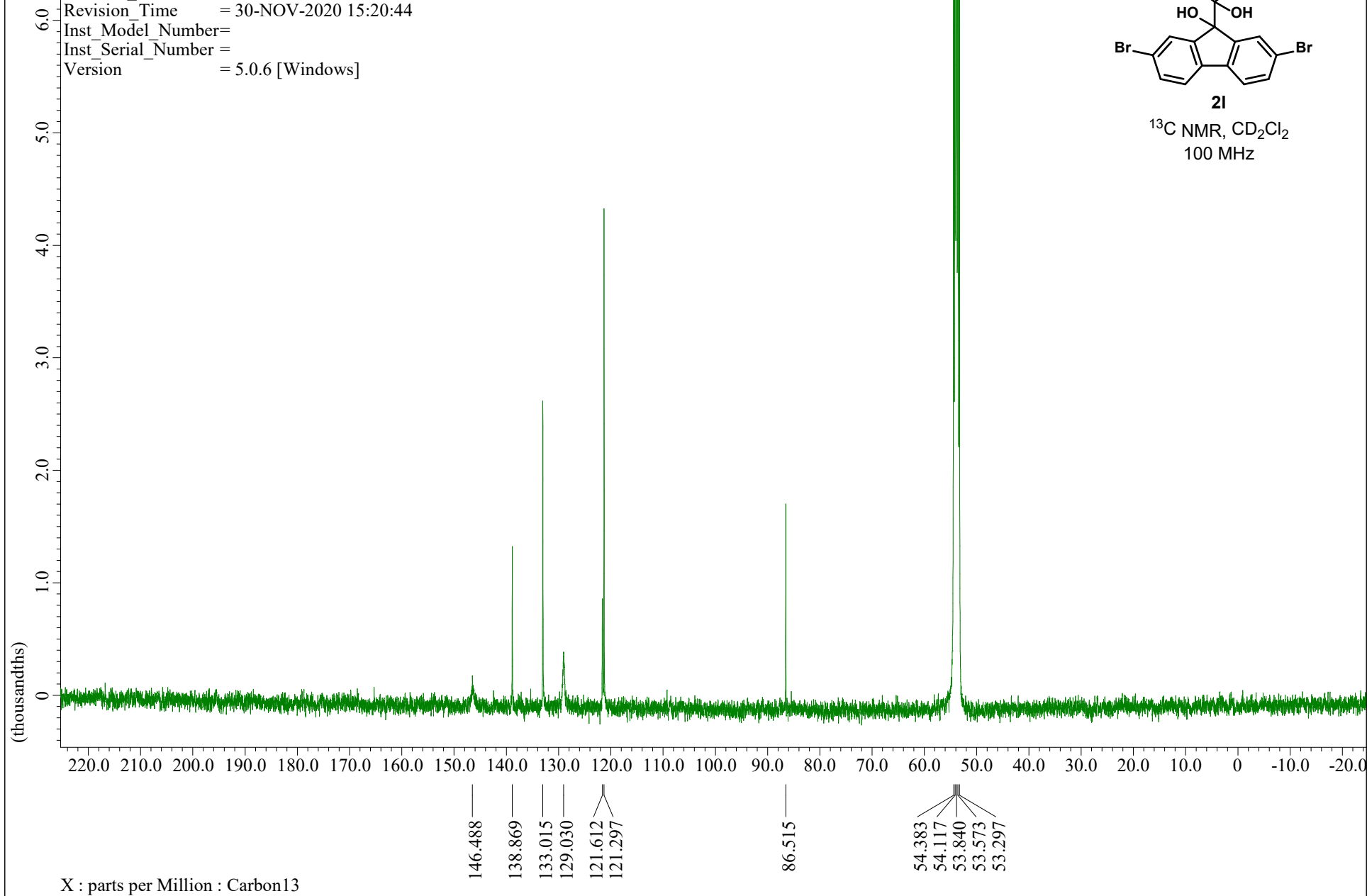
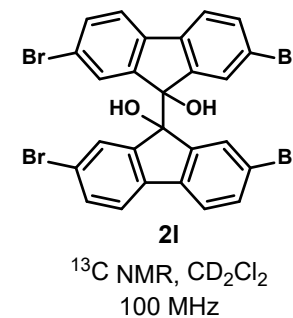
2I

¹H NMR, CD₂Cl₂
400 MHz



X : parts per Million : Proton

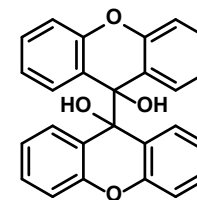
Filename = OSL_JHJ-08-082 CD2Cl2_Carbon_copy14-1-5.jdf
Author = delta
Sample_Id = JHJ-08-082 CD2Cl2
Creation_Time = 28-NOV-2020 14:15:39
Revision_Time = 30-NOV-2020 15:20:44
Inst_Model_Number =
Inst_Serial_Number =
Version = 5.0.6 [Windows]



Filename = JHJ-08-071_Proton-1-20.jdf
Author = delta
Sample_Id = JHJ-08-071
Creation_Time = 18-NOV-2020 17:28:11
Revision_Time = 19-NOV-2020 16:00:32
Inst_Model_Number =
Inst_Serial_Number =
Version = 5.0.6 [Windows]

4.16
4.00
4.12
4.01

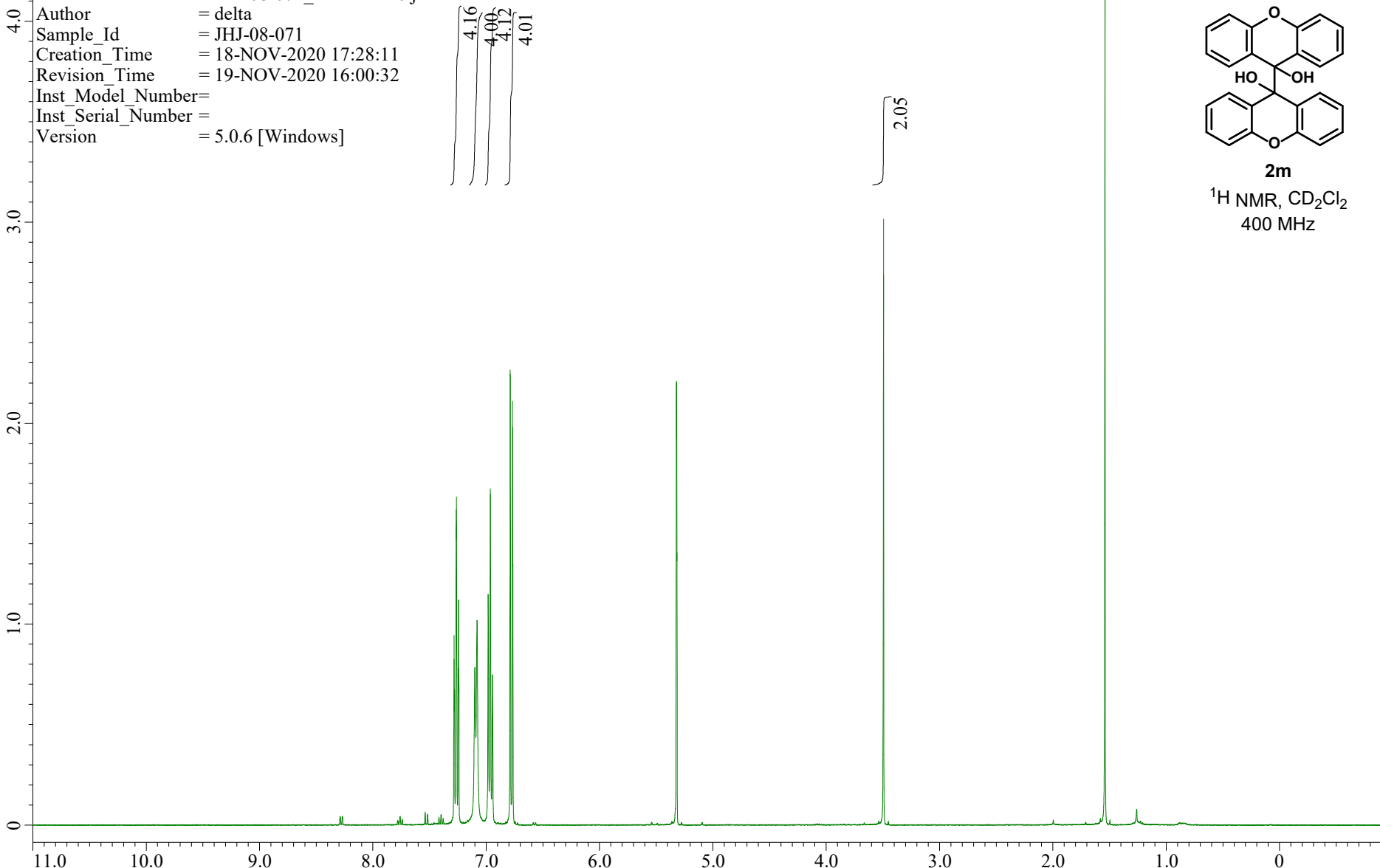
2.05



2m

¹H NMR, CD₂Cl₂
400 MHz

abundance



7.283
7.265
7.262
7.245
7.241
7.100
7.081
6.983
6.964
6.788
6.785
6.768
6.765

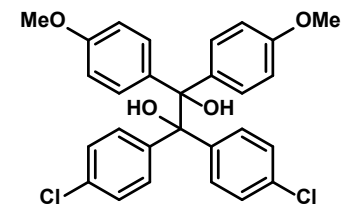
5.322
5.320
5.319
5.317

3.494

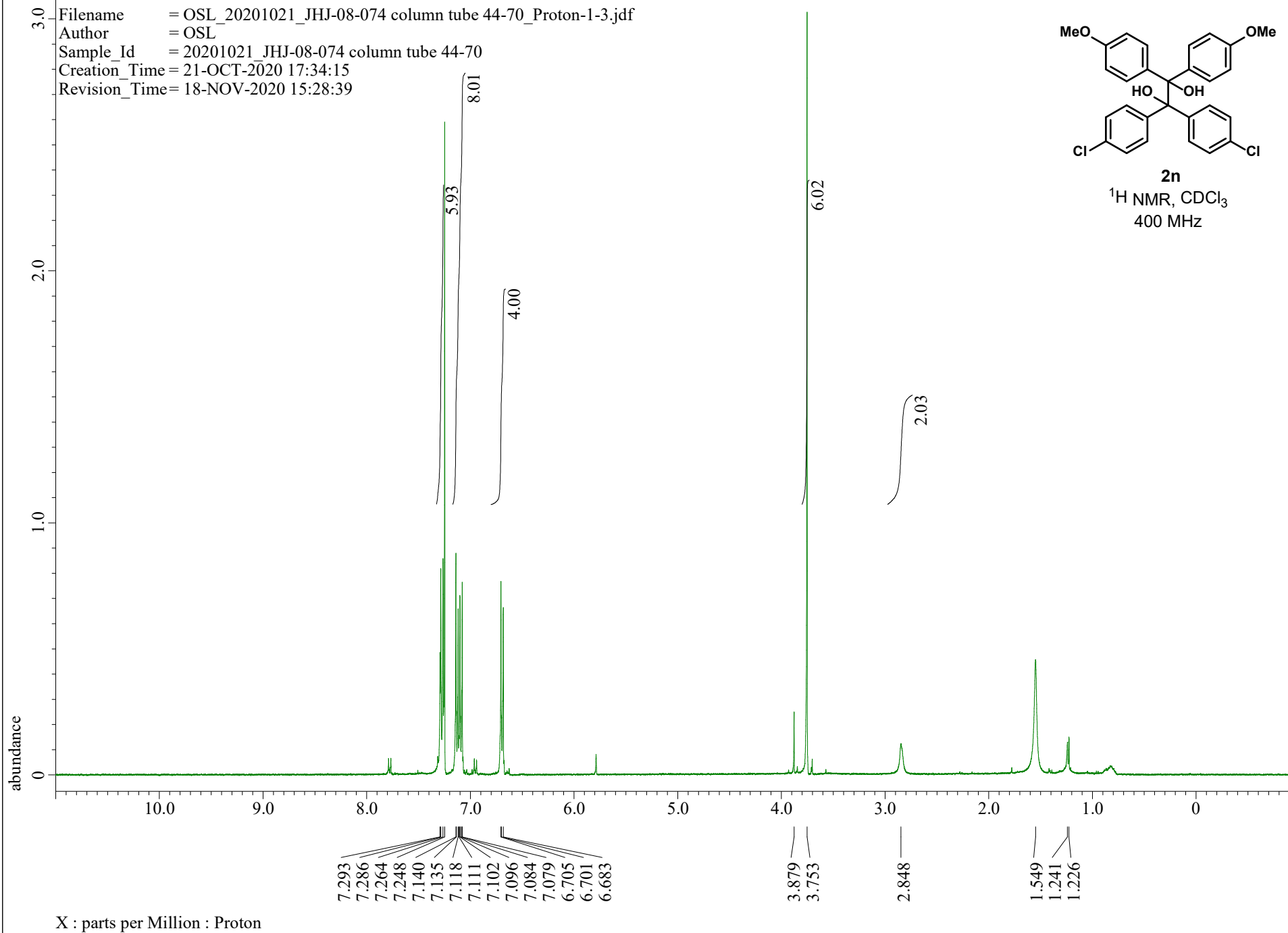
1.540

X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20201021_JHJ-08-074 column tube 44-70_Proton-1-3.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201021_JHJ-08-074 column tube 44-70
Creation_Time = 21-OCT-2020 17:34:15
Revision_Time = 18-NOV-2020 15:28:39

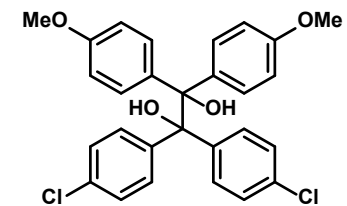


2n
¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz



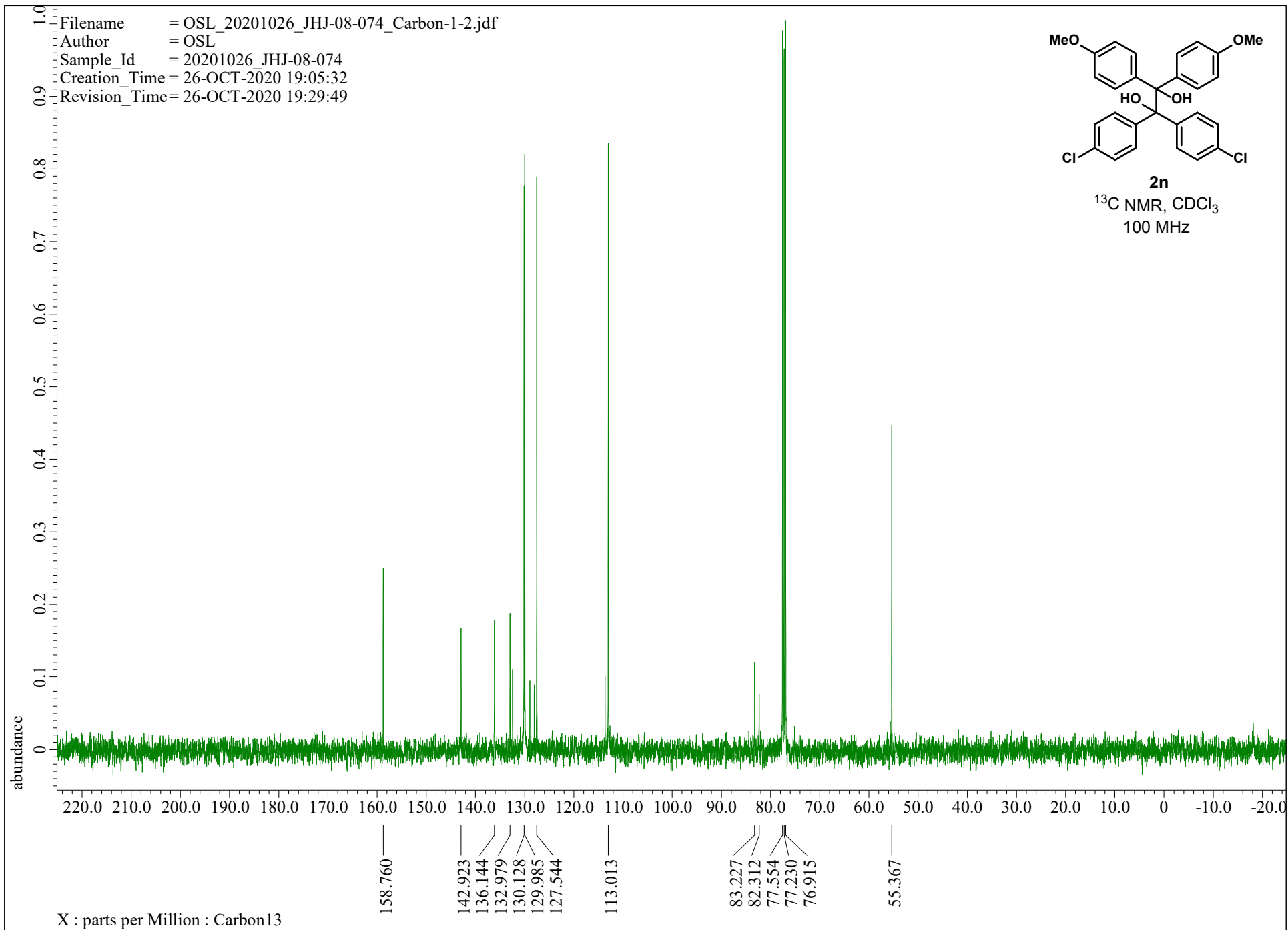
X : parts per Million : Proton

Filename = OSL_20201026_JHJ-08-074_Carbon-1-2.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201026_JHJ-08-074
Creation_Time = 26-OCT-2020 19:05:32
Revision_Time = 26-OCT-2020 19:29:49



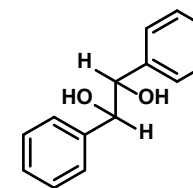
2n

^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3
100 MHz

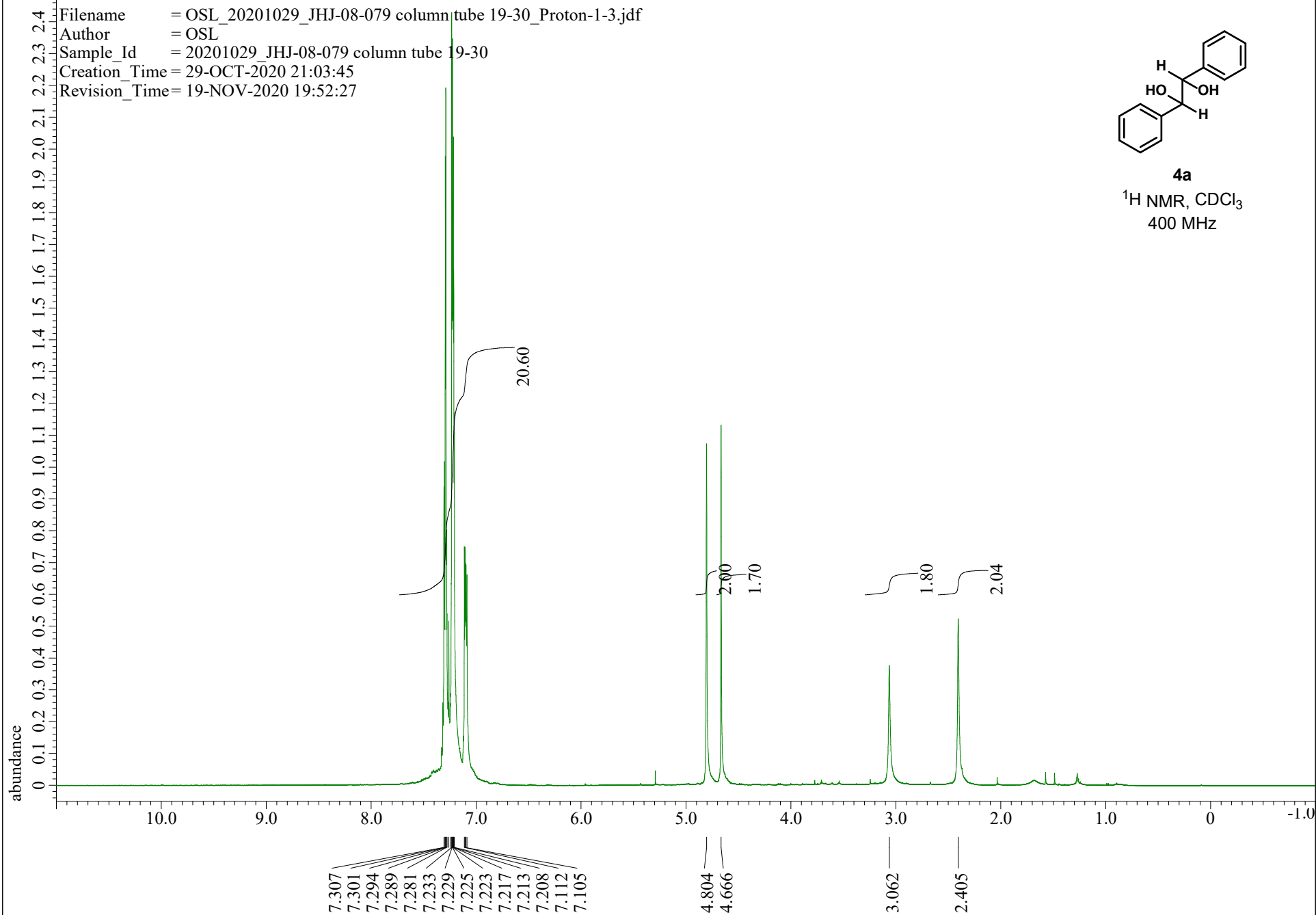


X : parts per Million : Carbon13

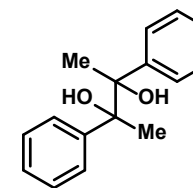
Filename = OSL_20201029_JHJ-08-079 column tube 19-30_Proton-1-3.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201029_JHJ-08-079 column tube 19-30
Creation_Time = 29-OCT-2020 21:03:45
Revision_Time = 19-NOV-2020 19:52:27



4a
¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz



Filename = OSL_20201028_JHJ-08-077 2nd column tube 14-18_Proton-1-3.jdf
Author = OSL
Sample_Id = 20201028_JHJ-08-077 2nd column tube 14-18
Creation_Time = 29-OCT-2020 10:11:20
Revision_Time = 19-NOV-2020 19:50:05



4b
¹H NMR, CDCl₃
400 MHz

