

*Supporting information for:*

**Substituent effects of auxiliary ligand in mononuclear  
dibenzoylmethane Dy<sup>III</sup>/Er<sup>III</sup> complexes: Single-molecule magnetic  
behavior and luminescence properties**

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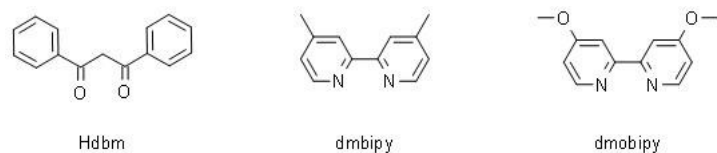
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Scheme S1. The structures of Hdbm, dmbipy and dmobipy

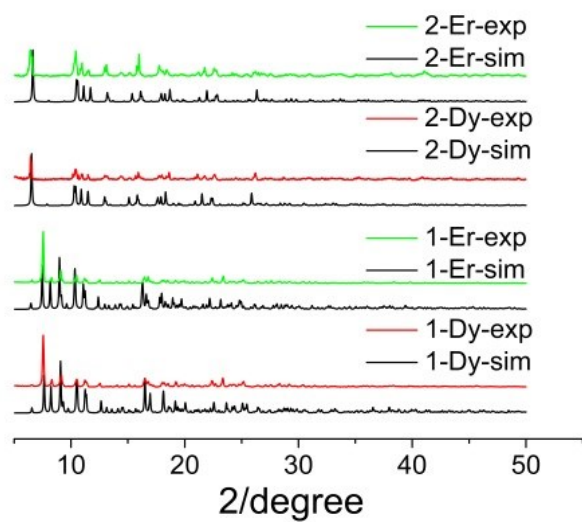


Fig. S1 Powder X-ray diffraction data of 1-Dy, 1-Er, 2-Dy and 2-Er.

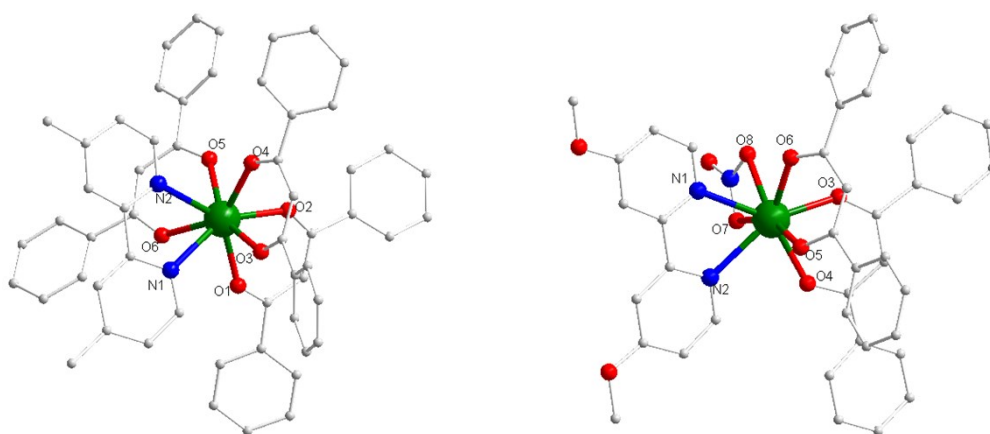
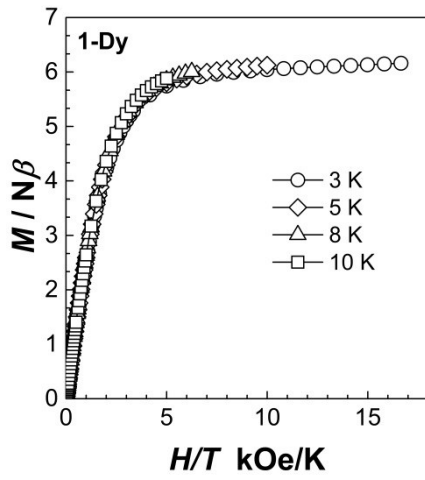
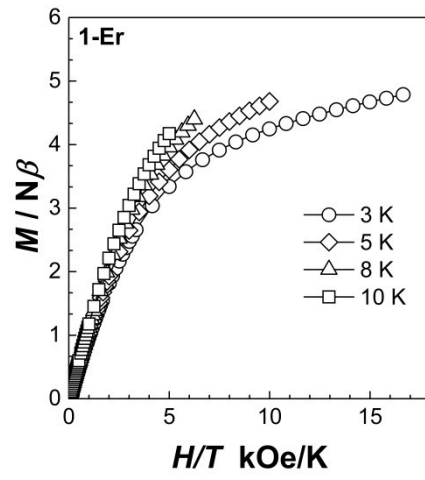


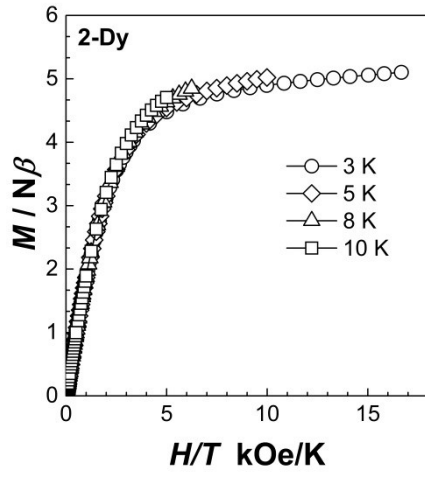
Fig. S2 The structure of 1-Er (a) and 2-Er (b). Color code: Er(Green), O(Red), N(Blue), C(Gray).  
Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.



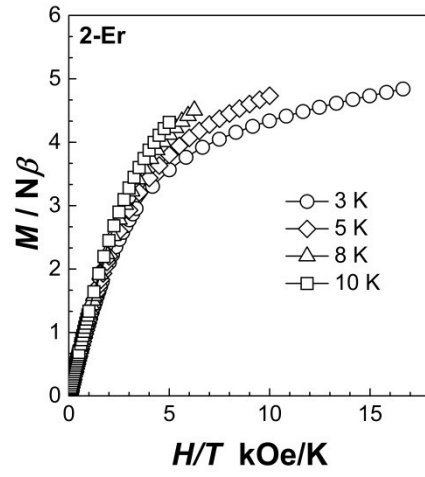
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Fig. S3  $M(HT^{-1})$  curves of 1-Dy (a), 1-Er (b), 2-Dy (c) and 2-Er (d).

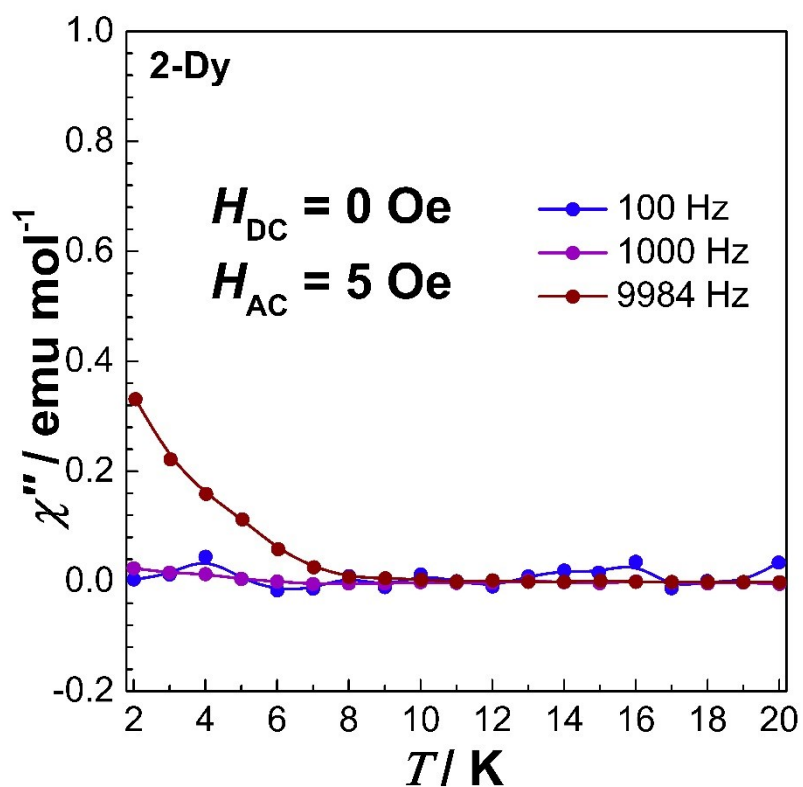


Fig. S4 Plots of  $\chi''$  ac susceptibility versus temperature of **2-Dy** under 0 dc field

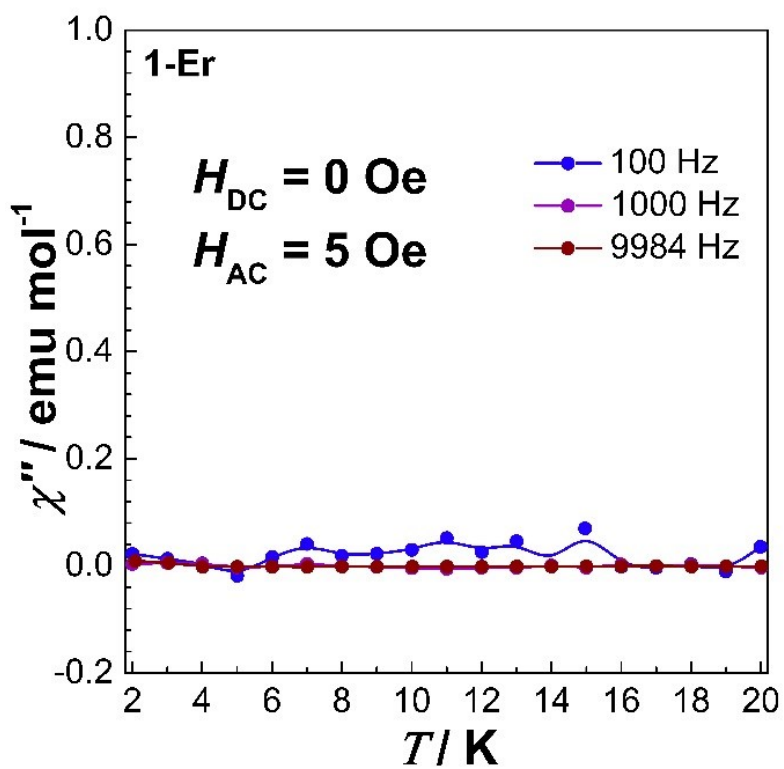
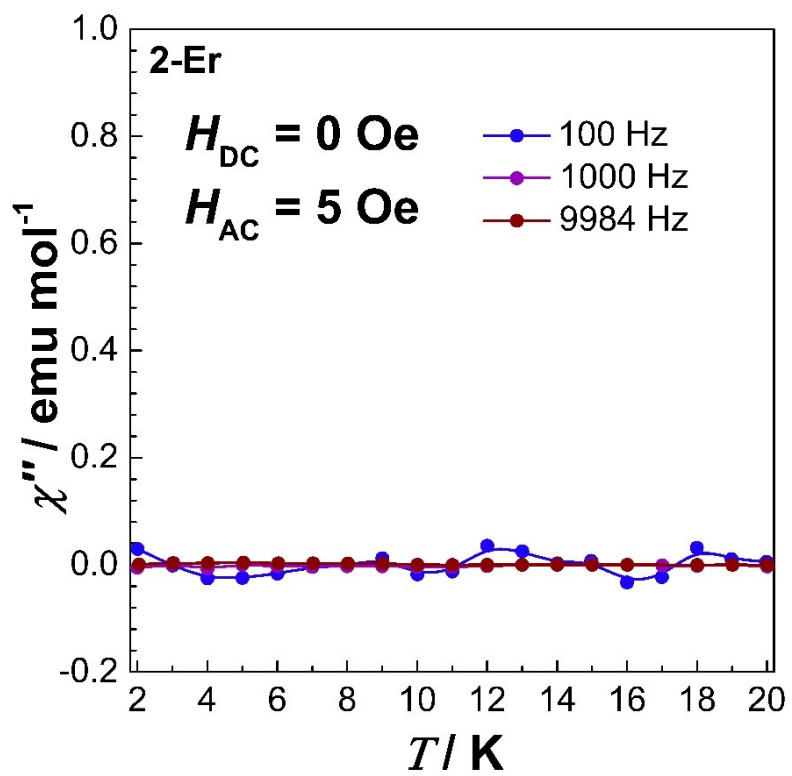
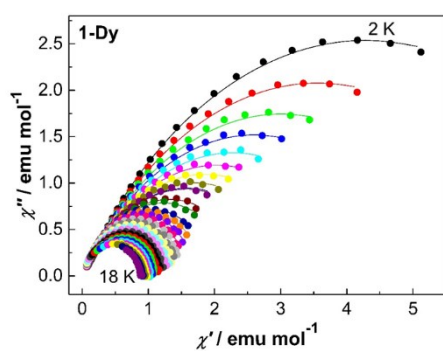


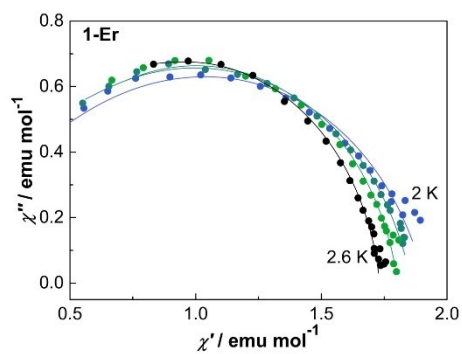
Fig. S5 Plots of  $\chi''$  ac susceptibility versus temperature of **1-Er** under 0 dc field



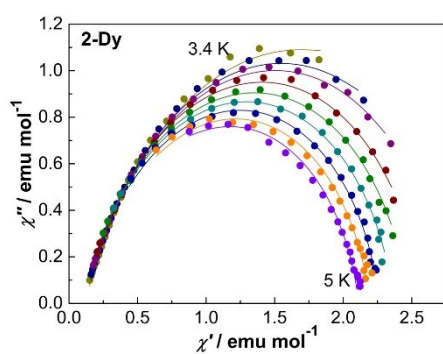
**Fig. S6** Plots of  $\chi''$  ac susceptibility versus temperature of **2-Er** under 0 dc field



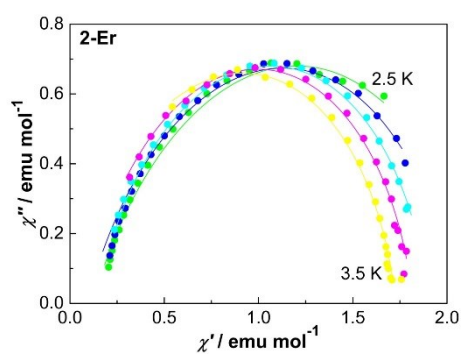
(a)



(b)

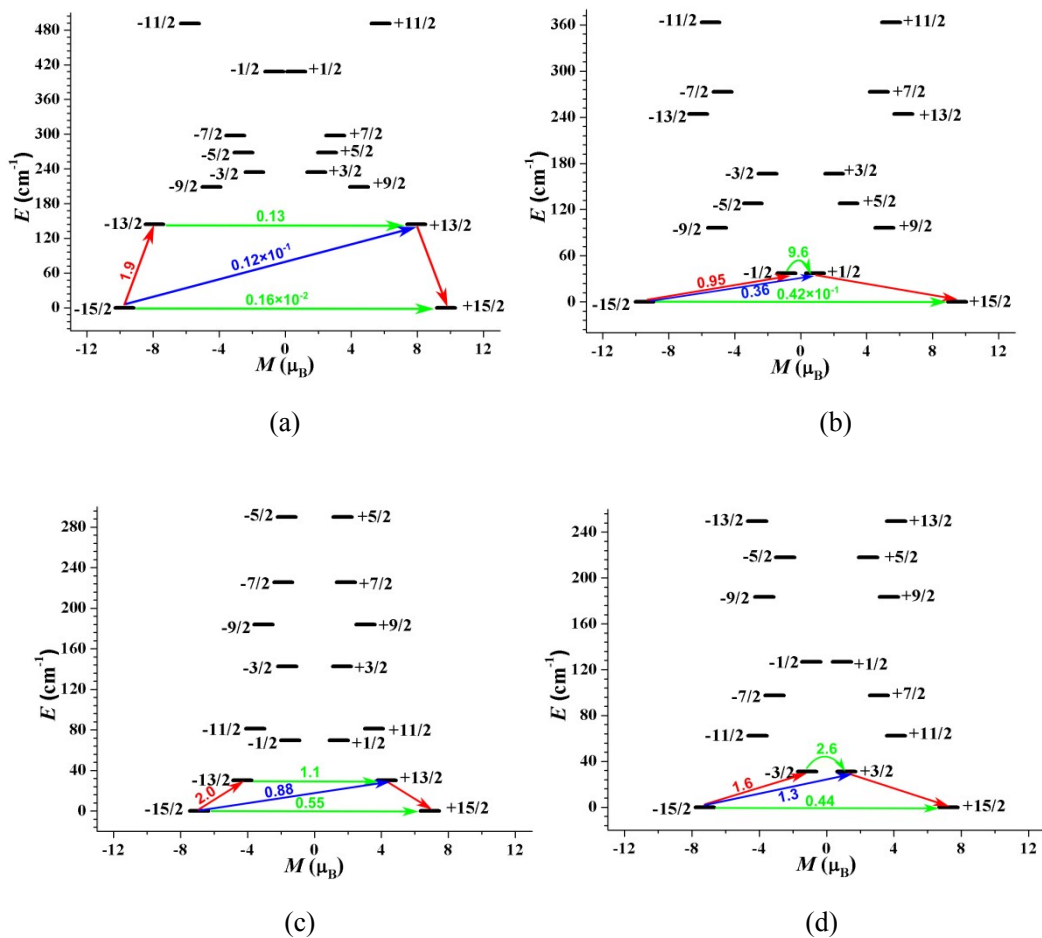


(c)

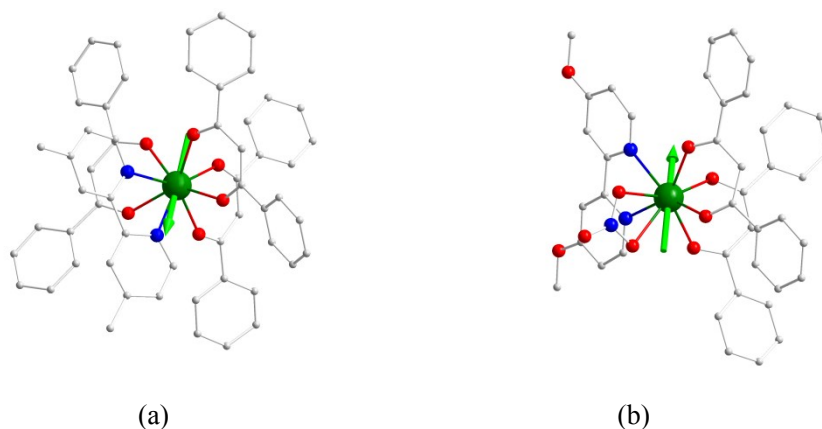


(d)

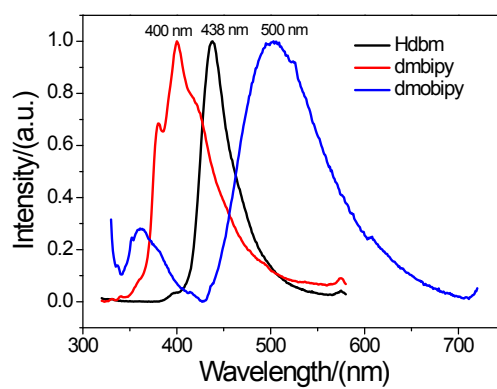
**Fig. S7** Cole-Cole plots for **1-Dy** under 0 dc field (a) and **1-Er** (b), **2-Dy** (c), **2-Er** (d) under 2 kOe dc field.  $\alpha$  values are 0.10–0.28 (**1-Dy**), 0.10–0.23(**1-Er**), 0.16–0.19 (**2-Dy**) and 0.16–0.24 (**2-Er**), respectively.



**Fig. S8** Magnetization blocking barriers for **1-Dy** (a), **1-Er** (b), **2-Dy** (c) and **2-Er** (d). The thick black lines represent the KDs as a function of their magnetic moment along the magnetic axis. The green lines correspond to diagonal matrix element of the transversal magnetic moment; the blue line represent Orbach relaxation processes. The path shown by the red arrows represents the most probable path for magnetic relaxation in the corresponding compounds.



**Fig. S9** Orientations of the local magnetic axes on  $\text{Er}^{\text{III}}$  ions in the ground spin-orbit states for **1-Er** (a) and **2-Er** (b).



**Fig. S10** Solid-state emission spectra of Hdbm, dmbipy and dmobipy.

**Table S1** Crystal data and structure refinement for complexes **1-Dy**, **1-Er**, **2-Dy** and **2-Er**.

| Complex                                         | <b>1-Dy</b>                                      | <b>1-Er</b>                                      | <b>2-Dy</b>                                      | <b>2-Er</b>                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Formula                                         | C <sub>57</sub> H <sub>45</sub> DyN <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>57</sub> H <sub>45</sub> ErN <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>34</sub> DyN <sub>3</sub> | C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>34</sub> ErN <sub>3</sub> |
|                                                 | O <sub>6</sub>                                   | O <sub>6</sub>                                   | O <sub>9</sub>                                   | O <sub>9</sub>                                   |
| fw                                              | 1016.45                                          | 1021.21                                          | 887.22                                           | 891.98                                           |
| Crystal system                                  | Monoclinic                                       | Monoclinic                                       | Monoclinic                                       | Monoclinic                                       |
| Space group                                     | <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /n                       | <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /n                       | <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /n                       | <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /n                       |
| <i>a</i> , Å                                    | 12.3320(3)                                       | 12.4741(11)                                      | 10.23070(10)                                     | 10.4163(11)                                      |
| <i>b</i> , Å                                    | 23.1470(5)                                       | 23.658(2)                                        | 21.9678(2)                                       | 21.9688(19)                                      |
| <i>c</i> , Å                                    | 16.8143(4)                                       | 16.9381(15)                                      | 16.5575(2)                                       | 16.7477(15)                                      |
| $\alpha$ , °                                    | 90                                               | 90                                               | 90                                               | 90                                               |
| $\beta$ , °                                     | 100.087(2)                                       | 99.710(2)                                        | 93.8020(10)                                      | 94.344(2)                                        |
| $\gamma$ , °                                    | 90                                               | 90                                               | 90                                               | 90                                               |
| <i>V</i> , Å <sup>3</sup>                       | 4725.43(19)                                      | 4927.0(8)                                        | 3713.04(7)                                       | 3821.4(6)                                        |
| <i>Z</i>                                        | 4                                                | 4                                                | 4                                                | 4                                                |
| <i>T</i> , K                                    | 180(10)                                          | 298(2)                                           | 179.99(10)                                       | 298(2)                                           |
| <i>F</i> (000)                                  | 2060                                             | 2068                                             | 1780                                             | 1788                                             |
| $\mu$ , mm <sup>-1</sup>                        | 1.635                                            | 1.755                                            | 11.285                                           | 2.256                                            |
| $\lambda$ , Å                                   | 0.71073                                          | 0.71073                                          | 1.54184                                          | 0.71073                                          |
| <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> <sup>a</sup>              | 0.0340                                           | 0.0536                                           | 0.0433                                           | 0.0609                                           |
| [ <i>I</i> ≥ 2σ( <i>I</i> )]                    |                                                  |                                                  |                                                  |                                                  |
| w <i>R</i> <sub>2</sub> <sup>a</sup> (all data) | 0.0966                                           | 0.1047                                           | 0.1085                                           | 0.1422                                           |
| <i>S</i> <sup>a</sup>                           | 1.091                                            | 1.008                                            | 1.056                                            | 1.060                                            |

<sup>a</sup> Definitions:  $R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$ ,  $wR_2 = [\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$ ,  $S = [\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n - p)]^{1/2}$ .

**Table S2** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **1-Dy**, **1-Er**, **2-Dy** and **2-Er**.

|                 | <b>1-Dy</b> | <b>1-Er</b> | <b>2-Dy</b> | <b>2-Er</b> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Ln(1)-O(1)      | 2.303(2)    | 2.296(4)    | -           | -           |
| Ln(1)-O(2)      | 2.341(2)    | 2.322(4)    | -           | -           |
| Ln(1)-O(3)      | 2.338(2)    | 2.331(4)    | 2.284(3)    | 2.278(5)    |
| Ln(1)-O(4)      | 2.336(2)    | 2.339(4)    | 2.339(3)    | 2.327(5)    |
| Ln(1)-O(5)      | 2.307(2)    | 2.308(4)    | 2.261(3)    | 2.247(6)    |
| Ln(1)-O(6)      | 2.3284(19)  | 2.326(4)    | 2.289(3)    | 2.278(5)    |
| Ln(1)-O(7)      | -           | -           | 2.470(3)    | 2.453(6)    |
| Ln(1)-O(8)      | -           | -           | 2.501(3)    | 2.495(6)    |
| Ln(1)-N(1)      | 2.562(3)    | 2.580(5)    | 2.532 (3)   | 2.522(6)    |
| Ln(1)-N(2)      | 2.569(2)    | 2.547(6)    | 2.532(3)    | 2.532(6)    |
| O(1)-Ln(1)-O(2) | 73.80(7)    | 74.11(15)   | -           | -           |
| O(3)-Ln(1)-O(4) | 72.15(7)    | 72.87(14)   | 72.46(9)    | 73.03(18)   |
| O(5)-Ln(1)-O(6) | 72.53(7)    | 73.03(14)   | 74.20(9)    | 75.0(2)     |
| O(7)-Ln(1)-O(8) | -           | -           | 51.32(9)    | 51.8(2)     |
| N(1)-Ln(1)-N(2) | 62.38(8)    | 62.94(19)   | 63.75(10)   | 64.5(2)     |

**Table S3** Comparison of **1-Dy** and [Dy(dbm)<sub>3</sub>L] complexes.

| complex                           | Geometrical configuration                  | Dy...Dy<br>distances(Å) | Dy-O<br>(Å)    | Dy-N<br>(Å)    | $U_{\text{eff}}/\text{K}$<br>( $H_{\text{dc}}/\text{Oe}$ ) | Ref       |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| [Dy(dbm) <sub>3</sub> (dmbipy)]   | Square antiprism                           | 9.922                   | 2.326          | 2.566          | 271                                                        | This work |
| [Dy(dbm) <sub>3</sub> (bipy)]     | Square antiprism                           | -                       | 2.325          | 2.570          | 16.5                                                       | 1         |
| [Dy(dbm) <sub>3</sub> (phen)]·Tol | Square antiprism                           | -                       | 2.314<br>2.320 | 2.593<br>2.588 | 32.2                                                       | 1         |
| [Dy(dbm) <sub>3</sub> (dpq)]·Tol  | Square antiprism<br>Dodecahedra            | -                       | 2.320<br>2.327 | 2.574<br>2.581 | 32.1/50.6<br>(2000)                                        | 1         |
| [Dy(dbm) <sub>3</sub> (dppz)]     | Square antiprism<br>Bicapped trigonalprism | -                       | 2.319<br>2.318 | 2.578<br>2.596 | 27.3                                                       | 1         |

(bipy = 2,2'-bipyridine, phen = 1,10-phenanthroline, dpq = dipyrzine[2,3-f:2',3'-h]quinoxaline, dppz = dipyrido[3,2-a:2',3'-c]phenazine, Tol = toluene)

**Table S4** Wave functions with definite projection of the total moment  $|m_J\rangle$  for the lowest two spin-orbit states for four complexes using CASSCF/RASSI-SO with MOLCAS 8.4<sup>2</sup>.

|             | $E/\text{cm}^{-1}$ | wave functions                                                                                       |
|-------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1-Dy</b> | 0.0                | $93.16\% \pm 15/2\rangle + 5.77\% \pm 11/2\rangle$                                                   |
|             | 144.0              | $78.03\% \pm 13/2\rangle + 15.95\% \pm 9/2\rangle$                                                   |
| <b>2-Dy</b> | 0.0                | $88.74\% \pm 15/2\rangle + 11.96\% \pm 11/2\rangle$                                                  |
|             | 37.3               | $44.11\% \pm 1/2\rangle + 31.85\% \pm 3/2\rangle + 14.88\% \pm 5/2\rangle$                           |
| <b>1-Er</b> | 0.0                | $68.77\% \pm 5\rangle + 16.90\% 0\rangle + 7.58\% \pm 2\rangle$                                      |
|             | 30.1               | $14.19\% \pm 6\rangle + 23.19\% \pm 4\rangle + 39.24\% \pm 1\rangle + 14.76\% 0\rangle$              |
| <b>2-Er</b> | 0.0                | $50.58\% \pm 15/2\rangle + 12.19\% \pm 13/2\rangle + 22.51\% \pm 11/2\rangle$                        |
|             | 31.1               | $10.37\% \pm 15/2\rangle + 10.58\% \pm 7/2\rangle + 18.31\% \pm 3/2\rangle + 34.95\% \pm 1/2\rangle$ |

## Reference

1. Y. Dong, P. Yan, X. Zou and G. Li, *Inorg. Chem. Front.*, 2015, **2**, 827–836.
2. F. Aquilante, J. Autschbach, R. K. Carlson, L. F. Chibotaru, M. G. Delcey, L. De Vico, I. Fdez. Galván, N. Ferré, L. M. Frutos, L. Gagliardi, M. Garavelli, A. Giussani, C. E. Hoyer, G. Li Manni, H. Lischka, D. Ma, P. Å. Malmqvist, T. Müller, A. Nenov, M. Olivucci, T. B. Pedersen, D. Peng, F. Plasser, B. Pritchard, M. Reiher, I. Rivalta, I. Schapiro, J. Segarra - Martí, M. Stenrup, D. G. Truhlar, L. Ungur, A. Valentini, S. Vancoillie, V. Veryazov, V. P. Vysotskiy, O. Weingart, F. Zapata and R. Lindh, *J. Comput. Chem.*, 2016, **37**, 506-541.