

Supporting information for
Dimensionality Reduction upon Calcium Incorporation in
 $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Ln}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$ and $\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Ln}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$

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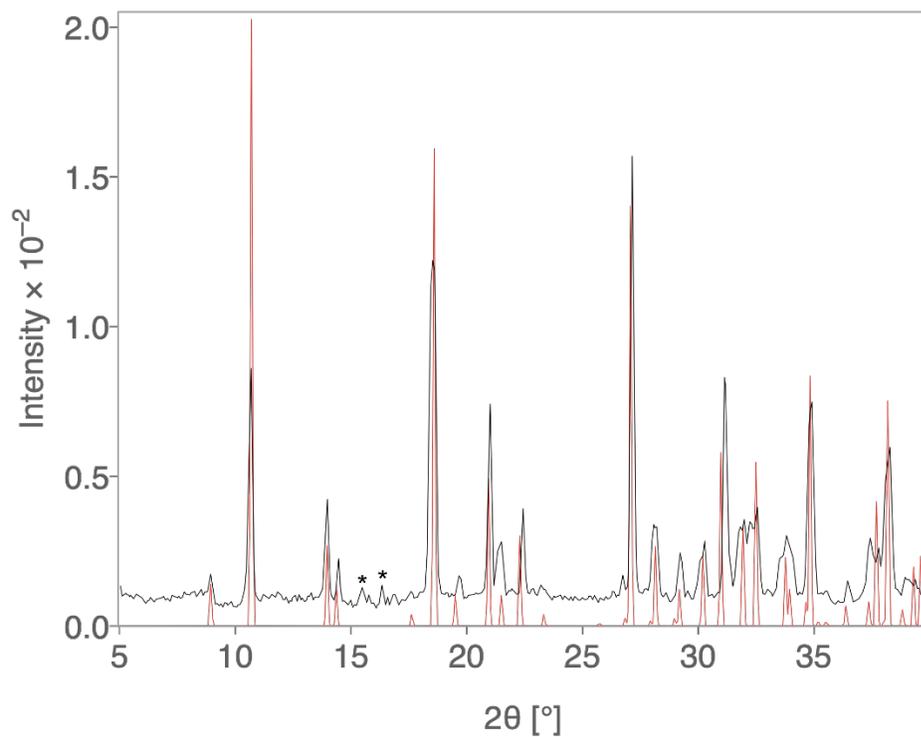


Figure S1. Experimental (black) and calculated (red) PXRD patterns of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Pr}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$. Stars (*) denote the peaks that correspond to $\text{Ca}_2\text{P}_2\text{S}_6$ impurity.

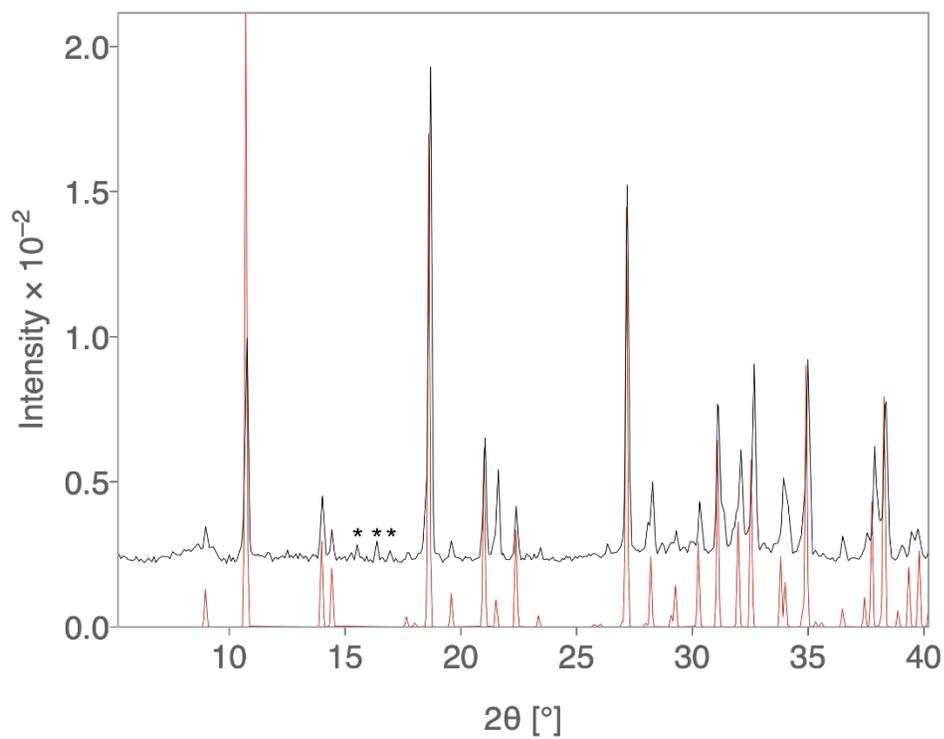


Figure S2. Experimental (black) and calculated (red) PXRD patterns of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Pr}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$. Stars (*) denote the peaks that correspond to $\text{Ca}_2\text{P}_2\text{S}_6$ impurity.

Table S1. Elemental compositions of the thiophosphates determined by EDS.

$\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Ce}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$		$\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Pr}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$		$\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Nd}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$	
Element	Atom %	Element	Atom %	Element	Atom %
Ce	11.29	Pr	9.91	Nd	11.63
Cs	6.40	Cs	5.38	Cs	6.41
Ca	6.08	Ca	5.41	Ca	6.03
P	16.45	P	23.45	P	15.56
S	59.77	S	55.85	S	60.37
$\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Sm}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$		$\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Tb}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$		$\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Dy}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$	
Sm	10.67	Tb	13.33	Dy	12.22
Cs	6.17	Cs	9.38	Cs	7.57
Ca	6.09	Ca	6.56	Ca	7.56
P	14.99	P	23.12	P	22.16
S	62.09	S	47.61	S	50.49
$\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Pr}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$		$\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Nd}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$		$\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Tb}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$	
Pr	9.75	Nd	8.42	Tb	8.94
Cs	9.57	Cs	7.53	Cs	9.27
Ca	9.86	Ca	7.61	Ca	9.52
P	17.52	P	14.21	P	17.65
S	53.31	S	62.23	S	54.62
$\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Dy}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$					
Dy	10.01				
Cs	10.40				
Ca	10.04				
P	21.20				
S	46.36				

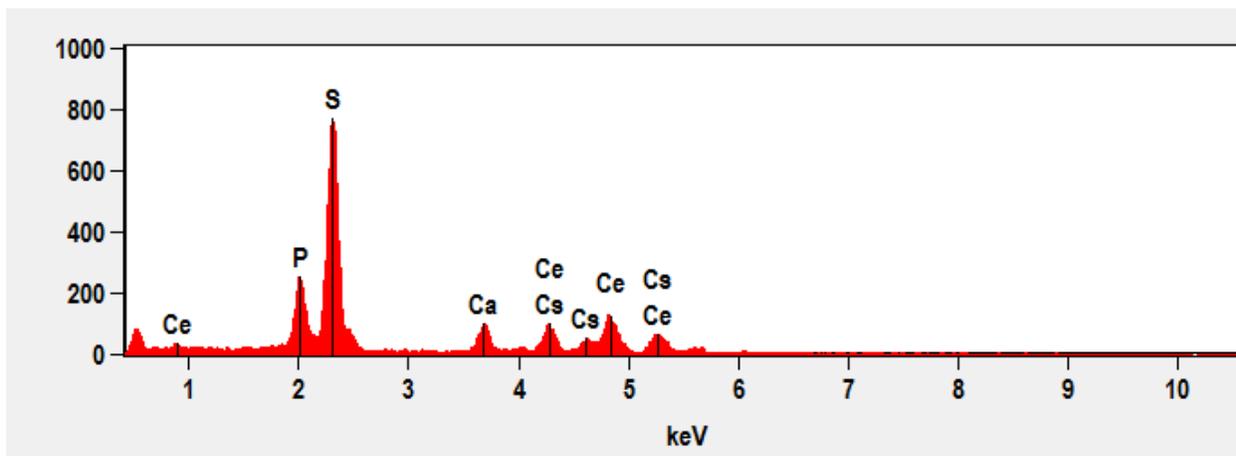


Figure S3. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Ce}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.

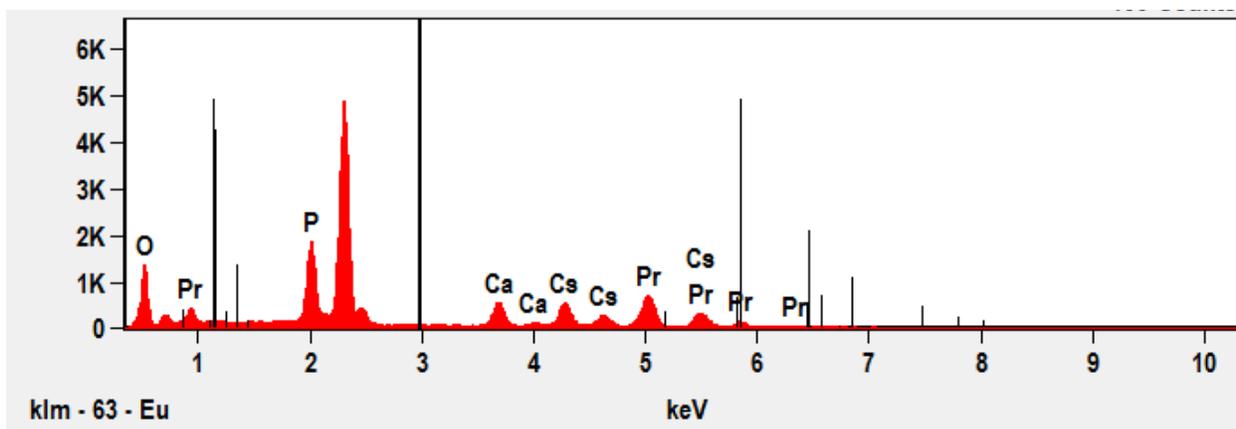


Figure S4. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Pr}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.

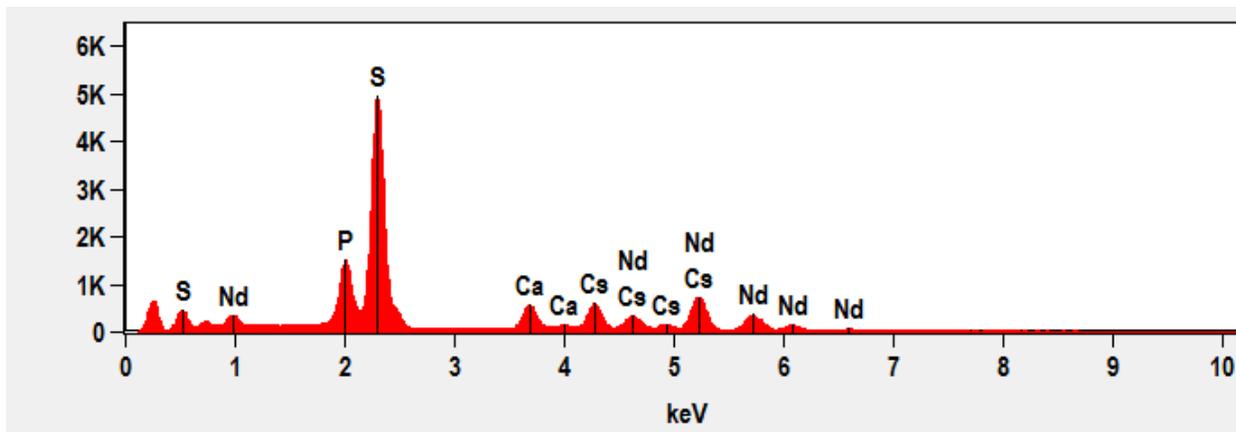


Figure S5. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Nd}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.

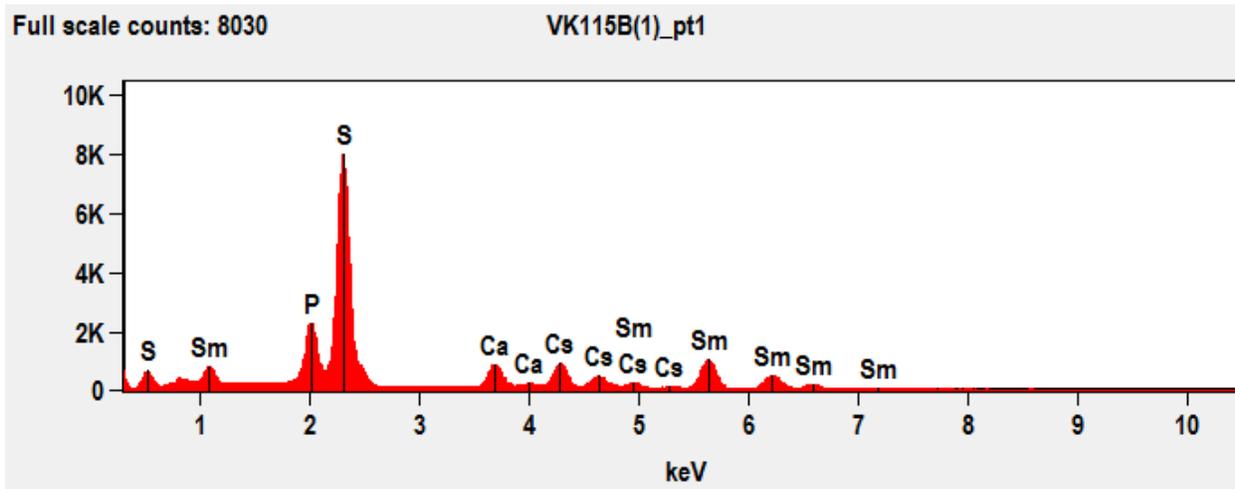


Figure S6. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Sm}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.

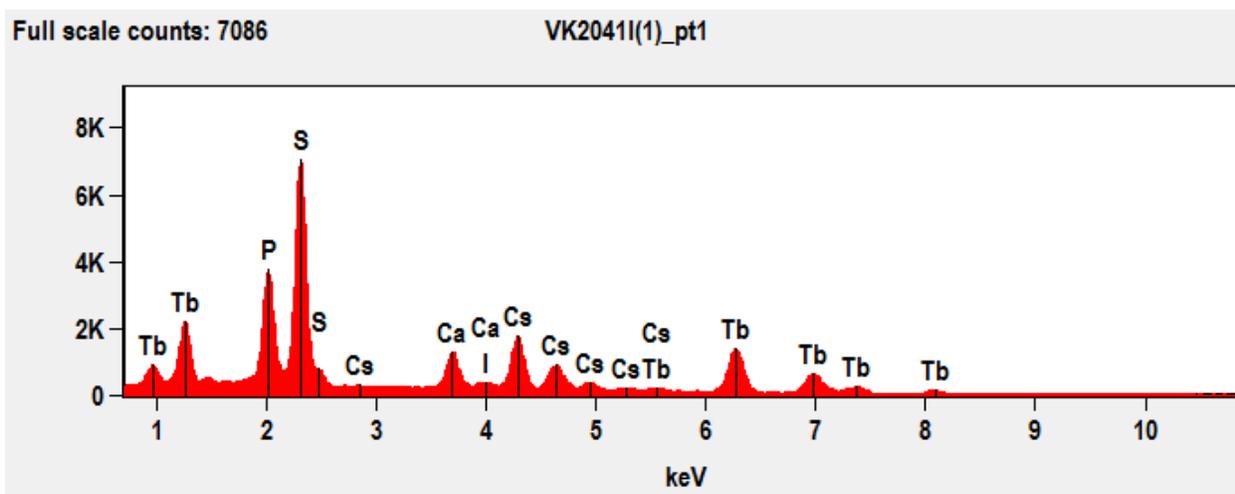


Figure S7. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Tb}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.

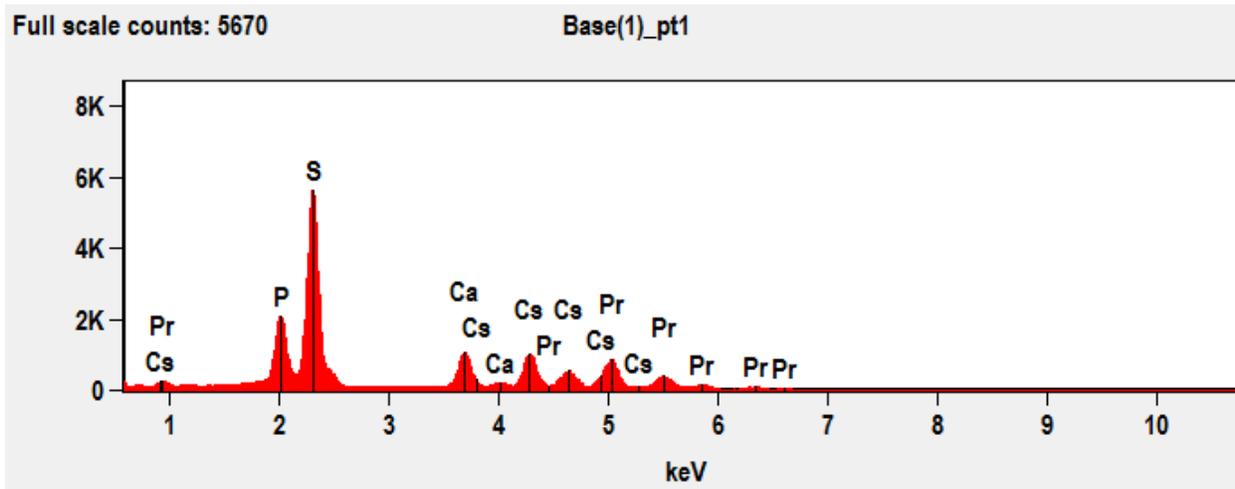


Figure S8. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Ce}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$.

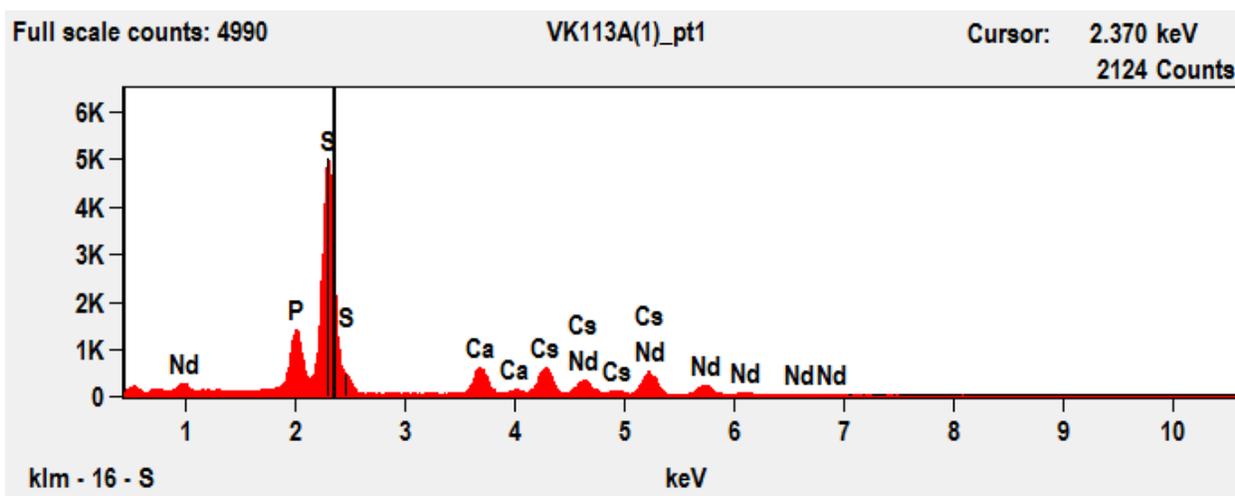


Figure S9. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Nd}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$.

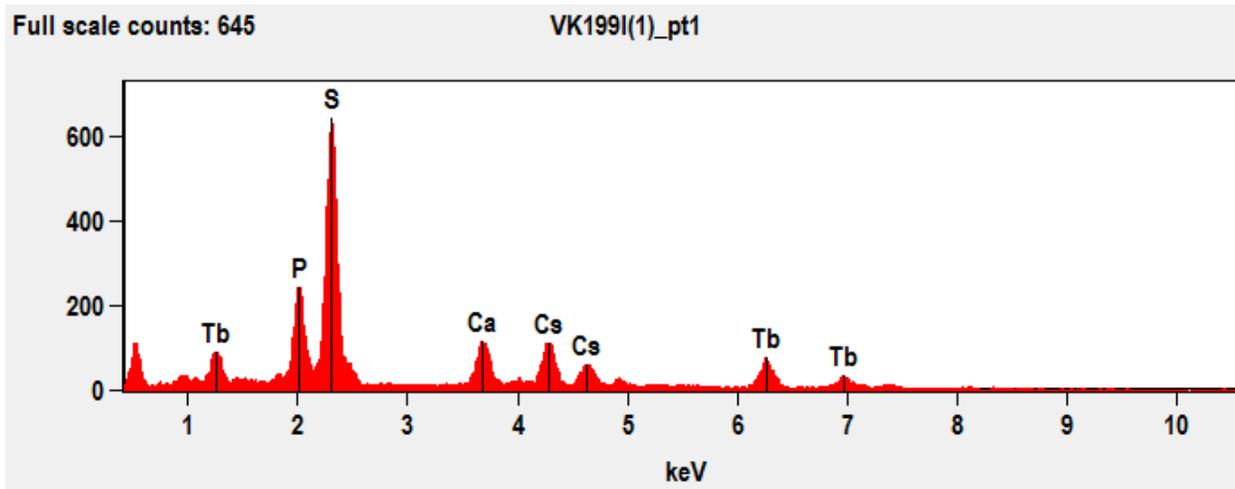


Figure S10. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Tb}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$.

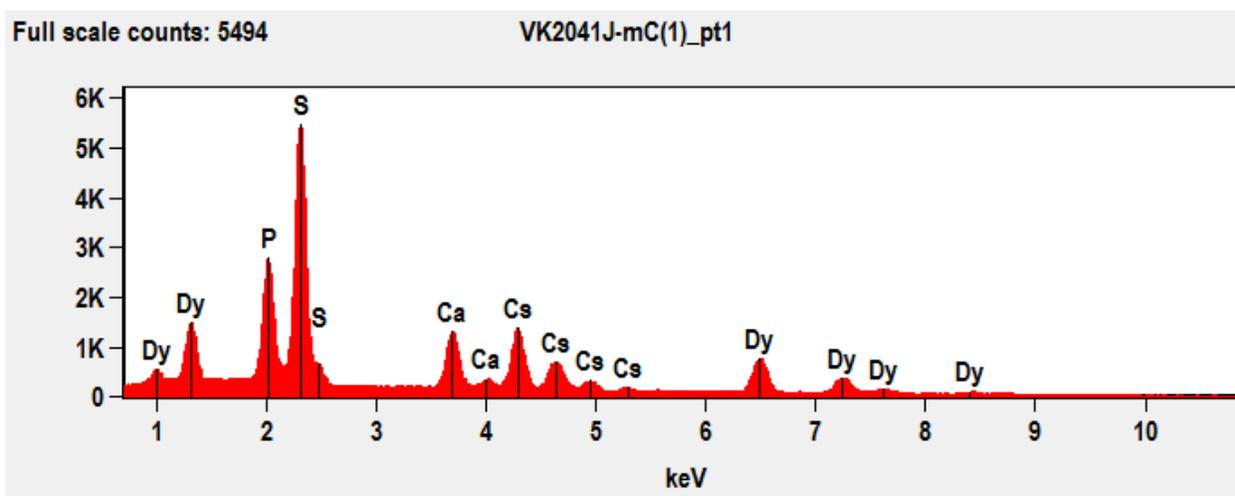


Figure S11. EDS spectrum of $\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Dy}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$.

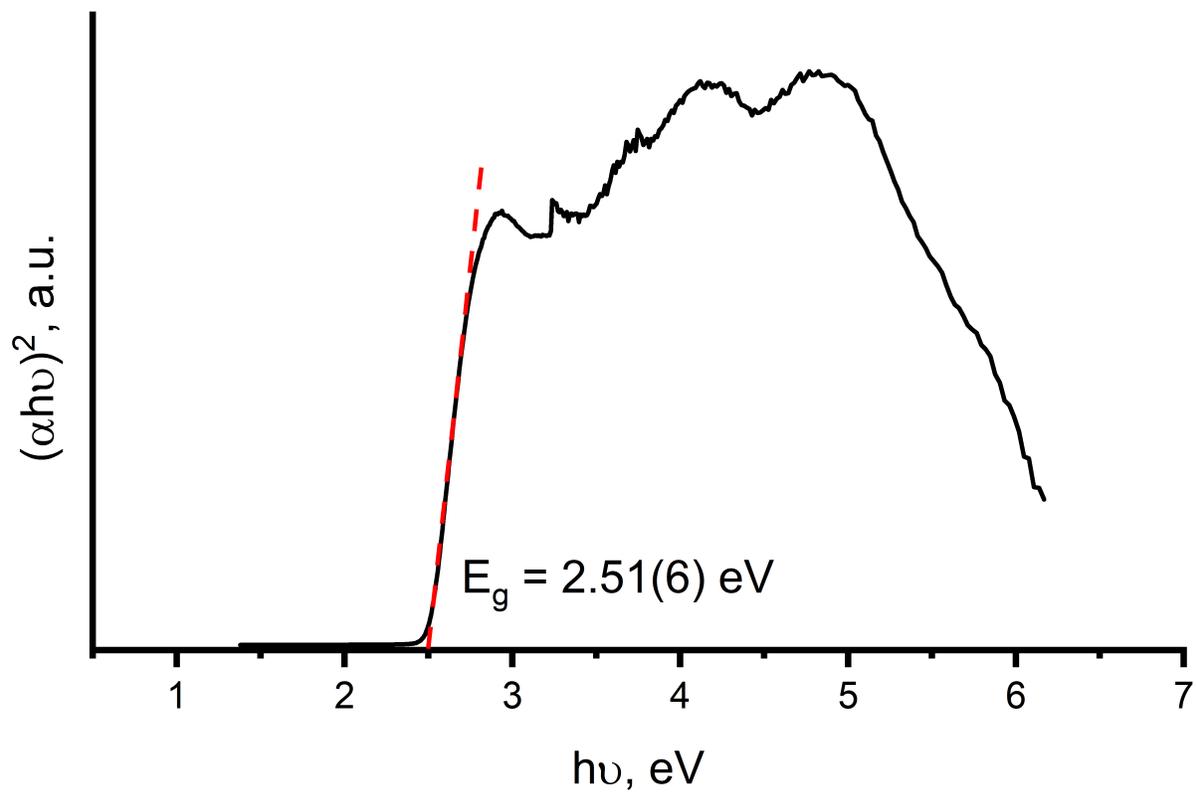


Figure S12. Tauc plot and band gap for $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Ce}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.

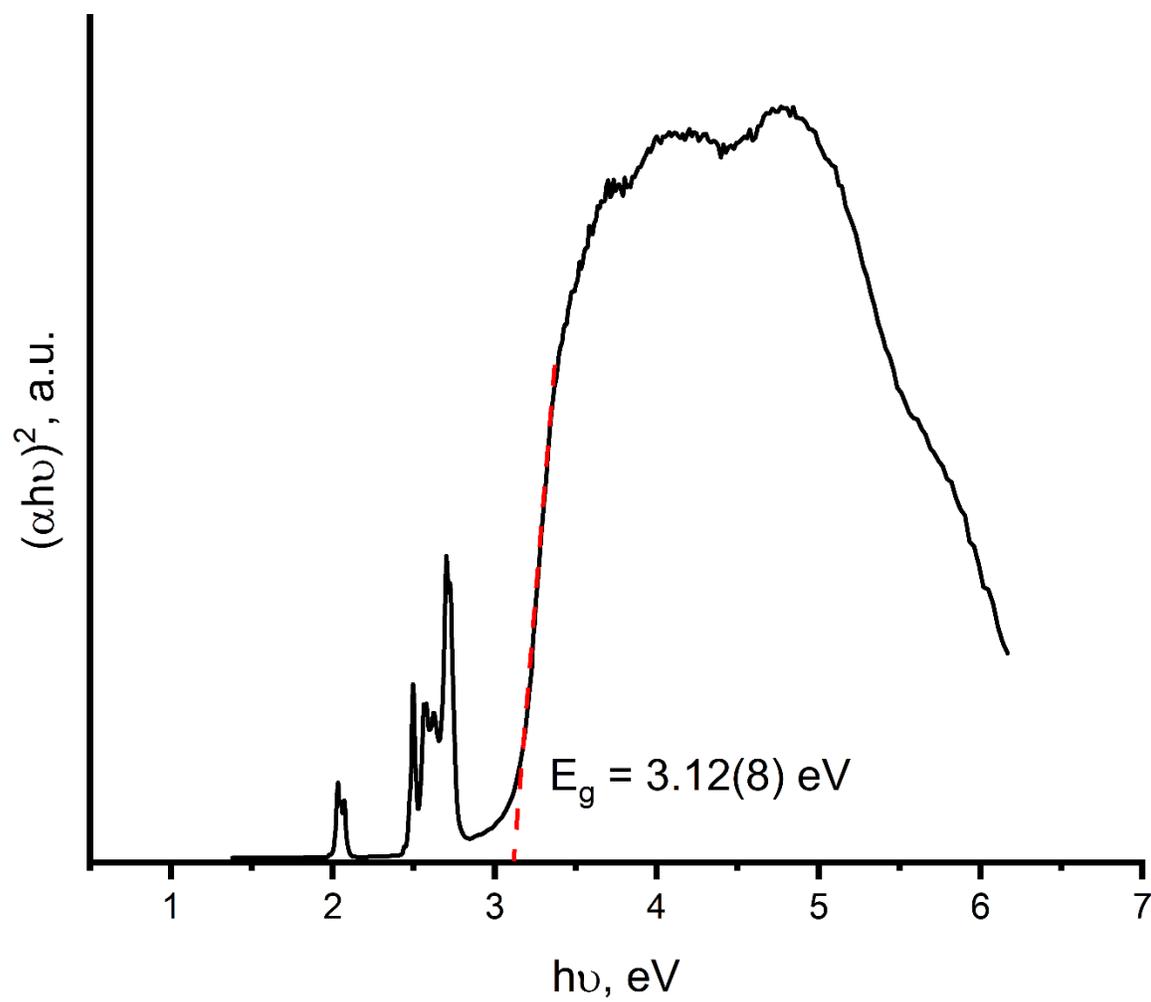


Figure S13. Tauc plot and band gap for $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Pr}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.

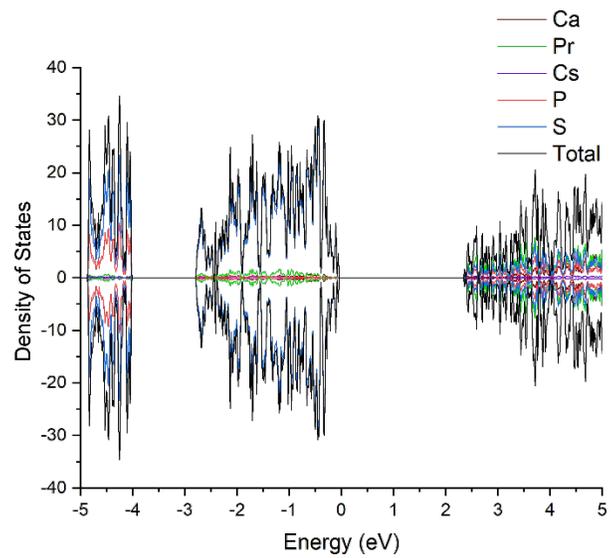


Figure S14. Calculated density of states of $\text{Cs}_{0.5}(\text{Ca}_{0.5}\text{Pr}_{0.5})\text{PS}_4$.

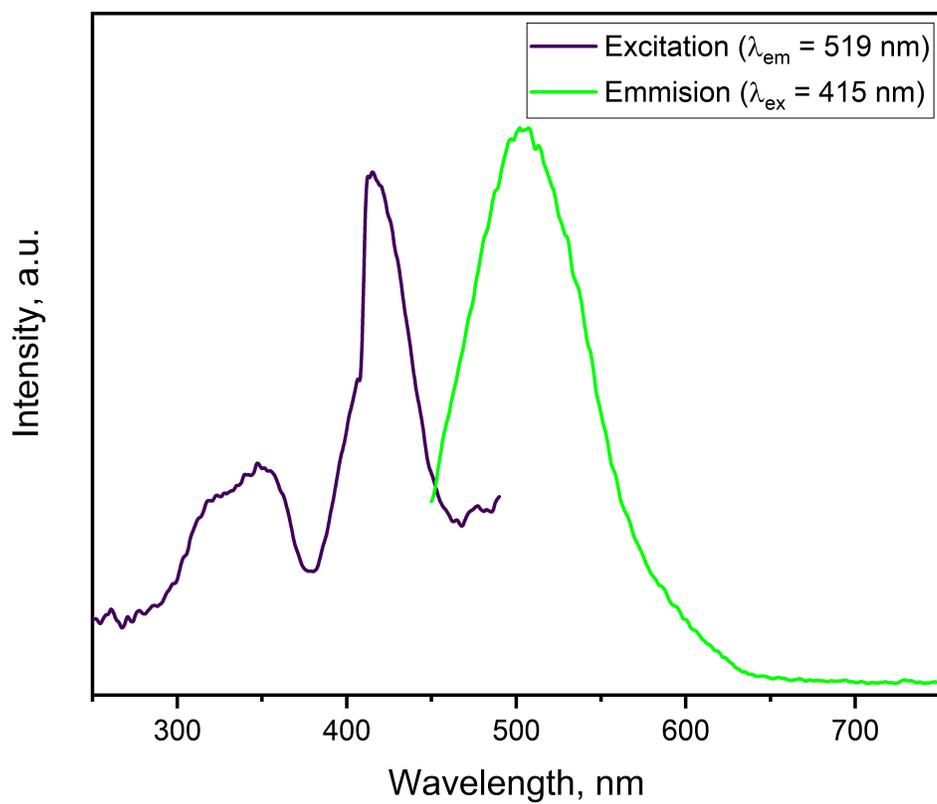


Figure S15. Fluorescence excitation and emission spectra of $\text{Cs}_{0.3}(\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{Ce}_{0.7})\text{PS}_4$.