Supramolecular architectures sustained by delocalised C–I $\cdots\pi$ (arene)

interactions in molecular crystals and the propensity of their formation

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ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The ESI Tables 1-8 present images of all aggregation patterns, values of *d* and θ for each contact along with full details of crystal composition and literature citation. In addition, geometric parameters characterising the additional and relevant C–I··· π (arene) contacts but outside the specified search criteria are also included. The data are categorised in the following manner:

ESI Table 1. Zero-dimensional aggregates sustained by a single C–I π (arene) interaction

ESI Table 2. Zero-dimensional aggregates sustained by two C–I π (arene) interactions

ESI Table 3. Linear, one-dimensional chains sustained by C–I[…] π (arene) interactions

ESI Table 4. Zig-zag, one-dimensional chains sustained by C–I··· π (arene) interactions

ESI Table 5. Helical, one-dimensional chains sustained by C–I π (arene) interactions

ESI Table 6. Two-dimensional aggregates sustained by C–H $\dots\pi$ (arene) interactions

ESI Table 7. Supramolecular aggregates in solvates sustained by C–H π (arene) interactions

ESI Table 8. Supramolecular aggregates in co-crystals sustained by C–H··· π (arene) interactions

ESI Table 9. A survey of iodide analogues of **1-181** along with bromide, chloride and fluoride congeners, when known. Full composition, pertinent unit-cell data and literature citations are presented. When present in their crystals, geometric data for C–X··· π (arene) interactions are included.

ESI Figure 1. A plot of θ (°) versus *d* (Å). Note the outlier, indicated with an asterisk, corresponds to **163**. When the data point for **163** is omitted, the value of R² = 0.0088 for *y* = 3.4387*x* + 154.16.

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ESI Table 1. Zero-dimensional aggregates sustained by a single C–I π (arene) interaction

1. POPKAI

Hydroxy(3-iodophenyl)acetic acid



 $d = 3.521(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 165.0(2)^{\circ}$

S. J. Coles, A. L. Ellis, K. Leung, J. Sarson, T. L. Threlfall and G. J. Tizzard, *CrystEngComm*, 2014, **16**, 10816-10823; DOI: 10.1039/C4CE01832J

{Three independent molecules comprise the asymmetric unit. One acts as a donor to another to form a two-molecule aggregate}

2. NIQZET

4-Iodophenylboronic acid hemihydrate



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d = 3.523(5) \text{ Å}; \theta = 167.5(4)^{\circ}
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M. R. Shimpi, N. SeethaLekshmi and V. R. Pedireddi, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2007, **7**, 1958-1963; DOI: 10.1021/cg060863p

{The two independent molecules, each with mirror symmetry bisecting the molecule along the IC₂B axis, are connected into a two-molecule aggregate}

3. DAVHIU

3-Benzyl-6-(iodomethylene)-1,3-oxazinan-2-one



 $d = 3.5814(14) \text{ Å}; \theta = 160.62(9)^{\circ}$

P. Quinodoz, A. Quelhas, K. Wright, B. Drouillat, J. Marrot and F. Couty, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2017, 2621-2626; DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.201700231

{Two independent molecules – these associate to form a two-molecule aggregate. The second I atom also forms an interaction but, with geometric parameters beyond the specified search limits: d = 3.6730(16) Å; $\theta = 144.85(9)^{\circ}$ }

4. SAJPIF

4-Iodo-N-(phenylsulfonyl)benzamide hemihydrate



d = 3.5945(18) Å; $\theta = 160.90(11)^{\circ}$

P. A. Suchetan, A. G. Sudha, E. Suresha, N. K. Lokanath, S. Naveen and I. Warad, *IUCrData*, 2017, 2, x170149; DOI: 10.1107/S2414314617001493

{The two independent molecules are connected into a two-molecule aggregate via one interaction. The second interaction has d = 3.6406(16) Å; $\theta = 146.42(12)^\circ$, i.e. outside the specified search criteria for delocalised interactions}

5. KUMSAP

3-Iodo-2-phenyl-4H-thieno[3,2-b]indole



d = 3.770(3) Å; $\theta = 174.19(13)^{\circ}$

G. Leonel, D. F. Back and G. Zeni, Adv. Synth. Catal., 2020, 362, 585-593; DOI:

10.1002/adsc.201901213

{Two independent molecules comprise the asymmetric unit: these assembles into a twomolecule aggregate via a single interaction}

6. EVEFOC

N-(2-Iodo-3-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)prop-2-en-1-yl)-4-nitrobenzamide



d = 3.829(4) Å; $\theta = 161.42(19)^{\circ}$

G. C. Senadi, B.-C. Guo, W.-P. Hu and J.-J. Wang, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 11410-11413; DOI: 10.1039/C6CC05138C

{Two independent molecules – these associate to form a two-molecule aggregate via a single contact; the second I atom is aligned to form a similar contact but this lies outside the search parameters with d = 3.706(3) Å; $\theta = 155.37(19)^{\circ}$ }

7. GUQRIV

(1S,2R,4R,5R)-benzyl 4-iodo-7-oxo-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-2-carboxylate



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d = 3.854(3) Å; \theta = 169.59(15)^{\circ}
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H. Wang and F. Chen, Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural Database,

Refcode GUQRIV, 2015.

{Two independent molecules. These associate into a two-molecule aggregate via one interaction}

8. PONKUA

7-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(iodomethyl)-6,8-dimethyl-7,8-dihydro[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-

h]isoquinolin-9(6H)-one



d = 3.8710(16) Å; $\theta = 166.73(12)^{\circ}$

D. A. Petrone, H. Yoon, H. Weinstabl and M. Lautens, *Angew.Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2014, **53**, 7908-7912; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201404007

{Two independent molecules. These are connected into a two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction}

9. CEYXAI

9-n-Butyl-3,6-diiodo-9H-carbazole



d = 3.526(2) Å; $\theta = 171.37(18)^{\circ}$

J. G. Malecki, Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural Database, Refcode

CEYXAI, 2018.

{Four independent molecules – two of these associate to form a two-molecule aggregate}

10. PIPQUA

1,8-Di-iodonaphthalene



 $d = 3.570(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.9(2)^{\circ}$

H. Bock, M. Sievert and Z. Havlas, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 1998, **4**, 677-685; DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1521-3765(19980416)4:4<677::AID-CHEM677>3.0.CO;2-P

{Six independent molecules comprise the asymmetric unit. One acts as a donor to another to form a two-molecule aggregate}

11. OGOXOY

2,2'-Pentane-3,3-diylbis(5-((4-iodophenyl)diazenyl)-1H-pyrrole) ethyl acetate solvate



d = 3.578(3) Å; $\theta = 170.1(2)^{\circ}$

Z. Yin, W. Wang, M. Du, X. Wanga and J. Guo, *CrystEngComm*, 2009, **11**, 2441-2446; DOI: 10.1039/b905568a

{The two independent molecules are connected into a two-molecule aggregate}

12. RETRIR

1,4-bis(4-t-Butylphenyl)-1,2-di-iodo-but-1-en-3-yne



d = 3.767(3) Å; $\theta = 160.4(2)^{\circ}$

J. Barluenga, I. Llorente, L. J. Alvarez-García, J. M. González, P. J. Campos, M. R. Díaz and S. García-Granda, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1997, **119**, 6933-6934; DOI: 10.1021/ja970108n

{Two independent molecules. These assemble into a two-molecule aggregate via one interaction}

13. GUTFOS

1,2-bis(4-Iodophenyl)-1,2-dicarba-closo-dodecaborane(10)



 $d = 3.8415(16) \text{ Å}; \theta = 174.19(10)^{\circ}$

K. Kokado and Y. Chujo, Macromolecules, 2009, 42, 1418-1420; DOI: 10.1021/ma8027358

{Two independent molecules – these associate to form a two-molecule aggregate via a single contact; the second I atom is aligned to form a similar contact but lies outside the search parameters with d = 3.706(3) Å; $\theta = 155.37(19)^{\circ}$ }

14. EWINEF

(+)-(M)-2,6,10-Triiodo-12d-methyl-4b,8b,12b-tripropyl-4b,8b,12b,12d-tetrahydrodibenzo-[2,3:4,5]pentaleno[1,6-ab]indene



d = 3.583(3) Å; $\theta = 172.91(17)^{\circ}$

D. Beaudoin, F. Rominger and M. Mastalerz, Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2016, 4470-4472; DOI:

10.1002/ejoc.201600890

{Four independent molecules – two associate to form a two-molecule aggregate. The remaining two molecules associate in a similar fashion but, with d = 3.924(3) Å; $\theta = 171.89(17)^\circ$, i.e. outside the search parameters}

15. YASQIU03

1,3,5-Triethyl-2,4,6-tris((4-iodophenoxy)methyl)benzene



d = 3.657(2) Å; $\theta = 160.11(15)^{\circ}$

V. G. Saraswatula and B. K. Saha, New J. Chem., 2014, 38, 897-901; DOI: 10.1039/c3nj01395b

{Two independent molecules. These assemble to form a two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction. Another contact is noted with parameters d = 3.535(2) Å; $\theta = 152.9(2)^{\circ}$. When these interactions are taken into account, a twisted chain is evident. As the m-xylene solvate **[YASRAN**, No. **86**], molecules assemble into a linear chain}

16. WOHXAT

tris(4-Iodophenyl) benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylate



d = 3.766(2) Å; $\theta = 166.33(13)^{\circ}$

F. C. Pigge, V. R. Vangala, P. P. Kapadia, D. C. Swenson and N. P. Rath, *Chem. Commun.*, 2008, 4726-4728; DOI: 10.1039/b809592b

{Two independent molecules. These assemble into a two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction. While there is no second interaction between the illustrated molecules, there are additional contacts noted, with parameters d = 3.535(2) Å; $\theta = 152.9(2)^{\circ}$, along with complementary I···O=C halogen bonding interactions which lead to a hexagonal array. This compound has also been co-crystallised with solvent chloroform, see **87**, **WOHXEX**, which assembles into a linear chain}

17. COPYEO

4,4',6,6'-Tetraiodo-2,2'-dimethoxy-1,1'-binaphthalene



 $d = 3.421(4) \text{ Å}; \theta = 164.2(3)^{\circ}$

H. Nakazawa, M. Sako, Y. Masui, R. Kurosaki, S. Yamamoto, T. Kamei and T. Shimada, *Org. Lett.*, 2019, **21**, 6466-6470; DOI: 10.1021/acs.orglett.9b02358

{Two independent molecules - these associate to form a two-molecule aggregate}

ESI Table 2. Zero-dimensional aggregates sustained by two C–I··· π (arene) interactions

18. XIPWOI

4-Methoxycarbonyl-8-phenyl-9-iodo-4-aza-6-oxabicyclo(3.3.1)non-2-en-7-one



d = 3.500(3) Å; $\theta = 168.7(2)^{\circ}$

H. Rudler, B. Denise, A. Parlier and J.-C. Daran, Chem. Commun., 2002, 940-941; DOI:

10.1039/b201780f

{Molecules self-assemble about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

19. CITSOP

2-(2-Fluoropyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-iodophenyl)-2H-3l5,2l5-[1,3,2]oxazaborolo[5,4,3-ij]quinoline



d = 3.5251(7) Å; $\theta = 165.28(4)^{\circ}$

G. Wesela-Bauman, P. Ciećwierz, K. Durka, S. Luliński, J. Serwatowski and K.Woźniak *Inorg. Chem.* 2013, **52**, 10846-10859; DOI: 10.1021/ic400729t

{Centrosymmetrically related molecules associate to form a dimeric aggregate

For variable pressure study, see:

G. Wesela-Bauman, S. Parsons, J. Serwatowski and K. Woźniak, *CrystEngComm*, 2014, **16**, 10780-10790; DOI: 10.1039/C4CE01730G}

20. VIXQUQ

1-Benzyl-5-iodopyrimidine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione



d = 3.566(4) Å; $\theta = 166.2(3)^{\circ}$; d = 3.791(5) Å; $\theta = 173.8(3)^{\circ}$

A. Valkonen, M. Chucklieb and K. Rissanen, Cryst. Growth Des., 2013, 13, 4769-4775; DOI:

10.1021/cg400924n

{Two independent molecules. Each self-assembles about a centre of inversion into a dimeric aggregate}

21. YADSUU

1-Benzyl-4-iodo-1H-imidazole



d = 3.5860(9) Å; $\theta = 161.82(5)^{\circ}$

C. I. Nwachukwu, N. P. Bowling and E. Bosch, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Chem.,* 2017, **73**, 2-8; DOI: 10.1107/S2053229616018702

{Molecules self-assemble about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

22. QOYJUK

(3aS*,5aS*,11bR*)-Ethyl (3-((Z)-3-iodo-2-propen-1-yl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,3a,5,5a,6,7-octahydro-4Hpyrrolo[3',2':2,3]cyclopenta[1,2-c]quinolin-4-ylidene)acetate



 $d = 3.6125(12) \text{ Å}; \theta = 161.80(9)^{\circ}$

P. Selig, E. Herdtweck and T. Bach, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2009, **15**, 3509-3525; DOI:

10.1002/chem.200802383

{The molecules assemble about a centre of inversion into a two-molecule aggregate}

23. CEWCIT

9-[Difluoro(iodo)methyl]-9-phenyl-9,10-dihydrophenanthrene



d = 3.621(2) Å; $\theta = 175.39(8)^{\circ}$

T. Fujita, R. Kinoshita, T. Takanohashi, N. Suzukia and J. Ichikawa, *Beilstein J. Org. Chem.*, 2017, **13**, 2682-2689; DOI: 10.3762/bjoc.13.266

{Two independent molecules. One self-associates about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate. The second molecule associates in a similar fashion but, the parameters are outside the specified search criteria: d = 3.939(2) Å; $\theta = 157.91(8)^{\circ}$ }

24. OGOYEP

3-Iodo-6-methyl-4-(phenylselanyl)-2H-chromene



 $d = 3.626(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 172.80(13)^{\circ}$

B. Godoi, A. Sperança, D. F. Back, R. Brandão, C. W. Nogueira and G. Zeni, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2009, **74**, 3469-3477; DOI: 10.1021/jo900307k

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

25. CONRUU

1-(3-Iodo-10b-methyl-5a,10b-dihydro-6H-[1]benzofuro[2,3-b]indol-6-yl)ethanone



d = 3.6364(9) Å; $\theta = 160.85(6)^{\circ}$

T. Tomakinian, R. Guillot, C. Kouklovsky and G. Vincent, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2014, **53**, 11881-11885; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201404055

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

26. BOVRIP

2'-Iodo-2-methyl-3'-phenylspiro[1,2-benzothiazole-3,1'-indene] 1,1-dioxide



 $d = 3.6418(16) \text{ Å}; \theta = 161.27(10)^{\circ}$

L. Sun, Y. Zhu, J. Wang, P. Lu and Y. Wang, Org. Lett., 2015, 17, 242-245; DOI:

10.1021/ol503316e

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

27. QAQDOE

1-Benzyl-4-(4-iodophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-imidazole



d = 3.656(3) Å; $\theta = 163.7(2)^{\circ}$

C.-K. Liu, Z. Yang, Y. Zeng, K. Guo, Z. Fang and B. Li, *Org. Chem. Front.*, 2017, **4**, 1508-1512; DOI: 10.1039/C7QO00247E

{The molecules assemble about a centre of inversion into a two-molecule aggregate}

28. YACXIM

3-Iodo-5-(methoxy(phenyl)methyl)-2-phenylselenophene



d = 3.662(3) Å; $\theta = 176.05(10)^{\circ}$

R. P. Pistoia, J. A. Roehrs, D. F. Back and G. Zeni, Org. Chem. Front., 2017, 4, 277-282; DOI:

10.1039/C6QO00491A

{Molecules self-assemble about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

29. QEZGEH

(2R*,3S*,4S*,11S*)-4-Iodo-11-(4-methoxyphenylmethoxymethyl)-3-(p-tosyl)-2-oxo-10-(benzyloxy)-8-(benzyloxymethyl)-6-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxycarbonyl)-2,3,3a,4,5,6,11,11aoctahydro-oxazolo(4,5-d)(1)benzazocine



 $d = 3.6813(15) \text{ Å}; \theta = 161.08(8)^{\circ}$

I. M. Fellows, D. E. Kaelin and S. F. Martin, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2000, **122**, 10781-10787; DOI: 10.1021/ja0013879

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

30. TIHGOI

2-Iodo-4-methyl-7-nitro-4H-spiro[cyclopenta[b]indole-1,9'-fluorene]



d = 3.687(2) Å; $\theta = 170.73(14)^{\circ}$

L. Zhang, Y. Zhu, G. Yin, P. Lu and Y. Wang, J. Org. Chem., 2012, 77, 9510-9520; DOI:

10.1021/jo300339a

{Two independent molecules, one self-assembles into a centrosymmetric dimer}

31. BELLAI

1-Bromo-4-iodo-2-methoxy-5-((4-methylphenyl)sulfanyl)benzene



d = 3.7016(12) Å; $\theta = 168.68(8)^{\circ}$

P. Franzmann, S. B. Beil, P. M. Winterscheid, D. Schollmeyer and S. R. Waldvogel, *Synlett*, 2017, **28**, 957-961; DOI: 10.1055/s-0036-1588140

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

32. TIKRIQ

5-Iodo-4-phenyl-6-(2-thienyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,3-oxazin-2-one



 $d = 3.7208(18) \text{ Å}; \theta = 161.78(8)^{\circ}$

A. Monleón, G. Blay, L. R. Domingo, M. Carmen Muñoz and J. R. Pedro, Chem. - Eur. J., 2013,

19, 14852-14860; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201302089

{Molecules self-assemble into a centrosymmetric dimer}

33. KOYJEQ

1-[5-(1-Iodo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-2-methylfuran-3-yl]ethan-1-one



d = 3.7333(14) Å; $\theta = 165.47(9)^{\circ}$

M. Li, F. Yang, T. Yuan, H. Li, J. Li, Z.-S. Chen and K. Ji, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2019, **84**, 12617-12625; DOI: 10.1021/acs.joc.9b01852

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

34. LIPCEU

2-(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)-3-iodo-4-nitro-1,5-diphenyl-1H-pyrrole



d = 3.735(2) Å; $\theta = 170.98(9)^{\circ}$

G. Bharathiraja, S. Sakthivel, M. Sengoden and T. Punniyamurthy, *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 4996-4999; DOI: 10.1021/ol402305b

{The molecules assemble into a centrosymmetric, two-molecule aggregate}

35. TADKAK

N-(3-Iodo-2-propynyl)-carbazole



d = 3.735(3) Å; $\theta = 163.86(11)^{\circ}$

V. E. Shklover, V. A. Igonin, Yu. T. Struchkov, I. R. Golding, N. A. Vasnyova, I. V. Chernoglazova, O. L. Lazareva and A. N. Shchegolikhin, *Mol. Cryst. Liq. Cryst.*, 1990, **180B**, 417-423; DOI: org/10.1080/00268949008042222 {Molecules self-assemble into a centrosymmetric dimer}

36. GOYMAL

9-(5-Iodopyridin-3-yl)-9H-carbazole



d = 3.741(3) Å; $\theta = 163.2(2)^{\circ}$

H. Sasabe, Y. Kato, Y. Watanabe, T. Ohsawa, N. Aizawa, W. Fujiwara, Y.-J. Pu, H. Katagiri and J. Kido, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2019, **25**, 16294-16300; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201903100 {Two independent molecules. One self-associates to form a dimeric aggregate. The second molecule associates in the same way but, with parameters outside of the specified search criteria: d = 3.635(3) Å; $\theta = 145.6(2)^{\circ}$ }

37. NICRAU

2-Bromo-10-(5-bromo-2-iodophenyl)-9-phenylanthracene



d = 3.762(2) Å; $\theta = 166.46(13)^{\circ}$

M. Xue, L. Ding, L. Lin, Y. Lu, B. He, Y. Deng, Y. Guo, Y. Hong, J. W. Y. Lam, H. Qiu, Z. Zhao and B. Z. Tang, *Asian J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, **1**, 331-335; DOI: 10.1002/ajoc.201200111 {Centrosymmetrically related molecules assemble into a two-molecule aggregate}

38. MIMKUQ

(2-Iodo-5-nitrophenyl)(1-(1-methylazepan-3-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)methanone



d = 3.766(2) Å; $\theta = 165.89(8)^{\circ}$

Z.-W. Li, J.-S. Li, S.-Y. Kang, W.-D. Liu, D.-X. Wua and Z. Cao, *Chin. J. Struct. Chem.*, 2013, **32**, 1100-1104.

{The centrosymmetrically related molecules assemble into a two-molecule aggregate}

39. OTENUY

8-Iodo-7-(4-methylphenyl)naphtho[1,2-a]phenazine



d = 3.7678(8) Å; $\theta = 166.82(4)^{\circ}$

A. V. Gulevskaya, Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2016, 4207-4214; DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.201600660

{The molecules assemble about a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

40. IVIMUW

3-Iodo-2-(4-methylphenyl)-4-phenylquinoline



d = 3.776(2) Å; $\theta = 164.15(11)^{\circ}$

S. Ali, H.-T. Zhu, X.-F. Xia, K.-G. Ji, Y.-F. Yang, X.-R. Song and Y.-M. Liang, *Org. Lett.*, 2011, **13**, 2598-2601; DOI: 10.1021/ol2007154

{Two molecules associate about a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

41. VALQOQ

2-Iodo-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)oxy)pent-1-en-1-yl acetate



d = 3.787(4) Å; $\theta = 160.34(13)^{\circ}$

N. Okamoto, Y. Miwa, H. Minami, K. Takeda and R. Yanada, J. Org. Chem., 2011, **76**, 9133-9138; DOI: 10.1021/jo201609r

{Molecules associate about a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

42. GOZJEN

4-Iodo-5-pentyl-2,3-diphenylspiro[cyclopent-4-ene-1,3'-indol]-3-ol



d = 3.820(3) Å; $\theta = 168.94(15)^{\circ}$

S. Yaragorla, D. Bag and R. Dada, Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2019, 2019, 6983-6988; DOI:

10.1002/ejoc.201901393

{Two independent molecules. One self-associates to form a dimeric aggregate about a centre of inversion}

43. TIPQAM

5-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)-4-iodo-2,6-dimethoxypyrimidine



d = 3.833(2) Å; $\theta = 174.93(14)^{\circ}$

R. R. Kadiyala, D. Tilly, E. Nagaradja, T. Roisnel, V. E. Matulis, O. A. Ivashkevich, Y. S.

Halauko, F. Chevallier, P. C. Gros and F. Mongin, Chem. - Eur. J., 2013, 19, 7944-7960; DOI:

10.1002/chem.201300552

{Molecules self-assemble into a centrosymmetric dimer}

44. LAKTIC

4-Bromo-3-iodo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole



d = 3.835(3) Å; $\theta = 163.71(11)^{\circ}$

K.-G. Ji, H.-T. Zhu, F. Yang, A. Shaukat, X.-F. Xia, Y.-F. Yang, X.-Y. Liu and Y.-M. Liang, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2010, **75**, 5670-5678; DOI: 10.1021/jo101085f

{The molecules assemble into a centrosymmetric, two-molecule aggregate}

45. TOSCIQ

Dimethyl 1-(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-5-iodo-1H-pyrazole-3,4-dicarboxylate



d = 3.837(3) Å; $\theta = 161.18(19)^{\circ}$

M. M. Popa, I. C. Man, C. Draghici, S. Shova, M. R. Caira, F. Dumitrascu and D. Dumitrescu, *CrystEngComm*, 2019, **21**, 7085-7093; DOI: 10.1039/C9CE01263J

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

46. CEXJUM

6-Iodo-2-methyl-trans-3,4-diphenyl-3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-1(2H)-one



d = 3.857(3) Å; $\theta = 172.41(15)^{\circ}$

Q. Tang, D. Xia, X. Jin, Q. Zhang, X.-Q. Sun and C. Wang, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2013, 135, 4628-4631; DOI: 10.1021/ja400020e

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

47. CAZYIM

5,11,17,23-Tetra-t-butyl-25,27-dihydroxy-28-iodo-26-(2-(trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)calix(4)arene chloroform solvate



d = 3.857(2) Å; $\theta = 160.46(13)^{\circ}$

H. Al-Saraierh, D. O. Miller and P. E. Georghiou, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2005, **70**, 8273-8280; DOI: 10.1021/jo050488s

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

48. DEGWUJ

2-Iodo-4-(1-(3,5,5,8,8-pentamethyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)vinyl)benzoic acid



d = 3.862(2) Å; $\theta = 163.38(15)^{\circ}$

J. K. Furmick, I. Kaneko, A. N. Walsh, J. Yang, J. S. Bhogal, G. M. Gray, J. C. Baso, D. O. Browder, J. L. S. Prentice, L. A. Montano, C. C. Huynh, L. M. Marcus, D. G. Tsosie, J. S. Kwon, A. Quezada, N. M. Reyes, B. Lemming, P. Saini, A. van der Vaart, T. L. Groy, P. A. Marshall, P. W. Jurutka and C. E. Wagner, *ChemMedChem*, 2012, **7**, 1551-1556; DOI: 10.1002/cmdc.201290042

{Molecules associate about a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

49. XEYLEU

1-(Chloro(phenyl)methylene)-3-iodo-2-phenyl-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoxaline



d = 3.8785(7) Å; $\theta = 168.70(5)^{\circ}$

A. V. Gulevskaya, R. Yu. Lazarevich and A. F. Pozharskii, *Tetrahedron*, 2013, **69**, 910-917; DOI: 10.1016/j.tet.2012.10.098

{Molecules self-assemble about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

50. QEYVOI

bis(5-Iodofuran-2-yl)(2,4,6-tri-t-butylphenyl)borane



d = 3.4830(15) Å; $\theta = 174.67(12)^{\circ}$ and d = 3.4948(14) Å; $\theta = 164.56(11)^{\circ}$; d = 3.6428(15) Å; $\theta = 172.29(11)^{\circ}$

N. A. Riensch, L. Fritze, T. Schindler, M. Kremer and H. Helten, Dalton Trans., 2018, 47,

10399-10403; DOI: 10.1039/C8DT01716F

{Three independent molecules comprise the asymmetric unit. Two associate via two contacts to form a two-molecule aggregate, while the other self-associates (third entry; right-hand image) over a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

51. VIKHOP

bis(Iodomethyl)phenylphosphine oxide



 $d = 3.6983(19) \text{ Å}; \theta = 170.77(12)^{\circ}$

M. A. Stevens, F. H. Hashim, E. S. H. Gwee, E. I. Izgorodina, R. E. Mulvey and V. L. Blair, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2018, **24**, 15669-15677; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201803477 {Molecules associate about a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

52. AYOVEQ

2-((3-[(2-Hydroxy-5-iodophenyl)methyl]-octahydro-1H-1,3-benzodiazol-1-yl)methyl)-4iodophenol



d = 3.710(3) Å; $\theta = 162.5(3)^{\circ}$

A. Rivera, D. Quiroga, J. Rios-Motta, K. Fejfarová and M.Dusek, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2011, **67**, o2256; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536811030054 {Molecules self-associate about a 2-fold axis to form a dimeric aggregate}

53. EMUZIW

3-(1,2-Diiodo-2-phenylvinyl)-4-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one



d = 3.737(2) Å; $\theta = 178.94(11)^{\circ}$

G. Raffa, S. Belot, G. Balme and N. Monteiro, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2011, **9**, 1474-1478; DOI: 10.1039/c0ob00935k

{Two independent molecules. One self-associates about a centre of inversion to form a twomolecule aggregate; the other does not form analogous interactions}

54. OPUWED

(Biphenyl-2,6-diylbis(2-chloro-1-iodoethene-2,1-diyl))bis(trimethylsilane)



d = 3.8018(6) Å; $\theta = 174.44(4)^{\circ}$

K. C. Sproul and W. A. Chalifoux, Org. Lett., 2015, 17, 3334-3337; DOI:

10.1021/acs.orglett.5b01558

{The molecules assemble about a centre of inversion to form a two-molecule aggregate}

55. ZEFNIK

9-(Diiodoethenylidene)-9H-fluorene



 $d=3.823(3)~{\rm \mathring{A}};\, \theta=173.0(2)^{\circ}$

N. Gulia, B. Pigulski and S. Szafert, Arkivoc, 2017, 18, 191-204; DOI:

10.3998/ark.5550190.p010.133

{Two independent molecules. One self-assembles about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

56. BUCTOK

1,3-Diiodo-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-naphthol



 $d = 3.8381(14) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.42(8)^{\circ}$

P. B. Koswatta, J. Das, M. Yousufuddin and C. J. Lovely, *Eur. J. Org .Chem.*, 2015, 2603-2613; DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.201403650

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

57. WUFLUE

3,4-bis(Trimethylsilyl(iodo)methylene)-N-tosylpyrrolidine



d = 3.8444(14) Å; $\theta = 166.57(10)^{\circ}$

N. Y. Yamamoto, T. Ohno and K. Itoh, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2002, **8**, 4734-4741; DOI: 10.1002/1521-3765(20021018)8:20<4734::AID-CHEM4734>3.0.CO;2-B

{Molecules self-assemble about a 2-fold axis of symmetry to form a dimeric aggregate}

58. ZUQMIJ

2-Ammonio-3-(4-(4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodophenoxy)-3,5-diiodophenyl)propanoate hydrate



d = 3.443(3) Å; $\theta = 170.5(2)^{\circ}$; d = 3.457(3) Å; $\theta = 167.6(2)^{\circ}$

S. Mondal and G. Mugesh, Angew. Chem., Int. Ed., 2015, 54, 10833-10837; DOI:

10.1002/anie.201505281

{Two independent iodo-molecules comprise the asymmetric unit and are connected into a non-symmetric, two-molecule aggregate, cf. **ZUQMOP**}

59. ZUQMOP

2-Ammonio-3-(4-(4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodophenoxy)-3,5-diiodophenyl)propanoate tetrahydrate



d=3.476(3) Å; $\theta=168.6(3)^\circ; d=3.489(3)$ Å; $\theta=168.6(3)^\circ$

S. Mondal and G. Mugesh, Angew. Chem., Int. Ed., 2015, 54, 10833-10837; DOI:

10.1002/anie.201505281

{Two independent iodo-molecules comprise the asymmetric unit and are connected into a non-symmetric, two-molecule aggregate, cf. **ZUQMIJ**}

60. GAPWUP

4'-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2,3',5',6-tetraiodophenol ether



d = 3.634(3) Å; $\theta = 164.44(18)^{\circ}$

K. Prout, J. Fail, R. M. Jones, R. E. Warner and J. C. Emmett, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans.* 2, 1988, 265-284; DOI: 10.1039/p29880000265

{Molecules self-associate about a centre of inversion to form a dimeric aggregate}

61. WAMBOE

4,4',4"-Phosphoryltris(2,6-diiodophenol) dimethyl sulfoxide solvate



d = 3.522(3) Å; $\theta = 172.06(19)^{\circ}$

N. A. Bewick, A. Arendt, Y. Li, S. Szafert, T. Lis, K. A. Wheeler, J. Young, R. Dembinski and *Curr. Org. Chem.* 2015, **19**, 469-474; DOI: 10.2174/1385272819666141231000247

{Molecules self-assemble about a 2-fold axis of symmetry to form a dimeric aggregate}

ESI Table 3. Linear, one-dimensional chains sustained by C–I··· π (arene) interactions

62. TIKREM

5-Iodo-6-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,3-oxazin-2-one



d = 3.513(2) Å; $\theta = 165.43(12)^{\circ}$

A. Monleón, G. Blay, L. R. Domingo, M. Carmen Muñoz and J. R. Pedro, Chem. - Eur. J., 2013,

19, 14852-14860; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201302089

{Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain}

63. HEWMUU

Ethyl 5-iodo-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2-{[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl](3-phenylprop-2yn-1-yl)amino}-4-phenyl-1,6-dihydropyridine-3-carboxylate



d = 3.5790(15) Å; $\theta = 161.35(9)^{\circ}$

S. Nayak, B. Prabagar, N. Ghosh, R. K. Mallick and A. K. Sahoo, Synthesis, 2017, 49, 4261-

4271; DOI: 10.1055/s-0036-1588841

{Molecules assemble to form a linear chain}

64. PARCUH

syn-5-Ethoxy-2-styryl-3-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-

iodoethoxy)ethanesulfonyl)oxazolidine



 $d = 3.609(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 167.4(3)^{\circ}$

P. He and S. Zhu, *Tetrahedron*, 2005, **61**, 6088-6096; DOI: 10.1016/j.tet.2005.04.020

{Molecules are connected into a linear chain}

65. TIMDUQ

8-Iodo-2-phenyl-1,2-dihydrocyclopenta[a]indene



d = 3.6189(16) Å; $\theta = 160.33(11)^{\circ}$

P. Nösel, T. Lauterbach, M. Rudolph, F. Rominger and A. S. K. Hashmi, Chem. - Eur. J., 2013,

19, 8634-8641; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201300507

{Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain}

66. VUVVUF

Ethyl 3-benzyl-5-iodo-2-methyl-4-phenyl-3H-benzo[e]indole-1-carboxylate



d = 3.626(2) Å; $\theta = 162.67(11)^{\circ}$

G. M. Martins, G. Zeni, D. F. Back, T. S. Kaufman and C. C. Silveira, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2015, 357, 3255-3261; DOI: 10.1002/adsc.201500275

{Two independent molecules. One associates into a linear chain. The second molecule does the same but with parameters outside the search limits: d = 3.7618(17) Å; $\theta = 153.37(10)^{\circ}$ }

67. FAVYAF

4-[(2-Iodo-3-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)(phenyl)amino]benzonitrile



 $d = 3.6363(14) \text{ Å}; \theta = 165.48(6)^{\circ}$

D. Bhattacherjee, V. Thakur, A. Shil and P. Das, Adv. Synth. Catal., 2017, 359, 2202-2208; DOI:

10.1002/adsc.201700004

{Molecules associate to form a linear chain}

68. ZIMKOY

Diethyl {(3-fluorophenyl)[(4-iodophenyl)amino]methyl}propanedioate



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d = 3.6473(11) Å; \theta = 163.29(6)^{\circ}
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M. Hussain, J. Liu, Z. Zhang, M. Hu, Y. Li and X. Min, Chem. Sel., 2018, 3, 8787-8792; DOI:

10.1002/slct.201801064

{Molecules self-assemble to form a linear chain}

69. AVAKIR

3-Methyl-4-iodo-5-phenyl-5-hydroxy-2(5H)-furanone



d = 3.661(3) Å; $\theta = 172.66(15)^{\circ}$

S. Ma, B. Wu and Z. Shi, J. Org. Chem., 2004, 69, 1429-1431; DOI: 10.1021/jo0355698

{Molecules self-associate to form a linear chain}

70. WELWIV

1-(2,4-Dinitrophenyl)-2-(2-iodo-5-phenylpent-2-en-1-ylidene)hydrazine



d = 3.6701(18) Å; $\theta = 161.01(8)^{\circ}$

M. Wang, C. Fu and S. Ma, *Chem. Sci.*, 2013, **4**, 1016-1022; DOI: 10.1039/c2sc21920d {Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain}

71. TUFXEZ

7-iodo-7-phenylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptane



d = 3.681(5) Å; $\theta = 178.27(14)^{\circ}$

T. Montoro, G. Tardajos, A. Guerrero, M. del R. Torres, C. Salgado, I. Fernández and J. O. Barcina, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2015, **13**, 6194-6202; DOI: 10.1039/C5OB00366K {Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain}

72. CAJZUL

N-Benzyl-1-(iodo(phenyl)methylene)-1,5,6,10b-tetrahydro[1,3]oxazolo[4,3-a]isoquinolin-3-imine



d = 3.6967(10) Å; $\theta = 167.42(6)^{\circ}$

C. Madaan, S. Saraf, G. Priyadarshani, P. P. Reddy, S. K. Guchhait, A. C. Kunwar and B.

Sridhar, Synlett, 2012, 23, 1955-1959; DOI: 10.1055/s-0032-1316606

{Molecules self-associate into a linear chain}

73. ZIMKUE

Diethyl {[(4-iodophenyl)amino](phenyl)methyl}propanedioate



 $d = 3.7031(12) \text{ Å}; \theta = 161.27(6)^{\circ}$

M. Hussain, J. Liu, Z. Zhang, M. Hu, Y. Li and X. Min, Chem. Sel., 2018, 3, 8787-8792; DOI:

10.1002/slct.201801064

{Molecules self-assemble to form a linear chain}

74. YAKXOY

cis-(4R,6R)-6-Iodomethyl-4-phenyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-one



d = 3.7316(9) Å; $\theta = 172.86(6)^{\circ}$

S. M. Allin, M. Essat, C. H. Pita, R. D. Baird, V. McKee, M. Elsegood, M. Edgar, D. M.

Andrews, P. Shah and I. Aspinall, Org. Biomol. Chem., 2005, 3, 809-815; DOI:

10.1039/b416179c

{Molecules self-assemble to form a linear chain}

75. JOYXAY

(Z)-2-Azido-3-iodo-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-yl benzoate



d = 3.785(2) Å; $\theta = 172.87(11)^{\circ}$

N. Okamoto, T. Sueda, H. Minami, Y. Miwa and R. Yanada, *Org. Lett.*, 2015, **17**, 1336-1339; DOI: 10.1021/acs.orglett.5b00395 {Molecules associate into a linear chain}

76. ATEQIZ

1,8-Dihydroxy-2-iodo-6-methyl-3-(2,3,5,6-tetramethylphenoxy)anthraquinone



d = 3.8431(18) Å; $\theta = 161.49(12)^{\circ}$

K. S. Daub, B. Habermann, T. Hahn, L. Teich and K. Eger, Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2004, 894-898;

DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.200300317

{Molecules self-associate to form a linear chain}

77. DUKWIP

2-Iodo-2-phenylsulfonyl-1-phenylethanone



d = 3.857(4) Å; $\theta = 175.71(18)^{\circ}$

S. C. Kokkou and C. J. Cheer, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun., 1986, 42, 1074-

1076; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270186093423

{Molecules associate into a linear chain}

78. JOYWUR

(Z)-2-Azido-3-iodo-3-(2-methylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-yl benzoate



d = 3.869(6) Å; $\theta = 160.94(14)^{\circ}$

N. Okamoto, T. Sueda, H. Minami, Y. Miwa and R. Yanada, Org. Lett., 2015, 17, 1336-1339;

DOI: 10.1021/acs.orglett.5b00395

{Molecules associate into a linear chain}

79. YOYLAA

2,2,2-Trifluoro-1,1-bis(2-iodophenyl)ethanol



d = 3.516(4) Å; $\theta = 161.0(2)^{\circ}$; d = 3.620(4) Å; $\theta = 174.0(2)^{\circ}$

S. Matsukawa, H. Yamamichi, Y. Yamamoto and K. Ando, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2009, 131, 3418-

3419; DOI: 10.1021/ja808113q

{Two independent molecules each form an acceptor and a donor contact to assemble into a linear, supramolecular chain}

80. UVECEF

1,1'-Pyrene-1,3-diylbis(2-iodoethanone)



d = 3.647(3) Å; $\theta = 165.41(19)^{\circ}$

P. S. Salini, S. K. Rajagopal and M. Hariharan, Cryst. Growth Des., 2016, 16, 5822-5830; DOI:

10.1021/acs.cgd.6b00919

{Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain}

81. KOLGUO

bis(4-Iodophenyl)-(8-quinolinolato-N)-boron



d = 3.665(3) Å; $\theta = 168.76(16)^{\circ}$

Y. Nagata and Y. Chujo, Macromolecules, 2008, 41, 2809-2813; DOI: 10.1021/ma7025918

{Two independent molecules comprise the asymmetric unit. One of these assembles into a linear chain}

82. JODVAB

4-Chloro-3,4'-diiodo-3'-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5H-spiro[furan-2,1'-isochromene]



d = 3.796(3) Å; $\theta = 165.15(18)^{\circ}$

J. Wang, H.-T. Zhu, Y.-X. Li, L.-J. Wang, Y.-F. Qiu, Z.-H. Qiu, M. Zhong, X.-Y. Liu and Y.-M.

Liang, Org. Lett., 2014, 16, 2236-2239; DOI: 10.1021/ol500741a

{Molecules associate into a linear chain}

83. WIYPEB

3,7-Diiodo-2,8-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-5,5-diphenyl-5H-furo[2',3':5,6][1]benzosilolo[2,3-

f][1]benzofuran chloroform solvate



 $d = 3.8008 \text{ Å}; \theta = 162.08(7)^{\circ}$

L. Li, S. Li, C.-H. Zhao and C. Xu, Eur. J. Inorg. Chem., 2014, 1880-1885; DOI:

10.1002/ejic.201400061

{Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain}

84. XIZSAC

1-(4-Chloro-2-iodophenyl)-7-iodo-1H-benzotriazole



d = 3.824(3) Å; $\theta = 160.26(19)^{\circ}$

E. Nagaradja, F. Chevallier, T. Roisnel, V. Dorcet, Y. S. Halauko, O. A. Ivashkevich, V. E. Matulis and F. Mongin, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2014, **12**, 1475-1487; DOI: 10.1039/C3OB42380H {Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain}

85. RUKFUA

4,4'-(1,2-Di-iodoethene-1,2-diyl)dibenzoic acid dimethyl sulfoxide solvate



 $d = 3.7195(16) \text{ Å}; \theta = 167.13(11)^{\circ}$

R. J. Marshall, S. L. Griffin, C. Wilson and R. S. Forgan, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2015, 137, 9527-

9530; DOI: 10.1021/jacs.5b05434

{The molecule is disposed about a centre of inversion. Each of the iodide participates in a connection to form a linear chain}

86. YASRAN

1,3,5-Triethyl-2,4,6-tris((4-iodophenoxy)methyl)benzene m-xylene solvate



 $d = 3.664(4) \text{ Å}; \theta = 161.4(3)^{\circ}$

S. Bhattacharya and B. K. Saha, Cryst. Growth Des., 2012, 12, 169-178; DOI: 10.1021/cg2009144

{Molecules self-assemble to form a linear chain. In the solvent-free form [YASQIU03, No. 15], a two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction is observed}

87. WOHXEX

tris(4-Iodophenyl) benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylate tris(chloroform) clathrate



d = 3.717(4) Å; $\theta = 160.82(15)^{\circ}$

F. C. Pigge, V. R. Vangala, P. P. Kapadia, D. C. Swenson and N. P. Rath, *Chem. Commun.*, 2008, 4726-4728; DOI: 10.1039/b809592b

{Molecules self-assemble into a linear chain. Each of the remaining two iodide atoms also form contacts but, outside the specified geometric criteria: d = 3.745(3) Å; $\theta = 157.46(16)^\circ$; d = 3.776(3) Å; $\theta = 158.3(2)^\circ$. When these extra interactions are taken into account, a flat, two-dimensional array is realised. See **16**, **WOHHAT** for a two-molecule aggregate sustained by a single interaction}

88. RALDOY

3,3',5,5'-Tetraiodo-2,2',6,6'-tetramethoxy-1,1'-biphenyl



d = 3.680(3) Å; $\theta = 160.82(15)^{\circ}$

T. Zimmermann, R. Gompper, K. Polborn, J. G. Malecki, Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural Database, Refcode RALDOY, 2005.

{Molecules are connected into a linear chain}

89. DAVXAB

Ethene-1,1,2,2-tetrayltetra-4,1-phenylene tetrakis(2-iodobenzoate)



d = 3.837(4) Å; $\theta = 169.4(2)^{\circ}$

P. P. Kapadia, D. C. Swenson and F. C. Pigge, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2012, **12**, 698-706; DOI: 10.1021/cg200986v

{Two independent molecules. One of these self-associate to form a linear chain. Analogous interactions are noted for the second molecule but, with parameters outside the search criteria: $d = 3.976(4) \text{ Å}; \theta = 134.9(2)^{\circ}$ } **ESI Table 4.** Zig-zag, one-dimensional chains sustained by C–I[…] π (arene) interactions

90. FANYOJ

4-(4-(Iodo)phenoxy)aniline



 $d = 3.5100(16) \text{ Å}; \theta = 171.39(12)^{\circ}$

A. Dey and G. R. Desiraju, *CrystEngComm*, 2004, **6**, 642-646; DOI: 10.1039/b416962j {Molecules associate to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

91. GULLEG

(M)-7-(4-Iodobenzyl)-9,11-dimethyl-6,7-dihydro-5H-thieno[2',3':7,8]naphtho[2,1-c]carbazole



 $d = 3.5752(16) \text{ Å}; \theta = 165.91(9)^{\circ}$

L. Kötzner, M. J. Webber, A. Martińez, C. De Fusco and B. List, Angew. Chem., Int. Ed., 2014,

53, 5202-5205; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201400474

{Molecules associate to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}
92. DOJDEN

1-t-Butyl-5-(4-iodophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-pyrazole



d = 3.5787(15) Å; $\theta = 163.74(11)^{\circ}$

M. A. P. Martins, C. P. Frizzo, A. C. L. Martins, A. Z. Tier, I. M. Gindri, A. R. Meyer, H. G. Bonacorso and N. Zanatta, *RSC Adv.*, 2014, **4**, 44337-44349; DOI: 10.1039/C4RA06040G {The molecule has mirror symmetry. Molecules associate to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

93. QOCTIO

1-Iodo-4-(phenylethynyl)cubane



d = 3.6497(8) Å; $\theta = 167.29(4)^{\circ}$

K. Flanagan, S. S. R. Bernhard, S. Plunkett and M. O. Senge, Chem. - Eur. J., 2019, 25, 6941-

6954; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201806432

{The molecules assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

94. XOBJEF

4-Iodo-1-phenyl-1H-benzotriazole



d = 3.6589(9) Å; $\theta = 169.09(6)^{\circ}$

E. Nagaradja, F. Chevallier, T. Roisnel, V. Dorcet, Y. S. Halauko, O. A. Ivashkevich, V. E. Matulis and F. Mongin, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2014, **12**, 1475-1487; DOI: 10.1039/C3OB42380H {Molecules self-assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

95. FIQHEU

(4-Iodo-2-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-2-benzazocin-3-yl)methyl acetate



 $d = 3.665(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 162.0(2)^{\circ}$

K. Igawa, T. Kawabata, R. Ni and K. Tomooka, Chem. Lett., 2013, 42, 1374-1376; DOI:

10.1246/cl.130735

{Molecules associate to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

96. FEBZIX

(Z)-4-Iodo-N-(4-phenyl-1,3-oxaselenolan-2-ylidene)aniline



 $d=3.682(4)~{\rm \mathring{A}};\, \theta=170.7(3)^{\circ}$

M. Sengoden and T. Punniyamurthy, RSC Adv., 2012, 2, 2736-2738; DOI: 10.1039/c2ra00042c

{Molecules associate to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

97. MUBQUW

2-Iodo-1,3-dimethoxybenzene



d = 3.695(2) Å; $\theta = 164.17(14)^{\circ}$

L.-P. Xue and J.-H. Qin, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2009, **65**, o1790; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536809025264

{The molecule has mirror symmetry with the plane bisecting the phenyl ring and containing the iodide atom. Molecules assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

98. CELMOW

4-Iodophenyliminobis(2-nitrobenzenesulfinate)



d = 3.7071(10) Å; $\theta = 168.71(7)^{\circ}$

J. N. Low, J. M. S. Skakle, J. L. Wardell and C. Glidewell, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun.,* 2006, **62**, o423-o425; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270106019408 {Molecules self-associate into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

99. CIYQUY01

2²-Iodo-1²,1⁶,3²,3⁶-tetramethyl-1¹,2¹:2³,3¹-terphenyl



d = 3.7152(12) Å; $\theta = 169.07(7)^{\circ}$

A. Linden, S. Duttwyler and J. S. Siegel, Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural Database, Refcode CIYQUY01, 2018.

{Molecules self-associate to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain. A monoclinic (*C*2/*c*) polymorph compliments the *Pbca* polymorph above. No equivalent interactions are noted. T.

J. Blundell, F. R. Hastings, B. M. Gridley, G. J. Moxey, W. Lewis, A. J. Blake and D. L. Kays, *Dalton Trans.*, 2014, **43**, 14257-14264; DOI: 10.1039/C4DT00647J}

100. DANCAY

4-(2-(5,5-Difluoro-8-iodo-1,7,9,10-tetramethyl-5H-dipyrrolo[1,2-c:2',1'-f][1,3,2]diazaborinin-3-yl)vinyl)-N,N-dimethylaniline



d = 3.730(5) Å; $\theta = 162.3(3)^{\circ}$

S. Niu, G. Ulrich, P. Retailleau and R. Ziessel, Org. Lett., 2011, 13, 4996-4999; DOI:

10.1021/ol201600s

{Molecules assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

101. RIPCEA

1-Benzyl-3-iodo-4-phenylquinolin-2(1H)-one



d = 3.746(3) Å; $\theta = 170.0(2)^{\circ}$

L.-J. Wang, H.-T. Zhu, Y.-F. Qiu, X.-Y. Liu and Y.-M. Liang, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2014, **12**, 643-650; DOI: 10.1039/C3OB42020E

{Molecules assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

102. OVOCOS

N-Benzyl-3-(benzyloxy)-4-bromo-5-fluoro-2-iodo-6-(phenylsulfanyl)aniline



d = 3.751(3) Å; $\theta = 164.93(12)^{\circ}$

H. Seo, K. Ohmori and K. Suzuki, *Chem. Lett.*, 2011, **40**, 744-746; DOI: 10.1246/cl.2011.744 {Molecules are connected into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

103. XOSCEN

3-Iodo-N-(3-nitrobenzyl)aniline



d = 3.8236(9) Å; $\theta = 166.57(7)^{\circ}$

C. Glidewell, J. N. Low, J. M. S. Skakle, S. M. S. V. Wardell and J. L. Wardell, Acta

Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun., 2002, 58, o487-o490; DOI:

10.1107/S010827010201140X

{Molecules self-assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

104. OSOSUL

Methyl 4,6-di-iodo-1H-indole-3-carboxylate



d = 3.492(2) Å; $\theta = 169.42(16)^{\circ}$

T. Honda, H. Nagahara, H. Mogi, M. Ban and H. Aono, Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett., 2011, 21,

1782-1785; DOI: 10.1016/j.bmcl.2011.01.063

{Molecules are connected into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

105. QOMYOG

1,1,2,2-Tetraphenyl-3,8-diiodocyclobuta(b)naphthalene



d = 3.577(3) Å; $\theta = 170.81(13)^{\circ}$

K. Tanaka, N. Takamoto, Y. Tezuka, M. Kato and F. Toda, Tetrahedron, 2001, 57, 3761-3767;

DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)00249-6

{Molecules assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

106. ZULNIF

(E)-(3,3-Diethoxy-1,2-di-iodoprop-1-en-1-yl)benzene



d = 3.6612(18) Å; $\theta = 166.57(11)^{\circ}$

C. Hettstedt, P. Mayer and K. Karaghiosoff, *New J. Chem.*, 2015, **39**, 8522-8533; DOI: 10.1039/C5NJ00821B

{Molecules self-assemble to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

107. INIWAE

1,2-bis(8-Iodo-1-anthryl)-1,1,2,2-tetramethyldisilane



d = 3.746(2) Å; $\theta = 171.16(6)^{\circ}$

W. Nakanishi, S. Hitosugi, Y. Shimada and H. Isobe, Chem. Asian J., 2011, 6, 554-559; DOI:

10.1002/asia.201000543

{Molecules assemble to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

108. LUNDIH

2,6-bis(4-Iodophenyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-p-tolylbenzene



d = 3.804(5) Å; $\theta = 166.8(3)^{\circ}$

S. Höger, S. Rosselli, A.-D. Ramminger and V. Enkelmann, Org. Lett., 2002, 4, 4269-4272;

DOI: 10.1021/ol026870y

{The molecules assemble into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

109. MIWWIB

4,5-Diiodo-9,9-dimethyl-9H-xanthene



d = 3.5508(14) Å; $\theta = 170.45(9)^{\circ}$

L. Wang, D. Deng, K. Škoch, C. G. Daniliuc, G. Kehr and G. Erker, *Organometallics*, 2019, **38**, 1897-1902; DOI: 10.1021/acs.organomet.9b00002

{The molecule has mirror symmetry and forms two acceptor and two donor contacts to form a chain with a zig-zag topology}

110. GIZTIT

tris(4-Iodophenyl)methanol dichloromethane solvate



d = 3.617(2) Å; $\theta = 161.79(17)^{\circ}$

D. Schollmeyer, O. V. Shishkin, T. Rühl and M. O. Vysotsky, *CrystEngComm*, 2008, **10**, 715-723; DOI: 10.1039/b716442d

{The molecule has mirror symmetry. One iodide forms an interaction resulting in a zig-zag chain with mirror symmetry; the rings related across the mirror plane also form I $\dots\pi$ contacts but, these also participate in bifurcated O-H $\dots\pi$ contacts. For unsolvated form, see **156**, **GIZTEP**: a helical chain}

111. FUDQEC

1-(Di-iodomethylene)-2,3-bis(iodo)-5,6-dimethyl-1H-indene



 $d = 3.416(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 163.4(2)^{\circ}$

P. Nösel, V. Müller, S. Mader, S. Moghimi, M. Rudolph, I. Braun, F. Rominger, A. Stephen and K. Hashmi, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2015, **357**, 500-506; DOI: 10.1002/adsc.201400749 {Molecules associate to form a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

112. YOZLUW

3,3',5,5'-Tetraiodo-2,2',6,6'-tetramethoxy-4,4'-dimethylbiphenyl



d = 3.598(3) Å; $\theta = 167.14(19)^{\circ}$

W. Lu, Z. Wei, D. Yuan, J. Tian, S. Fordham and H.-C. Zhou, *Chem. Mater.*, 2014, **26**, 4589-4598; DOI: 10.1021/cm501922h

{Molecules are connected into a zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

ESI Table 5. Helical, one-dimensional chains sustained by C–I··· π (arene) interactions

113. DOZLOV

3-Iodo-2'-(methoxymethyl)-5'-methylbiphenyl-2,6-diol



d = 3.4326(9) Å; $\theta = 161.02(5)^{\circ}$

K. Mori, M. Kobayashi, T. Itakura and T. Akiyama, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2015, **357**, 35-40; DOI: 10.1002/adsc.201400611

{The molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

114. YAKLII

6-Iodo-4,4,8-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline



d=3.4676(9) Å; $\theta=174.26(6)^\circ; d=3.5319(8)$ Å; $\theta=166.55(6)^\circ$

D. R. Chisholm, G.-L. Zhou, E. Pohl, R. Valentine and A. Whiting, Beilstein J. Org. Chem.,

2016, 12, 1851-1862; DOI: 10.3762/bjoc.12.174

{Two independent molecules. Each self-associates into a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

115. DOQYUD

4-(4-Iodophenyl)-1,2,3,5-dithiadiazolyl radical



d = 3.514(2) Å; $\theta = 169.73(15)^{\circ}$

N. Bricklebank, S. Hargreaves and S. E. Spey, Polyhedron, 2000, 19, 1163-1166; DOI:

10.1016/S0277-5387(00)00384-3

{The molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

116. IWARII

4-Fluoro-N-(3-iodophenyl)benzamide



d = 3.545(2) Å; $\theta = 168.56(16)^{\circ}$

S. K. Nayak, M. K. Reddy, T. N. G. Row and D. Chopra, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2011, **11**, 1578-1596; DOI: 10.1021/cg101544z

{Molecules assemble to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

117. ZIKYOH

3-Iododibenzofuran



d = 3.554(3) Å; $\theta = 173.05(16)^{\circ}$

P. A. Chaloner, P. B. Hitchcock and P. G. Sutton, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct.

Commun., 1995, **51**, 2680-2683; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270194013338

{Molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

118. NUGSAK

6,28-Di-iodo-8,9,11,12,14,15,30,31,33,34,36,37-dodecahydrotetranaphtho[2,1-k:1',2'-m:2'',1''y:1''',2'''-a1][1,4,7,10,15,18,21,24]octaoxacyclo-octacosine



d = 3.558(3) Å; $\theta = 161.87(16)^{\circ}$

H. Kawai, A. Kusuda, S. Mizuta, S. Nakamura, Y. Funahashi, H. Masuda and N. Shibata, J.

Fluorine Chem., 2009, 130, 762-765; DOI: 10.1016/j.jfluchem.2009.06.004

{The molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

119. DIFTUI

(3S,4R,5S)-4-Iodo-3,5-dimethyl-5-phenyldihydrofuran-2(3H)-one



d = 3.5922(10) Å; $\theta = 174.63(5)^{\circ}$

J.-M. Garnier, S. Robin, R. Guillot and G. Rousseau, Tetrahedron: Asymm., 2007, 18, 1434-1442;

DOI: 10.1016/j.tetasy.2007.05.028

{The molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

120. GULLAC

(M)-7-(4-Iodobenzyl)-9,11-dimethyl-6,7-dihydro-5H-phenanthro[3,4-c]carbazole



d = 3.606(2) Å; $\theta = 167.66(12)^{\circ}$

L. Kötzner, M. J. Webber, A. Martínez, C. De Fusco and B. List, Angew. Chem., Int. Ed., 2014,

53, 5202-5205; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201400474

{Molecules assembles into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

121. KUKTIV

1-t-butyl-4-(2-(4-iodophenyl)vinyl)benzene



d = 3.628(4) Å; $\theta = 165.5(3)^{\circ}$

Z. Chen and G. J. Moxey, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Cryst. Commun.,* 2015, **71**, o309-o310; DOI: 10.1107/S2056989015007185

{Two independent molecules. One assembles into a helical (21-screw) chain. The other does the same but, outside the specified parameters: d = 3.567(4) Å; $\theta = 153.6(3)^{\circ}$ }

122. ZECMIF

3-Fluoro-4-iodo-1-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidine



 $d = 3.629(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.5(2)^{\circ}$

L. E. Combettes, P. Clausen-Thue, M. A. King, B. Odell, A. L. Thompson, V. Gouverneur and T. D. W. Claridge, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2012, **18**, 13133-13141; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201201577 {Molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

123. CUCQOI

4-(1H-Indol-3-yl)-8-iodo-2-(4-methylphenyl)-3-nitro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline



 $d = 3.6402(15) \text{ Å}; \theta = 162.92(8)^{\circ}$

M. R. Zanwar, S. D. Gawande, V. Kavala, C.-W. Kuo and C.-F. Yao, Adv. Synth. Catal., 2014,

356, 3849-3860; DOI: 10.1002/adsc.201400424

{The molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

124. KUHWUI

5-[Hydroxy(phenyl)methyl]-4-iodo-5-methylfuran-2(5H)-one



d = 3.645(2) Å; $\theta = 160.24(13)^{\circ}$

F. Z., Q.-Y. Xue and L. Yin, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2020, 59, 1562-1566; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201912140

{Molecules self-associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

125. BEHHUS

(E,E)-2-(2'-Iodovinyl)-2-(3"-phenyl-2"-propenyl)malonic acid dimethyl ester



 $d = 3.6542(19) \text{ Å}; \theta = 171.14(9)^{\circ}$

S. Ma, J. Zhang, Y. Cai and L. Lu, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2003, 125, 13954-13955; DOI:

10.1021/ja038131y

{Molecules self-associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

126. NAWDUL

5-Iodo-2,2-dimethyl-6-phenyl-4H-1,3-dioxan-4-one



d = 3.6578(19) Å; $\theta = 161.11(10)^{\circ}$

V.-A. Vu, P. Knochel and K. Polborn, Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural

Database, Refcode NAWDUL, 2005.

{Molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

127. ZZZQAC01

1,1,1-Trichloro-2,2-bis(4-iodophenyl)ethane



d = 3.665(4) Å; $\theta = 162.5(3)^{\circ}$

G. Smith, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online, 2012, 68, o2504; DOI:

10.1107/S1600536812032254

{Molecules self-assemble to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

128. AVACOR

1-(3-Iodophenyl)-3-phenylthiourea



d = 3.684(2) Å; $\theta = 162.08(11)^{\circ}$

V. S. Koshti, S. H. Thorat, R. P. Gote, S. H. Chikkali and R. G. Gonnade, CrystEngComm,

2016, **18**, 7078-7093; DOI: 10.1039/C6CE01324D

{Molecules self-associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

129. SAYNIS

N,N-Dimethyl-4-{[(2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-iodophenyl)imino]methyl}aniline



 $d = 3.685(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 178.0(2)^{\circ}$

Y. Wang, H. Shang, B. Li, H. Zhang and S. Jiang, *CrystEngComm*, 2017, **19**, 3801-3807; DOI: 10.1039/C7CE00805H

{Two independent molecules. One self-associates into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain. The second independent molecule assembles in the same manner but, has d = 3.908(3) Å; $\theta = 137.2(2)^\circ$, i.e. outside the specified search criteria for delocalised interactions}

130. FOYMIS

2-[(2-Iodophenyl)imino]-2H-1-benzopyran-3-carboxamide



 $d = 3.6899(19) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.72(13)^{\circ}$

S. V. Shishkina, I. S. Konovalova, S. M. Kovalenko, P. V. Trostianko, A. O. Geleverya, L. L. Nikolayeva and N. D. Bunyatyan, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Sci., Cryst. Eng. Mat.*, 2019, **75**, 887-902; DOI: 10.1107/S2052520619010485

{Molecules self-associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

131. WAQNIO

(R)-Ethyl 4-(4-iodophenyl)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-2-methyl-1,4-dihydroquinoline-3-





 $d = 3.6980(14) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.21(9)^{\circ}$

T. Hodík and C. Schneider, Org. Biomol. Chem., 2017, 15, 3706-3716; DOI:

10.1039/C7OB00488E

{Molecules self-assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

132. PILQAE

3-Iodo-6-methoxy-2,9-dimethyl-9H-carbazole



d = 3.698(2) Å; $\theta = 165.19(14)^{\circ}$

B. Alcaide, P. Almendros, J. M. Alonso, S. Cembellin, I. Fernandez, T. M. del Campo, M.
Rosario Torres, *Chem. Commun.*, 2013, 49, 7779-7781; DOI: 10.1039/C3CC44073G
{Molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

133. WIKPAH

trans-1-(4-Iodophenyl)-1-(4-(2-pyrrolidinylethoxy)phenyl)-2-phenylbutene



d = 3.7120(17) Å; $\theta = 162.79(7)^{\circ}$

C. M. Nunn and E. J. Parker, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun.,* 1994, **50**, 2043-2045; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270194008309

{Molecules self-assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

134. TIHJUR

8-Iodo-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)-3-azatricyclo[5.4.1.01,5]dodec-5-ene



d = 3.739(4) Å; $\theta = 163.9(2)^{\circ}$

M.-C. P. Yeh, C.-J. Liang, C.-W. Fan, W.-H. Chiu and J.-Y. Lo, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, 77, 9707-9717; DOI: 10.1021/jo301764g

{Molecules self-assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

135. VOJBAY

2-Chloro-4-iodoaniline



 $d = 3.7399(15) \text{ Å}; \theta = 171.08(9)^{\circ}$

Y.-H. Xu, C. Wang and F. Qu, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online, 2008, 64, o2300;

DOI: 10.1107/S1600536808036076

{Molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw axis) supramolecular chain}

136. ZAGVOV

1-Benzyl-2-(4-iodophenyl)-4-methyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-imidazole



d = 3.743(4) Å; $\theta = 169.9(2)^{\circ}$

S. Huang, Y. Shao, L. Zhang and X. Zhou, *Angew.Chem., Int. Ed.,* 2015, **54**, 14452-14456; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201508442

{Molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

137. LIDGAI

N-(4-Bromophenyl)-1-(5-iodo-2-(((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)amino)benzoyl)prolinamide



d = 3.770(5) Å; $\theta = 163.7(2)^{\circ}$

V. H. Thorat, T. S. Ingole, K. N. Vijayadas, R. V. Nair, S. S. Kale, V. V. E. Ramesh, H. C. Davis, P. Prabhakaran, R. G. Gonnade, R. L. Gawade, V. G. Puranik, P. R. Rajamohanan and G. J. Sanjayan, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2013, 3529-3542; DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.201201739 {The molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

138. OBEKAK

2-Hydroxy-3-((4-iodobenzyl)oxy)propanoic acid



d = 3.7746(6) Å; $\theta = 169.65(4)^{\circ}$

Y. Wang, N. M. S. van den Akker, D. G. M. Molin, M. Gagliardi, C. van der Marel, M. Lutz,

M. L. W. Knetsch and L. H. Koole, Adv. Healthcare Mater., 2013, 3, 290-299; DOI:

10.1002/adhm.201300215

{The molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

139. BANWIX

N-(4-Iodophenyl)quinoline-2-carboxamide



d = 3.7804(14) Å; $\theta = 171.57(8)^{\circ}$

J. Y. Qi, L. Q. Qiu, Q. Y. Yang, Z. Y. Zhou and A. S. C. Chan, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2003, **59**, o104-o105; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536802022419 {Molecules self-associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

140. VIZLEW

4-Iodo-N,N'-dimethylbenzamidine



d = 3.792(3) Å; $\theta = 167.48(16)^{\circ}$

W. Chen and T. Ren, *J. Cluster Sci.*, 2008, **19**, 99-108; DOI: 10.1007/s10876-007-0155-4 {Molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw axis) supramolecular chain}

141. IFUCAP

2,5-Di-t-butyl-6-hydroxy-8-(4-iodophenyl)-1H-phenalen-1-one acetonitrile solvate



d = 3.8221(19) Å; $\theta = 174.49(12)^{\circ}$

S. Nishida, J. Kawai, M. Moriguchi, T. Ohba, N. Haneda, K. Fukui, A. Fuyuhiro, D. Shiomi, K. Sato, T. Takui, K. Nakasuji and Y. Morita, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2013, **19**, 11904-11915; DOI:

10.1002/chem.201301783

{Molecules assemble to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

142. EYOFAZ

2-Iodo-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)aniline



d = 3.8232(12) Å; $\theta = 165.50(7)^{\circ}$

C. Glidewell, J. N. Low, J. M. S. Skakle, S. M. S. V. Wardell and J. L. Wardell, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Sci.*, 2004, **60**, 472-480; DOI: 10.1107/S0108768104012017 {The molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw axis) chain}

143. TITZUS

4-Iodo-2-methylaniline



 $d = 3.831(5) \text{ Å}; \theta = 176.6(3)^{\circ}$

W. Luo, R. Liu, Y.-H. Li, W. Chen and H.-J. Zhu, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2008, **64**, 0591; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536808004145

{Molecules self-assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

144. QIFHET

1'-(4-Iodobenzyl)spiro(isobenzofuran-1(3H),4'-piperidine)



d = 3.8454(9) Å; $\theta = 161.22(5)^{\circ}$

Q.-Y. Zhang, Y. Li, H.-M. Jia and B.-L. Liu, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online, 2007,

63, o2418-o2419; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536807015966

{Molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

145. BAGJAW

9-(4-Iodobenzyl)-3-phenyl-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1H-carbazole



d = 3.8492(11) Å; $\theta = 172.32(6)^{\circ}$

S. Müller, M. J. Webber and B. List, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2011, **133**, 18534-18537; DOI: 10.1021/ja2092163

{Two independent molecules. One self-associates to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain. The second molecule does the same but, outside the specific geometric criteria: d = 3.9595(11) Å; $\theta = 172.16(6)^{\circ}$ }

146. VIVNAP

cis-1-Cyano-2-(2-iodo-3-methoxy)phenylcyclopentane



d = 3.8548(18) Å; $\theta = 168.45(10)^{\circ}$

G. D. Cuny, A. Gutierrez and S. L. Buchwald, Organometallics, 1991, 10, 537-539; DOI:

10.1021/om00049a006

{Molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw axis) supramolecular chain}

147. ALACAS

1-(2-((4-Iodobenzyl)oxy)-6-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylhexahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-





d = 3.856(2) Å; $\theta = 168.04(13)^{\circ}$

G. Cheng, A. M. Z. Slawin, N. R. Vautravers, P. André, R. E. Morris, I. D. W. Samuel and D. Cole-Hamilton, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2011, **9**, 1189-1200; DOI: 10.1039/c0ob00297f {Molecules self-associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

148. RAKWEH

4-Hydroxy-3-(4-iodophenyl)-4,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazolidin-2-one



d = 3.876(2) Å; $\theta = 163.50(16)^{\circ}$

R. Kojima, S. Sawamoto, A. Okamura, H. Takahashi, S. Tsunoi and I. Shibata, Eur. J. Org.

Chem., 2011, 7255-7258; DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.201101465

{Molecules are connected into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

149. HOMSOU

2,5-Diiodo-3-(2-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)benzene-1,4-diol



d = 3.3854(18) Å; $\theta = 160.43(13)^{\circ}$

D.-L. Lu, Y.-H. Chen, S.-H. Xiang, P. Yu, B. Tan and S. Li, *Org. Lett.*, 2019, **21**, 6000-6004; DOI: 10.1021/acs.orglett.9b02143

{Molecules assemble to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

150. DEXZEN

3-(3,5-Diiodo-4-(pyridin-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl)propanoic acid monohydrate



d = 3.5547(13) Å; $\theta = 170.36(9)^{\circ}$

A. Balamurugan, A. K. Gupta, R. Boomishankar, M. L. Reddy and M. Jayakannan,

ChemPlusChem, 2013, 78, 737-745; DOI: 10.1002/cplu.201300121

{The molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw axis) chain. The solvent water molecules link chains via OH…O hydrogen bonding}

151. GILKAO

3-(Perfluorophenyl)propane-1,2-diyl bis(4-iodobenzoate)



 $d = 3.693(4) \text{ Å}; \theta = 161.9(2)^{\circ}$

K. Sakakibara, K. Nakano and K. Nozaki, Macromolecules, 2007, 40, 6136-6142; DOI:

10.1021/ma070428j

{Molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

152. MACMEJ

Ethyl 2-formamido-2-(4-iodobenzyl)-3-(4-iodophenyl)propionate



d = 3.810(3) Å; $\theta = 165.21(14)^{\circ}$

L. Damodharan, V. Pattabhi, M. Behera and S. Kotha, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct.

Commun., 2003, **59**, o216-o218; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270103005183

{The molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

153. KUHNOT

1,3-Diiodo-4-phenyl-2H-quinolizin-2-one



 $d = 3.8339(15) \text{ Å}; \theta = 172.52(8)^{\circ}$

W.-W. Yang, J.-W. Zhang, L.-L. Chen, J.-Y. Fu, J.-Y. Zhu and Y.-B. Wang, *Chem. Commun.*,

2019, **55**, 12607-12610; DOI: 10.1039/C9CC06250E

{The molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw) chain}

154. XETRUM

2,3-bis(3-Iodophenoxy)-1,4-naphthoquinone



 $d = 3.859(6) \text{ Å}; \theta = 160.3(3)^{\circ}$

J. Milić, M. Zalibera, D. Talaat, J. Nomrowski, N. Trapp, L. Ruhlmann, C. Boudon, O. S. Wenger, A. Savitsky, W. Lubitz and F. Diederich, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2018, **24**, 1431-1440; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201704788

{Molecules self-assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

155. NIFHAM

1,5-Diiodonaphthalene



 $d = 3.8680(19) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.79(10)^{\circ}$

I. Novak, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online, 2007, 63, o2726; DOI:

10.1107/S1600536807020508

{The molecules assemble into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

156. GIZTEP

tris(4-Iodophenyl)methanol



 $d = 3.6600(18) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.77(15)^{\circ}$

D. Schollmeyer, O. V. Shishkin, T. Rühl and M. O. Vysotsky, CrystEngComm, 2008, 10, 715-

723; DOI: 10.1039/b716442d

{Molecules associate to form a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain. For solvated form, see **110**, **GIZTIT**, a zig-zag chain}

157. TENPUA

6,11,36-Triiodo-8,9,22,23,38,39-hexahydrobenzo[g]hexanaphtho[2,3-g:2,3-g':2,3-g':2,3-i:2,3-i:2,3-i']benzo[1,6-c:2,3-c':4,5-c'']tris[1,6]dioxecine



d=3.714(6) Å; $\theta=165.8(3)^\circ;$ d=3.855(5) Å; $\theta=162.6(3)^\circ$

D. Mosca, A. Stopin, J. Wouters, N. Demitri and D. Bonifazi, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2017, **23**, 15348-15354; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201702032

{Two independent molecules and each self-assembles into a helical (21-screw symmetry) chain}

ESI Table 6. Two-dimensional aggregates sustained by C–H[…] π (arene) interactions

158. VELTOY

(5,7-Diiodoquinolin-8-olato)bis(4-hexylphenyl)boron



d = 3.487(5) Å; $\theta = 165.0(3)^{\circ}$; d = 3.558(5) Å; $\theta = 162.4(3)^{\circ}$ and d = 3.587(5) Å; $\theta = 160.0(3)^{\circ}$; d = 3.605(5) Å; $\theta = 162.4(3)^{\circ}$

Y. Qi, W. Xu, R. Kang, N. Ding, Y. Wang, G. He and Y. Fang, *Chem. Sci.*, 2018, **9**, 1892-1901; DOI: 10.1039/C7SC05243J

{Two independent molecules. Each accepts two and donates two interactions. The molecules aggregate into a two-dimensional array, two molecules thick}

159. LITBIA

2,2"-bis(Iodo)-(1,1':4',1")terphenyl



d = 3.606(3) Å; $\theta = 171.50(16)^{\circ}$

C. Poriel, J.-J. Liang, J. Rault-Berthelot, F. Barrière, N. Cocherel, A. M. Z. Slawin, D. Horhant, M. Virboul, G. Alcaraz, N. Audebrand, L. Vignau, N. Huby, G. Wantz and L. Hirsch, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2007, **13**, 10055-10069; DOI: 10.1002/chem.200701036 {The molecule is disposed about an inversion centre. The central ring accepts two

interactions and each I atom participates in one so that a two-dimensional array is generated, with a flat topology}

160. IBILEN

1,4-bis(Iodo)-2,5-dimethylbenzene



d = 3.849(3) Å; $\theta = 173.66(8)^{\circ}$

E. Albright, J. Cann, A. Decken and S. Eisler, *CrystEngComm*, 2017, **19**, 1024-1027; DOI: 10.1039/C6CE02339H

{Molecule is situated about a centre of inversion. Each I atom interacts with the ring to generate a two-dimensional array with a slight undulating topology}

161. ULEFUN

4,4'-bis[(E)-(2,3-Di-iodoprop-2-en-1-yl)oxy]biphenyl



d=3.569(2) Å; $\theta=171.54(15)^\circ; d=3.604(2)$ Å; $\theta=167.74(12)^\circ$

K. Shah, M. R. Shah and S. W. Ng, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2011, **67**, o568; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536811003874

{Molecules self-assemble into a flat two-dimensional array where one ring accepts two interactions}

ESI Table 7. Supramolecular aggregates in solvates sustained by C–H[…] π (arene) interactions

162. KUWYOS

Tetrakis(4-bromophenyl)ethylene sesquikis(diiodomethane)



d = 3.853(2) Å; $\theta = 170.7(2)^{\circ}$

F. M. A. Noa, S. A. Bourne and L. R. Nassimbeni, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 3271-3279; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00402

{In the 2:3 CH₂I₂ solvate, one of each different component assembles into a two-molecule aggregate}

163. FELMUF

Hexakis(4-iodophenyl)benzene p-xylene solvate



 $d = 3.272(5) \text{ Å}; \theta = 180^{\circ}$

K. Kobayashi, N. Kobayashi, M. Ikuta, B. Therrien, S. Sakamoto and K. Yamaguchi, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2005, **70**, 749-752; DOI: 10.1021/jo048521i

 $\{ Each molecule has 2-fold symmetry. The iodide atoms lying on the 2-fold axis form$

I··· π (arene) rings to form a twisted chain}

ESI Table 8. Supramolecular aggregates in co-crystals sustained by C–H… π (arene) interactions

164. RORPEV

(4-Iodophenyl)boronic acid phenazine



d = 3.678(2) Å; $\theta = 166.45(12)^{\circ}$

S. SeethaLekshmi, S. Varughese, L. Giri and V. R. Pedireddi, Cryst. Growth Des., 2014, 14,

4143-4154; DOI: 10.1021/cg500750p

{The co-crystal co-formers (two independent molecules each) assemble into a two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction}

165. RORPAR

(4-Iodophenyl)boronic acid bis(phenazine) monohydrate



d = 3.839(3) Å; $\theta = 169.36(10)^{\circ}$

S. SeethaLekshmi, S. Varughese, L. Giri and V. R. Pedireddi, Cryst. Growth Des., 2014, 14,

4143-4154; DOI: 10.1021/cg500750p

{The co-crystal co-formers assemble into a two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction}

166. VULLEV

Thiobenzamide 1,4-di-iodotetrafluorobenzene



d = 3.429(3) Å; $\theta = 160.21(9)^{\circ}$
K. S. Eccles, R. E. Morrison, A. S. Sinha, A. R. Maguire and S. E. Lawrence, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 3442-3451; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00513

{The two co-crystal co-formers are connected into a two-molecule aggregate}

167. MOCGET

9,9-bis(4-Aminophenyl)fluorene 1,4-diiodotetrafluorobenzene



 $d = 3.4573(11) \text{ Å}; \theta = 164.94(10)^{\circ}$

R. Bhowal, S. Biswas, D. P. A. Saseendran, A. L. Konera and D. Chopra, *CrystEngComm*, 2019, **21**, 1940-1947; DOI: 10.1039/C8CE02118J

{The two co-crystal co-formers are connected into a two-molecule aggregate. The second iodide atom forms an analogous interaction with the same ring but, with parameters () outside the search criteria, i.e. d = 3.4738(11) Å; $\theta = 155.35(10)^{\circ}$. If take into consideration, a linear chain eventuates}

168. MOCFUI

4,4'-bis(2,2-Diphenylethenyl)-1,1'-biphenyl 1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-diiodobenzene



d = 3.4655(10) Å; $\theta = 166.51(7)^{\circ}$

R. Bhowal, S. Biswas, D. P. A. Saseendran, A. L. Konera and D. Chopra, *CrystEngComm*,

2019, 21, 1940-1947; DOI: 10.1039/C8CE02118J

{The two molecules are connected into a two-molecule aggregate}

169. JUZRUT

Triphenylphosphine oxide bis(1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-di-iodobenzene)



d = 3.7369(15) Å; θ = 165.65(8) °

Y. Xu, J. Viger-Gravel, I. Korobkov and D. L. Bryce, *J. Phys. Chem. C*, 2015, **119**, 27104-27117; DOI: 10.1021/acs.jpcc.5b09737

{Molecules associate into a zero-dimensional aggregate}

170. PEFNEV

1,4-Di-iodotetrafluorobenzene diphenylsulfoxide



 $d = 3.848(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 165.58(12)^{\circ}$

K. S. Eccles, R. E. Morrison, S. P. Stokes, G. E. O'Mahony, J. A. Hayes, D. M. Kelly, N. M.
O'Boyle, L. Fábián, H. A. Moynihan, A. R. Maguire and S. E. Lawrence, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2012, 12, 2969-2977; DOI: 10.1021/cg300189v

{The co-crystal co-formers assemble into a two-molecule aggregate. These are connected into a four-molecule aggregate via I···O [2.848(3) Å] secondary bonding interactions occurring about a centre of inversion}

171. KUWPEZ

bis(Benzenecarbothioamide) tris(1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-diiodobenzene)



d = 3.868(2) Å; $\theta = 171.55(15)^{\circ}$

K. S. Eccles, R. E. Morrison, A. S. Sinha, A. R. Maguire and S. E. Lawrence, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 3442-3451; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00513

 ${One of the C_6F_4I_2 molecules is disposed about a centre of inversion. The co-crystal co-formers in the general positions assemble into a two-molecule aggregate}$

172. SAJDAL

Acridine 1,3,5-trifluoro-2,4,6-triiodobenzene



d = 3.4499(14) Å; $\theta = 161.51(7)^{\circ}$

P. M. J. Szell, S. A. Gabriel, R. D. D. Gill, S. Y. H. Wan, B. Gabidullin and D. L. Bryce, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Chem.*, 2017, 73, 157-167; DOI: 10.1107/S2053229616015023
{The two co-crystal co-formers are connected into a two-molecule aggregate}

173. FIYZUL

1,3,5-Trifluoro-2,4,6-tri-iodobenzene triphenylarsine



d = 3.5610(10) Å; $\theta = 163.17(6)^{\circ}$

K. Lisac, F. Topić, M. Arhangelskis, S. Cepić, P. A. Julien, C. W. Nickels, A. J. Morris, T.
Friščić and D. Cinčić, *Nat. Commun.*, 2019, **10**, 61; DOI: 10.1038/s41467-018-07957-6
{The co-crystal co-formers associate to form a two-molecule aggregate}

174. COFFIO

Triphenylphosphane selenide 1,3,5-trifluoro-2,4,6-tri-iodobenzene



 $d = 3.5746(12) \text{ Å}; \theta = 160.25(10)^{\circ}$

J. Viger-Gravel, J. E. Meyer, I. Korobkov and D. L. Bryce, *CrystEngComm*, 2014, **16**, 7285-7297; DOI: 10.1039/C4CE00345D

{Two pairs of independent molecules in the co-crystal – one pair associates to form a twomolecule aggregate. The second molecule forms two similar contacts to link a pair of Ph₃P=Se molecules but with parameters outside the specified search criteria: d = 3.9132(12) Å; $\theta =$ 124.38(8)°; d = 3.9231(13) Å; $\theta = 78.76(7)^{\circ}$ }

175. KIPCOE01

1,3,5-Trifluoro-2,4,6-tri-iodobenzene triphenylphosphane



d = 3.5930(8) Å; $\theta = 166.19(5)^{\circ}$

K. Lisac, F. Topić, M. Arhangelskis, S. Cepić, P. A. Julien, C. W. Nickels, A. J. Morris, T. Friščić and D. Cinčić, *Nat. Commun.*, 2019, **10**, 61; DOI: 10.1038/s41467-018-07957-6 {The co-crystal co-formers assemble into a two-molecule aggregate}

176. NICTAW

bis(1,2,4,5-Tetrafluoro-3,6-diiodobenzene) naphthalene



d = 3.737(3) Å; $\theta = 171.75(18)^{\circ}$

Q. J. Shen, X. Pang, X. R. Zhao, H. Y. Gao, H.-L. Sun and W. J. Jin, *CrystEngComm*, 2012, **14**, 5027-5034; DOI: 10.1039/C2CE25338K

{The naphthalene molecule is disposed about a centre of inversion. The co-crystal co-formers assemble into a three-molecule aggregate. Additional interactions but, outside the search

criteria are noted for the second iodide atom (d = 3.578(3) Å; $\theta = 149.78(18)^\circ$) – of included, the result is a supramolecular tape}

177. YIRFAJ

1,2-Dihydroacenaphthylene 1,3,5-trifluoro-2,4,6-tri-iodobenzene (1/2)



d = 3.520(7) Å; θ = 160.8(5)° & *d* = 3.450(7) Å; θ = 163.2(5)° *d* = 3.476(7) Å; θ = 166.7(5)° & *d* = 3.610(6) Å; θ = 163.2(5)°; right-hand image L. Li, Z. F. Liu, W. X. Wu and W. J. Jin, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Sci., Cryst. Eng. Mat.,* 2018, **74**, 610-617; DOI: 10.1107/S2052520618013483

{Two independent 1,2-dihydroacenaphthylene molecules and four independent 1,3,5-trifluoro-2,4,6-tri-iodobenzene molecules comprise the asymmetric unit. Each 1,2-dihydroacenaphthylene molecule co-former forms two interactions, one per ring, and each iodo co-former donates a single contact. The result is a pair of three-molecule aggregates. If the criteria are relaxed {d = 3.555(7) Å; $\theta = 158.5(5)^\circ$; d = 3.561(6) Å; $\theta = 154.4(4)^\circ$; d = 3.536(7) Å; $\theta = 157.9(5)^\circ$ & d = 3.608(8) Å; $\theta = 159.1(5)^\circ$ } each 1,2-dihydroacenaphthylene molecule co-former forms four interactions, two per ring and iodo co-former donates two contacts with the result a two-dimensional array with an undulating topology is formed}

178. JEJBUY

bis((4-Aminophenyl)(phenyl)methanone) 1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-diiodobenzene



d = 3.5283(19) Å; $\theta = 167.63(13)^{\circ}$

V. Nemec and D. Cinčić, *CrystEngComm*, 2016, **18**, 7425-7429; DOI: 10.1039/C6CE01703G {The CF₄I₂ molecule is disposed about a centre of inversion in this 2:1 co-crystal. The molecules assemble into a three-molecule aggregate}

179. GUFNOM

1,1'-Ethene-1,2-diyldibenzene 1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-di-iodobenzene



 $d = 3.580(6) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.7(4)^{\circ}$

S. d'Agostino, F. Grepioni, D. Braga and B. Ventura, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 2039-2045; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00226

{Each co-crystal co-former is situated about a centre of symmetry. Molecules assemble into a linear chain with a step-ladder topology}

180. GUFNEC

1,1'-Ethyne-1,2-diyldibenzene 1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-di-iodobenzene



d = 3.6043(18) Å; $\theta = 165.83(11)^{\circ}$

S. d'Agostino, F. Grepioni, D. Braga and B. Ventura, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 2039-2045; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00226

{Each co-crystal co-former is situated about a centre of symmetry. Molecules assemble into a linear chain with a step-ladder topology}

181. QEVWEW

Pyrene 1,3,5-trifluoro-2,4,6-triiodobenzene



d = 3.792(3) Å; $\theta = 162.86(15)^{\circ}$

L. Li, W. X. Wu, Z. F. Liu and W. J. Jin, New J. Chem., 2018, 42, 10633-10641; DOI:

10.1039/C7NJ04536K

{The pyrene molecule is situated about a centre of inversion, and the 2,4,6-triiodobenzene molecule has 2-fold symmetry. The co-crystal co-formers assemble into a zig-zag chain (glide-symmetry)}

ESI Table 9. A survey of iodide analogues of **1-181** along with bromide, chloride and fluoride congeners, when known. Full composition, pertinent unit-cell data and literature citations are presented. When present in their crystals, geometric data for C–X… π (arene) interactions are included.

<mark>1 POPKAI</mark>	hydroxy(3-iodop	hydroxy(3-iodophenyl)acetic acid; $P1$, $Z' = 3$			
$\{d = 3.521(3) \text{ Å}$; θ = 165.0(2)°: two-	molecule aggregate sustained by a single interactio	n}		
Congeners:					
POPJEL	Br_1	$P2_1/c$ polymorph, $Z' = 1$	1		
{no C–Br…π(a	rene) interactions}				
POPJEL01	Br_2	P1 polymorph, Z' = 2	1		
{Side-on conne	ection with $d = 3.776$	i3(19) Å and θ = 112.95(13)°}			
FIZPEL02	Cl_1	$P2_1/c$ polymorph, $Z' = 1$	1		
{no C–Cl…π(a	rene) interactions}				
FIZPEL	Cl_2	<i>P</i> 1 polymorph, $Z' = 2$	2		
{Side-on conn	ection with $d = 3.822$	25(10) Å and $\theta = 110.20(7)^{\circ}$ }			
WESBIF01	F_1	$P2_1/a$ polymorph, $Z' = 1$	1		
$\{no C-F\cdots\pi(ar)\}$	ene) interactions}				
WESBIF	F_2	<i>P</i> 1 polymorph, $Z' = 2$	3		
{Side-on, bifu	rcated connections v	with $d = 3.5961(12)$ Å and $\theta = 132.46(7)^{\circ}$ & $d = 3.76$	91(12) Å		
and $\theta = 78.84($	8)°}				
{No isomorph	ous relationship bet	ween 1 and congeners}			
1 S. J. Cole CrystEngComm	es, A. L. Ellis, K. Leu n, 2014, 16 , 10816-10	ıng, J. Sarson, T. L. Threlfall and G. J. Tizzard, 823; DOI: 10.1039/C4CE01832J			
2 S. J. Cole	oles, T. L. Threlfall and G. J. Tizzard, Cryst. Growth Des., 2014, 2, 1623-1628; DOI:				

2 S. J. Coles, T. L. Infeirall and G. J. Hzzard, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2014, 2, 1623-1628; DO 10.1021/cg401655h

3 S. Larsen and K. Marthi, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Sci.,* 1994, **50**, 373-381; DOI: 10.1107/S0108768193010766

2 NIQZET 4-Iodophenylboronic acid hemihydrate; Z' = 1; *Ibam*

{d = 3.523(5) Å; $\theta = 167.5(4)^{\circ}$: two-molecule aggregate sustained by a single interaction}

1

Analogues:

LOXDAF	2.isonicotinamide	2
LOXDEJ	2.nicotinamide	2
RORLUH	2 .4,4'-bipyridine monohydrate	3
RORMAO	2.sesquikis(trans-1,2-bis(4-pyridyl)ethene)	3
RORMES	2.hemikis(4,7-phenanthroline)	3
164 RORPEV	2.phenazine	3
$\{d = 3.678(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.45(12)^{\circ}\}$		
165 RORPAR	2.bis(phenazine) monohydrate	3
$\{d = 3.839(3) \text{ Å}; \theta$	$0 = 169.36(10)^{\circ}$	
ULURAW	2.1,3-dimethyl-3,7-dihydro-1H-purine-2,6-dione	4

1 M. R. Shimpi, N. SeethaLekshmi and V. R. Pedireddi, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2007, 7, 1958-1963; DOI: 10.1021/cg060863p

J. Hernández-Paredes, A. L. Olvera-Tapia, J. I. Arenas-García, H. Höpfl, H. Morales-Rojas, D. Herrera-Ruiz, A. I. Gonzaga-Morales, L. Rodríguez-Fragoso, *CrystEngComm*, 2015, **17**, 5166-5186; DOI: 10.1039/C4CE01934B

3 S. SeethaLekshmi, S. Varughese, L. Giri and V. R. Pedireddi, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2014, **14**, 4143-4154; DOI: 10.1021/cg500750p

4 M. TalwelkarShimpi, S. Oberg, L. Giri and V. R. Pedireddi, *RSC Adv.*, 2016, **6**, 43060-43068; DOI: 10.1039/C6RA04100K

4 SAIPIF	4-Iodo-N-(phenylsulfonyl)benzamide hemihydrate; $P1, Z' = 2$	1
		-

 $\{d = 3.5945(18) \text{ Å}; \theta = 160.90(11)^{\circ}\}\$

Congeners:

The X = Br, Cl and F compounds are unsolvated and are isostructural with each other

QEVSES	Br : <i>P</i> 1, $Z' = 1$	2
$\{d = 3.533(3) \text{ Å}; \Theta\}$	$= 142.0(2)^{\circ}$ }	
DUJKAV	Cl : <i>P</i> 1 , <i>Z</i> ′ = 1	3
$\{d = 3.6417(15) \text{ Å};$	$\theta = 139.78(8)^{\circ}$	

PURBAH F: *P*1, *Z'* = 1

{no C–F··· π (arene) interactions}

1 P. A. Suchetan, A. G. Sudha, E. Suresha, N. K. Lokanath, S. Naveen and I. Warad, *IUCrData*, 2017, **2**, x170149; DOI: 10.1107/S2414314617001493

2 S. Naveen, A. G. Sudha, E. Suresha, N. K. Lokanath and P. A. Suchetan, *Z. Kristallogr.* - *Cryst. Mater.*, 2017, **232**, 767-780; DOI: 10.1515/zkri-2016-2008

3 P. A. Suchetan, B. T. Gowda, S. Foro and H. Fuess, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2009, **65**, o3156-;DOI: 10.1107/S1600536809048399

P. A. Suchetan, S. Sreenivasa, K. S. Srivishnu, H. N. Lakshmikantha, G. M. Supriya, S. Naveen and N. K. Lokanath, *Z. Kristallogr. - Cryst. Mater.*, 2015, **230**, 543-550; DOI: 10.1515/zkri-2014-1832

15 YASQIU03 1,3,5-Triethyl-2,4,6-tris((4-iodophenoxy)methyl)benzene; $P2_1/n$, Z' = 2, a = 19.548(<1), b = 13.351(<1), c = 26.323(<1) Å, $\beta = 108.85(<1)^\circ$ (190 K) **1**

 $\{d = 3.657(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 160.11(15)^\circ: \text{Two independent molecules assemble to form a two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction. A second interaction,$ *d* $= 3.535(2) Å; <math>\theta = 152.9(2)^\circ$, connects molecules into a twisted chain}

Analogues:

86 YASRAN	15.m-xylene	2
$\{d = 3.664(4) \text{ Å}; 6\}$	$= 161.4(3)^{\circ}$: molecules assemble into a linear chain}	
YASSIW	15.chloroform	2
{isostructural to	YASRAN but parameters outside the range: $d = 3.806(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 157.5(3)^{\circ}$	to
give a linear cha	in}	
YASTAP	15.1,2-dichloroethane	2
{parameters outs	side the range: $d = 3.829(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 156.1(3)^{\circ}$ but, form a linear chain}	
Congeners:		
YASTOD	Br : $P2_1/c$, $Z' = 2$, $a = 19.267(<1)$, $b = 13.448(<1)$, $c = 25.303(1)$ Å, $\beta = 109.81(<1)$	<1)°
(226 K)		1
{ <mark>isostructural</mark> ; <i>d</i> =	= 3.5123(17) Å; θ = 157.64(14)° & d = 3.6204(17) Å; θ = 156.04(14)°: molecu	les
assemble into a t	wisted chain}	

YASXIB01 Cl: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 2, a = 19.091(<1), b = 13.396(<1), c = 24.803(1) Å, $\beta = 110.35(<1)^{\circ}$ (190 K) 2 {isostructural; d = 3.5139(9) Å; $\theta = 159.70(8)^{\circ}$ & d = 3.6901(9) Å; $\theta = 155.59(8)^{\circ}$: molecules assemble into a twisted chain}

1 V. G. Saraswatula and B. K. Saha, *New J. Chem.*, 2014, **38**, 897-901; DOI: 10.1039/c3nj01395b

2 S. Bhattacharya and B. K. Saha, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2012, **12**, 169-178; DOI: 10.1021/cg2009144

16. WOHXATtris(4-Iodophenyl) benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylate**1** $\{d = 3.766(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.33(13)^\circ$: two-molecule aggregate sustained by a single contact}Analogue:**87 WOHXEX16**.chloroform trisolvate**1** $\{d = 3.717(4) \text{ Å}; \theta = 160.82(15)^\circ$: linear chain}

1 F. C. Pigge, V. R. Vangala, P. P. Kapadia, D. C. Swenson and N. P. Rath, *Chem. Commun.*, 2008, 4726-4728; DOI: 10.1039/b809592b

29. QEZGEH $(2R^*,3S^*,4S^*,11S^*)$ -4-Iodo-11-(4-methoxyphenylmethoxymethyl)-3-(p-tosyl)-2-oxo-10-(benzyloxy)-8-(benzyloxymethyl)-6-(2,2,2-trichloroethoxycarbonyl)-2,3,3a,4,5,6,11,11a-octahydro-oxazolo(4,5-d)(1)benzazocined = 3.6813(15) Å; $\theta = 161.08(8)^\circ$: centrosymmetric dimer}Analogue:

QEZGIL 29.CHCl₃

{no contact}

1 I. M. Fellows, D. E. Kaelin and S. F. Martin, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2000, **122**, 10781-10787; DOI: 10.1021/ja0013879

1

36. GOYMAL9-(5-Iodopyridin-3-yl)-9H-carbazole: P1, Z' = 2, a = 6.189(<1), b = 13.246(<1),c = 18.312(1) Å, $\alpha = 74.52(<1)$, $\beta = 89.92(<1)$, $\gamma = 89.38(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.)1

 $\{d = 3.741(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 163.2(2)^\circ: \text{ centrosymmetric dimer; also the second independent molecule}$ but, outside the specified criteria: $d = 3.635(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 145.6(2)^\circ\}$

Congeners:

 GOYLUE
 Br: $P1, Z' = 2, a = 6.147(<1), b = 13.083(<1), c = 18.222(1) Å, a = 105.33(<1), \beta = 90.86(<1), \gamma = 90.29(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.)
 1

 {isostructural:
 $d = 3.646(3) Å; \theta = 149.74(17)^{\circ} \& d = 3.738(3) Å; \theta = 162.96(17)^{\circ}$ }
 1

 GOYLIS
 Cl: $P2_1/c, Z' = 1, a = 11.675(<1), b = 4.058(<1), c = 28.332(1) Å, \beta = 99.53(<1)^{\circ}$

 (room temp.)
 1

 $\{d = 3.6753(12) Å; \theta = 72.73(8)^{\circ}$: side-on interactions lead to a linear chain}

 GOYMEP
 F: $Pna2_1, Z' = 2, a = 17.480(<1), b = 25.382(<1), c = 6.187(<1) Å$ (room temp.)

 {no analogous interactions}
 1

1 H. Sasabe, Y. Kato, Y. Watanabe, T. Ohsawa, N. Aizawa, W. Fujiwara, Y.-J. Pu, H. Katagiri and J. Kido, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2019, **25**, 16294-16300; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201903100

37. NICRAU 2-Bromo-10-(5-bromo-2-iodophenyl)-9-phenylanthracene; P1, Z' = 1, a = 8.119(1), b = 11.049(1), c = 13.905(2) Å, $\alpha = 96.92(<1)$, $\beta = 105.38(<1)$, $\gamma = 110.02(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp) 1 $\{d = 3.762(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.46(13)^\circ: \text{ centrosymmetric dimer}\}$ Congeners: **Br**: $P\overline{1}$, Z' = 1, a = 8.252(1), b = 11.043(1), c = 13.100(1) Å, $\alpha = 74.59(<1)$, $\beta =$ NICREY $80.48(<1), \gamma = 69.19(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp) 1 {isostructural: d = 3.4926(17) Å; $\theta = 150.20(13)^\circ$: centrosymmetric dimer but, involving the central ring rather than a flanking ring} **Cl**: $P\overline{1}$, Z' = 1, a = 8.222(<1), b = 11.010(<1), c = 13.002(<1) Å, $\alpha = 96.92(<1)$, $\beta =$ KETXOY $105.38(<1), \gamma = 110.02(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp) 1 {isostructural: d = 3.4912(17) Å; $\theta = 150.23(13)^\circ$: centrosymmetric dimer but, involving the

1 M. Xue, L. Ding, L. Lin, Y. Lu, B. He, Y. Deng, Y. Guo, Y. Hong, J. W. Y. Lam, H. Qiu,

central ring rather than a flanking ring}

Z. Zhao and B. Z. Tang, Asian J. Org. Chem., 2012, 1, 331-335; DOI: 10.1002/ajoc.201200111

48. DEGWUJ	2-Iodo-4-(1-(3,5,5,8,8-pentamethyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-	
yl)vinyl)benzoi	ic acid; Z' = 1; P21/n	1
$\{d = 3.862(2) \text{ Å};$	$\theta = 163.38(15)^{\circ}$: centrosymmetric dimer}	
Congeners:		
DEGWOD	Br	1
{not isostructur	ral: no interaction}	
DEGWIX	C1	1
{not isostructur	ral: no interaction}	
1 J. K. Fu	rmick, I. Kaneko, A. N. Walsh, J. Yang, J. S. Bhogal, G. M. Gray, J. C. E	Baso, D.
O. Browder, J. 1	L. S. Prentice, L. A. Montano, C. C. Huynh, L. M. Marcus, D. G. Tsosie	e, J. S.
Kwon, A. Quez	zada, N. M. Reyes, B. Lemming, P. Saini, A. van der Vaart, T. L. Groy,	P. A.
Marshall, P. W.	. Jurutka and C. E. Wagner, <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2012, 7 , 1551-1556; DOI:	
10.1002/cmdc.2	201290042	
51. VIKHOP	bis(Iodomethyl)phenylphosphine oxide; $P2_1/n$, $Z' = 1$;	1
$\{d = 3.6983(19)\}$	Å; $\theta = 170.77(12)^\circ$: centrosymmetric dimer}	
Congeners:		
ODUMUX	Cl	2

{not isostructural; d = 3.447(3) Å; $\theta = 132.84(19)^{\circ}$: linear chain}

1 M. A. Stevens, F. H. Hashim, E. S. H. Gwee, E. I. Izgorodina, R. E. Mulvey and V. L. Blair, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2018, **24**, 15669-15677; DOI: 10.1002/chem.201803477

2 L. R. Almazahreh, U.-P. Apfel, W. Imhof, M. Rudolph, H. Görls, J. Talarmin, P. Schollhammer, M. El-khateeb, W, Weigand, *Organometallics*, 2013, **32**, 4523-4530; DOI: 10.1021/om4003544

58. ZUQMIJ 2-Ammonio-3-(4-(4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodophenoxy)-3,5diiodophenyl)propanoate hydrate, **59**.H₂O

1

{d = 3.443(3) Å; $\theta = 170.5(2)^{\circ}$; d = 3.457(3) Å; $\theta = 167.6(2)^{\circ}$: Two independent iodo-molecules comprise the asymmetric unit which are connected into a non-symmetric, two-molecule aggregate}

1

Analogue:

59. ZUQMOP 59.4H₂O

d = 3.476(3) Å; $\theta = 168.6(3)^{\circ}$; d = 3.489(3) Å; $\theta = 168.6(3)^{\circ}$: same non-symmetric dimer}

S. Mondal and G. Mugesh, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2015, 54, 10833-10837; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201505281

71. TUFXEZ7-iodo-7-phenylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptane; $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1, a = 6.350(5), b = 31.010(30), c = 6.458(5) Å, $\beta = 112.53(1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.)**1** $\{d = 3.681(5)$ Å; $\theta = 178.27(14)^{\circ}$: linear chain}**1**Congeners:**TUFXIDBr**: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1, a = 6.201(5), b = 30.714(5), c = 6.350(5) Å, $\beta = 114.35(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.)**1** $\{\text{isostructural}: d = 3.589(3)$ Å; $\theta = 176.62(9)^{\circ}$: linear chain}**TUFXOJCl**: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1, a = 6.392(<1), b = 6.858(<1), c = 24.607(1) Å, $\beta = 94.26(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.)**1**

{no analogous contact}

1 T. Montoro, G. Tardajos, A. Guerrero, M. del R. Torres, C. Salgado, I. Fernández and J. O. Barcina, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2015, **13**, 6194-6202; DOI: 10.1039/C5OB00366K

80. UVECEF 1,1'-Pyrene-1,3-diylbis(2-iodoethanone); $P\overline{1}$, Z' = 1, a = 8.638(5), b = 9.748(5), c = 10.406(5) Å, $\alpha = 103.30(<1)$, $\beta = 94.98(<1)$, $\gamma = 100.16(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp) **1** $\{d = 3.647(3)$ Å; $\theta = 165.41(19)^{\circ}$: linear chain}

Congeners:

UVECAB Br: P1, Z' = 1, a = 7.589(1), b = 8.043(1), c = 13.943(2) Å, $\alpha = 74.49(<1)$, $\beta = 75.26(<1)$, $\gamma = 89.92(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp) 1 {isostructural: no analogous contact}

 UVEBUU
 Cl: P1, Z' = 1, a = 7.784(1), b = 8.541(1), c = 12.007(1) Å, $\alpha = 98.13(<1), \beta =$
 $101.83(<1), \gamma = 94.94(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp)
 1

 {isostructural: no analogous contact}
 1

 UVEBOO
 F: Pbca, Z = 1, a = 7.485(1), b = 15.768(2), c = 24.344(3) Å (room temp)

 {no analogous contact}
 1

1 P. S. Salini, S. K. Rajagopal and M. Hariharan, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2016, **16**, 5822-5830; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.6b00919

90. FANYO]4-(4-(Iodo)phenoxy)aniline; $Pna2_1$, Z' = 1, a = 7.724(1), b = 23.377(4), c = 6.115(<1) Å (100 K) $\{d = 3.5100(16)$ Å; $\theta = 171.39(12)^\circ$: zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}Congeners:FANYIDBr: $Pna2_1$, Z' = 1, a = 7.697(<1), b = 23.105(3), c = 5.873(<1) Å (100 K) $\{$ isostructural: d = 3.4299(10) Å; $\theta = 169.66(7)^\circ$: zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}FANYEZCl: $Pna2_1$, Z' = 1, a = 7.711(1), b = 22.935(4), c = 5.744(1) Å (100 K) $\{$ isostructural: d = 3.4288(11) Å; $\theta = 168.01(7)^\circ$: zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}

1 A. Dey and G. R. Desiraju, *CrystEngComm*, 2004, **6**, 642-646; DOI: 10.1039/b416962j {Molecules associate to form a }

99. CIYQUY01 2^2 -Iodo- 1^2 , 1^6 , 3^2 , 3^6 -tetramethyl- 1^1 , 2^1 : 2^3 , 3^1 -terphenyl: Pbca, Z' = 1: a =8.562(<1), b = 13.674(<1), c = 31.838(<1) Å**1** $\{d = 3.7152(12)$ Å; $\theta = 169.07(7)^\circ$: zig-zag chain}Analogue:**CIYQUY99** polymorph: C2/c, Z' = 0.5: a = 14.222(<1), b = 8.842(<1), c = 16.067(1) Å, $\beta =$ $112.90(<1)^\circ$ **2**

{no analogous interactions}

1 A. Linden, S. Duttwyler and J. S. Siegel, Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural Database, Refcode CIYQUY01, 2018. 2 J. Blundell, F. R. Hastings, B. M. Gridley, G. J. Moxey, W. Lewis, A. J. Blake and D. L. Kays, *Dalton Trans.*, 2014, **43**, 14257-14264; DOI: 10.1039/C4DT00647J}

105. QOMYOG 1,1,2,2-Tetraphenyl-3,8-diiodocyclobuta(b)naphthalene; $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1, a = 16.332(3), b = 9.217(5), c = 19.212(2) Å, $\beta = 94.45(1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.)
 1
 $\{d = 3.577(3)$ Å; $\theta = 170.81(13)^{\circ}$: zig-zag (glide-symmetry) chain}
 1

 Congeners: QOMYIA
 Br: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1, a = 9.000(4), b = 17.027(4), c = 17.680(4) Å, $\beta = 96.29(3)^{\circ}$

 (room temp.)
 (no analogous interaction)
 1

 ZIVLIZ
 Cl: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1, a = 8.988(6), b = 16.861(4), c = 17.737(2) Å, $\beta = 96.48(3)^{\circ}$

 (room temp.)
 (no analogous interaction)
 2

1 K. Tanaka, N. Takamoto, Y. Tezuka, M. Kato and F. Toda, *Tetrahedron*, 2001, **57**, 3761-3767; DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4020(01)00249-6

2 F. Toda, K. Tanaka, Z. Stein and I. Goldberg, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun.*, 1996, **52**, 177-180; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270195011097

110. GIZTIT	tris(4-Iodophenyl)methanol dichloromethane solvate	1
$\{d = 3.617(2) \text{ Å};$	θ = 161.79(17)°: zig-zag chain with mirror symmetry}	
Analogues:		

156. GIZTEP	110.unsolvated	
$\{d = 3.6600(18) \text{ Å};$	$\theta = 169.77(15)^{\circ}$: helical chain}	1
GIZTOZ	110.benzene hemi-solvate	1
{no analogous in	teraction}	

1 D. Schollmeyer, O. V. Shishkin, T. Rühl and M. O. Vysotsky, *CrystEngComm*, 2008, **10**, 715-723; DOI: 10.1039/b716442d

127. ZZZQAC01 1,1,1-Trichloro-2,2-bis(4-iodophenyl)ethane; *Pca*2₁, *Z*′ = 1, *a* = 9.812(<1), *b* = 20.345(<1), *c* = 8.049(<1) Å (200 K) 1 $\{d = 3.665(4) \text{ Å}; \theta = 162.5(3)^\circ: \text{ helical chain}\}$ Congeners: ZZZQUDU01 **Br**: $Pca2_1$, Z' = 1, a = 9.832(<1), b = 19.562(<1), c = 7.868(<1) Å (173 K) 2 { isostructural: $d = 3.529(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 162.34(18)^\circ$: helical chain} **Cl**: $Pca2_1$, Z' = 1, a = 9.815(<1), b = 19.012(1), c = 7.799(<1) Å (100 K) CPTCET12 3, 4 { isostructural: data from ref. 4: d = 3.4487(10) Å; $\theta = 161.56(7)^\circ$: helical chain} GOXCUU **F**: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 4, a = 7.871(1), b = 34.698(6), c = 20.060(3) Å, $\beta = 99.45(<1)^{\circ}$ (100 K) 5 {Four independent molecules, one pair associates via a single interaction: d = 3.413(2) Å; $\theta =$ 159.70(19)°, many other C–F/Cl··· π (arene) contacts} **F**: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 1, a = 9.302(1), b = 13.294(1), c = 10.935(1) Å, $\beta = 97.41(<1)^{\circ}$ (100 GOXCUU01 K) 5 {long, side-on interaction with d = 3.9303(15) Å; $\theta = 83.78(9)^\circ$, leading to a dimeric aggregate}

1 G. Smith, Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online, 2012, 68, o2504; DOI:

10.1107/S1600536812032254

2 G. Smith, *Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural Database*, Refcode ZZZQUDU01, 2013.

3 T. P. DeLacy, C. H. L. Kennard, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans.* 2, 1972, 2148-2153; DOI: 10.1039/p29720002148

4 J. Yang, C. T. Hu, X. Zhu, Q. Zhu, M. D. Ward and B. Kahr, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.,* 2017, **56**, 10165-10169; DOI: 10.1002/anie.201703028

5 X. Zhu, C. T. Hu, J. Yang, L. A. Joyce, M. Qiu, M. D. Ward and B. Kahr, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2019, **141**, 16858-16884; DOI: 10.1021/jacs.9b08125

129. SAYNIS N,N-Dimethyl-4-{[(2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-iodophenyl)imino]methyl}aniline

1

 $\{d = 3.685(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 178.0(2)^\circ: \text{ helical } (2_1\text{-screw symmetry) chain}\}$

Analogue:

SAYNOY **129**.4,4'-bipyridine

{no analogous interaction}

1 Y. Wang, H. Shang, B. Li, H. Zhang and S. Jiang, *CrystEngComm*, 2017, **19**, 3801-3807; DOI: 10.1039/C7CE00805H

130. FOYMIS 2-[(2-Iodophenyl)imino]-2H-1-benzopyran-3-carboxamide: P_{21}/c , Z' = 1, a = $6.940(<1), b = 10.258(<1), c = 20.761(<1) \text{ Å}, \beta = 96.93(<1)^{\circ} \text{ (room temp.)}$ $\{d = 3.6899(19) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.72(13)^\circ: \text{ helical chain}\}$ 1 Congeners: Br: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 1, a = 6.940(<1), b = 10.261(<1), c = 20.764(1) Å, $\beta = 96.92(<1)^{\circ}$ FOYMAK01 (293 K) 1 {isostructural: d = 3.683(5) Å; $\theta = 166.8(3)^\circ$: helical chain} **Cl**: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 1, a = 4.375(<1), b = 30.823(5), c = 9.855(3) Å, $\beta = 93.23(1)^\circ$ FOYLUD (room temp.) 1 {no analogous interaction} **F**: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 1, a = 4.700(1), b = 30.579(8), c = 8.853(3) Å, $\beta = 92.70(2)^{\circ}$ (room FOYLIR01 temp.) 1 {no analogous interaction}

S. V. Shishkina, I. S. Konovalova, S. M. Kovalenko, P. V. Trostianko, A. O. Geleverya,
 L. L. Nikolayeva and N. D. Bunyatyan, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Sci., Cryst. Eng. Mat.*,
 2019, 75, 887-902; DOI: 10.1107/S2052520619010485

134. TIHJUR 8-Iodo-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-((4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl)-3

 azatricyclo[5.4.1.01,5]dodec-5-ene: $P2_1$, Z' = 1, a = 12.813(4), b = 6.246(2), c = 15.497(5) Å, $\beta = 110.30(<1)^{\circ}$ (200 K)

 $\{d = 3.739(4)$ Å; $\theta = 163.9(2)^{\circ}$: helical chain}

 Congener:

TIHKOM **Cl**: $P2_1$, Z' = 1, a = 12.578(5), b = 6.194(2), c = 14.866(6) Å, $\beta = 108.50(1)^{\circ}$ (200 K)

{isostructural: $d = 3.727(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 165.7(2)^\circ$: helical chain}

1 M.-C. P. Yeh, C.-J. Liang, C.-W. Fan, W.-H. Chiu and J.-Y. Lo, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, 77, 9707-9717; DOI: 10.1021/jo301764g

135. VOJBAY2-Chloro-4-iodoaniline: $P2_12_12_1$, Z' = 1, a = 5.628(<1), b = 8.786(<1), c = 14.922(<1) Å (90 K) $\{d = 3.7399(15)$ Å; $\theta = 171.08(9)^\circ$: helical chain}

Congeners:

HUGSAE **Br**: $P2_{1}2_{1}2_{1}$, Z' = 1, a = 10.965(4), b = 15.814(6), c = 4.023(1) Å (90 K) 2 {no analogous interaction}

WEMDIB **Cl**: *P*2₁2₁2₁, *Z'* = 1, *a* = 15.536(6), *b* = 11.255(4), *c* = 3.934(2) Å (room temp. **3** {no analogous interaction}

1 Y.-H. Xu, C. Wang and F. Qu, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2008, **64**, o2300; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536808036076

2 Z.-B. Wei, Z.-H. Liu, J.-L. Ye and H.-K. Zhang, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2010, **66**, o250; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536809054944

3 S.-Q. Dou, N. Weiden and A. Weiss, *Acta Chim. Hung.*, 1993, **130**, 497-522.

139. BANWIX N-(4-Iodophenyl)quinoline-2-carboxamide: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1, a = 6.539(1), b = 17.036(3), c = 12.702(2) Å, $\beta = 102.38(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.) d = 3.7804(14) Å; $\theta = 171.57(8)^{\circ}$: helical chain}

Congeners:

NAZDOJ	Br : $P2_1/c$, $Z' = 1$, $a = 6.362(<1)$, $b = 16.997(<1)$, $c = 12.600(1)$ Å, $\beta = 105.89(<1)$	<1)°
(150 K)		2
{ <mark>isostructural</mark> : d	= 3.6072(13) Å; θ = 172.46(10)°: helical chain}	
RIXHUD	Cl : $P2_1/n$, $Z' = 1$, $a = 14.176(3)$, $b = 6.025(1)$, $c = 15.551(4)$ Å, $\beta = 98.31(1)^{\circ}$	
(room temp.)		3

{no analogous interaction}

RIXJAL F: P212121, Z' = 1, a = 4.951(<1), b = 14.593(1), c = 17.678(1) Å (room temp.) 3

{side-on interaction: d = 3.619(3) Å; $\theta = 123.97(18)^{\circ}$: helical chain}

1 J. Y. Qi, L. Q. Qiu, Q. Y. Yang, Z. Y. Zhou and A. S. C. Chan, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2003, **59**, o104-o105; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536802022419

P. Bobal, J. Sujan, J. Otevrel, A. Imramovsky, Z. Padelkova and J. Jampilek, *Molecules*, 2012, 17, 1292-1306; DOI: 10.3390/molecules17021292

3 H. R. Khavasi, A. Ghanbarpour and A. A. Tehrani, *CrystEngComm*, 2014, **16**, 749-752; DOI: 10.1039/C3CE41853G

140. VIZLEW4-Iodo-N,N'-dimethylbenzamidine; Z' = 1, Pbca, a = 8.828(1), b = 12.070(1), c= 19.196(3) Å (room temp.)**1** $\{d = 3.792(3)$ Å; $\theta = 167.48(16)^\circ$: supramolecular chain}**Congener:**VIZLASBr; Z' = 1, Pbca, a = 8.810(1), b = 11.666(1), c = 19.196(3) Å (room temp.)**1**

{isostructural: $d = 3.7316(14) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.48(9)^\circ$: supramolecular chain}

142.3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid

1 W. Chen and T. Ren, J. Cluster Sci., 2008, 19, 99-108; DOI: 10.1007/s10876-007-0155-4

143. TITZUS 2-Iodo-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)aniline; $P2_12_12_1$, Z' = 1: a = 5.591(1), b = 8.941(1), c = 15.674(3) Å (120 K)

 1 $\{d = 3.8232(12)$ Å; $\theta = 165.50(7)^\circ$: helical chain}

 Analogue:

2

Congeners:

YIVHUI01

ABRTOL **Br**: $P2_{1}2_{1}2_{1}$, Z' = 1: a = 15.265(3), b = 8.756(3), c = 5.578(1) Å (room temp.) **3** {isostructural: d = 3.83 Å; $\theta = 178.9^{\circ}$: helical chain} 1 C. Glidewell, J. N. Low, J. M. S. Skakle, S. M. S. V. Wardell and J. L. Wardell, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Sci.*, 2004, **60**, 472-480; DOI: 10.1107/S0108768104012017

2 C. L. Jones, C. C. Wilson and L. H. Thomas, *CrystEngComm*, 2014, **16**, 5849-5858; DOI: 10.1039/C4CE00229F

H. van der Meer, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Crystallogr. Cryst. Chem.*, 1972, 28,
 3098; DOI: 10.1107/S0567740872007484

155. NIFHAM 1,5-Diiodonaphthalene: *P*2₁2₁2₁, *Z*′ = 1: *a* = 7.021(<1), *b* = 11.537(<1), *c* = 12.187(<1) Å 1 $\{d = 3.8680(19) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.79(10)^\circ: \text{ helical chain}\}$ Analogue: **155** polymorph: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1: a = 4.312(<1), b = 12.487(1), c = 17.981(1) Å, $\beta =$ NIFHAM01 93.17(<1)° 2 {no analogous interaction} **Congeners**: **Br**: C2/c, Z' = 0.5: a = 14.576(5), b = 4.049(1), c = 15.046(6) Å, $\beta = 92.18(3)^{\circ}$ COXLOQ {no analogous contact} 3 **F**: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 0.5: a = 7.593(3), b = 3.912(3), c = 14.005(5) Å, $\beta = 115.41(10)^\circ$ DFNAPH10 {no analogous contact} 4

1 I. Novak, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep. Online*, 2007, **63**, o2726; DOI: 10.1107/S1600536807020508

2 M. Bolte and N.-W. Liu, Private Communication to the Cambridge Structural Database, Refcode NIFHAM01, 2020

3 R. C. Haltiwanger, P. T. Beurskens, J. M. J. Vankan and W. S. Veeman, *J. Crystallogr. Spectrosc. Res.*, 1984, **14**, 589-597; DOI: 10.1007/BF01182146

4 A. Meresse, C. Courseille, F. Leroy and N. B. Chanh, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. B: Struct. Crystallogr. Cryst. Chem.,* 1975, **31**, 1236-1241; DOI: 10.1107/S0567740875004979

156. GIZTEP tris(4-Iodophenyl)methanol: P212121, Z' = 1: a = 8.830(<1), b = 11.283(<1), c =</td>

 19.161(<1) Å (T = 193 K)</td>
 1

 $\{d = 3.6600(18) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.77(15)^\circ: \text{ helical chain}\}$

Analogue:

110. GIZTIT	156.Dichloromethane (T: 193 K)	
$\{d = 3.5428(14) \text{ Å}$; $\theta = 161.79(17)^\circ$: zig-zag chain with mirror symmetry}	1
GIZTOZ	156 .Benzene hemi-solvate	1
$\{d = 3.6846(13) \text{ Å}\}$; $\theta = 151.63(11)^\circ$: dimer}	
Congeners:		
GIZTAL	Br : $P2_12_12_1$, $Z' = 1$: $a = 8.767(<1)$, $b = 10.911(<1)$, $c = 18.319(<1)$ Å (T = 193 H	()
{isostructural: d =	$= 3.5428(14) \text{ Å}; \theta = 172.21(11)^{\circ}$: helical chain}	1

1 D. Schollmeyer, O. V. Shishkin, T. Rühl and M. O. Vysotsky, *CrystEngComm*, 2008, **10**, 715-723; DOI: 10.1039/b716442d

159. LITBIA 2,2"-bis(Iodo)-(1,1':4',1")terphenyl: Pbca, Z' = 0.5, a = 11.222(1), b = 8.015(1), c

 = 16.796(3) Å (T = 93 K)

 {d = 3.606(3) Å; $\theta = 171.50(16)^{\circ}$: two-dimensional array}

 1

 Congener:

 PORRAQ
 Br: Pbca, Z' = 0.5, a = 10.908(<1), b = 7.711(<1), c = 17.175(<1) Å (T = 100 K)

 {isostructural: d = 3.4877(11) Å; $\theta = 166.81(7)^{\circ}$: two-dimensional array}

 2

C. Poriel, J.-J. Liang, J. Rault-Berthelot, F. Barrière, N. Cocherel, A. M. Z. Slawin, D. Horhant, M. Virboul, G. Alcaraz, N. Audebrand, L. Vignau, N. Huby, G. Wantz and L. Hirsch, *Chem. - Eur. J.*, 2007, **13**, 10055-10069; DOI: 10.1002/chem.200701036
 P. Debroy, S. V. Lindeman and R. Rathore, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2009, **74**, 2080-2087; DOI:

2 P. Debroy, S. V. Lindeman and K. Rathore, J. Org. Chem., 2009, 74, 2080-208 10.1021/jo802579f

160. IBILEN 1,4-bis(Iodo)-2,5-dimethylbenzene: C2/c, Z' = 0.5: a = 9.572(5), b = 8.414(5), c = 11.973(6) Å, $\beta = 105.34(<1)^{\circ}$ (T = 198 K) {d = 3.849(3) Å; $\theta = 173.66(8)^{\circ}$: two-dimensional array} **1** Congeners: JAQJAN **Br**: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 1: a = 6.284(<1), b = 7.719(<1), c = 17.396(<1) Å, $\beta = 95.37(<1)^{\circ}$

2

1

1

(T = 143 K)

{no analogous interactions}

JAQJAN01 **Br**: $P2_1/n$, Z' = 0.5: a = 6.260(<1), b = 10.482(1), c = 6.428(<1) Å, $\beta = 98.13(<1)^{\circ}$ (T = 133 K) 3

 $\{d = 3.5691(8) \text{ Å}; \theta = 157.13(5)^\circ: \text{ similar two-dimensional array as for 160}\}$

1 E. Albright, J. Cann, A. Decken and S. Eisler, *CrystEngComm*, 2017, **19**, 1024-1027; DOI: 10.1039/C6CE02339H

2 S. A. Reiter, S. D. Nogai and H. Schmidbaur, *Z. Naturforsch., B: Chem. Sci.*, 2005, **60**, 511-519.

3 P. G. Jones and P. Kus, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun.,* 2011, **67**, o131-o133; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270111008742

164. RORPEV (4-Iodophenyl)boronic acid phenazine: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 2: a = 19.700(8), b = 7.072(3), c = 25.731(10) Å, $\beta = 107.70(<1)^\circ$ (room temp.)

 $\{d = 3.678(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.45(12)^\circ: \text{two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction}\}$

<mark>Analogue:</mark>

165. RORPAR 164.H₂O

 $\{d = 3.839(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.36(10)^\circ: \text{ two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction}\}$

Congener:

RORNOD **CI**: *P*1, *Z'* = 1, *a* = 6.939(4), *b* = 9.959(5), *c* = 12.125(7) Å, α = 80.17(1)°, β = 87.69(1)°, γ = 83.07(1)° (room temp.) **1** {no analogous contact}

S. SeethaLekshmi, S. Varughese, L. Giri and V. R. Pedireddi, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2014,
 14, 4143-4154; DOI: 10.1021/cg500750p

165. RORPAR (4-Iodophenyl)boronic acid bis(phenazine) monohydrate: P1, Z' = 1, a = 8.996(5), b = 12.502(6), c = 14.051(7) Å, $\alpha = 109.40(<1)$, $\beta = 94.07(<1)$, $\gamma = 110.19(<1)^{\circ}$ (room temp.)

 $\{d = 3.839(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 169.36(10)^{\circ}: \text{two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction} \}$ Analogue: $164. \text{ RORPEV} \quad \text{unsolvated: (room temp.)} \qquad 1$ $\{d = 3.678(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 166.45(12)^{\circ}: \text{two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction} \}$ Congener: $RORNUJ \qquad Br: P1, Z' = 1, a = 8.982(6), b = 12.482(8), c = 13.945(8) \text{ Å}, \alpha = 109.23(<1), \beta = 95.72(<1), \gamma = 110.22(<1)^{\circ} (room temp.) \qquad 1$ $\{isostructural: d = 3.756(3) \text{ Å}; \theta = 167.93(13)^{\circ}: \text{two-molecule aggregate via a single interaction} \}$

 S. SeethaLekshmi, S. Varughese, L. Giri and V. R. Pedireddi, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2014, 14, 4143-4154; DOI: 10.1021/cg500750p

166. VULLEV	Thiobenzamide 1,4-di-iodotetrafluorobenzene	1
$\{d = 3.429(3) \text{ Å}; 0\}$) = 160.21(9)°: two-molecule aggregate}	
Analogue:		
171. KUWPEZ	166.thiobenzamide	1

 $\{d = 3.868(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 171.55(15)^\circ : \text{two-molecule aggregate}\}$

1 K. S. Eccles, R. E. Morrison, A. S. Sinha, A. R. Maguire and S. E. Lawrence, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 3442-3451; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00513

179. GUFNOM1,1'-Ethene-1,2-diyldibenzene 1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-di-iodobenzene: $P2_1/c$, $Z' = 0.5: a = 13.250(1), b = 5.759(<1), c = 12.691(1) Å, \beta = 101.30(1)^{\circ} (room temp.)$ **1** $\{d = 3.580(6) Å; \theta = 166.7(4)^{\circ}: linear chain\}$ Congener:TIJTUB1,1'-Ethene-1,2-diyldibenzene C₆F₆: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 0.5: a = 11.401(3), b = 6.118(2), $c = 12.262(4) Å, \beta = 107.09(2)^{\circ} (120 \text{ K})$ **2**

{d = 3.635(4) Å; $\theta = 71.6(2)^{\circ}$: linear chain of alternating co-formers}

1 S. d'Agostino, F. Grepioni, D. Braga and B. Ventura, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 2039-2045; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00226

2 A. S. Batsanov, J. A. K. Howard, T. B. Marder and E. G. Robins, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Cryst. Struct. Commun.*, 2001, **57**, 1303-1305; DOI: 10.1107/S0108270101013294

180. GUFNEC 1,1'-Ethyne-1,2-diyldibenzene 1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-di-iodobenzene $\{d = 3.6043(18) \text{ Å}; \theta = 165.83(11)^\circ: \text{ linear chain}\}$

Analogue:

GUFNIG **180**.1,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-3,6-di-iodobenzene (1:2 co-crystal) $\{d = 3.5671(19) \text{ Å}; \theta = 155.99(13)^{\circ} \& d = 3.821(2) \text{ Å}; \theta = 151.64(13)^{\circ}: \text{ linear chain}\}$

1 S. d'Agostino, F. Grepioni, D. Braga and B. Ventura, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2015, **15**, 2039-2045; DOI: 10.1021/acs.cgd.5b00226

181. QEVWEW Pyrene 1,3,5-trifluoro-2,4,6-triiodobenzene: *Pbcn, Z'* = 0.5: a = 5.122(<1), b = 17.608(<1), c = 22.790(<1) Å (room temp.)
 1
 $\{d = 3.792(3)$ Å; $\theta = 162.86(15)^\circ$: zig-zag chain + plus many contacts outside the range}
 1
 $\{d = 3.792(3)$ Å; $\theta = 162.86(15)^\circ$: zig-zag chain + plus many contacts outside the range}
 Congeners:

 QEVXOH
 Br: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 1: a = 7.840(<1), b = 14.708(<1), c = 17.297(<1) Å, $\beta = 102.13(<1)^\circ$

 (room temp.)
 1

 (side-on interactions only, with shortest contact: d = 3.597(4) Å; $\theta = 88.2(2)^\circ$ }

 ZZZGKE01
 F: $P2_1/c$, Z' = 0.5: a = 6.947(1), b = 13.331(3), c = 9.301(1) Å, $\beta = 106.67(3)^\circ$ (200

 K)
 2

{side-on interactions only, with shortest contact: d = 3.4918(16) Å; $\theta = 90.82(11)^{\circ}$ }

L. Li, W. X. Wu, Z. F. Liu and W. J. Jin, New J. Chem., 2018, 42, 10633-10641; DOI:
 10.1039/C7NJ04536K

J. C. Collings, K. P. Roscoe, E. G. Robins, A. S. Batsanov, L. M. Stimson, J. A. K.
Howard, S. J. Clark and T. B. Marder, *New J. Chem.*, 2002, 26, 1740-1746; DOI:
10.1039/b207102a

ESI Figure 1. A plot of θ (°) versus *d* (Å). Note the outlier, indicated with an asterisk, corresponds to **163**. When the data point for **163** is omitted, the value of R² = 0.0088 for *y* = 3.4387*x* + 154.16.

