

Supporting Information:

Computational Mechanistic Investigation of the

Fe + CO₂ → FeO + CO Reaction[†]

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Table S1: Cartesian coordinates for CO

2			
CO	Eopt	-113.362525624	
C		0.000000	0.002554
O		0.000000	1.127446

Table S2: Cartesian coordinates for CO₂

3			
co2	Eopt	-188.669937	
C		0.000000	0.000000
O		0.000000	1.159724
O		0.000000	-1.159724

Table S3: Cartesian coordinates for FeO

2			
FeO	Eopt	-1338.95079640	
Fe		0.000000	-0.000003
O		0.000000	1.607903

Table S4: Cartesian coordinates for 12

4			
TS12	Eopt	-1452.35825483	
O	1.010187	-0.000401	-0.828551
C	-0.075422	-0.000037	-1.329520
O	-0.953515	0.000258	-2.088556
Fe	-0.000004	-0.000074	1.120963

Table S5: Cartesian coordinates for 2

4			
2	Eopt	-1452.36103272	
O	1.047844	0.000028	-0.734835
C	-0.149457	0.000003	-1.074320
O	-0.935743	-0.000023	-1.951245
Fe	0.000119	0.000015	1.000514

Table S6: Cartesian coordinates for 23

4			
TS23	Eopt	-1452.32312222	
O	1.184810	0.000025	-0.360631
C	-0.551393	-0.000027	-0.954381
O	-0.770911	0.000079	-2.081379
Fe	0.000228	-0.000217	0.904801

Table S7: Cartesian coordinates for 3

4			
3	Eopt	-1452.35227223	
O	1.313574	-0.000065	1.487807
C	-0.646843	0.000077	-1.292090
O	-0.827014	-0.000144	-2.410217
Fe	-0.000900	0.000279	0.542397

Table S8: Cartesian coordinates for 34

4			
TS34	Eopt	-1452.31964786	
O	1.164893	-0.004181	1.521390
C	-0.148967	-0.407562	-1.673877
O	-1.054230	0.303432	-1.667863
Fe	0.000786	0.006379	0.402159

Table S9: Cartesian coordinates for 4

4			
4	Eopt	-1452.31972066	
O	1.221301	0.000307	1.450780
C	-0.236952	-0.467063	-1.683342
O	-1.043177	0.350760	-1.555630
Fe	-0.000211	-0.000387	0.392101

Table S10: Cartesian coordinates for 45

4			
TS45	Eopt	-1452.31629208	
O	0.475700	0.013674	1.965354
C	0.178543	0.382121	-2.258433
O	-0.600604	-0.279934	-1.759030
Fe	-0.010762	-0.021133	0.428198

Table S11: Cartesian coordinates for 5

4			
5	Eopt	-1452.32284074	
O	0.054401	-0.000256	2.093920
C	-0.054968	0.000338	-2.803456
O	-0.029427	0.000209	-1.670107
Fe	0.018493	-0.000057	0.481868

Table S12: Cartesian coordinates for 56

4			
TS56	Eopt	-1452.319565390389	
O	0.062066	-0.000178	2.353130
C	-0.055670	0.000487	-2.988109
O	-0.037125	0.000134	-1.858897
Fe	0.022575	-0.000230	0.741918

Table S13: Cartesian coordinates for 17

4			
TS17	Eopt	-1452.33201193	
O	1.131483	-0.000265	-1.066575
C	-0.001085	-0.000102	-1.496429
O	-1.132556	0.000139	-1.063691
Fe	0.001983	0.000094	0.932056

Table S14: Cartesian coordinates for 7

4			
7	Eopt	-1452.33596351	
O	1.309713	-0.052375	-0.309774
C	0.461265	-0.905226	0.037996
O	-0.740244	-0.653153	0.285125
Fe	-0.247735	1.313654	-0.163547

Table S15: Cartesian coordinates for 75

4			
TS75	Eopt	-1452.29853760	
O	1.140197	-0.000571	-1.119423
C	0.117965	-0.000431	-1.709677
O	-1.228736	0.000350	-0.383991
Fe	0.000007	0.000381	0.798312

Table S16: Cartesian coordinates for 16

4			
TS16	E _{opt}	-1452.29527504	
O	-0.499982	-0.065459	0.440933
C	0.478267	0.066922	1.027030
O	0.388556	0.053206	2.757736
Fe	-0.366841	-0.054669	4.270352

Table S17: Rate constants for the elementary reactions involved on the Fe + CO₂ reaction in the 1000–3000 K temperature range.

T (K)	k_1^b	k_2^b	k_3^a	k_4^a	k_5^a	k_6^a	k_7^b
1000	5.25×10^{-16}	1.94×10^{-12}	1.63×10^9	1.44×10^8	1.68×10^{14}	1.56×10^{15}	6.56×10^{-14}
1100	1.94×10^{-15}	2.91×10^{-12}	3.83×10^9	4.30×10^8	1.35×10^{14}	2.97×10^{15}	1.36×10^{-13}
1200	5.75×10^{-15}	4.09×10^{-12}	7.84×10^9	1.08×10^9	1.13×10^{14}	5.08×10^{15}	2.49×10^{-13}
1300	1.45×10^{-14}	5.47×10^{-12}	1.44×10^{10}	2.35×10^9	9.77×10^{13}	8.01×10^{15}	4.18×10^{-13}
1400	3.19×10^{-14}	7.02×10^{-12}	2.43×10^{10}	4.59×10^9	8.63×10^{13}	1.19×10^{16}	6.52×10^{-13}
1500	6.34×10^{-14}	8.74×10^{-12}	3.82×10^{10}	8.22×10^9	7.77×10^{13}	1.69×10^{16}	9.60×10^{-13}
1600	1.16×10^{-13}	1.06×10^{-11}	5.69×10^{10}	1.37×10^{10}	7.10×10^{13}	2.22×10^{16}	1.35×10^{-12}
1700	1.96×10^{-13}	1.26×10^{-11}	8.09×10^{10}	2.16×10^{10}	6.57×10^{13}	2.81×10^{16}	1.82×10^{-12}
1800	3.15×10^{-13}	1.46×10^{-11}	1.11×10^{11}	3.24×10^{10}	6.14×10^{13}	3.49×10^{16}	2.38×10^{-12}
1900	4.79×10^{-13}	1.68×10^{-11}	1.47×10^{11}	4.66×10^{10}	5.78×10^{13}	4.26×10^{16}	3.04×10^{-12}
2000	7.00×10^{-13}	1.90×10^{-11}	1.89×10^{11}	6.47×10^{10}	5.49×10^{13}	5.12×10^{16}	3.77×10^{-12}
2100	9.87×10^{-13}	2.13×10^{-11}	2.38×10^{11}	8.71×10^{10}	5.24×10^{13}	6.07×10^{16}	4.60×10^{-12}
2200	1.35×10^{-12}	2.37×10^{-11}	2.94×10^{11}	1.14×10^{11}	5.03×10^{13}	7.11×10^{16}	5.51×10^{-12}
2300	1.79×10^{-12}	2.60×10^{-11}	3.56×10^{11}	1.47×10^{11}	4.85×10^{13}	8.26×10^{16}	6.50×10^{-12}
2400	2.32×10^{-12}	2.84×10^{-11}	4.24×10^{11}	1.85×10^{11}	4.70×10^{13}	9.50×10^{16}	7.56×10^{-12}
2500	2.95×10^{-12}	3.08×10^{-11}	4.99×10^{11}	2.28×10^{11}	4.56×10^{13}	1.08×10^{17}	8.70×10^{-12}
2600	3.68×10^{-12}	3.32×10^{-11}	5.80×10^{11}	2.77×10^{11}	4.45×10^{13}	1.23×10^{17}	9.90×10^{-12}
2700	4.51×10^{-12}	3.56×10^{-11}	6.67×10^{11}	3.33×10^{11}	4.34×10^{13}	1.38×10^{17}	1.12×10^{-11}
2800	5.46×10^{-12}	3.80×10^{-11}	7.59×10^{11}	3.94×10^{11}	4.25×10^{13}	1.55×10^{17}	1.25×10^{-11}
2900	6.51×10^{-12}	4.04×10^{-11}	8.57×10^{11}	4.62×10^{11}	4.17×10^{13}	1.72×10^{17}	1.39×10^{-11}
3000	7.67×10^{-12}	4.28×10^{-11}	9.60×10^{11}	5.36×10^{11}	4.10×10^{13}	1.90×10^{17}	1.53×10^{-11}

^a s⁻¹

^b cm³ molecule⁻¹ s⁻¹

T (K)	k_8^a	k_{-2}^a	k_{-3}^a	k_{-4}^a	k_{-5}^a	k_{-7}^a	k_{-8}^a
1000	6.31×10^{10}	9.70×10^8	6.53×10^9	4.97×10^{12}	3.96×10^{17}	3.91×10^{12}	1.73×10^{14}
1100	1.10×10^{11}	2.37×10^9	1.27×10^{10}	5.24×10^{12}	6.14×10^{17}	4.56×10^{12}	4.91×10^{14}
1200	1.76×10^{11}	5.01×10^9	2.23×10^{10}	5.50×10^{12}	8.98×10^{17}	5.20×10^{12}	1.19×10^{15}
1300	2.61×10^{11}	9.46×10^9	3.59×10^{10}	5.74×10^{12}	1.25×10^{18}	5.82×10^{12}	2.54×10^{15}
1400	3.68×10^{11}	1.63×10^{10}	5.42×10^{10}	5.97×10^{12}	1.69×10^{18}	6.41×10^{12}	4.94×10^{15}
1500	4.95×10^{11}	2.63×10^{10}	7.77×10^{10}	6.20×10^{12}	2.21×10^{18}	6.99×10^{12}	8.87×10^{15}
1600	6.42×10^{11}	3.98×10^{10}	1.07×10^{11}	6.41×10^{12}	2.81×10^{18}	7.55×10^{12}	1.49×10^{16}
1700	8.08×10^{11}	5.76×10^{10}	1.41×10^{11}	6.62×10^{12}	3.51×10^{18}	8.09×10^{12}	2.39×10^{16}
1800	9.93×10^{11}	8.01×10^{10}	1.82×10^{11}	6.83×10^{12}	4.30×10^{18}	8.61×10^{12}	3.64×10^{16}
1900	1.19×10^{12}	1.08×10^{11}	2.28×10^{11}	7.02×10^{12}	5.18×10^{18}	9.11×10^{12}	5.35×10^{16}
2000	1.41×10^{12}	1.41×10^{11}	2.80×10^{11}	7.21×10^{12}	6.17×10^{18}	9.60×10^{12}	7.60×10^{16}
2100	1.64×10^{12}	1.79×10^{11}	3.37×10^{11}	7.40×10^{12}	7.26×10^{18}	1.01×10^{13}	1.05×10^{17}
2200	1.89×10^{12}	2.23×10^{11}	4.00×10^{11}	7.58×10^{12}	8.45×10^{18}	1.05×10^{13}	1.41×10^{17}
2300	2.14×10^{12}	2.74×10^{11}	4.68×10^{11}	7.76×10^{12}	9.74×10^{18}	1.10×10^{13}	1.86×10^{17}
2400	2.40×10^{12}	3.30×10^{11}	5.41×10^{11}	7.93×10^{12}	1.11×10^{19}	1.14×10^{13}	2.41×10^{17}
2500	2.68×10^{12}	3.92×10^{11}	6.19×10^{11}	8.10×10^{12}	1.27×10^{19}	1.18×10^{13}	3.06×10^{17}
2600	2.96×10^{12}	4.60×10^{11}	7.01×10^{11}	8.27×10^{12}	1.43×10^{19}	1.22×10^{13}	3.83×10^{17}
2700	3.24×10^{12}	5.33×10^{11}	7.87×10^{11}	8.43×10^{12}	1.60×10^{19}	1.26×10^{13}	4.74×10^{17}
2800	3.53×10^{12}	6.12×10^{11}	8.77×10^{11}	8.59×10^{12}	1.78×10^{19}	1.30×10^{13}	5.78×10^{17}
2900	3.83×10^{12}	6.96×10^{11}	9.71×10^{11}	8.74×10^{12}	1.98×10^{19}	1.33×10^{13}	6.97×10^{17}
3000	4.13×10^{12}	7.86×10^{11}	1.07×10^{12}	8.90×10^{12}	2.18×10^{19}	1.37×10^{13}	8.32×10^{17}

^a s⁻¹

^b cm³ molecule⁻¹ s⁻¹

Table S18: Fitting parameters and root-mean square residuals (RMRS) for the modified Arrhenius equation, $k_{\text{fit}}(T) = AT^n e^{-B/T}$, for the elementary reactions involved on the Fe + CO₂ reaction.

Rate constant	A	B (K)	n	RMSR
k_1	$1.018\,460 \times 10^{-9}$ ^b	$1.440\,961 \times 10^4$	$-1.036\,047 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.970\,685 \times 10^{-3}$
k_{-2}	$1.140\,089 \times 10^{12}$ ^a	$9.472\,284 \times 10^3$	$3.478\,232 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.263\,559 \times 10^{-3}$
k_2	$1.721\,995 \times 10^{-11}$ ^b	$4.169\,444 \times 10^3$	$2.873\,889 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.174\,592 \times 10^{-3}$
k_{-3}	$1.930\,910 \times 10^{11}$ ^a	$6.827\,475 \times 10^3$	$4.979\,307 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.159\,706 \times 10^{-3}$
k_3	$3.331\,095 \times 10^{12}$ ^a	$9.196\,665 \times 10^3$	$2.275\,497 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.079\,980 \times 10^{-3}$
k_{-4}	$1.764\,592 \times 10^{11}$ ^a	$6.178\,540 \times 10^1$	$4.922\,439 \times 10^{-1}$	$3.925\,445 \times 10^{-4}$
k_4	$6.609\,193 \times 10^{11}$ ^a	$1.158\,314 \times 10^4$	$4.561\,314 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.348\,313 \times 10^{-3}$
k_{-5}	$6.204\,955 \times 10^{12}$ ^a	$2.725\,220 \times 10^3$	1.996 166	$1.653\,085 \times 10^{-3}$
k_5	$4.022\,807 \times 10^{11}$ ^a	$-2.870\,626 \times 10^3$	$4.579\,550 \times 10^{-1}$	$6.523\,817 \times 10^{-4}$
k_6	$3.110\,506 \times 10^{16}$ ^a	$6.295\,689 \times 10^3$	$4.833\,389 \times 10^{-1}$	$2.607\,927 \times 10^{-2}$
k_{-7}	$1.702\,237 \times 10^{12}$ ^a	$1.357\,358 \times 10^3$	$3.169\,325 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.376\,503 \times 10^{-3}$
k_7	$1.813\,413 \times 10^{-11}$ ^b	$7.689\,179 \times 10^3$	$2.992\,003 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.245\,185 \times 10^{-3}$
k_{-8}	$8.981\,567 \times 10^{11}$ ^a	$9.253\,766 \times 10^3$	2.101 322	$1.241\,104 \times 10^{-3}$
k_8	$5.144\,236 \times 10^{12}$ ^a	$5.912\,667 \times 10^3$	$2.187\,396 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.356\,674 \times 10^{-3}$

^a K ^{n} s⁻¹

^b K ^{n} cm³ molecule⁻¹ s⁻¹

Table S19: Global rate constants for the Fe + CO₂ reaction for temperatures between 1000 and 3000 K.

Temperature	Rate Constant ^a
1000	5.89 × 10 ⁻¹⁶
1100	2.47 × 10 ⁻¹⁵
1200	6.31 × 10 ⁻¹⁵
1300	1.64 × 10 ⁻¹⁴
1400	4.40 × 10 ⁻¹⁴
1500	7.25 × 10 ⁻¹⁴
1600	1.25 × 10 ⁻¹³
1700	2.98 × 10 ⁻¹³
1800	5.43 × 10 ⁻¹³
1900	7.22 × 10 ⁻¹³
2000	9.72 × 10 ⁻¹³
2100	1.39 × 10 ⁻¹²
2200	1.70 × 10 ⁻¹²
2300	2.15 × 10 ⁻¹²
2400	2.98 × 10 ⁻¹²
2500	3.43 × 10 ⁻¹²
2600	4.29 × 10 ⁻¹²
2700	5.15 × 10 ⁻¹²
2800	6.14 × 10 ⁻¹²
2900	7.47 × 10 ⁻¹²
3000	8.74 × 10 ⁻¹²

^a cm³ molecule⁻¹ s⁻¹

Table S20: Unscaled harmonic vibrational frequencies of the molecular species involved on the Fe + CO₂ reaction.

System	Vibrational Frequencies (cm ⁻¹)					
CO ₂	677.24	677.24	1372.25	2411.12		
CO	2214.52					
FeO	910.26					
2	208.71	285.97	497.10	621.36	1151.12	1995.93
3	83.76	318.10	327.12	376.06	933.10	2141.03
4	75.23	123.44	150.73	269.68	919.17	1937.05
5	67.44	135.24	168.12	176.62	934.60	2114.58
7	243.79	264.87	372.04	75.40	1238.80	1521.93
12	207.57 <i>i</i>	145.80	440.65	536.02	1238.70	2239.19
16	650.25 <i>i</i>	64.25	125.15	361.46	643.11	1997.45
17	361.14 <i>i</i>	122.56	405.11	477.78	1196.39	1864.69
23	377.43 <i>i</i>	287.85	307.35	454.10	820.87	2040.29
34	120.16 <i>i</i>	80.71	126.66	256.59	917.75	1966.47
45	132.65 <i>i</i>	54.00	86.18	167.18	932.24	2080.64
75	347.44 <i>i</i>	203.53	207.13	501.85	787.41	1771.13
56	52.11 <i>i</i>	52.82	110.97	116.34	920.65	2171.78