

**Supporting Information for “Dynamical Signatures from Competing, Nonadiabatic
Fragmentation Pathways of *S*-Nitrosothiophenol”**

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Table of Contents

	Page(s)
Figure S1: Electronic absorption spectrum of PhSNO in CH ₂ Cl ₂ from 470-650 nm.	S3
Figure S2: Electronic absorption spectrum of PhSNO in CH ₂ Cl ₂ from 350-650 nm.	S3
Figure S3: ¹ H NMR (400 MHz, CD ₂ Cl ₂) of PhSH (0.09 M, bottom) and after reacting with N ₂ O ₄ /Norit (0.4 g) for 49 min at 0°C (top).	S4
Figure S4: The (18,14) active space used for the S-N relaxed scan	S5
Figures S5-S8: Examples of the (16,13) active spaces used for the C-S-N-O unrelaxed torsion angle scans	S6-S9
Figures S9: The dominant molecular orbitals associated with the S ₀ →S ₁ , S ₀ →S ₂ , and S ₀ →S ₃ transitions at the optimized geometry of the <i>syn</i> conformer	S10
Figures S10: The singly occupied molecular orbitals in the dominant electron configurations of the T ₁ , T ₂ , T ₃ , and T ₄ states at the optimized geometry of the <i>syn</i> conformer	S11
Figures S11-S12: The singly occupied molecular orbitals in the dominant electron configurations of the S ₀ -S ₃ and T ₁ -T ₄ states at the geometry with a 4.40 Å S-N bond length	S12-S13
Figure S13: A zoomed in version of Figure 1 showing the results of the relaxed scan along the S-N bond dissociation coordinate	S14
Figures S14-S19: Unrelaxed scans along the C-S-N-O torsion angle coordinate at fixed values of the S-N bond length	S15-S20
Figure S20: Plots of the singly occupied molecular orbitals of T ₂ and T ₃ at a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 0° and various values of R _{SN}	S21
Figure S21: Plots of the singly occupied molecular orbitals of T ₂ and T ₃ at a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 90° and various values of R _{SN}	S22
Tables S1-S9: Relative electronic energies used to generate Figure 1 and Figures S14-S19. Table S3 lists the calculated transition dipole moments of PhSNO	S23-S30

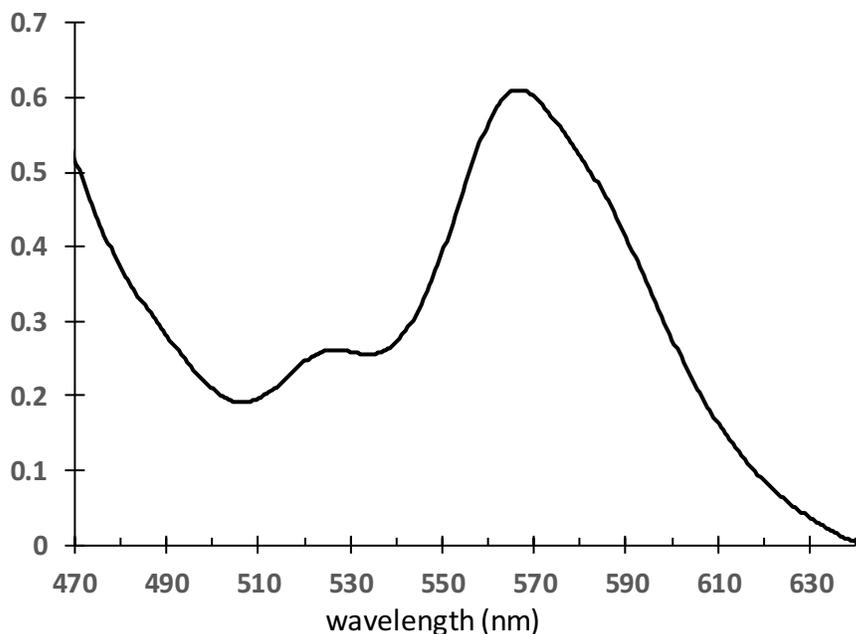


Figure S1: Electronic absorption spectrum of PhSNO in CH₂Cl₂. This spectrum was generated by reaction of PhSH (0.045 M in CH₂Cl₂) with N₂O₄/Norit (0.2 g) at 0°C for 40 min. The absorbance of 0.61 at 570 nm ($\epsilon = 53 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$)[§] indicates a 26% conversion.

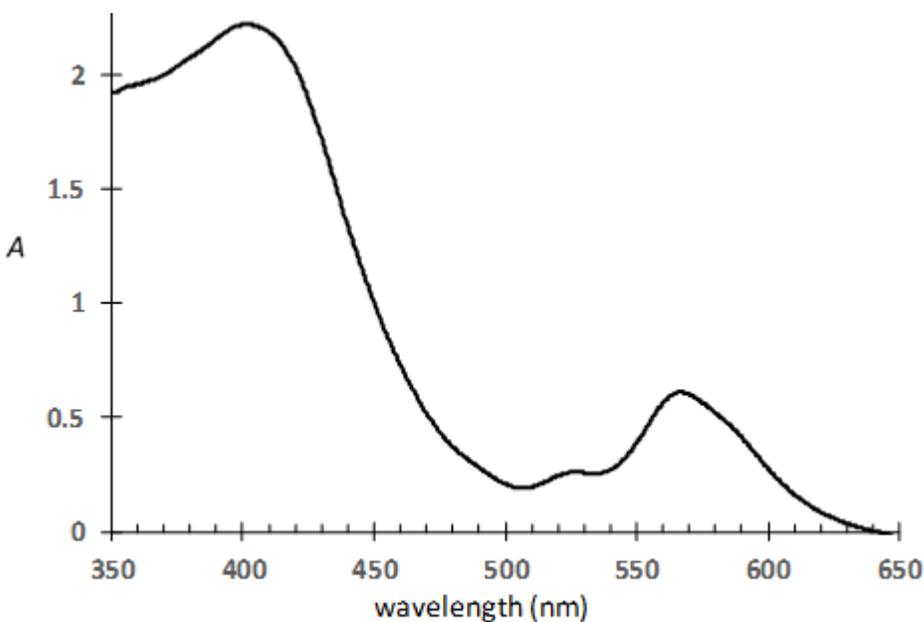


Figure S2: Electronic absorption spectrum of PhSNO in CH₂Cl₂ (above) showing the short wavelength region. This region also contains absorptions from PhSH and PhSSPh.

[§]Zolfigol, M. A.; Shirini, F.; Choghamarani, A. G.; Ghofrani, E. Silica Chloride/NaNO₂ as a Novel Heterogeneous System for Production of Thionitrites and Disulfides Under Mild Conditions *Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements* **2003**, *178*, 1477-1481.

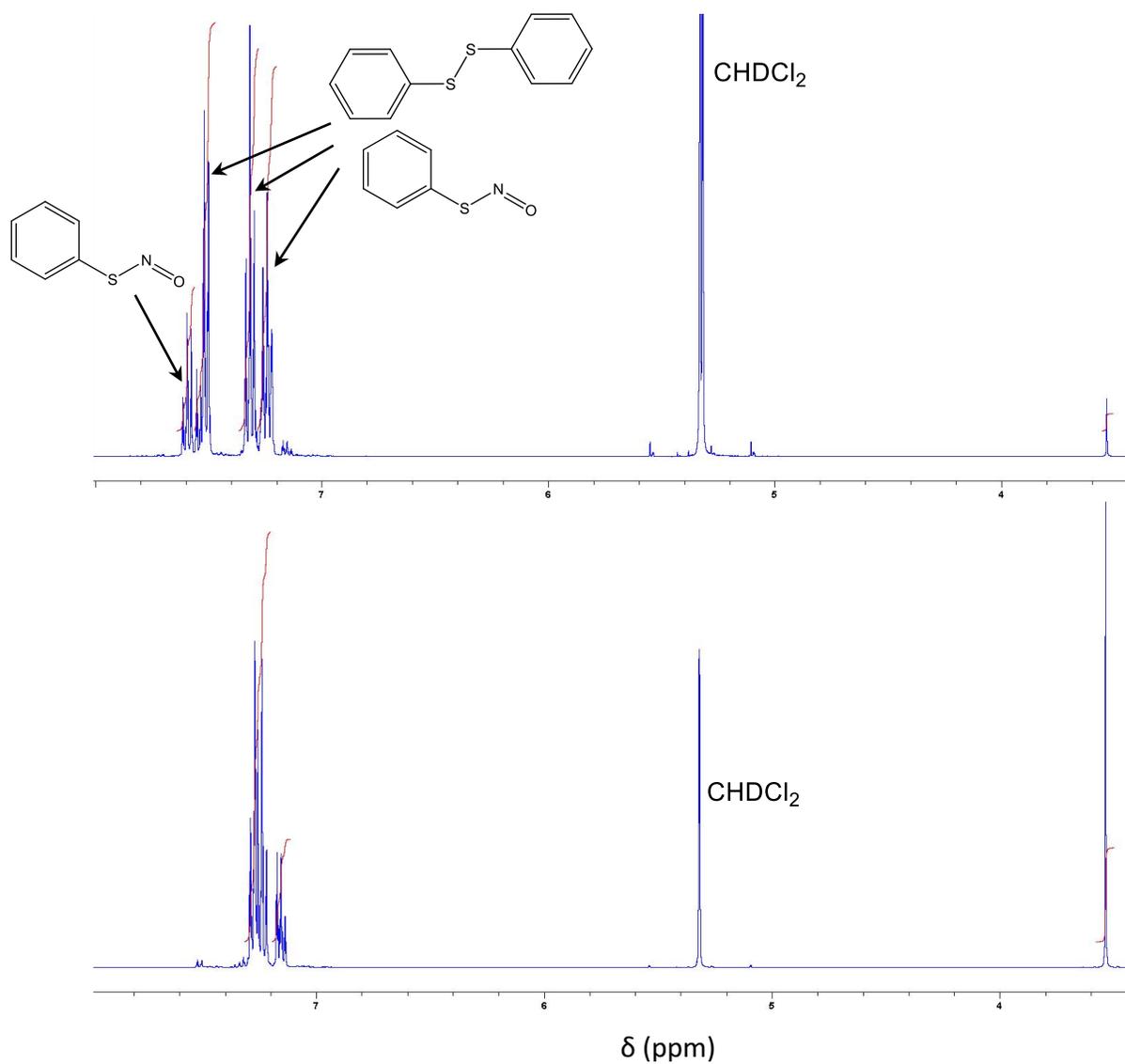


Figure S3: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) of PhSH (0.09 M, bottom) and after reacting with $\text{N}_2\text{O}_4/\text{Norit}$ (0.4 g) for 49 min at 0°C (top). The conversion is 93% and the yield of PhSNO is 29% by integration.

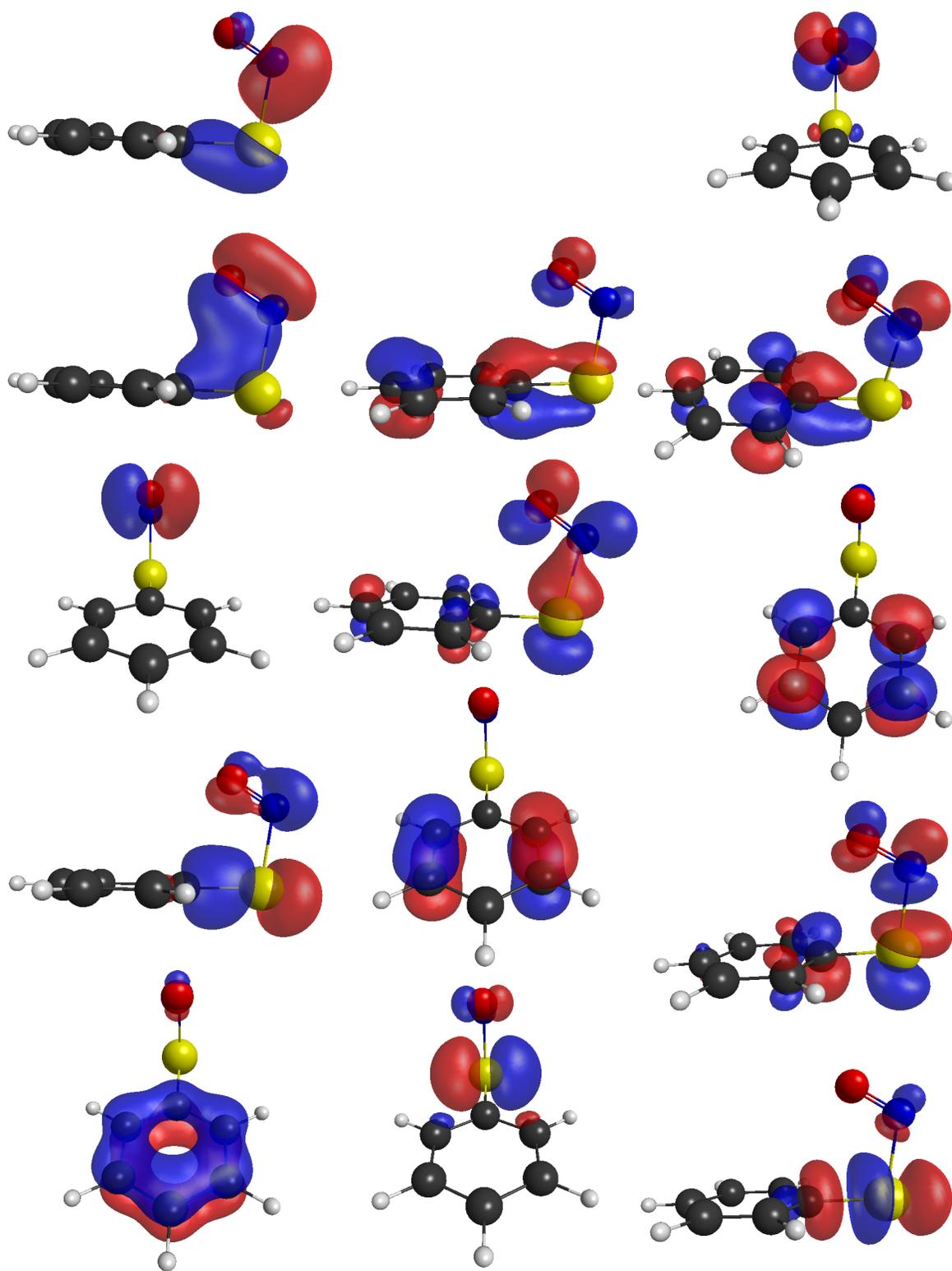


Figure S4: The (18,14) active space used in the relaxed scan along the S-N bond dissociation coordinate. The molecular orbitals in the first two columns are doubly occupied in the Hartree-Fock ground state whereas those in the last column are virtual.

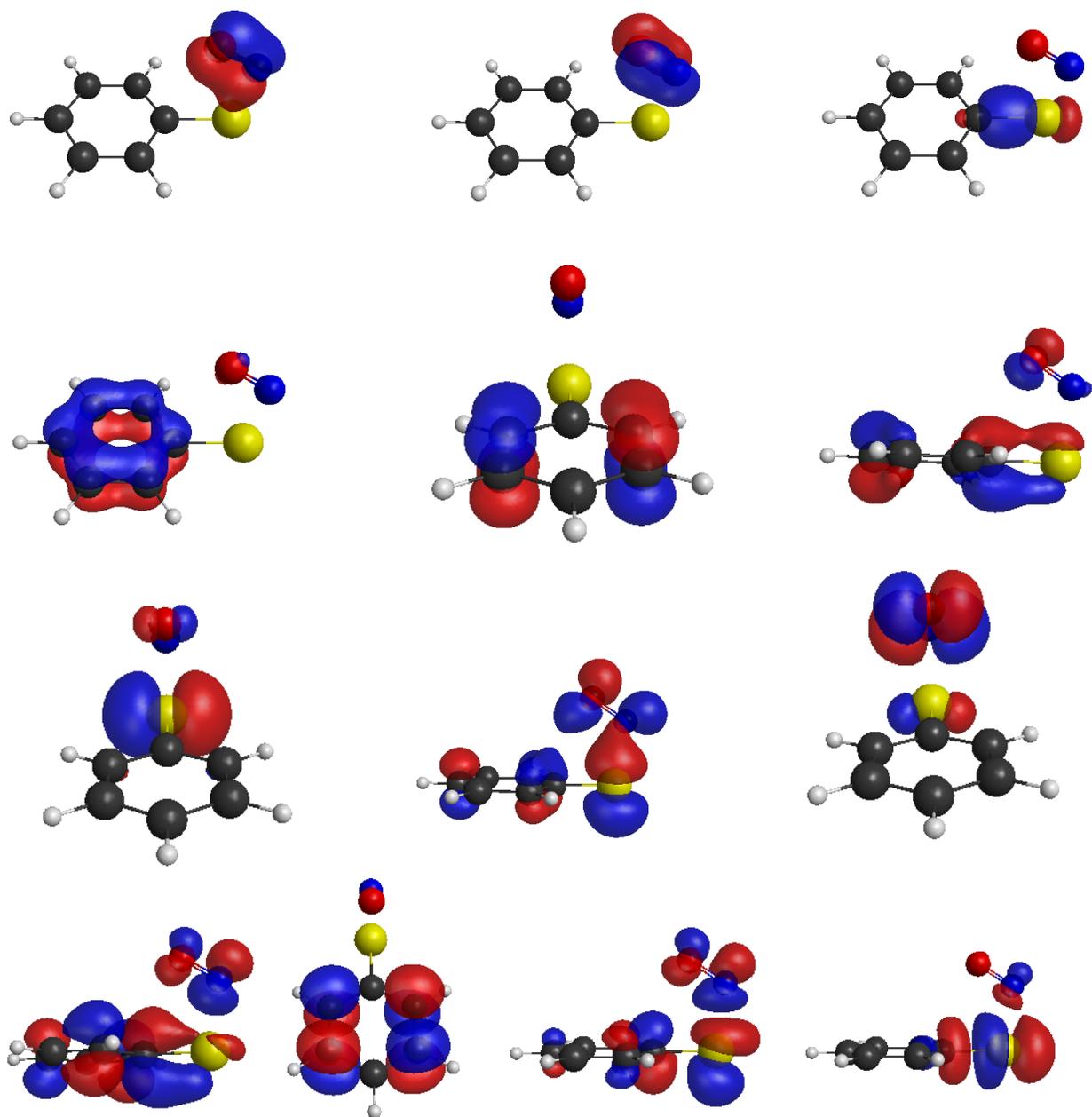


Figure S5: The (16,13) active space used in the torsion scan at $R_{S-N} = 1.9\text{\AA}$ and a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 0° . Reading from left to right and top to bottom, the first eight molecular orbitals are doubly occupied in the Hartree-Fock ground state whereas the final five molecular orbitals are virtual.

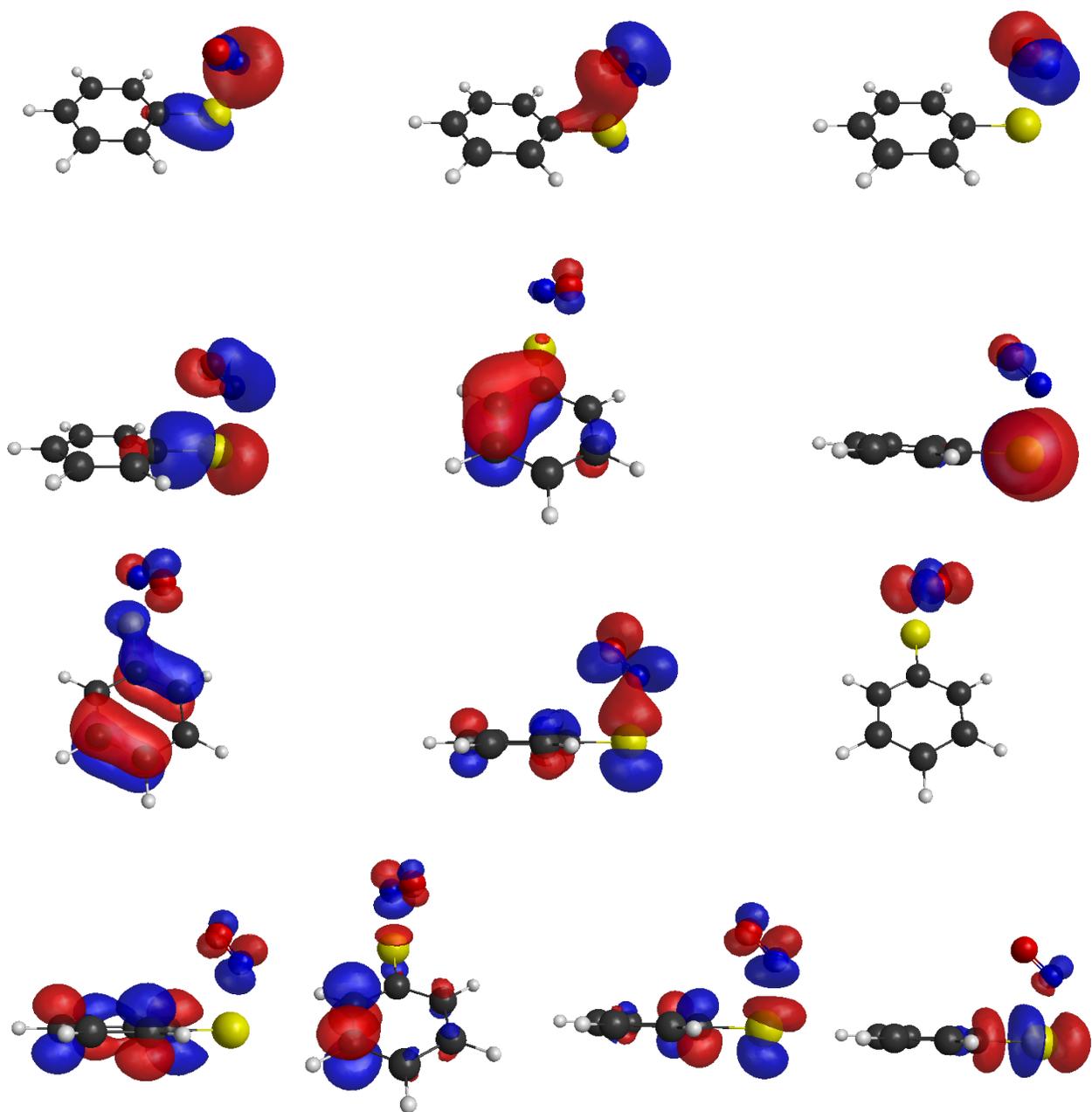


Figure S6: The (16,13) active space used in the torsion scan at $R_{S-N} = 1.9\text{\AA}$ and a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 30° . Reading from left to right and top to bottom, the first eight molecular orbitals are doubly occupied in the Hartree-Fock ground state whereas the final five molecular orbitals are virtual.

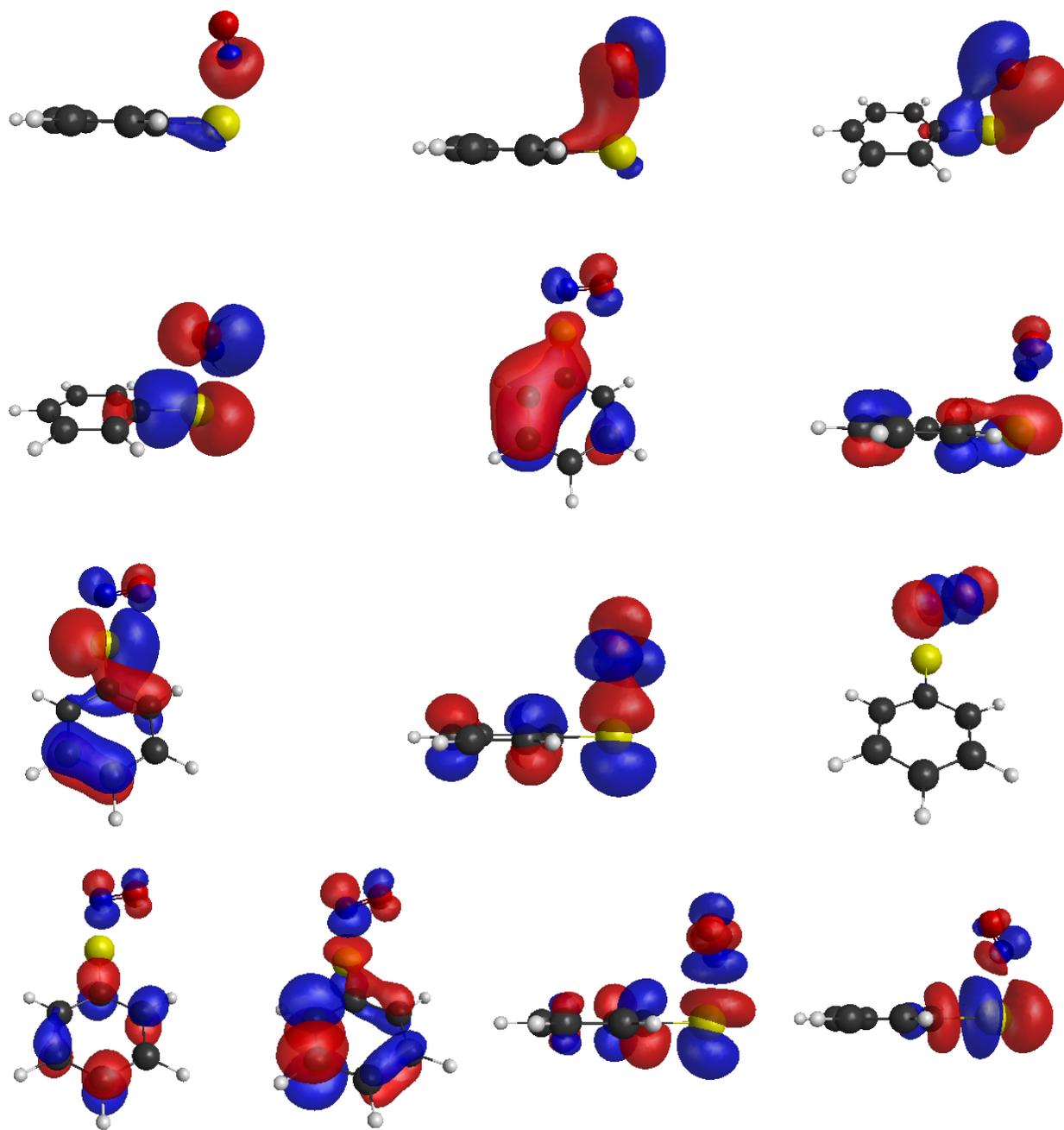


Figure S7: The (16,13) active space used in the torsion scan at $R_{S-N} = 1.9\text{\AA}$ and a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 60° . Reading from left to right and top to bottom, the first eight molecular orbitals are doubly occupied in the Hartree-Fock ground state whereas the final five molecular orbitals are virtual.

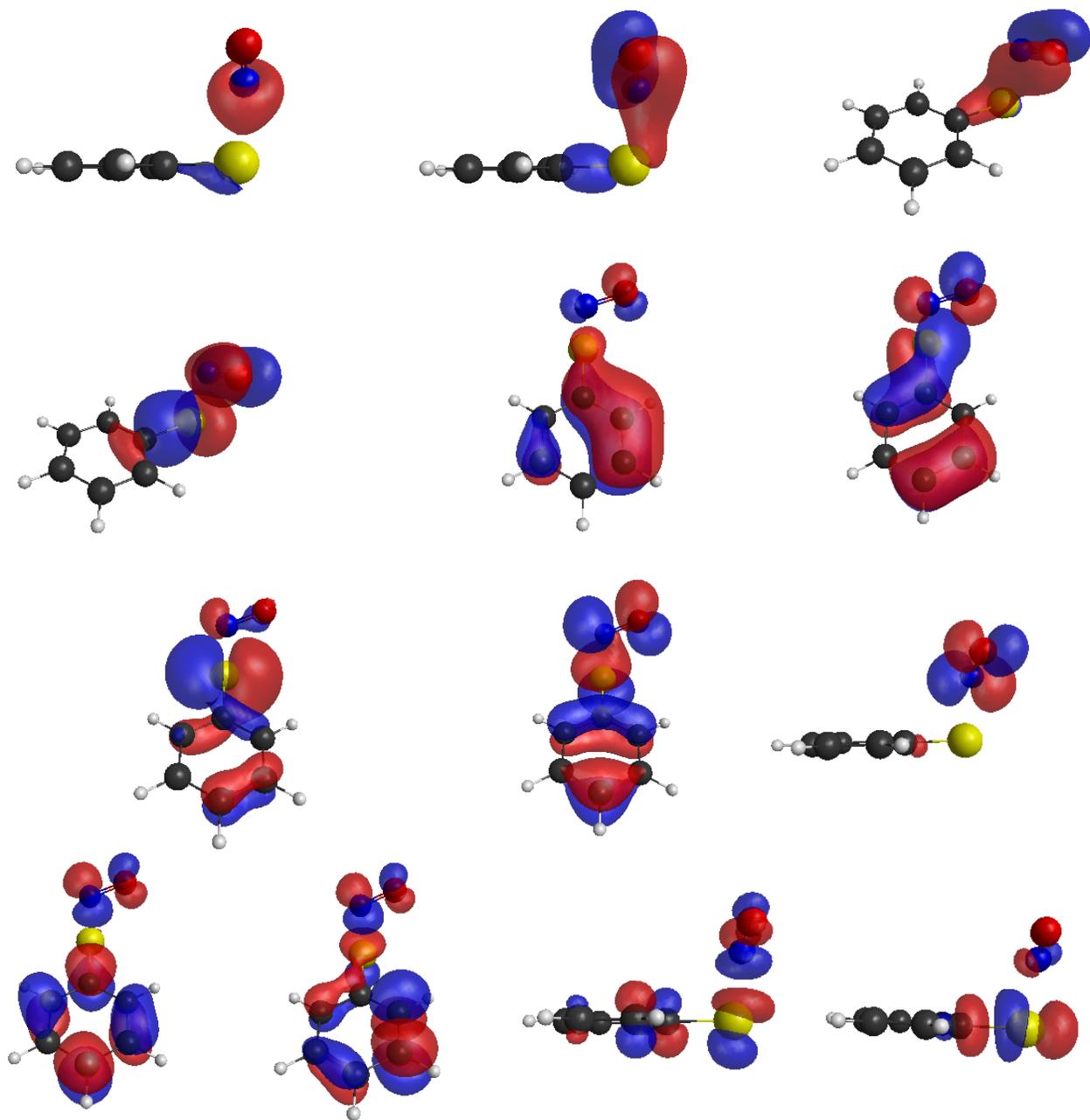


Figure S8: The (16,13) active space used in the torsion scan at $R_{S-N} = 1.9\text{\AA}$ and a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 90° . Reading from left to right and top to bottom, the first eight molecular orbitals are doubly occupied in the Hartree-Fock ground state whereas the final five molecular orbitals are virtual.

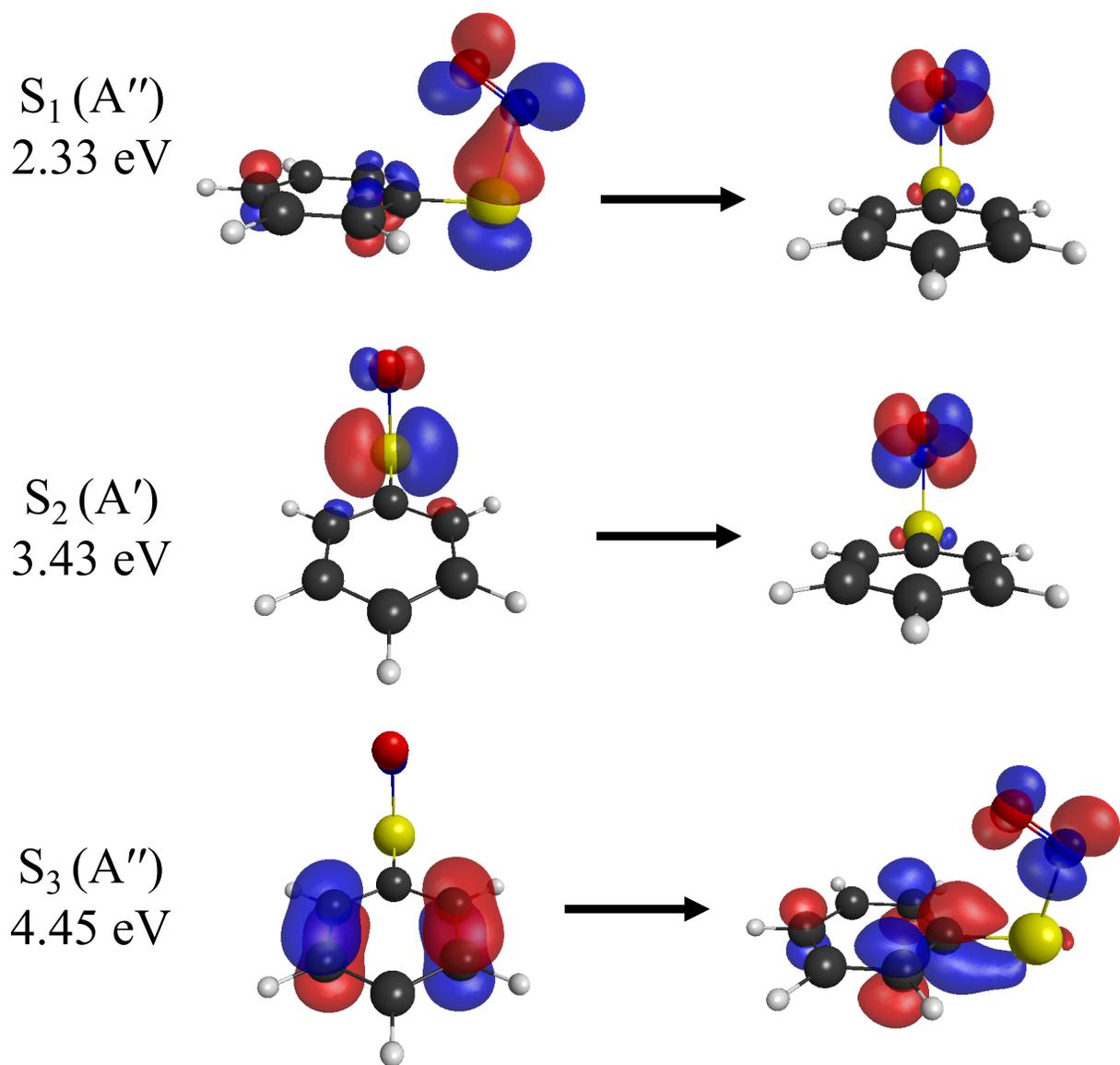
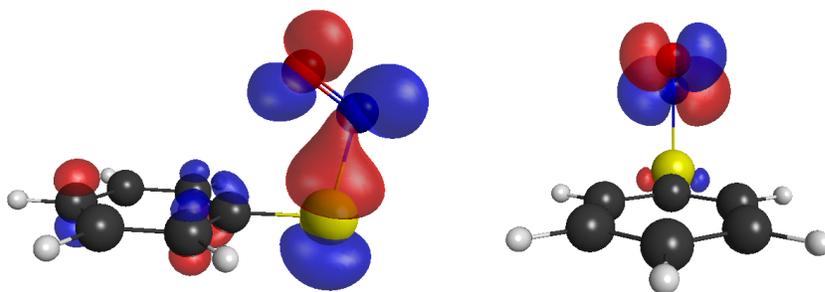
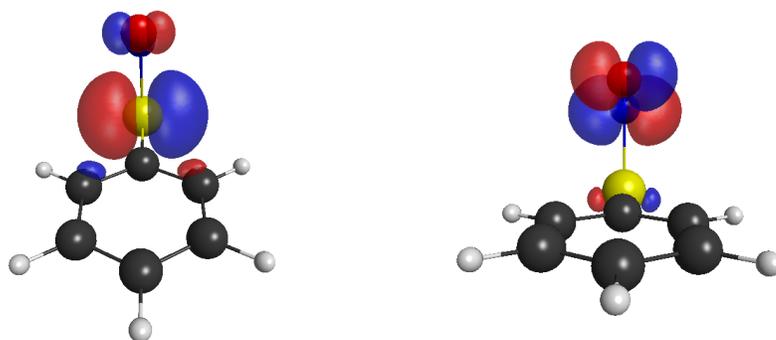


Figure S9: The dominant molecular orbitals associated with the $S_0 \rightarrow S_1$, $S_0 \rightarrow S_2$, and $S_0 \rightarrow S_3$ transitions at the optimized geometry of the *syn* conformer along with the vertical excitation energies calculated at the (18,14) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pVDZ level of theory.

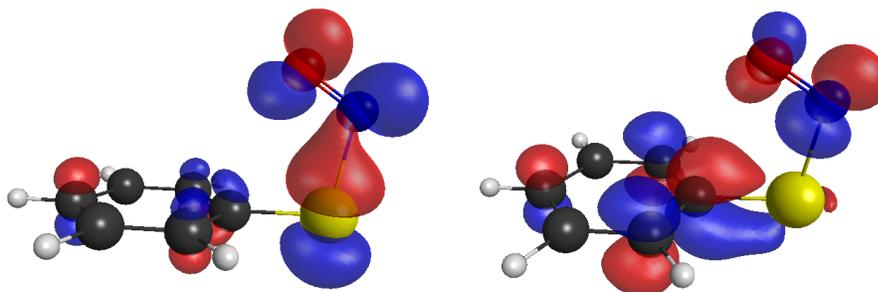
$T_1(A'')$
1.72 eV



$T_2(A')$
3.05 eV



$T_3(A')$
3.44 eV



$T_4(A'')$
4.30 eV

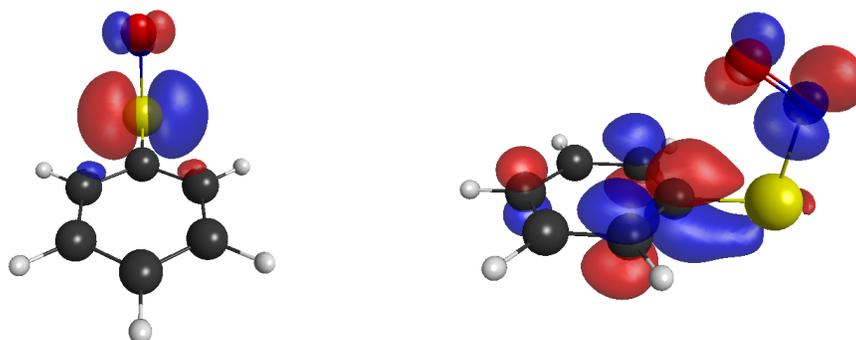


Figure S10: The singly occupied molecular orbitals in the dominant electron configurations of the T_1 , T_2 , T_3 , and T_4 states at the optimized geometry of the *syn* conformer along with the vertical excitation energies calculated at the (18,14) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pVDZ level of theory.

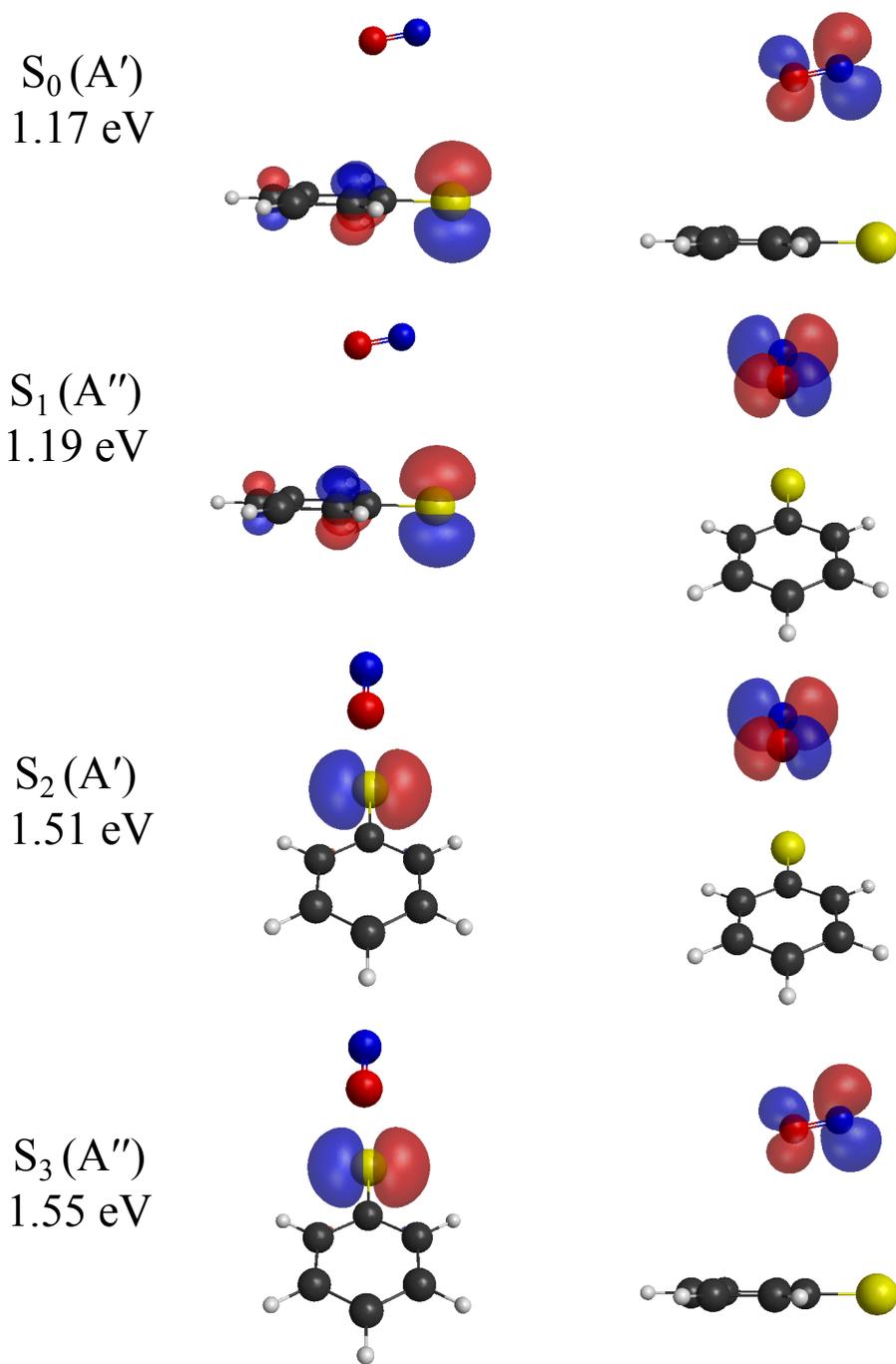
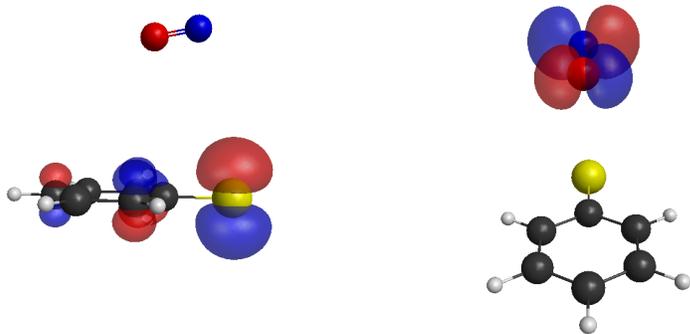
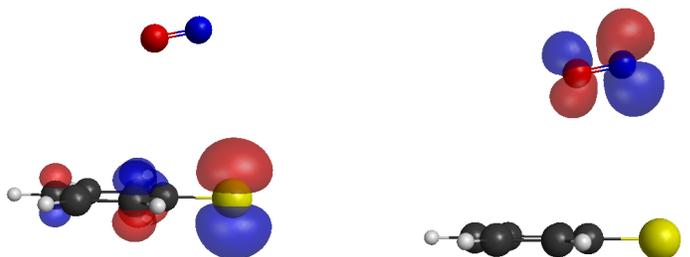


Figure S11: The singly occupied molecular orbitals in the dominant electron configurations of the S_0 , S_1 , S_2 , and S_3 states at the geometry with a 4.40 Å S-N bond length. The energies are reported relative to that of the S_0 state at the optimized geometry of the *syn* conformer.

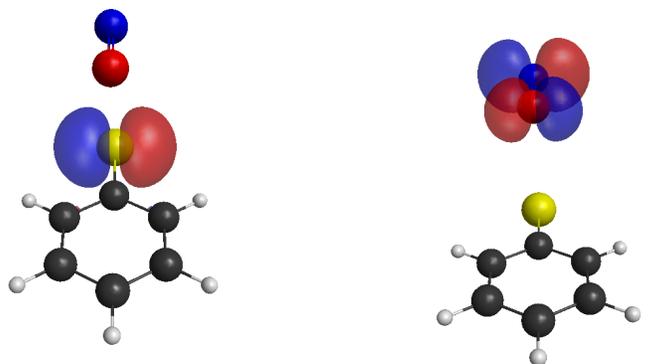
$T_1(A'')$
1.19 eV



$T_2(A')$
1.18 eV



$T_3(A')$
1.51 eV



$T_4(A'')$
1.55 eV

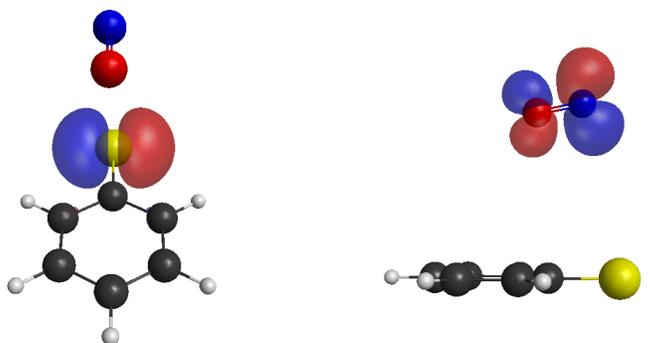


Figure S12: The singly occupied molecular orbitals in the dominant electron configurations of the T_1 , T_2 , T_3 , and T_4 states at the geometry with a 4.40 Å S-N bond length. The energies are reported relative to that of the S_0 state at the optimized geometry of the *syn* conformer.

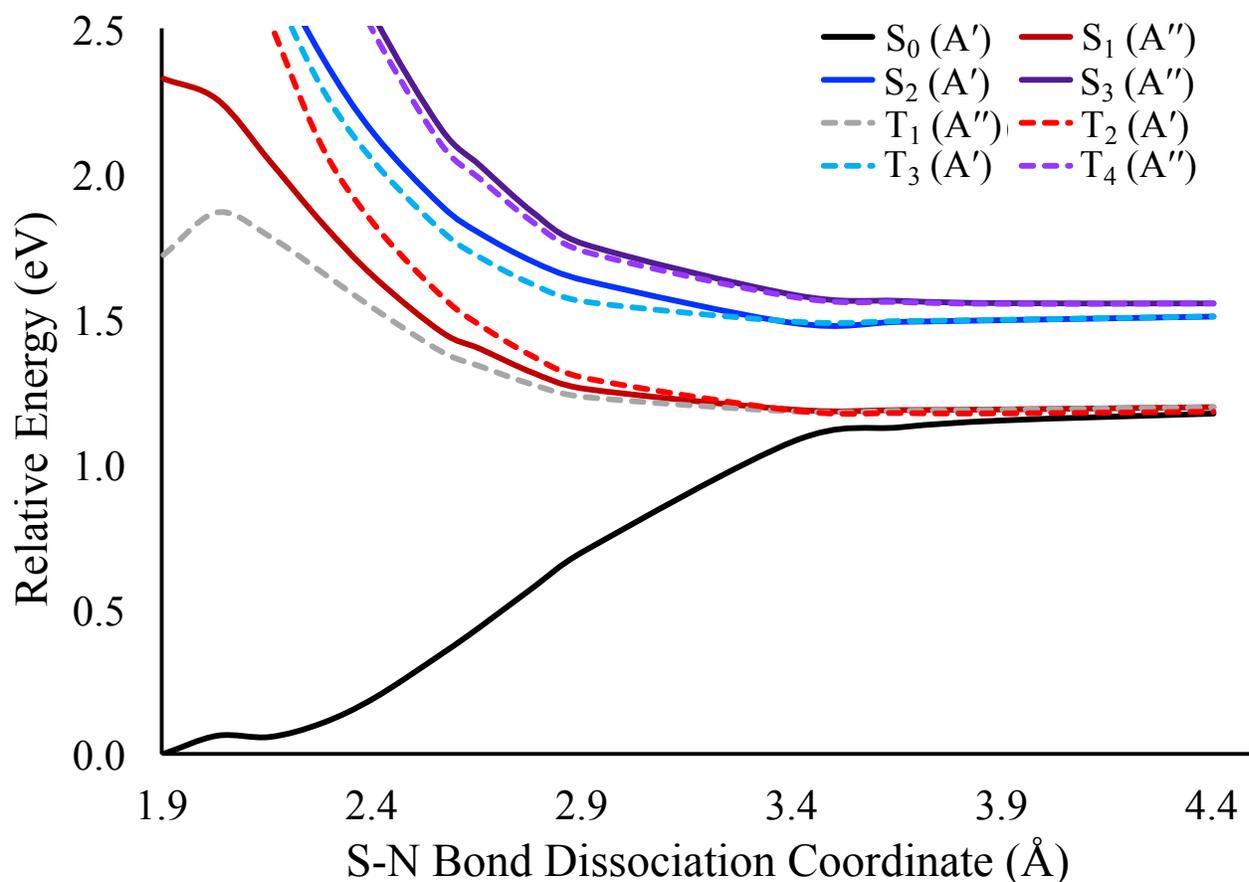


Figure S13: A zoomed in version of Figure 1 in the manuscript showing that at large S-N bond lengths, T_2 approaches the same dissociation limit as S_0 . The calculation was performed at the (18,14) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with the lowest three singlet or triplet states of each irreducible representation of the C_s point group state averaged.

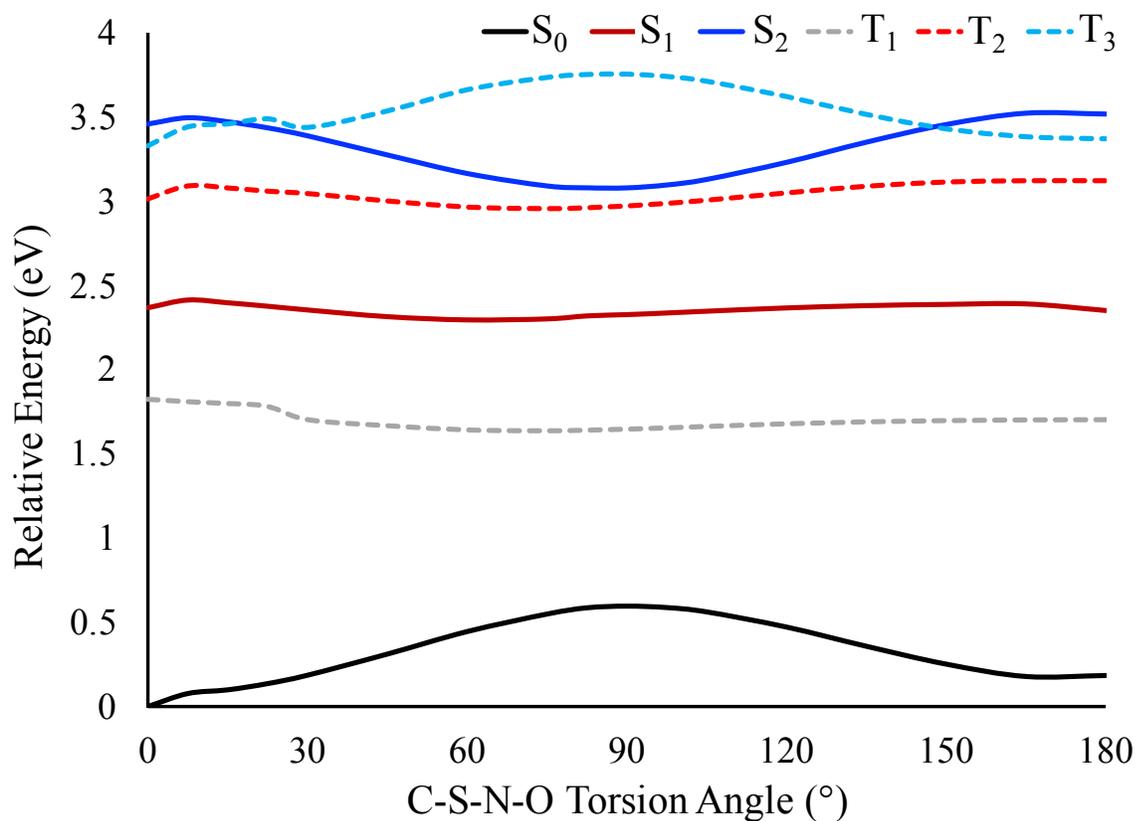


Figure S14: Reproduction of Figure 4 from the manuscript showing an unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{S-N} = 1.9 \text{ \AA}$. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with state-averaging over the lowest four singlet or triplet states. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

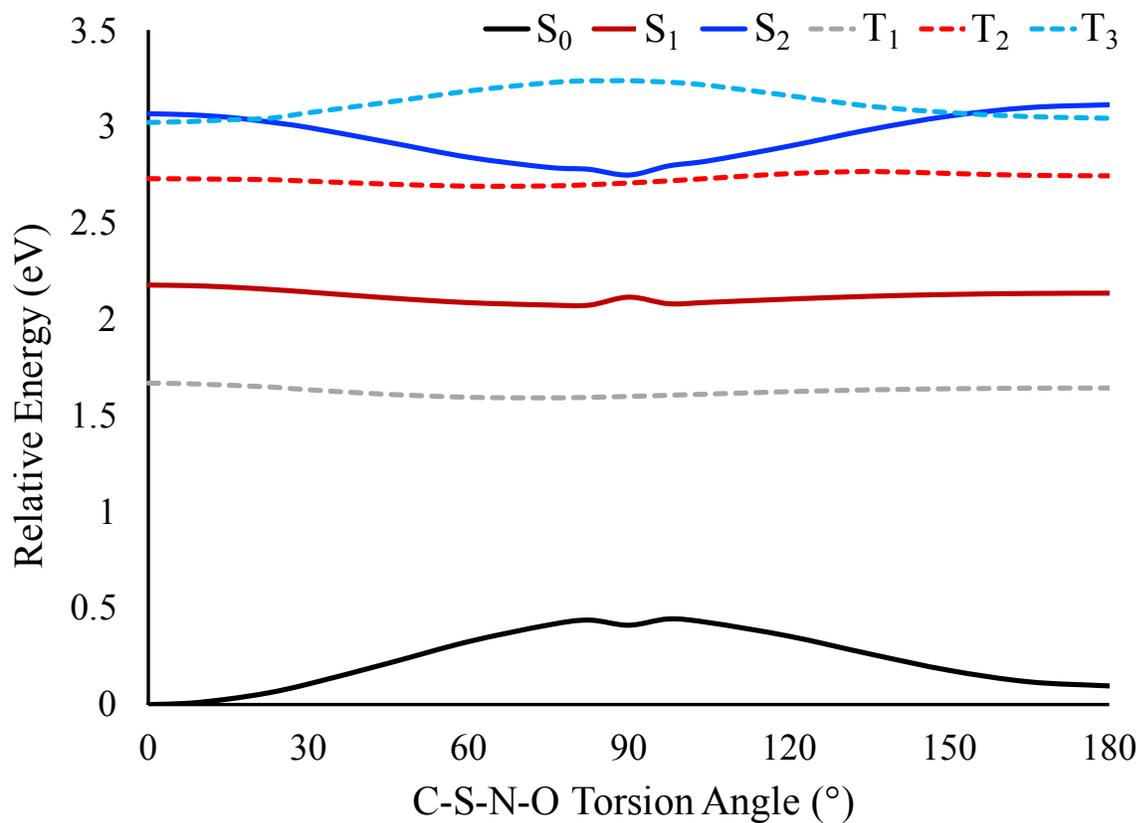


Figure S15: Results from an unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{S-N} = 2.0 \text{ \AA}$. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with state-averaging over the lowest four singlet or triplet states. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

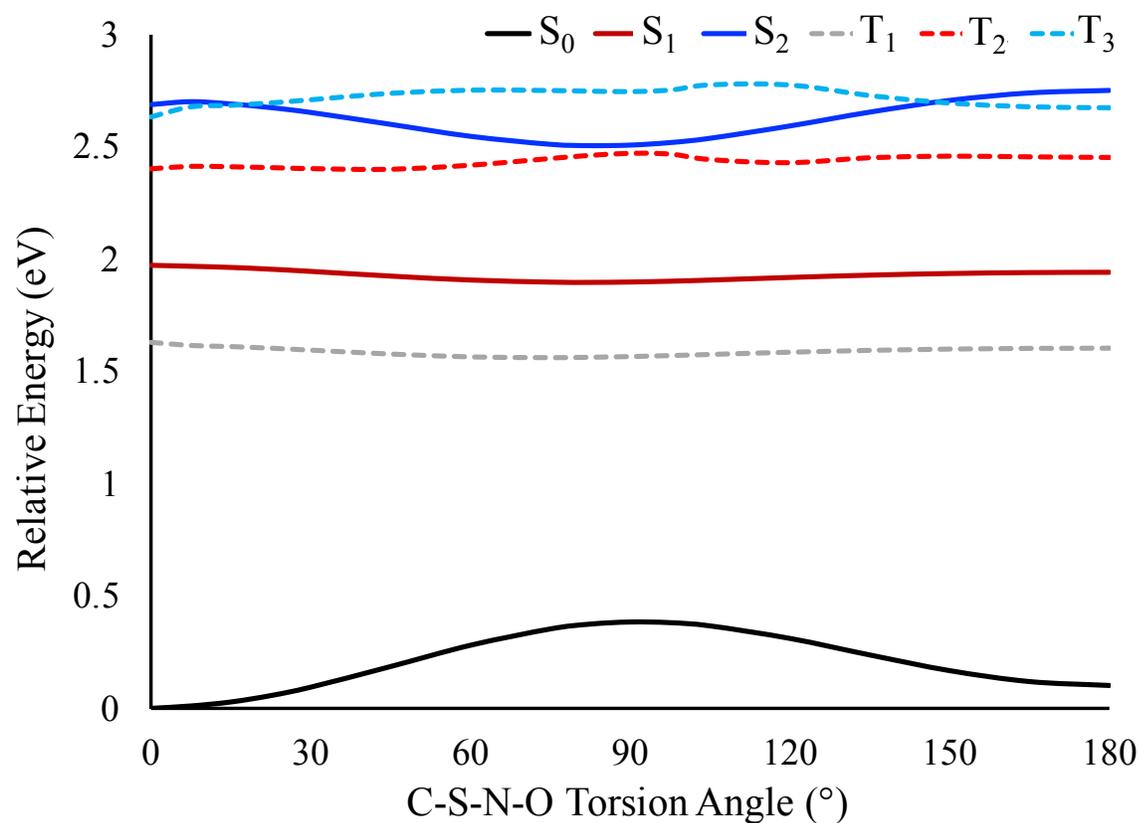


Figure S16: Results from an unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{S-N} = 2.1 \text{ \AA}$. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with state-averaging over the lowest four singlet or triplet states. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

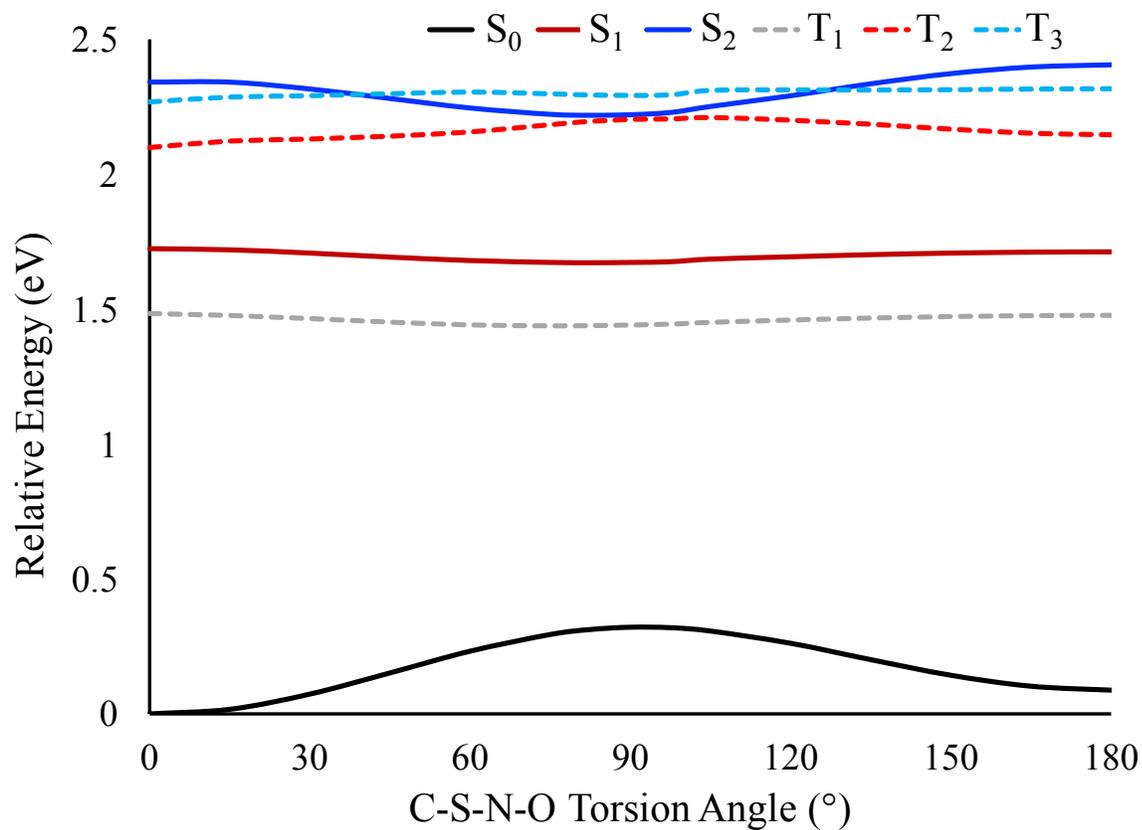


Figure S17: Results from an unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{S-N} = 2.2 \text{ \AA}$. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with state-averaging over the lowest four singlet or triplet states. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

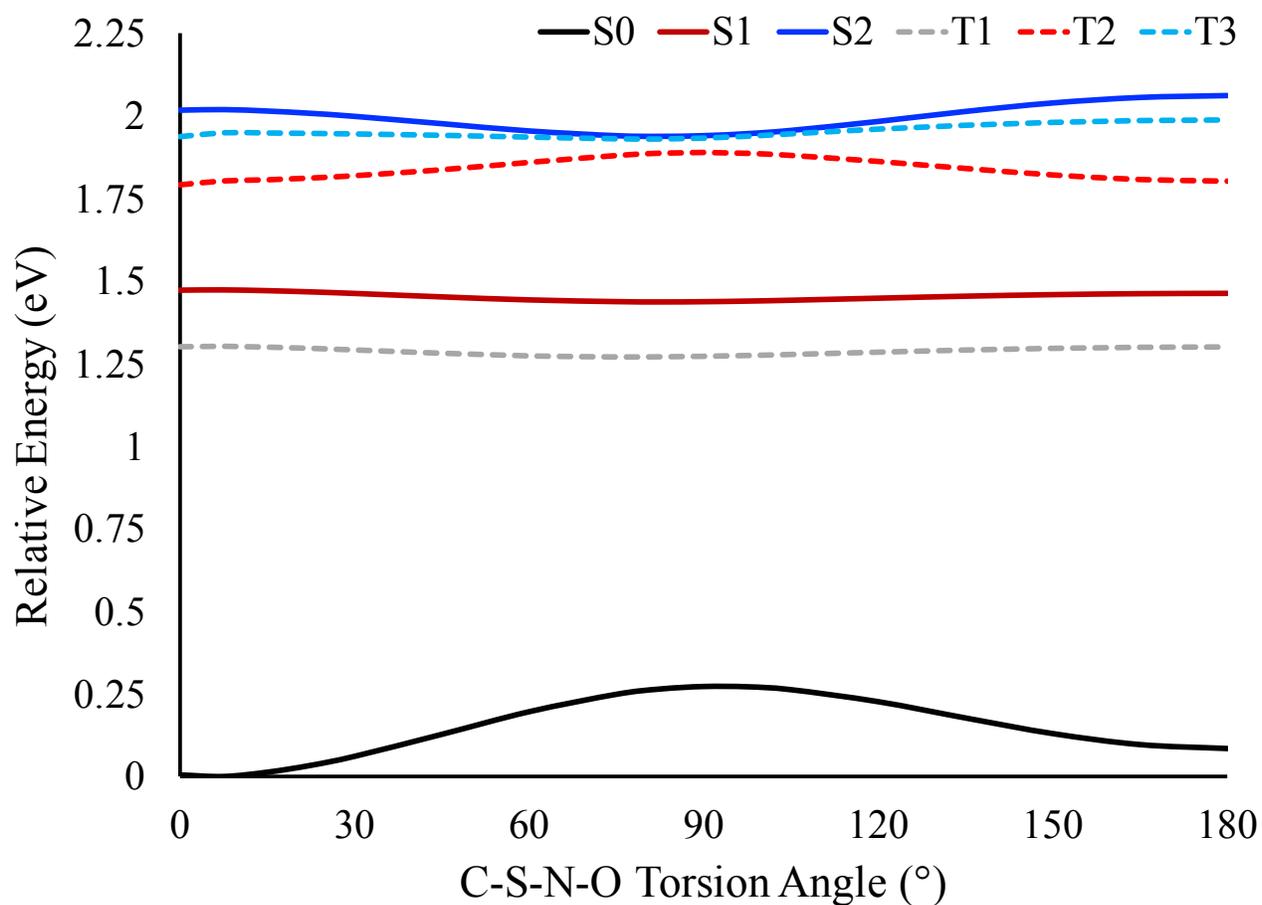


Figure S18: Results from an unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{S-N} = 2.3 \text{ \AA}$. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with state-averaging over the lowest four singlet or triplet states. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

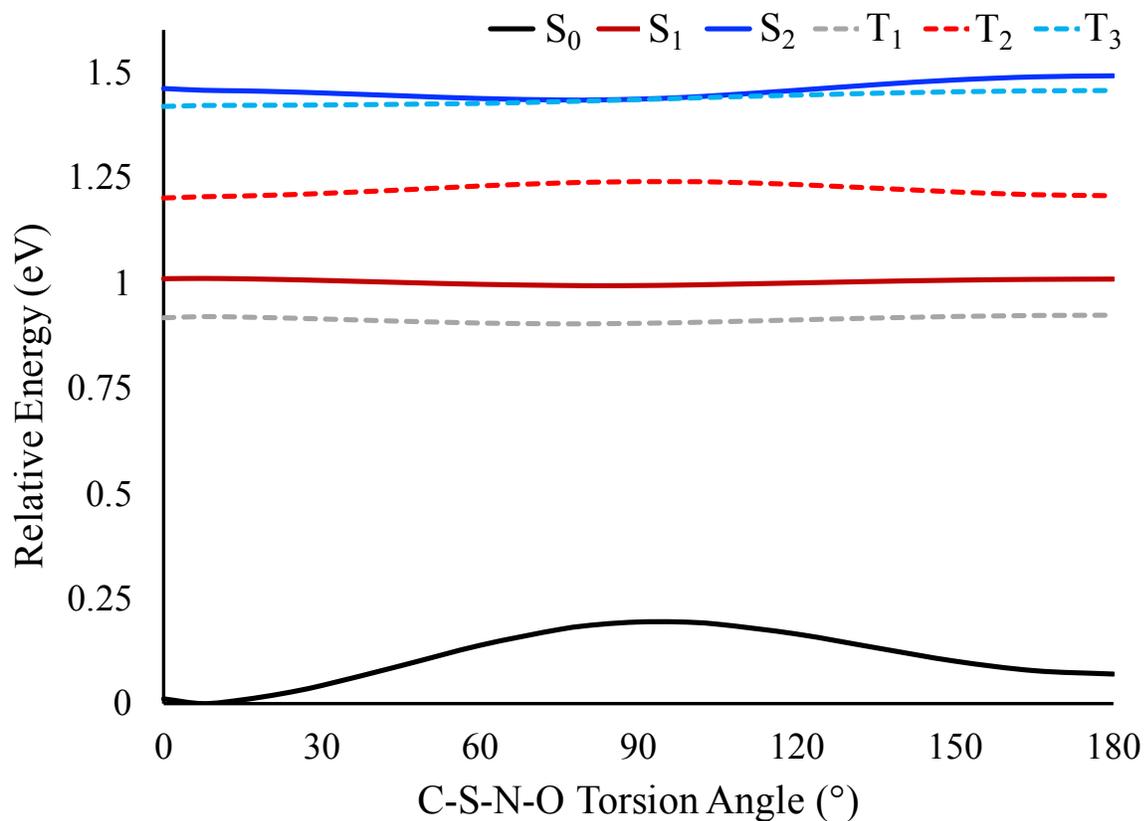


Figure S19: Results from an unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{S-N} = 2.5 \text{ \AA}$. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with state-averaging over the lowest four singlet or triplet states. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

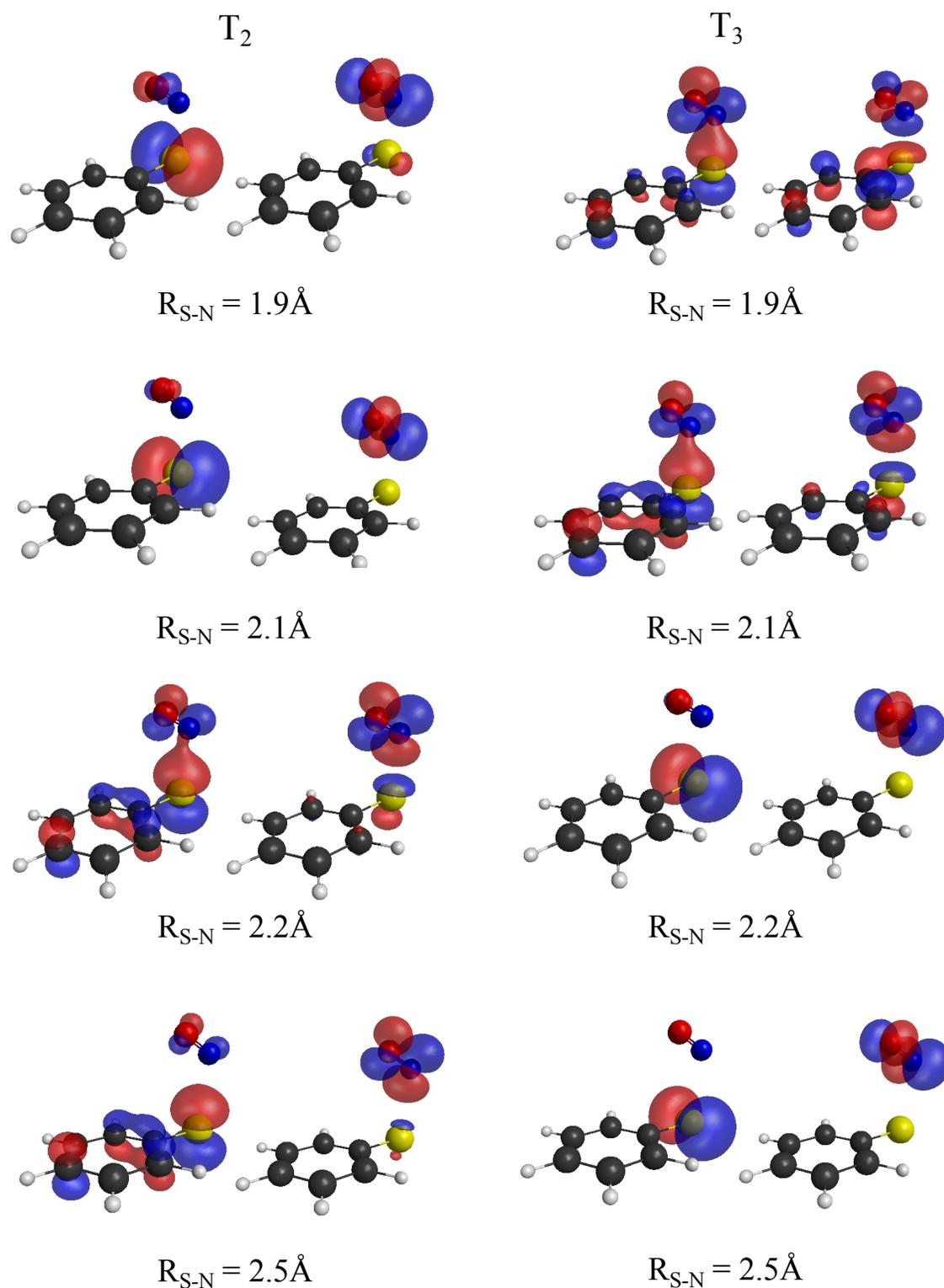


Figure S20: Plots of the singly occupied molecular orbitals of T_2 and T_3 at different values of R_{S-N} and a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 0° . Note that the electronic characters of the T_2 and T_3 adiabatic states switch between $R_{S-N} = 2.1\text{ \AA}$ and $R_{S-N} = 2.3\text{ \AA}$.

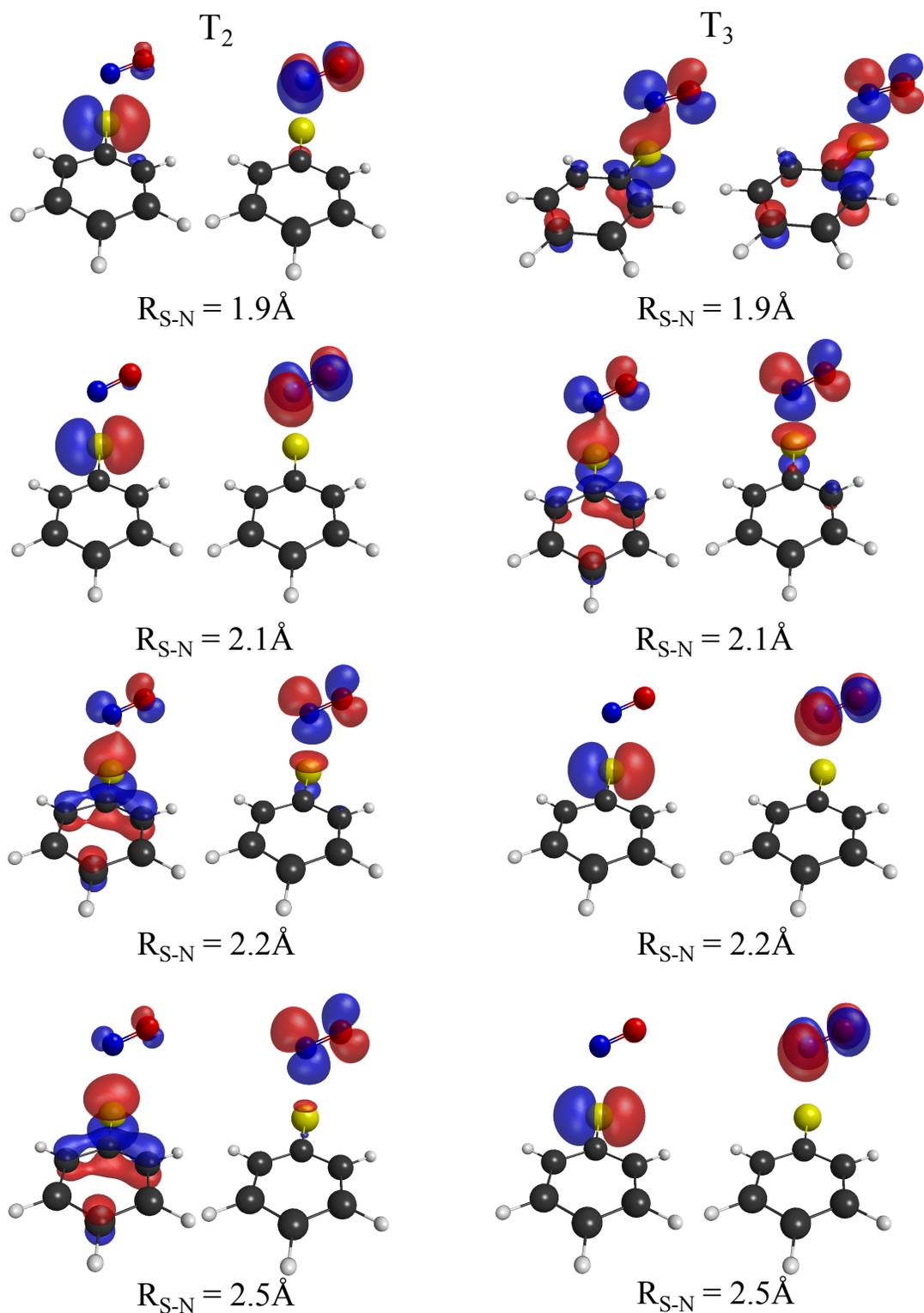


Figure S21: Plots of the singly occupied molecular orbitals of T_2 and T_3 at different values of R_{S-N} and a C-S-N-O torsion angle of 90° . Note that the electronic characters of the T_2 and T_3 adiabatic states switch between $R_{S-N} = 2.1 \text{ \AA}$ and $R_{S-N} = 2.3 \text{ \AA}$.

Table S1: Relative electronic energies of the singlet states from the relaxed scan along the S-N bond dissociation coordinate used to produce Figures 1 and S6. The calculation was performed at the (18,14) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with the lowest three singlet states of each irreducible representation of the C_s point group state averaged.

S-N Bond Length (Å)	S₀ (eV)	S₁ (eV)	S₂ (eV)	S₃ (eV)
1.90	0.00	2.33	3.43	4.45
2.03	0.06	2.25	3.16	4.07
2.16	0.06	2.04	2.75	3.46
2.28	0.11	1.83	2.40	2.95
2.41	0.19	1.64	2.13	2.54
2.57	0.35	1.45	1.89	2.15
2.66	0.44	1.40	1.79	2.03
2.79	0.58	1.31	1.69	1.86
2.91	0.70	1.26	1.63	1.76
3.16	0.99	1.20	1.49	1.63
3.41	1.08	1.19	1.48	1.58
3.66	1.13	1.18	1.49	1.56
3.91	1.15	1.19	1.49	1.55
4.40	1.17	1.19	1.51	1.55

Table S2: Relative electronic energies of the triplet states from the relaxed scan along the S-N bond dissociation coordinate used to produce Figures 1 and S6. The calculation was performed at the (18,14) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory with the lowest three triplet states of each irreducible representation of the C_s point group state averaged.

S-N Bond Length (Å)	T ₁ (eV)	T ₂ (eV)	T ₃ (eV)	T ₄ (eV)
1.90	1.72	3.05	3.44	4.30
2.03	1.87	2.94	3.06	3.89
2.16	1.78	2.52	2.66	3.33
2.28	1.66	2.09	2.29	2.85
2.41	1.53	1.82	2.04	2.48
2.57	1.39	1.58	1.80	2.10
2.66	1.34	1.48	1.71	1.98
2.79	1.27	1.37	1.62	1.83
2.91	1.23	1.30	1.56	1.73
3.16	1.19	1.21	1.50	1.62
3.41	1.18	1.18	1.49	1.57
3.66	1.18	1.17	1.49	1.56
3.91	1.19	1.17	1.50	1.55
4.40	1.19	1.18	1.51	1.55

Table S3: Transition dipole moment components (given in percent) of PhSNO calculated at the TD-DFT/6-311+G(d,p) level of theory.

Electronic State	% μ_a	% μ_b	% μ_c
S ₁	0	100	0
S ₂	7	0	93
S ₃	43	0	57

Table S4: Relative electronic energies from the unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{SN} = 1.9 \text{ \AA}$ used to produce Figures 4 and S7. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

C-S-N-O Torsion Angle (°)	S_0 (eV)	S_1 (eV)	S_2 (eV)	T_1 (eV)	T_2 (eV)	T_3 (eV)
0.0	0.00	2.37	3.46	1.82	3.01	3.33
7.5	0.08	2.41	3.50	1.81	3.09	3.44
15.0	0.10	2.40	3.47	1.80	3.08	3.46
22.5	0.14	2.38	3.44	1.78	3.06	3.49
30.0	0.19	2.35	3.39	1.70	3.05	3.44
45.0	0.31	2.31	3.27	1.67	3.00	3.54
60.0	0.45	2.30	3.16	1.64	2.96	3.66
75.0	0.55	2.30	3.09	1.64	2.96	3.73
82.5	0.59	2.32	3.08	1.64	2.96	3.75
90.0	0.60	2.33	3.08	1.65	2.97	3.75
97.5	0.59	2.34	3.10	1.65	2.99	3.74
105.0	0.56	2.35	3.13	1.66	3.01	3.71
120.0	0.47	2.37	3.23	1.68	3.05	3.62
135.0	0.36	2.38	3.35	1.69	3.09	3.52
150.0	0.25	2.39	3.45	1.70	3.11	3.43
165.0	0.18	2.39	3.52	1.70	3.12	3.38
180.0	0.18	2.35	3.52	1.70	3.12	3.37

Table S5: Relative electronic energies from the unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{SN} = 2.0 \text{ \AA}$ used to produce Figure S8. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

C-S-N-O Torsion Angle ($^{\circ}$)	S_0 (eV)	S_1 (eV)	S_2 (eV)	T_1 (eV)	T_2 (eV)	T_3 (eV)
0.0	0.00	2.18	3.07	1.67	2.73	3.02
7.5	0.01	2.17	3.06	1.66	2.73	3.02
15.0	0.03	2.17	3.05	1.66	2.73	3.03
22.5	0.06	2.15	3.02	1.65	2.72	3.04
30.0	0.11	2.14	2.99	1.63	2.72	3.07
45.0	0.21	2.11	2.92	1.61	2.70	3.13
60.0	0.33	2.09	2.84	1.59	2.69	3.18
75.0	0.41	2.07	2.79	1.59	2.69	3.23
82.5	0.44	2.07	2.78	1.59	2.70	3.24
90.0	0.41	2.11	2.75	1.60	2.71	3.24
97.5	0.44	2.08	2.80	1.60	2.72	3.23
105.0	0.43	2.09	2.82	1.61	2.73	3.21
120.0	0.35	2.10	2.90	1.62	2.75	3.16
135.0	0.26	2.12	2.98	1.63	2.77	3.10
150.0	0.18	2.13	3.05	1.64	2.76	3.07
165.0	0.12	2.13	3.10	1.64	2.75	3.05
180.0	0.10	2.13	3.11	1.64	2.74	3.04

Table S6: Relative electronic energies from the unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{SN} = 2.1 \text{ \AA}$ used to produce Figure S9. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

C-S-N-O Torsion Angle (°)	S_0 (eV)	S_1 (eV)	S_2 (eV)	T_1 (eV)	T_2 (eV)	T_3 (eV)
0.0	0.00	1.97	2.69	1.63	2.40	2.63
7.5	0.01	1.97	2.70	1.62	2.41	2.68
15.0	0.03	1.96	2.69	1.61	2.41	2.69
22.5	0.06	1.96	2.68	1.60	2.41	2.70
30.0	0.09	1.95	2.65	1.60	2.40	2.71
45.0	0.19	1.93	2.60	1.58	2.40	2.74
60.0	0.28	1.91	2.55	1.57	2.42	2.75
75.0	0.35	1.90	2.51	1.56	2.45	2.75
82.5	0.38	1.90	2.51	1.56	2.46	2.75
90.0	0.38	1.90	2.51	1.57	2.47	2.75
97.5	0.38	1.90	2.52	1.57	2.47	2.75
105.0	0.37	1.91	2.54	1.58	2.44	2.78
120.0	0.31	1.92	2.59	1.59	2.43	2.78
135.0	0.24	1.93	2.66	1.59	2.45	2.73
150.0	0.17	1.94	2.71	1.60	2.46	2.70
165.0	0.12	1.94	2.74	1.60	2.46	2.68
180.0	0.10	1.94	2.75	1.60	2.45	2.67

Table S7: Relative electronic energies from the unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{SN} = 2.2 \text{ \AA}$ used to produce Figure S10. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

C-S-N-O Torsion Angle ($^{\circ}$)	S_0 (eV)	S_1 (eV)	S_2 (eV)	T_1 (eV)	T_2 (eV)	T_3 (eV)
0.0	0.00	1.73	2.34	1.49	2.10	2.27
7.5	0.00	1.73	2.36	1.48	2.13	2.30
15.0	0.02	1.72	2.34	1.48	2.12	2.29
22.5	0.04	1.72	2.34	1.48	2.14	2.30
30.0	0.07	1.71	2.32	1.47	2.13	2.29
45.0	0.15	1.69	2.28	1.45	2.14	2.30
60.0	0.23	1.68	2.25	1.44	2.16	2.31
75.0	0.30	1.67	2.22	1.44	2.18	2.30
82.5	0.31	1.67	2.22	1.44	2.20	2.29
90.0	0.32	1.67	2.22	1.44	2.20	2.29
97.5	0.32	1.68	2.23	1.45	2.21	2.29
105.0	0.31	1.69	2.25	1.45	2.21	2.31
120.0	0.26	1.70	2.29	1.46	2.20	2.31
135.0	0.20	1.70	2.34	1.47	2.19	2.31
150.0	0.14	1.71	2.37	1.47	2.17	2.31
165.0	0.10	1.71	2.40	1.48	2.15	2.32
180.0	0.09	1.71	2.41	1.48	2.15	2.32

Table S8: Relative electronic energies from the unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{SN} = 2.3 \text{ \AA}$ used to produce Figure S11. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

C-S-N-O Torsion Angle (°)	S_0 (eV)	S_1 (eV)	S_2 (eV)	T_1 (eV)	T_2 (eV)	T_3 (eV)
0.0	0.00	1.47	2.02	1.30	1.79	1.94
7.5	0.00	1.47	2.02	1.30	1.80	1.95
15.0	0.01	1.47	2.01	1.30	1.81	1.95
22.5	0.03	1.47	2.01	1.30	1.81	1.95
30.0	0.06	1.46	2.00	1.29	1.82	1.94
45.0	0.13	1.45	1.98	1.28	1.84	1.94
60.0	0.20	1.44	1.95	1.27	1.86	1.94
75.0	0.25	1.44	1.94	1.27	1.88	1.93
82.5	0.26	1.44	1.94	1.27	1.89	1.93
90.0	0.27	1.44	1.94	1.27	1.89	1.93
97.5	0.27	1.44	1.95	1.27	1.89	1.94
105.0	0.26	1.44	1.96	1.28	1.88	1.95
120.0	0.23	1.45	1.98	1.28	1.86	1.96
135.0	0.18	1.45	2.01	1.29	1.84	1.97
150.0	0.13	1.46	2.04	1.30	1.82	1.98
165.0	0.10	1.46	2.06	1.30	1.81	1.99
180.0	0.08	1.46	2.06	1.30	1.80	1.99

Table S9: Relative electronic energies from the unrelaxed scan along the C-S-N-O torsion angle at $R_{SN} = 2.5 \text{ \AA}$ used to produce Figure S12. The calculation was performed at the (16,13) MCQDPT2/aug-cc-pvdz level of theory. All energies are reported relative to the lowest S_0 energy in this scan.

C-S-N-O Torsion Angle (°)	S_0 (eV)	S_1 (eV)	S_2 (eV)	T_1 (eV)	T_2 (eV)	T_3 (eV)
0.0	0.01	1.01	1.46	0.92	1.20	1.42
7.5	0.00	1.01	1.46	0.92	1.20	1.42
15.0	0.01	1.01	1.46	0.92	1.21	1.42
22.5	0.02	1.01	1.45	0.92	1.21	1.42
30.0	0.04	1.01	1.45	0.91	1.21	1.42
45.0	0.09	1.00	1.44	0.91	1.22	1.42
60.0	0.14	1.00	1.44	0.90	1.23	1.43
75.0	0.18	0.99	1.43	0.90	1.24	1.43
82.5	0.19	0.99	1.43	0.90	1.24	1.43
90.0	0.19	0.99	1.44	0.90	1.24	1.43
97.5	0.19	0.99	1.44	0.90	1.24	1.44
105.0	0.19	1.00	1.44	0.91	1.24	1.44
120.0	0.17	1.00	1.46	0.91	1.23	1.45
135.0	0.13	1.00	1.47	0.92	1.22	1.45
150.0	0.10	1.01	1.48	0.92	1.22	1.45
165.0	0.08	1.01	1.49	0.92	1.21	1.46
180.0	0.07	1.01	1.49	0.92	1.21	1.46