

# Origin Determination of Multistep Thermal Decomposition of 2,6-Diamino-3,5-dinitropyrazine-1-oxide (LLM-105)

**Qian Yu, Chuande Zhao, Longyu Liao, Hongzhen Li, Heliang Sui, Ying Yin,  
and Jinshan Li\***

*Institute of Chemical Materials, China Academy of Engineering Physics (CAEP), P. O. Box 919-311, Mianyang, 621900, P. R. China*

## Supporting Information

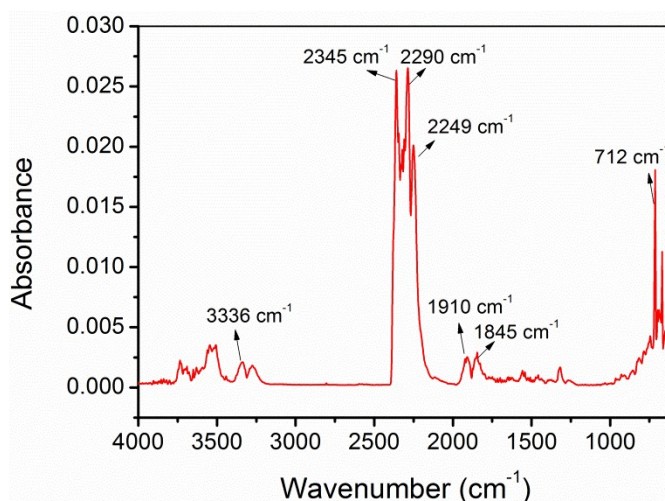
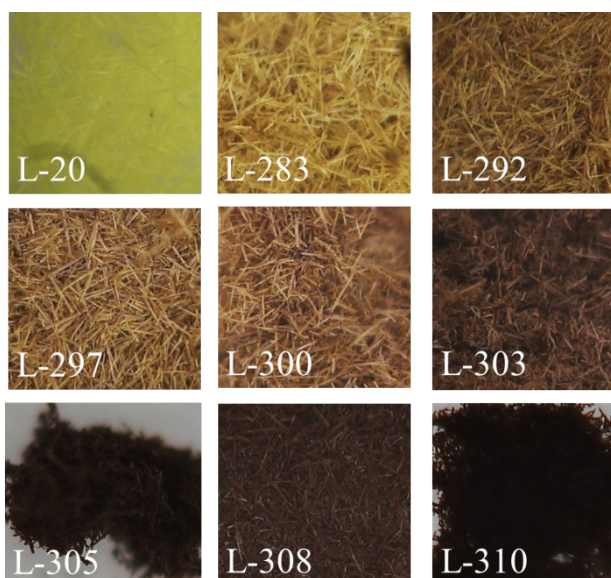


Fig. S1 IR spectra of evolved gaseous products of LLM-105 at 340 °C



\*J. Li, email: [ljs915@263.net](mailto:ljs915@263.net).

Fig. S2 Photomicrographs of different quenched LLM-105 samples

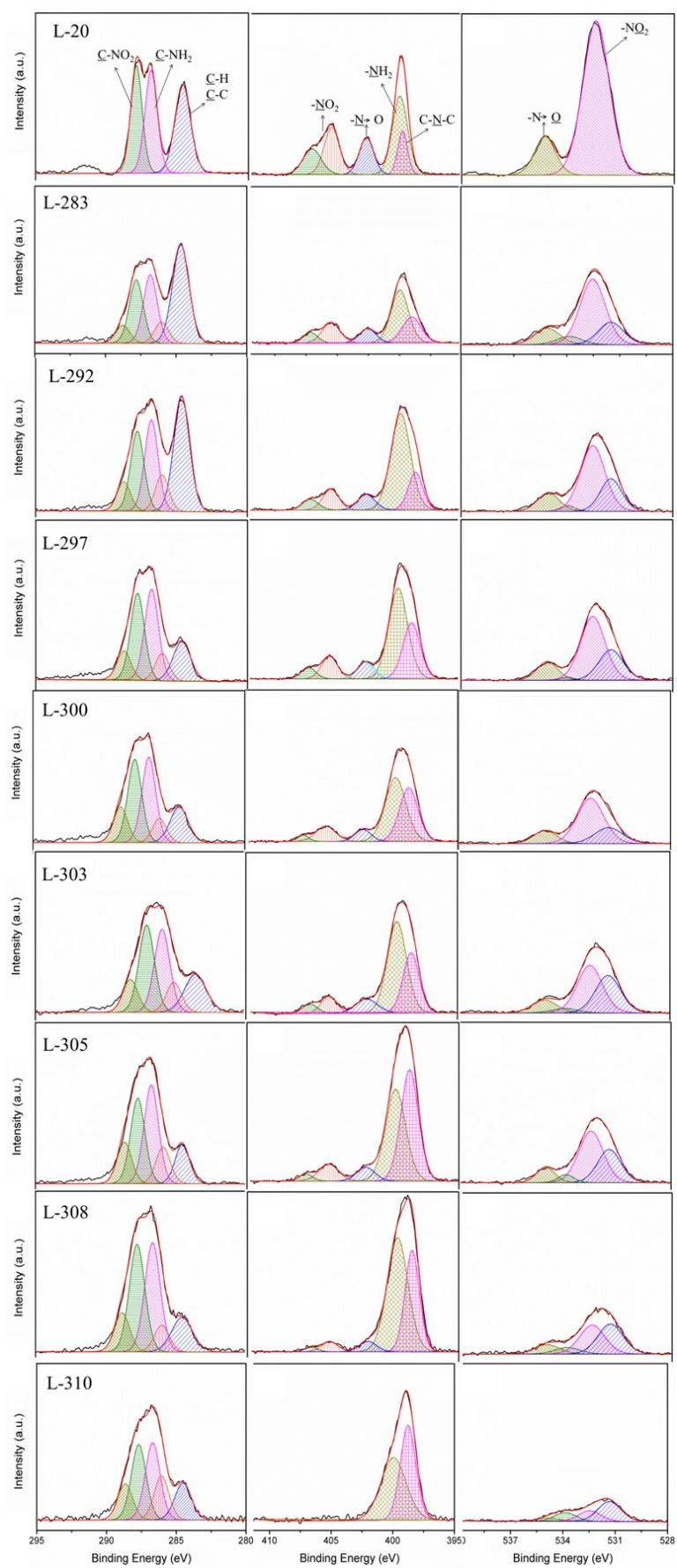


Fig. S3 XPS spectra of LLM-105 quenched at different temperatures

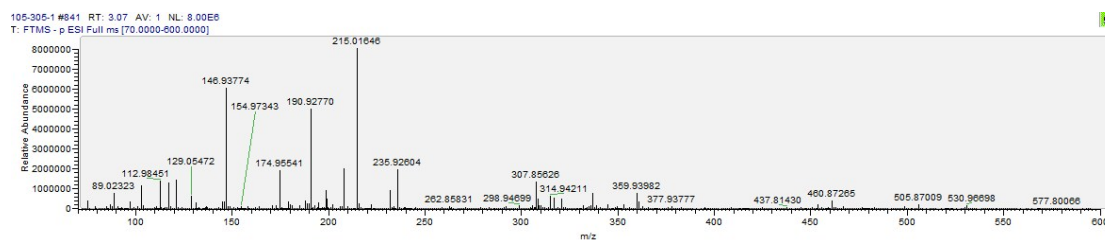


Fig. S4 Mass spectra of LLM-105 for the chromatographic peak at 3.07 minutes

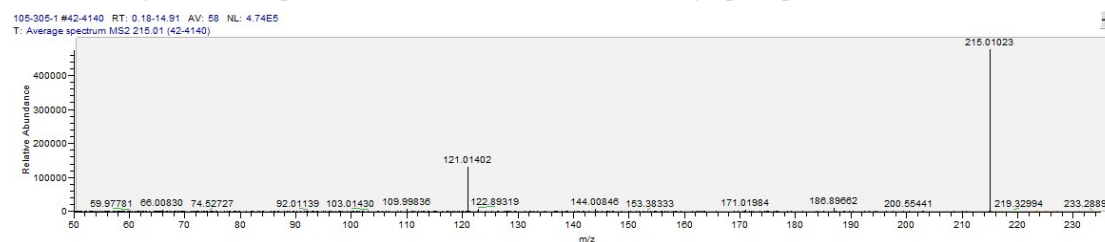


Fig. S5 MS/MS of LLM-105 adduct ion at  $m/z$  215.01

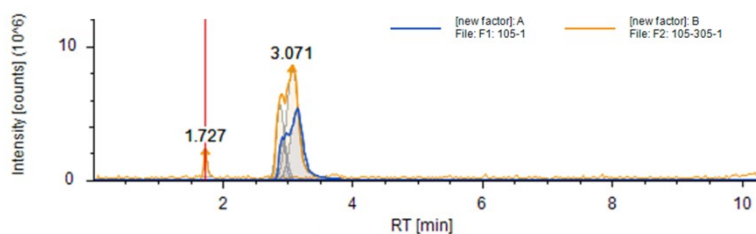


Fig. S6 LC spectra of LLM-105 and L-305

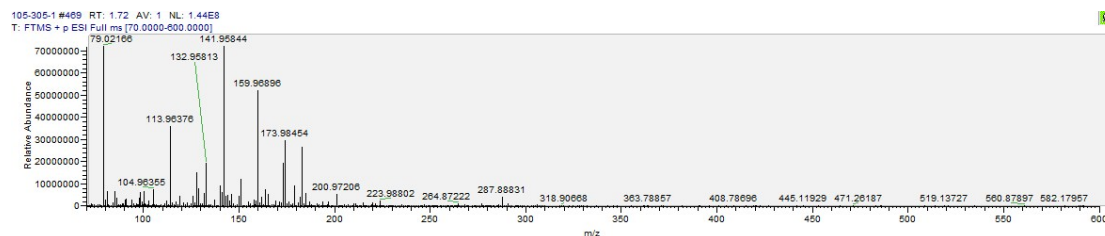


Fig. S7 Mass spectra of L-305 for the chromatographic peak at 1.72 minutes

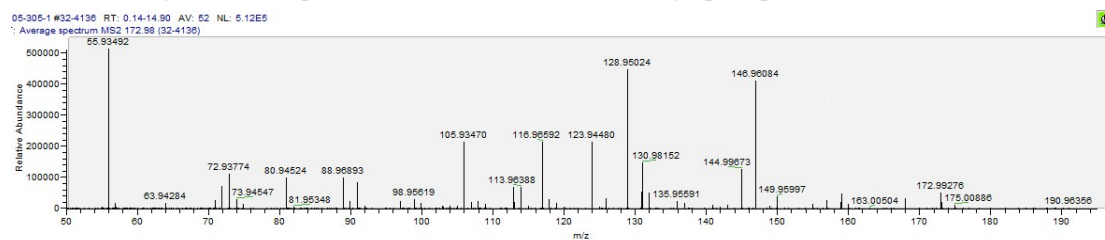


Fig. S8 MS/MS of L-305 adduct ion at  $m/z$  172.98

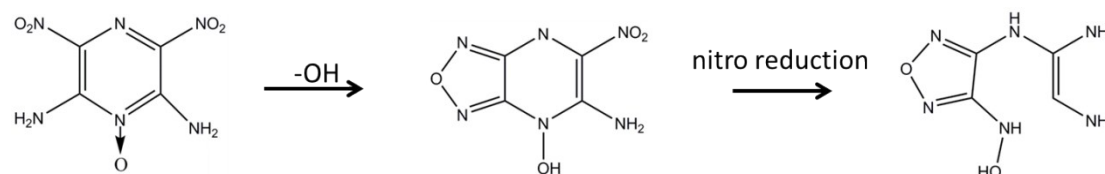


Fig. S9 Degradation pathway of LLM-105 to the intermediate

Table 1 Elemental contents of LLM-105 at different quenched time

<b>Sample</b>	<b>C content / %</b>	<b>Deviation / %</b>	<b>N content / %</b>	<b>Deviation / %</b>	<b>O content/ %</b>	<b>Deviation / %</b>
<b>L-20</b>	22.22	-	38.89	-	37.04	-
<b>L-283</b>	29.27	0.49	40.33	0.38	30.40	0.66
<b>L-292</b>	29.93	0.28	40.91	0.28	29.15	0.20
<b>L-297</b>	30.39	0.98	41.37	0.46	28.23	0.58
<b>L-300</b>	32.40	0.52	41.30	0.31	26.29	0.39
<b>L-303</b>	34.30	0.18	42.30	0.37	23.39	0.28
<b>L-305</b>	37.52	1.25	41.38	1.13	21.09	0.14
<b>L-308</b>	39.31	3.54	49.51	1.18	11.19	2.36
<b>L-310</b>	38.70	1.36	53.14	0.81	8.17	0.99