## **Supporting Information**

## Single transition metal atoms anchored on C<sub>2</sub>N monolayer as efficient catalysts for hydrazine electrooxidation

Dongxu Jiao,<sup>a</sup> Yu Tian, <sup>b,\*</sup> Hongxia Wang,<sup>a</sup> Qinghai Cai,<sup>a</sup> Jingxiang Zhao<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, and Key Laboratory of Photonic and Electronic Bandgap Materials, Ministry of Education, Harbin Normal University, Harbin, 150025, China

<sup>b</sup> Institute for Interdisciplinary Quantum Information Technology, Jilin Engineering Normal University, Changchun, 130052, Jilin, China

\*To whom correspondence should be addressed. Email: tiany516@nenu.edu.cn (YT); xjz\_hmily@163.com or zhaojingxiang@hrbnu.edu.cn (JZ)



Fig. S1. The optimized adsorption configuration of  $N_2H_4$  molecule on pristine  $C_2N$  monolayer.



Fig. S2. The computed projected density of states (PDOSs) between the  $H_a$ -1s of adsorbed  $N_2H_4^*$  species and the  $N_a$ -2p orbitals of  $C_2N$  monolayer.



**Fig. S3**. The involved reaction intermediates  $N_2H_4^*$ ,  $N_2H_3^*$ ,  $N_2H_2^*$ ,  $N_2H^*$ , and  $N_2^*$  species during HzOR on (a) Ru@C<sub>2</sub>N, (b) Mo@C<sub>2</sub>N, (c) Ti@C<sub>2</sub>N, (d) Co@C<sub>2</sub>N, and (e) Fe@C<sub>2</sub>N.



**Fig. S4.** The computed projected density of states (PDOSs) of (a)  $Ru(4d_{xz})-N_2H_4^*(2p_x)$ and (b)  $Ru(4d_{yz})-N_2H_4^*(2p_y)$  for  $N_2H_4$  adsorption on  $Ru@C_2N$ .