Supporting Information for

Cooperative Roles of Chemical Reactions and Mechanical Friction in Chemical Mechanical Polishing of Gallium Nitride Assisted by OH Radicals: Tight-Binding Quantum Chemical Molecular Dynamics Simulations

Kentaro Kawaguchi^{1,a}, Yang Wang^{1,2,a}, Jingxiang Xu^{1,3}, Yusuke Ootani¹, Yuji Higuchi¹, Nobuki Ozawa¹, and Momoji Kubo^{1,4*}

¹ Institute for Materials Research, Tohoku University, 2-1-1 Katahira, Aoba-ku, Sendai 980-8577, Japan

² Department of Mechanical Systems Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering, Tohoku University, 6-6-01 Aramaki-aza-aoba, Aoba-ku, Sendai 980-8579, Japan

³ College of Engineering Science and Technology, Shanghai Ocean University, 999 Hucheng Ring Road, Pudong, Shanghai 201306, China

⁴ New Industry Creation Hatchery Center, Tohoku University, 6-6-10 Aramaki-aza-aoba, Aoba-ku, Sendai 980-8579, Japan

^aThese authors contributed equally to this work.

*Corresponding author.

Tel: +81-22-215-2050.

E-mail: momoji@imr.tohoku.ac.jp (M. Kubo).

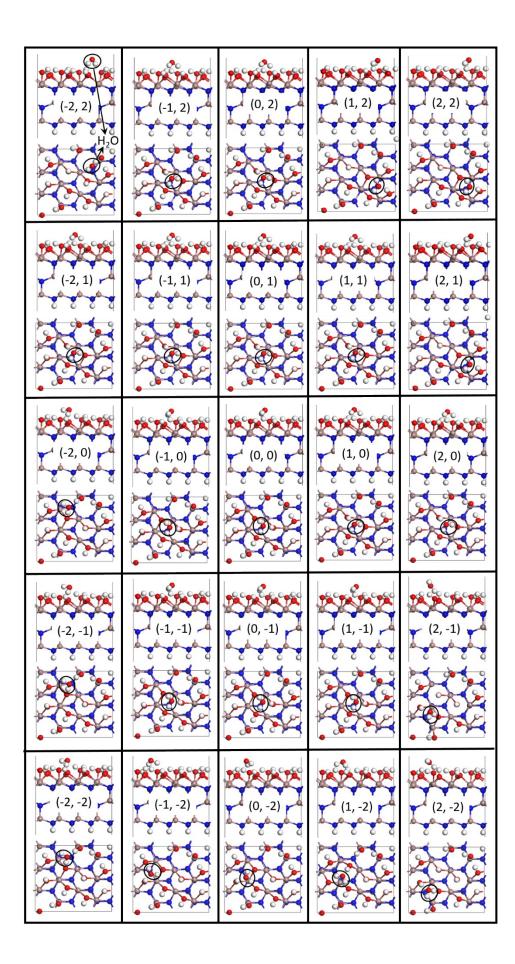


Figure S1. Post-optimized structure of GaN substrate structures of GaN substrate with 25 different initial positions of OH radical. The model of GaN substrate is the same as that in Figure 8 of manuscript, while the *x*- and *y*-positions of the OH radical are varied. In details, the positions of OH radical in Figure 8 is set as a datum point, and (i, j) indicates that the OH radical is moved with *i* Å along *x*-direction and *j* Å along *y*-direction from the datum point. For all calculations, front view and top view are given.