

## Oxidative dehydrogenation of ethane: Catalytic and mechanistic aspects and future trends

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### Supporting Information

**Table S1.** Catalytic efficiency of metal oxide materials in the ethane ODH reaction.

Data point No. in Figure 47	Catalyst	Oxidant	Selectivity %	Conversion %	Temperature (°C)	Yield %	Ref.
1	LaSr <sub>0.02</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	64	46	800	34-46	1
	SmSr <sub>0.2</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		66	52	855		
	SmNa <sub>0.028</sub> P <sub>0.014</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		68	67	867		
2	Sr-La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (Sr/La=0.1)	O <sub>2</sub>	83.4	59.1	850	-	2
3	Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	60.6	8.2	700	-	3
	90La-NaAl		77.5	17.2		-	
4	YBa <sub>2</sub> Cu <sub>3</sub> O <sub>7-0.21</sub> F <sub>0.16</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	81.8	84.1	680	68.8	4
	YBa <sub>2</sub> Cu <sub>3</sub> O <sub>7-0.18</sub> Cl <sub>0.13</sub>		72	92.5		66.6	
5	La <sub>0.8</sub> Sr <sub>0.2</sub> FeO <sub>3-0.103</sub> F <sub>0.216</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	62.1	76.8	660	47.7	5
	La <sub>0.8</sub> Sr <sub>0.2</sub> FeO <sub>3-0.103</sub> Cl <sub>0.164</sub>		68.4	84.4		57.6	
6	La <sub>1.6</sub> Sr <sub>0.4</sub> CuO <sub>3.857</sub> X <sub>0.143</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	76.7	83.2	660	63.8	6
	La <sub>1.6</sub> Sr <sub>0.4</sub> CuO <sub>3.856</sub> X <sub>0.126</sub>		74.6	79.6		59.4	
7	Sr <sub>0.63</sub> Ca <sub>0.27</sub> CuO <sub>1.901</sub> X <sub>0.088</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	67.2	73.5	650	-	7
	Sr <sub>0.63</sub> Ca <sub>0.27</sub> CuO <sub>1.950</sub> X <sub>0.036</sub>		74.4	87.4		680	
8	Ba(Ce <sub>0.9</sub> Ca <sub>0.1</sub> )O <sub>2.9</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	59	60	750	35	8
	Ba(Ce <sub>0.9</sub> Y <sub>0.1</sub> )O <sub>2.95</sub>		11	21		2.3	
	Ba(Ce <sub>0.9</sub> La <sub>0.1</sub> )O <sub>2.95</sub>		48	50		24	
	Ba(Ce <sub>0.9</sub> Nd <sub>0.1</sub> )O <sub>2.95</sub>		57	55		31	
9	α-Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> + Mo-V-O	O <sub>2</sub>	28.1	11.7	500	3.3	9
	α-Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> + Ni-V-O		21.2	8.5		1.8	
10	Ga/Cr-ZrP	O <sub>2</sub>	25	7.4	400	-	10
	Al/Cr-ZrP		23.9	5.4		-	
11	Mo <sub>6</sub> V <sub>2</sub> Al <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	70.4	3.9	340	-	11
	Mo <sub>6</sub> V <sub>2</sub> Ga <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		69	5.6			
	Mo <sub>6</sub> V <sub>2</sub> Bi <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub>						
	Mo <sub>6</sub> V <sub>2</sub> Sb <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub>						
	Mo <sub>6</sub> V <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub>						
		74.7	16.8				
		72.5	18.2				
	Co <sub>1.5</sub> Mg <sub>1.5</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	69.4	10	550	-	12
	Pt/γ-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	64.7	59.9	936	-	13

12	BaMnAl <sub>11</sub> O <sub>19</sub>		68	75.9	980		
13	La <sub>1.85</sub> Sr <sub>0.15</sub> CuO <sub>3.930</sub> Cl <sub>0.053</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	73.2	82.8	660	-	14
	Nd <sub>1.85</sub> Ce <sub>0.15</sub> CuO <sub>3.981</sub> F <sub>0.092</sub>		61.8	72.1			
	La <sub>0.8</sub> Ba <sub>0.2</sub> Mn <sub>0.7</sub> Cu <sub>0.3</sub> O <sub>2.808</sub> F <sub>0.124</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	66.8	49.2	680	32.9	15
	La <sub>0.8</sub> Ba <sub>0.2</sub> Mn <sub>0.7</sub> Cu <sub>0.3</sub> O <sub>2.817</sub> Cl <sub>0.114</sub>		69.5	73		50.8	
14	Fe <sup>3+</sup> -Cs <sub>2.5</sub> H <sub>1.5</sub> PVMo <sub>11</sub> O <sub>40</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	39	10	425	3.9	16
15	Sr <sub>0.1</sub> La <sub>0.1</sub> Nd <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	70.8	79.2	940	56.1	17
	Bi <sub>2</sub> Sr <sub>2</sub> CaCu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7.811</sub> F <sub>0.366</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	72.5	70.8	680	51.3	18
16	Bi <sub>2</sub> Sr <sub>2</sub> CaCu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7.901</sub> Cl <sub>0.394</sub>		76.6	77.2		59.1	
17	LaMnO <sub>3</sub> /γ-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	65	84	950	55	19
18	Fe <sub>x</sub> P <sub>y</sub> O <sub>z</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	85.9	26.6	650	-	20
19	Sr <sub>0.1</sub> La <sub>0.1</sub> Nd <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	71.2	65.2	700	46.4	21
20	Mo-V-Nb-O (1-0.6-0.12)	O <sub>2</sub>	60.5	21.5	400	13	22
21	V-Mg-O (V/Mg=10.6)	O <sub>2</sub>	78.29	43.6	600	34.1	23
22	LiCl-Dy-Mg-O	O <sub>2</sub>	87.5	88	610	77	24
23	Co <sub>0.280</sub> Cr <sub>0.398</sub> Sn <sub>0.158</sub> W <sub>0.164</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	63	33	500	21	25
	Co <sub>0.086</sub> Cr <sub>0.249</sub> Ca <sub>0.196</sub> Mn <sub>0.208</sub> P <sub>0.074</sub> Sn <sub>0.093</sub> W <sub>0.164</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		46	30		14	
	Cr <sub>0.501</sub> Mo <sub>0.471</sub> Sn <sub>0.028</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		56	32		18	
	Cr <sub>0.693</sub> Mo <sub>0.284</sub> Au <sub>0.023</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		52	34		18	
	Cr <sub>0.426</sub> Mo <sub>0.161</sub> Ga <sub>0.245</sub> Sn <sub>0.043</sub> Zr <sub>0.124</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		53	32		17	
	Cr <sub>0.601</sub> Mo <sub>0.246</sub> Au <sub>0.041</sub> Mn <sub>0.0112</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		54	32		17	
	Cr <sub>0.570</sub> Mo <sub>0.233</sub> Au <sub>0.038</sub> Ga <sub>0.109</sub> Zr <sub>0.049</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		51	32		16	
	Cr <sub>0.790</sub> Mo <sub>0.290</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		54	32		17	
	Sn <sub>0.49</sub> W <sub>0.51</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		71	1		1	
24	Mo <sub>0.71</sub> V <sub>0.21</sub> Nb <sub>0.08</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	96	5	570	-	26
25	Ni <sub>0.62</sub> Ta <sub>0.10</sub> Nb <sub>0.28</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	86.2	20.5	300	-	27
26	4Zr-VPO	O <sub>2</sub>	80	10	475	-	28
	3Bi-VPO		74.5	10		-	
27	MoV <sub>0.39</sub> Te <sub>0.16</sub> Nb <sub>0.17</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	93.9	39.8	380	-	29
	MoV <sub>0.1</sub> Nb <sub>0.21</sub> Te <sub>0.01</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	72.2	13.6	400	-	30
28	MoV <sub>0.14</sub> Nb <sub>0.17</sub> Te <sub>0.19</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		94.9	27.3	400	-	
29	Ca <sub>10-x</sub> Co <sub>x</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	63	35	550	22	31
	Nb <sub>0.6</sub> PMo <sub>12</sub> Pyr	O <sub>2</sub>	29	16	380	-	32
	Nb <sub>0.4</sub> PMo <sub>12</sub> Pyr		28	17		-	
	Nb <sub>0.68</sub> PMo <sub>11</sub> VPyr		36	7.4		-	
	Nb <sub>0.2</sub> PMo <sub>11</sub> VPyr		41	5.5		-	
30	Nb <sub>0.5</sub> PMo <sub>11</sub> GaPyr		30	18		-	
31	V/TiP	O <sub>2</sub>	56.5	31.8	700	-	33
32	MoV <sub>0.31</sub> Te <sub>0.2</sub> Nb <sub>0.14</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	87	90	400	-	34
33	MoV <sub>0.18</sub> Sb <sub>0.15</sub> O	O <sub>2</sub>	81.5	64.6	400	52.5	35
34	Ni <sub>0.85</sub> Nb <sub>0.15</sub> O	O <sub>2</sub>	70	66	400	46	36, 37
35	Cr/Ts(30)	CO <sub>2</sub>	90	52.7	650	47.4	38
36	Cr-O	O <sub>2</sub> , CO <sub>2</sub>	72	29	400	-	39
37	Ni <sub>0.85</sub> Nb <sub>0.15</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	67.8	66.7	400	-	40
38	Li-Sr-MD	O <sub>2</sub>	91	44	580	-	41
	Li-Ba-MD		88	40		-	
	Li-Na-MD		86	46		-	
	Li-K-MD		96	27		-	
39	Co-BaCO <sub>3</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	92.2	48	650	44.3	42
40	Pt, Sn/Mg(Al)O	CO <sub>2</sub>	98.7	6.1	600	-	43
41	Ni-Nb-O	O <sub>2</sub>	83	20.5	375	-	44
	MoV <sub>0.1</sub> Nb <sub>0.19</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	44.8	24.3	380	-	45
42	MoV <sub>0.18</sub> Sb <sub>0.18</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		75.5	45.6		-	
	MoV <sub>0.51</sub> Te <sub>0.16</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		73.7	46.3		-	
	MoV <sub>0.21</sub> Te <sub>0.16</sub> Nb <sub>0.18</sub> O <sub>x</sub>		85.4	25.1		-	

43	Mo <sub>11</sub> VP	O <sub>2</sub>	67.7	14.3	550	8.8	46
	Nano-NiO	O <sub>2</sub>	45.4	35	350	15.9	47
	Meso-NiO		51.5	43.3	450	22.5	
44	Meso-NiMgO		53.18	56.6	450	30.1	
45	CoO <sub>x</sub> /MgAl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -HT (Hydrothermal)	CO <sub>2</sub>	89.5	55.2	650	49.4	48
	CoO <sub>x</sub> /MgAl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -CP (Co-precipitation)		85.5	50.5		43.18	
46	BaCe <sub>0.85</sub> Y <sub>0.15</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>		90	35	700	-	49
47	BaCe <sub>0.85</sub> Y <sub>0.15</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>		90.5	36.7	700	-	50
	Pt/ Mg(Al)O	O <sub>2</sub>	99.9	0.66	600	-	51
48	Pt-Sn/Mg(Al)O		99.9	2.6		-	
	Pt-Sn/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> mixed with H <sub>2</sub>	91.4	8.3	700	-	52
49	LaMnO <sub>3</sub>		71.4	13.8		-	
	Ni-Nb-O	O <sub>2</sub>	90	4.4	400	-	53
	Ni-Ta-O		90	0.36		-	
	Ni-Ti-O		84.9	3.1		-	
50	Ni-Al-O		63.5	8.91		-	
	Ni-Ga-O		54	9.17		-	
	Ni-Mg-O		28.6	7.5		-	
	Ni-Li-O		19	5.26		-	
51	MoV <sub>0.4</sub> Nb <sub>0.27</sub> O <sub>y</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	76.9	10	400	-	54
52	Ni <sub>0.85</sub> Nb <sub>0.15</sub> O	O <sub>2</sub>	78	33	350	25.7	55
53	5-CoO <sub>x</sub> /MgAl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	98.4	47.5	650	9.4	56
	Mo <sub>0.16</sub> Nb <sub>3.4</sub> O <sub>m</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	70.17	0.82	380	-	57
54	Mo <sub>2.3</sub> Nb <sub>2.7</sub> O <sub>m</sub>		67.87	3.49		-	
55	Ni <sub>2</sub> -Al-500	O <sub>2</sub>	73.1	23.1	500	16.9	58
56	NiW0.36	O <sub>2</sub>	60	5	400	-	59
57	NiO-CeO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	59	10.4	275	6.14	60
58	Nb <sub>0.03</sub> Ni <sub>0.97</sub> O	O <sub>2</sub>	62	41	350	25	61
	Nb <sub>0.04</sub> Ni <sub>0.96</sub> O		64	39		25	
59	BaCl <sub>2</sub> -TiO <sub>2</sub> -SnO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	92.6	65.5	720	60.4	62
60	Orthorhombic MO <sub>3</sub> VO <sub>3</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	81.8	56	335	-	63
61	NiWO	O <sub>2</sub>	59.5	11.8	450	-	64
62	NiSn	O <sub>2</sub>	87	10	300	-	65
	NiLa		56	10		-	
	NiZr		78	10		-	
63	M1(Sb, Nb)- V- 6.6	O <sub>2</sub>	97	10	385	-	66
	M1(Te)- V- 6.8		95	10		-	
	Ga-NiO	O <sub>2</sub>	53	10	400	-	67
64	Nb-NiO		88.3	10		-	
	Li-NiO		17.9	10		-	
65	NiNb-E1	O <sub>2</sub>	81.8	28.3	350	23.1	68
	NiNb-C1		77.3	17.8		13.8	
66	Ni <sub>70</sub> Al <sub>30</sub> -org	O <sub>2</sub>	82	14	350	-	69
67	MoVNbTeO <sub>x</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	85	73	460	-	70
68	Ni <sub>85</sub> Nb <sub>15</sub> (300)	O <sub>2</sub>	70	40	330	-	71
69	Ni-Nb-Cr-O	O <sub>2</sub> and CO <sub>2</sub>	65	26	450	32	72
70	VO <sub>x</sub> /Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub>	Lattice oxygen	89	11	525-600	-	73
71	Cr/ZrO <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	-	47.56	700	43.17	74
	Nb-NiO	O <sub>2</sub>	83.4	8.6	450	-	75
72	Sn-NiO		83.7	8.8		-	
73	NiO/TiO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	74.5	55	400	41	76
74	Mo <sub>1</sub> V <sub>0.3</sub> Te <sub>0.23</sub> Nb <sub>0.12</sub> Bi <sub>0.025</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	95	37	400	-	77
75	Ni <sub>0.85</sub> Ce <sub>0.075</sub> Zr <sub>0.075</sub> O/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	54.6	37.5	450	-	78
76	CeO <sub>2</sub> -NiO-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /Ni-foam	O <sub>2</sub>	55	37	450	-	79
77	NaW-Mg <sub>6</sub> MnO <sub>8</sub>	Lattice	87	64	850	55	80

		oxygen					
78	Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> -NiO/Ni-foam	O <sub>2</sub>	68	60	410	-	81
79	CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub> -NiO-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /Ni-foam	O <sub>2</sub>	60.6	40.3	500	24.4	82
80	BaO-CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	48.5	55.7	700	27.01	83
	BaCl <sub>2</sub> -TiO <sub>2</sub> -SnO <sub>2</sub>		97.6	13.7		13.4	
81	NiO/Ti-Si-O	O <sub>2</sub>	83.3	9.5	400	-	84
82	0.5CeNiNb	O <sub>2</sub>	65	15	400	-	85
83	NiO/P25TiO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	89	10	450	-	86
	NiO/PCH-Ti		78	10		-	
84	CrO <sub>x</sub> /Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	90	14	700	-	87
	CrO <sub>x</sub> /ZrO <sub>2</sub>		80	5		-	

Table S2. Catalytic performance of molecular sieves in the ethane ODH reaction

Data point No. in Figure 47	Catalyst support	Oxidant	Selectivity %	Conversion %	Temperature (°C)	Yield %	Ref.
85	CoH-BEA	O <sub>2</sub>	60.5	5.2	450	-	88
	CoH-MFI		54.7	5.2		-	
	CoH-MOR		76.2	2.2		-	
	CoH-FER		78.3	0.8		-	
86	Fe-H(Al)ZSM-5	N <sub>2</sub> O	75	44	350	-	89
	H(Fe)ZSM-5		58.4	62.7		-	
87	Cr/H-ZSM-5(1900)	CO <sub>2</sub>	68.2	69.5	650	-	90
88	10%Ce/SBA-15/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /FeCrAl	CO <sub>2</sub>	87.2	63.9	750	55.7	91
89	5Cr-10Ce/SBA-15	CO <sub>2</sub>	96	55	700	52.8	92
90	5%Cr/SBA-15/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /FeCrAl	CO <sub>2</sub>	95.5	66.5	750	63.5	93
91	Ni/HY	O <sub>2</sub>	74.5	-	600	15.8	94
	Cu/HY		45.3	-		5.5	
92	Ga <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /HZSM-5(97)	CO <sub>2</sub>	93.7	14.5	500-650	13.6	95
	LiCl/HZSM-5	O <sub>2</sub>	88	84.1	650	74.1	96
93	Ni/K-Y	O <sub>2</sub>	77.9	18.8	600	-	97
	Co/K-Y		30.7	17.3		-	
	Cu/K-Y		23.6	17		-	
	Fe/K-Y		35.5	11.7		-	
94	V-SBA-16	O <sub>2</sub>	63.3	40.7	600	-	98
95	CrAPSO	CO <sub>2</sub>	94.8	40	700	-	99
96	(NaMg)/NaY	O <sub>2</sub>	100	2	500	2	100
	(NaMg)/NaY-La(Cl)			2		2	
	(KMg)/NaY-La(Cl)			27		27	
	(RbMg)/NaY-La(Cl)			40		40	
	(CsMg)/NaY-La(Cl)			7		7	
	(NaKMg)/NaY			8		8	
	(NaKMg)/NaY-La(Cl)			20		20	
	(NaKMg)/NaY-La(N)			12		12	
	(NaKMg)/NaY-Tb(N)			18		18	

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