

Supplementary Information for

**Size Dependence Oxygen Reduction and Methanol Oxidation Reactions
Catalytic Activities of PtCu Octahedral Nanocrystals**

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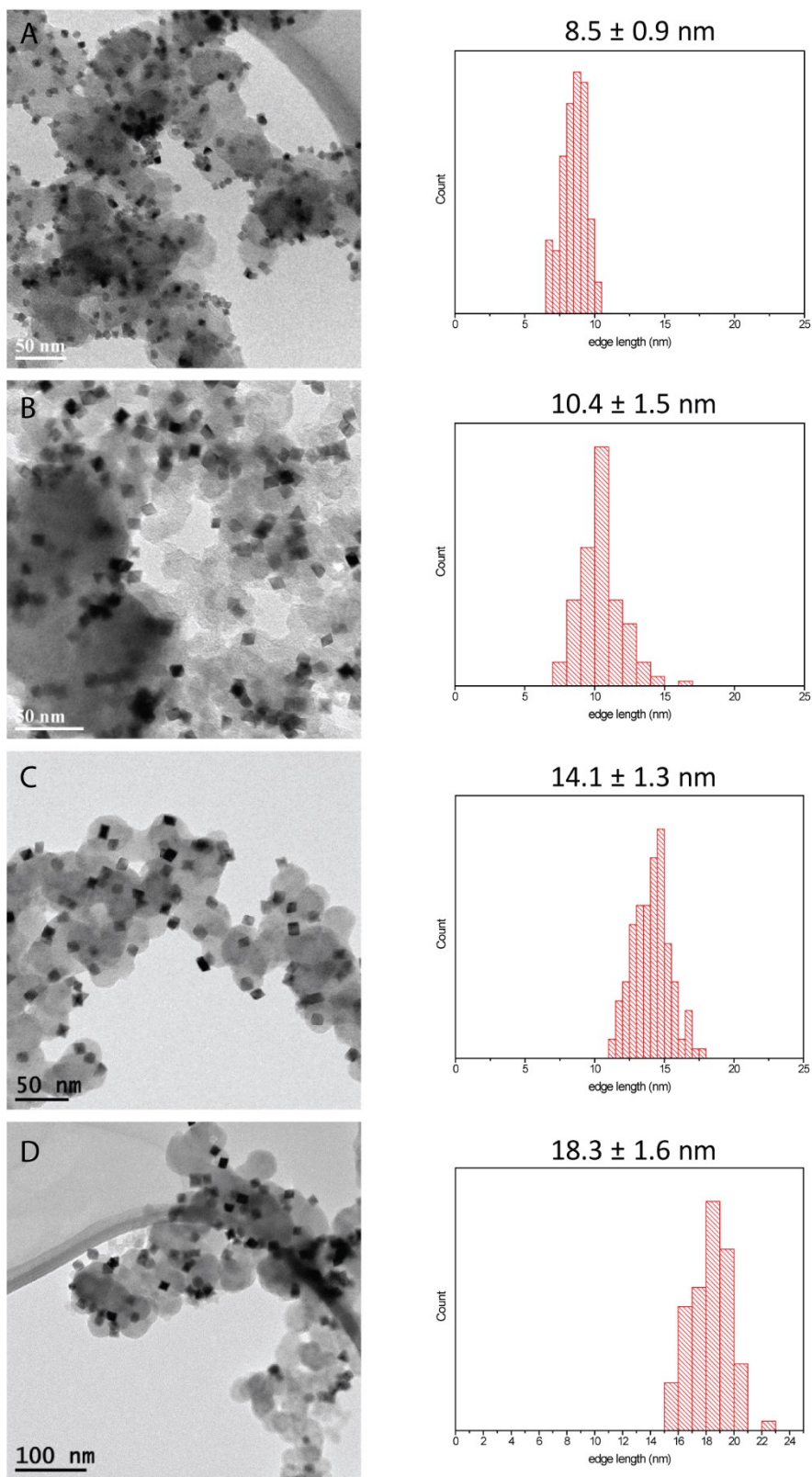


Figure S1. TEM images and PSD histogram for CuPt/C octahedral NPs: PtCu-8, PtCu-10, PtCu-14 and PtCu-18 (A-D respectively).

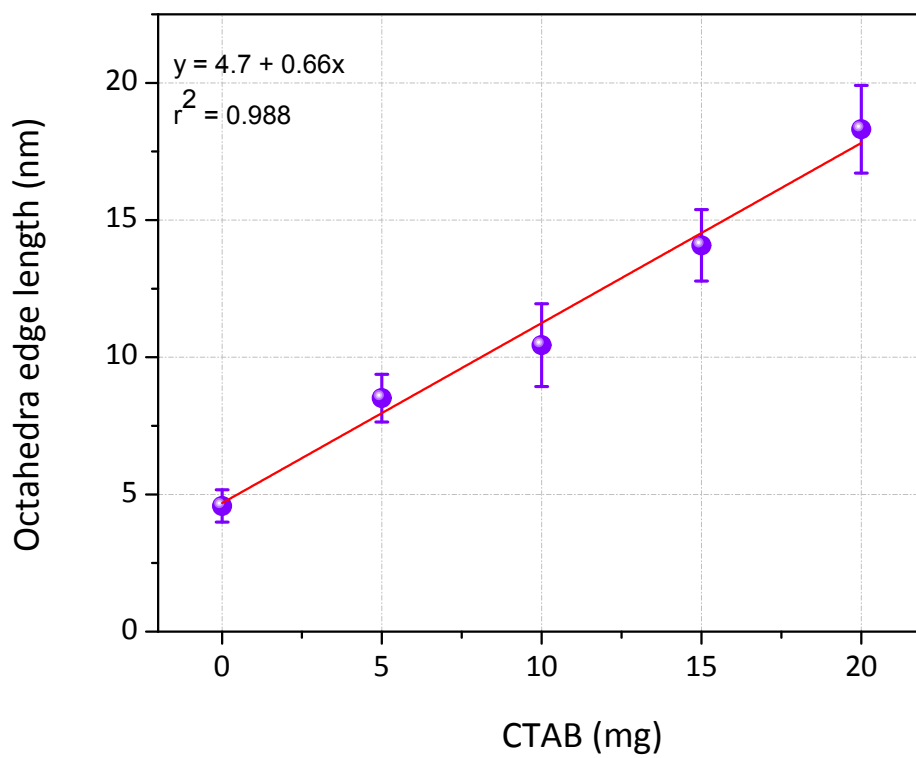


Figure S2. Dependence of particle mean size on different amounts of CTAB (purple dots) and the corresponding linear fit (red line).

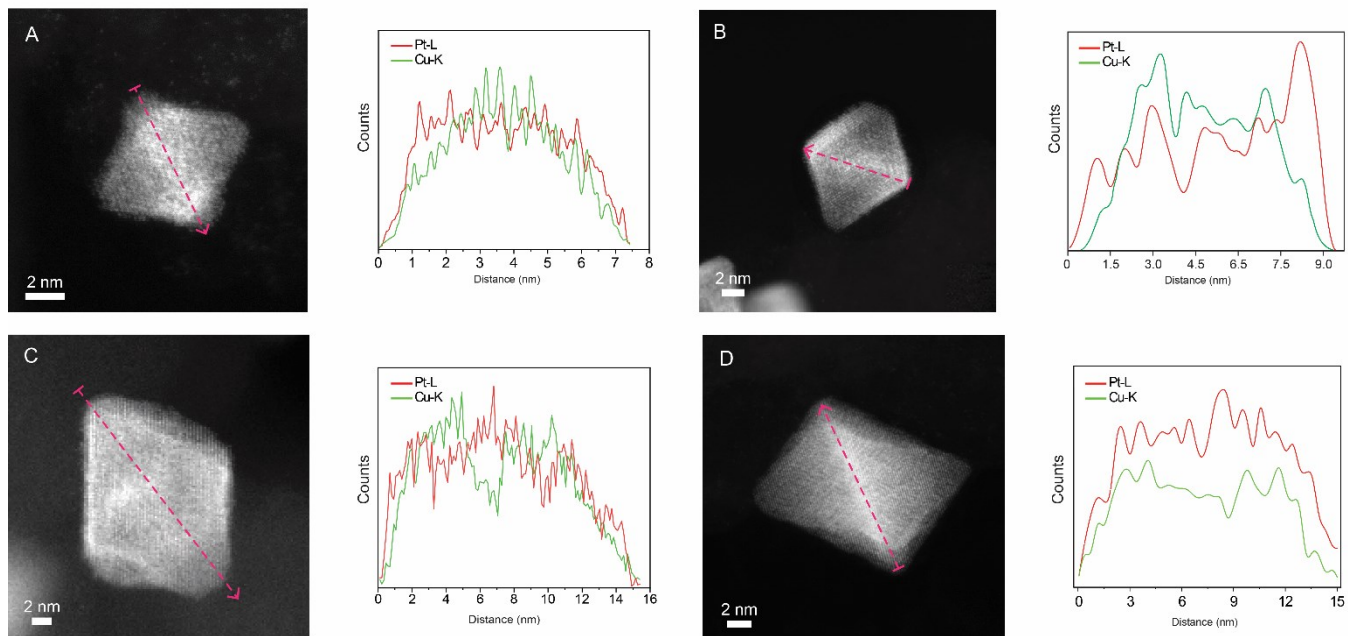


Figure S3. HAADF-STEM images and EDX line scan for PtCu-8, PtCu-10, PtCu-14 and PtCu-18 (A-D respectively).

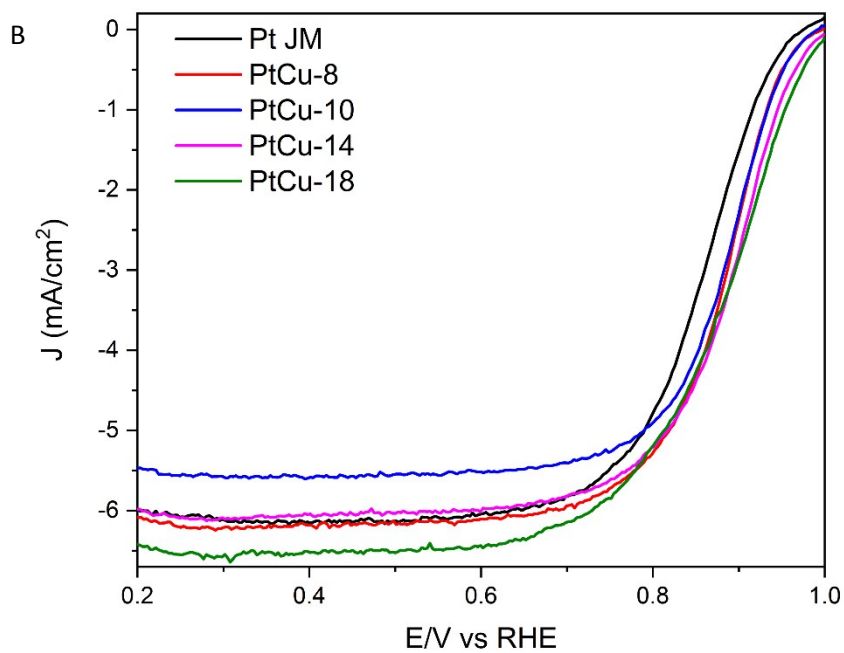
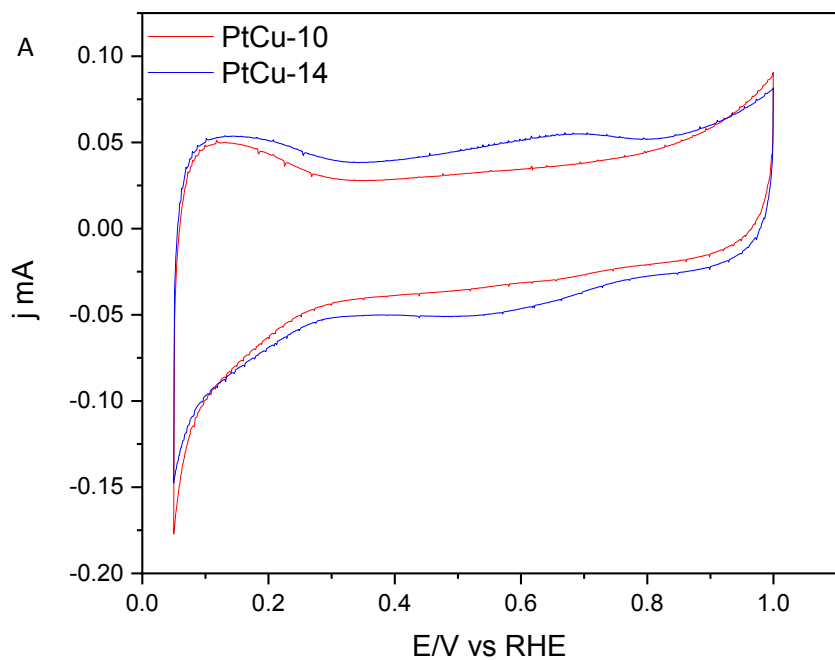


Figure S4. (A) CVs recorded at room temperature in an Ar-saturated and 0.1 M HClO₄ solution with a sweep rate of 100 mV s⁻¹. (B) ORR polarization curves recorded at room temperature in an O₂-saturated 0.1 M HClO₄ aqueous

solution with a sweep rate of 10 mV s⁻¹ and a rotation rate of 1600 rpm normalized over the geometric surface area of the working electrode.

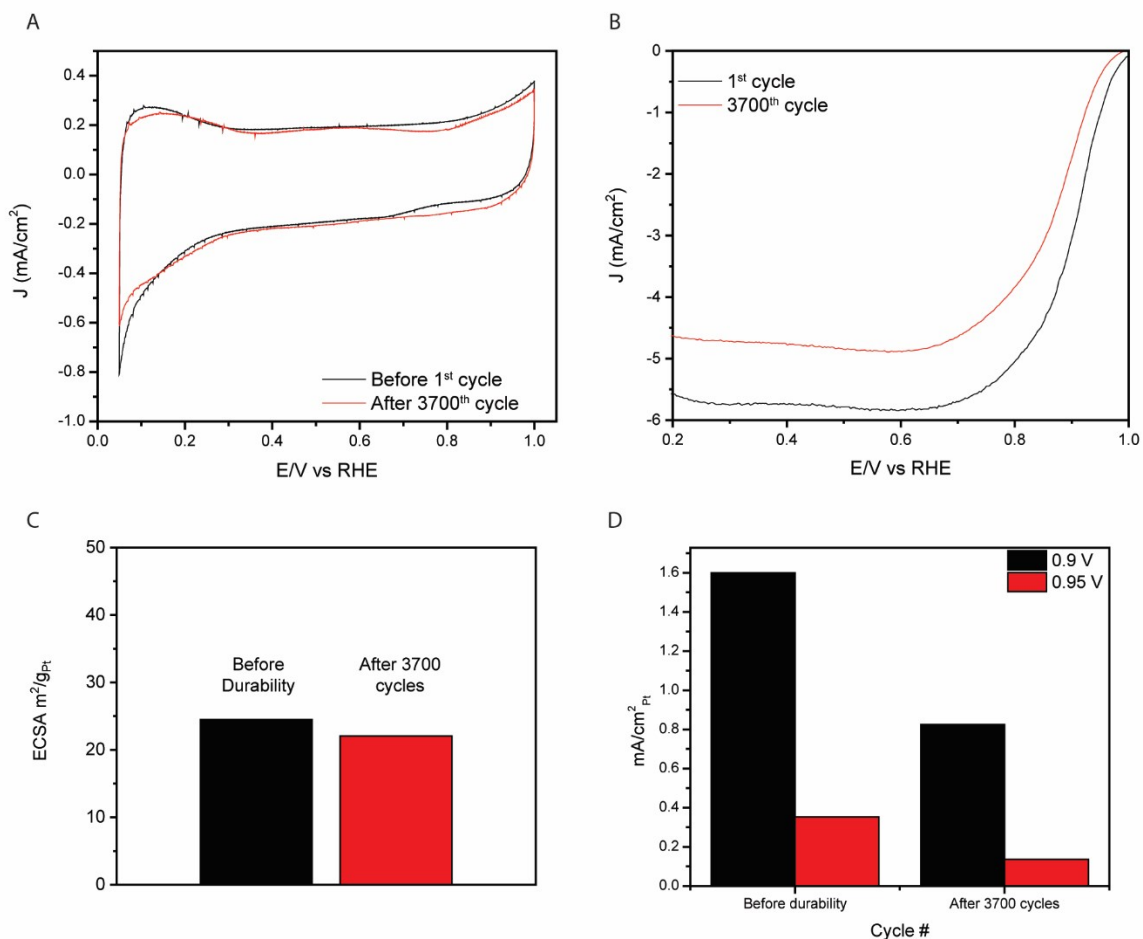


Figure S5. (A) CVs of PtCu-18 recorded before (black) and after (red) the durability test with a sweep rate of 100 mV s⁻¹. (B) ORR polarization curves recorded with a sweep rate of 10 mV s⁻¹ and a rotation rate of 1600 rpm; before (black) and after (red) the durability test. (C) Electrochemical surface area associated with the CVs in (A). (D) Specific activity for the ORR at 0.9 and 0.95 V; before (black) and after (red) the durability test.

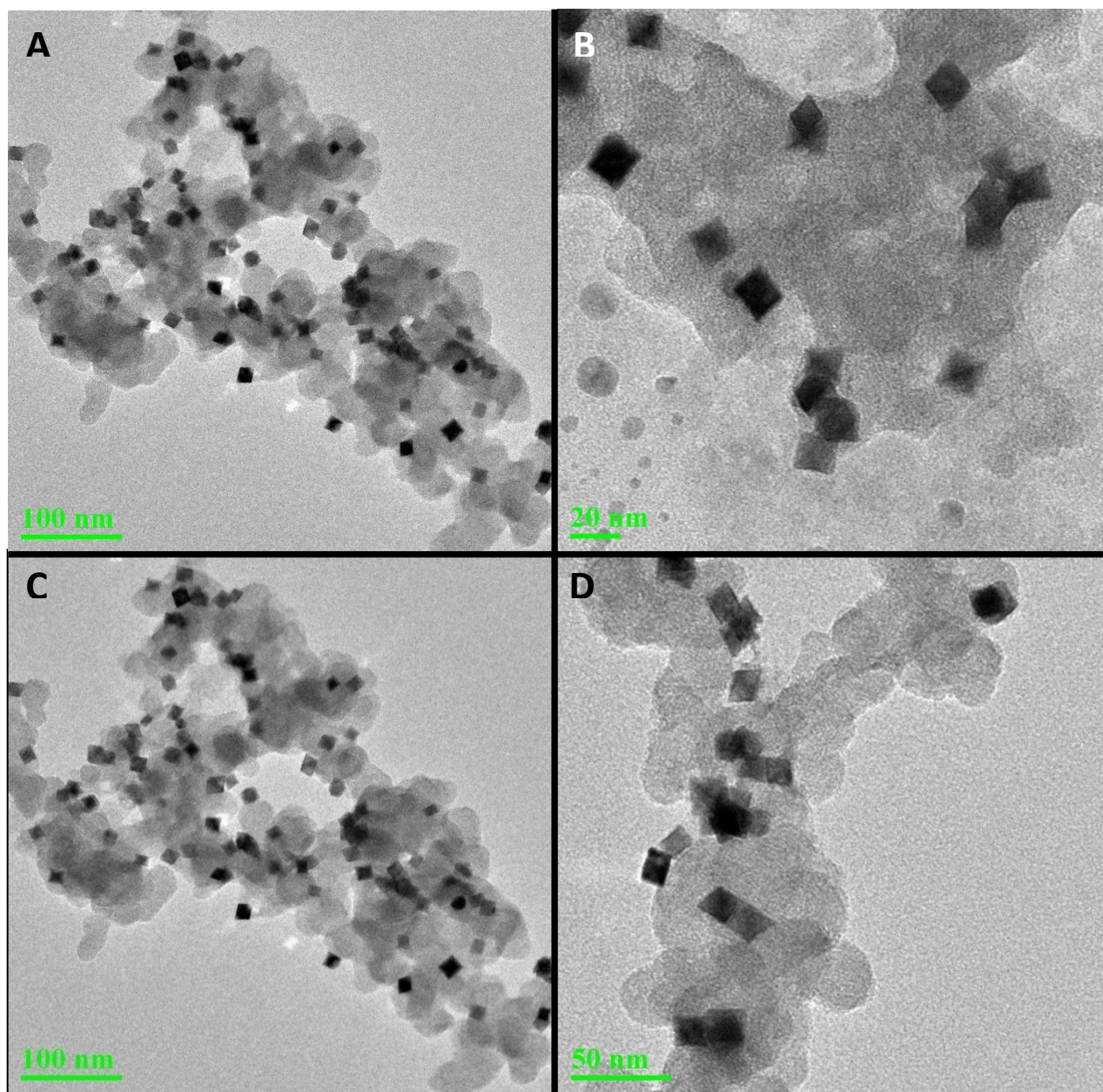


Figure S6. TEM images for PtCu-18 octahedral NPs obtained from the catalyst layer on the working electrode, (A & B) after the durability test and (C & D) after CO-stripping test.

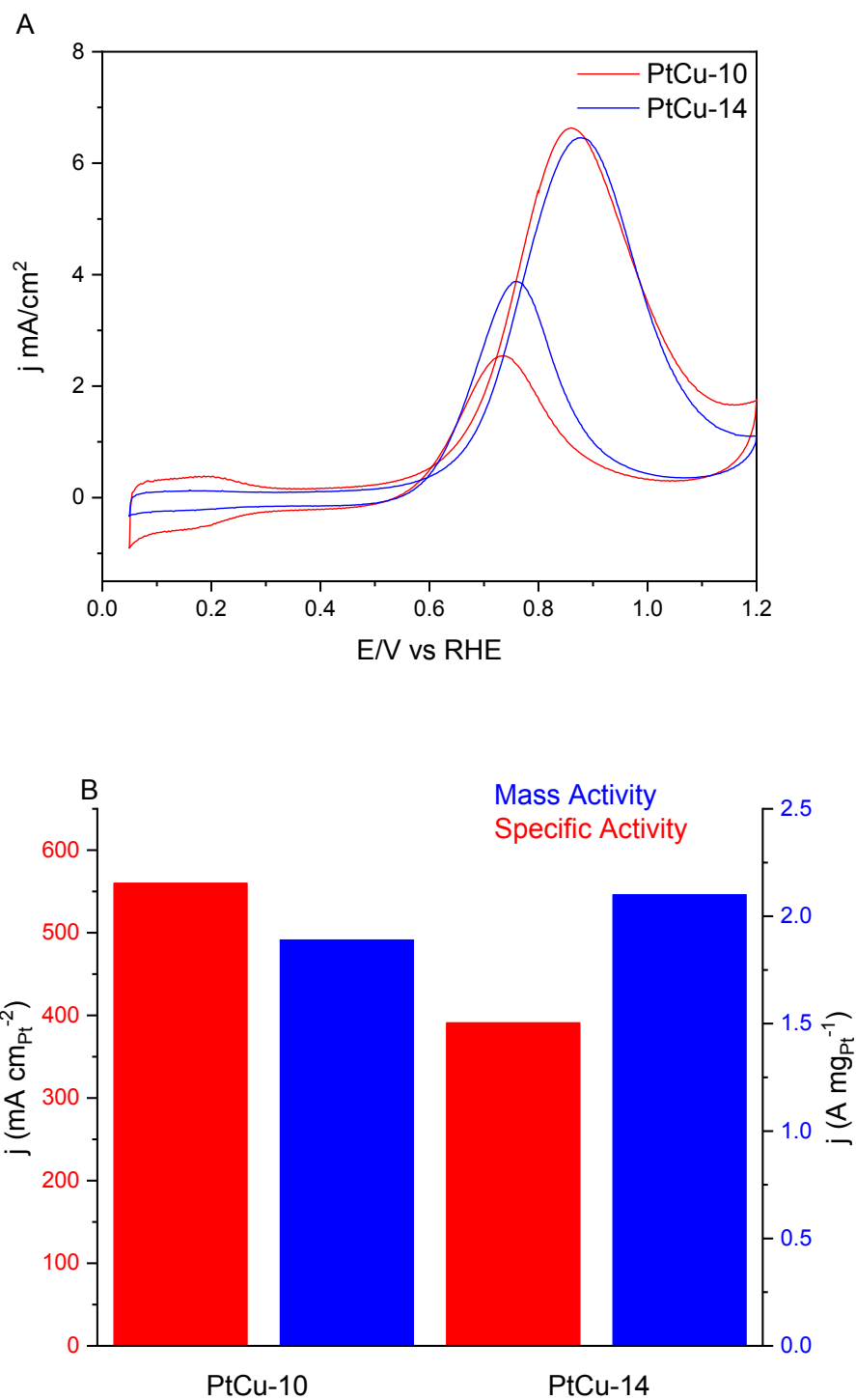


Figure S7. (A) CVs recorded at room temperature in the mixture of 0.1 M HClO₄ and 0.1 M CH₃OH solution with a sweep rate of 100 mV/s. (B) Specific and mass activity for the MOR for PtCu-10 and PtCu-14.

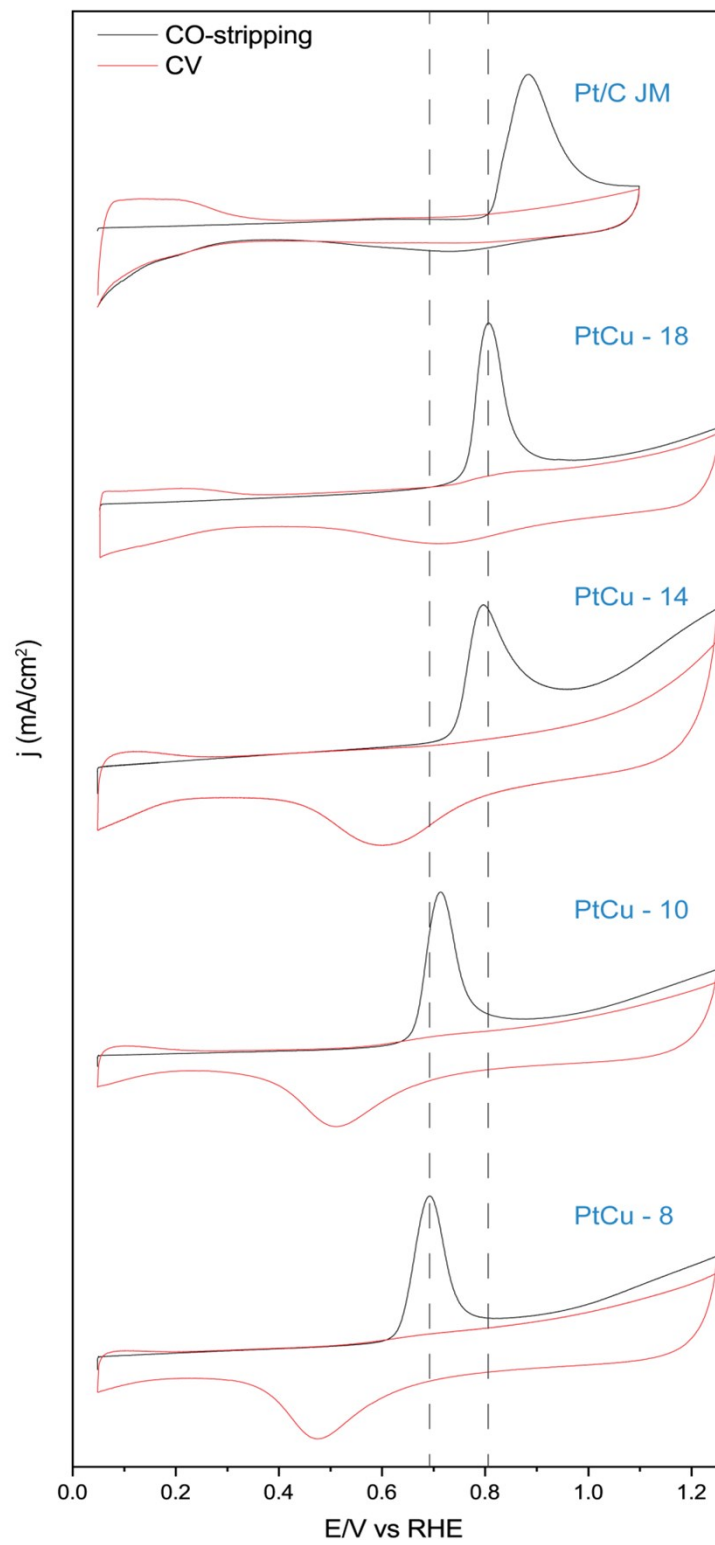


Figure S8. CO-stripping curve (black lines) and the following cyclic voltammetry curve (red lines) in Ar-saturated 0.1 M HClO_4 solution at a scanning rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

Equation 1. formula for calculating the strain on the Pt surface where a_{Pt} is the bulk Pt lattice parameter. Taking from reference ¹

$$s(Pt) = \frac{a_{shell} - a_{Pt}}{a_{Pt}}$$

References

- (1) Strasser, P.; Koh, S.; Anniyev, T.; Greeley, J.; More, K.; Yu, C.; Liu, Z.; Kaya, S.; Nordlund, D.; Ogasawara, H.; Toney, M. F.; Nilsson, A. Lattice-Strain Control of the Activity in Dealloyed Core-Shell Fuel Cell Catalysts. *Nat. Chem.* **2010**, 2 (6), 454–460. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nchem.623>.