

## Supporting Information

# CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction and Ethane Dehydrogenation on Transition Metal Catalysts: Mechanistic Insights, Reactivity Trends and Rational Design of Bimetallic Alloys

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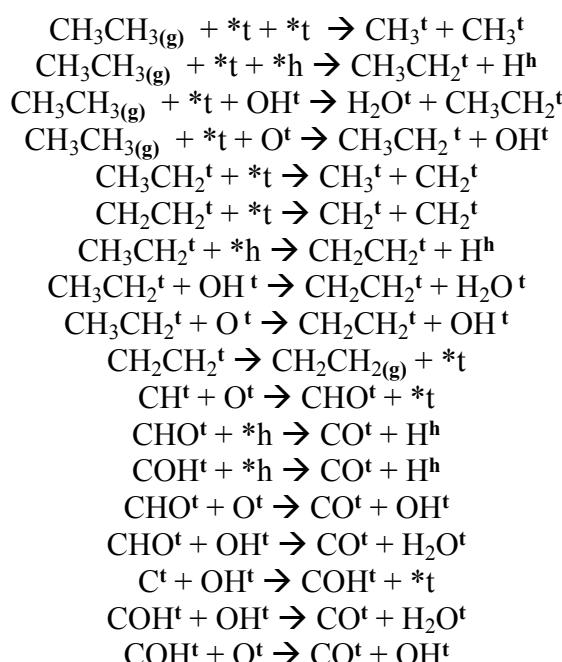
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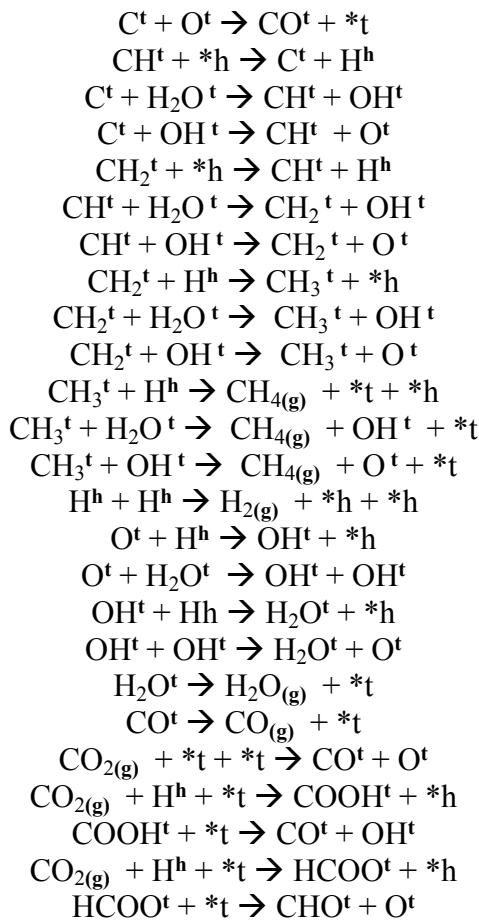
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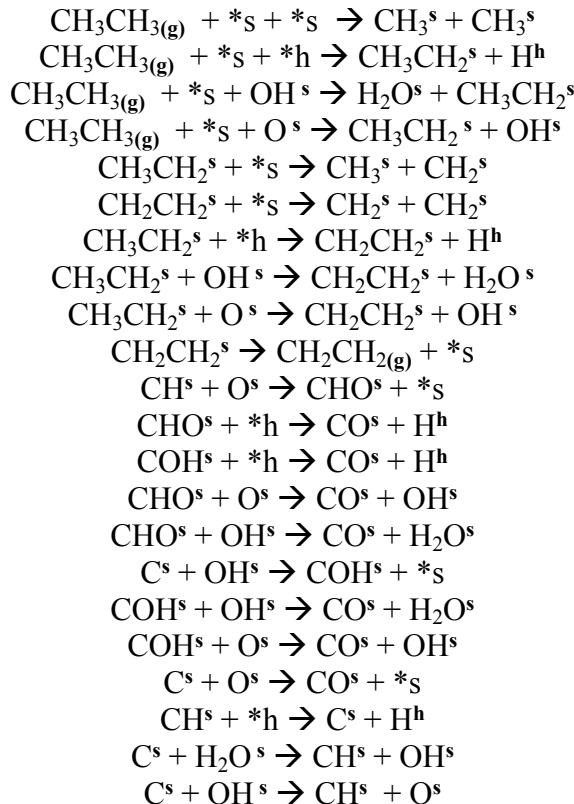
## SI-1 Reaction Scheme

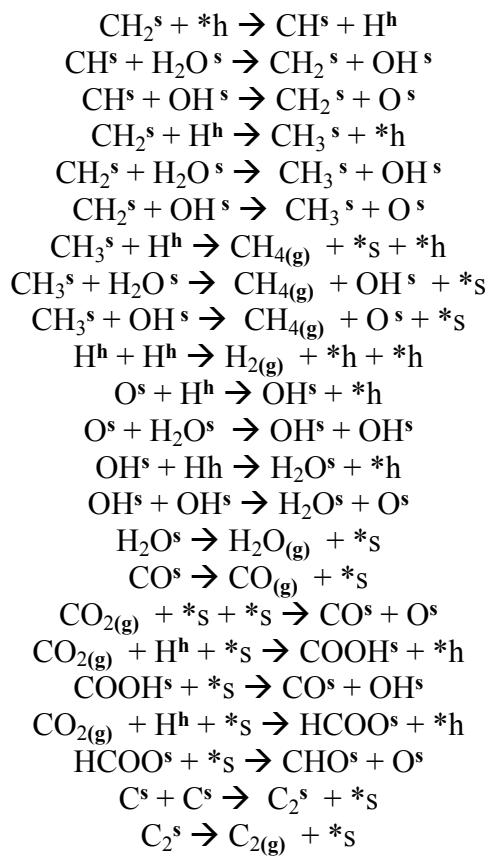
The elementary reactions included in the MKM to understand the CO<sub>2</sub> assisted dehydrogenation of ethane on the terrace and stepped sites of transition metal catalysts are mentioned below. ‘\*t’ represents a free step site (111), ‘\*s’ represents a free step site (211), ‘\*h’ represents the hydrogen site and the subscript ‘(g)’ represents the gas phase species. The superscript ‘t’, ‘s’ and ‘h’ represents species adsorbed on terrace sites, step site and hydrogen site respectively. The following are the reaction steps studied for (111) sites:



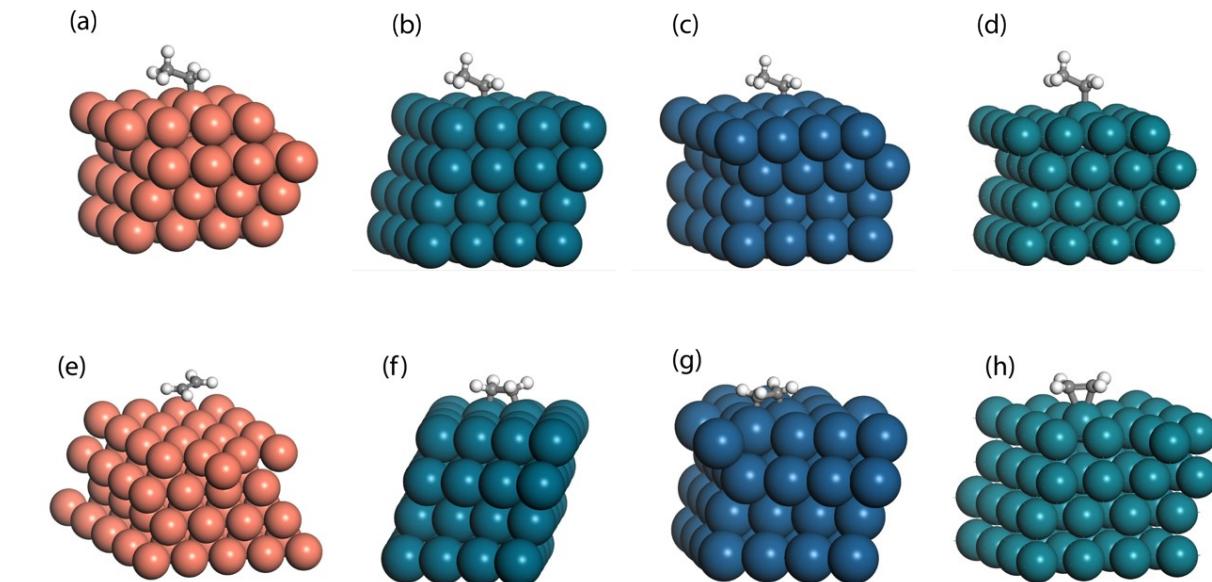


The following are the reaction steps studied for (211) sites:





## SI-2 Methodology



**Figure SI-1** Adsorption of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2$  on (a) Cu(111), (b) Pd(111), (c) Pt(111) and (d) Rh (111); adsorption of  $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$  on (e) Cu(111), (f) Pd(111), (g) Pt(111) and (h) Rh(111).

**Table SI-1** Details of the reference used for CatMAP data, their source article and DFT set-up

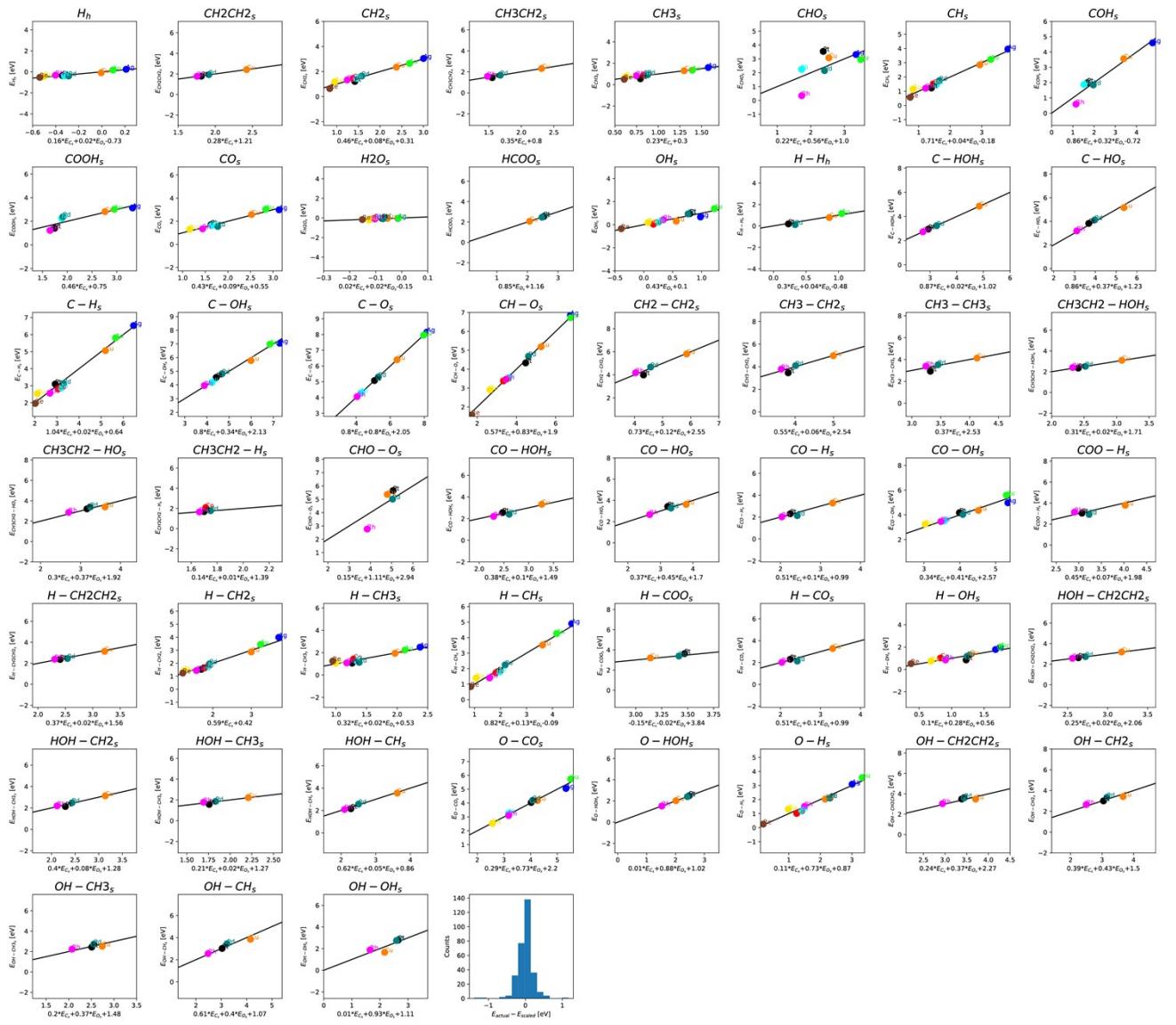
Reference	Article	DFT Method	XC	Potential
1.	<i>Energy Environ. Sci.</i> <b>3</b> , 1311–1315 (2010)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
2.	<i>Top Catal.</i> <b>57</b> , 135–142 (2014)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
3.	<i>Phy. Rev. Lett.</i> <b>99</b> , 016105 (2007)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
4.	<i>Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.</i> <b>13</b> , 20760–20765 (2011)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
5.	<i>J. Phys. Chem. C</i> <b>113</b> , 10548–10553 (2009)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
6.	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> <b>47</b> , 4835 –4839 (2008)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
7.	<i>Catal. Lett.</i> <b>141</b> , 370–373 (2011)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
8.	<i>J. Catal.</i> <b>293</b> , 51–60 (2012)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
9.	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> <b>51</b> , 272–274 (2012)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP
10.	<i>J Catal.</i> <b>374</b> , 161–170 (2019).	Quantum Espresso	BEEF-vdW	GBRV
11.	<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> <b>133</b> (2011) 5009–5015 (only for Energy for C2(g))	VASP	PW91	USPP
12.	<i>New J. Phys.</i> <b>15</b> , 125021 (2013)	DACAPO	RPBE	USPP

**Table SI-2** Carbon ( $E_C$ ) and oxygen binding energies ( $E_O$ ) over transition metal surfaces calculated using VASP plane-wave method.

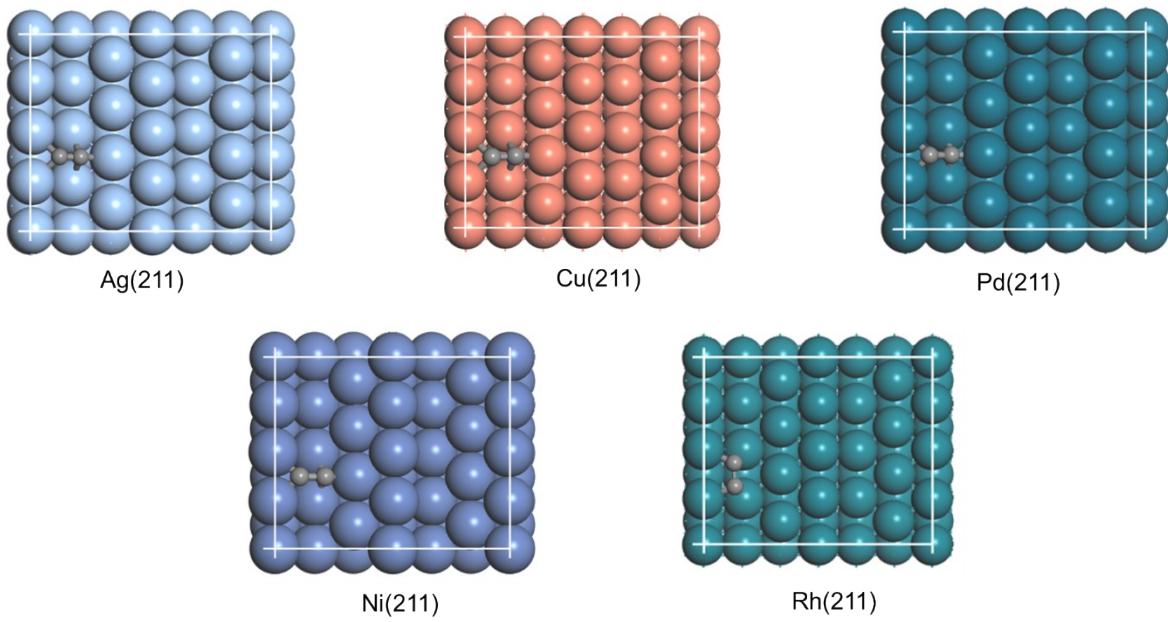
Surface	$E_C$ (VASP) (eV)	$E_O$ (VASP) (eV)
Ag	6.05	2.50
Cu	4.59	1.42
Pd	2.44	1.59
Pt	2.45	1.80
Rh	2.15	0.75

**Table SI-3** Carbon ( $E_C$ ) and oxygen binding energies ( $E_O$ ) over transition metal surfaces calculated using DACAPO plane-wave method.

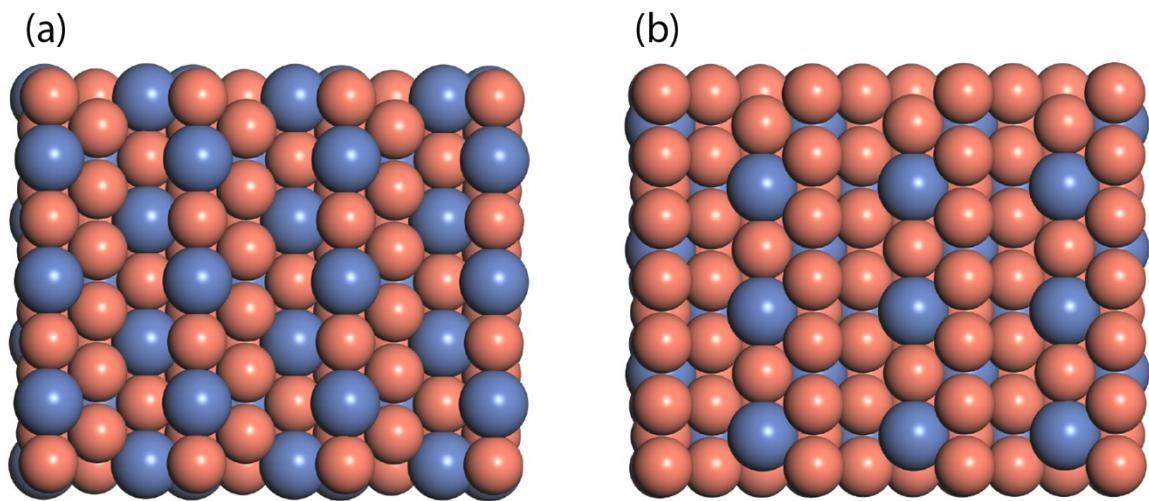
Surface	$E_C$ (DACAPO) (eV)	$E_O$ (DACAPO) (eV)
Ag	5.57	2.05
Cu	4.36	1.07
Pd	2.52	1.55
Pt	2.16	1.62
Rh	1.95	0.55



**Figure SI-2** Scaling Relationship Plots

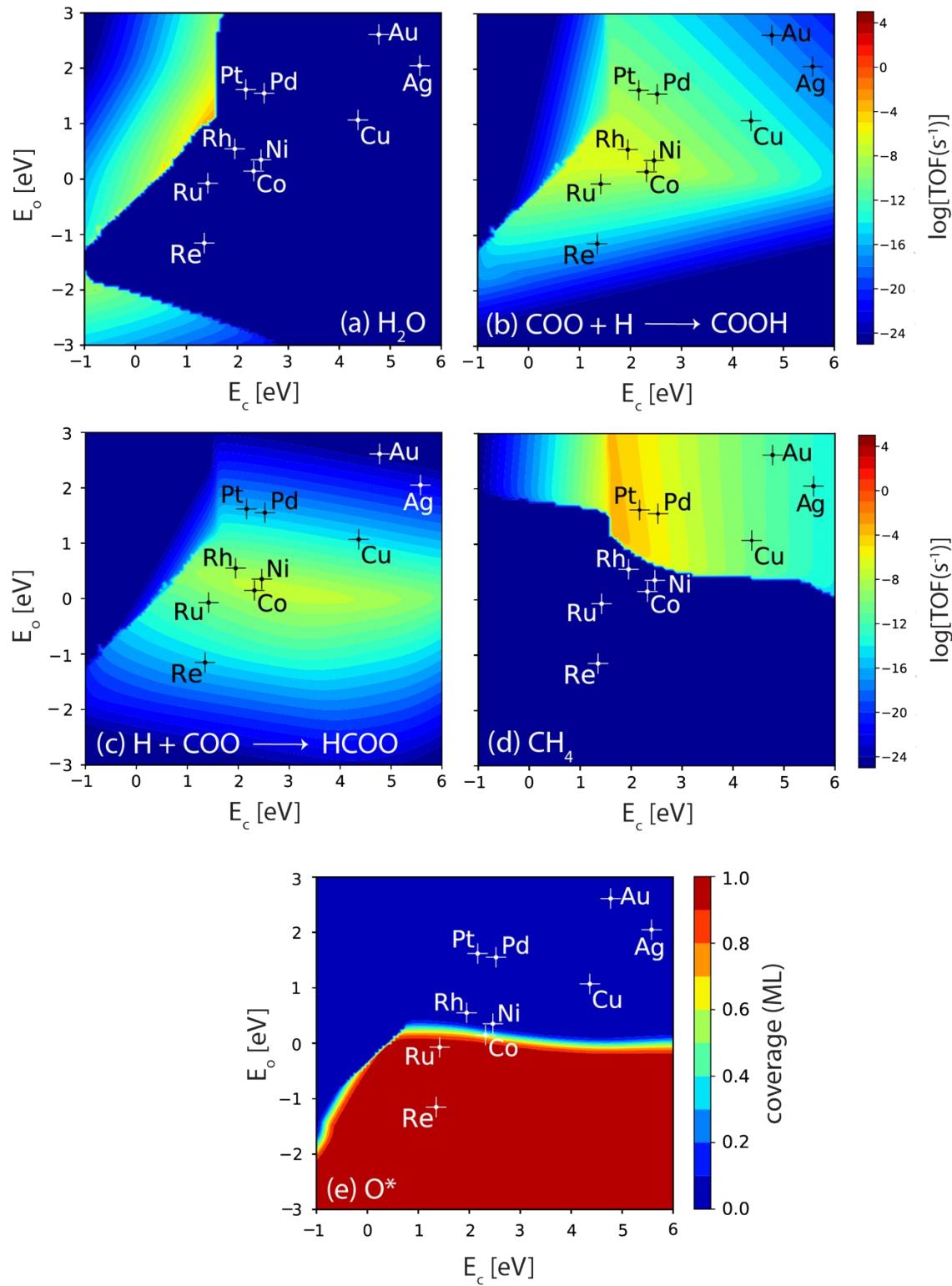


**Figure SI-3** Geometry optimized adsorption configurations of C<sub>2</sub> species at the transition metals (211) surfaces.



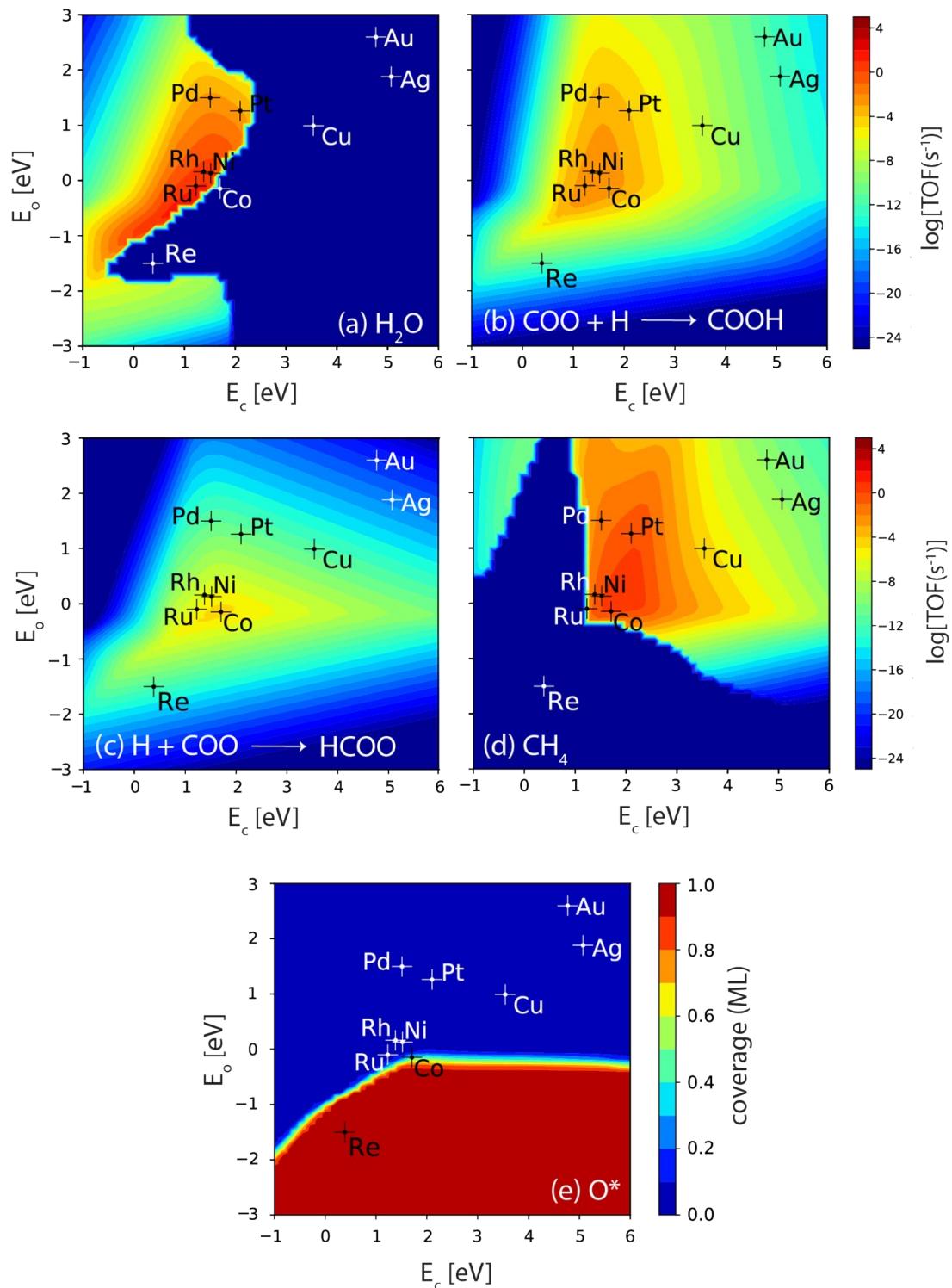
**Figure SI-4** Top view of (a) AB and (b) AA termination of  $A_3B$  bimetallic alloys of Pt and Ni screened in the MKM.

### SI-3 Reactivity of Terrace (111) Sites

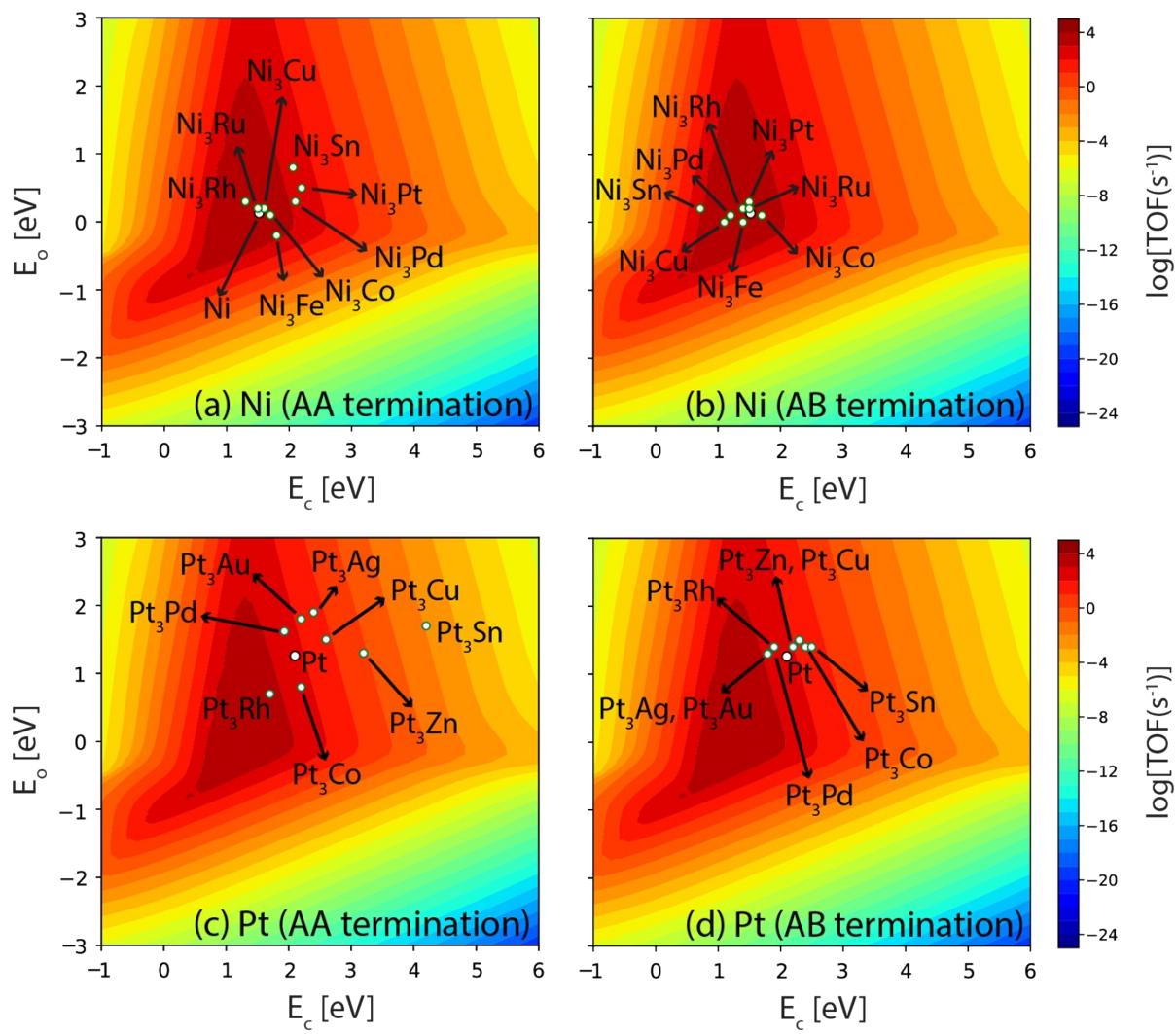


**Figure SI-5** Volcano plots for the consumption rates of (a)  $H_2O$ ; elementary reaction rates of  $CO_2$  dissociation via (b) carboxyl ( $COOH$ ) and (c) formate ( $HCOO$ ) route; production rate plots of (d)  $CH_4$  and (e) coverage of  $O^*$  over (111) facets of transition metal catalysts. Error bar = 0.2 eV.

## SI-4 Reactivity of Step (211) Sites



**Figure SI-6** Volcano plots for the consumption rates of (a) H<sub>2</sub>O; elementary reaction rates of CO<sub>2</sub> dissociation via (b) carboxyl (COOH) and (c) formate (HCOO) route; production rate plots of (d) CH<sub>4</sub> and (e) coverage of O\* over (211) facets of transition metal catalysts. Error bar = 0.2 eV.



**Figure SI-7** Volcano plots for  $\text{H}_2$  production rates over (a) AA surface termination and (b) AB surface termination of Ni based  $\text{A}_3\text{B}$  alloys; and (c) AA surface termination and (d) AB surface termination of Pt based  $\text{A}_3\text{B}$  alloys

## SI-5 Reaction Energetics

The formation energies of the species used in the model are listed in Table SI-1. The formation energies of all the species are referenced with respect to methane, hydrogen, and water; for C, H and O atom respectively. The energies have been obtained from previous literature<sup>1-12</sup> and calculated in this work. The literature source for the formation energies and respective DFT

setup employed is given in Table SI-2. The descriptor energies for Ni and Pt based A<sub>3</sub>B alloys have been taken from the study on methane steam reforming conducted by Xu et al<sup>13</sup>.

**Table SI-4** Formation energies of the species used in the MKM. Formation energies are references to CH<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O and H<sub>2</sub>.

Species	Facet	Surface	Formation Energy
C <sub>2</sub>	gas	None	2.30
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	gas	None	2.25
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	gas	None	0.80
CH <sub>4</sub>	gas	None	0.00
CO	gas	None	2.77
CO <sub>2</sub>	gas	None	2.47
H <sub>2</sub>	gas	None	0.00
H <sub>2</sub> O	gas	None	0.00
C	111	Ag	5.57
C	111	Au	4.77
C	111	Co	2.32
C	111	Co	2.32
C	111	Cu	4.36
C	111	Ni	2.46
C	111	Pd	2.52
C	111	Pt	2.16
C	111	Re	1.35
C	111	Ru	1.42
C-C	111	Ag	10.97
C-C	111	Au	9.69
C-C	111	Cu	9.03
C-C	111	Ni	5.99
C-C	111	Pd	6.09
C-C	111	Pt	5.51
C-C	111	Rh	5.18
C-H	111	Ag	6.53
C-H	111	Au	5.81
C-H	111	Co	2.81
C-H	111	Cu	5.06
C-H	111	Ni	2.87
C-H	111	Pd	3.12

C-H	111	Pt	3.10
C-H	111	Re	1.96
C-H	111	Rh	2.56
C-H	111	Rh	2.56
C-H	111	Ru	2.53
C-HO	111	Cu	5.15
C-HO	111	Pd	4.12
C-HO	111	Pt	3.82
C-HO	111	Rh	3.19
C-HOH	111	Cu	4.86
C-HOH	111	Pd	3.24
C-HOH	111	Pt	2.96
C-HOH	111	Rh	2.73
C-O	111	Ag	8.15
C-O	111	Au	7.96
C-O	111	Cu	6.40
C-O	111	Ni	4.30
C-O	111	Pd	5.31
C-O	111	Pt	5.08
C-O	111	Rh	4.05
C-OH	111	Ag	7.05
C-OH	111	Au	6.98
C-OH	111	Cu	5.78
C-OH	111	Ni	4.18
C-OH	111	Pd	4.82
C-OH	111	Pt	4.55
C-OH	111	Rh	3.96
CH	111	Ag	3.96
CH	111	Au	3.23
CH	111	Co	1.51
CH	111	Cu	2.85
CH	111	Ni	1.48
CH	111	Pd	1.74
CH	111	Pt	1.23
CH	111	Re	0.57
CH	111	Rh	1.21
CH	111	Ru	1.14
CH-O	111	Ag	6.86
CH-O	111	Au	6.72
CH-O	111	Co	3.38
CH-O	111	Cu	5.19
CH-O	111	Ni	3.51

CH-O	111	Pd	4.68
CH-O	111	Pt	4.33
CH-O	111	Re	1.59
CH-O	111	Rh	3.46
CH-O	111	Ru	2.91
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Ag	3.04
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Au	2.65
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Co	1.45
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	2.35
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Ni	1.44
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	1.64
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	1.21
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Re	0.64
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	1.33
CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Ru	1.17
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	5.81
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	4.67
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	3.99
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	4.18
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	2.42
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	1.93
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	1.78
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	1.77
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Ag	1.60
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Au	1.35
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Co	0.89
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Cu	1.30
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Ni	0.93
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pd	0.92
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pt	0.55
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Re	0.50
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Rh	0.84
CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Ru	0.73
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	4.97
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	4.10
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	3.46
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	3.79
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Cu	4.13
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pd	3.52
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pt	2.93
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Rh	3.39
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	2.32

CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	1.68
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	1.45
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	1.57
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	111	Co	2.09
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	111	Pd	1.77
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	111	Pt	1.68
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	111	Rh	1.65
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	111	Cu	3.40
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	111	Pd	3.39
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	111	Pt	3.21
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	111	Rh	2.86
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	111	Cu	3.10
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	111	Pd	2.52
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	111	Pt	2.34
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	111	Rh	2.40
CHO	111	Ag	3.31
CHO	111	Au	2.94
CHO	111	Cu	3.07
CHO	111	Ni	2.24
CHO	111	Pd	2.15
CHO	111	Pt	3.54
CHO	111	Rh	0.34
CHO-O	111	Cu	5.36
CHO-O	111	Pd	5.01
CHO-O	111	Pt	5.65
CHO-O	111	Rh	2.76
CO	111	Ag	2.99
CO	111	Au	3.04
CO	111	Cu	2.58
CO	111	Cu	2.58
CO	111	Ni	1.63
CO	111	Pd	1.55
CO	111	Pd	1.55
CO	111	Pt	1.70
CO	111	Pt	1.70
CO	111	Rh	1.34
CO	111	Rh	1.34
CO	111	Ru	1.30
CO-H	111	Cu	3.28
CO-H	111	Pd	2.13
CO-H	111	Pt	2.30
CO-H	111	Rh	2.02

CO-HO	111	Cu	3.62
CO-HO	111	Pd	3.28
CO-HO	111	Pt	3.43
CO-HO	111	Rh	2.66
CO-HOH	111	Cu	3.32
CO-HOH	111	Pd	2.40
CO-HOH	111	Pt	2.56
CO-HOH	111	Rh	2.20
CO-OH	111	Ag	4.98
CO-OH	111	Ag	4.98
CO-OH	111	Au	5.59
CO-OH	111	Au	5.59
CO-OH	111	Cu	4.36
CO-OH	111	Cu	4.36
CO-OH	111	Ni	3.51
CO-OH	111	Ni	3.51
CO-OH	111	Pd	4.04
CO-OH	111	Pd	4.04
CO-OH	111	Pt	4.18
CO-OH	111	Pt	4.18
CO-OH	111	Rh	3.47
CO-OH	111	Rh	3.47
CO-OH	111	Ru	3.24
CO-OH	111	Ru	3.24
COH	111	Ag	4.60
COH	111	Cu	3.56
COH	111	Ni	1.87
COH	111	Pd	1.84
COH	111	Pt	1.99
COH	111	Rh	0.59
COO-H	111	Cu	3.79
COO-H	111	Pd	2.92
COO-H	111	Pt	3.05
COO-H	111	Rh	3.14
COOH	111	Ag	3.13
COOH	111	Au	3.01
COOH	111	Cu	2.82
COOH	111	Ni	2.25
COOH	111	Pd	2.39
COOH	111	Pt	1.41
COOH	111	Rh	1.23
H	111	Ag	0.24

H	111	Au	0.17
H	111	Cu	-0.09
H	111	Cu	-0.09
H	111	Ni	-0.39
H	111	Pd	-0.40
H	111	Pd	-0.40
H	111	Pt	-0.35
H	111	Pt	-0.35
H	111	Re	-0.53
H	111	Rh	-0.32
H	111	Rh	-0.32
H	111	Ru	-0.44
H-CH	111	Ag	4.90
H-CH	111	Au	4.26
H-CH	111	Co	1.73
H-CH	111	Cu	3.52
H-CH	111	Ni	1.78
H-CH	111	Pd	2.24
H-CH	111	Pt	1.80
H-CH	111	Re	0.84
H-CH	111	Rh	1.40
H-CH	111	Ru	1.39
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Ag	3.99
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Au	3.45
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Co	1.65
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	2.87
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Ni	1.73
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	1.95
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	1.53
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Re	1.24
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	1.44
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Ru	1.43
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	3.15
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	2.46
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	2.37
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	2.39
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Ag	2.49
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Au	2.23
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Co	1.43
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Cu	1.94
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Ni	1.27
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pd	1.13

H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pt	1.06
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Re	1.25
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Rh	1.08
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Ru	1.06
H-CO	111	Cu	3.28
H-CO	111	Pd	2.13
H-CO	111	Pt	2.30
H-CO	111	Rh	2.02
H-COO	111	Cu	3.20
H-COO	111	Pd	3.39
H-COO	111	Pt	3.63
H-H	111	Au	1.15
H-H	111	Cu	0.78
H-H	111	Pd	0.12
H-H	111	Pt	0.19
H-OH	111	Ag	1.78
H-OH	111	Au	2.00
H-OH	111	Co	1.03
H-OH	111	Cu	1.30
H-OH	111	Cu	1.30
H-OH	111	Ni	0.91
H-OH	111	Pd	1.18
H-OH	111	Pd	1.18
H-OH	111	Pt	0.85
H-OH	111	Re	0.52
H-OH	111	Rh	0.85
H-OH	111	Ru	0.74
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Ag	-0.04
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Au	-0.03
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Co	-0.05
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Cu	-0.04
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Ni	-0.05
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Pd	-0.08
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Pt	-0.05
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Re	-0.17
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Rh	-0.11
H <sub>2</sub> O	111	Ru	-0.21
HCO	111	Ag	3.31
HCO	111	Au	2.94
HCO	111	Cu	3.07
HCO	111	Ni	2.24
HCO	111	Pd	2.15

HCO	111	Pt	3.54
HCO	111	Rh	0.34
HCOO	111	Cu	2.07
HCOO	111	Pd	2.47
HCOO	111	Pt	2.54
HOH-CH	111	Cu	3.56
HOH-CH	111	Pd	2.57
HOH-CH	111	Pt	2.15
HOH-CH	111	Rh	2.09
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	3.13
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	2.48
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	2.14
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	2.19
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	3.19
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	2.73
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	2.63
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	2.57
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Cu	2.22
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pd	1.86
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pt	1.57
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Rh	1.77
O	111	Ag	2.05
O	111	Au	2.61
O	111	Co	0.15
O	111	Cu	1.07
O	111	Ni	0.35
O	111	Pd	1.55
O	111	Pt	1.62
O	111	Re	-1.15
O	111	Rh	0.55
O	111	Ru	-0.07
O-CO	111	Ag	5.05
O-CO	111	Au	5.74
O-CO	111	Cu	4.18
O-CO	111	Ni	3.25
O-CO	111	Pd	4.20
O-CO	111	Pt	4.04
O-CO	111	Rh	3.10
O-CO	111	Ru	2.53
O-H	111	Ag	3.09
O-H	111	Au	3.56
O-H	111	Co	1.02

O-H	111	Cu	2.03
O-H	111	Cu	2.03
O-H	111	Ni	1.18
O-H	111	Pd	2.12
O-H	111	Pt	2.12
O-H	111	Re	0.25
O-H	111	Rh	1.52
O-H	111	Ru	1.31
O-HOH	111	Cu	2.02
O-HOH	111	Pd	2.40
O-HOH	111	Pt	2.49
O-HOH	111	Rh	1.52
OH	111	Ag	0.67
OH	111	Au	1.39
OH	111	Co	0.05
OH	111	Cu	0.30
OH	111	Cu	0.30
OH	111	Ni	0.20
OH	111	Pd	0.94
OH	111	Pd	0.94
OH	111	Pt	0.96
OH	111	Pt	0.96
OH	111	Re	-0.35
OH	111	Rh	0.43
OH	111	Rh	0.43
OH	111	Ru	0.19
OH-CH	111	Cu	3.85
OH-CH	111	Pd	3.44
OH-CH	111	Pt	3.02
OH-CH	111	Rh	2.55
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	3.42
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	3.36
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	3.00
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	2.65
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Cu	3.48
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pd	3.61
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Pt	3.49
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	111	Rh	3.03
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Cu	2.52
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pd	2.74
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Pt	2.44
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	111	Rh	2.23

OH-OH	111	Cu	1.66
OH-OH	111	Pd	2.75
OH-OH	111	Pt	2.79
OH-OH	111	Rh	1.88
C	211	Ag	5.07
C	211	Au	4.77
C	211	Co	1.70
C	211	Cu	3.54
C	211	Ni	1.52
C	211	Pd	1.51
C	211	Pt	2.10
C	211	Re	0.38
C	211	Rh	1.38
C	211	Ru	1.23
C-C	211	Ag	11.02
C-C	211	Au	10.36
C-C	211	Co	5.07
C-C	211	Cu	8.22
C-C	211	Pt	6.03
C-C	211	Rh	4.51
C-C	211	Ru	4.37
C-H	211	Cu	4.31
C-H	211	Ni	2.02
C-H	211	Pd	2.25
C-H	211	Pt	3.06
C-H	211	Rh	1.97
C-H	211	Ru	1.74
C-HO	211	Ag	5.92
C-HO	211	Cu	4.15
C-HO	211	Pd	2.73
C-HO	211	Pt	3.26
C-HO	211	Rh	2.01
C-HOH	211	Ag	5.40
C-HOH	211	Cu	4.03
C-HOH	211	Pd	2.29
C-HOH	211	Pt	2.83
C-HOH	211	Rh	2.08
C-O	211	Ag	8.07
C-O	211	Au	8.18
C-O	211	Co	3.19
C-O	211	Ni	3.43
C-O	211	Pd	4.63

C-O	211	Pt	4.11
C-O	211	Re	1.21
C-O	211	Rh	3.03
C-O	211	Ru	2.80
C-OH	211	Ag	6.57
C-OH	211	Cu	4.83
C-OH	211	Ni	2.36
C-OH	211	Pd	3.34
C-OH	211	Pt	3.30
C-OH	211	Rh	2.64
C <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	5.80
C <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	4.44
C <sub>2</sub>	211	Ni	3.57
C <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	4.03
C <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	4.23
CH	211	Ag	3.96
CH	211	Au	3.43
CH	211	Co	1.16
CH	211	Cu	2.70
CH	211	Ni	1.22
CH	211	Pd	1.57
CH	211	Pt	1.19
CH	211	Re	0.06
CH	211	Rh	1.01
CH	211	Ru	0.71
CH-O	211	Ag	6.96
CH-O	211	Au	7.28
CH-O	211	Cu	5.08
CH-O	211	Pd	4.87
CH-O	211	Pt	4.76
CH-O	211	Rh	3.28
CH-O	211	Ru	2.58
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	2.87
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Au	2.23
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Co	0.79
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	2.22
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ni	1.14
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	1.28
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	0.76
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Re	0.21
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	0.76
CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ru	0.69

CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	5.75
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Au	4.94
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	4.43
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	3.34
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	3.16
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	2.55
CH <sub>2</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ru	2.25
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	2.39
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	2.26
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	1.72
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	1.58
CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	1.48
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ag	1.39
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Au	1.10
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Co	0.04
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Cu	0.97
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ni	0.39
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pd	0.79
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pt	0.46
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Re	-0.13
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Rh	0.36
CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ru	0.06
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	4.63
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Au	4.05
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	3.89
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	3.07
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	2.64
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	2.39
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ru	2.33
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ag	4.53
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Au	4.41
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Cu	3.75
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pt	3.39
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Rh	2.72
CH <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ru	2.42
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	2.30
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Au	1.94
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	1.91
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	1.68
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	1.22
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	1.26

CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ru	1.06
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	211	Ag	3.04
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	211	Au	2.59
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	211	Cu	2.52
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	211	Pd	2.24
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	211	Pt	1.48
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -H	211	Rh	1.45
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	211	Ag	3.54
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	211	Cu	2.75
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	211	Pd	2.88
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	211	Pt	2.50
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HO	211	Rh	1.90
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	211	Ag	3.01
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	211	Cu	2.62
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	211	Pd	2.43
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	211	Pt	2.07
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -HOH	211	Rh	1.98
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -OH	211	Cu	3.12
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -OH	211	Pd	3.10
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -OH	211	Pt	2.90
CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> -OH	211	Rh	2.36
CHO	211	Ag	3.21
CHO	211	Au	2.88
CHO	211	Cu	2.75
CHO	211	Pd	1.84
CHO	211	Pt	1.79
CHO	211	Rh	1.83
CHO-O	211	Ag	5.36
CHO-O	211	Cu	4.13
CHO-O	211	Pd	4.79
CHO-O	211	Pt	4.15
CHO-O	211	Rh	3.20
CO	211	Ag	2.87
CO	211	Au	2.57
CO	211	Co	1.40
CO	211	Cu	2.28
CO	211	Ni	1.25
CO	211	Pd	1.22
CO	211	Pt	1.11
CO	211	Re	0.75
CO	211	Rh	1.07
CO	211	Ru	0.98

CO-H	211	Ag	5.35
CO-H	211	Cu	4.30
CO-H	211	Pd	2.59
CO-H	211	Pt	2.50
CO-H	211	Rh	2.93
CO-HO	211	Ag	4.03
CO-HO	211	Cu	3.07
CO-HO	211	Pd	2.48
CO-HO	211	Pt	2.41
CO-HO	211	Rh	1.74
CO-HOH	211	Ag	3.51
CO-HOH	211	Cu	2.95
CO-HOH	211	Pd	3.37
CO-HOH	211	Pt	2.07
CO-HOH	211	Rh	1.85
CO-OH	211	Ag	3.75
CO-OH	211	Au	4.14
CO-OH	211	Cu	2.97
CO-OH	211	Pd	3.10
CO-OH	211	Pt	2.80
CO-OH	211	Rh	2.40
CO-OH	211	Ru	2.27
COH	211	Ag	4.59
COH	211	Cu	3.57
COH	211	Cu	3.55
COH	211	Pd	1.90
COH	211	Pt	1.92
COH	211	Rh	1.94
COO-H	211	Ag	4.36
COO-H	211	Cu	3.88
COO-H	211	Pd	2.85
COO-H	211	Pt	2.62
COO-H	211	Rh	2.60
COOH	211	Cu	2.70
COOH	211	Cu	2.39
COOH	211	Pd	2.17
COOH	211	Pd	2.03
COOH	211	Pt	1.94
COOH	211	Pt	1.55
COOH	211	Rh	1.59
H	211	Ag	0.24
H	211	Au	0.17

H	211	Cu	-0.09
H	211	Ni	-0.39
H	211	Pd	-0.40
H	211	Pt	-0.35
H	211	Re	-0.69
H	211	Rh	-0.32
H	211	Ru	-0.44
H-CH	211	Ag	4.74
H-CH	211	Au	4.58
H-CH	211	Co	1.78
H-CH	211	Cu	3.27
H-CH	211	Ni	1.93
H-CH	211	Pd	2.05
H-CH	211	Pt	2.35
H-CH	211	Re	0.60
H-CH	211	Rh	1.54
H-CH	211	Ru	1.07
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	3.52
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Au	2.81
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Co	0.99
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	2.50
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ni	1.41
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	1.53
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	0.94
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Re	0.28
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	0.79
H-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ru	0.68
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	3.40
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Au	3.37
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	2.80
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	2.28
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	1.99
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	1.99
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	1.61
H-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	1.61
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ag	2.23
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Au	1.83
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Co	0.86
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Cu	1.70
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ni	1.13
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pd	0.83
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pt	0.73

H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Re	0.49
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Rh	0.66
H-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ru	0.52
H-CO	211	Ag	3.70
H-CO	211	Au	3.30
H-CO	211	Cu	3.11
H-CO	211	Pd	1.97
H-CO	211	Pt	1.85
H-CO	211	Rh	1.82
H-COH	211	Cu	4.12
H-COH	211	Pd	2.43
H-COH	211	Pt	2.49
H-COH	211	Rh	2.54
H-COO	211	Ag	3.47
H-COO	211	Cu	2.89
H-COO	211	Pd	2.99
H-COO	211	Pt	2.87
H-COO	211	Rh	2.63
H-H	211	Ag	1.40
H-H	211	Au	1.15
H-H	211	Cu	0.78
H-H	211	Pd	0.12
H-H	211	Rh	0.00
H-OH	211	Au	1.82
H-OH	211	Cu	0.80
H-OH	211	Ni	0.35
H-OH	211	Pd	0.82
H-OH	211	Pt	0.72
H-OH	211	Rh	0.49
H-OH	211	Ru	-0.01
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Ag	-0.12
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Co	-0.37
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Cu	-0.18
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Ni	-0.32
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Pd	-0.18
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Pt	-0.14
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Re	-0.58
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Rh	-0.29
H <sub>2</sub> O	211	Ru	-0.57
HCO	211	Ag	3.08
HCO	211	Au	2.88
HCO	211	Au	2.66

HCO	211	Cu	2.75
HCO	211	Cu	2.78
HCO	211	Pd	1.84
HCO	211	Pt	1.79
HCO	211	Pt	1.65
HCO	211	Rh	1.83
HCO	211	Rh	1.75
HCO	211	Ru	1.49
HCOO	211	Ag	2.02
HCOO	211	Cu	1.57
HCOO	211	Pd	1.99
HCOO	211	Pt	1.85
HCOO	211	Rh	1.18
HOH-CH	211	Ag	4.44
HOH-CH	211	Cu	3.30
HOH-CH	211	Pd	2.34
HOH-CH	211	Pt	2.04
HOH-CH	211	Rh	1.76
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	3.51
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	2.89
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	2.09
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	1.67
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	1.55
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	2.97
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	3.85
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	2.95
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	2.50
HOH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	0.79
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ag	2.23
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Cu	1.82
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pd	1.67
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pt	1.42
HOH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Rh	1.20
O	211	Ag	1.88
O	211	Au	2.60
O	211	Co	-0.15
O	211	Cu	0.99
O	211	Ni	0.13
O	211	Pd	1.50
O	211	Pt	1.26
O	211	Re	-1.50
O	211	Rh	0.16

O	211	Ru	-0.10
O-CO	211	Ag	5.10
O-CO	211	Au	5.45
O-CO	211	Co	2.73
O-CO	211	Cu	3.92
O-CO	211	Ni	2.77
O-CO	211	Pd	3.99
O-CO	211	Pt	3.53
O-CO	211	Rh	2.56
O-CO	211	Ru	2.35
O-H	211	Ag	2.80
O-H	211	Au	3.18
O-H	211	Cu	1.63
O-H	211	Ni	0.68
O-H	211	Pd	1.75
O-H	211	Pt	1.60
O-H	211	Rh	0.73
O-H	211	Ru	0.27
O-HOH	211	Ag	2.65
O-HOH	211	Cu	1.83
O-HOH	211	Pd	2.28
O-HOH	211	Pt	2.10
O-HOH	211	Rh	1.03
OH	211	Ag	0.49
OH	211	Au	0.94
OH	211	Cu	-0.04
OH	211	Ni	-0.50
OH	211	Pd	0.34
OH	211	Pt	0.36
OH	211	Rh	-0.37
OH	211	Ru	-0.69
OH-CH	211	Ag	4.97
OH-CH	211	Cu	3.43
OH-CH	211	Pd	2.78
OH-CH	211	Pt	2.47
OH-CH	211	Rh	1.69
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	4.03
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	3.01
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	2.53
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	2.10
OH-CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	1.48
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Ag	3.49

OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Cu	3.04
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pd	3.36
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Pt	3.38
OH-CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	211	Rh	2.75
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Ag	2.76
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Cu	1.94
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pd	2.11
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Pt	1.85
OH-CH <sub>3</sub>	211	Rh	1.13
OH-OH	211	Ag	1.98
OH-OH	211	Cu	1.07
OH-OH	211	Pd	1.72
OH-OH	211	Pt	1.76
OH-OH	211	Rh	0.50
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Fe (AA)	1.8
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Fe (AA)	-0.2
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Fe (AB)	1.4
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Fe (AB)	0
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Co	1.7
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Co	0.1
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Cu (AA)	1.6
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Cu (AA)	0.2
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Cu (AB)	1.1
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Cu (AB)	0
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Sn (AA)	2.7
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Sn (AA)	0.8
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Sn (AB)	1.8
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Sn (AB)	0.2
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pd (AA)	2.1
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pd (AA)	0.3
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pd (AB)	1.3

O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pd (AB)	-0.7
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pt (AA)	2.2
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pt (AA)	0.5
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pt (AB)	1.5
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Pt (AB)	0.3
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Rh (AA)	1.3
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Rh (AA)	0.3
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Rh (AB)	1.4
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Rh (AB)	0.2
C	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Ru (AA)	1.5
O	211	Ni <sub>3</sub> Ru (AA)	0.2
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Co (AA)	2.2
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Co (AA)	0.8
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Co (AB)	2.4
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Co (AB)	1.4
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Cu (AA)	2.6
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Cu (AA)	1.5
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Cu (AB)	2.2
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Cu (AB)	1.4
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Zn (AA)	3.2
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Zn (AA)	1.3
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Zn (AB)	2.2
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Zn (AB)	1.4
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Rh (AA)	1.7
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Rh	0.7

		(AA)	
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Rh (AB)	1.9
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Rh (AB)	1.4
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd (AA)	2
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd (AA)	1.6
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd (AB)	1.9
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Pd (AB)	1.3
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Ag (AA)	2.4
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Ag (AA)	1.9
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Ag (AB)	1.8
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Ag (AB)	1.3
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Au (AA)	2.2
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Au (AA)	1.8
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Au (AB)	1.8
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Au (AB)	1.3
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Sn (AA)	4.2
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Sn (AA)	1.7
C	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Sn (AB)	2.5
O	211	Pt <sub>3</sub> Sn (AB)	1.4

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