

## Supporting Information for

# Lanthanum complexes stabilized by a pentadentate schiff-base ligand: synthesis, characterization, and reactivity in statistical copolymerization of ε-caprolactone and L-lactide

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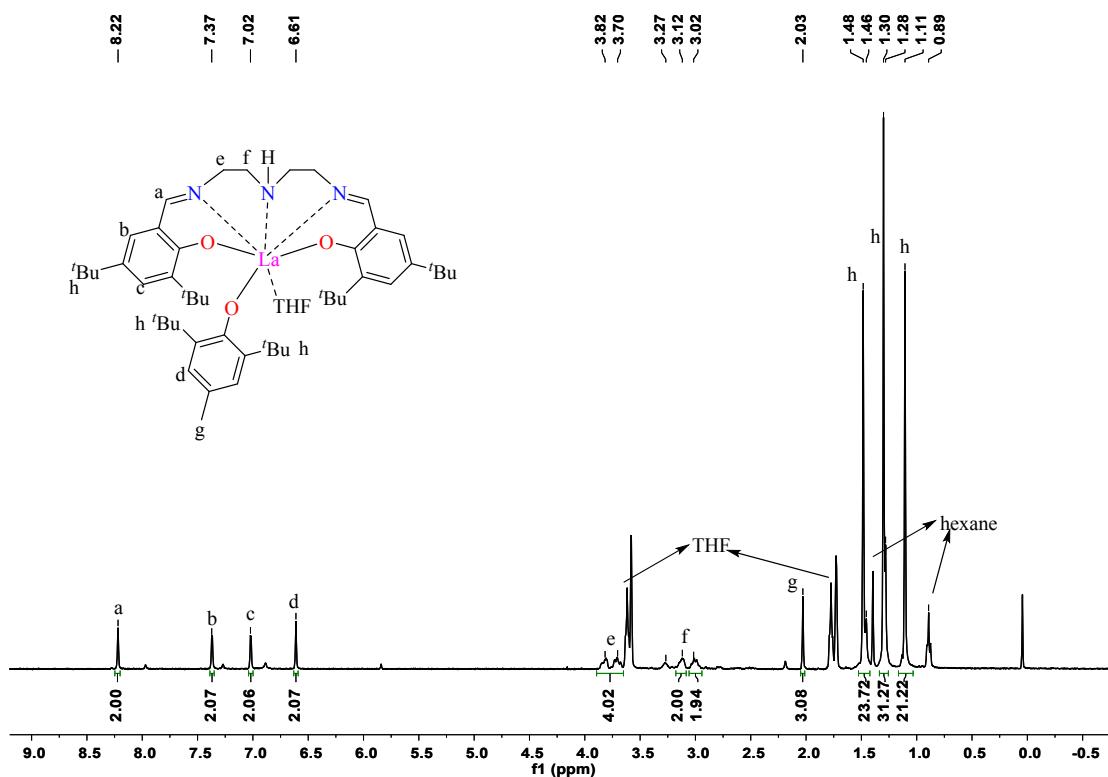


Fig. S1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex **1** in  $\text{THF}-d_8$

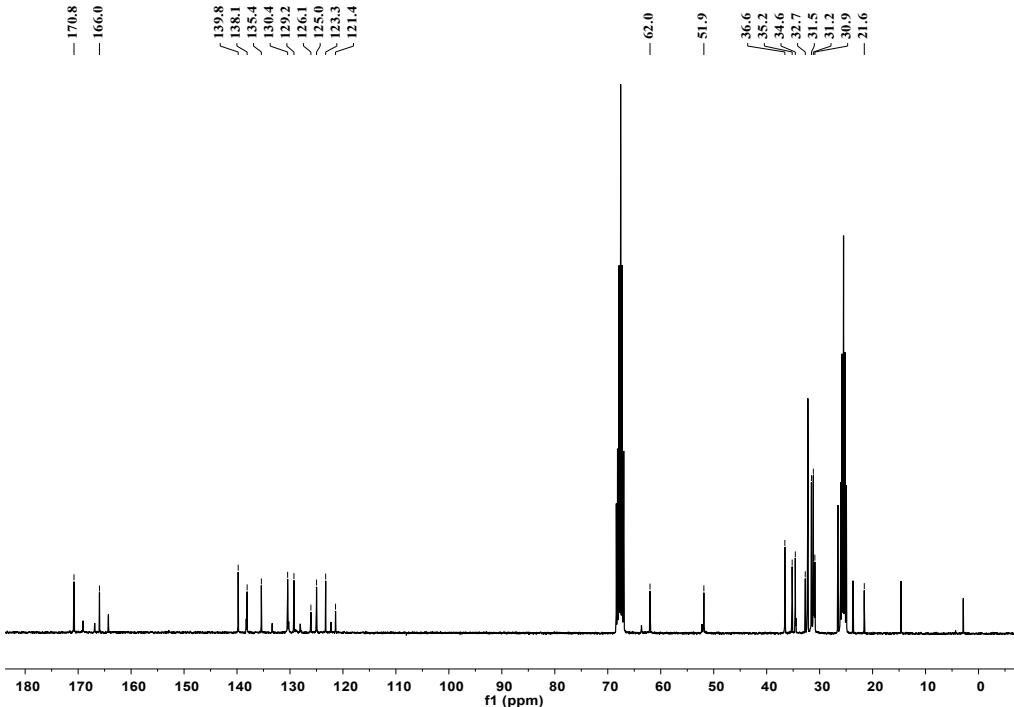


Fig. S2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of complex **1** in  $\text{THF}-d_8$

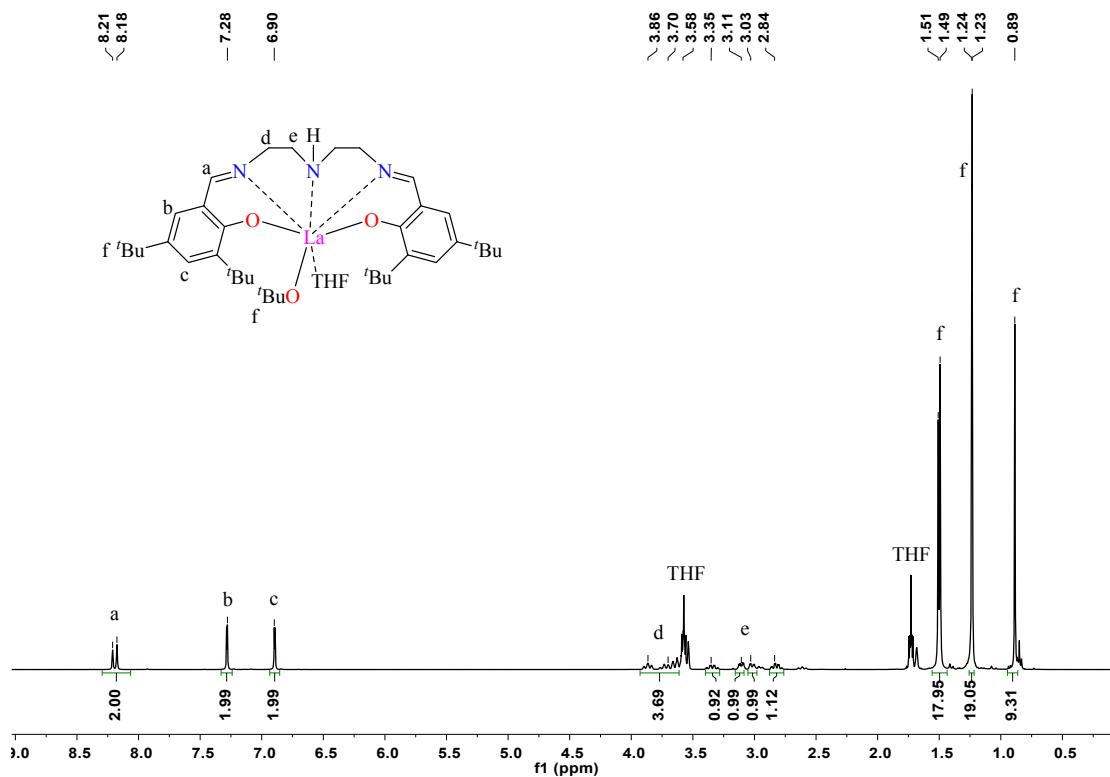


Fig. S3. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of complex **2** in THF-*d*<sub>8</sub>

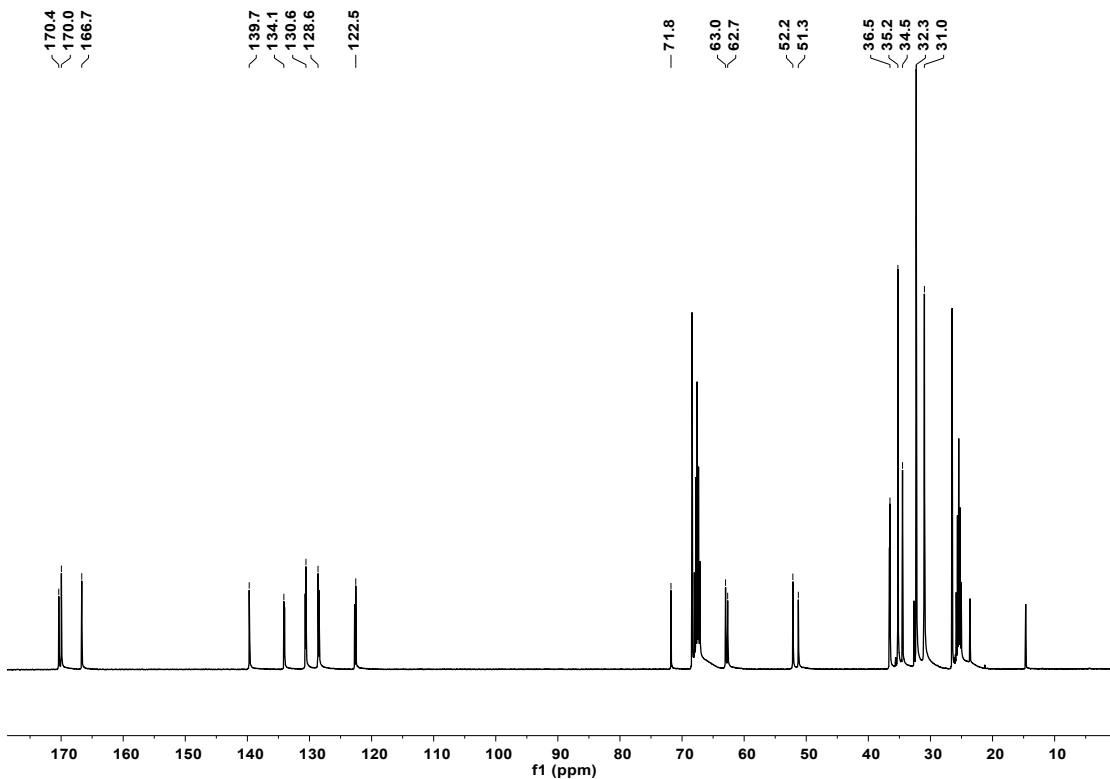


Fig. S4. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of complex **2** in THF-*d*<sub>8</sub>

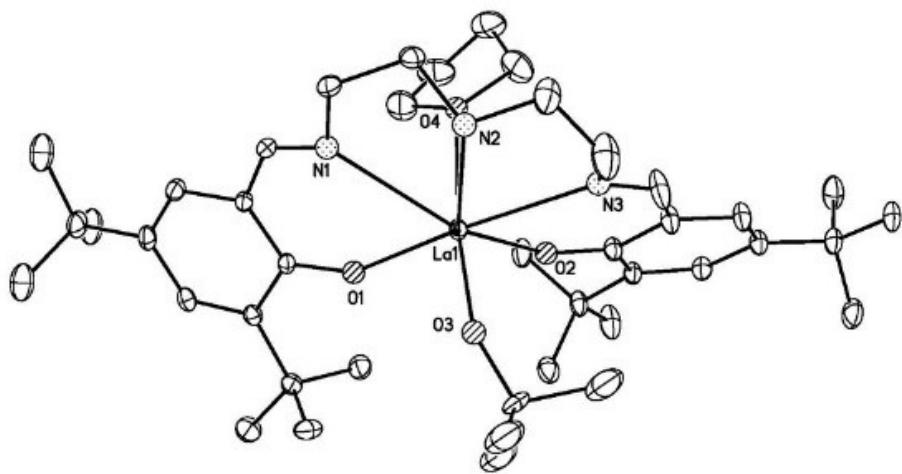


Fig. S5. The structure of complex 2

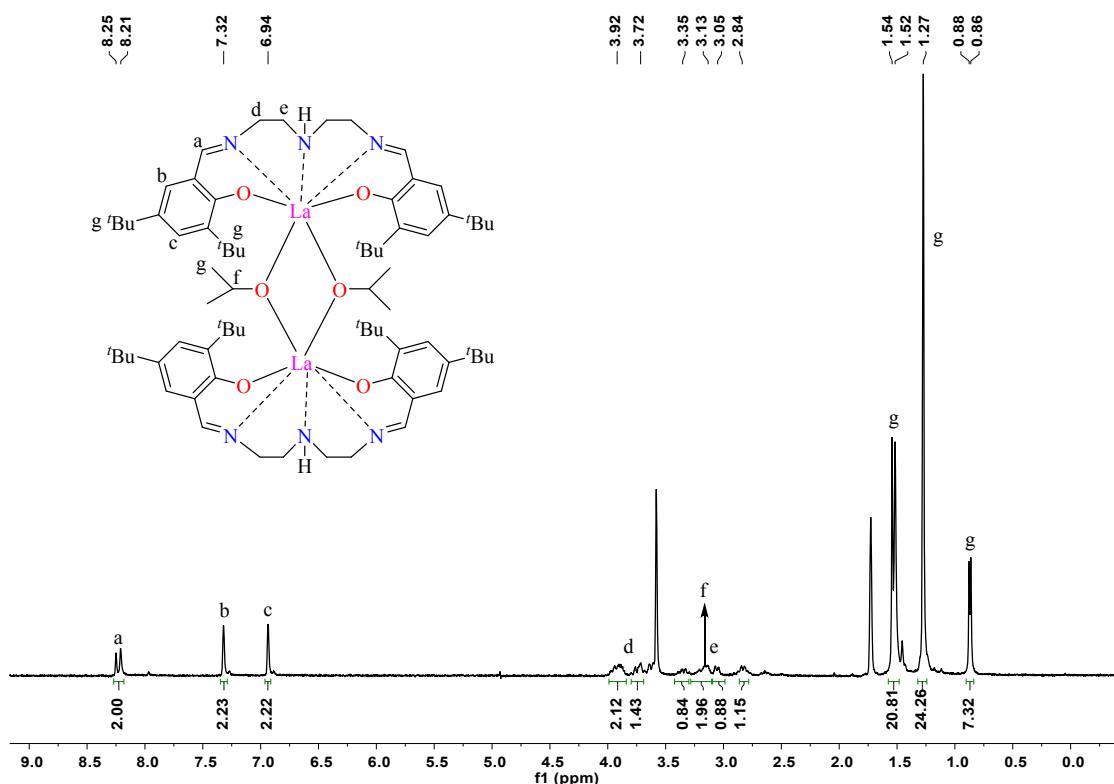


Fig. S6.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex 3 in  $\text{THF}-d_8$

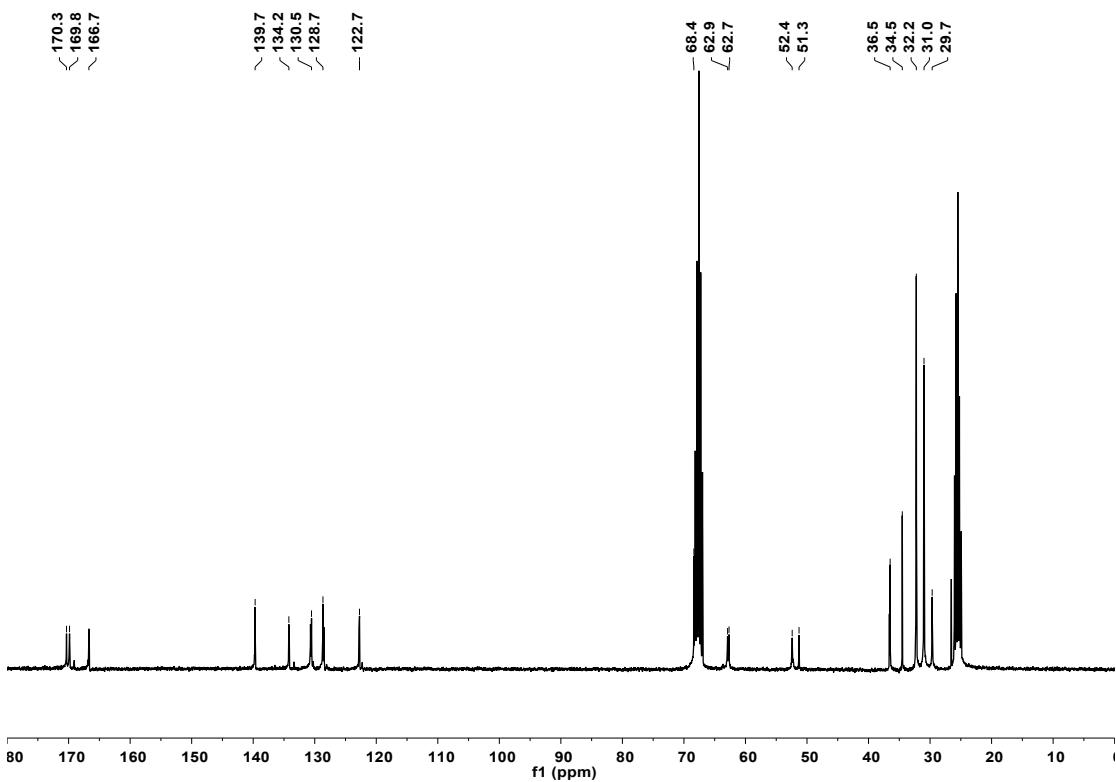


Fig. S7.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of complex **3** in  $\text{THF}-d_8$

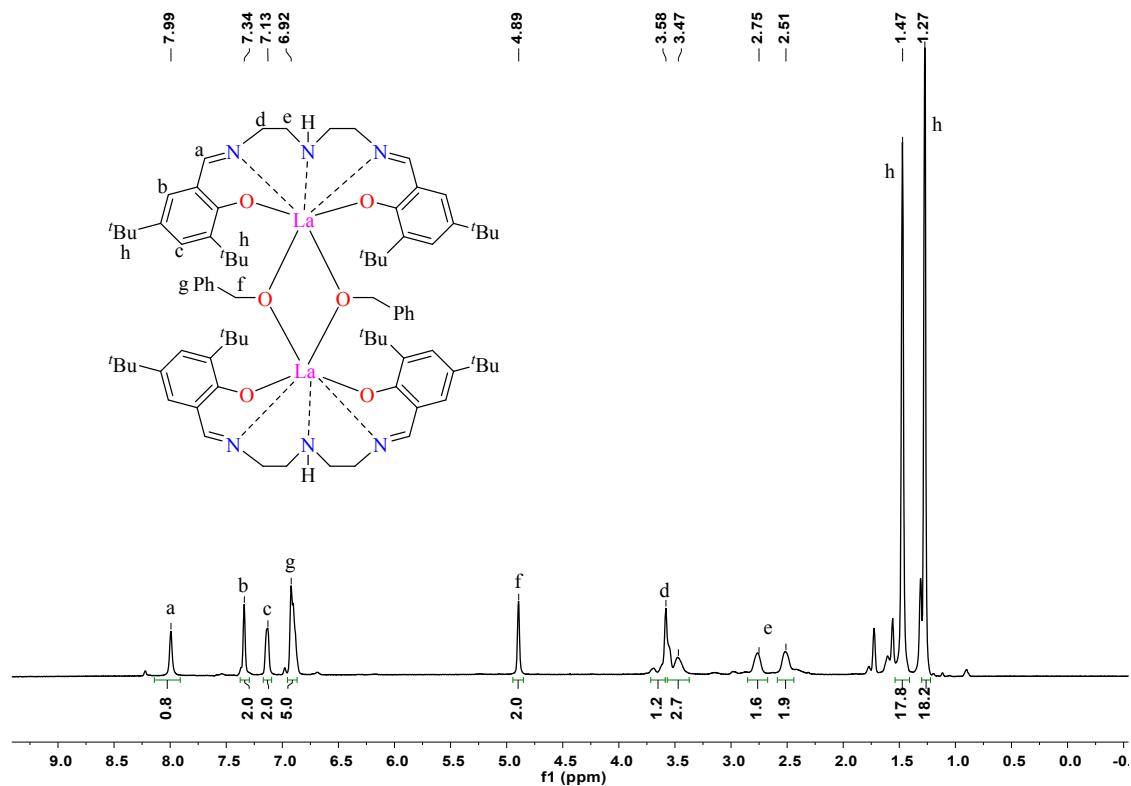


Fig. S8.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex **4** in  $\text{THF}-d_8$

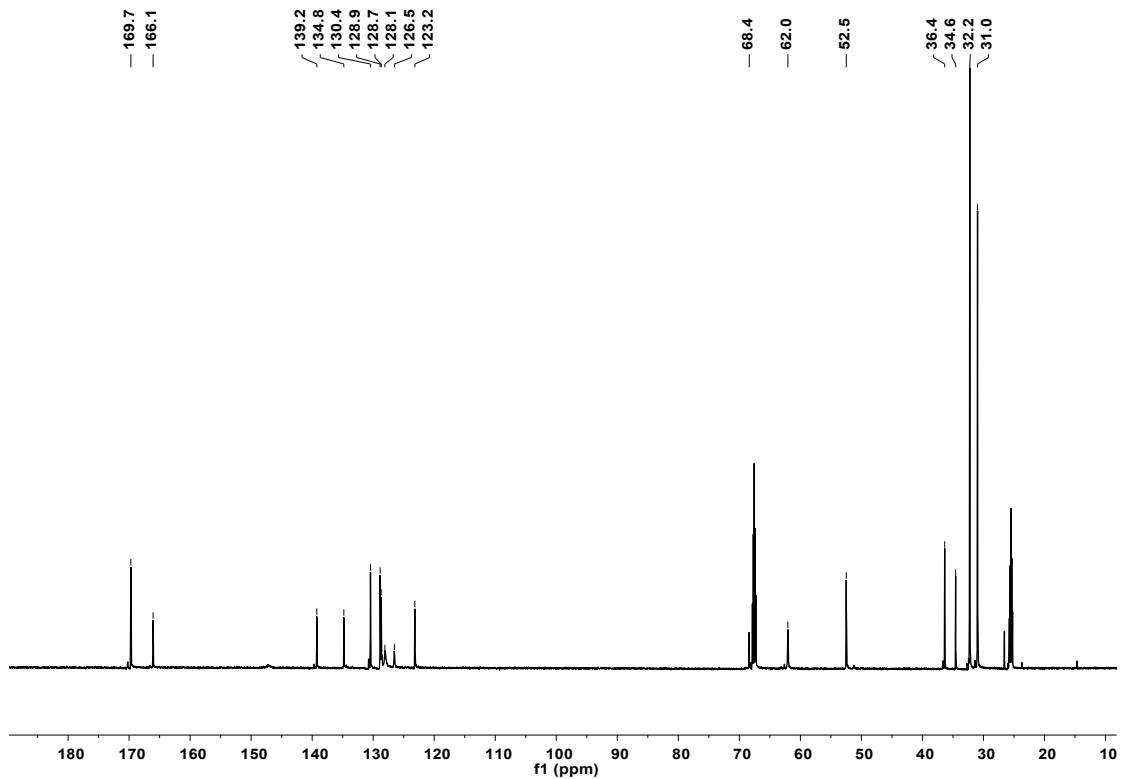


Fig.S9.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of complex **4** in  $\text{THF}-d_8$

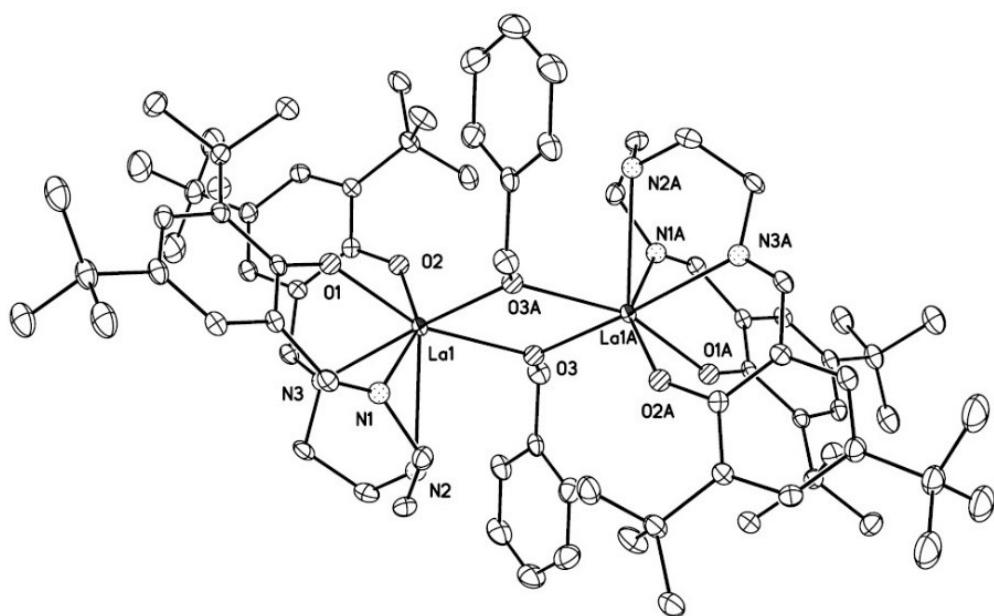


Fig. S10. The structure of complex **4**

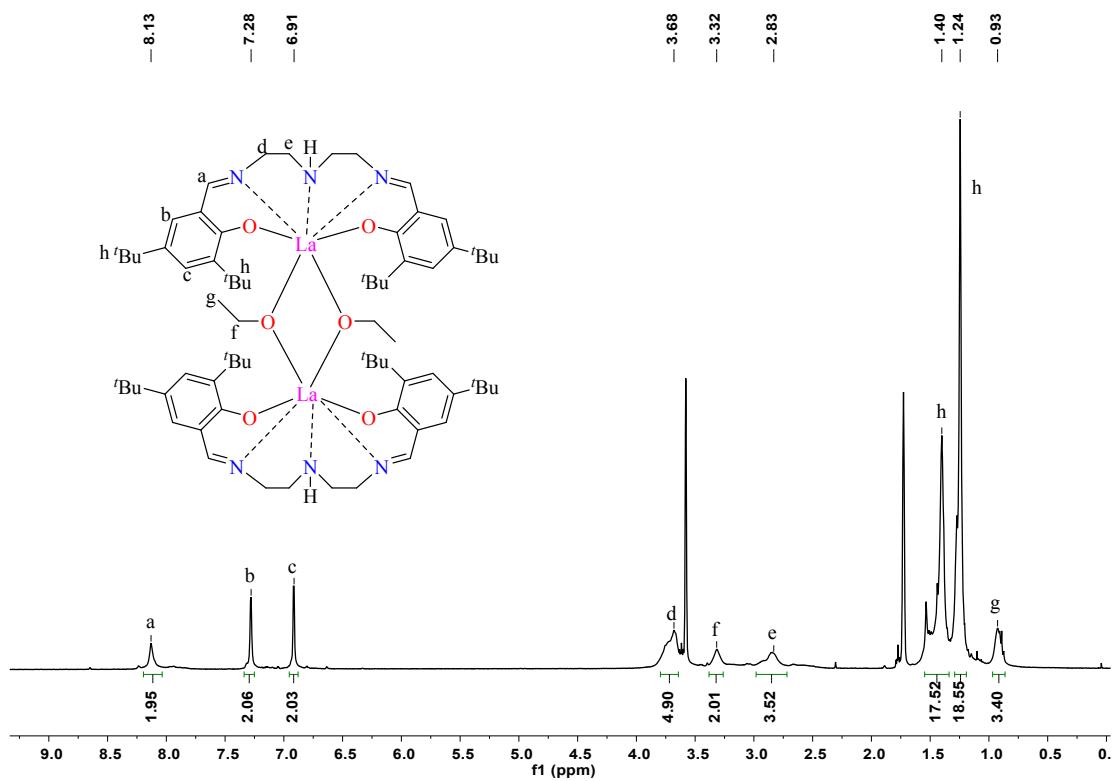


Fig. S11. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of complex **5** in THF-*d*<sub>8</sub>

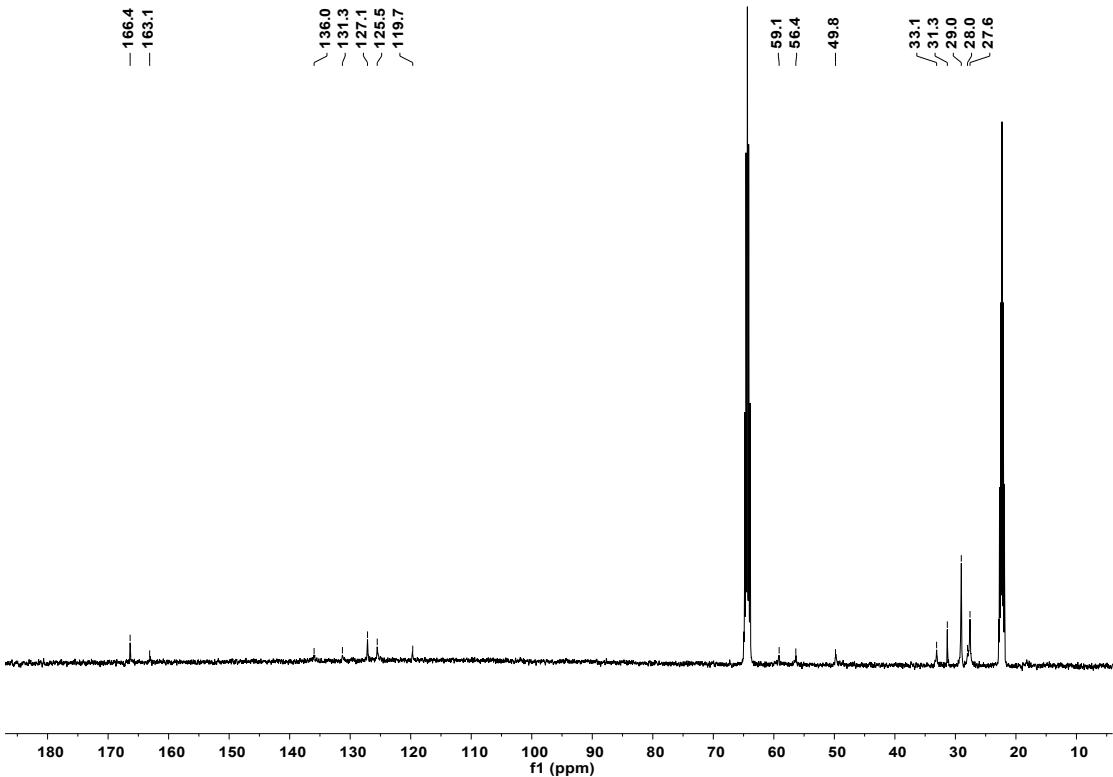


Fig. S12. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of complex **5** in THF-*d*<sub>8</sub>

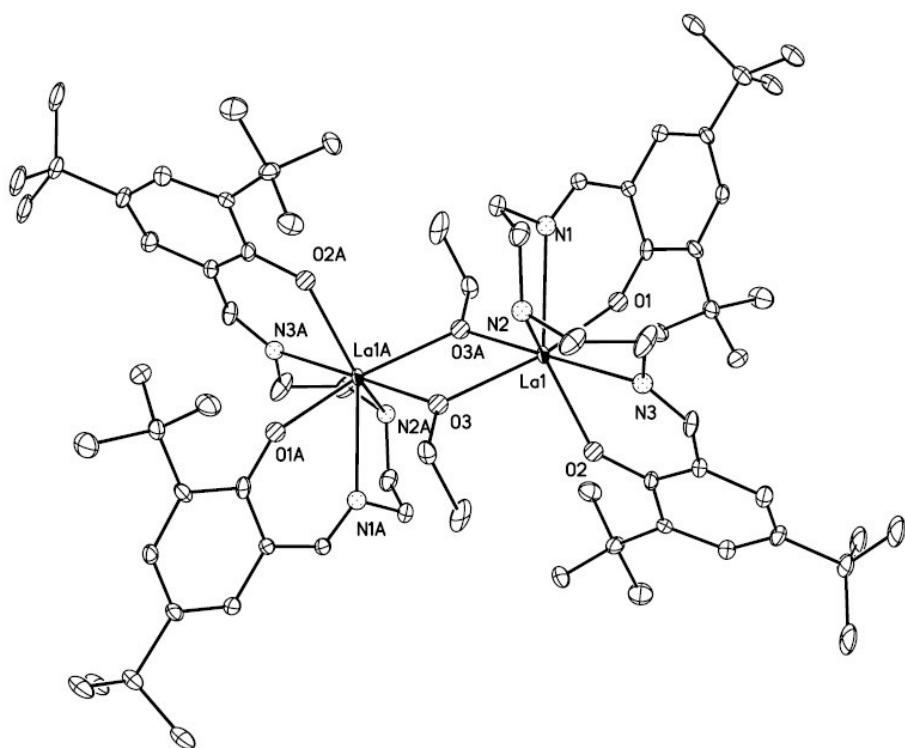


Fig. S13. The structure of complex **5**

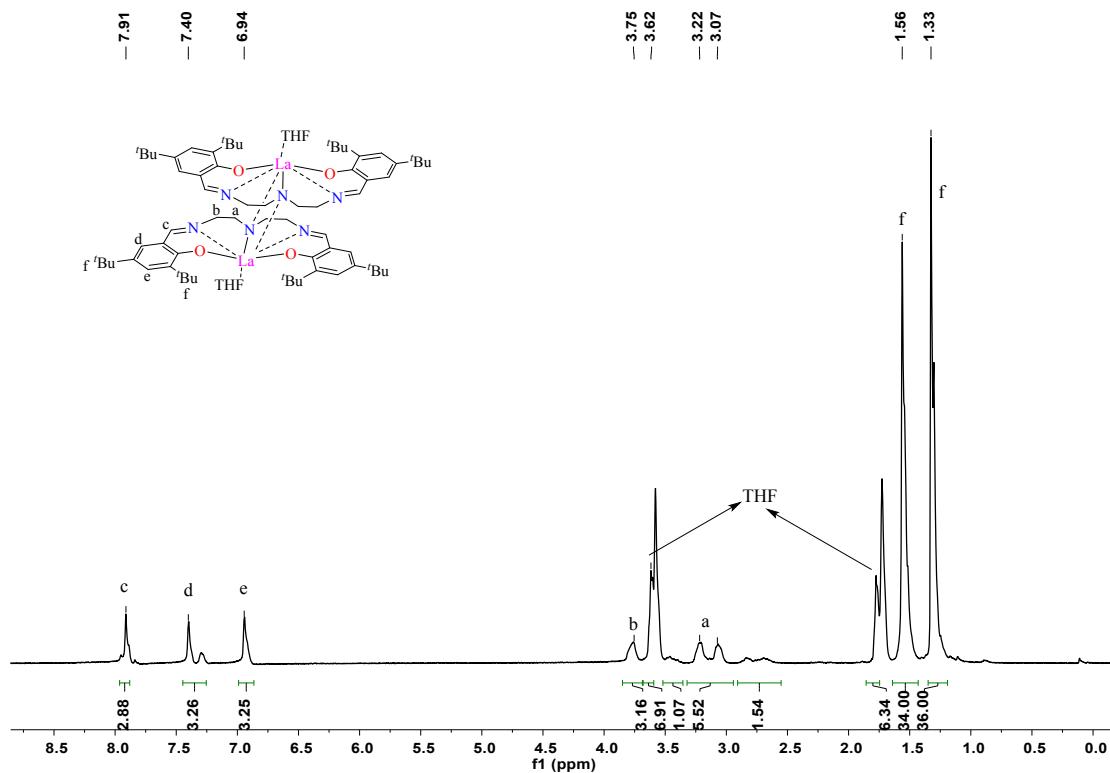


Fig. S14.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex **6** in  $\text{THF}-d_8$

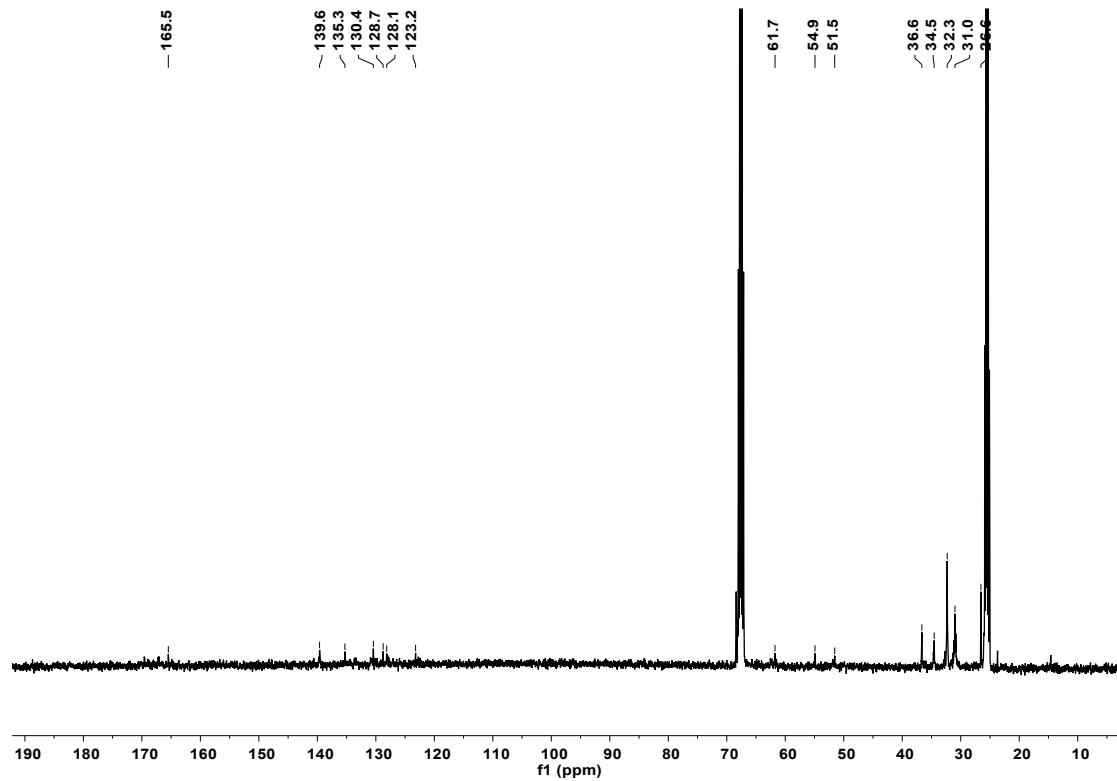


Fig. S15. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of complex **6** in THF-*d*<sub>8</sub>

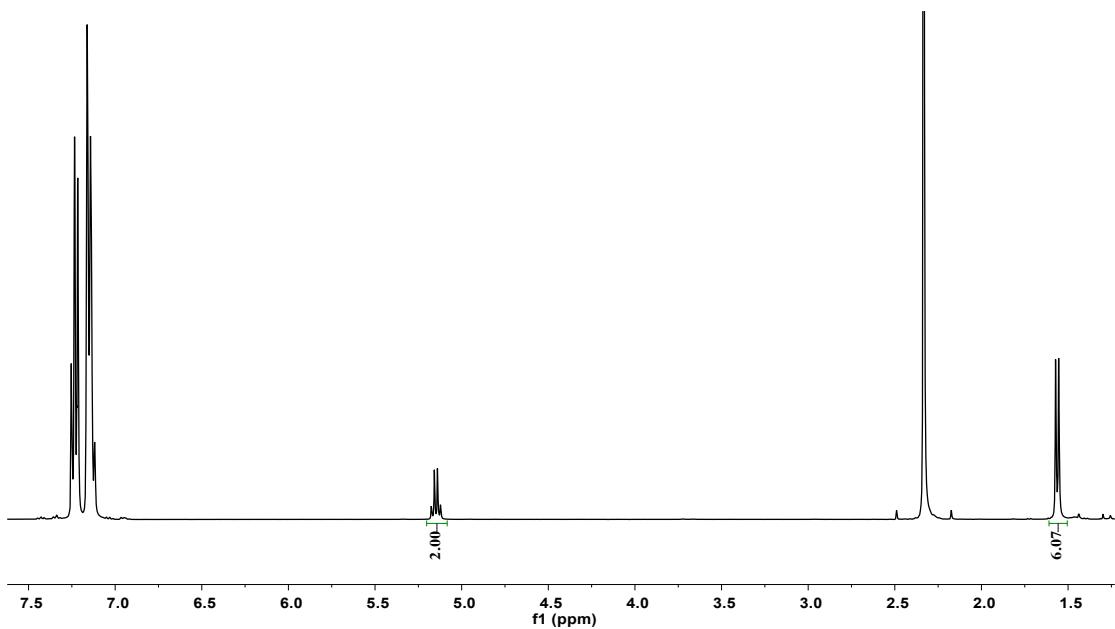


Fig. S16. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of homopolymer of L-LA: Entry 4 in Table 1.

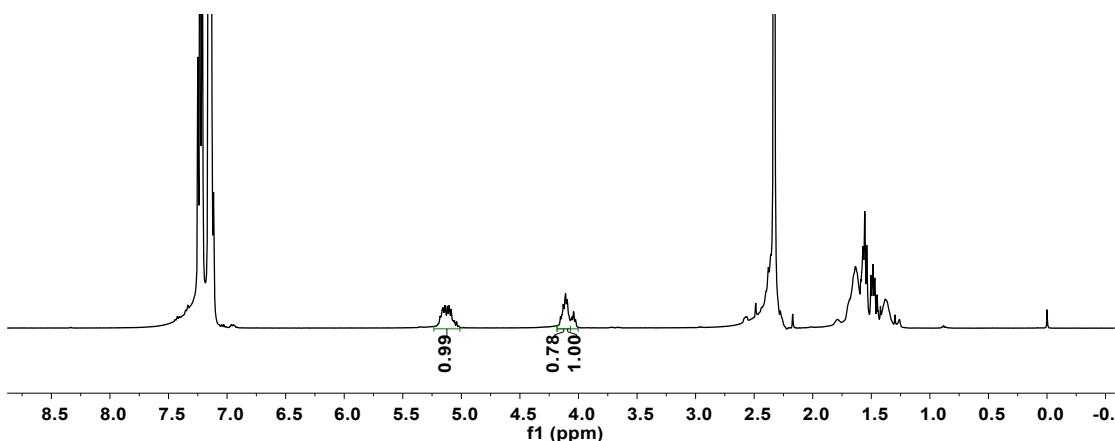


Fig. S17. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 2 in Table 2

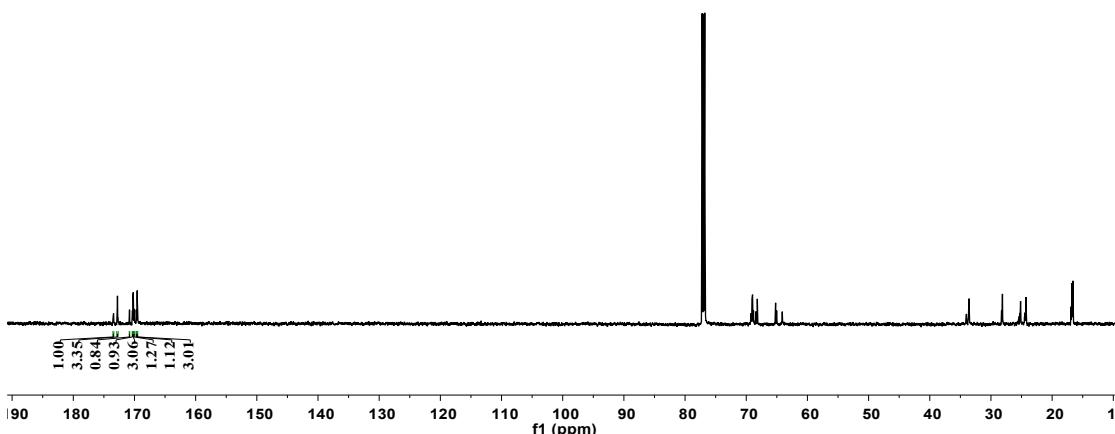


Fig. S18. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 2 in Table 2

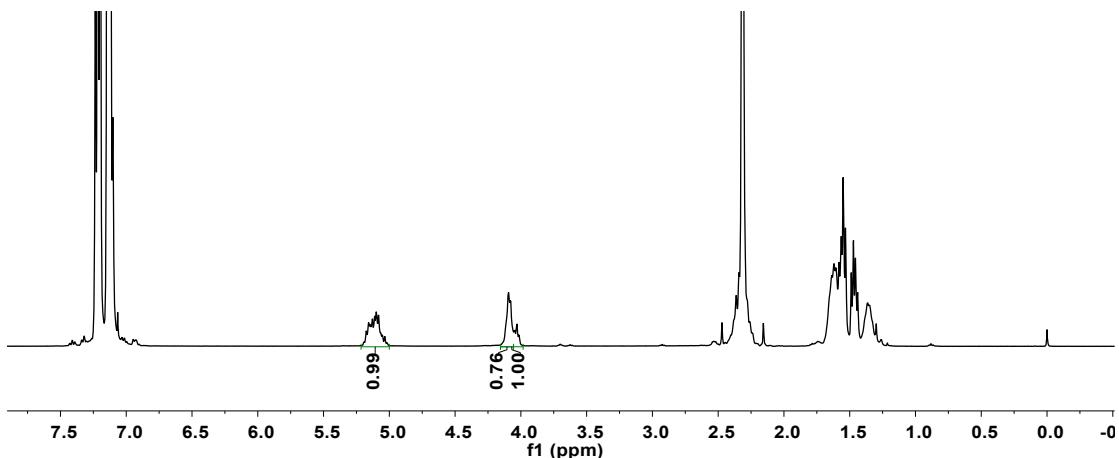


Fig. S19. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 4 in Table 2

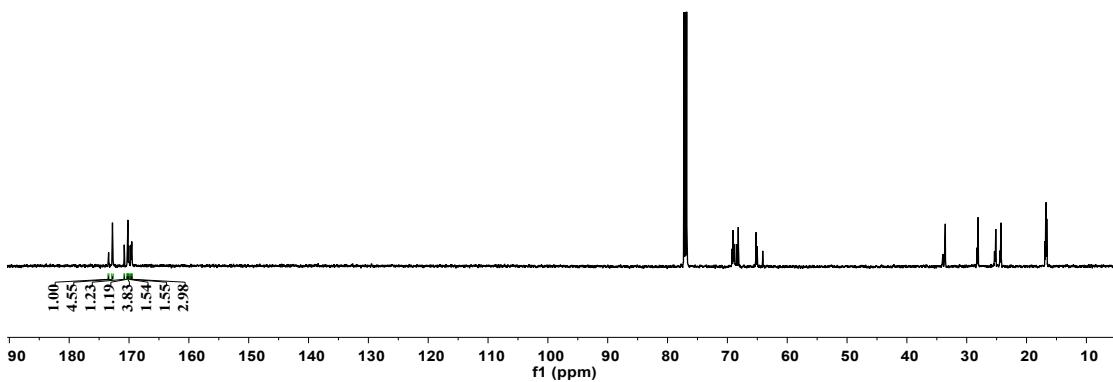


Fig. S20. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 4 in Table 2

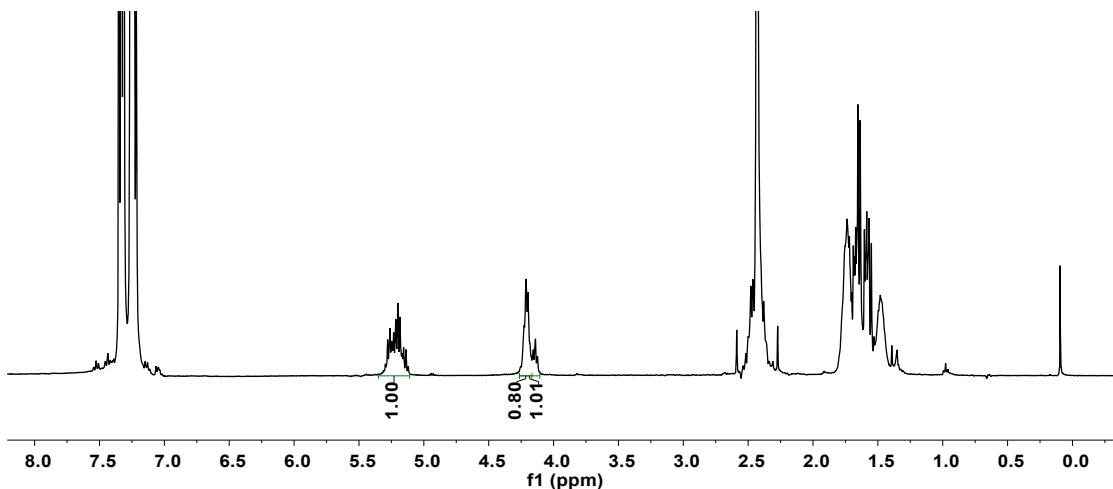


Fig. S21. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 5 in Table 2

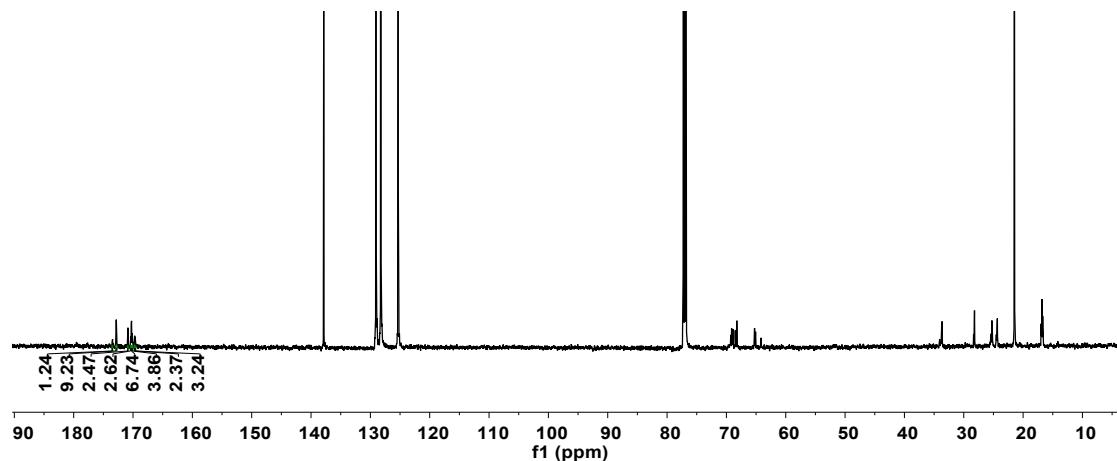


Fig. S22.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 5 in Table 2

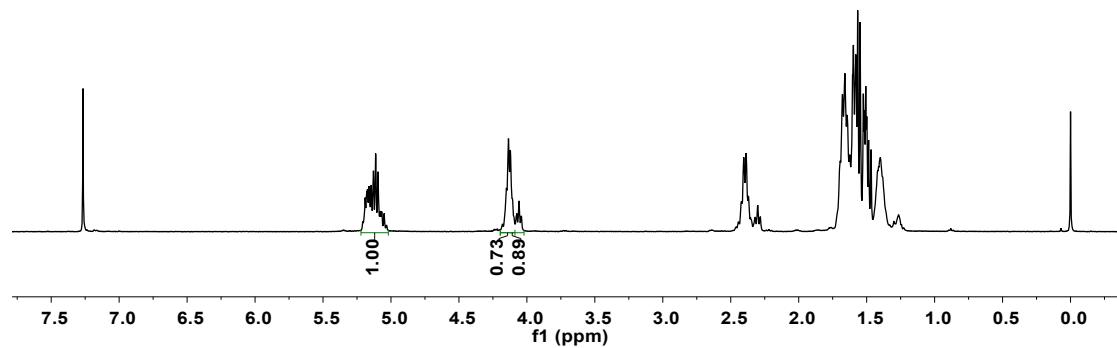


Fig. S23.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 6 in Table 2

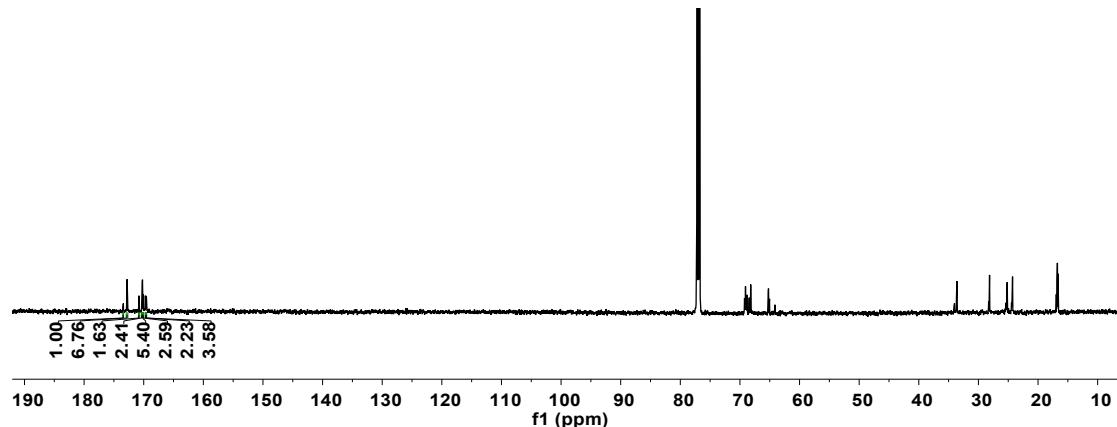


Fig. S24.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 6 in Table 2

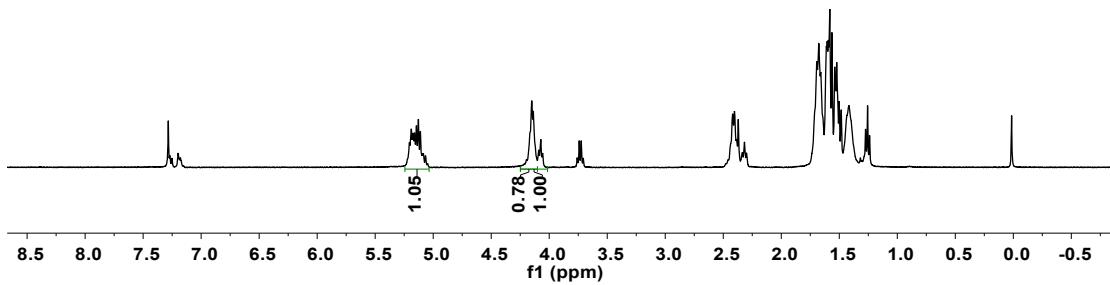


Fig. S25. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\varepsilon$ -CL: Entry 7 in Table 2

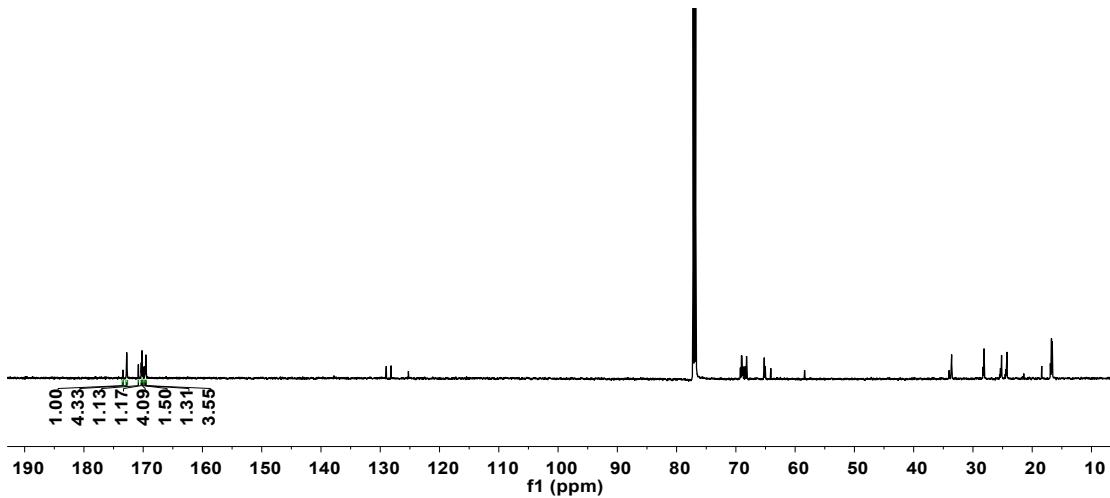


Fig. S26. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\varepsilon$ -CL: Entry 7 in Table 2

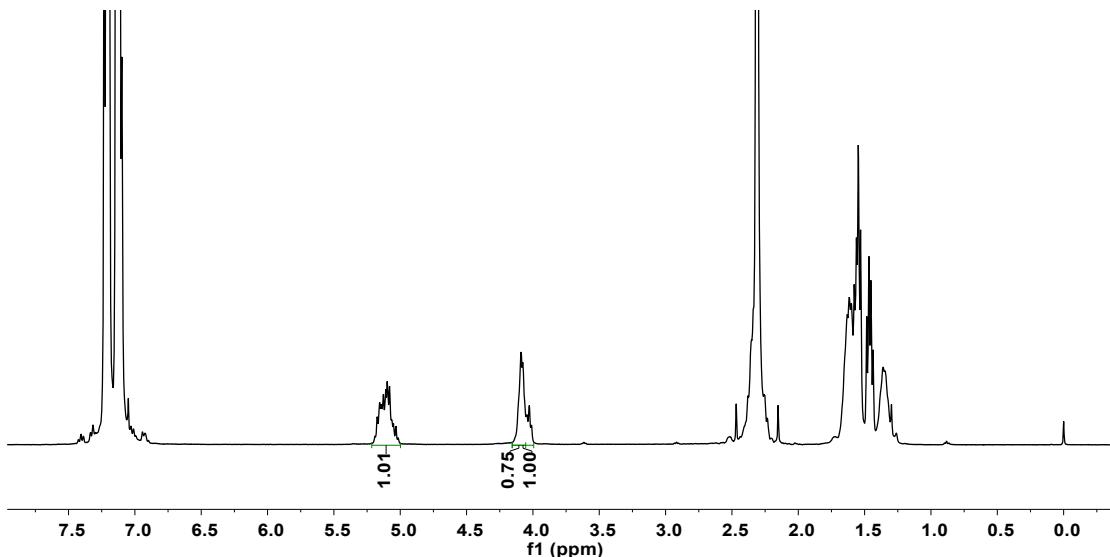


Fig. S27. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\varepsilon$ -CL: Entry 9 in Table 2

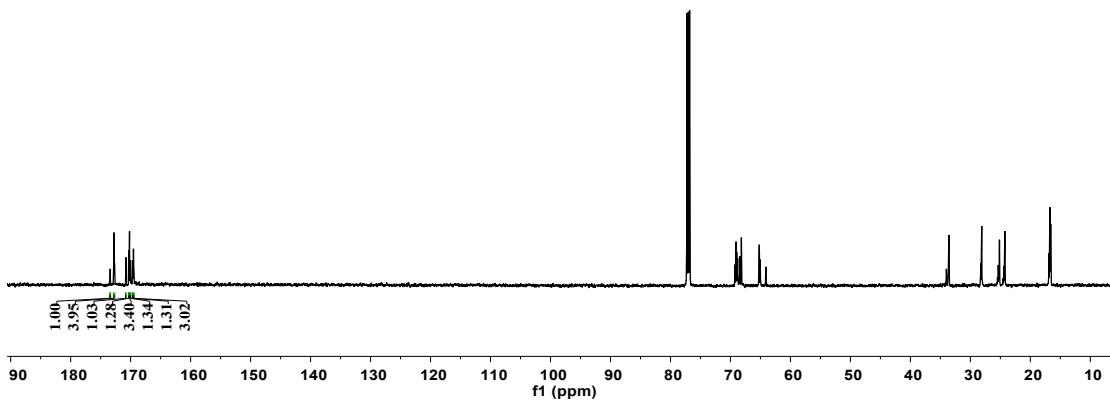


Fig. S28.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 9 in Table 2

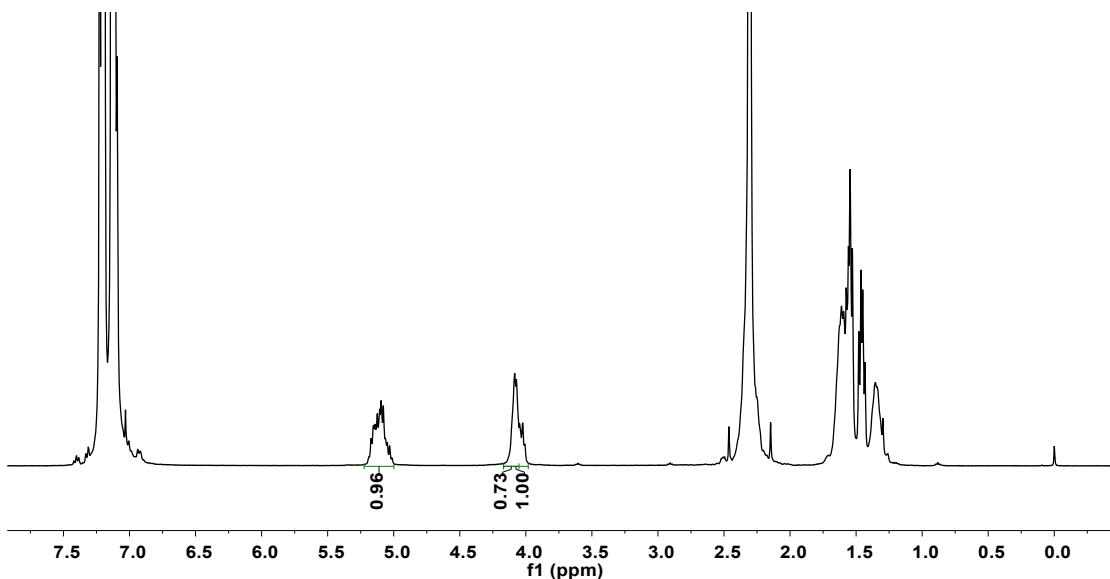


Fig. S29.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 11 in Table 2

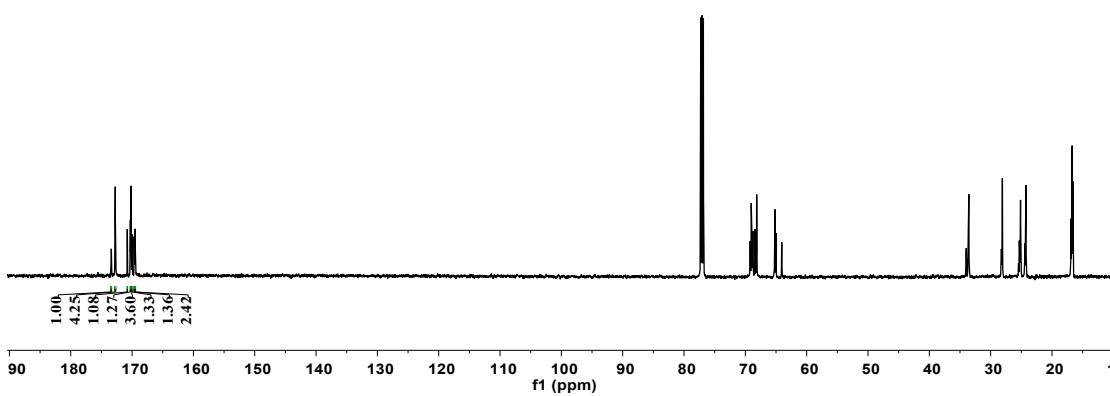


Fig. S30.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\epsilon$ -CL: Entry 11 in Table 2

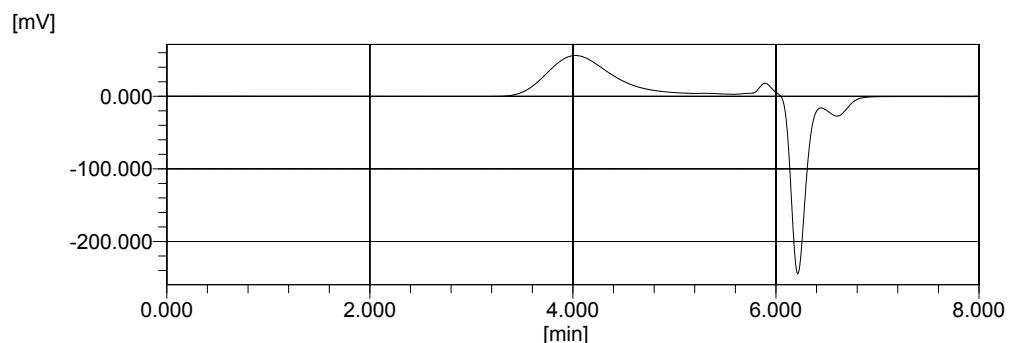


Fig. S31. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **1** in Table 2

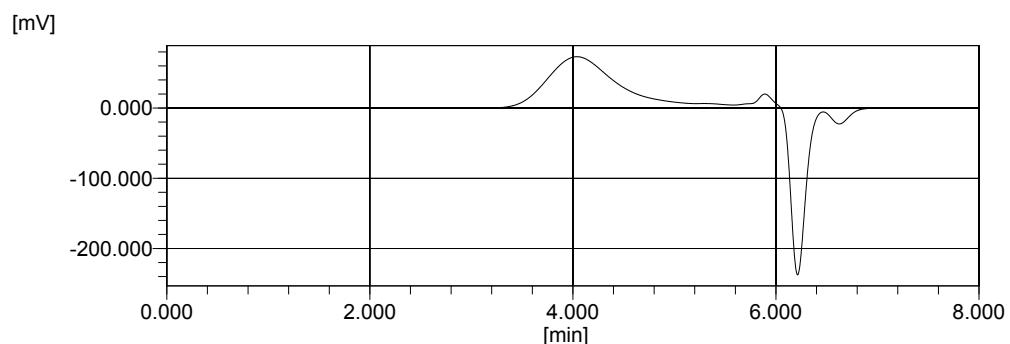


Fig. S32. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **2** in Table 2

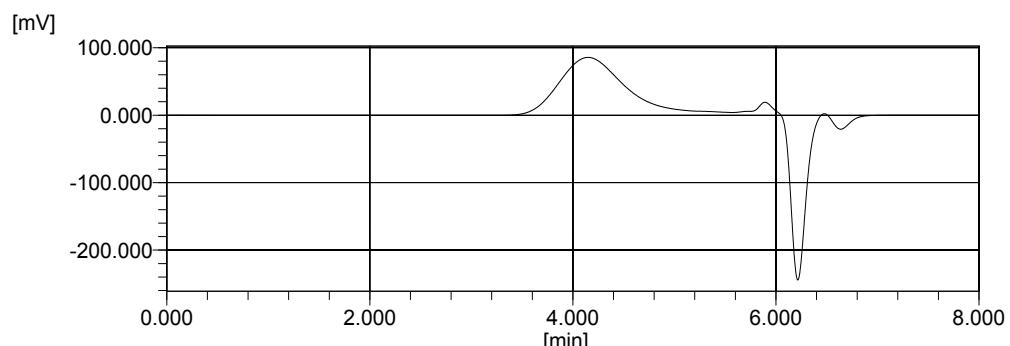


Fig. S33. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **3** in Table 2

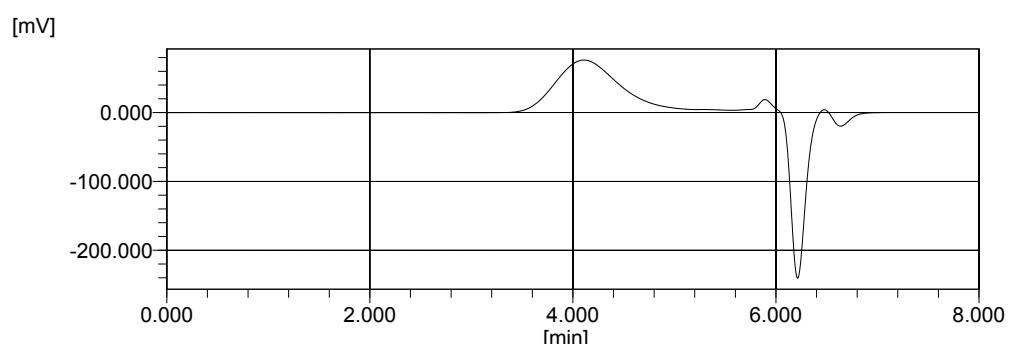


Fig. S34. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **4** in Table 2

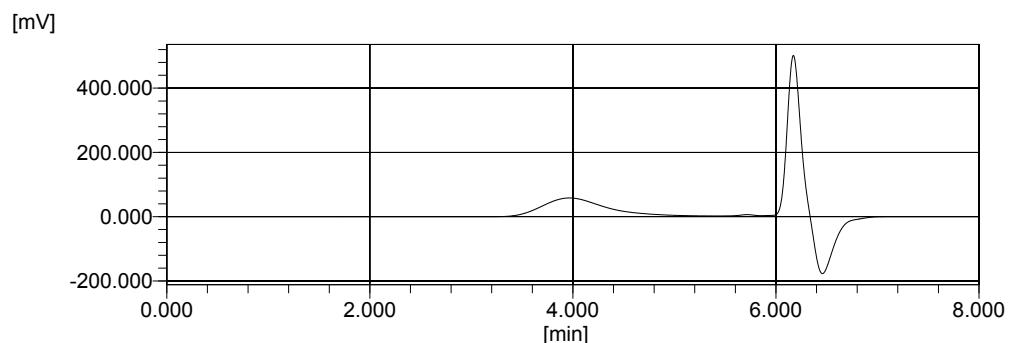


Fig. S35. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **5** in Table 2

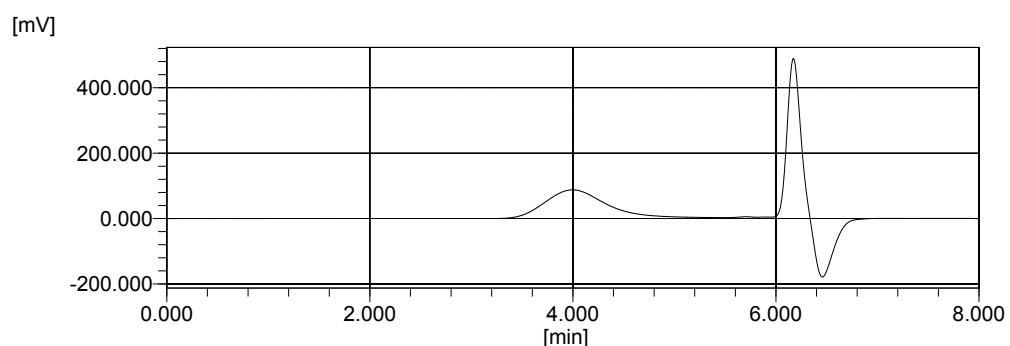


Fig. S36. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **6** in Table 2

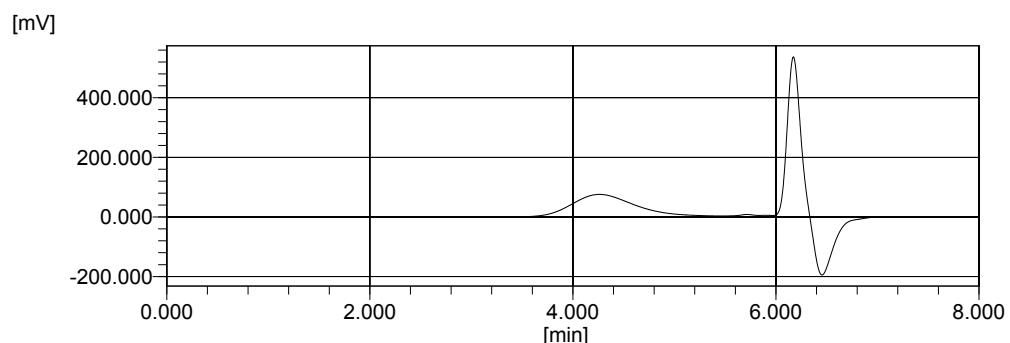


Fig. S37. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **7** in Table 2

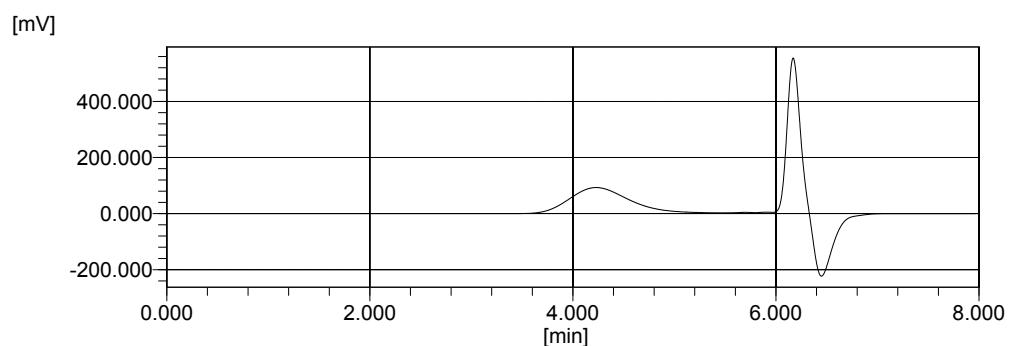


Fig. S38. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **8** in Table 2

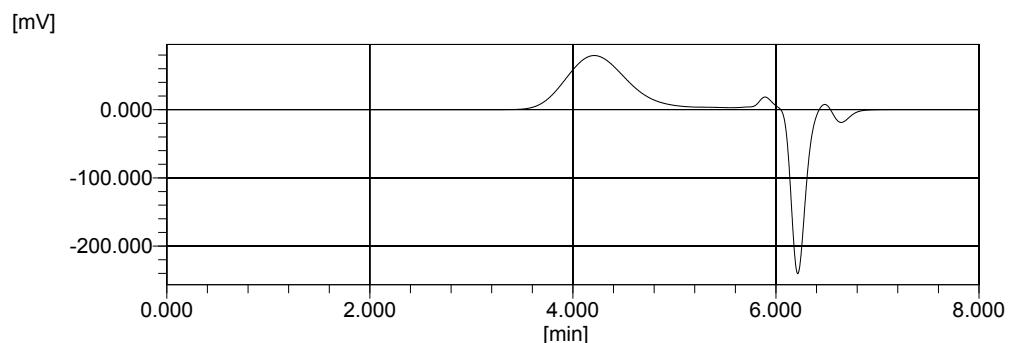


Fig. S39. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **9** in Table **2**

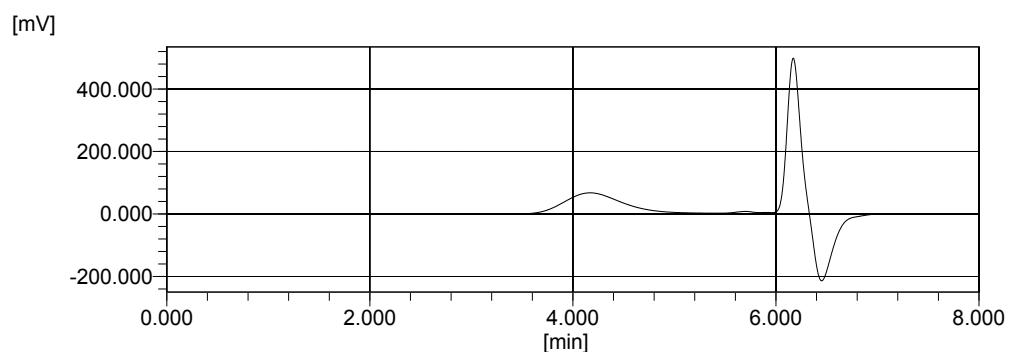


Fig. S40. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **10** in Table **2**

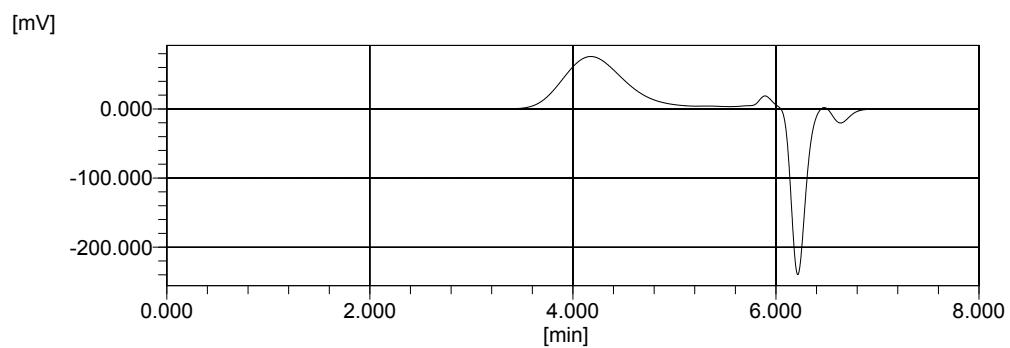


Fig. S41. GPC trace of resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **11** in Table **2**

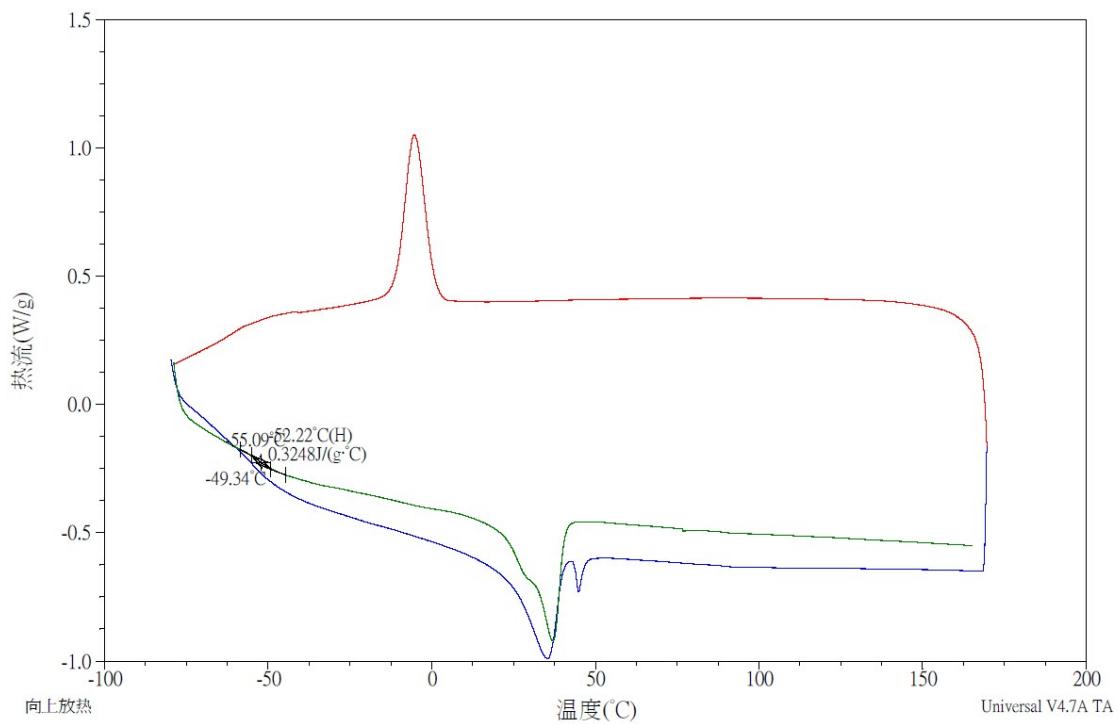


Fig. S42. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 1 in

Table 3

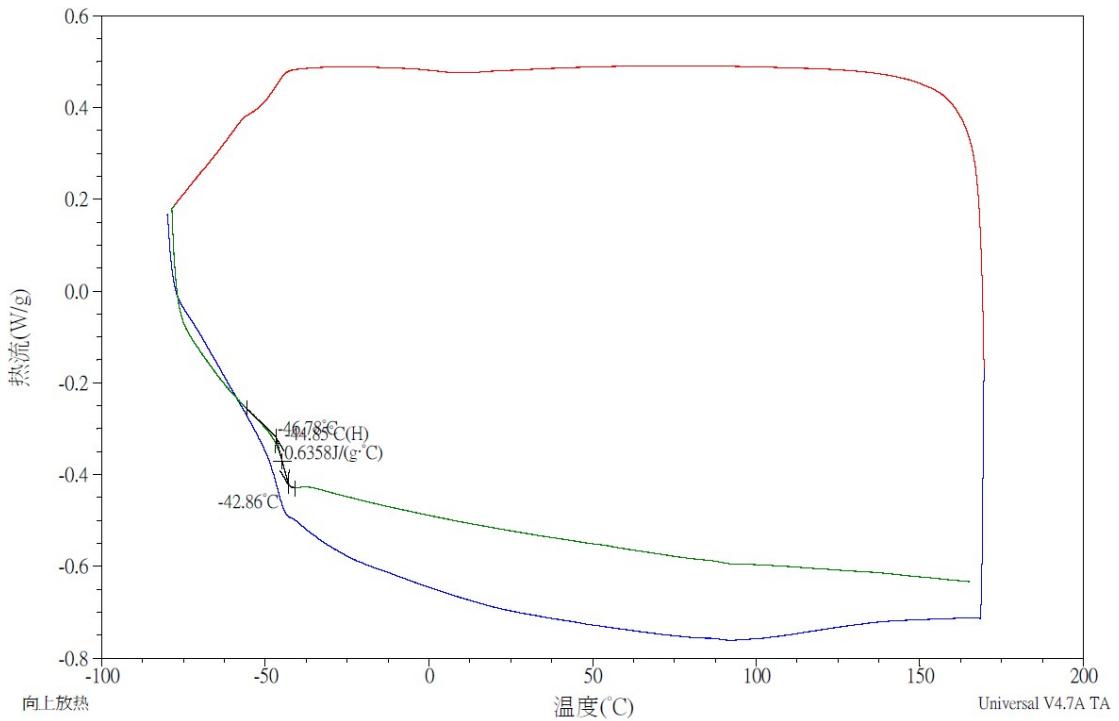


Fig. S43. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 2 in

Table 3

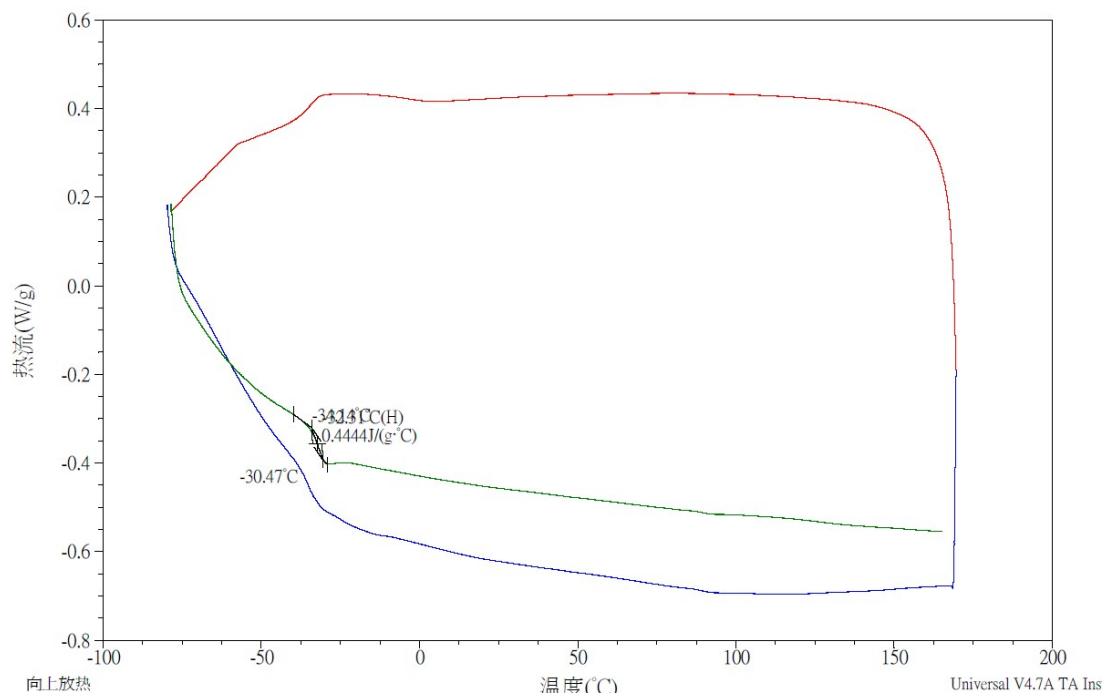


Fig. S44. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 3 in  
Table 3

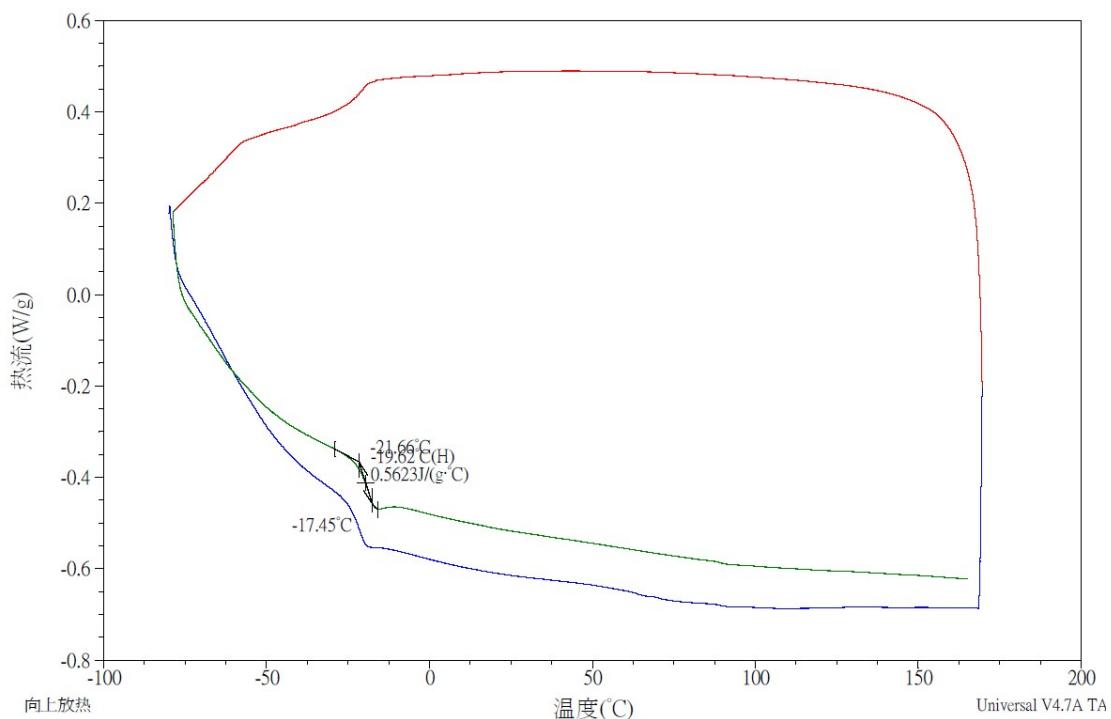


Fig. S45. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 4 in  
Table 3

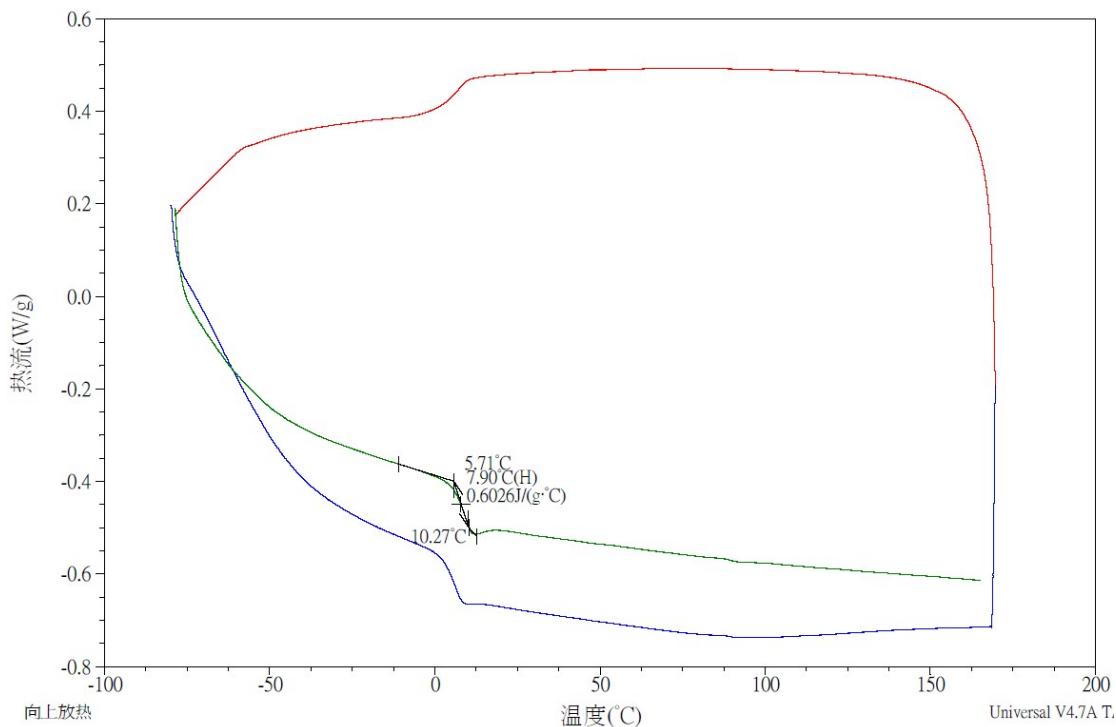


Fig. S46. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 5 in  
Table 3

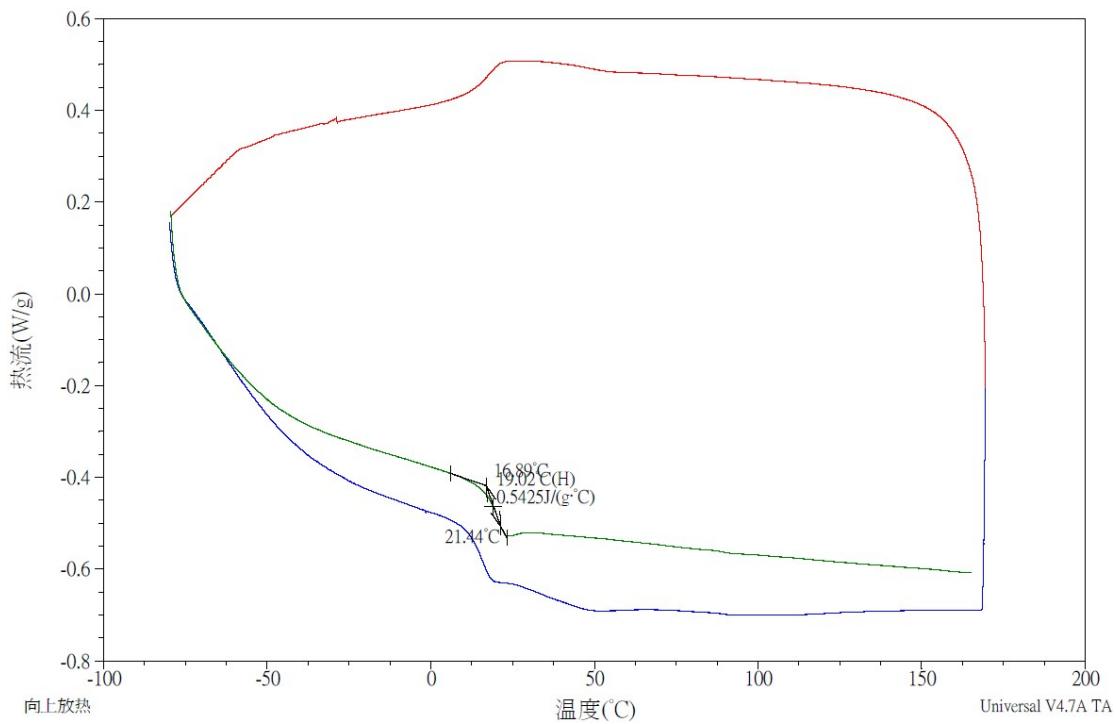


Fig. S47. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 6 in  
Table 3

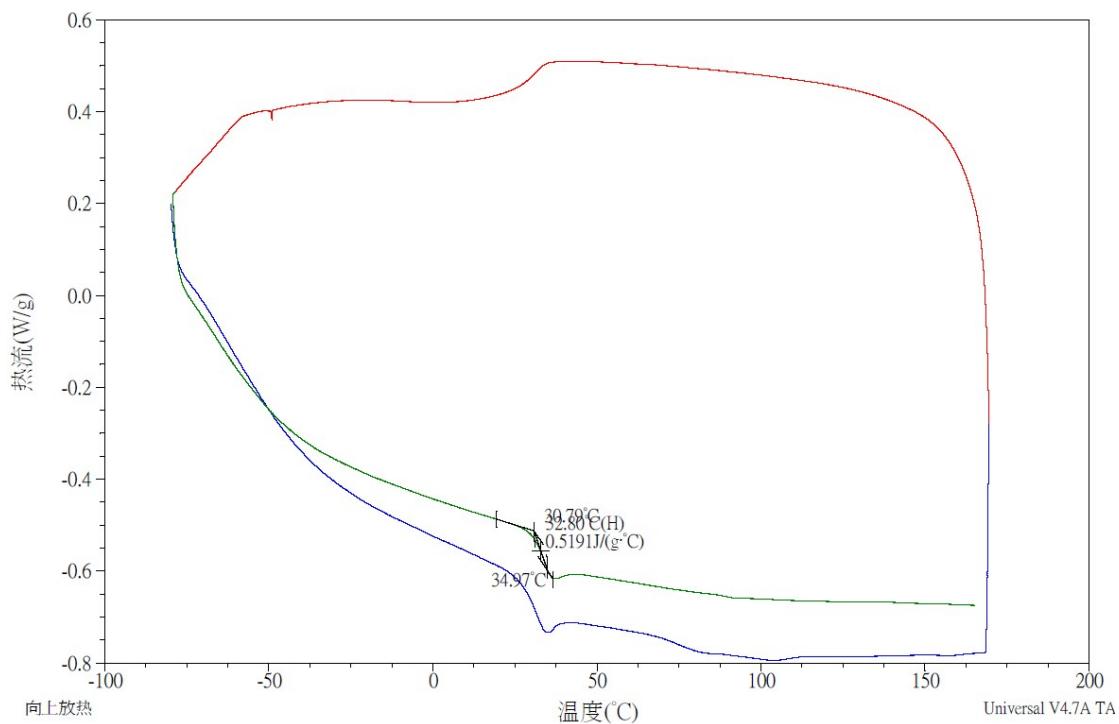


Fig. S48. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 7 in  
Table 3

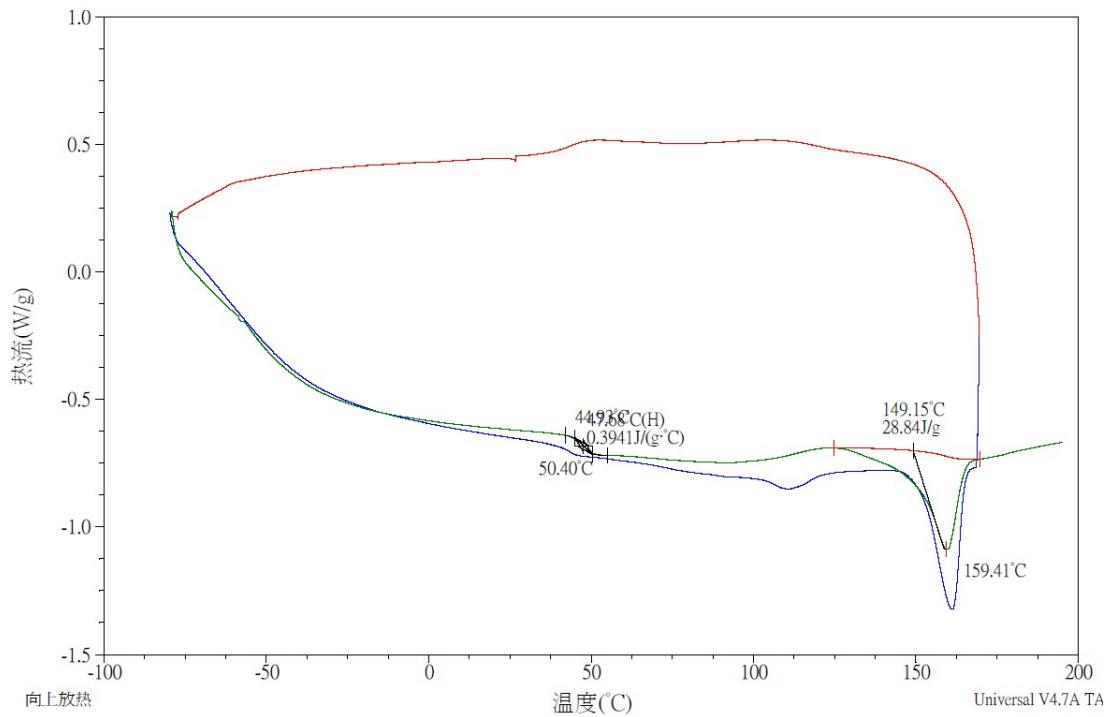


Fig. S49. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex 3: Entry 8 in  
Table 3

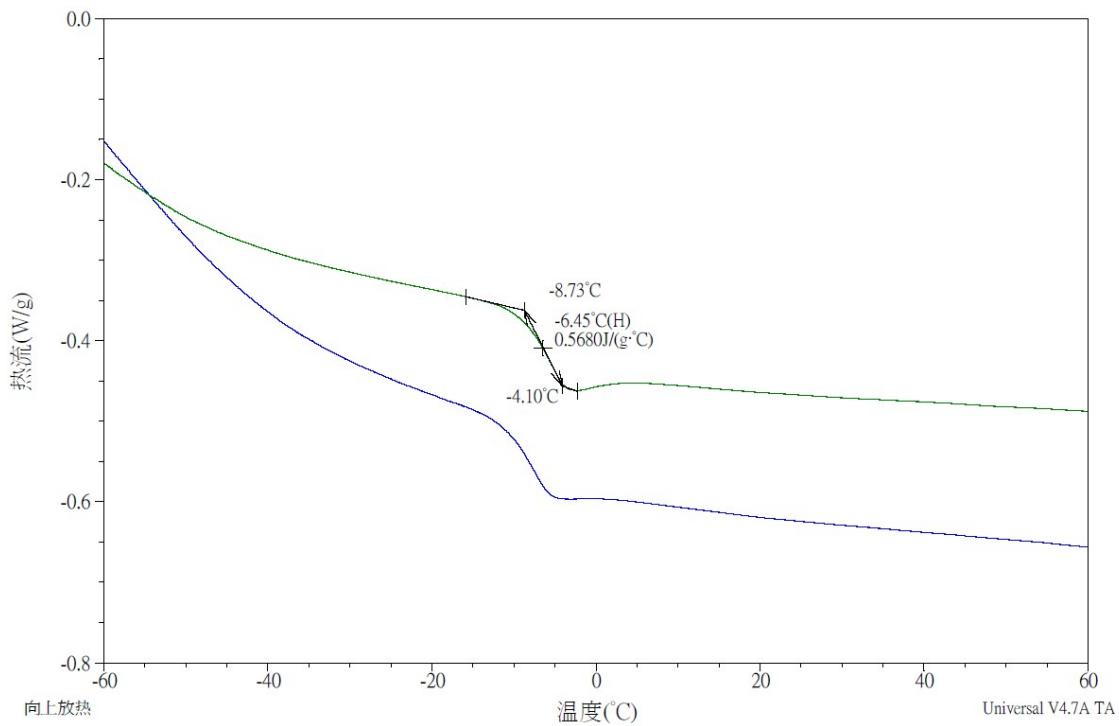


Fig. S50. DSC curve of the resulting copolymer obtained by complex **3**: Entry **9** in Table **3**

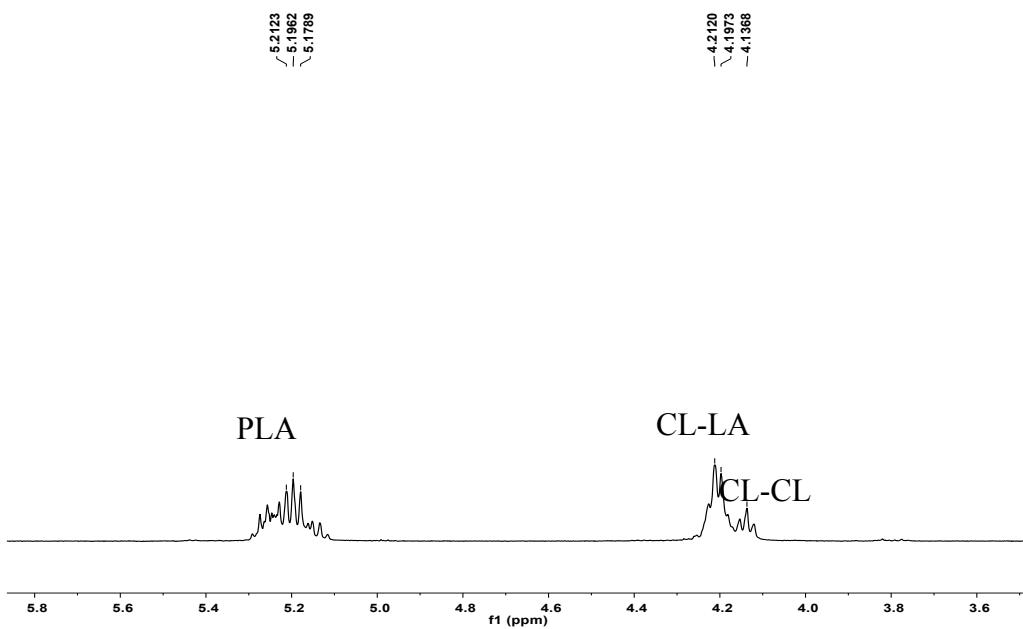


Fig. S51. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of copolymer of L-LA and  $\varepsilon$ -CL (Sequential copolymerization of LA and CL)

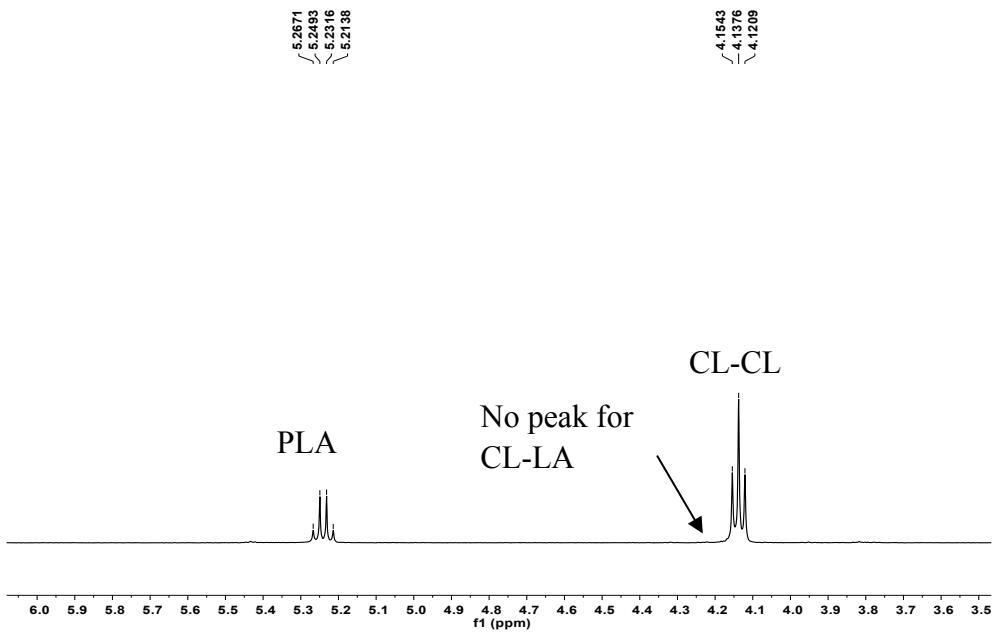


Fig. S52. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of copolymer of  $\varepsilon$ -CL and L-LA (Sequential copolymerization of CL and LA)

**Table S1** Sequential copolymerization of LA and CL initiated by complex **3<sup>a</sup>**

Entry	Cat.	1 <sup>st</sup> feed		2 <sup>nd</sup> feed		C <sub>CL</sub> , C <sub>LA</sub> <sup>b</sup> (%)	CL:LA <sup>c</sup> (%)	CL- LA/CL- CL <sup>d</sup>
		[LA] <sub>0</sub> :[I] <sub>0</sub>	t <sub>1</sub>	[CL] <sub>0</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>			
1	<b>3</b>	200:1	2 min	200	3 h	99, 99	50:50	78:22

<sup>a</sup> Polymerization conditions: ([ε-CL]<sub>0</sub> + [L-LA]<sub>0</sub>):[I]<sub>0</sub> = 400:1, in toluene, 60 °C, 3h.<sup>b</sup> Monomer conversion was determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy. <sup>c</sup> CL/LA molar ratio in the copolymer. <sup>d</sup> (CL-LA)/(CL-CL) in the copolymer.**Table S2** Sequential copolymerization of CL and LA initiated by the complex **3<sup>a</sup>**

Entry	Cat.	1 <sup>st</sup> feed		2 <sup>nd</sup> feed		C <sub>CL</sub> , C <sub>LA</sub> <sup>b</sup> (%)	CL:LA <sup>c</sup> (%)	CL- LA/CL- CL <sup>d</sup>
		[CL] <sub>0</sub> :[I] <sub>0</sub>	t <sub>1</sub>	[LA] <sub>0</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>			
1	<b>3</b>	200:1	2 min	200	3 h	99, 40	70:30	0:100

<sup>a</sup> Polymerization conditions: ([ε-CL]<sub>0</sub> + [L-LA]<sub>0</sub>):[I]<sub>0</sub> = 400:1, in toluene, 60 °C, 3h.<sup>b</sup> Monomer conversion was determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy. <sup>c</sup> CL/LA mole ratio in the copolymer. <sup>d</sup> (CL-LA)/(CL-CL) in the copolymer.**Table S3** Crystallographic data for complexes **1-5**

Complex	<b>1</b> ·2.5THF	<b>2</b> ·THF	<b>3</b> ·4THF	<b>4</b> ·3THF	<b>5</b> ·4THF
Formula	C <sub>63</sub> H <sub>102</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	C <sub>46</sub> H <sub>76</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>5</sub> L	C <sub>90</sub> H <sub>148</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>10</sub> L	C <sub>94</sub> H <sub>140</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>9</sub> L	C <sub>88</sub> H <sub>144</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>10</sub> L
M <sub>r</sub>	1144.39	890.01	1751.97	1775.94	1723.91
T/K	223(2)	223(2)	223(2)	223(2)	223(2)
Crystal	Tetragonal	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic
Space	I 41/a	P -1	P -1	P -1	P -1
Crystal	0.50×0.40×0.	0.75×0.40×0.3	0.50×0.40×0.4	0.50×0.40×0.4	0.40×0.20×0.2
a/Å	28.6963(3)	10.3685(4)	12.1234(6)	12.9998(5)	12.0092(6)
b/Å	28.6963(3)	13.2339(5)	13.8634(5)	14.5735(5)	13.9383(6)
c/Å	33.2864(6)	18.9841(8)	15.2486(6)	15.2374(7)	14.9998(5)
α/°	90.00	101.370(3)	94.997(3)	114.717(4)	95.089(3)
β/°	90.00	105.032(4)	107.017(4)	101.976(4)	107.153(4)
γ/°	90.00	92.632(3)	104.611(4)	104.959(3)	104.278(4)
V/Å <sup>3</sup>	27410.6(7)	2453.43(17)	2355.25(18)	2364.13(16)	2287.12(17)
Z	8	2	1	1	1
D <sub>c</sub> /g·cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.109	1.205	1.246	1.247	1.251
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.669	0.913	7.402	0.947	0.970
F(000)	9760	940	924	932	908
θ <sub>max</sub> /°	26.4	26.4	73.9	26.4	26.4

Collect	62531	22733	16901	23213	21967
Unique	14028	9994	9463	9648	9331
No. of	659	489	488	484	425
GOF	1.109	1.065	1.050	1.058	1.090
$R$	0.0474	0.0452	0.0520	0.0392	0.0948
$wR_2$	0.1426	0.1181	0.1365	0.1018	0.2627
$R_{int}$	0.0389	0.0343	0.0546	0.0336	0.1480

**Table S4** Select bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (deg) for complexes **1-5**

Bond	1	2	Bond	3	4	5
La-O1	2.318(3)	2.357(3)	La1-O1	2.339(3)	2.365(2)	2.346(5)
La-O2	2.358(3)	2.346(3)	La1-O2	2.370(3)	2.320(2)	2.327(4)
La-O3	2.286(3)	2.203(3)	La1-O3	2.463(3)	2.468(2)	2.446(5)
La-O4	2.703(3)	2.671(3)	La1-O3A	2.423(3)	2.439(2)	2.425(5)
La-N1	2.722(3)	2.761(3)	La1-N1	2.652(4)	2.619(3)	2.652(6)
La-N2	2.767(3)	2.764(3)	La1-N2	2.827(4)	2.805(3)	2.795(6)
La-N3	2.693(3)	2.679(4)	La1-N3	2.657(4)	2.638(3)	2.648(6)
Bond	1	2	Bond angles	3	4	5
O2-La-N3	67.80(10)	68.40(11)	O1-La1-N1	69.41(12)	68.07(8)	67.43(17)
N1-La-N3	115.64(10)	122.53(13)	O2-La1-N1	87.34(14)	152.52(9)	151.70(2)
N1-La-O1	67.43(10)	66.66(9)	O3-La1-N1	110.08(13)	115.41(9)	112.27(18)
O2-La-O1	96.10(9)	98.97(9)	O1-La1-O3A	112.37(12)	92.75(8)	90.90(17)
N1-La-O3	108.72(11)	113.15(10)	O3-La1-O3A	68.76(12)	68.04(9)	68.58(18)
O4-La-O3	175.34(10))					