

Electronic Supplementary Information

Three diphosphates, α -Li₂Na₂P₂O₇, Li₈Pb₃Ba(P₂O₇)₄ and Li₇Rb(P₂O₇)₂: Influences of the cosubstitution on the crystal structure

Ming Wen,^a Cong Hu,^b Hongping Wu,^b Zihua Yang,^b Xiaohong Wu,^{*a}
and Shilie Pan^{*ab}

^a *School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Harbin Institute of Technology,
Harbin Heilongjiang 150001, China.*

^b *CAS Key Laboratory of Functional Materials and Devices for Special Environments,
Xinjiang Technical Institute of Physics & Chemistry, CAS; Xinjiang Key Laboratory
of Electronic Information Materials and Devices, 40-1 South Beijing Road, Urumqi
830011, China.*

E-mail: wuxiaohong@hit.edu.cn; slpan@ms.xjb.ac.cn

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|----|
| Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinements for α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ , and Li ₇ Rb(P ₂ O ₇) ₂ | 3 |
| Table S2 Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ , and Li ₇ Rb(P ₂ O ₇) ₂ | 4 |
| Table S3 Selected bond distances (\AA) and angles (deg) for α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ , and Li ₇ Rb(P ₂ O ₇) ₂ | 7 |
| Fig. S1 Experimental and calculated XRD patterns of (a) α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , (b) Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ , and (c) Li ₇ Rb(P ₂ O ₇) ₂ | 13 |
| Fig. S2 TG-DSC curves of (a) α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , (b) Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ , and (c) Li ₇ Rb(P ₂ O ₇) ₂ | 14 |
| Fig. S3 IR spectra of (a) α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , (b) Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ , and (c) Li ₇ Rb(P ₂ O ₇) ₂ | 15 |
| Fig. S4 Band structures of (a) α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , and (b) Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ | 16 |
| Fig. S5 Projected density of states of (a) α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ , and (b) Li ₈ Pb ₃ Ba(P ₂ O ₇) ₄ | 17 |

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinements for α -Li₂Na₂P₂O₇, Li₈Pb₃Ba(P₂O₇)₄, and Li₇Rb(P₂O₇)₂.

| Empirical formula | α -Li ₂ Na ₂ P ₂ O ₇ | Li ₈ Pb ₃ BaP ₈ O ₂₈ | Li ₇ RbP ₄ O ₁₄ |
|---|---|--|--|
| Temperature | | 296(2) K | |
| Wavelength | | 0.71073 Å | |
| Crystal system | Orthorhombic | Monoclinic | Triclinic |
| Space group | <i>Ama</i> 2 | <i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i> | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ |
| Formula weight | 233.80 | 1510.19 | 459.33 |
| <i>a</i> (Å) | 13.272(9) | 25.650(4) | 5.002(4), $\alpha=105.117^\circ$ |
| <i>b</i> (Å) | 9.007(8) | 9.976(13), $\beta=111.33^\circ$ | 6.844(8), $\beta=102.037^\circ$ |
| <i>c</i> (Å) | 5.040(3) | 9.925 (13) | 9.981(9), $\gamma=102.040^\circ$ |
| Z, Volume (Å ³) | 4, 602.5(8) | 4, 2390.8(6) | 4, 309.9(5) |
| ρ_{Calcd} (Mg/m ³) | 2.577 | 4.196 | 4.586 |
| μ (/mm) | 0.852 | 23.349 | 25.0 |
| F(000) | 456 | 2680 | 230 |
| R(int) | 0.0508 | 0.0336 | 0.0245 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.076 | 1.066 | 1.038 |
| Final R indices | R ₁ = 0.0386, | R ₁ = 0.0386 | R ₁ = 0.0417 |
| [F _o ² >2 σ (F _o ²)] ^a | wR ₂ = 0.0848 | wR ₂ = 0.0839 | wR ₂ = 0.0908 |
| R indices (all data) ^a | R ₁ = 0.0436, wR ₂ = 0.0877 | R ₁ = 0.0466, wR ₂ = 0.0876 | R ₁ = 0.0519, wR ₂ = 0.0966 |
| Largest diff. peak and hole (e ⁻ Å ⁻³) | 0.4 and -0.4 | 3.3 and -4.8 | 0.5 and -0.7 |

$$^a R_1 = \frac{\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||}{\sum |F_o|} \text{ and } wR_2 = \left[\frac{\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2}{\sum w F_o^4} \right]^{1/2} \text{ for } F_o^2 > 2\sigma(F_o^2)$$

Table S2a. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for $\alpha\text{-Li}_2\text{Na}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$. U_{eq} is defined as one-third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|---------|---------|----------|-------|
| Li(1) | 5800(7) | 7153(8) | 4630(20) | 16(2) |
| Na(1) | 7500 | 5429(3) | -110(8) | 17(1) |
| Na(2) | 5000 | 5000 | 10105(7) | 20(1) |
| P(1) | 6384(1) | 3793(1) | 4729(3) | 8(1) |
| O(1) | 6300(3) | 3873(4) | 7710(8) | 12(1) |
| O(2) | 6311(3) | 5297(4) | 3411(8) | 13(1) |
| O(3) | 5682(3) | 2658(4) | 3483(8) | 13(1) |
| O(4) | 7500 | 3134(5) | 4027(10) | 10(1) |

Table S2b. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for $\text{Li}_8\text{Pb}_3\text{Ba}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$. U_{eq} is defined as one-third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|
| Pb(1) | 5000 | 5583(1) | 7500 | 7(1) |
| Pb(2) | 2669(1) | 12149(1) | 3192(1) | 22(1) |
| Ba(1) | 5000 | 9832(1) | 7500 | 12(1) |
| P(1) | 4424(1) | 6985(2) | 3966(2) | 5(1) |
| P(2) | 2078(1) | 9529(2) | 4737(2) | 4(1) |
| P(3) | 5595(1) | 7527(2) | 5439(2) | 3(1) |
| P(4) | 3253(1) | 9873(2) | 6131(3) | 5(1) |
| Li(1) | 6099(7) | 10304(17) | 5827(19) | 11(3) |
| Li(2) | 3613(7) | 4744(18) | 3298(19) | 13(3) |
| Li(3) | 3662(7) | 2929(19) | 6250(18) | 11(3) |
| Li(4) | 3856(7) | 7344(18) | 6316(18) | 10(3) |
| O(1) | 5542(3) | 8968(7) | 4986(8) | 12(2) |
| O(2) | 2716(3) | 9116(7) | 5046(7) | 5(1) |
| O(3) | 5086(3) | 6729(7) | 4289(7) | 7(1) |
| O(4) | 2036(3) | 10999(7) | 4326(8) | 10(1) |
| O(5) | 4148(3) | 5922(7) | 2864(7) | 10(1) |
| O(6) | 3242(3) | 9644(8) | 7639(7) | 11(1) |
| O(7) | 4293(3) | 8386(7) | 3387(8) | 14(2) |
| O(8) | 6108(3) | 6812(7) | 5394(7) | 9(1) |
| O(9) | 4335(3) | 6740(8) | 5383(8) | 13(2) |
| O(10) | 3740(3) | 9203(7) | 5881(7) | 8(1) |
| O(11) | 1755(3) | 8652(7) | 3491(7) | 8(1) |
| O(12) | 5512(3) | 7378(7) | 6887(7) | 8(1) |
| O(13) | 1961(3) | 9292(8) | 6116(7) | 13(2) |
| O(14) | 3186(3) | 11341(7) | 5706(8) | 14(2) |

Table S2c. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for $\text{Li}_7\text{Rb}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$. U_{eq} is defined as one-third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Rb(1) | 10000 | 5000 | 5000 | 28(1) |
| Li(1) | 8837(15) | 10053(11) | 6122(7) | 16(2) |
| Li(2) | 6150(30) | 1660(30) | -292(16) | 20(3) |
| Li(3) | -2970(30) | 4240(30) | 327(15) | 21(3) |
| Li(4) | 9140(30) | 6170(20) | 1092(14) | 11(2) |
| Li(5) | 3330(30) | 140(20) | -1167(15) | 19(3) |
| Li(6) | 9720(30) | 8230(20) | 1368(16) | 21(3) |
| P(1) | 2121(2) | 2582(2) | 1687(1) | 8(1) |
| P(2) | 5049(2) | 7048(2) | 2872(1) | 9(1) |
| O(1) | 4308(6) | 4662(4) | 2956(3) | 13(1) |
| O(2) | 7526(6) | 8279(4) | 4180(3) | 14(1) |
| O(3) | 269(6) | 3362(5) | 643(3) | 15(1) |
| O(4) | 5890(6) | 6922(5) | 1475(3) | 16(1) |
| O(5) | 2373(6) | 7726(5) | 2857(3) | 19(1) |
| O(6) | 453(6) | 1417(5) | 2469(3) | 19(1) |
| O(7) | 3940(7) | 1407(5) | 965(3) | 22(1) |

Table S3a. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (deg) for α -Li₂Na₂P₂O₇.

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Li(1)-O(2) | 1.906(9) | O(1)#4-Na(1)-O(4) | 85.06(14) |
| Li(1)-O(1)#1 | 1.944(10) | O(1)#8-Na(1)-O(4) | 85.06(14) |
| Li(1)-O(3)#2 | 1.999(12) | O(4)#1-Na(1)-O(4) | 144.9(2) |
| Li(1)-O(3)#3 | 2.057(10) | O(1)#3-Na(2)-O(1) | 117.8(3) |
| Na(1)-O(2)#7 | 2.378(5) | O(1)#3-Na(2)-O(2)#10 | 146.82(14) |
| Na(1)-O(2) | 2.378(5) | O(1)-Na(2)-O(2)#10 | 82.71(14) |
| Na(1)-O(1)#4 | 2.389(5) | O(1)#3-Na(2)-O(2)#11 | 82.71(14) |
| Na(1)-O(1)#8 | 2.389(5) | O(1)-Na(2)-O(2)#11 | 146.82(14) |
| Na(1)-O(4)#1 | 2.475(6) | O(2)#10-Na(2)-O(2)#11 | 93.1(2) |
| Na(1)-O(4) | 2.936(6) | O(1)#3-Na(2)-O(3)#12 | 88.91(15) |
| Na(2)-O(1)#3 | 2.338(4) | O(1)-Na(2)-O(3)#12 | 72.82(13) |
| Na(2)-O(1) | 2.338(4) | O(2)#10-Na(2)-O(3)#12 | 123.32(13) |
| Na(2)-O(2)#10 | 2.424(5) | O(2)#11-Na(2)-O(3)#12 | 82.48(13) |
| Na(2)-O(2)#11 | 2.424(5) | O(1)#3-Na(2)-O(3)#2 | 72.82(13) |
| Na(2)-O(3)#12 | 2.687(4) | O(1)-Na(2)-O(3)#2 | 88.91(15) |
| Na(2)-O(3)#2 | 2.687(4) | O(2)#10-Na(2)-O(3)#2 | 82.48(13) |
| P(1)-O(1) | 1.508(4) | O(2)#11-Na(2)-O(3)#2 | 123.32(13) |
| P(1)-O(2) | 1.511(4) | O(3)#12-Na(2)-O(3)#2 | 144.6(2) |
| P(1)-O(3) | 1.519(4) | O(1)#3-Na(2)-O(3)#11 | 75.72(13) |
| P(1)-O(4) | 1.635(2) | O(1)-Na(2)-O(3)#11 | 149.53(12) |
| O(2)-Li(1)-O(1)#1 | 114.6(5) | O(2)#10-Na(2)-O(3)#11 | 74.71(15) |
| O(2)-Li(1)-O(3)#2 | 122.7(5) | O(2)#11-Na(2)-O(3)#11 | 56.26(13) |
| O(1)#1-Li(1)-O(3)#2 | 109.2(4) | O(3)#12-Na(2)-O(3)#11 | 137.08(16) |
| O(2)-Li(1)-O(3)#3 | 108.8(4) | O(3)#2-Na(2)-O(3)#11 | 68.30(10) |
| O(1)#1-Li(1)-O(3)#3 | 96.9(4) | O(1)#3-Na(2)-O(3)#10 | 149.53(12) |
| O(3)#2-Li(1)-O(3)#3 | 100.4(5) | O(1)-Na(2)-O(3)#10 | 75.72(13) |
| O(2)#7-Na(1)-O(2) | 83.2(2) | O(2)#10-Na(2)-O(3)#10 | 56.26(13) |
| O(2)#7-Na(1)-O(1)#4 | 139.2(2) | O(2)#11-Na(2)-O(3)#10 | 74.71(15) |
| O(2)-Na(1)-O(1)#4 | 82.63(15) | O(3)#12-Na(2)-O(3)#10 | 68.30(10) |
| O(2)#7-Na(1)-O(1)#8 | 82.63(15) | O(3)#2-Na(2)-O(3)#10 | 137.08(16) |
| O(2)-Na(1)-O(1)#8 | 139.2(2) | O(3)#11-Na(2)-O(3)#10 | 106.88(19) |
| O(1)#4-Na(1)-O(1)#8 | 83.6(2) | O(1)-P(1)-O(2) | 113.0(2) |
| O(2)#7-Na(1)-O(4)#1 | 100.39(16) | O(1)-P(1)-O(3) | 113.5(2) |
| O(2)-Na(1)-O(4)#1 | 100.39(16) | O(2)-P(1)-O(3) | 112.5(2) |
| O(1)#4-Na(1)-O(4)#1 | 119.77(16) | O(1)-P(1)-O(4) | 107.4(2) |
| O(1)#8-Na(1)-O(4)#1 | 119.77(16) | O(2)-P(1)-O(4) | 106.7(2) |
| O(2)#7-Na(1)-O(4) | 55.58(14) | O(3)-P(1)-O(4) | 102.8(2) |
| O(2)-Na(1)-O(4) | 55.58(14) | | |

#1 $x, y+1/2, z-1/2$ #2 $x, y+1/2, z+1/2$
#3 $-x+1, -y+1, z$ #4 $x, y, z-1$ #5 $-x+1, -y+3/2, z+1/2$
#6 $-x+1, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ #7 $-x+3/2, y, z$
#8 $-x+3/2, y, z-1$ #9 $x+1/2, -y+1, z-1$

#10 $x, y, z+1$ #11 $-x+1, -y+1, z+1$ #12 $-x+1, -y+1/2, z+1/2$
#13 $x, y-1/2, z+1/2$ #14 $x, y-1/2, z-1/2$

Table S3b. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (deg) for $\text{Li}_8\text{Pb}_3\text{Ba}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$.

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|
| Pb(1)-O(12) | 2.416(7) | O(7)#5-Ba(1)-O(12) | 94.59(19) |
| Pb(1)-O(12)#1 | 2.416(7) | O(7)#4-Ba(1)-O(12) | 161.61(19) |
| Pb(1)-O(9)#1 | 2.498(7) | O(1)#4-Ba(1)-O(12)#1 | 108.2(2) |
| Pb(1)-O(9) | 2.498(7) | O(1)#5-Ba(1)-O(12)#1 | 115.8(2) |
| Pb(2)-O(6)#2 | 2.491(7) | O(7)#5-Ba(1)-O(12)#1 | 161.61(19) |
| Pb(2)-O(14) | 2.530(7) | O(7)#4-Ba(1)-O(12)#1 | 94.59(19) |
| Pb(2)-O(4) | 2.542(7) | O(12)-Ba(1)-O(12)#1 | 67.0(3) |
| Pb(2)-O(13)#2 | 2.662(7) | O(1)#4-Ba(1)-O(10)#1 | 59.52(19) |
| Pb(1)-O(5) | 2.774(8) | O(1)#5-Ba(1)-O(10)#1 | 133.3(2) |
| Pb(1)-O(5)#1 | 2.873(7) | O(7)#5-Ba(1)-O(10)#1 | 68.64(19) |
| Pb(1)-O(3) | 2.873(7) | O(7)#4-Ba(1)-O(10)#1 | 127.60(19) |
| Pb(1)-O(3)#1 | 2.774(8) | O(12)-Ba(1)-O(10)#1 | 59.08(18) |
| Ba(1)-O(1)#4 | 2.672(7) | O(12)#1-Ba(1)-O(10)#1 | 100.45(18) |
| Ba(1)-O(1)#5 | 2.672(7) | O(1)#4-Ba(1)-O(10) | 133.3(2) |
| Ba(1)-O(7)#5 | 2.881(8) | O(1)#5-Ba(1)-O(10) | 59.52(19) |
| Ba(1)-O(7)#4 | 2.881(7) | O(7)#5-Ba(1)-O(10) | 127.60(19) |
| Ba(1)-O(12) | 2.937(7) | O(7)#4-Ba(1)-O(10) | 68.64(19) |
| Ba(1)-O(12)#1 | 2.937(7) | O(12)-Ba(1)-O(10) | 100.45(18) |
| Ba(1)-O(10)#1 | 3.148(7) | O(12)#1-Ba(1)-O(10) | 59.08(18) |
| Ba(1)-O(10) | 3.148(7) | O(10)#1-Ba(1)-O(10) | 157.0(2) |
| P(1)-O(7) | 1.505(8) | O(7)-P(1)-O(5) | 112.6(4) |
| P(1)-O(5) | 1.517(7) | O(7)-P(1)-O(9) | 114.8(4) |
| P(1)-O(9) | 1.518(7) | O(5)-P(1)-O(9) | 112.0(4) |
| P(1)-O(3) | 1.637(7) | O(7)-P(1)-O(3) | 107.6(4) |
| P(2)-O(11) | 1.513(7) | O(5)-P(1)-O(3) | 103.5(4) |
| P(2)-O(13) | 1.514(7) | O(9)-P(1)-O(3) | 105.2(4) |
| P(2)-O(4) | 1.516(7) | O(11)-P(2)-O(13) | 115.3(4) |
| P(2)-O(2) | 1.613(7) | O(11)-P(2)-O(4) | 111.7(4) |
| P(3)-O(1) | 1.499(7) | O(13)-P(2)-O(4) | 112.1(4) |
| P(3)-O(8) | 1.509(7) | O(11)-P(2)-O(2) | 104.4(4) |
| P(3)-O(12) | 1.531(7) | O(13)-P(2)-O(2) | 106.6(4) |
| P(3)-O(3) | 1.625(7) | O(4)-P(2)-O(2) | 105.9(4) |
| P(4)-O(10) | 1.511(7) | O(1)-P(3)-O(8) | 115.9(4) |
| P(4)-O(14) | 1.518(8) | O(1)-P(3)-O(12) | 110.4(4) |
| P(4)-O(6) | 1.524(7) | O(8)-P(3)-O(12) | 112.4(4) |
| P(4)-O(2) | 1.620(7) | O(1)-P(3)-O(3) | 106.8(4) |
| Li(1)-O(1) | 1.925(18) | O(8)-P(3)-O(3) | 104.5(4) |
| Li(1)-O(10)#5 | 1.938(18) | O(12)-P(3)-O(3) | 106.1(4) |
| Li(1)-O(7)#5 | 1.964(19) | O(10)-P(4)-O(14) | 113.8(4) |
| Li(1)-O(6)#1 | 1.968(19) | O(10)-P(4)-O(6) | 112.6(4) |
| Li(2)-O(5) | 1.96(2) | O(14)-P(4)-O(6) | 112.3(4) |
| Li(2)-O(8)#9 | 2.00(2) | O(10)-P(4)-O(2) | 104.5(4) |

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| Li(2)-O(13)#7 | 2.003(19) | O(14)-P(4)-O(2) | 105.9(4) |
| Li(2)-O(11)#10 | 2.025(18) | O(6)-P(4)-O(2) | 106.9(4) |
| Li(3)-O(8)#9 | 1.930(18) | O(1)-Li(1)-O(10)#5 | 98.2(8) |
| Li(3)-O(14)#11 | 1.961(19) | O(1)-Li(1)-O(7)#5 | 103.2(8) |
| Li(3)-O(4)#7 | 1.996(19) | O(10)#5-Li(1)-O(7)#5 | 117.8(9) |
| Li(3)-O(5)#12 | 2.022(19) | O(1)-Li(1)-O(6)#1 | 114.9(9) |
| Li(3)-O(7)#12 | 2.555(19) | O(10)#5-Li(1)-O(6)#1 | 112.4(9) |
| Li(4)-O(9) | 1.871(18) | O(7)#5-Li(1)-O(6)#1 | 109.7(9) |
| Li(4)-O(10) | 1.905(19) | O(5)-Li(2)-O(8)#9 | 119.0(9) |
| Li(4)-O(11)#7 | 1.918(18) | O(5)-Li(2)-O(13)#7 | 114.4(9) |
| Li(4)-O(12)#1 | 1.964(18) | O(8)#9-Li(2)-O(13)#7 | 108.8(9) |
| O(12)-Pb(1)-O(12)#1 | 84.3(3) | O(5)-Li(2)-O(11)#10 | 106.5(9) |
| O(12)-Pb(1)-O(9)#1 | 66.1(2) | O(8)#9-Li(2)-O(11)#10 | 96.4(8) |
| O(12)#1-Pb(1)-O(9)#1 | 73.7(2) | O(13)#7-Li(2)-O(11)#10 | 110.0(9) |
| O(12)-Pb(1)-O(9) | 73.7(2) | O(8)#9-Li(3)-O(14)#11 | 102.4(8) |
| O(12)#1-Pb(1)-O(9) | 66.1(2) | O(8)#9-Li(3)-O(4)#7 | 100.8(8) |
| O(9)#1-Pb(1)-O(9) | 124.9(4) | O(14)#11-Li(3)-O(4)#7 | 86.5(7) |
| O(6)#2-Pb(2)-O(14) | 80.6(2) | O(8)#9-Li(3)-O(5)#12 | 108.1(8) |
| O(6)#2-Pb(2)-O(4) | 106.6(2) | O(14)#11-Li(3)-O(5)#12 | 146.7(10) |
| O(14)-Pb(2)-O(4) | 67.7(2) | O(4)#7-Li(3)-O(5)#12 | 100.2(8) |
| O(6)#2-Pb(2)-O(13)#2 | 75.0(2) | O(8)#9-Li(3)-O(7)#12 | 118.8(8) |
| O(14)-Pb(2)-O(13)#2 | 125.8(2) | O(14)#11-Li(3)-O(7)#12 | 88.6(7) |
| O(4)-Pb(2)-O(13)#2 | 74.2(2) | O(4)#7-Li(3)-O(7)#12 | 140.3(8) |
| O(1)#4-Ba(1)-O(1)#5 | 126.8(3) | O(5)#12-Li(3)-O(7)#12 | 65.4(5) |
| O(1)#4-Ba(1)-O(7)#5 | 79.7(2) | O(9)-Li(4)-O(10) | 106.2(9) |
| O(1)#5-Ba(1)-O(7)#5 | 68.1(2) | O(9)-Li(4)-O(11)#7 | 125.3(10) |
| O(1)#4-Ba(1)-O(7)#4 | 68.1(2) | O(10)-Li(4)-O(11)#7 | 117.2(9) |
| O(1)#5-Ba(1)-O(7)#4 | 79.7(2) | O(9)-Li(4)-O(12)#1 | 88.6(8) |
| O(7)#5-Ba(1)-O(7)#4 | 103.8(3) | O(10)-Li(4)-O(12)#1 | 101.9(8) |
| O(1)#4-Ba(1)-O(12) | 115.8(2) | O(11)#7-Li(4)-O(12)#1 | 111.8(9) |
| O(1)#5-Ba(1)-O(12) | 108.2(2) | | |

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| #1 $-x+1/2, -y+1, z-1/2$ | #2 $x-1/2, y, -z+3/2$ |
| #3 $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ | #4 $-x+3/2, -y+1, z+1/2$ |
| #5 $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ | #6 $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+2$ |
| #7 $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+3/2$ | #8 $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+3/2$ |
| #9 $x+1/2, y, -z+3/2$ | #10 $x, -y+3/2, z$ |
| #11 $x, -y+1/2, z$ | #12 $-x+1/2, -y+1, z+1/2$ |
| #13 $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$ | #14 $-x+3/2, -y+1, z-1/2$ |

Table S3c. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (deg) for Li₇Rb(P₂O₇)₂.

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|
| Rb(1)-O(2)#1 | 2.989(4) | O(1)#2-Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 180 |
| Rb(1)-O(2) | 2.989(4) | O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 56.11(8) |
| Rb(1)-O(1) | 3.062(3) | O(2)-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 123.89(8) |
| Rb(1)-O(1)#1 | 3.062(3) | O(1)-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 99.99(9) |
| Rb(1)-O(6)#2 | 3.112(4) | O(1)#1-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 80.01(9) |
| Rb(1)-O(6)#3 | 3.112(4) | O(6)#2-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 78.05(11) |
| Rb(1)-O(1)#2 | 3.264(3) | O(6)#3-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 101.95(11) |
| Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 3.264(3) | O(1)#2-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 43.91(8) |
| Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 3.418(4) | O(1)#3-Rb(1)-O(5)#2 | 136.09(8) |
| Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 3.418(4) | O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 123.89(8) |
| Li(1)-O(5)#4 | 1.884(8) | O(2)-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 56.11(8) |
| Li(1)-O(2) | 1.890(8) | O(1)-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 80.01(9) |
| Li(1)-O(6)#2 | 1.948(8) | O(1)#1-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 99.99(9) |
| Li(1)-O(2)#5 | 2.061(8) | O(6)#2-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 101.95(11) |
| Li(2)-O(7) | 1.855(16) | O(6)#3-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 78.05(11) |
| Li(2)-O(4)#7 | 1.971(14) | O(1)#2-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 136.09(8) |
| Li(2)-O(7)#8 | 2.018(16) | O(1)#3-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 43.91(8) |
| Li(2)-O(3)#3 | 2.025(17) | O(5)#2-Rb(1)-O(5)#3 | 180 |
| Li(3)-O(3) | 1.839(15) | O(5)#4-Li(1)-O(2) | 132.0(4) |
| Li(3)-O(4)#11 | 1.917(15) | O(5)#4-Li(1)-O(6)#2 | 101.6(4) |
| Li(3)-O(4)#10 | 2.149(15) | O(2)-Li(1)-O(6)#2 | 114.3(4) |
| Li(3)-O(3)#11 | 2.430(17) | O(5)#4-Li(1)-O(2)#5 | 100.6(3) |
| Li(3)-O(7)#10 | 2.522(18) | O(2)-Li(1)-O(2)#5 | 93.0(3) |
| Li(4)-O(4) | 1.886(13) | O(6)#2-Li(1)-O(2)#5 | 114.1(4) |
| Li(4)-O(3)#7 | 1.912(13) | O(7)-Li(2)-O(4)#7 | 101.2(7) |
| Li(4)-O(5)#3 | 1.994(14) | O(7)-Li(2)-O(7)#8 | 96.2(7) |
| Li(4)-O(3)#3 | 2.079(14) | O(4)#7-Li(2)-O(7)#8 | 124.7(8) |
| Li(5)-O(7)#8 | 1.902(15) | O(7)-Li(2)-O(3)#3 | 115.7(8) |
| Li(5)-O(6)#13 | 1.954(16) | O(4)#7-Li(2)-O(3)#3 | 110.8(8) |
| Li(5)-O(7) | 2.008(14) | O(7)#8-Li(2)-O(3)#3 | 107.7(7) |
| Li(5)-O(4)#7 | 2.084(16) | O(3)-Li(3)-O(4)#11 | 122.3(8) |
| Li(6)-O(5)#3 | 1.931(15) | O(3)-Li(3)-O(4)#10 | 132.7(8) |
| Li(6)-O(4) | 1.974(16) | O(4)#11-Li(3)-O(4)#10 | 103.9(7) |
| Li(6)-O(3)#7 | 2.021(16) | O(3)-Li(3)-O(3)#11 | 84.0(6) |
| Li(6)-O(6)#14 | 2.085(16) | O(4)#11-Li(3)-O(3)#11 | 90.4(6) |
| P(1)-O(6) | 1.504(3) | O(4)#10-Li(3)-O(3)#11 | 86.2(6) |
| P(1)-O(7) | 1.506(3) | O(3)-Li(3)-O(7)#10 | 96.6(7) |
| P(1)-O(3) | 1.524(3) | O(4)#11-Li(3)-O(7)#10 | 82.3(6) |
| P(1)-O(1) | 1.631(3) | O(4)#10-Li(3)-O(7)#10 | 99.2(6) |
| P(2)-O(5) | 1.504(3) | O(3)#11-Li(3)-O(7)#10 | 171.8(7) |
| P(2)-O(2) | 1.505(3) | O(4)-Li(4)-O(3)#7 | 111.3(6) |
| P(2)-O(4) | 1.525(3) | O(4)-Li(4)-O(5)#3 | 106.9(6) |

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| P(2)-O(1) | 1.626(3) | O(3)#7-Li(4)-O(5)#3 | 114.7(7) |
| O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(2) | 180 | O(4)-Li(4)-O(3)#3 | 134.4(7) |
| O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(1) | 131.62(8) | O(3)#7-Li(4)-O(3)#3 | 92.7(6) |
| O(2)-Rb(1)-O(1) | 48.38(8) | O(5)#3-Li(4)-O(3)#3 | 96.2(6) |
| O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(1)#1 | 48.38(8) | O(7)#8-Li(5)-O(6)#13 | 117.0(8) |
| O(2)-Rb(1)-O(1)#1 | 131.62(8) | O(7)#8-Li(5)-O(7) | 95.0(6) |
| O(1)-Rb(1)-O(1)#1 | 180 | O(6)#13-Li(5)-O(7) | 121.4(8) |
| O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(6)#2 | 116.24(10) | O(7)#8-Li(5)-O(4)#7 | 124.8(8) |
| O(2)-Rb(1)-O(6)#2 | 63.76(10) | O(6)#13-Li(5)-O(4)#7 | 104.4(6) |
| O(1)-Rb(1)-O(6)#2 | 94.63(9) | O(7)-Li(5)-O(4)#7 | 92.6(6) |
| O(1)#1-Rb(1)-O(6)#2 | 85.37(9) | O(5)#3-Li(6)-O(4) | 105.9(7) |
| O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(6)#3 | 63.76(10) | O(5)#3-Li(6)-O(3)#7 | 112.6(8) |
| O(2)-Rb(1)-O(6)#3 | 116.24(10) | O(4)-Li(6)-O(3)#7 | 103.4(7) |
| O(1)-Rb(1)-O(6)#3 | 85.37(9) | O(5)#3-Li(6)-O(6)#14 | 95.3(6) |
| O(1)#1-Rb(1)-O(6)#3 | 94.63(9) | O(4)-Li(6)-O(6)#14 | 103.7(7) |
| O(6)#2-Rb(1)-O(6)#3 | 180 | O(3)#7-Li(6)-O(6)#14 | 133.4(8) |
| O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(1)#2 | 99.43(8) | O(6)-P(1)-O(7) | 114.2(2) |
| O(2)-Rb(1)-O(1)#2 | 80.57(8) | O(6)-P(1)-O(3) | 112.64(18) |
| O(1)-Rb(1)-O(1)#2 | 75.55(10) | O(7)-P(1)-O(3) | 111.46(18) |
| O(1)#1-Rb(1)-O(1)#2 | 104.45(10) | O(6)-P(1)-O(1) | 104.47(17) |
| O(6)#2-Rb(1)-O(1)#2 | 45.68(8) | O(7)-P(1)-O(1) | 106.37(18) |
| O(6)#3-Rb(1)-O(1)#2 | 134.32(8) | O(3)-P(1)-O(1) | 107.01(17) |
| O(2)#1-Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 80.57(8) | O(5)-P(2)-O(2) | 115.03(18) |
| O(2)-Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 99.43(8) | O(5)-P(2)-O(4) | 112.18(17) |
| O(1)-Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 104.45(10) | O(2)-P(2)-O(4) | 111.50(18) |
| O(1)#1-Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 75.55(10) | O(5)-P(2)-O(1) | 106.09(18) |
| O(6)#2-Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 134.32(8) | O(2)-P(2)-O(1) | 104.75(16) |
| O(6)#3-Rb(1)-O(1)#3 | 45.68(8) | O(4)-P(2)-O(1) | 106.48(16) |

#1 -x+2,-y+1,-z+1 #2 -x+1,-y+1,-z+1
 #3 x+1,y,z #4 -x+1,-y+2,-z+1 #5 -x+2,-y+2,-z+1
 #6 x+1,y+1,z+1 #7 -x+1,-y+1,-z #8 -x+1,-y,-z
 #9 -x+2,-y+1,-z #10 x-1,y,z #11 -x,-y+1,-z
 #12 -x-1,-y+1,-z #13 -x,-y,-z #14 x+1,y+1,z
 #15 x,y+1,z #16 x-1,y-1,z

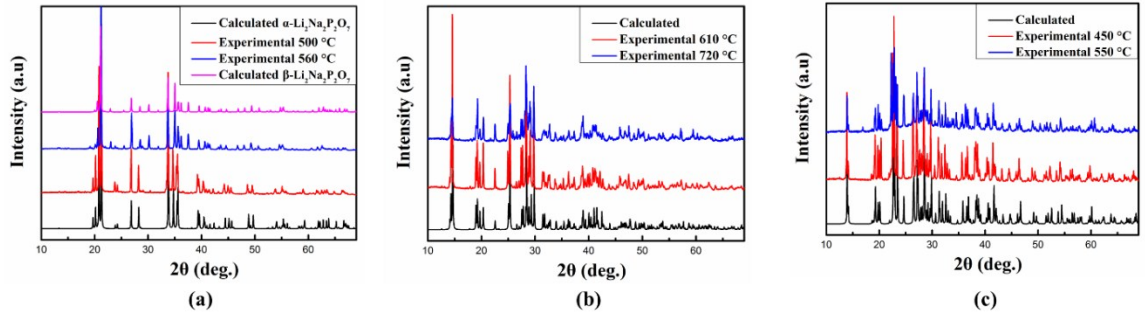


Fig. S1. Experimental and calculated XRD patterns of (a) α - $\text{Li}_2\text{Na}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$, (b) $\text{Li}_8\text{Pb}_3\text{Ba}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$, and (c) $\text{Li}_7\text{Rb}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$.

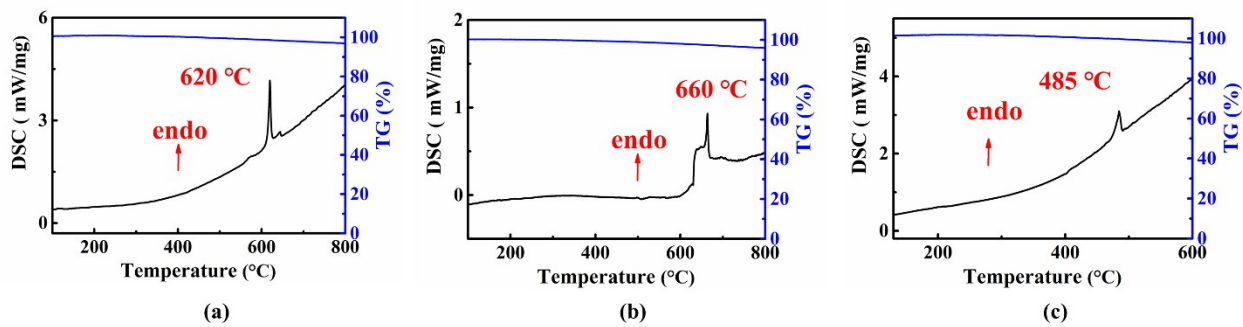


Fig. S2. TG-DSC curves of (a) α - $\text{Li}_2\text{Na}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$, (b) $\text{Li}_8\text{Pb}_3\text{Ba}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$, and (c) $\text{Li}_7\text{Rb}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$.

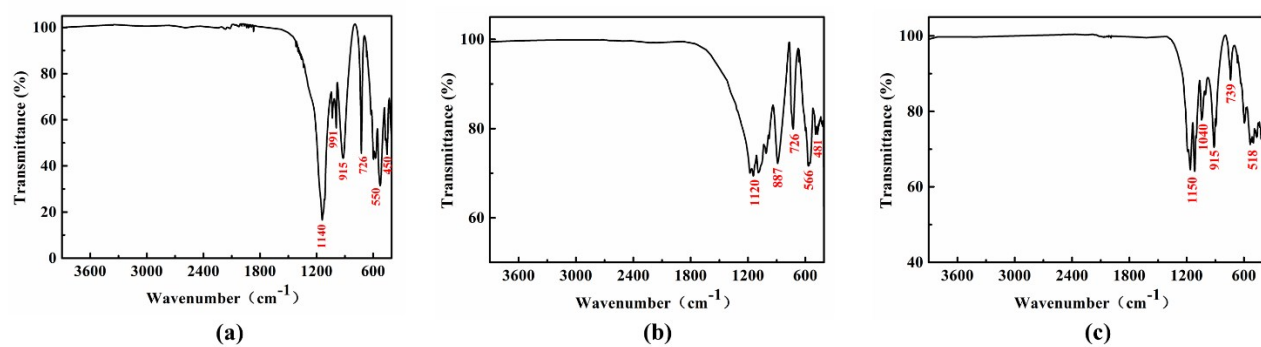


Fig. S3. IR spectra of (a) $\alpha\text{-Li}_2\text{Na}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$, (b) $\text{Li}_8\text{Pb}_3\text{Ba}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$, and (c) $\text{Li}_7\text{Rb}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$.

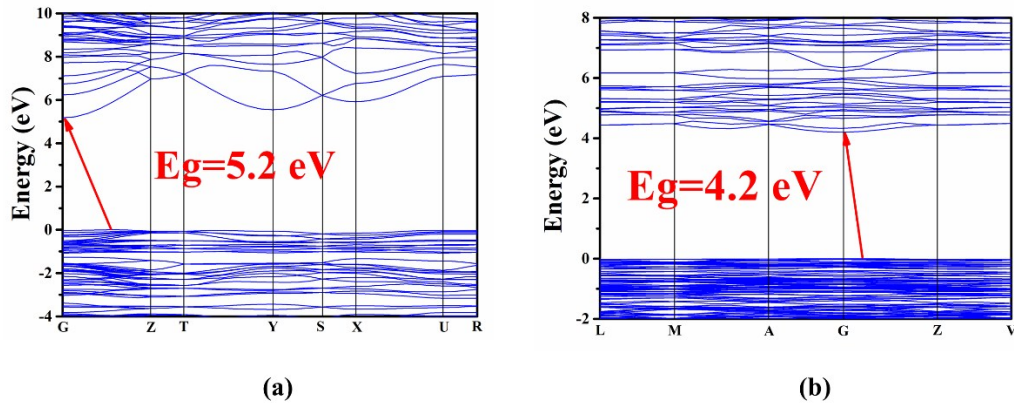


Fig. S4. Band structures of (a) $\alpha\text{-Li}_2\text{Na}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$, and (b) $\text{Li}_8\text{Pb}_3\text{Ba}(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$.

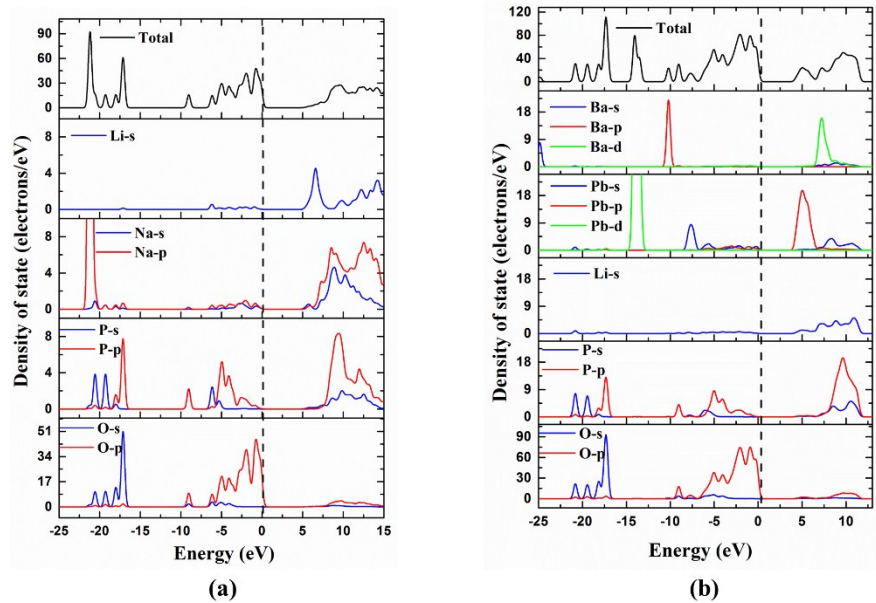


Fig. S5. Projected density of states of (a) α -Li₂Na₂P₂O₇, and (b) Li₈Pb₃Ba(P₂O₇)₄.