

Structure, magnetic anisotropy and relaxation behavior of seven-coordinate Co(II) single-ion magnets perturbed by counteranions

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Electronic Supplementary Information

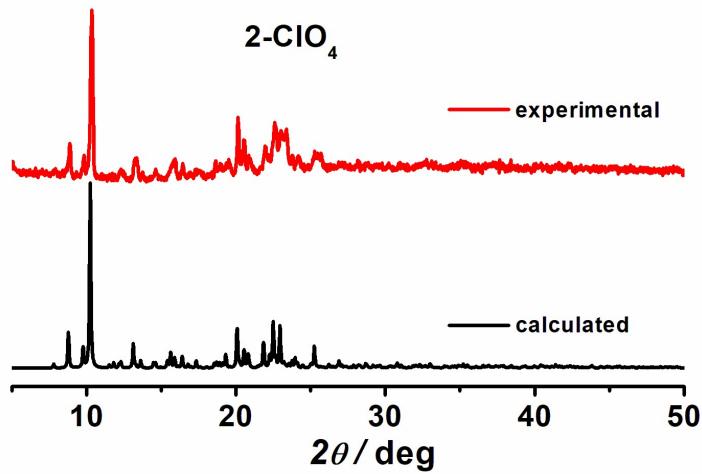


Figure S1 The powder X-ray diffraction patterns of **2-ClO₄** at room temperature.

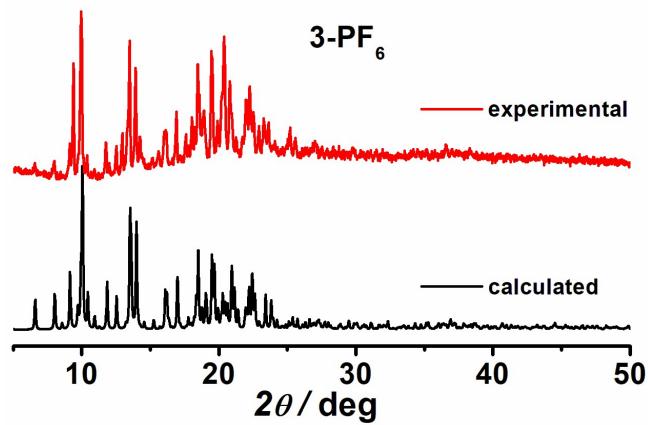


Figure S2 The powder X-ray diffraction patterns of **3-PF₆** at room temperature.

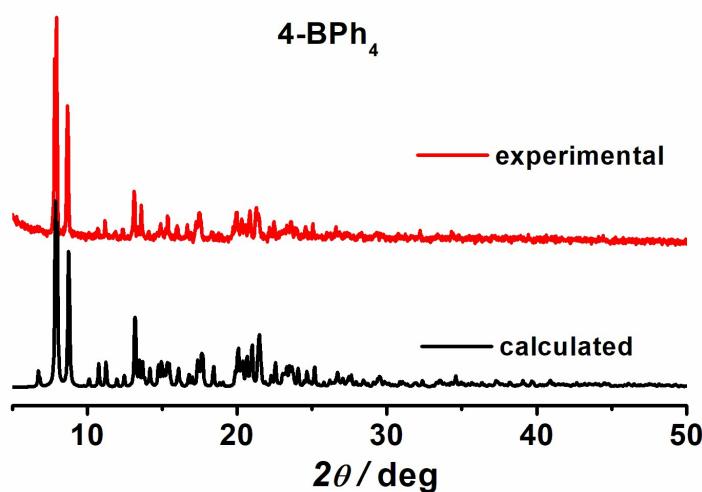


Figure S3 The powder X-ray diffraction patterns of **4-BPh₄** at room temperature.

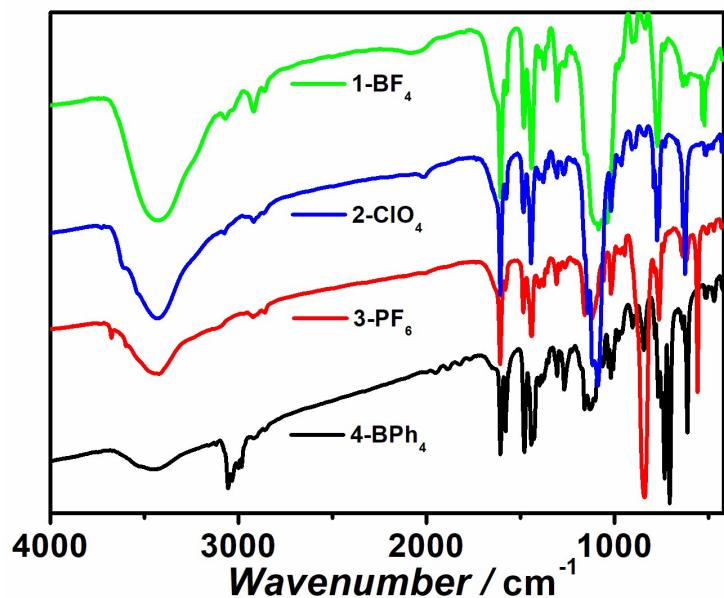


Figure S4 IR spectra for complexes **1**-BF₄, **2**-ClO₄, **3**-PF₆ and **4**-BPh₄.

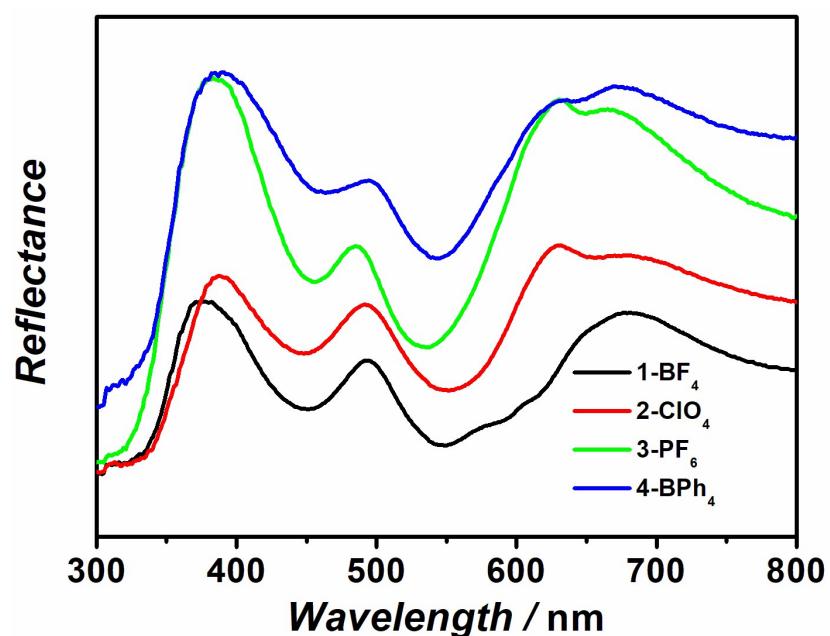


Figure S5 Solid-state diffuse reflectance spectra for **1**-BF₄, **2**-ClO₄, **3**-PF₆ and **4**-BPh₄.

Table S1 Summary of crystal data and refinement for complexes **2-CIO₄**, **3-PF₆** and **4-BPh₄**.

	2-CIO₄	3-PF₆	4-BPh₄
Molecular formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₅ Cl ₂ CoN ₇ O ₉	C ₃₁ H ₃₁ CoF ₁₂ N ₇ P ₂	C ₇₉ H ₇₁ B ₂ CoN ₇
CCDC no	1982776	1982777	1982775
Formula weight	777.47	850.50	1198.97
Temperature / K	296(2)	296(2)	296(2)
crystal system	Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> bca	<i>P</i> ca2 ₁	<i>P</i> -1
<i>a</i> / Å	18.1032(15)	20.6301(11)	13.1936(4)
<i>b</i> / Å	13.3310(11)	17.5943(10)	13.4238(5)
<i>c</i> / Å	29.071(2)	19.3260(11)	18.4168(6)
β / deg	90	90	94.625(2)
<i>V</i> / Å ³	7015.9(10)	7014.8(7)	3200.92(19)
<i>Z</i>	8	8	2
<i>D_{calc}</i> , g/cm ³	1.472	1.611	1.244
μ / mm ⁻¹	0.704	0.680	0.319
<i>F</i> (000)	3208	3448	1262
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.032	1.104	1.003
Final R indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	R ₁ = 0.0653, wR ₂ = 0.1270	R ₁ = 0.0545, wR ₂ = 0.1411	R ₁ = 0.0454, wR ₂ = 0.1082
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.1475, wR ₂ = 0.1534	R ₁ = 0.0800, wR ₂ = 0.1592	R ₁ = 0.1032, wR ₂ = 0.1446

^awR₂ = [Σ[w(F_o² - F_c²)²]/Σ[w(F_o²)²]]^{1/2}, R₁ = Σ||F_o|| - |F_c||/Σ|F_o|.

Table S2 The results of the continuous shape measure (CShM) analyses for complexes **2-ClO₄**, **3-PF₆** and **4-BPh₄** by SHAPE software.^{S1}

CShM	2-ClO₄	3-PF₆		4-BPh₄
		Co1	Co2	
Heptagon (D_{7h})	34.492	36.356	34.974	32.608
Hexagonal pyramid (C_{6v})	16.212	16.407	15.590	16.960
Pentagonal bipyramid (D_{5h})	5.144	6.999	7.726	3.949
Capped octahedron (C_{3v})	2.969	2.232	2.589	3.680
Capped trigonal prism (C_{2v})	2.538	2.26	3.167	2.752

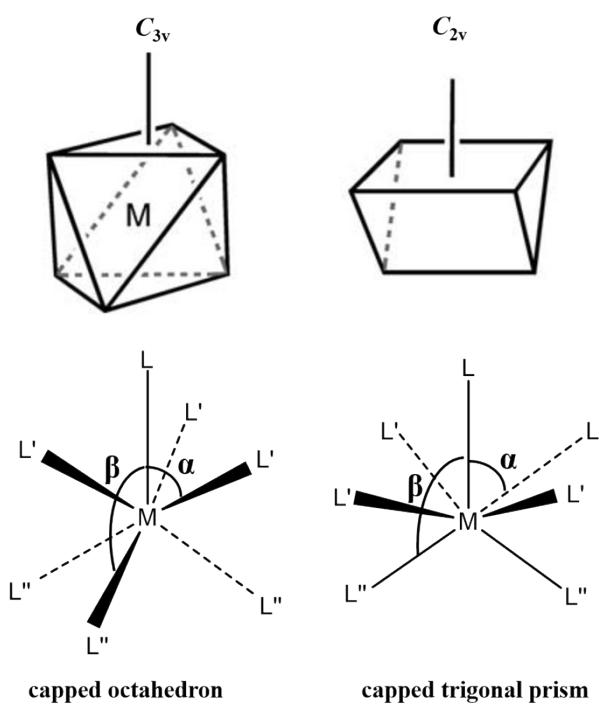


Figure S6 The structural features for two ideal polyhedrons.

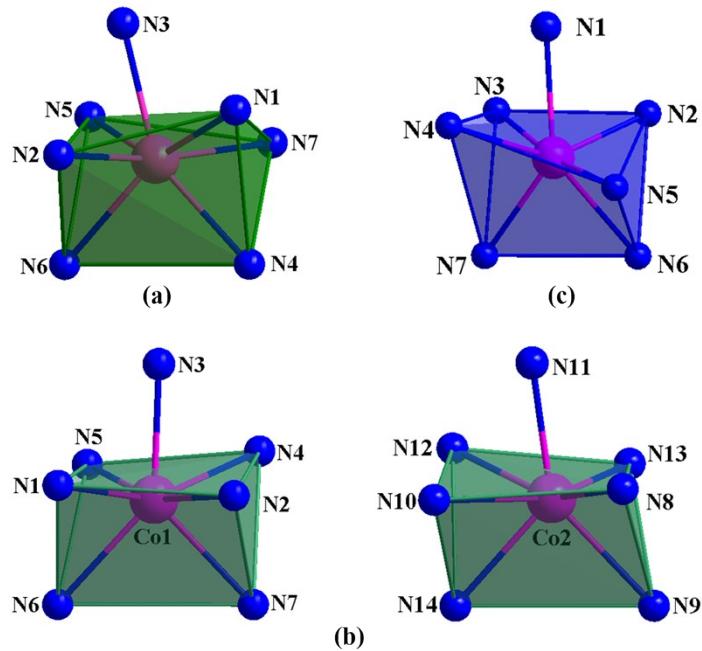


Figure S7 The coordination model of the central Co(II) ion for **2-CLO₄** (a), **3-PF₆** (b) and **4-BPh₄** (c).

Table S3 Selected bond lengths (\AA) and angles ($^{\circ}$) for complexes **2-CLO₄**, **3-PF₆** and **4-BPh₄**.

2-CLO₄		3-PF₆				4-BPh₄	
		Co1		Co2			
Co1-N1	2.288(4)	Co1-N1	2.261(5)	Co2-N8	2.267(5)	Co1-N1	2.287(2)
Co1-N2	2.305(5)	Co1-N3	2.100(5)	Co2-N9	2.212(5)	Co1-N2	2.138(2)
Co1-N3	2.132(5)	Co1-N4	2.258(5)	Co2-N11	2.099(5)	Co1-N3	2.406(2)
Co1-N4	2.198(5)	Co1-N5	2.298(5)	Co2-N12	2.252(5)	Co1-N5	2.242(2)
Co1-N5	2.303(5)	Co1-N6	2.181(5)	Co2-N13	2.237(6)	Co1-N6	2.305(2)
Co1-N6	2.184(5)	Co1-N7	2.201(5)	Co2-N14	2.156(5)	Co1-N7	2.140(2)
Co1-N7	2.525(6)	Co1-N2	2.505(6)	Co2-N10	2.805(7)	Co1-N4	2.423(2)
N3-Co1-N2	76.94(16)	N3-Co1-N1	77.2(2)	N11-Co2-N8	77.49(19)	N1-Co1-N2	75.00(8)
N3-Co1-N1	75.64(17)	N3-Co1-N2	77.54(19)	N11-Co2-N10	74.1(2)	N1-Co1-N3	74.27(8)
N3-Co1-N5	71.79(16)	N3-Co1-N4	77.4(2)	N11-Co2-N12	76.6(2)	N1-Co1-N4	70.53(8)
N3-Co1-N7	96.33(18)	N3-Co1-N5	87.91(19)	N11-Co2-N13	93.4(2)	N1-Co1-N5	99.58(8)
N3-Co1-N6	125.66(18)	N3-Co1-N6	139.8(2)	N11-Co2-N9	142.1(2)	N1-Co1-N6	142.24(8)
N3-Co1-N4	147.25(19)	N3-Co1-N7	133.9(2)	N11-Co2-N14	130.2(2)	N1-Co1-N7	141.46(8)

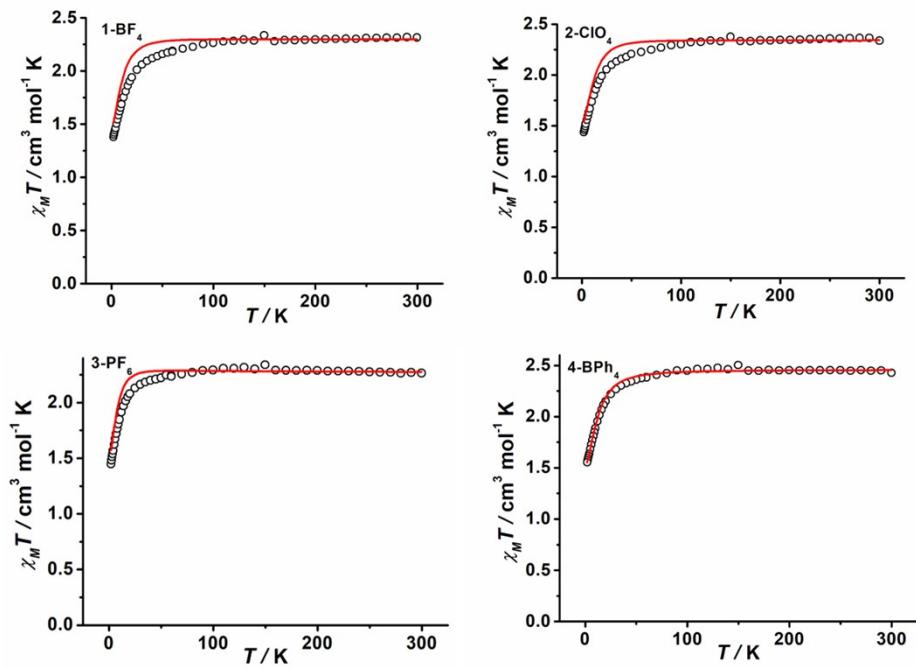


Figure S8 Variable-temperature dc susceptibility data. Solid lines indicate the best fits obtained with the PHI program.

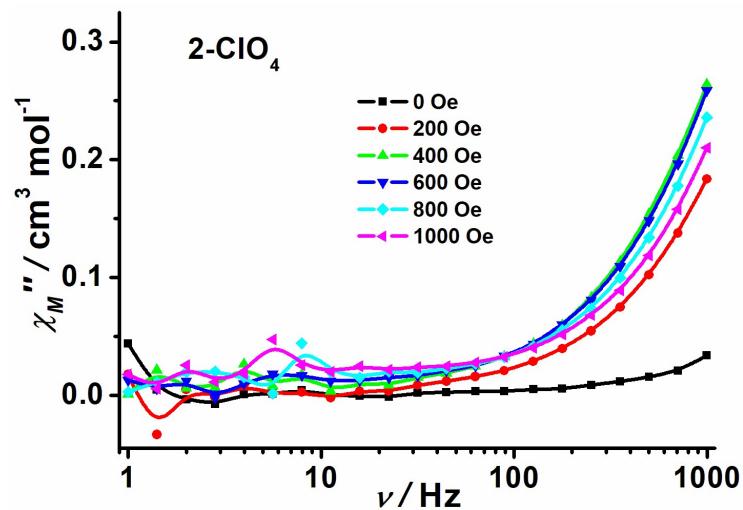


Figure S9 Frequency dependence of the out-of-phase (χ_M'') ac susceptibility at 1.8 K under the applied dc fields from 0 to 1.0 KOe for 2-ClO₄.

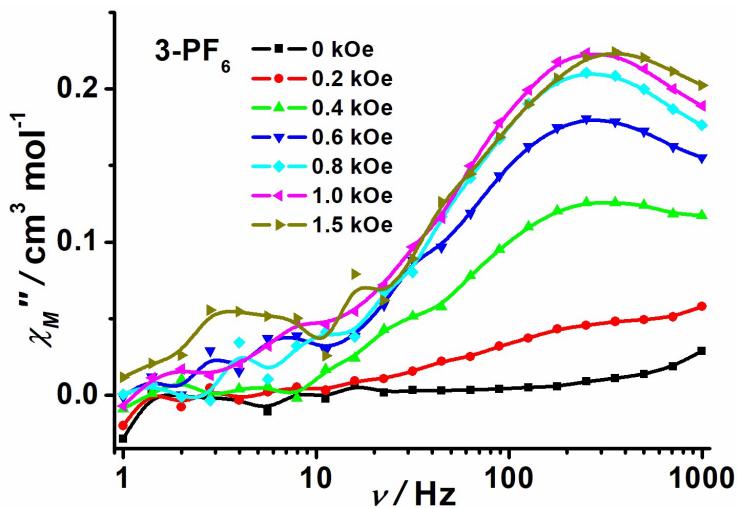


Figure S10 Frequency dependence of the out-of-phase ($\chi_M''/\text{cm}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$) ac susceptibility at 1.8 K under the applied dc fields from 0 to 1.5 KOe for **3-PF₆**.

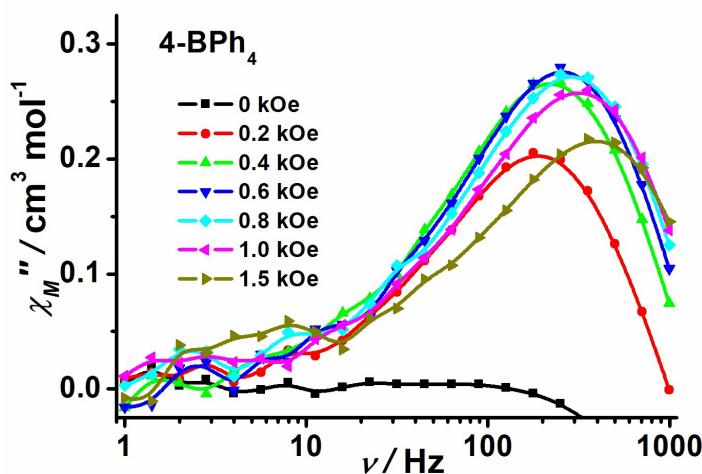


Figure S11 Frequency dependence of the out-of-phase ($\chi_M''/\text{cm}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$) ac susceptibility at 1.8 K under the applied dc fields from 0 to 1.5 KOe for **4-BPh₄**.

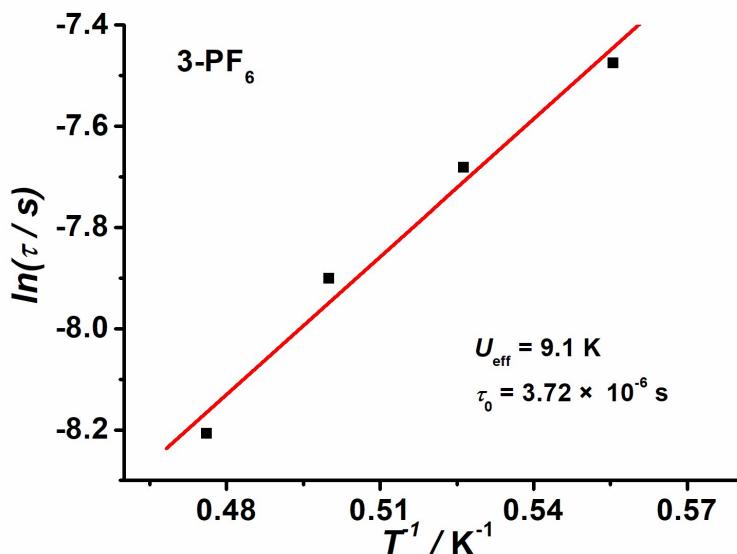


Figure S12 Relaxation time of the magnetization $\ln(\tau)$ vs T^{-1} plot under the 1.0 KOe applied field for **3-PF₆**.

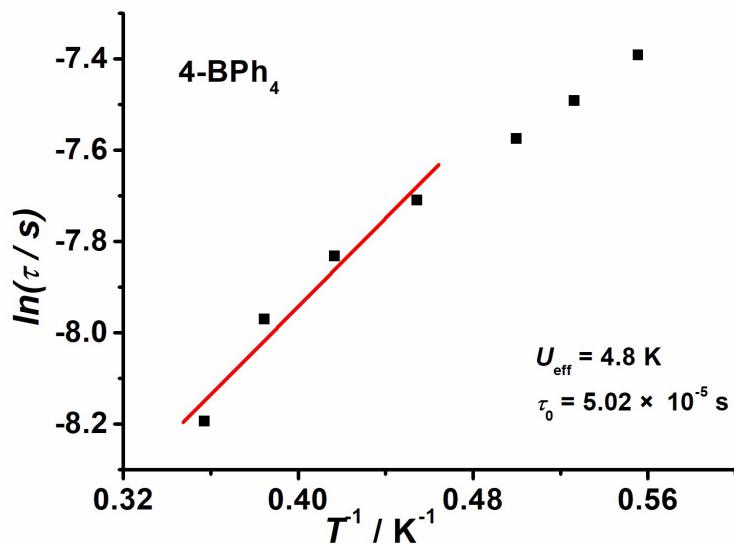


Figure S13 Relaxation time of the magnetization $\ln(\tau)$ vs T^{-1} plot under the 0.6 KOe applied field for **4-BPh₄**.

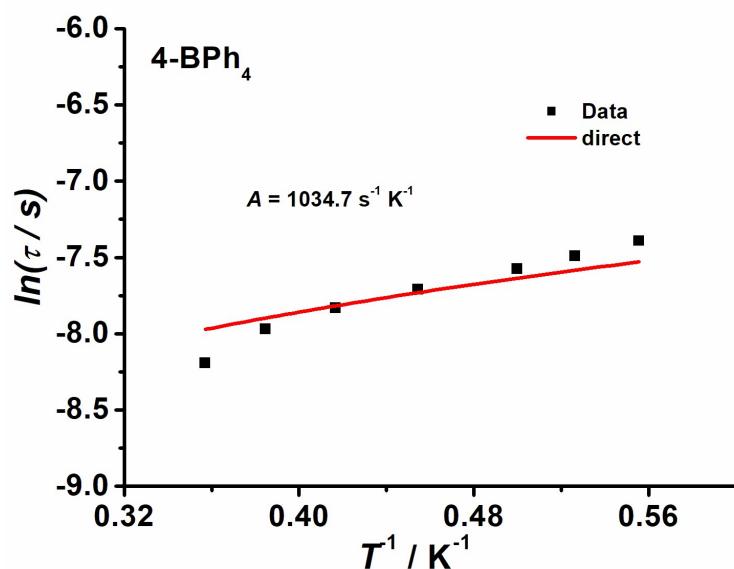


Figure S14 Relaxation time of the magnetization $\ln(\tau)$ vs T^{-1} plot under the 0.6 KOe applied field for **4-BPh₄**. The red line represents the curve obtained from the fitting with the direct term.

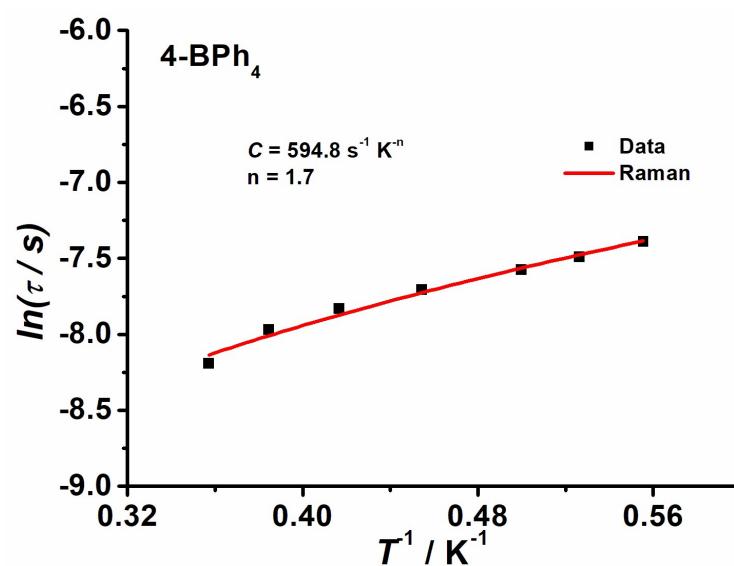


Figure S15 Relaxation time of the magnetization $\ln(\tau)$ vs T^{-1} plot under the 0.6 KOe applied field for **4-BPh₄**. The red line represents the curve obtained from the fitting with the Raman term.

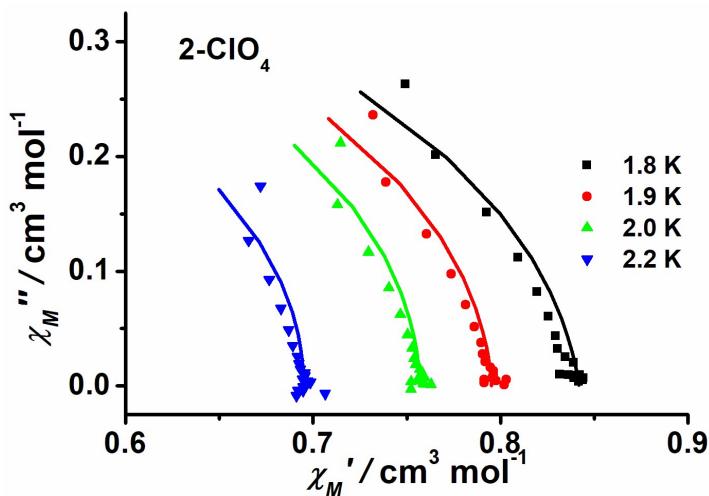


Figure S16 Cole-Cole plot obtained from the ac susceptibility data under a 0.4 KOe dc field in the temperature range of 1.8-2.2 K for **2-ClO₄** (solid lines represent the best fits to a generalized Debye model).

Table S4 The parameters obtained by fitting Cole-Cole plot for **2-ClO₄**.

T / K	χ_S	χ_T	τ	a
1.8	~0	0.842	0.0000549	0.06
1.9	~0	0.795	0.0000516	0.03
2.0	~0	0.757	0.0000482	0.01
2.2	~0	0.695	0.0000420	~0

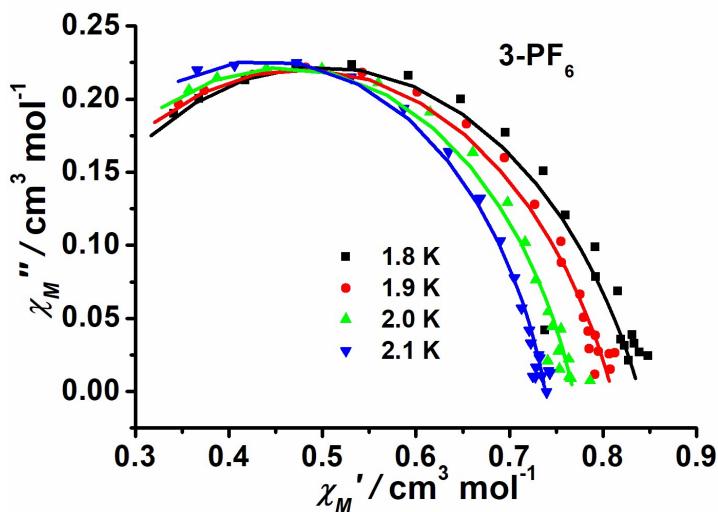
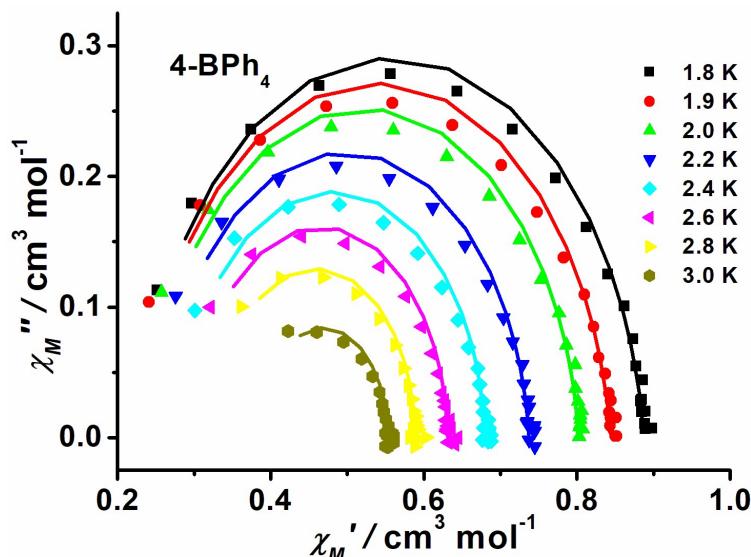


Figure S17 Cole-Cole plot obtained from the ac susceptibility data under a 1.0 KOe dc field in the temperature range of 1.8-2.1 K for **3-PF₆** (solid lines represent the best fits to a generalized Debye model).

Table S5 The parameters obtained by fitting Cole-Cole plot for **3-PF₆**.

T / K	χ_S	χ_T	τ	a
1.8	0.157	0.839	0.000502	0.26
1.9	0.147	0.809	0.000420	0.25
2.0	0.150	0.768	0.000341	0.20
2.1	0.139	0.738	0.000262	0.17

**Figure S18** Cole-Cole plot obtained from the ac susceptibility data under a 0.6 KOe dc field in the temperature range of 1.8-3.0 K for **4-BPh₄** (solid lines represent the best fits to a generalized Debye model).**Table S6** The parameters obtained by fitting Cole-Cole plot for **4-BPh₄**.

T / K	χ_S	χ_T	τ	a
1.8	0.229	0.887	0.000675	0.08
1.9	0.234	0.843	0.000621	0.07
2.0	0.243	0.802	0.000572	0.07
2.2	0.258	0.737	0.000504	0.06
2.4	0.283	0.679	0.000455	0.03
2.6	0.300	0.631	0.000386	0.02
2.8	0.329	0.588	0.000304	0

3.0

0385

0.553

0.000234

□0
