

Supporting information

Fabrication of 2D/2D nanosheets heterostructures of ZIF-derived Co_3S_4 and g- C_3N_4 for asymmetric supercapacitors with superior cycling stability

Weiwei Li,^a Youjing Li,^a Cui Yang,^b Qingxiang Ma,^c Kai Tao^{*acd} and Lei Han^{*ad}

^a School of Materials Science & Chemical Engineering, Ningbo University, Ningbo, Zhejiang 315211, China. E-mail: taokai@nbu.edu.cn (K. Tao); hanlei@nbu.edu.cn (L. Han)

^b Institute of Drug Discovery Technology, Ningbo University, Ningbo, Zhejiang 315211, China

^c State Key Laboratory of High-Efficiency Coal Utilization and Green Chemical Engineering, Ningxia University, Yinchuan 750021, China

^d State Key Laboratory of Structural Chemistry, Fujian Institute of Research on the Structure of Matter, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Fuzhou, Fujian 350002, PR China

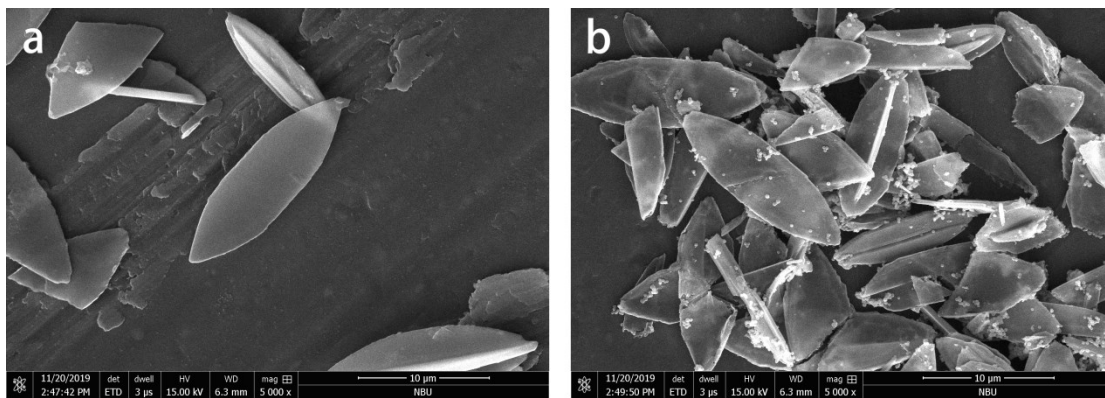


Figure S1. SEM images of (a) Co-ZIF-L and corresponding (b) Co₃S₄.

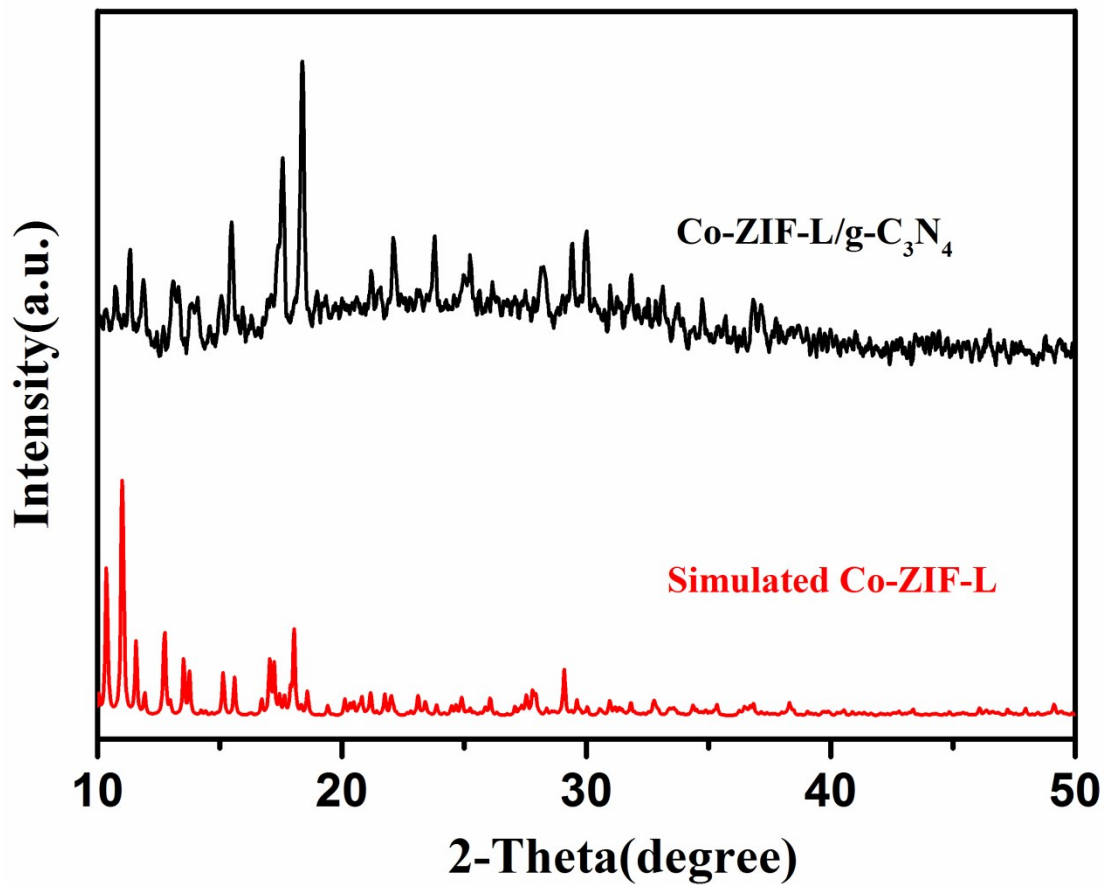


Figure S2. XRD pattern of Co-ZIF-L/g-C₃N₄

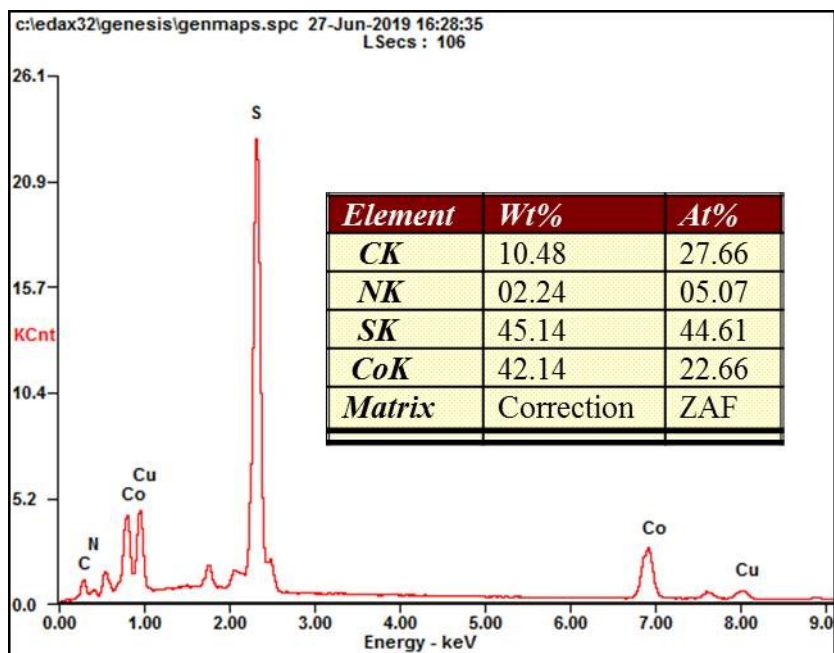


Figure S3. EDS pattern of $\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4\text{-10}$

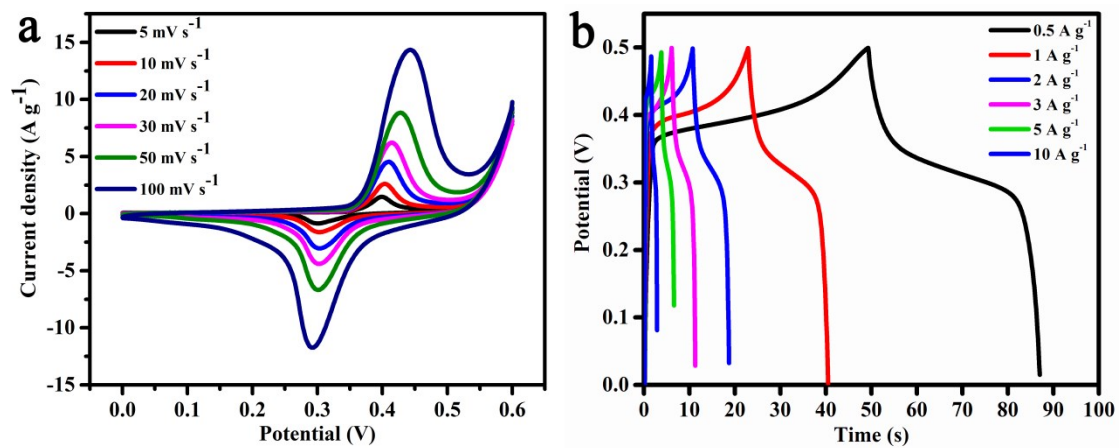


Figure S4. (a) CV curves and (b) GCD curves of C_3N_4 .

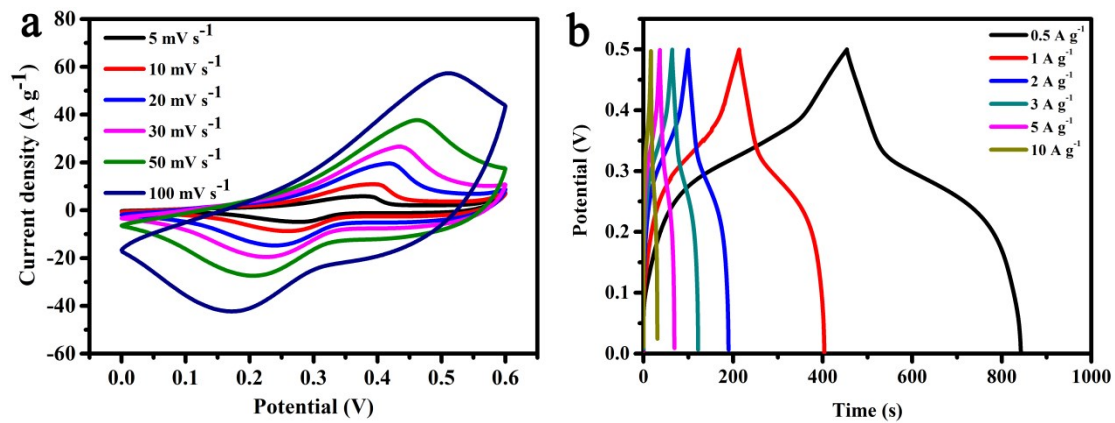


Figure S5. (a) CV curves and (b) GCD curves of Co_3S_4 .

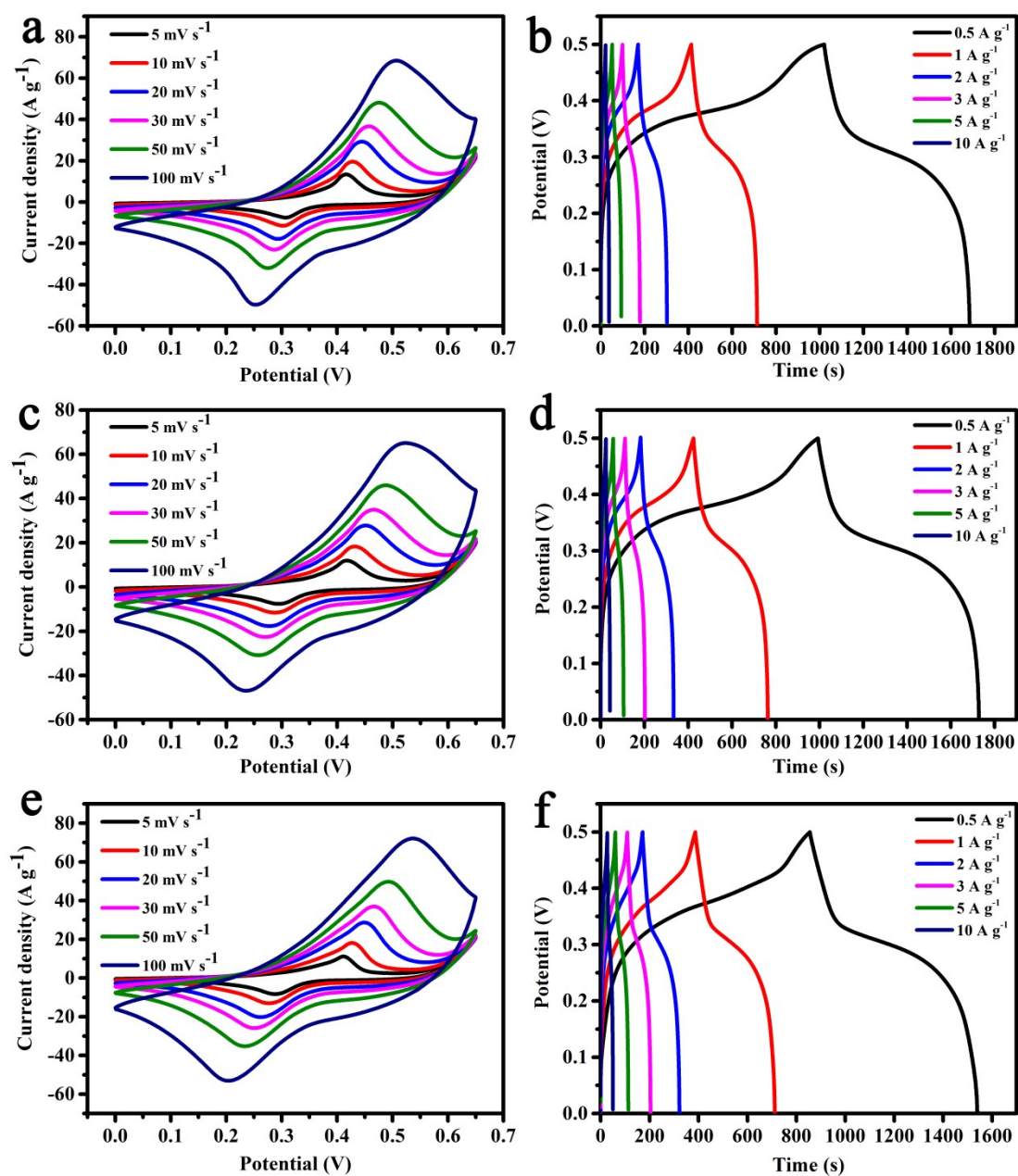


Figure S6. (a, c, e) CV curves and (b, d, f) GCD curves of $\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$ composites. (a, b): $\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4\text{-5}$; (c, d): $\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4\text{-15}$; (e, f): $\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4\text{-20}$.

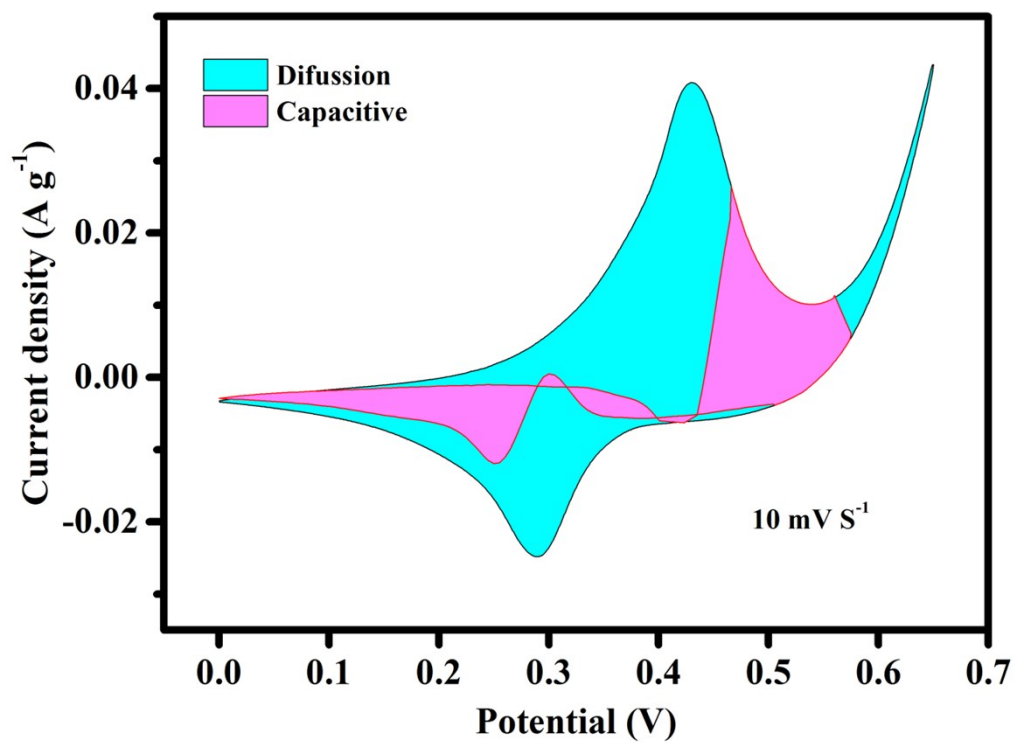


Figure S7. Separation of the capacitive and diffusion currents in the as-prepared $\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4\text{-10}$ electrode at a scan rate of 10 mV s^{-1} .

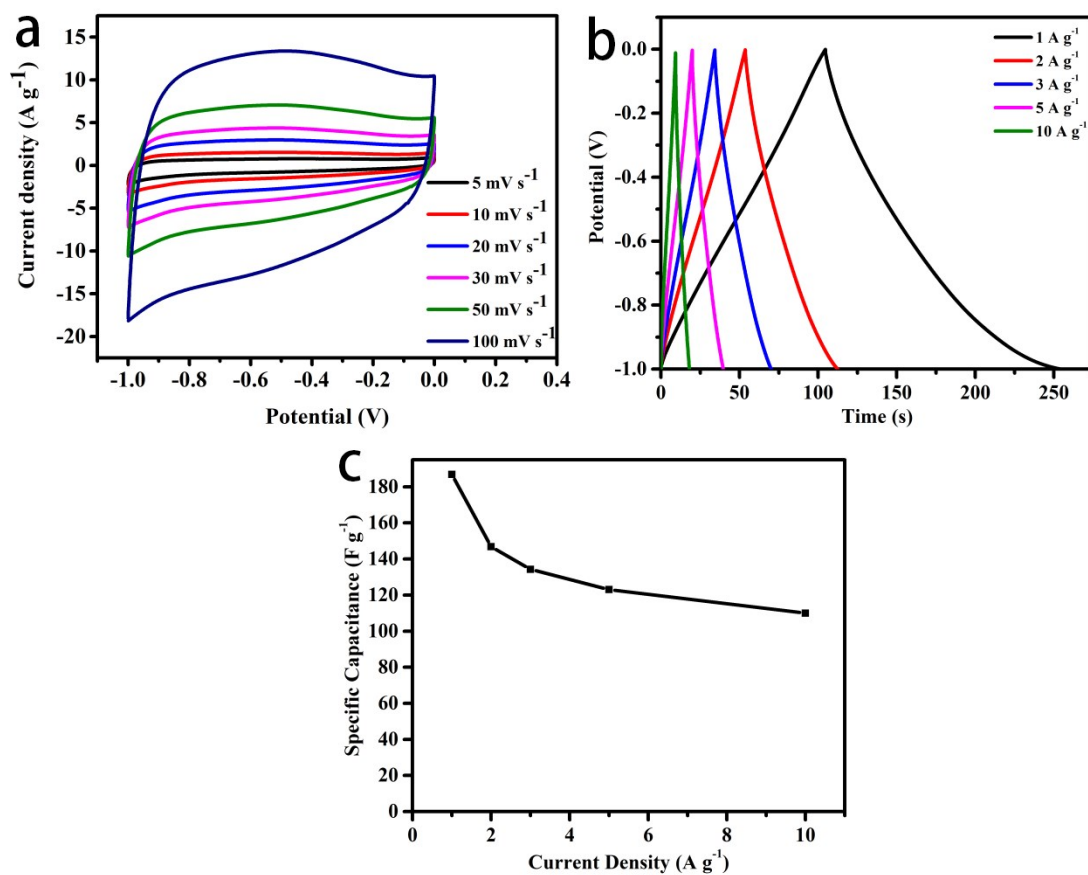


Figure S8. (a) CV curves of AC electrode at different scan rates, (b) GCD curves of AC electrode at different current densities and (c) the corresponding specific capacitance of AC electrode by the GCD curves.

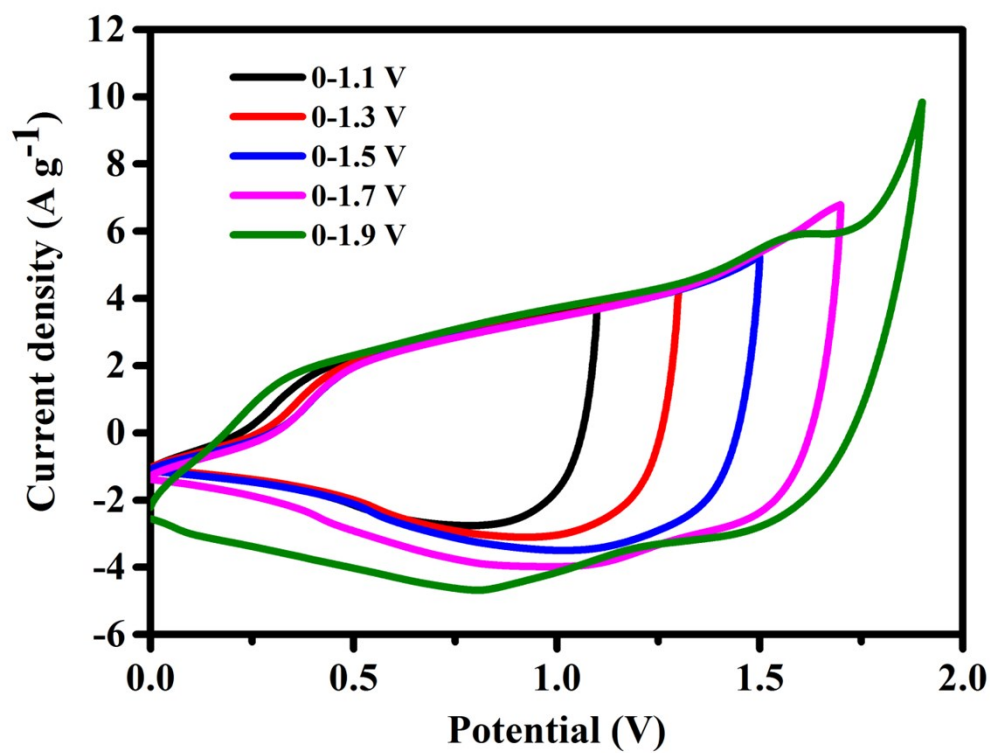


Figure S9. The CV curves of ASC device at different voltage windows with scan rate of 50 mV s⁻¹.

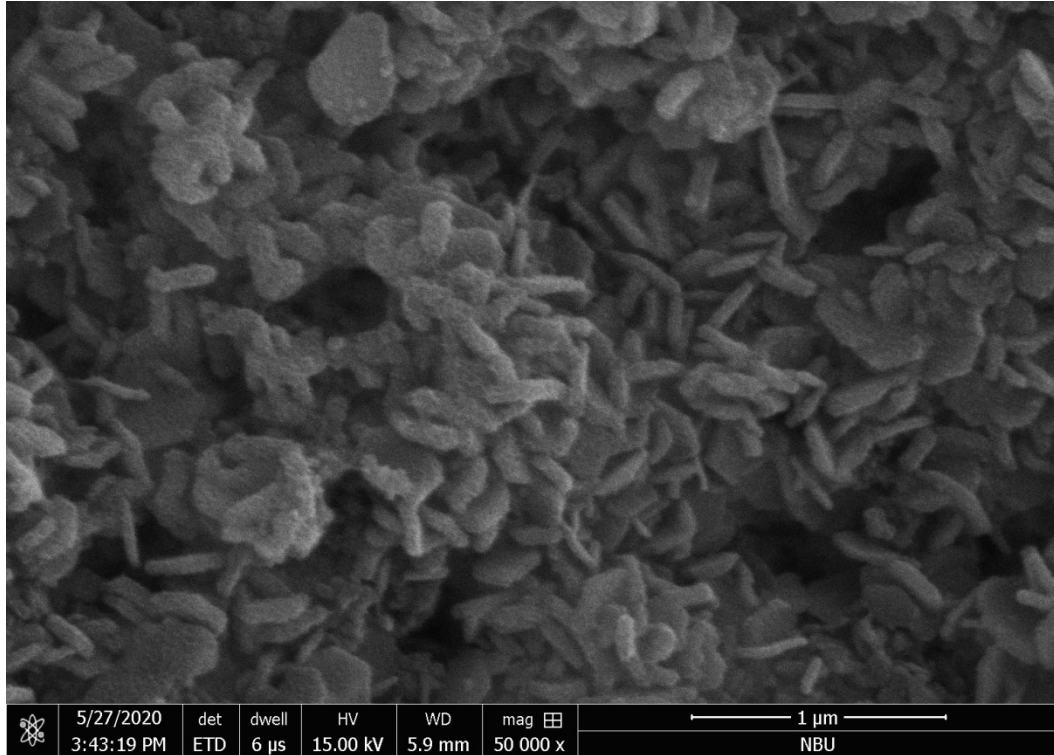


Figure S10. SEM image of $\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$ -10 after cycling.

Table S1 Comparison of electrochemical performance of this work with metal sulfides reported in literature.

Electrode materials	Specific capacitance	Current density	Refs
Co ₃ S ₄ /g-C ₃ N ₄	830 F g ⁻¹ (415.0 C g ⁻¹)	0.5 A g ⁻¹	This work
g-C ₃ N ₄ /CoS	834.0 F g ⁻¹	0.5 A g ⁻¹	1
CoS/rGO	550.0 F g ⁻¹	1 A g ⁻¹	2
Co ₉ S ₈ /S,N-doped carbon	734.1 F g ⁻¹	1 A g ⁻¹	3
CoS _x /C	496.8 F g ⁻¹	0.5 A g ⁻¹	4
CoS ₂	375.2 C g ⁻¹	1 A g ⁻¹	5
Flower-like CoS	348 F g ⁻¹	1 A g ⁻¹	6
Ni ₃ S ₂ @Co ₉ S ₈	600 F g ⁻¹	0.5 A g ⁻¹	7

References

- [1] D. Jiang, Q. Xu, S. Meng, C. K. Xia, M. Chen, *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 706 (2017) 41-47.
- [2] L. Xu, L. Yun, *RCS Advances*, 5 (2015) 67518-67523.
- [3] S. Liu, M. Tong, G. Liu, X. Zhang, Z. Wang, G. Wang, W. Cai, H. Zhang, H. Zhao, *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 4 (2017) 491-498.
- [4] Y. Liu, J. Zhou, W. Fu, P. Zhang, X. Pan, E. Xie, *Carbon*, 114 (2017) 187-197.
- [5] H. Jia, Z. Wang, X. Zheng, Y. F. Cai, J. Lin, H. Liang, J. Qi, J. Cao, J. Fang, W. Fei, *Electrochimica. Acta*, 312 (2019) 54-61.
- [6] K. Ashok Kumar, A. Pandurangan, S. Arumugam, M. Sathiskumar, *Scientific Reports*, 9 (2019) 1228.
- [7] W. Chen, C. Xia, H. N. Alshareef, *ACS Nano* 8 (2014) 9531-9541.