

Supporting Information

Vanadoborates: Cluster-based architectures, preparation and properties

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Table S1 Conditions used for the syntheses of crystalline vanadoborates.

Classification	Compounds	Reactants	Synthetic methods	D	Ref.
[V ₆ B ₂₀]	[H ₃ O] ₇ [H ₂ en] ₄ [(VO) ₆ (B ₁₀ O ₂₂) ₂] (1)	H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₂ C ₂ O ₄ +VOSO ₄ +H ₂ SO ₄ +V ₂ O ₅ +Na ₂ S ₂ O ₄ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	16a
	[Rb ₄ (VO) ₆ (B ₁₀ O ₁₆ (OH) ₆) ₂]·0.5H ₂ O (2)	RbVO ₃ +(NH ₄) ₂ B ₄ O ₇ ·4H ₂ O+H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	24
	{V ₆ B ₂₀ O ₄₂ (OH) ₈ (H ₂ O)[K ₈ (H ₂ O) ₆]} (3)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +K ₂ SO ₃ +Ni+dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18i
	[H ₃ dien] ₂ {V ₆ B ₂₀ O ₄₂ (OH) ₈ (H ₂ O)[K(H ₂ O)] ₂ }·6H ₂ O (4)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +K ₂ SO ₃ +Co+dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18i
	[Zn ₂ (H ₂ dien) ₄ (VO) ₆ (B ₁₀ O ₁₉ (OH) ₃) ₂]·(H ₂ O) _{0.29} (5)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +NH ₄ B ₅ O ₈ ·4H ₂ O+H ₃ BO ₃ +Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O+dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	2	25
[V ₆ B ₂₂]	[H ₄ teta] ₂ [V ₆ B ₂₂ O ₄₄ (OH) ₁₀]·4.5H ₂ O (6)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +CuCl ₂ ·2H ₂ O+teta+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18a
	[H ₄ tepa] ₂ [B ₂₂ V ₆ O ₄₄ (OH) ₁₀]·4H ₂ O (7)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +CuCl ₂ ·2H ₂ O+tepa+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18a
	[H ₃ O] ₂ ·[H ₃ dien] ₂ [V ₆ B ₂₂ O ₄₄ (OH) ₁₀ (H ₂ O) _{0.3}]·12H ₂ O (8)	NaVO ₃ +B ₂ O ₃ +Ni(OAc) ₂ +dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	16b
	[H ₂ en] ₄ [Hen] ₂ [V ₆ B ₂₂ O ₅₃ H ₈]·5H ₂ O (9)	V ₂ O ₅ +en+H ₃ BO ₃	Flux synthesis	1	22a
[V ₁₀ B ₂₀]	[H ₃ dien] ₄ [(eg) ₄ V ₁₀ B ₂₀ O ₆₄]·x(dien) (10)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +NH ₄ B ₅ O ₈ ·4H ₂ O+dien+eg	Solvothermal reaction	3	16d
[V ₁₀ B ₂₄]	[1,3-dapH ₂] ₂ [(1,3-dapH ₂) ₂ V ₁₀ B ₂₄ O ₆₆ H ₈]·13.23H ₂ O (11)	V ₂ O ₅ +(H ₃ C)B(OH) ₂ +1,3-diap	Flux synthesis	0	16c
	[(eg) ₂ V ₁₀ B ₂₄ O ₆₂]·x(tepa) (12)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +NH ₄ B ₅ O ₈ ·4H ₂ O+tepa+eg	Solvothermal reaction	1	16d
[V ₁₀ B ₂₈]	[K ₆ (H ₂ O) ₁₀ Zn ₄ V ₁₀ B ₃₂ O ₇₄ (OH) ₁₀]·5H ₂ O (13)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +Zn(Ac) ₂ ·2H ₂ O+ea+H ₂ O+K ₂ SO ₃	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18b
	[H ₃ O] ₁₄ [Mn ₄ (C ₂ O ₄) ₃ (V ₁₀ B ₂₈ O ₇₄ H ₈)]·32H ₂ O (14)	Mn(OAc) ₂ +V ₂ O ₅ +en+H ₃ BO ₃ +C ₂ O ₄ H ₂ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	17a
	[H ₂ dap] ₄ [Zn ₄ V ₁₀ B ₃₄ O ₈₄ H ₁₀]·(dap) ₂ ·9H ₂ O (15)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +ZnO+dap+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18g
	[K ₆ (H ₃ O) ₈][Mn ₄ (C ₂ O ₄)(V ₁₀ B ₂₈ O ₇₄ H ₈)(B ₄ O ₇ H ₂)]·24H ₂ O (16)	KMnO ₄ +V ₂ O ₅ +en+H ₃ BO ₃	Solvothermal reaction	1	17a
	Na ₂ (H ₂ en) ₂ {(VO) ₁₀ [B ₁₄ O ₃₀ (OH) ₂] ₂ }[Mn ₄ (C ₂ O ₄)-[B ₂ O ₄ (OH) ₂] ₂][Mn(H ₂ O) ₂ ·(H ₃ O) ₁₂ (H ₂ O) ₁₉] (17)	H ₃ BO ₃ +VOSO ₄ +en+H ₂ C ₂ O ₄ ·2H ₂ O+Mn+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	1	17b
[V ₁₂ B ₁₆]	[Zn(en) ₂] ₂ [Zn(OH ₂)(en)] ₄ [Zn ₄ (B ₂ O ₄ H ₂)-(BO ₂ H) ₂ (V ₁₀ B ₂₈ O ₇₄ H ₈)]·10H ₂ O (18)	Zn(Ac) ₂ +V ₂ O ₅ +en+H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	2	17a
	[Zn ₆ V ₁₀ B ₂₉ O ₈₅]·x(dien) (19)	NH ₄ B ₅ O ₁₀ ·4H ₂ O+NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O+bapa+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	3	14d
	Na[V ₁₂ B ₁₆ O ₅₀ (OH) ₇ (en) ₂ (enH ₂) ₆ (enH) ₂ (OH)(H ₂ O) ₁₉ (20)	Na ₃ VO ₄ +H ₃ BO ₃ +NiCl ₂ ·6H ₂ O+en+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	16e
	[H ₃ O] ₂ ·[H ₂ en] ₃ [(VO) ₁₂ O ₄][B ₈ O ₁₇ (OH) ₄] ₂ [Na(H ₂ O)] ₂ ·(H ₂ O) _{6.5} (21)	H ₃ BO ₃ +tat+VOSO ₄ +CrCl ₂ +en	Solvothermal reaction	0	16e
[V ₁₂ B ₁₆]	[H ₃ O] ₇ [Zn ₂ NaV ₁₂ B ₁₆ O ₅₀ (OH) ₈ (H ₂ O) ₇]·4H ₂ O (22)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +Zn(Ac) ₂ ·H ₂ O+Na ₂ SO ₃ +4,4'-bipy+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	2	18c
	[H ₃ O] _{2.5} [Cd ₃ Na ₃ V ₁₂ B ₁₆ O ₅₀ (OH) ₈ (H ₂ O) ₈]·11H ₂ O (23)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +Cd(Ac) ₂ ·H ₂ O+Na ₂ SO ₃ +4,4'-bipy+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	2	18c
	[H ₂ en] ₄ {(VO) ₁₂ O ₄ }[B ₈ O ₁₇ (OH) ₄] ₂ [Mn(H ₂ O) ₂] ₂	(NH ₄) ₂ B ₄ O ₇ +NaVO ₃ +MnCl ₂ ·4H ₂	Hydrothermal	2	17c

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	$\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (24)	$\text{O}+\text{H}_2\text{O}+\text{en}$	reaction		
[V ₁₂ B ₁₇]	[enH][enH ₂] ₄ [(VO) ₁₂ B ₁₇ O ₃₈ (OH) ₈] $\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (25)	B ₂ O ₃ +V ₂ O ₅ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	14b
	[H ₃ O] $\cdot$ [H ₃ teta] ₃ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)] $\cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (26)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +Co+teta+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18a
	[H ₂ en] ₅ {(VO) ₁₂ O ₆ [B ₃ O ₆ (OH) ₆] $\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (27)	H ₃ BO ₃ +V ₂ O ₅ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	14b
	[H ₂ en] ₄ H ₂ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)] $\cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (28)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +(NH ₄) ₂ B ₁₀ O ₁₆ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₃ BO ₃ +Cu(Ac) ₂ $\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ +en+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	26
	[H ₂ en] ₄ Na ₄ H ₃ [(VO) ₁₂ O ₆ B ₁₈ O ₄₂] $\cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (29)	V ₂ O ₅ +NaOH+B ₂ O ₃ +CuCl+H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	27
	[H ₂ en] ₅ [(VO) ₁₂ O ₆ B ₁₈ O ₃₆ (OH) ₆] $\cdot 2(\text{H}_3\text{O})\cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (30)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +en+MoO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	28
	[NH ₄] ₈ [1,3-diapH ₂][V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (31)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +1,3-diap+(NH ₄) ₂ HPO ₄ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	29
	K ₈ (NH ₄) ₂ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 18\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (32)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +K ₂ B ₄ O ₇ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	29
	K ₁₀ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (33)	KVO ₃ +K ₂ B ₄ O ₇ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	29
	K ₈ Cs ₂ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 10.4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (34)	CsVO ₃ +K ₂ B ₄ O ₇ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	29
	[K ₅ (H ₃ O) ₂] $\cdot$ [(1,3-diapH ₂) ₂][V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 10.8\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (35)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +K ₂ HPO ₄ +MnCl ₂ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+1,3-diap	Hydrothermal reaction	0	30
	K ₂ [H ₃ O] ₇ $\cdot$ [enH ₂][V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (36)	V ₂ O ₅ +K ₂ HPO ₄ +MnCl ₂ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal reaction	0	30
	Li ₁₀ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 28\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (37)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +Li ₂ B ₄ O ₇ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	31
	K ₄ (H ₃ O) ₅ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 7.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (38)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +K ₂ HPO ₄ +Ni(NO ₃) ₂ $\cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+dap	Hydrothermal reaction	0	32
	K ₉ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 19.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (39)	KVO ₃ +K ₂ B ₄ O ₇ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+toa	Hydrothermal reaction	0	32
[V ₁₂ B ₁₈]	[H ₄ tren] ₄ $\cdot$ [H ₃ O] ₅ {[Na(H ₂ O) ₄] ₃ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)] ₂] $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (40)	Na ₂ SO ₃ +NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +tren+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18d
	[H ₃ O] ₂ $\cdot$ [Na(H ₂ O)] ₂ [Na(H ₂ O) ₂] ₂ [Cu(en) ₂][V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆] $\cdot 18\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (41)	VOSO ₄ +H ₃ BO ₃ +CuSO ₄ $\cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+en+H ₂ C ₂ O ₄ $\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +NaOH	Hydrothermal reaction	0	33
	{K ₂ V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)[K ₈ (H ₂ O) ₁₆] $\cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (42)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +K ₂ SO ₃ +dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18i
	{K ₁₀ V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)] $\cdot 14\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (43)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +K ₂ SO ₃ +dien+Co+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18i
	[H ₂ dien] ₂ {V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)[K ₆ (H ₂ O) ₁₂] $\cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (44)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +K ₂ SO ₃ +Co+dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18i
	K ₃ Na ₅ [Hen] ₂ {(VO) ₁₂ O ₆ [B ₃ O ₆ (OH) ₆] ₆] $\cdot 13\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (45)	Na ₂ B ₄ O ₇ +NaVO ₃ $\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +KH ₂ PO ₄ +en+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	34
	[H ₂ dap] ₂ H ₆ {(VO) ₁₂ O ₆ [B ₃ O ₆ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)] $\cdot 13\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (46)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +Cu(Ac) ₂ $\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₃ BO ₃ +dap+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18e
	Na ₁₀ [(H ₂ O)V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀ H ₆] $\cdot 18\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (47)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +Na ₂ B ₄ O ₇ $\cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +en+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	35
	Na ₂ [Hen] ₄ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀] $\cdot 16\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (48)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +ErCl ₃ +H ₂ O+tepa+NaOH	Hydrothermal reaction	0	36
	[H ₂ en] ₆ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₆₀] ₂ $\cdot 2\text{tepa} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (49)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +ErCl ₃ +H ₂ O+tepa+NaOH	Hydrothermal reaction	0	36
	[V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₄₆ (OH) ₁₄ (H ₂ O) _{0.75}] ₅ $\cdot 20.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (50)	Na ₃ VO ₄ $\cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₂ C ₂ O ₄ $\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +Cd(NO ₃) ₂ $\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +LiOH $\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ +dien+dap+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	37
	Na ₂ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₄₈ (OH) ₁₂ (H ₂ O) _{0.5}] $\cdot 26.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (51)	Na ₃ VO ₄ $\cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₃ BO ₃ +LiOH $\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ +dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	37
	[H ₃ dien] ₂ {[Na(H ₂ O) ₃] ₄ Na ₂ V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₆ (OH) ₄ (H ₂ O)] $\cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (52)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ BO ₃ +Na ₂ SO ₃ +dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	18f
	K ₆ [CH ₃ NH ₃] ₄ [V ₁₂ B ₁₈ O ₅₄ (OH) ₆ (H ₂ O)] $\cdot 2\text{en} \cdot 12$	NH ₄ VO ₃ +K ₂ B ₄ O ₇ $\cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ +H ₂ O+en	Hydrothermal	0	38

H_2O (53)			reaction		
$\text{Na}_2[\text{enH}_2]_4[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})] \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (54)	$\text{NaOH} + \text{V}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	39	
$[\text{Zn}(\text{en})_2]_6[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{39}(\text{OH})_3] \cdot 13\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (55)	$\text{NaVO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Zn}(\text{Ac})_2 + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[40]	
$[\text{Ni}(\text{en})_2]_6[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{39}(\text{OH})_3] \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (56)	$\text{Ni}(\text{Ac})_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{V}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[17d]	
$[\text{Ni}(\text{en})_2]_6\text{H}_2[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{42}] \cdot 15\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (57)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Ni}(\text{Ac})_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[41]	
$\{[\text{Zn}(\text{dien})]_2[\text{Zn}(\text{dien})(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_4(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6[\text{B}_3\text{O}_6(\text{OH})]_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\} \cdot 15\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (58)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Zn}(\text{Ac})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{dien} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[18e]	
$[\text{Zn}(\text{teta})]_6[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{36}(\text{OH})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O}) \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (59)	$\text{V}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{ZnSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{teta} + \text{py} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[18h]	
$\text{Na}_8(\text{H}_3\text{O})\{[\text{Ni}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5][\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{60}\text{H}_6]\} \cdot 12.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (60)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[42]	
$\text{Na}_5(\text{H}_3\text{O})_4\{[\text{Ni}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3(\text{en})][\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{60}\text{H}_6]\} \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (61)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[42]	
$[\text{Hen}][\text{H}_2\text{en}]\{[\text{Zn}(\text{en})_2][\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{60}\text{H}_6]\} \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (62)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Zn} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	[42]	
$\text{Na}_9(\text{H}_3\text{O})\{\text{Zn}_{0.5}[\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{60}\text{H}_6]\} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (63)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	1	[42]	
$\{[\text{Zn}(\text{dien})(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_2\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6\} \cdot x(\text{dien})$ (64)	$\text{NH}_4\text{B}_5\text{O}_{10} + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{dien} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	1	[14c]	
$\text{Na}_8[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_2[\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{60}\text{H}_6](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 14.7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (65)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	1	[35]	
$\text{Na}_7[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_2[\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{60}\text{H}_6](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 15.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (66)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	1	[35]	
$[\text{Zn}(\text{H}_2\text{teta})_2\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6] \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (67)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{ZnO} + \text{teta} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	1	[18g]	
$[\text{H}_2\text{en}]_2 \cdot [\text{H}_3\text{O}][\text{Zn}(\text{H}_3\text{tepa})\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6] \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (68)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{ZnO} + \text{tepa} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	1	[18g]	
$\text{Cd}_{0.5}\{[\text{Na}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_2[\text{Na}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_2[\text{Na}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]_2\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{53}(\text{OH})_7(\text{H}_2\text{O})_{0.5}\} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (69)	$\text{Na}_3\text{VO}_4 \cdot 12\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{CdCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{dap}$	Hydrothermal reaction	2	37	
$\text{H}_3\{[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_3[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{42}][\text{B}(\text{OH})_3]_2\} \cdot 16\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (70)	$\text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Cu}(\text{Ac})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	2	43	
$\{[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_3[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2\text{B}(\text{OH})_3]_2[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6(\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{36}(\text{OH})_6)(\text{H}_2\text{O}))] \cdot 13\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (71)	$\text{CuO} + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	20a	
$[\text{Cu}(\text{en})_2]_4\{\text{Na}(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\mu\text{-OH})[\text{B}(\text{OH})_2]_2[(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6(\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{36}(\text{OH})_6)]\} \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (72)	$\text{CuO} + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	20c	
$[\text{Zn}_6(\text{en})_3][(\text{VO})_{12}(\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{36}(\text{OH})_6) \cdot (\text{H}_2\text{O})]_2 \cdot 14\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (73)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{B}_{10}\text{O}_{16} \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	21	
$[\text{H}_3\text{O}]_4\{[\text{Cu}(\text{dien})(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_3\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})\} \cdot 5.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (74)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Cu}(\text{Ac})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{dien} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	18f	
$\{[\text{Zn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_3\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6\} \cdot x(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (75)	$\text{NH}_4\text{B}_5\text{O}_{10} + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{dien} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	14c	
$\{[\text{Ni}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_3\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6\} \cdot x(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (76)	$\text{NH}_4\text{B}_5\text{O}_{10} + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{dien} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	14c	
$\{[\text{Mn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_3\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6\} \cdot x(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (77)	$\text{NH}_4\text{B}_5\text{O}_{10} + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Mn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{dien} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	14c	
$[\text{H}_3\text{O}]_4\{[\text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_3\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})\} \cdot 9.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (78)	$\text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{CdCl}_2 \cdot 2.5\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{dien} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	18f	
$[\text{Cd}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6][(\text{VO})_{12}\text{O}_6(\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{36}(\text{OH})_6)] \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (79)	$\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NH}_4\text{VO}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	20b	
$[\text{H}_3\text{O}]_4\{[\text{Cd}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_3\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{18}\text{O}_{54}(\text{OH})_6\} \cdot 26\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (80)	$\text{V}(\text{acac})_3 + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{Cd}(\text{Ac})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{ea} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	3	18b	
$[\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{32}]$	$[\text{H}_3\text{O}]_{12}[(\text{VO})_{12}(\text{B}_{16}\text{O}_{32}(\text{OH})_4)_2] \cdot 28\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (81)	$\text{BPO}_4 + \text{NaVO}_3 + \text{en} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrothermal reaction	0	44
$\text{H}_{15}[\text{V}_{12}\text{B}_{32}\text{O}_{84}\text{Na}_4] \cdot 13\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (82)	$\text{Na}_3\text{VO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{MeOH}$	Photolysis reaction	0	45	

Other [V _x B _y]	K ₂ SrVB ₃ O ₁₂ (83)	KNO ₃ +SrCO ₃ +V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃	High temperature solid reaction	2	22b
	M ₃ V ₂ B ₁₀ O ₂₃ [M = Ca (84a), Sr (84b)]	Ca ₂ CO ₃ (or SrCO ₃) + V ₂ O ₅ + H ₃ BO ₃	High temperature solid reaction	2	22e
	Na ₃ VO ₂ B ₆ O ₁₁ (85)	Na ₂ CO ₃ +V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃	High temperature solid reaction	3	22c
	Pb ₄ VBO ₈ (86)	PbO+V ₂ O ₅ +B ₂ O ₃	High temperature solid reaction	3	22d
[V _x B _y P _z]	[H ₂ dabco] ₂ [VO(HPO ₄) ₃ B ₂ O] ₂ ·H ₂ O·H ₃ PO ₄ (87)	NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +ZnCl ₂ +dabco+H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23a
	[N ₂ C ₆ H ₁₄] ₂ VO(PO ₃ OH) ₄ (B ₃ O ₃ OH)·4H ₂ O (88)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ PO ₄ +H ₃ BO ₃ +DABCO+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	24d
	[Co(en) ₃] ₂ [V ₃ P ₃ BO ₁₉][H ₂ PO ₄] ₂ ·4H ₂ O (89)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ PO ₄ +H ₃ BO ₃ +CoCl ₂ ·6H ₂ O+en+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23k
	[Co(en) ₃][H ₂ en][V ₃ BP ₃ O ₁₉]·4.5H ₂ O (90)	VOPO ₄ ·2H ₂ O+[Co(en) ₃]Cl ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23b
	[NH ₄] ₅ [V ₃ BP ₃ O ₁₉]·H ₂ O (91)	VO ₂ +H ₃ PO ₄ +H ₃ BO ₃ +NH ₄ OH+H ₂ O+H ₂ O ₂	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23m
	[C ₄ H ₁₂ N ₂] ₆ [(VO) ₂ BP ₂ O ₁₀] ₄ ·nH ₂ O (92)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +H ₂ O+pip	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23i
	Na ₁₄ [Na{(VO) ₂ BP ₂ O ₁₀ }] ₅ ·nH ₂ O (93)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +Na ₂ CO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23i
	[NH ₄] ₁₇ [(NH ₄){(VO) ₂ BP ₂ O ₁₀ }] ₆ ·nH ₂ O ₃ (94)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +NH ₄ OH+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23i
	[H ₂ en] ₂ [Na(VO) ₁₀ {HO ₃ POB(O) ₂ OPO ₃ H}] ₅ ·22.5H ₂ O (95)	BPO ₄ +NaVO ₃ +en+FeCl ₃ ·6H ₂ O+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23l
	[NH ₄] ₂ [1,3-dapH ₂] ₈ [V ₂ P ₂ BO ₁₂] ₆ ·15H ₂ O (96)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +H ₂ O+NH ₄ O+H ₂ O+1,3-dap	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23c
	H[H ₄ teta] ₄ [(NH ₄)(VO) ₁₂ {O ₃ POB(O) ₂ OPO ₃ H}] ₆ ·14H ₂ O (97)	H ₃ BO ₃ +NH ₄ VO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +teta+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23e
	H[H ₄ teta] ₄ [K(VO) ₁₂ {O ₃ POB(O) ₂ OPO ₃ H}] ₆ ·16H ₂ O (98)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +KCl+teta+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23e
	C ₂₄ H ₁₂₀ B ₆ N ₁₇ O ₈₆ P ₁₂ V ₁₂ (99)	H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +teta+H ₂ O+NH ₄ VO ₃	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23h
	C ₂₈ H ₁₂₈ B ₈ KN ₂₀ O ₈₄ P ₁₂ V ₁₂ (100)	H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +teta+H ₂ O+V ₂ O ₅ +KCl	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23h
	[NH ₄] ₂ [C ₂ H ₁₀ N ₂] ₆ [Sr(H ₂ O) ₅] ₂ [V ₂ P ₂ BO ₁₂] ₆ ·10H ₂ O (101)	(NH ₄) ₁₈ [V ₂ P ₂ BO ₁₂] ₆ ·14H ₂ O+SrCl ₂ +C ₂ H ₈ N ₂ +HNO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23n
	[NH ₄] ₂ [C ₂ H ₁₂ N ₂] ₆ [Sr(H ₂ O) ₄] ₂ [V ₂ P ₂ BO ₁₂] ₆ ·17H ₂ O (102)	(NH ₄) ₁₈ [V ₂ P ₂ BO ₁₂] ₆ ·14H ₂ O+SrCl ₂ +C ₂ H ₈ N ₂ +HNO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23n
	[NH ₄] ₃ [C ₄ H ₁₄ N ₂] ₄ [Sr(H ₂ O) ₃] ₂ [Sr(H ₂ O) ₄][V ₂ P ₂ BO ₁₂] ₆ ·10H ₂ O (103)	(NH ₄) ₁₈ [V ₂ P ₂ BO ₁₂] ₆ ·14H ₂ O+SrCl ₂ +C ₂ H ₈ N ₂ +HNO ₃ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	0	23n
	[Cu ₃ (Hdien) ₆ (B ₆ V ₁₂ P ₁₂ O ₇₂)(H ₂ O) _{1.98} (104)	V ₂ O ₅ +NH ₄ B ₃ O ₃ ·4H ₂ O+H ₃ PO ₄ +dien+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	2	25
	[imidazolium] _{3.8} [H ₃ O] _{1.2} [(VO) ₄ (BO) ₂ (PO ₄) ₃] ₂ ·0.3H ₂ O (105)	V ₂ O ₅ +H ₃ BO ₃ +H ₃ PO ₄ +CuCl ₂ +N ₂ C ₃ H ₄ +H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	2	23j
	Na ₂ [VB ₃ P ₂ O ₁₂ (OH)]·2.92H ₂ O (106)	H ₃ BO ₃ +V ₂ O ₅ +Na ₂ HPO ₄ ·12H ₂ O	Boric acid flux method	3	23f
	[H ₂ en] ₂ [(VO) ₅ (H ₂ O){O ₃ POB(O) ₂ OPO ₃ H}] ₂ ·1.5H ₂ O (107)	BPO ₄ +NaVO ₃ +en+CuCl ₂ ·2H ₂ O+H ₂ O	Hydrothermal reaction	3	23g

The interaction between the alkali or alkaline-earth metal ion and oxygen atoms of vanadoborates was not considered.

D: dimensionality, 0: molecular, 1: one-dimensional, 2: two-dimensional, 3: three-dimensional.

Ref: Reference.

Abbreviations: en = ethylenediamine, dap = 1,2-diaminopropane, 1,3-dap = 1,3-diaminopropane, C₂O₄²⁻ = oxalic ion, eg = ethylene glycol, dien = diethylenetriamine, tetra = triethylenetetramine, tren = tris(2-aminoethyl)amine, tepa = tetraethylenepentamine, peha = pentaethylenhexamine, TBHP = tert-butylhydroperoxide.