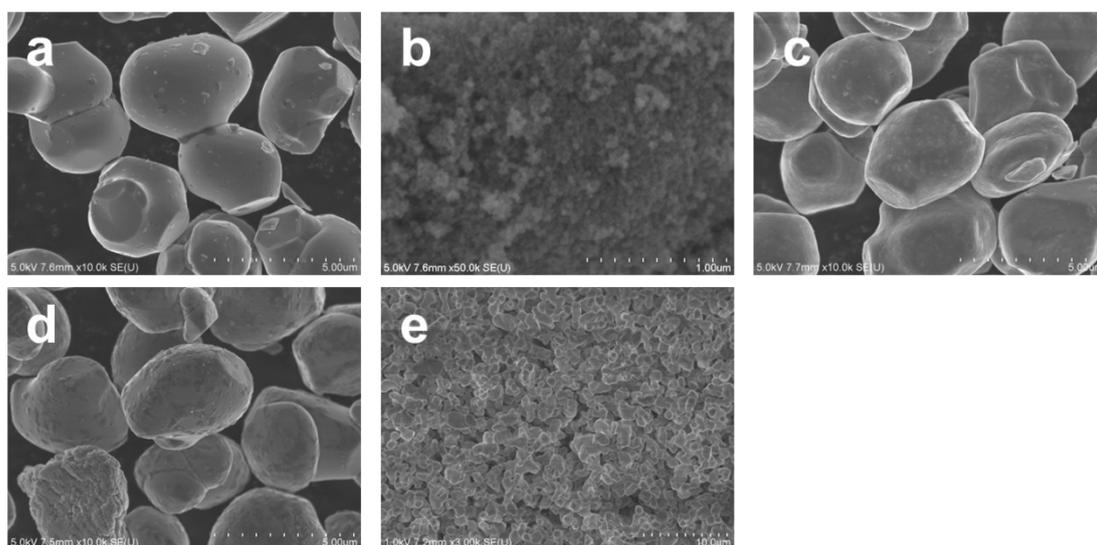
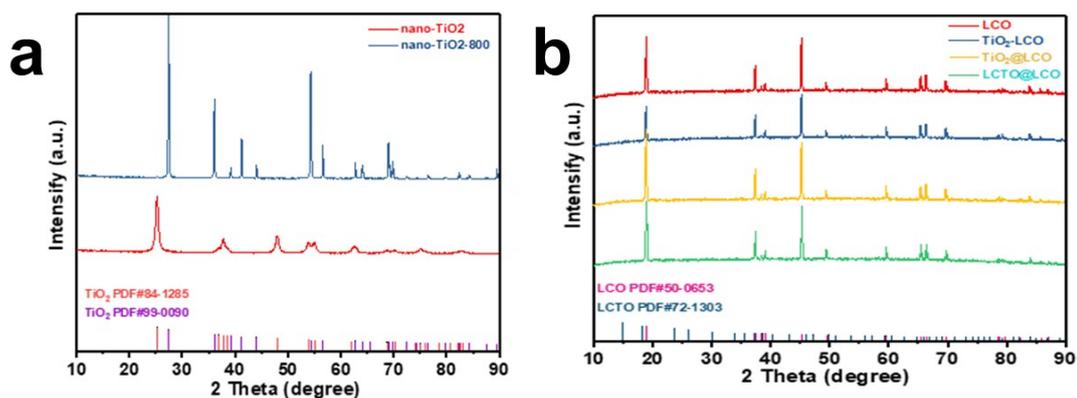


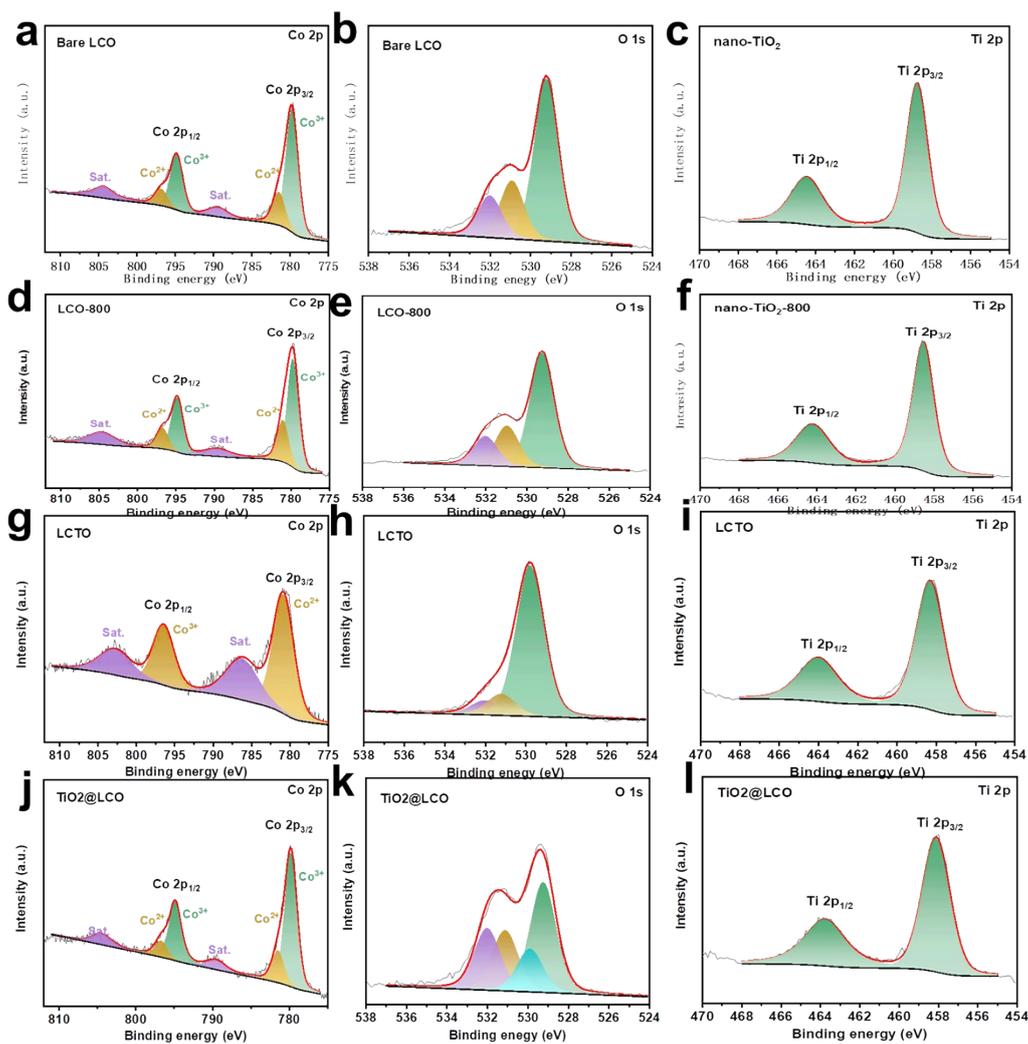
## Supporting Information



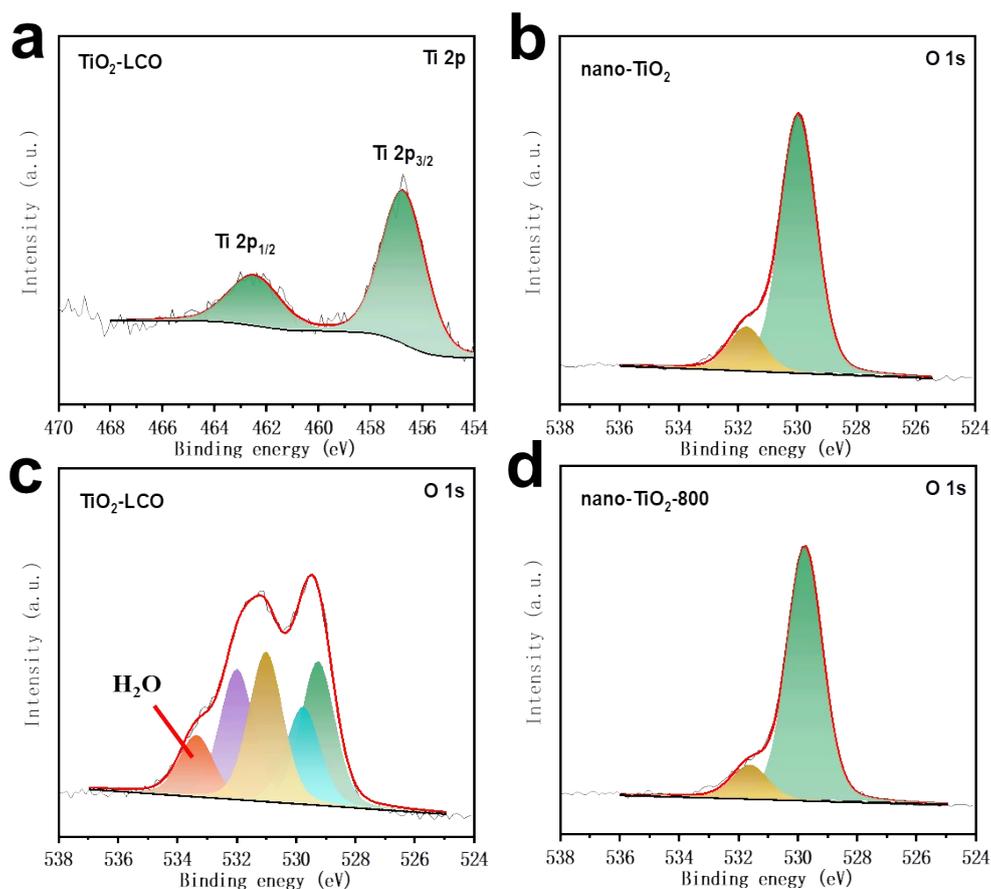
**Fig. S1.** FESEM image of a) bare LCO, b) nano-TiO<sub>2</sub>, c) TiO<sub>2</sub>-LCO, d) TiO<sub>2</sub>@LCO (annealing the TiO<sub>2</sub>-LCO without the presence of carbon and Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>) and e) pure LCTO powder



**Fig. S2.** a) XRD patterns of the nano-TiO<sub>2</sub> and nano-TiO<sub>2</sub>-800 (heat treatment at 800 °C). b) XRD patterns of the bare LCO, TiO<sub>2</sub>-LCO, TiO<sub>2</sub>@LCO and LCTO@LCO



**Fig. S3.** XPS spectra of bare LCO, LCO-800, nano-TiO<sub>2</sub>, nano-TiO<sub>2</sub>-800, LCTO and TiO<sub>2</sub>@LCO powder. Core-level XPS spectra of Co 2p (left), O 1s (middle), and Ti 2p (right).



**Fig. S4.** a) Core-level XPS spectra of Ti 2p of TiO<sub>2</sub>-LCO. Core-level XPS spectra of O 1s: b) nano-TiO<sub>2</sub>, c) TiO<sub>2</sub>-LCO and d) nano-TiO<sub>2</sub>-800

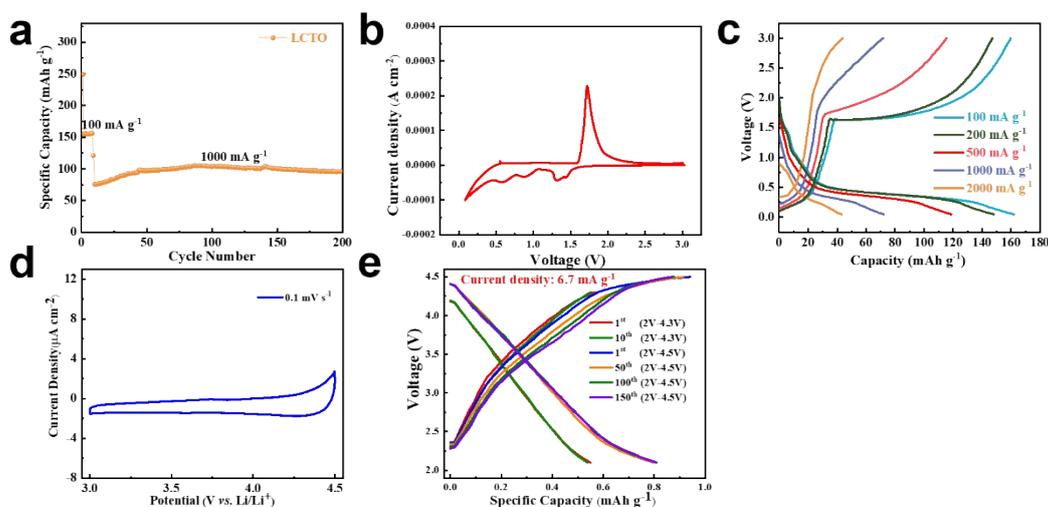
**Table S1.** The summarization of the relative percentage of different oxygen species of different electrode materials

	O <sub>abs</sub> %	O <sub>def</sub> %	Ti-O%	Co-O%	*H <sub>2</sub> O%
LCTO	7.8	21.8	50.0	20.4	—
pure LCO	17.6	41.4	—	48.3	—
LCO-800	21.2	28.6	—	56.2	—
TiO <sub>2</sub> -LCO	21.9	25.5	15.4	25.3	11.9
LCTO@LCO	20.4	26.1	16.5	37.0	—
TiO <sub>2</sub> @LCO	24.3	33.1	10.2	32.4	—

\*Note that the appearance of H<sub>2</sub>O-relevant oxygen species was found in the sample TiO<sub>2</sub>-LCO (**Fig. S4c**); this is because it has experienced a high speed mixing process that would inevitably change pristine surficial states of the bare LCO including the absorption of water in open air.

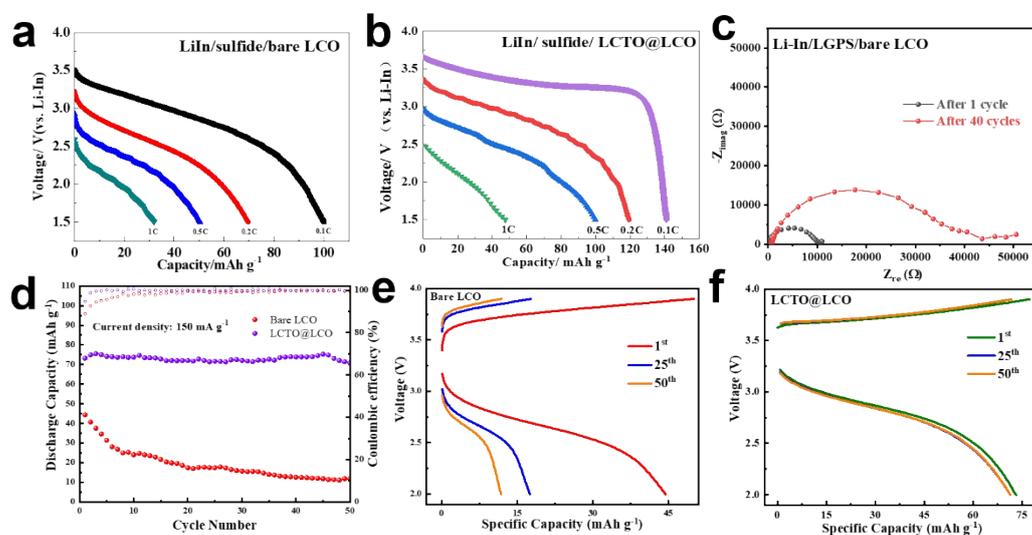
**Table S2. The summarization of the relative percentage of Co<sup>2+</sup> and Co<sup>3+</sup> of different electrode materials**

	Co 2p <sub>1/2</sub> (%)			Co 2p <sub>3/2</sub> (%)			Peak separation (eV)	
	Co(II)	Co(III)	Sat.1	Co(II)	Co(III)	Sat.2	Co(II)	Co(III)
<b>LCTO</b>	100	0	—	100	0	—	15.72	15.72
<b>Bare LCO</b>	40.7	59.3	66.5	31.6	68.4	47.0	15.22	15.04
<b>LCO-800</b>	41.9	58.1	56.9	31.5	68.5	36.7	15.32	15.06
<b>LCTO@LCO</b>	38.2	61.8	52.2	35.0	65.0	16.8	15.46	15.09
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub>@LCO</b>	36.2	63.8	44.3	31.7	68.3	12.7	15.53	15.11

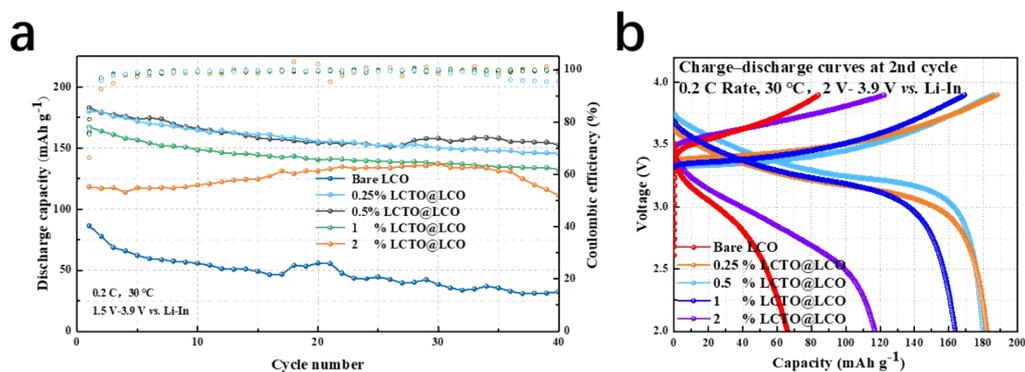


**Fig. S5.** a) Cycling performance of LCTO at high current density (1000 mA g<sup>-1</sup>); b) CV profiles of the LCTO electrode at 1<sup>st</sup> sweeping; c) Charging-discharging curves of the LCTO electrode at different current densities. d) CV profiles of the LCTO electrode; e) Charging-discharging curves of the LCTO electrode at different current densities;

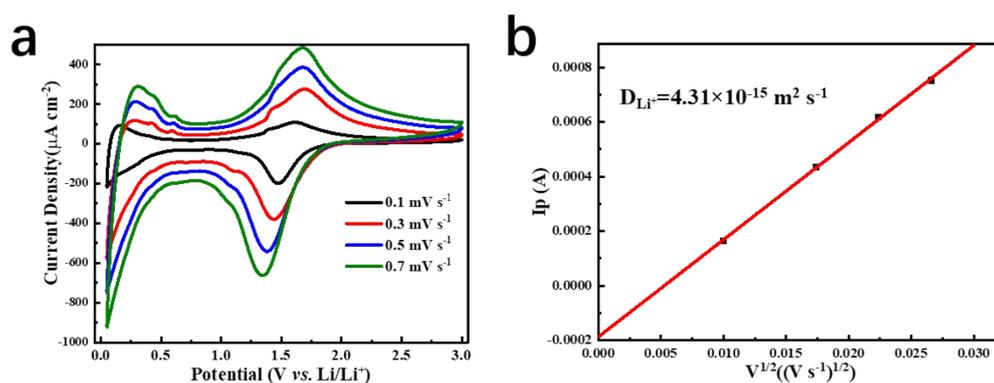
\* From the electrochemical reaction of LCTO:  $[\text{LiCo}_{0.9}]_{\text{tetrahedron}}[(\text{LiCo}_{0.1}\text{Ti}_3)_{\text{octahedron}}\text{O}_8] + 3\text{e}^- + 3\text{Li}^+ \rightarrow [\text{Li}_4]_{\text{octahedron}}[\text{Co}_{0.9}]_{\text{tetrahedron}}[(\text{LiCo}_{0.1}\text{Ti}_3)_{\text{octahedron}}\text{O}_8]$ , the number of electrons per molecule during the intercalation is 3; the concentration of lithium ions in crystal ( $C_0$ ) is calculated to be 0.0226 mol cm<sup>-3</sup>; the surface area of the electrode is replaced by geometric surface area of the electrode.



**Fig. S6.** Discharging curves of a) bare LCO and b) LCTO@LCO at different current densities, c) Nyquist plots of the bare LCO after the 1st and 40th cycles, d) Cycling stability and coulombic efficiency of bare LCO and LCTO@LCO at 1 C ( $150 \text{ mA g}^{-1}$ ); High-rate charge–discharge curves of e) the bare LCO and f) LCTO@LCO



**Fig. S7.** Electrochemical performance of ASSLIBs with bare LCO, 0.25% LCTO@LCO, 0.5% LCTO@LCO, 1% LCTO@LCO and 2% LCTO@LCO: a) Cycling stability and coulombic efficiency, b) Charge–discharge curves at the 2nd cycle



**Fig. S8** a) CV profiles of the  $\text{LiNbO}_3$  electrode with varying sweeping rates e)  $I_p-v^{1/2}$  plots and the calculated  $D_{\text{Li}^+}$ .

**Table S3** Phase equilibria and decomposition energies of the LGPS-LCO and LGPS-LCTO interfaces.  $x$  is the Molar Fraction of LGPS in  $[x \cdot \text{Li}_{10}\text{GeP}_2\text{S}_{12} + (1-x) \cdot \text{Li}_2\text{CoTi}_3\text{O}_8/\text{LiCoO}_2]$

Celectrode	$x$	Phase equilibria	$\Delta E_{D, \text{total}}$ (eV/mol)	$\Delta E_{D, \text{mutual}}$ (eV/atom)
LiCoO <sub>2</sub>	0.01	Li <sub>10</sub> Co <sub>4</sub> O <sub>9</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeO <sub>4</sub> , CoO, Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-0.509	-0.121
	0.028	Li <sub>10</sub> Co <sub>4</sub> O <sub>9</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Co	-0.928	-0.202
	0.029	Li <sub>6</sub> CoO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Co	-0.955	-0.207
	0.072	Li <sub>6</sub> CoO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeO <sub>4</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1.668	-0.302
	0.08	Li <sub>4</sub> GeO <sub>4</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> O	-1.790	-0.315
	0.104	Li <sub>4</sub> GeO <sub>4</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> S	-2.122	-0.344
	0.112	Li <sub>2</sub> GeO <sub>3</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> S	-2.176	-0.343
	0.143	Li <sub>2</sub> GeO <sub>3</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Co <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> S	-2.357	-0.337
	0.186	Li <sub>4</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Co <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> S	-2.603	-0.329
0.2	Co <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> S	-2.650	-0.323	
Li <sub>3</sub> CoTi <sub>2</sub> O 8	0.071	Li <sub>4</sub> Ti <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> TiGeO <sub>5</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , TiO <sub>2</sub>	-1.100	-0.074
	0.077	Co <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> Ti <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub> , Li <sub>2</sub> TiGeO <sub>5</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , TiO <sub>2</sub>	-1.161	-0.078

	0.091	Co <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> Ti <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , GeS <sub>2</sub>	-1.269	-0.085
	0.111	Co <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> Ti <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub> , Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub> , TiO <sub>2</sub>	-1.337	-0.088
	0.333	Co <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> Ti <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li(TiS <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub>	-1.799	-0.102
	0.418	Li <sub>4</sub> Ti <sub>5</sub> O <sub>12</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> TiS <sub>4</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li(TiS <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub> , Co <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub>	-1.944	-0.105
	0.5	Li <sub>4</sub> TiS <sub>4</sub> , TiS <sub>3</sub> , Li <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , Li(TiS <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub> , Co <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub>	-2.081	-0.107

**Table S4.** EXAFS fitting parameters at the Co K-edge various samples ( $S_0^2=0.75$ )

Sample	Path	C.N.	R (Å)	$\sigma^2 \times 10^3$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	$\Delta E$ (eV)	R factor
Co foil	Co-Co	12*	2.50±0.01	6.4±0.2	7.8±0.3	0.001
Bare LCO	Co-O	5.5±0.7	1.92±0.01	2.7±0.9	-1.5±1.6	0.005
	Co-Co	5.5±0.6	2.82±0.01	2.6±0.6	-3.6±1.3	
LCTO@LC O	Co-O	6.0±0.9	1.90±0.01	1.9±1.0	-1.4±1.9	0.007
	Co-Co	5.3±0.7	2.81±0.01	1.2±0.7	-4.1±1.6	
LCTO@LC O cycled	Co-O	5.9±0.7	1.92±0.01	2.8±0.9	-1.6±1.6	0.005
	Co-Co	6.4±0.7	2.82±0.01	2.8±0.6	-3.7±1.3	

<sup>a</sup>*N*: coordination numbers; <sup>b</sup>*R*: bond distance; <sup>c</sup> $\sigma^2$ : Debye-Waller factors; <sup>d</sup>  $\Delta E_0$ : the inner potential correction. *R* factor: goodness of fit. \* the experimental EXAFS fit of metal foil by fixing CN as the known crystallographic value.

**Table S5** Lattice parameters of LCO, LGPS and LCTO obtained from first-principle calculation.

	LCO	LGPS	LCTO
Space group	P $\bar{1}$	P1	P4 <sub>3</sub> 2
<i>a</i> (Å)	2.8323	8.7882	8.37385
<i>b</i> (Å)			

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$c(\text{\AA})$	14.1297	12.660
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**Table S6** Lattice parameters and interfacial work of adhesion of LCO/LGPS, LCO/LCTO and LCTO/LGPS interface obtained from first-principle calculation.

Interface	LCO/LGPS	LCO/LCTO	LCTO/LGPS
$a(\text{\AA})$	26.5733	26.0812	25.5825
$b(\text{\AA})$	8.6488	8.8511	8.5100
$W_{ad}$ (J m <sup>-2</sup> )	-0.39	-0.59	-0.55

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**Table S7** Comparison of lithium diffusion coefficients

Compound	Structure Type	$D_{\text{Li}}(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^{-1})$	T(K)	Reference
$\text{Li}_2\text{CoTi}_3\text{O}_8$	Spinel	$8.22 \times 10^{-11}$	298	This work
$\text{LiNbO}_3$	$\text{LiNbO}_3$	$4.31 \times 10^{-15}$	298	This work
$\text{Li}_{8.4}\text{Nb}_{16}\text{W}_5\text{O}_{55}$	Block, <i>cs</i>	$1.6 \times 10^{-13}$	298	1
$\text{Li}_{3.4}\text{Nb}_{18}\text{W}_{16}\text{O}_{93}$	Bronze-like	$1.1 \times 10^{-13}$	298	1
$\text{Li}_{10}\text{GeP}_2\text{S}_{12}$	Thio-LISICON	$2 \times 10^{-12}$	298	2
$\text{Li}_7\text{GePS}_8$	Thio-LISICON	$2 \times 10^{-12}$	298	2
$\text{Li}_{10}\text{SnP}_2\text{S}_{12}$	Thio-LISICON	$1.4 \times 10^{-12}$	298	3, 4
$\text{Li}_7\text{P}_3\text{S}_{11}$	Thio-LISICON	$1.5 \times 10^{-12}$	303	5
amorphous- $\text{Li}_3\text{PS}_4$	Amorphous	$6.5 \times 10^{-13}$	303	6
$\text{Li}_{0.6}[\text{Li}_{0.2}\text{Sn}_{0.8}\text{S}_2]$	Layered(O1)	$2\text{-}20 \times 10^{-12}$	298	7
$\text{Li}_{1.5}\text{Al}_{0.5}\text{Ge}_{1.5}(\text{PO}_4)_3$	NASICON	$2.9 \times 10^{-13}$	311	8
$\text{Li}_{1.2}\text{Al}_{0.2}\text{Ti}_{1.8}(\text{PO}_4)_3$	NASICON	$1.5 \times 10^{-12}$	250	9
$\text{Li}_7\text{La}_3\text{Zr}_2\text{O}_{12}$	Garnet	$1.8 \times 10^{-18}$	298	10
$\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$	Spinel	$3.2 \times 10^{-15}$	298	11, 12
$\text{LiTi}_2\text{O}_4$	Spinel	$3.6 \times 10^{-15}$	298	11
$\text{Li}_3\text{NbO}_4$	$\text{Li}_3\text{NbO}_4$	$4 \times 10^{-21}$	353	13
$\text{Li}_3\text{NbO}_4$	$\text{Li}_3\text{NbO}_4$	$1 \times 10^{-16}$	553	13

**Table S8. Bulk modulus and shear modulus of  $\text{LiCoO}_2$ ,  $\text{Li}_2\text{CoTi}_3\text{O}_8$ ,  $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$  and  $\text{LiNbO}_3$**

Compound	Bulk Modulus ( $K_{\text{VRH}}$ )	Shear Modulus ( $G_{\text{VRH}}$ )	Material Project ID
$\text{LiCoO}_2$	106.89 Gpa	67.41 Gpa	mp-755297
$\text{Li}_2\text{CoTi}_3\text{O}_8$	138.67 Gpa	91.54 Gpa	mp-768110
$\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$	108 Gpa	60 Gpa	mp-685194
$\text{LiNbO}_3$	102 Gpa	57 Gpa	mp-3731

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