1 **Fig. S1.** Examples of 48-h backward trajectory frequency at the sampling site in Gdynia during episodes with high
2 Zn concentration in $PM_{2.5}$ (grey) and cases corresponding to high V/Ni ratio in $PM_{2.5}$ samples (yellow). The
3 coloured legend represents the % of trajectories passing through each grid square to the total number of
4 trajectories. The parameters of the HYSPLIT trajectory frequency model were as follows: trajectory frequency
5 grid resolution − 1.0 °, trajectory starting interval: 6h, trajectory level height: 500 m AGL, the archived
6 meteorological input data: GDAS1, last access: 23 April 2020.
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