

Supporting Information

Nanodenitrification with Bimetallic Nanoparticles Confined in N-doped Mesoporous Carbon

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Table S1. Comparison of nitrate reduction performance among published works.

Table S2. The quality analysis of eutrophic water from nitrate contaminated pond in Tongji University, Shanghai.

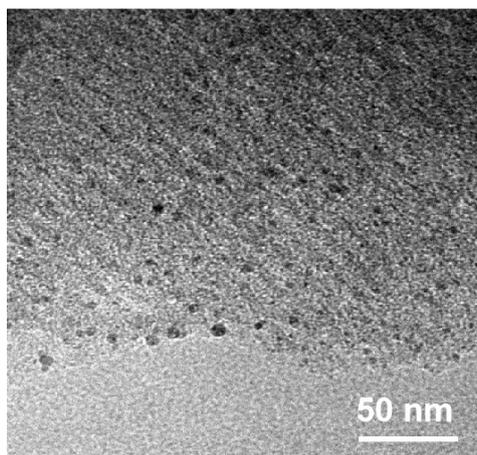


Fig. S1. TEM image of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-400.

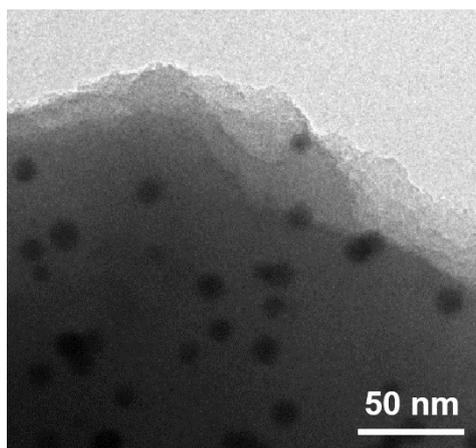


Fig. S2. TEM image of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-800.

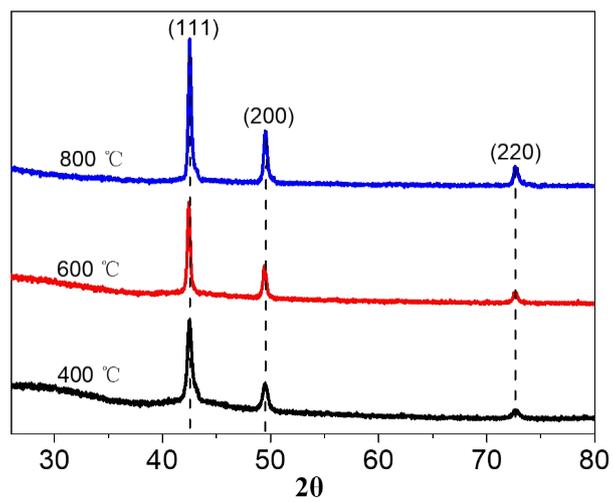


Fig. S3. XRD patterns of Cu-Pd@N-OMC pyrolyzed at 400, 600, and 800°C.

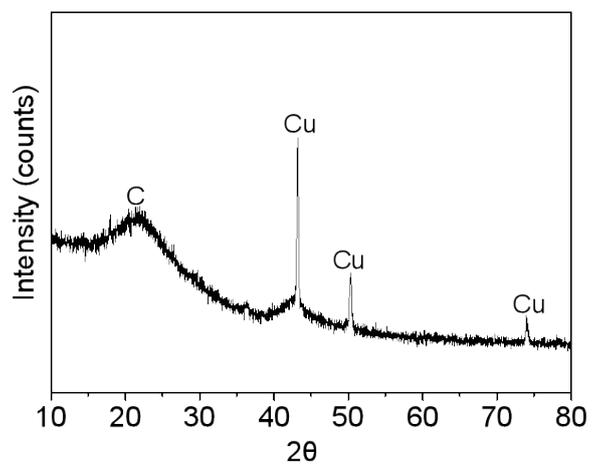


Fig.S4. XRD spectrum of Cu-Pd@OMC-600.

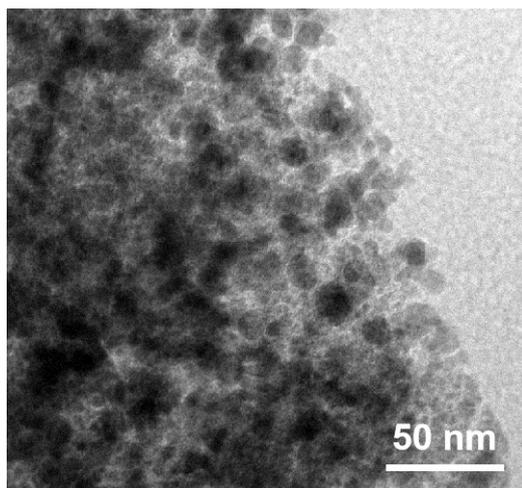


Fig. S5. TEM image of Cu-Pd@OMC-600.

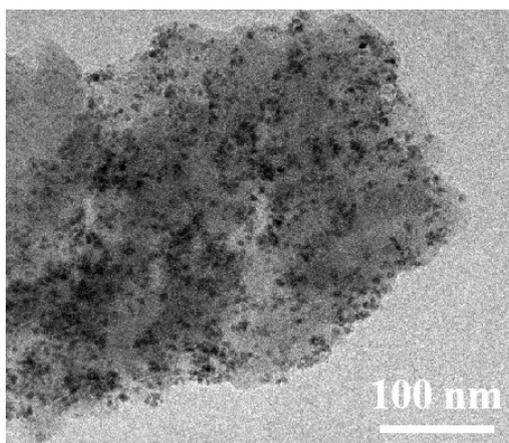


Fig.S6. TEM image of N-Cu-Pd-600.

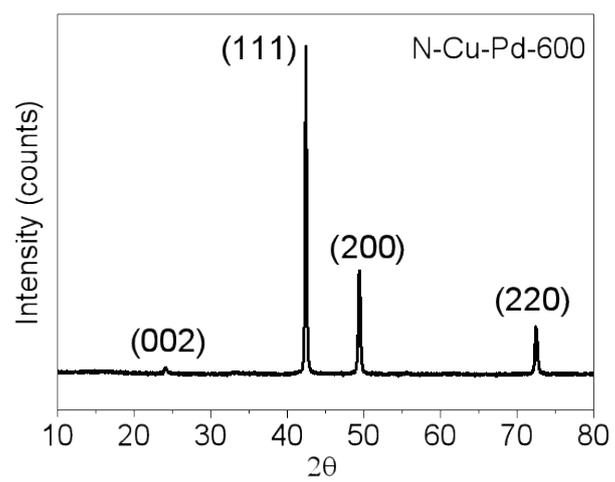


Fig.S7. XRD spectrum of N-Cu-Pd-600.

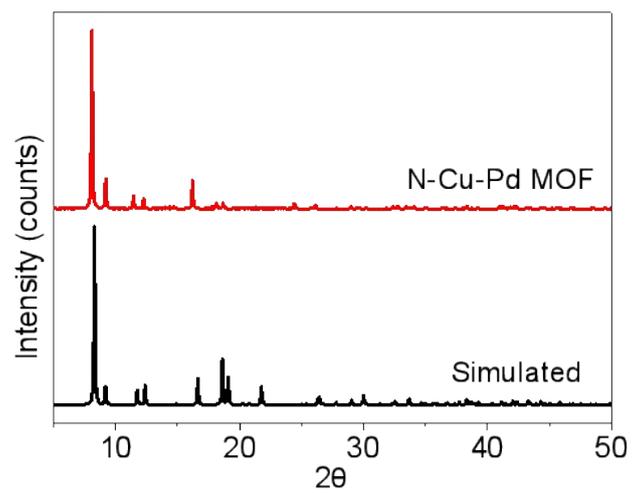


Fig. S8. XRD spectra of N-Cu-Pd MOFs.

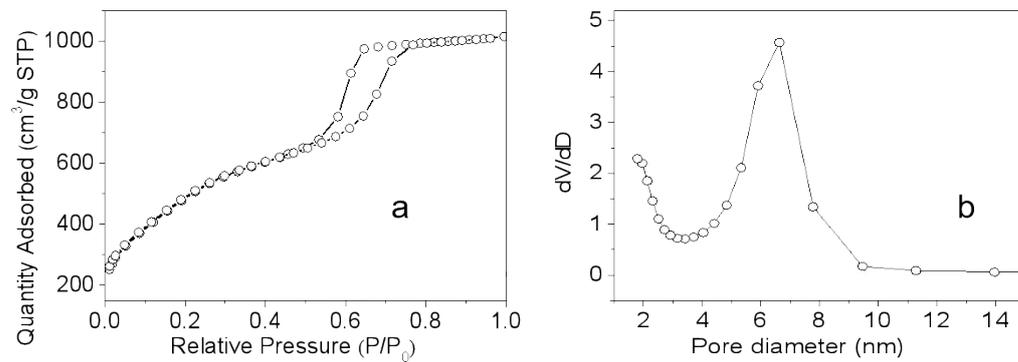


Fig. S9. (a) N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm and (b) pore size distribution of ordered mesoporous carbon (OMC).

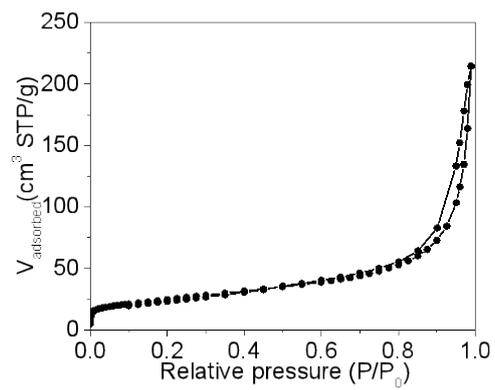


Fig. S10. N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherm of N-Cu-Pd MOFs.

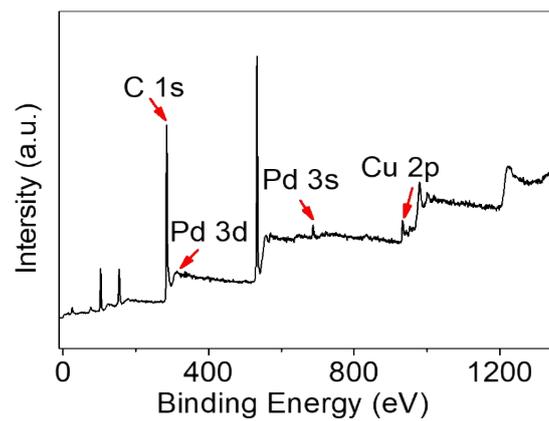


Fig. S11. The full XPS survey spectrum of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600.

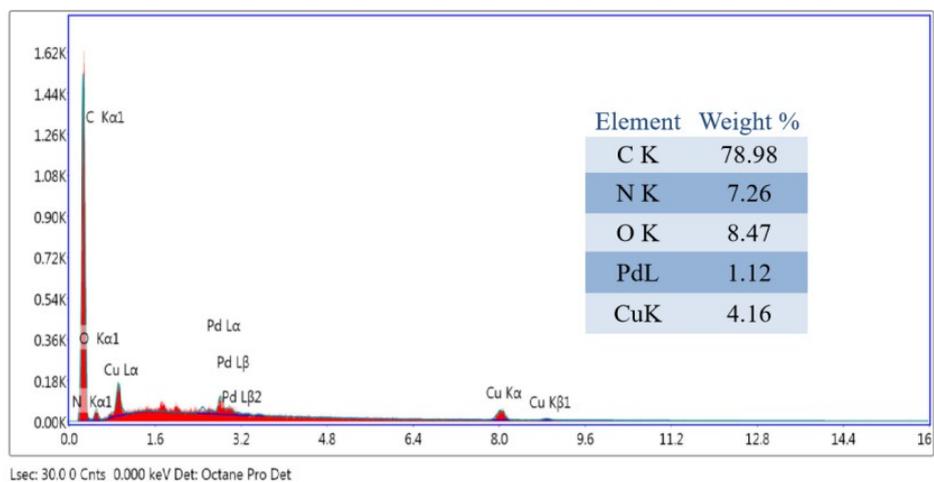


Fig. S12. X-ray energy-dispersive spectroscopy (XEDS) of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600.

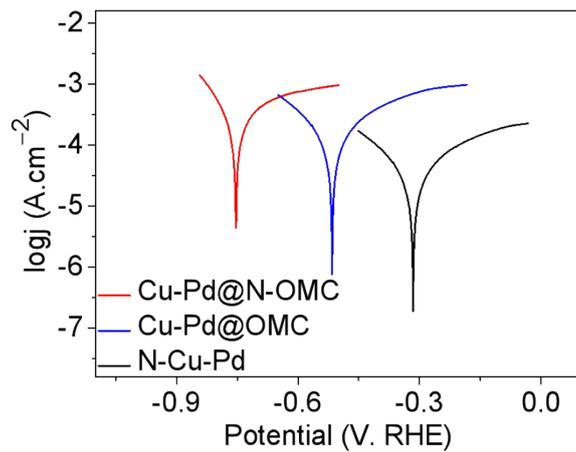


Fig. S13. Tafel plots of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600, Cu-Pd@OMC-600 and N-Cu-Pd-600 (100 mg N/L nitrate, 0.1 M Na_2SO_4).

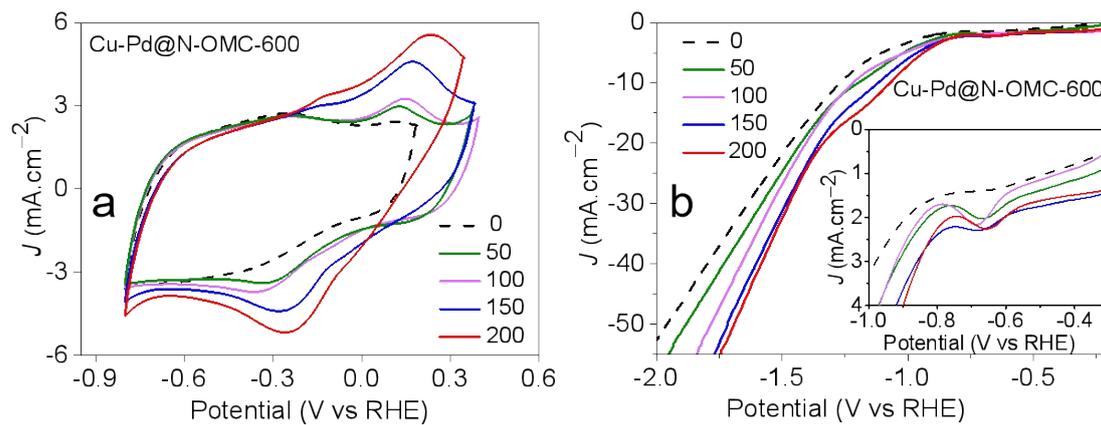


Fig. S14. (a) CV and (b) polarization curves on Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600 with varied nitrate concentrations (0, 50, 100, 150, 200 mg N/L). (scan rates of CV and polarization curve were 20 and 10 mV/s, respectively)

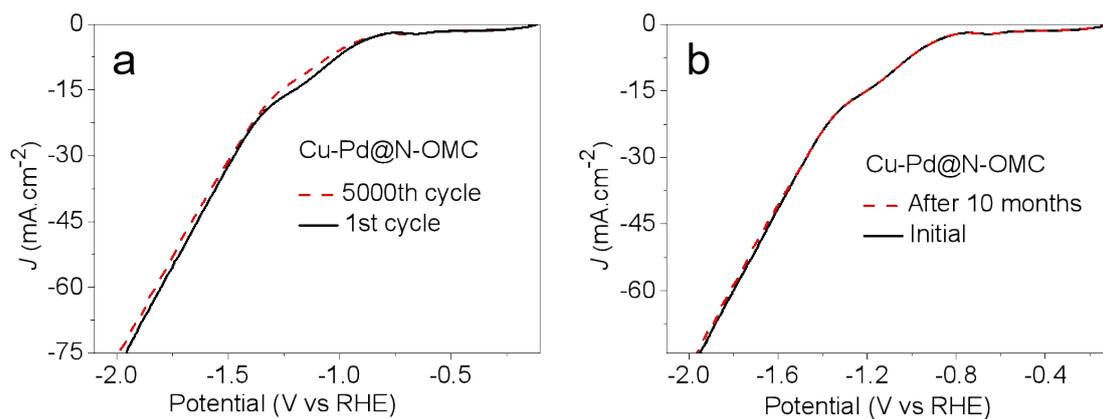


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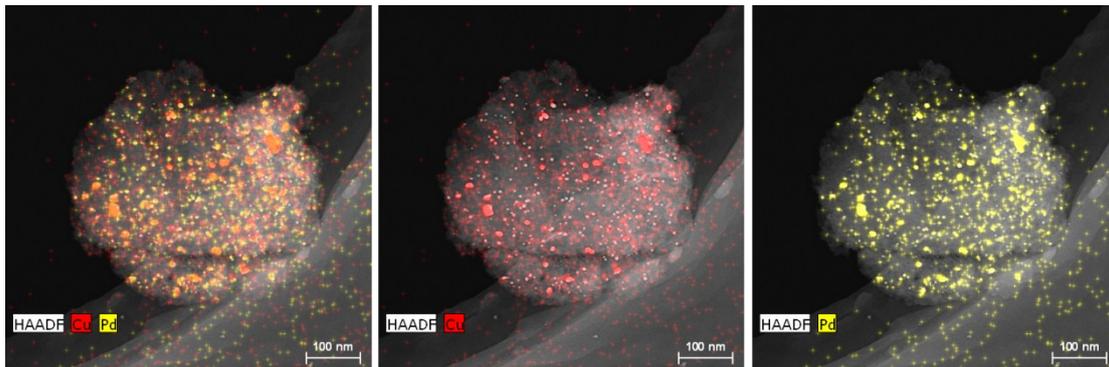


Fig. S16. HAADF image and STEM-XEDS elemental mappings of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600 after denitrification process.

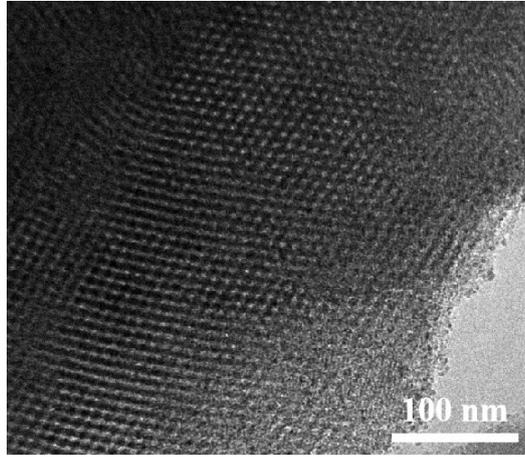


Fig. S17. TEM of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600 after denitrification process.

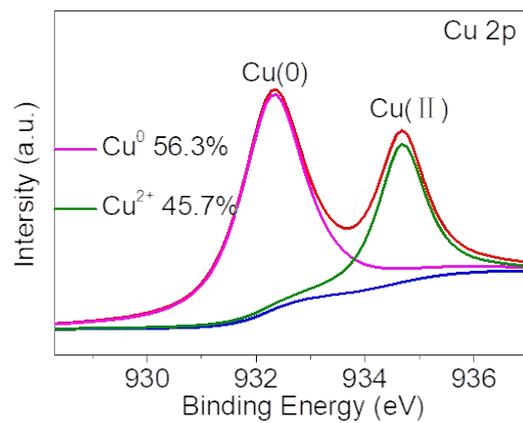


Fig. S18. Cu 2p XPS spectrum of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600 after denitrification process.

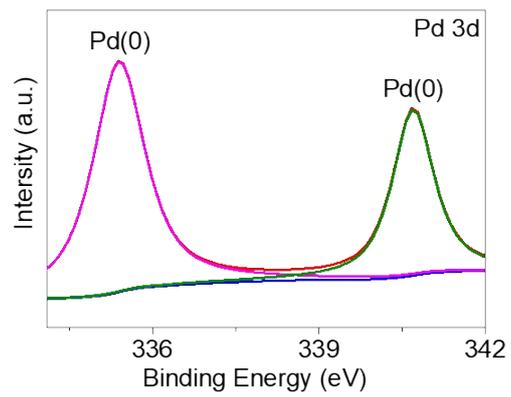


Fig. S19. Pd 3d XPS spectrum of Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600 after denitrification process.

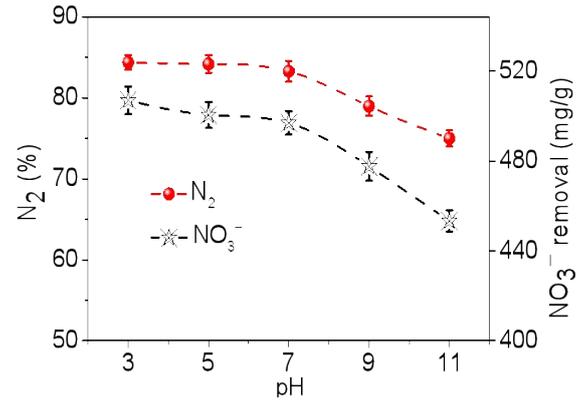


Fig. S20. Effect of pH on nitrate removal and N₂ selectivity using Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600 as electrode. (100 mg N/L of nitrate, 0.1 M Na₂SO₄, 20 h)

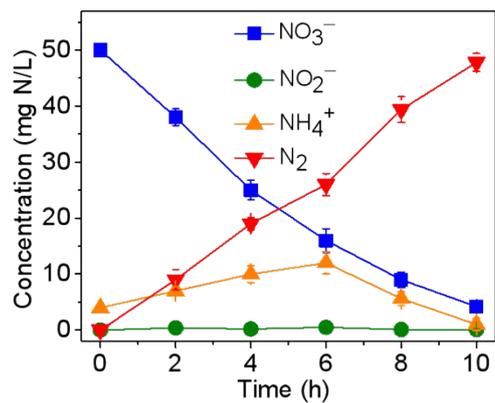


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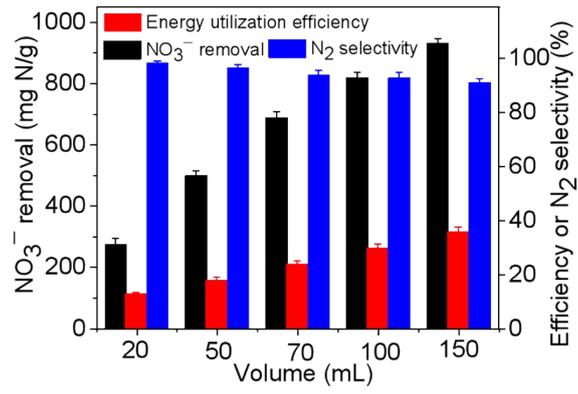


Fig. S22. The effect of eutrophic water volume on nitrate removal, N₂ selectivity and energy utilization efficiency using Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600 as electrode. (50 mg N/L of nitrate, 10 h)

Table S1. Comparison of nitrate reduction performance among published works.

Materials	Nitrate concentration (mg N/L)	NO ₃ ⁻ Removal (%)	N ₂ selectivity (%)	Ref.
Pd-Cu/TiO ₂	100	90	76	Gao et al., 2003 [4]
Pd-Cu/AC	100	74	51.3	Trawczynski et al., 2011 [5]
Pd-Cu/Al ₂ O ₃	100	100	74	Sa et al., 2005 [6]
Cu/Pd@OMC	3000	28.7	74	Fan et al., 2017 [7]
Pd-Cu/Hematite	30	96.4	73	Sungyoon et al., 2014 [8]
Pd/Sn	110	96	85	Wang et al., 2006 [9]
Pd _x Cu _y @N-pC	100	95	80	Chen et al., 2018 [10]
nZVI@OMC	50	65	74	Teng et al., 2017 [11]
Cu-Pd@N-OMC-600	50	94	98.4	Our work

Table S2. The quality analysis of eutrophic water from nitrate contaminated pond in Tongji University, Shanghai.

Item	Value
NO ₃ ⁻ -N	15.8 mg/L
NO ₂ ⁻ -N	0.1 mg N/L
NH ₄ ⁺ -N	4.1 mg N/L
TN	20.0 mg/L
Na ⁺	53.2 mg/L
Ca ²⁺	46.9 mg/L
Mg ²⁺	20.9 mg/L
CO ₃ ²⁻	38.5 m/L
SO ₄ ²⁻	68.7 m/L
Cl ⁻	44.6 mg/L
S ²⁻	54.6 mg/L
P	1.7 mg/L
COD	43.9mg/L
pH	7.2

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