

## Low Carbon Hydrogen production from waste based Biorefinery System and Environmental Sustainability Assessment †

Omprakash Sarkar<sup>a,b</sup>, Ranaprathap Katakajwala<sup>a,b</sup>, S. Venkata Mohan<sup>a,b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Bioengineering and Environmental Sciences Lab, Department of Energy and Environmental Engineering (DEEE), CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Technology (CSIR-IICT), Hyderabad-500007, India.

<sup>b</sup>Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), Ghaziabad-201002, India.

\*E-mail: svmohan@iict.res.in; vmohan\_s@yahoo.com; Tel: 0091-40-27191765

**S Table 1: Key categories required for addressing data quality in life cycle assessment**

Category	Corresponding Information
Time related coverage	Round the calendar
Geographical coverage	Globally applicable
Technology coverage	Pilot scale study
Precision	Variance less than 5%
Completeness	96±1%
Representativeness	Accuracy 96±1%
Consistency	96±1%
Reproducibility	96±1%
Sources of the data	Ecoinvent v3.4 database
Uncertainty of the information	Acceptable (less than 0.5%)

**S Table 2: Uncertainty analysis of standalone and integrated process to correlate the actual and expected results by quantifying the variability output with respect to the input**

<b>Impact category</b>	<b>Uncertainty value</b>	
	<b>Standalone process</b>	<b>Integrated approach</b>
<b>Aquatic acidification</b>	0.02	0.02
<b>Aquatic ecotoxicity</b>	0.32	0.31
<b>Aquatic eutrophication</b>	0.71	0.67
<b>Carcinogens</b>	0.51	0.46
<b>Global warming</b>	0.01	0.01
<b>Ionizing radiation</b>	1.08	0.90
<b>Land occupation</b>	0.28	0.26
<b>Mineral extraction</b>	0.28	0.79
<b>Non-carcinogens</b>	1.05	0.96
<b>Non-renewable energy</b>	0.01	0.01
<b>Ozone layer depletion</b>	0.19	0.19
<b>Respiratory inorganics</b>	0.08	0.09
<b>Respiratory organics</b>	0.02	0.03
<b>Terrestrial acidification/nuttrification</b>	0.01	0.01
<b>Terrestrial ecotoxicity</b>	0.29	0.30