

## Two types of two-step mechanochromic luminescence of phenanthroimidazolylbenzothiadiazoles

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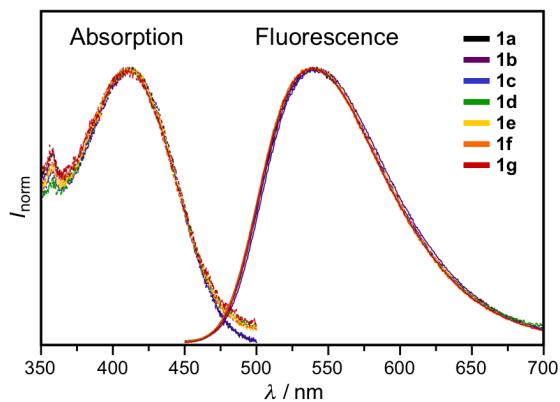
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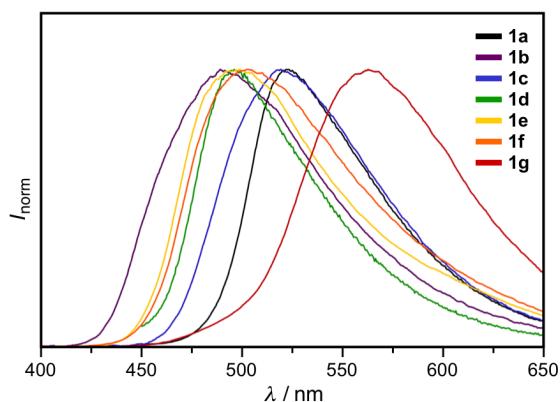
## 1. Absorption and fluorescence spectra

Both absorption and fluorescence spectra of **1a–g** in toluene solutions were observed in the same regions irrespective to the substituent R on the *N*-phenyl group (Fig. S1).



**Fig. S1** Absorption and fluorescence spectra of **1a–g** in toluene ( $1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$ ).

The maximum emission wavelength of crystalline **1a–g** were observed over a wide range of 490 –563 nm (Fig. S2).



**Fig. S2** Solid-state fluorescence spectra of crystalline **1a–g**.

## 2. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction analyses

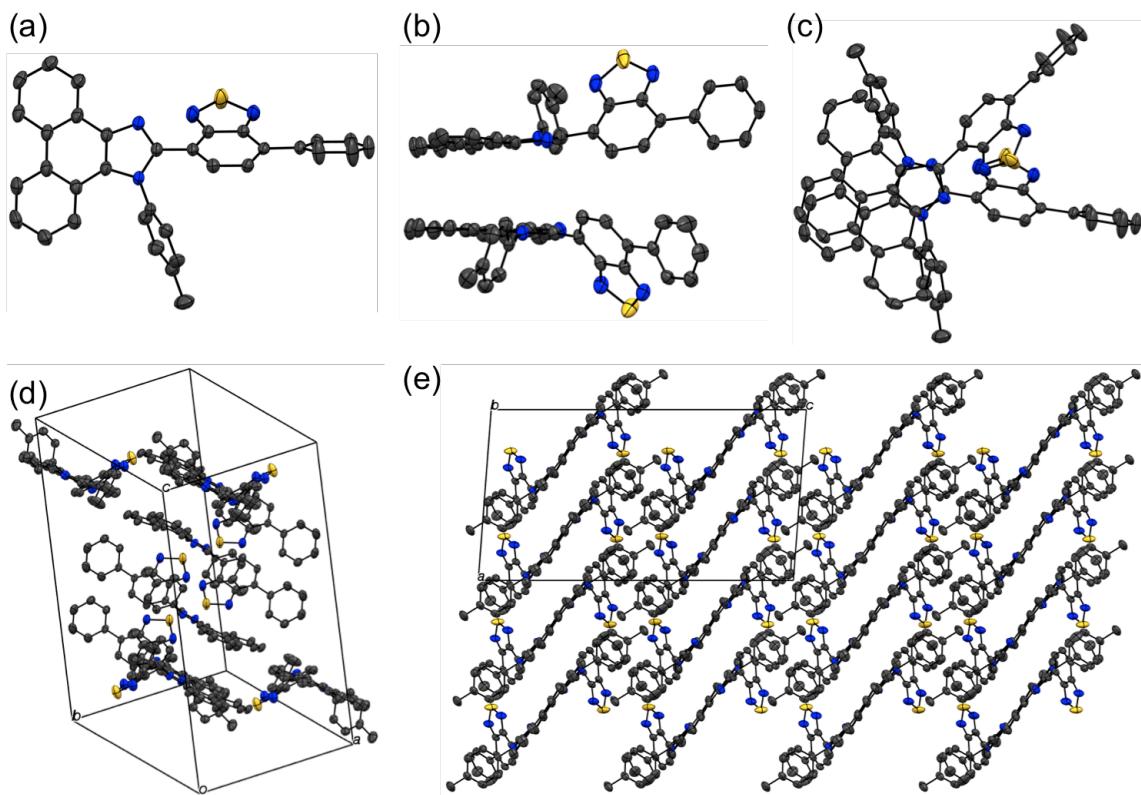
### X-ray analysis of **1a**

A single crystal of **1a** was obtained from vapor diffusion of hexane into a chloroform solution of **1a** and was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 diffractometer using multi-layer mirror monochromated Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ ). The data were collected at a temperature of  $-50 \pm 1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to a maximum  $2\theta$  value of  $148.8^\circ$ . A total of 2306 oscillation images were collected. The crystal-to-detector distance was 40.00 mm. Readout was performed in the 0.172 mm pixel mode.

Of the 15141 reflections that were collected, 4685 were unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0326$ ); equivalent reflections were merged. Data were collected and processed using CrysAlisPro (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction).<sup>1</sup> The linear absorption coefficient,  $\mu$ , for Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation is  $13.683 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . An empirical absorption correction was applied which resulted in transmission factors ranging from 0.280 to 0.611. The data were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects.

The structure was solved by direct methods (SIR2011)<sup>2</sup> and expanded using Fourier techniques. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were refined using the riding model. All calculations were performed using the CrystalStructure<sup>3</sup> crystallographic software package except for refinement, which was performed using SHELXL Version 2014/7.<sup>4</sup>

Crystal data for **1a** (CCDC 1995249):  $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_4\text{S}$ ,  $M = 518.63$ , monoclinic,  $a = 13.13381(11) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $b = 16.14963(13) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $c = 24.1369(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\beta = 94.3385(7)^\circ$ ,  $V = 5104.92(7) \text{ \AA}^3$ , space group  $C_2/c$  (no. 15),  $Z = 8$ ,  $D_c = 1.350 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ,  $F(000) = 2160.00$ ,  $T = 223(1) \text{ K}$ ,  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) = 13.683 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , 15141 reflections measured, 4685 independent ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0326$ ). The final refinement converged to  $R_1 = 0.0451$  for  $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ ,  $wR_2 = 0.1217$  for all data.



**Fig. S3** The molecular structure of **1a** with atomic displacement parameters set at 50% probability (Color code: gray = C, blue = N, yellow = S). All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. (a) Front view. (b) Side view of adjacent two molecules. (c) Top view of adjacent two molecules. (d) Unit cell structure. (e) Packing structure viewed along *b* axis.

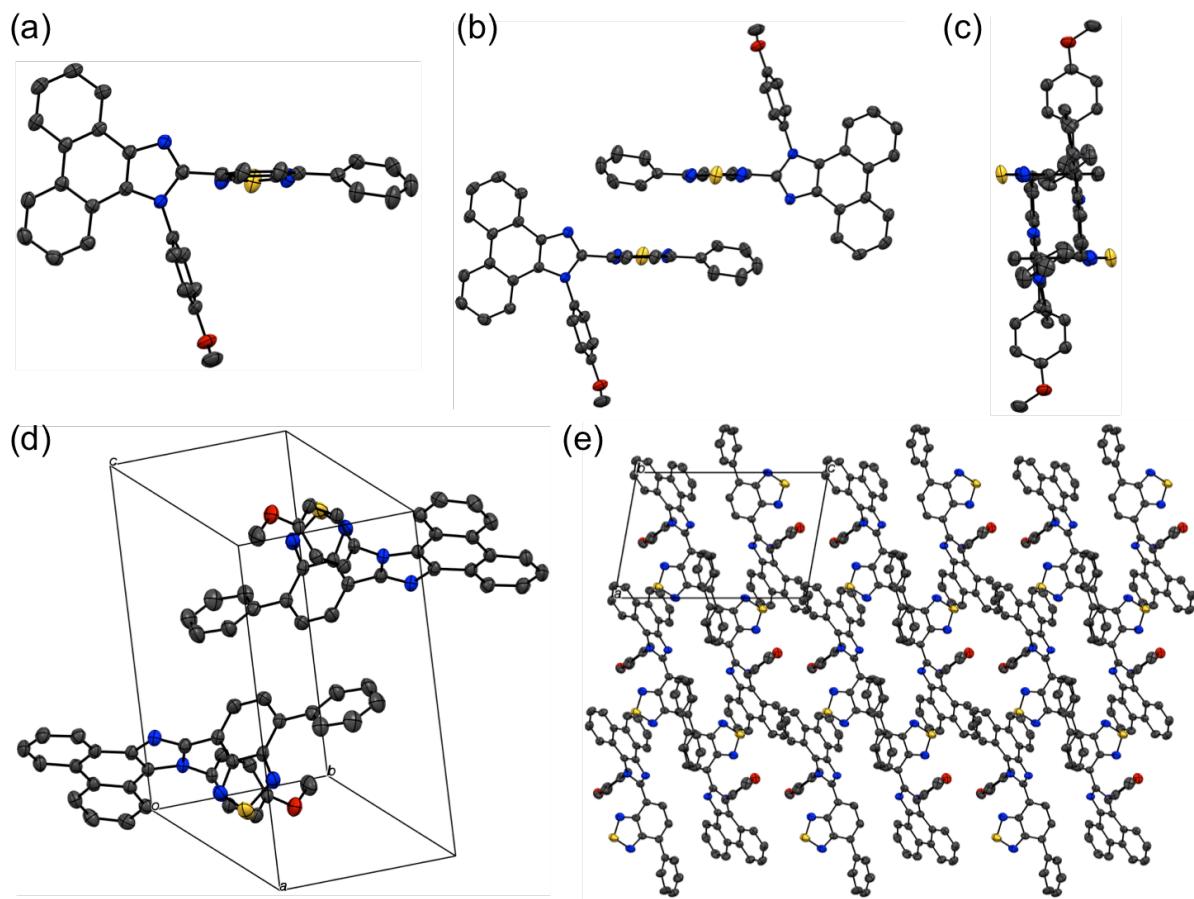
### X-ray analysis of **1b**

A single crystal of **1b** was obtained from vapor diffusion of hexane into a chloroform solution of **1b** and was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 diffractometer using graphite monochromated Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ ). The data were collected at a temperature of  $-50 \pm 1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to a maximum  $2\theta$  value of  $150.8^\circ$ . A total of 2794 oscillation images were collected. The crystal-to-detector distance was 40.00 mm. Readout was performed in the 0.172 mm pixel mode.

Of the 14064 reflections that were collected, 4822 were unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0292$ ); equivalent reflections were merged. Data were collected and processed using CrysAlisPro (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction).<sup>1</sup> The linear absorption coefficient,  $\mu$ , for Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation is  $13.711 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . An empirical absorption correction was applied which resulted in transmission factors ranging from 0.714 to 0.916. The data were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects.

The structure was solved by direct methods (SIR2011)<sup>2</sup> and expanded using Fourier techniques. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were refined using the riding model. All calculations were performed using the CrystalStructure<sup>3</sup> crystallographic software package except for refinement, which was performed using SHELXL Version 2014/7.<sup>4</sup>

Crystal data for **1b** (CCDC 1995250):  $C_{34}H_{22}N_4OS$ ,  $M = 534.63$ , triclinic,  $a = 9.72015(13) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $b = 10.26595(12) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $c = 14.23572(16) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\alpha = 100.4892(9)^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 96.5213(10)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 106.5436(11)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1318.19(3) \text{ \AA}^3$ , space group  $P-1$  (no. 2),  $Z = 2$ ,  $D_c = 1.347 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ,  $F(000) = 556.00$ ,  $T = 223(1) \text{ K}$ ,  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) = 13.711 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , 14064 reflections measured, 4822 independent ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0292$ ). The final refinement converged to  $R_1 = 0.0448$  for  $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ ,  $wR_2 = 0.1214$  for all data.



**Fig. S4** The molecular structure of **1b** with atomic displacement parameters set at 50% probability (Color code: gray = C, blue = N, red = O, yellow = S). All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. (a) Front view. (b) Front view of adjacent two molecules. (c) Side view of adjacent two molecules. (d) Unit cell structure. (e) Packing structure viewed along *b* axis.

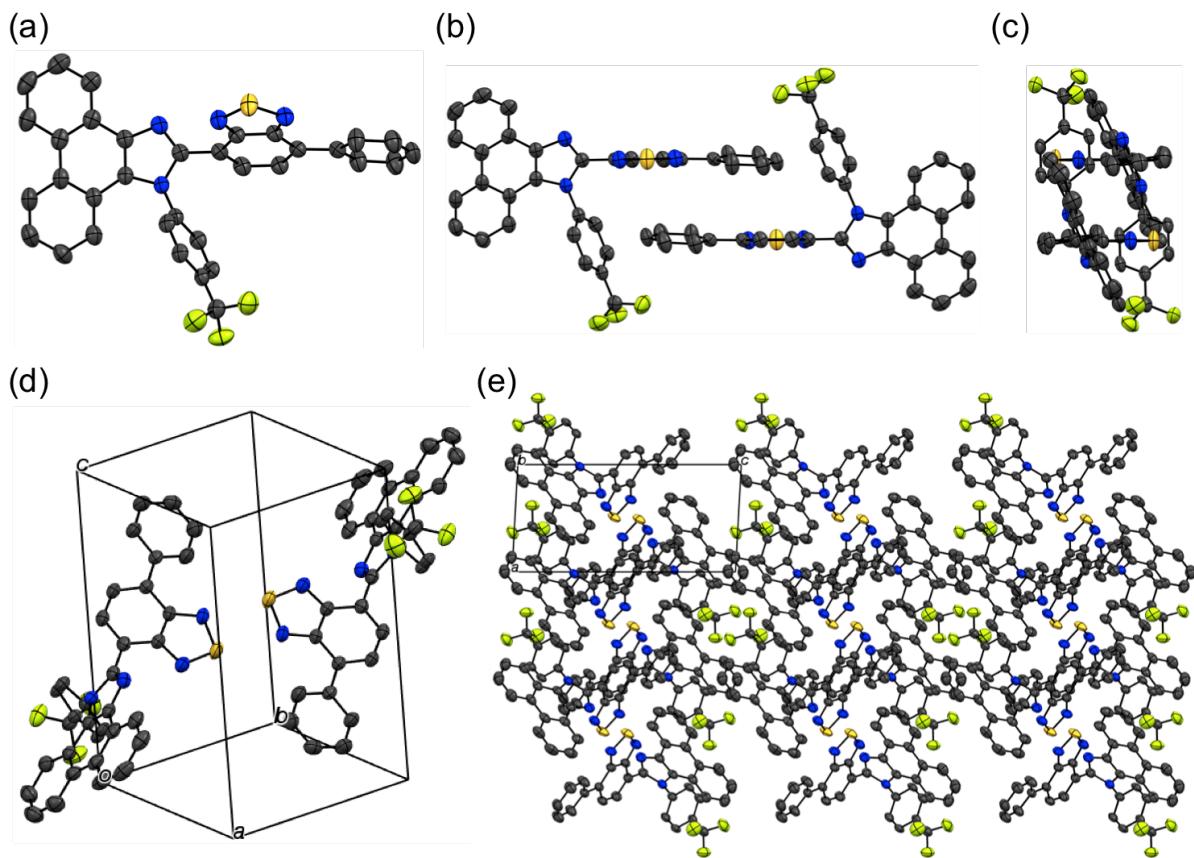
### X-ray analysis of **1d**

A single crystal of **1d** was obtained from vapor diffusion of hexane into a chloroform solution of **1d** and was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 diffractometer using graphite monochromated Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ ). The data were collected at a temperature of  $-50 \pm 1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to a maximum  $2\theta$  value of  $150.4^\circ$ . A total of 2878 oscillation images were collected. The crystal-to-detector distance was 40.00 mm. Readout was performed in the 0.172 mm pixel mode.

Of the 12728 reflections that were collected, 4685 were unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.1047$ ); equivalent reflections were merged. Data were collected and processed using CrysAlisPro (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction).<sup>1</sup> The linear absorption coefficient,  $\mu$ , for Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation is  $15.859 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . An empirical absorption correction was applied which resulted in transmission factors ranging from 0.576 to 0.863. The data were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects.

The structure was solved by direct methods (SIR2011)<sup>2</sup> and expanded using Fourier techniques. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were refined using the riding model. All calculations were performed using the CrystalStructure<sup>3</sup> crystallographic software package except for refinement, which was performed using SHELXL Version 2014/7.<sup>4</sup>

Crystal data for **1d** (CCDC 1995251):  $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{S}$ ,  $M = 572.61$ , triclinic,  $a = 6.7391(3) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $b = 13.8406(5) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $c = 15.2075(5) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\alpha = 113.486(3)^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 90.031(3)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 96.987(3)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1289.41(9) \text{ \AA}^3$ , space group  $P-1$  (no. 2),  $Z = 2$ ,  $D_{\text{c}} = 1.475 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ,  $F(000) = 588.00$ ,  $T = 223(1) \text{ K}$ ,  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) = 15.859 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , 12728 reflections measured, 4685 independent ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.1047$ ). The final refinement converged to  $R_1 = 0.0695$  for  $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ ,  $wR_2 = 0.2109$  for all data.



**Fig. S5** The molecular structure of **1d** with atomic displacement parameters set at 50% probability (Color code: gray = C, blue = N, green = F, yellow = S). All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. (a) Front view. (b) Front view of adjacent two molecules. (c) Side view of adjacent two molecules. (d) Unit cell structure. (e) Packing structure viewed along *b* axis.

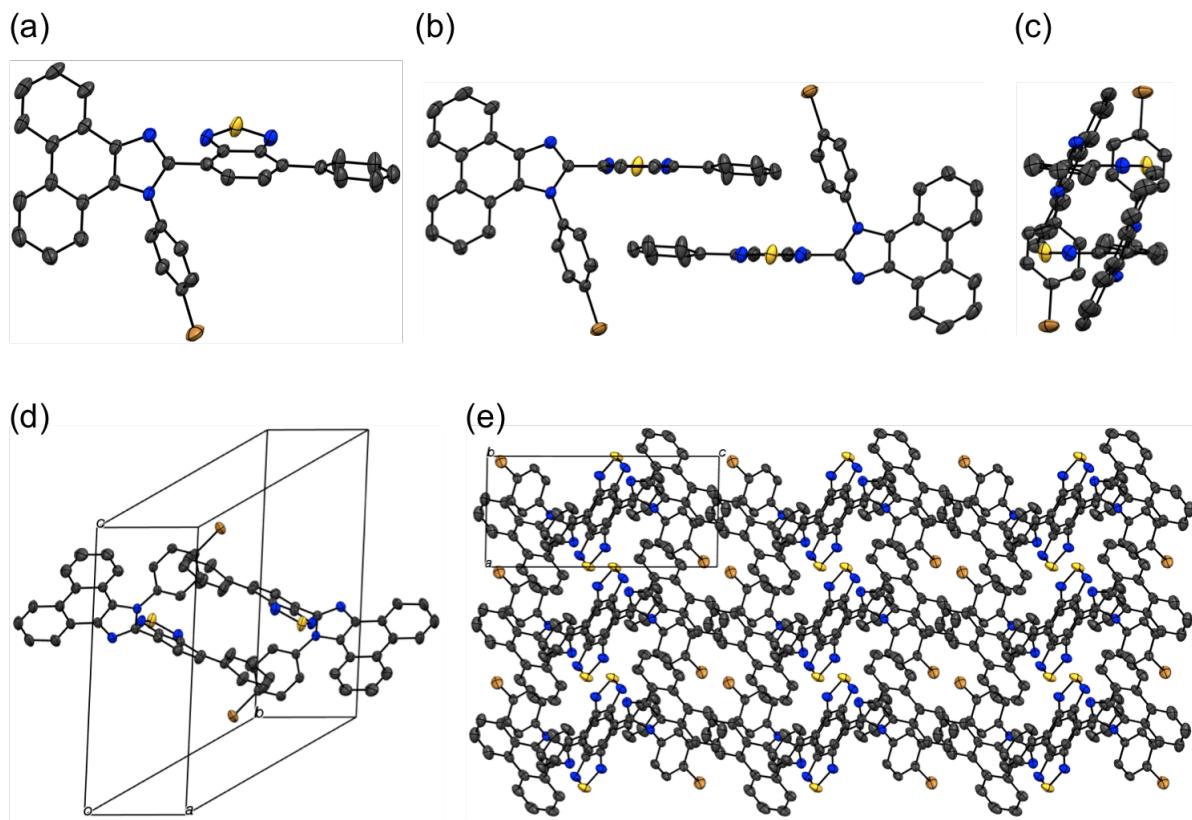
### *X-ray analysis of **1e***

A single crystal of **1e** was obtained from vapor diffusion of hexane into a chloroform solution of **1e** and was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 diffractometer using graphite monochromated Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ ). The data were collected at a temperature of  $-50 \pm 1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to a maximum  $2\theta$  value of  $153.0^\circ$ . A total of 2912 oscillation images were collected. The crystal-to-detector distance was 40.00 mm. Readout was performed in the 0.172 mm pixel mode.

Of the 14175 reflections that were collected, 5135 were unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0664$ ); equivalent reflections were merged. Data were collected and processed using CrysAlisPro (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction).<sup>1</sup> The linear absorption coefficient,  $\mu$ , for Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation is  $32.341 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . An empirical absorption correction was applied which resulted in transmission factors ranging from 0.375 to 0.674. The data were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects.

The structure was solved by direct methods (SIR2011)<sup>2</sup> and expanded using Fourier techniques. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were refined using the riding model. All calculations were performed using the CrystalStructure<sup>3</sup> crystallographic software package except for refinement, which was performed using SHELXL Version 2014/7.<sup>4</sup>

Crystal data for **1e** (CCDC 1995252):  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrN}_4\text{S}$ ,  $M = 583.50$ , triclinic,  $a = 6.63294(10) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $b = 13.8905(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $c = 15.0996(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\alpha = 66.2986(14)^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 88.1740(12)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 83.1236(13)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1264.49(3) \text{ \AA}^3$ , space group  $P-1$  (no. 2),  $Z = 2$ ,  $D_c = 1.532 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ,  $F(000) = 592.00$ ,  $T = 223(1) \text{ K}$ ,  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) = 32.341 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , 14175 reflections measured, 5135 independent ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0664$ ). The final refinement converged to  $R_1 = 0.0506$  for  $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ ,  $wR_2 = 0.1436$  for all data.



**Fig. S6** The molecular structure of **1e** with atomic displacement parameters set at 50% probability (Color code: gray = C, blue = N, yellow = S, orange = Br). All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. (a) Front view. (b) Front view of adjacent two molecules. (c) Side view of adjacent two molecules. (d) Unit cell structure. (e) Packing structure viewed along  $b$  axis.

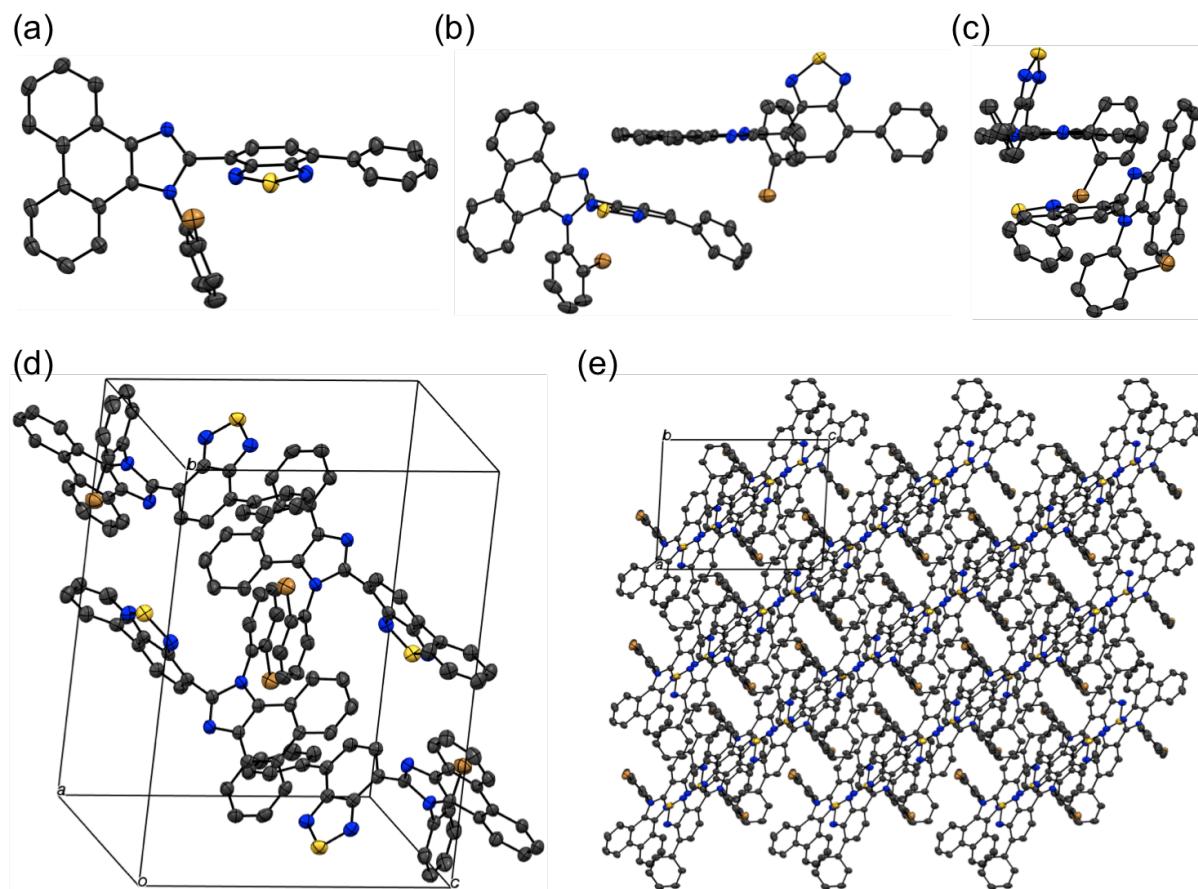
### X-ray analysis of **1g**

A single crystal of **1g** was obtained from vapor diffusion of hexane into a chloroform solution of **1g** and was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 diffractometer using graphite monochromated Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ ). The data were collected at a temperature of  $-50 \pm 1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to a maximum  $2\theta$  value of  $150.4^\circ$ . A total of 1920 oscillation images were collected. The crystal-to-detector distance was 40.00 mm. Readout was performed in the 0.172 mm pixel mode.

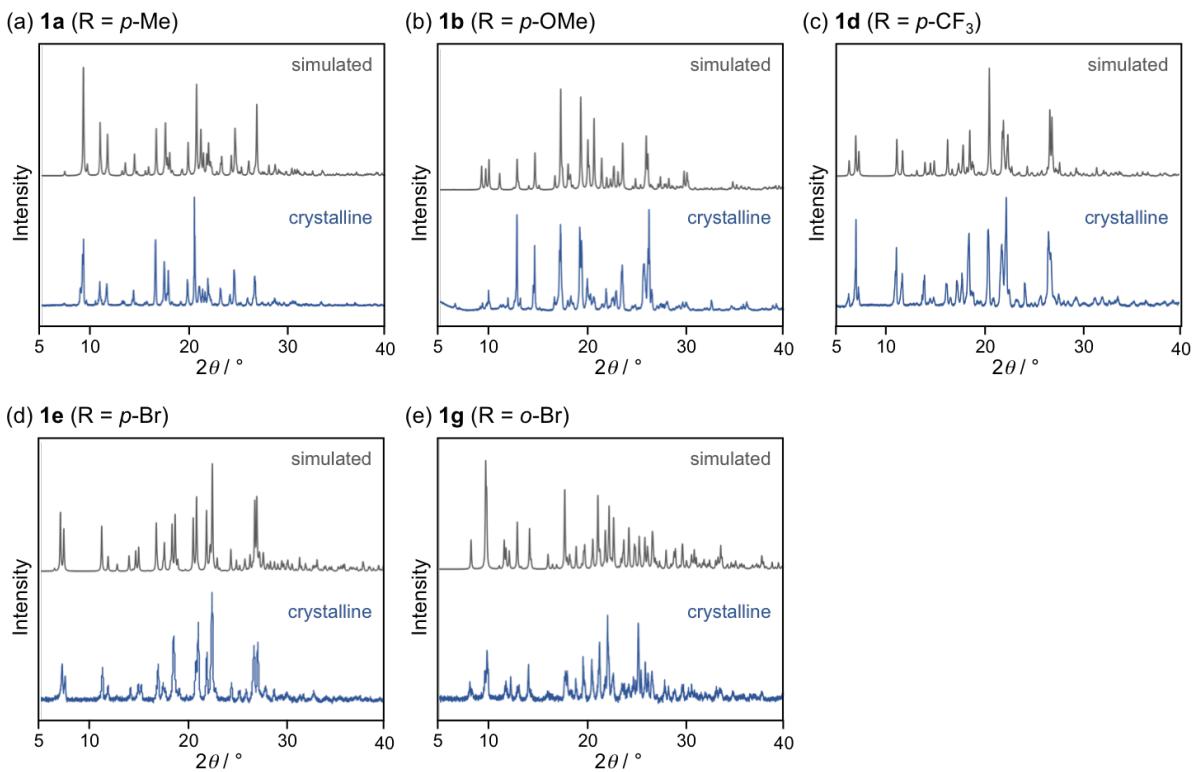
Of the 17435 reflections that were collected, 4612 were unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0499$ ); equivalent reflections were merged. Data were collected and processed using CrysAlisPro (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction).<sup>1</sup> The linear absorption coefficient,  $\mu$ , for Cu-K $\alpha$  radiation is  $32.439 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . An empirical absorption correction was applied which resulted in transmission factors ranging from 0.375 to 0.674. The data were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects.

The structure was solved by direct methods (SIR2011)<sup>2</sup> and expanded using Fourier techniques. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were refined using the riding model. All calculations were performed using the CrystalStructure<sup>3</sup> crystallographic software package except for refinement, which was performed using SHELXL Version 2014/7.<sup>4</sup>

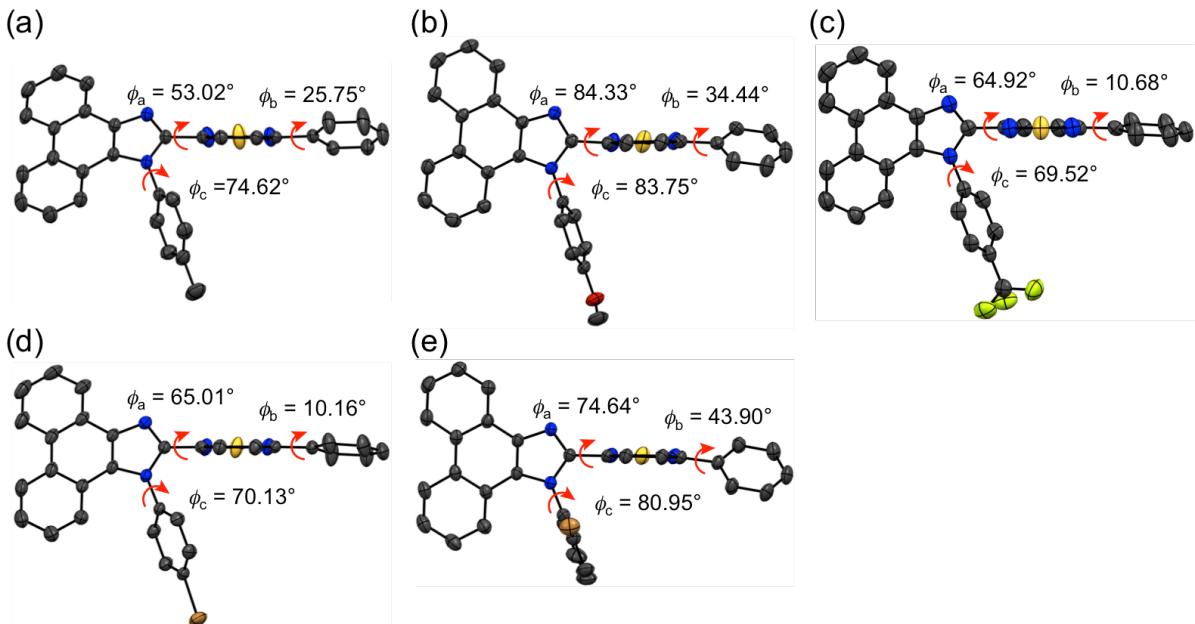
Crystal data for **1g** (CCDC 1995253):  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrN}_4\text{S}$ ,  $M = 583.50$ , monoclinic,  $a = 10.39805(19) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $b = 18.2187(4) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $c = 13.3287(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\beta = 93.0879(17)^\circ$ ,  $V = 2521.31(8) \text{ \AA}^3$ , space group  $P2_1/n$  (no. 14),  $Z = 4$ ,  $D_c = 1.537 \text{ g cm}^{-3}$ ,  $F(000) = 1184.00$ ,  $T = 223(1) \text{ K}$ ,  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) = 32.439 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , 17435 reflections measured, 4612 independent ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0499$ ). The final refinement converged to  $R_1 = 0.0540$  for  $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$ ,  $wR_2 = 0.1569$  for all data.



**Fig. S7** The molecular structure of **1g** with atomic displacement parameters set at 50% probability (Color code: gray = C, blue = N, yellow = S, orange = Br). All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. (a) Front view. (b) Front view of adjacent two molecules. (c) Side view of adjacent two molecules. (d) Unit cell structure. (e) Packing structure viewed along *b* axis.



**Fig. S8** PXRD patterns for **1a** (a), **1b** (b), **1d** (c), **1e** (d), and **1g** (e). Simulated patterns of the single crystals obtained from vapor diffusion of hexane into chloroform solutions (black). Experimental patterns of the crystalline samples obtained from toluene solutions (blue).



**Fig. S9** Molecular structures for **1a** (a), **1b** (b), **1d** (c), **1e** (d), and **1g** (e) determined by X-ray diffraction analysis. Atomic displacement parameters set at 50% probability (Color code: gray = C, blue = N, red = O, green = F, yellow = S, orange = Br). All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

### 3. Theoretical calculations

Theoretical absorption wavelengths of **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g** were calculated by time-dependent density functional theory (TD-DFT) at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d) and B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theories (Table S1 and S2). The CAM-B3LYP approach gave better results than the B3LYP approach.

**Table S1** Calculated absorption properties of **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g** at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory.

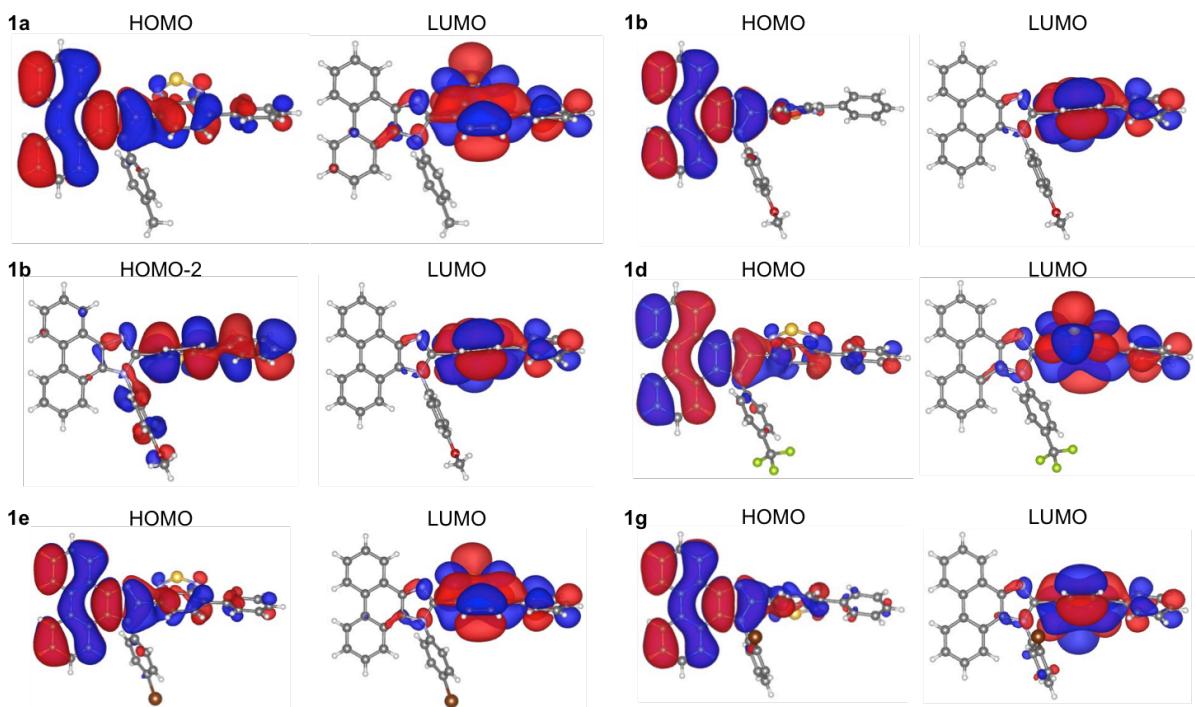
Compd	Calcd absorption $\lambda_{\text{abs}}$ (nm)	Transition from HOMO to LUMO	Oscillator strength	HOMO (eV)	LUMO (eV)	Dipole moment (D)
<b>1a</b>	363.28	0.63387	0.3977	-6.46	-1.18	5.30
	310.34	0.61354 <sup>a</sup>	0.0766	-7.36 <sup>b</sup>	-1.18	
<b>1b</b>	352.42	0.68023	0.0368	-6.46	-1.22	5.78
	330.53	0.67871 <sup>a</sup>	0.3171	-7.36 <sup>b</sup>	-1.22	
<b>1d</b>	359.78	0.58804	0.3767	-6.69	-1.40	1.84
	322.07	0.56595 <sup>a</sup>	0.0848	-7.42 <sup>b</sup>	-1.40	
<b>1e</b>	354.81	0.60550	0.3153	-6.66	-1.35	2.64
	320.15	0.59458 <sup>a</sup>	0.1191	-7.45 <sup>b</sup>	-1.35	
<b>1g</b>	349.67	0.63855	0.1881	-6.56	-1.25	4.40
	315.03	0.63223 <sup>a</sup>	0.1438	-7.53 <sup>b</sup>	-1.25	

<sup>a</sup>Transition from HOMO–2 to LUMO. <sup>b</sup>Energy level of HOMO–2.

**Table S2** Calculated absorption properties of **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g** at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory.

Compd	Calcd absorption $\lambda_{\text{abs}}$ (nm)	Transition from HOMO to LUMO	Oscillator strength	HOMO (eV)	LUMO (eV)	Dipole moment (D)
<b>1a</b>	499.33	0.70549	0.1339	-5.22	-2.28	5.25
	372.97	0.69663 <sup>a</sup>	0.1681	-6.04 <sup>b</sup>	-2.28	
<b>1b</b>	529.29	0.70522	0.0054	-5.19	-2.34	5.84
	384.05	0.69633 <sup>a</sup>	0.1962	-6.05 <sup>b</sup>	-2.34	
<b>1d</b>	502.01	0.70537	0.0814	-5.44	-2.50	1.84
	386.76	0.69552 <sup>a</sup>	0.1962	-6.12 <sup>b</sup>	-2.50	
<b>1e</b>	501.38	0.70534	0.0651	-5.41	-2.45	2.64
	380.70	0.69779 <sup>a</sup>	0.2087	-6.14 <sup>b</sup>	-2.45	
<b>1g</b>	506.40	0.70547	0.0400	-5.30	-2.37	4.34
	370.81	0.69718 <sup>a</sup>	0.1686	-6.20 <sup>b</sup>	-2.37	

<sup>a</sup>Transition from HOMO–2 to LUMO. <sup>b</sup>Energy level of HOMO–2.

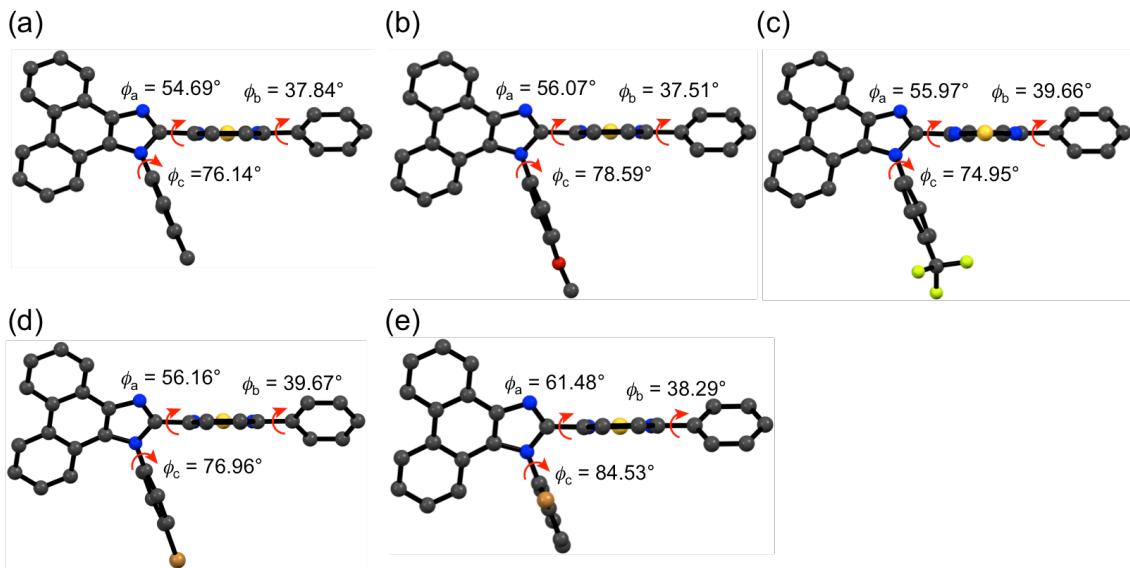


**Fig. S10** HOMO, HOMO–2 (**1b**), and LUMO of **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g** calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d) level. The structures are drawn by VESTA.<sup>5</sup>

**Table S3** Calculated absorption properties of the optimized structures of **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g** at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory.

Compd	Calcd absorption $\lambda_{\text{abs}}$ (nm)	Transition from HOMO to LUMO	Oscillator strength	HOMO (eV)	LUMO (eV)	Dipole moment (D)
<b>1a</b>	367.38	0.64470	0.4318	-6.46	-1.19	5.52
	302.34	0.61348 <sup>a</sup>	0.0469	-7.47 <sup>b</sup>	-1.19	
<b>1b</b>	373.74	0.64460	0.3819	-6.46	-1.27	4.77
	308.71	0.62011 <sup>a</sup>	0.0568	-7.49 <sup>b</sup>	-1.27	
<b>1d</b>	371.40	0.63601	0.4079	-6.64	-1.41	1.40
	307.52	0.61447 <sup>a</sup>	0.0410	-7.61 <sup>b</sup>	-1.41	
<b>1e</b>	372.05	0.63757	0.3989	-6.60	-1.38	1.99
	308.05	0.61695 <sup>a</sup>	0.0453	-7.58 <sup>b</sup>	-1.38	
<b>1g</b>	366.85	0.63356	0.3320	-6.54	-1.32	3.96
	313.21	0.61864 <sup>a</sup>	0.0747	-7.52 <sup>b</sup>	-1.32	

<sup>a</sup>Transition from HOMO–2 to LUMO. <sup>b</sup>Energy level of HOMO–2.

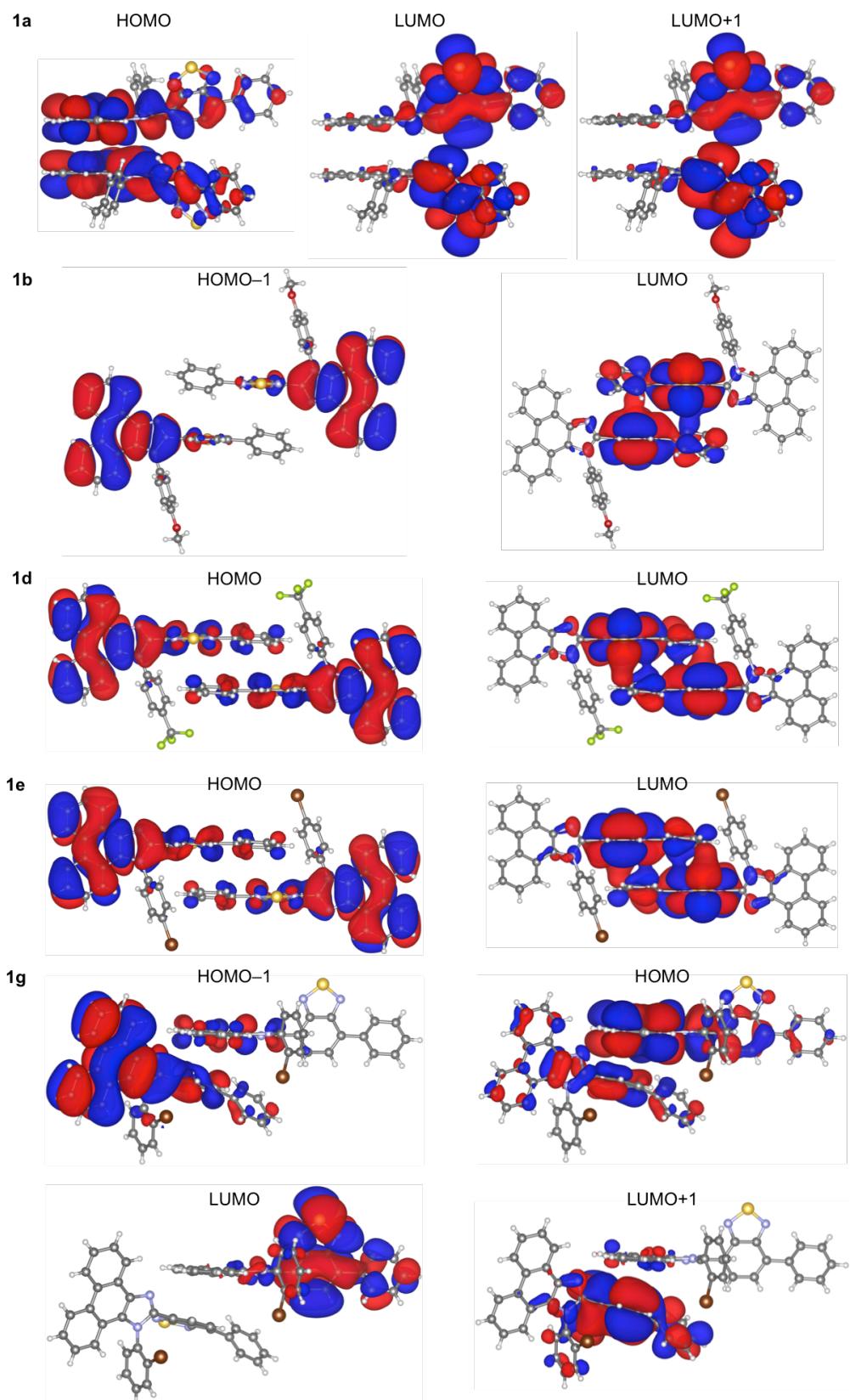


**Fig. S11** Optimized molecular structures for **1a** (a), **1b** (b), **1d** (c), **1e** (d), and **1g** (e) calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory (Color code: gray = C, blue = N, red = O, green = F, yellow = S, orange = Br). All hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

**Table S4** Calculated absorption properties of the stacked dimers of **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g** at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory.

Compd	Calcd absorption $\lambda_{\text{abs}}$ (nm)	Transition	Oscillator strength	Energy level (eV)	Dipole moment (D)
<b>1a</b>	366.25	HOMO to LUMO	0.4318	HOMO	LUMO
			0.51762	-6.21	-1.040
	362.30	HOMO to LUMO+1	0.5644	HOMO	LUMO+1
			0.52217	-6.21	-1.039
<b>1b</b>	339.00	HOMO-1 to LUMO	0.3636	HOMO-1	LUMO
			0.40708	-6.49	-1.11
<b>1d</b>	355.86	HOMO to LUMO	0.8623	HOMO	LUMO
			0.43691	-6.70	-1.38
<b>1e</b>	350.15	HOMO to LUMO	0.7380	HOMO	LUMO
			0.44350	-6.68	-1.33
<b>1g</b>	356.66	HOMO to LUMO+1	0.0073	HOMO	LUMO+1
			0.57774	-6.40	-1.00
	355.63	HOMO to LUMO	0.2179	HOMO	LUMO
			0.55624	-6.40	-1.19
	331.72	HOMO-1 to LUMO+1	0.1924	HOMO-1	LUMO
			0.54743	-6.57	-1.00

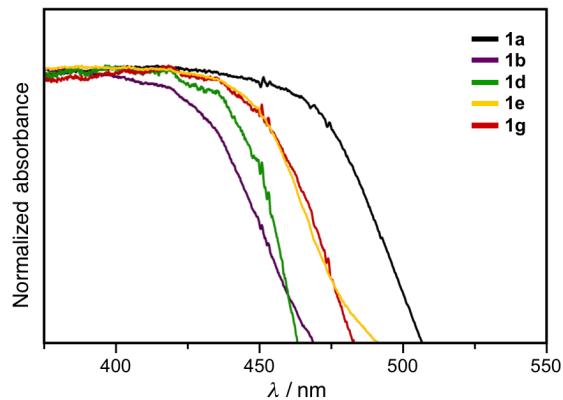
<sup>a</sup>Transition from HOMO-2 to LUMO. <sup>b</sup>Energy level of HOMO-2.



**Fig. S12** Molecular orbitals for the stacked dimers of **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g** calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d) level. The structures are drawn by VESTA.<sup>5</sup>

#### 4. Solid-state absorption spectra

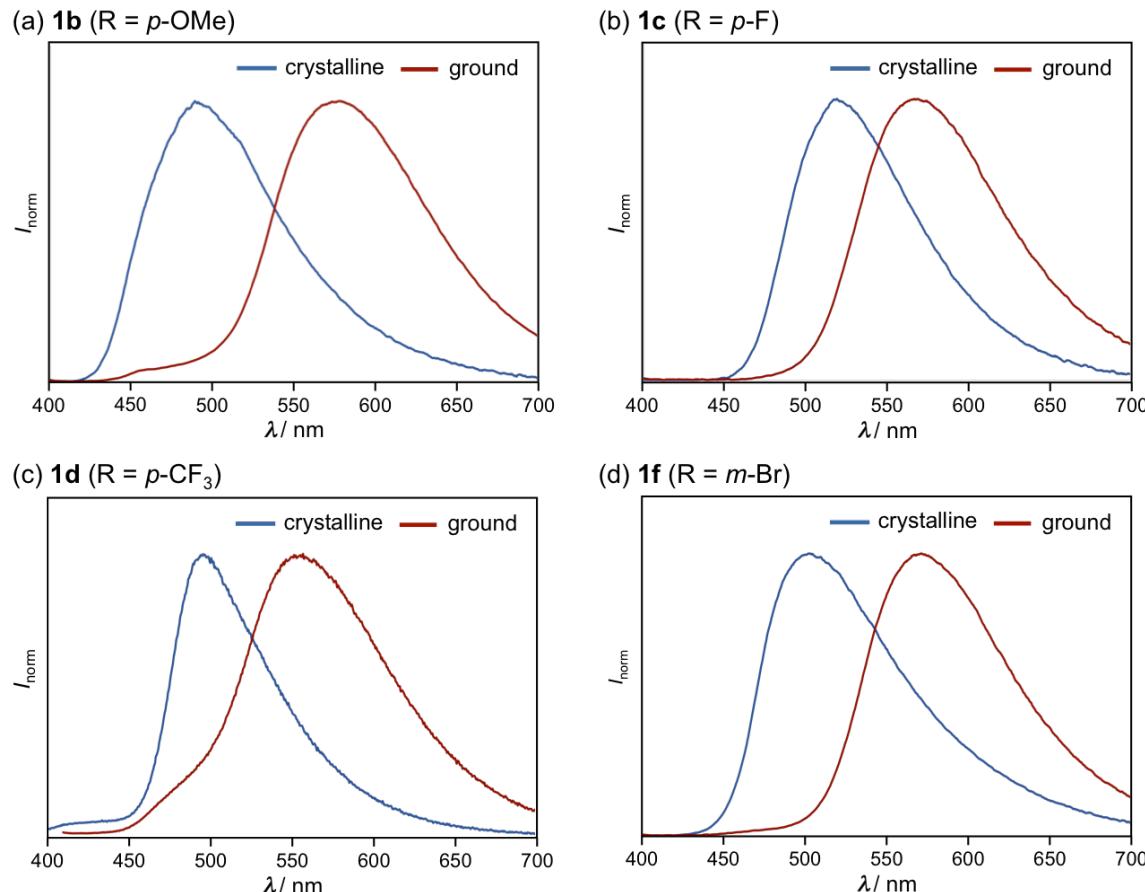
The solid-state absorption band of **1a** was observed at the longest-wavelength region, followed in order by **1e** ≈ **1g**, **1d**, and **1b** (Fig. S13).



**Fig. S13** Solid-state absorption spectra of crystalline **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1e**, and **1g**.

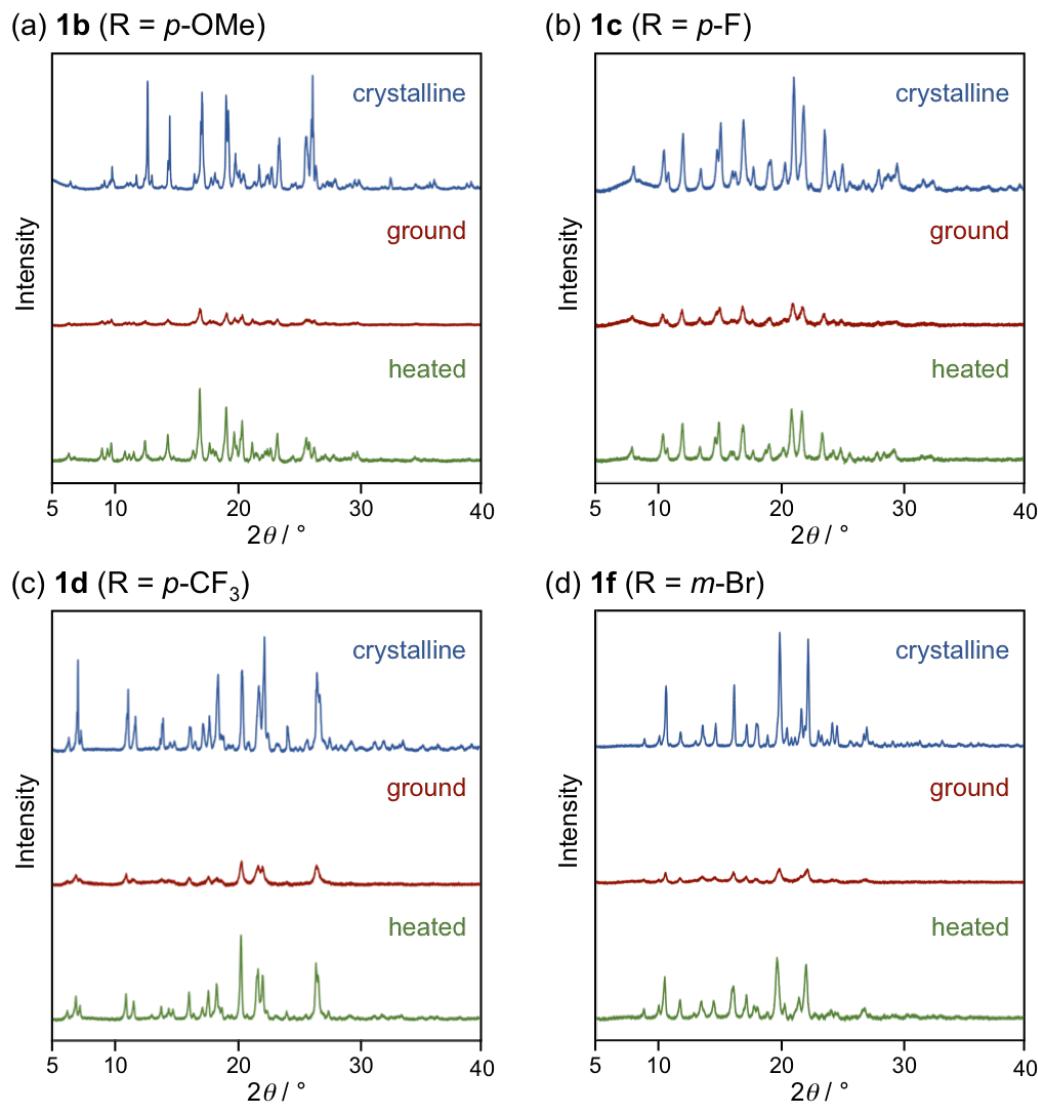
#### 5. Supplementary data for bicolor MCL

Fluorescence spectra of crystalline **1b–d** and **1f** shifted in bathochromic direction after grinding (Fig. S14).



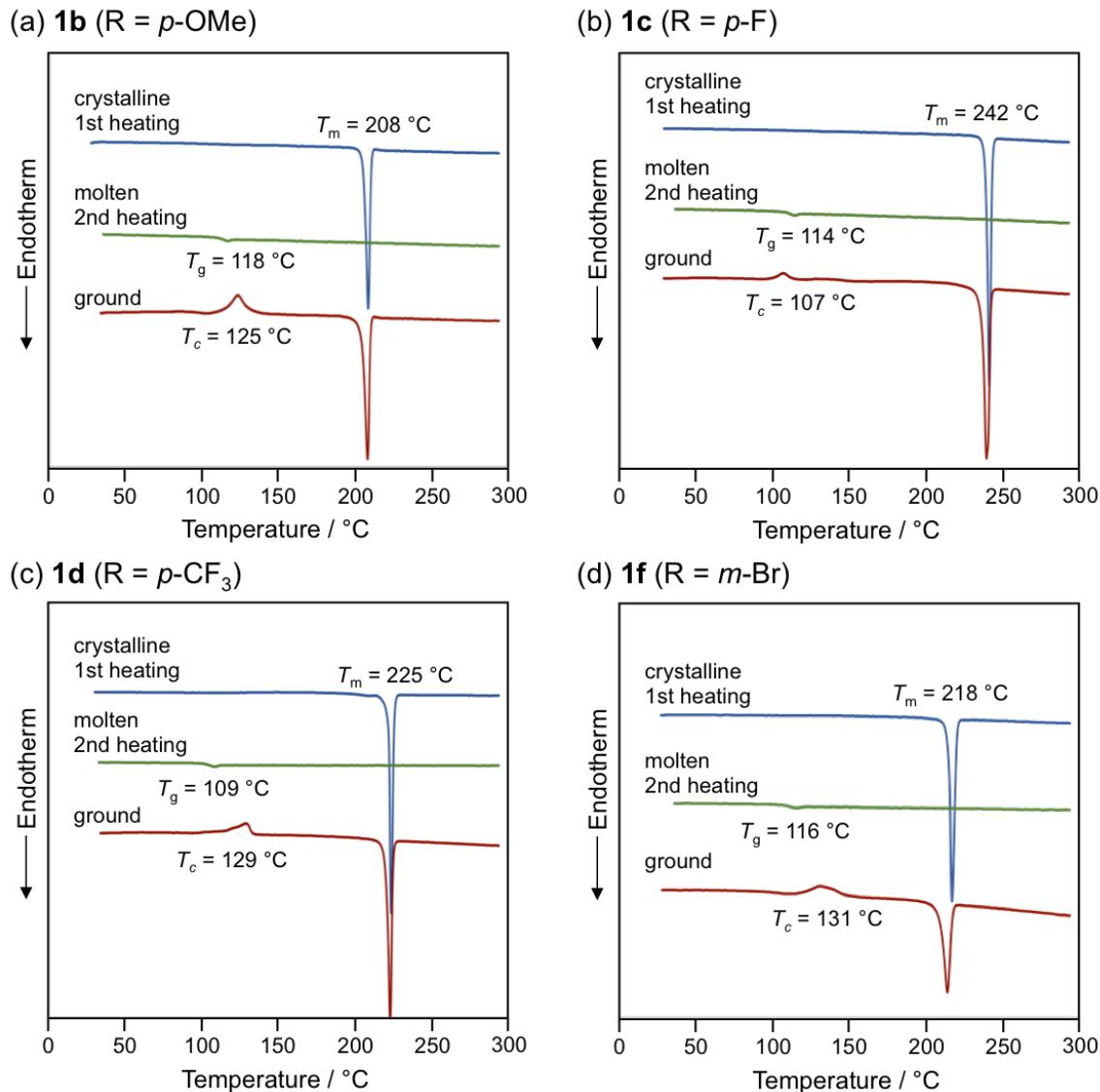
**Fig. S14** Fluorescence spectra of crystalline and ground **1b** (a), **1c** (b), **1d** (c), and **1f** (d).

The intense peaks of the diffraction for crystalline samples of **1b–d** and **1f** almost disappeared after grinding and significantly recovered after heating (Fig. S15).



**Fig. S15** PXRD patterns for the crystalline (blue), ground (red), and heated (green) samples of **1b** (a), **1c** (b), **1d** (c), and **1f** (d).

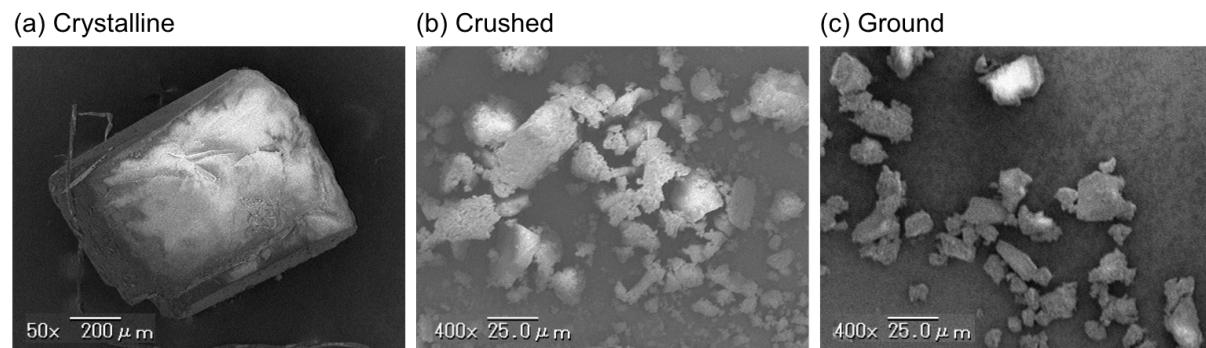
In the DSC thermograms of **1b–d** and **1f**, endothermic peaks that correspond to their melting points ( $T_m$ ) were observed for crystalline samples. Glass transition steps ( $T_g$ ) were observed in the 2nd heating of molten samples. Cold crystallization transition peaks ( $T_c$ ) followed by  $T_m$  were observed for ground samples (Fig. S16).



**Fig. S16** DSC scans for the crystalline (1st heating: blue), molten (2nd heating: green), and ground (red) samples of **1b** (a), **1c** (b), **1d** (c), and **1f** (d).  $T_m$ ,  $T_g$ , and  $T_c$  values are noted near the corresponding peaks and steps.

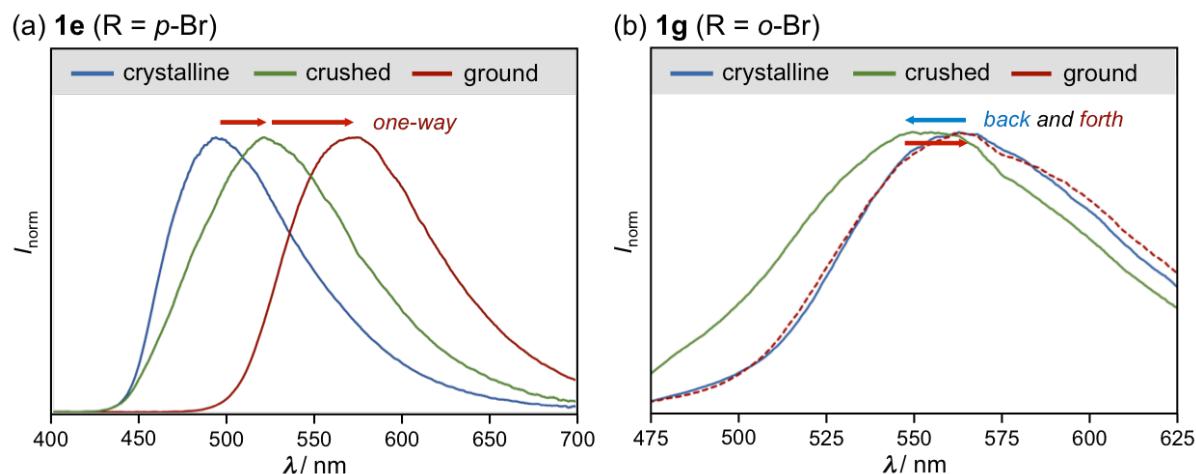
## 6. Supplementary data for two-step MCL

Upon gently crushing a crystalline sample of a phenanthroimidazolylbenzothiadiazole derivative into a fine powder, the particle size changed from several hundreds of  $\mu\text{m}$  to several tens of  $\mu\text{m}$  (Fig. S17a and S17b). No significant reduction in particle size was observed in the samples obtained after grinding the crushed sample (Fig. S17c).



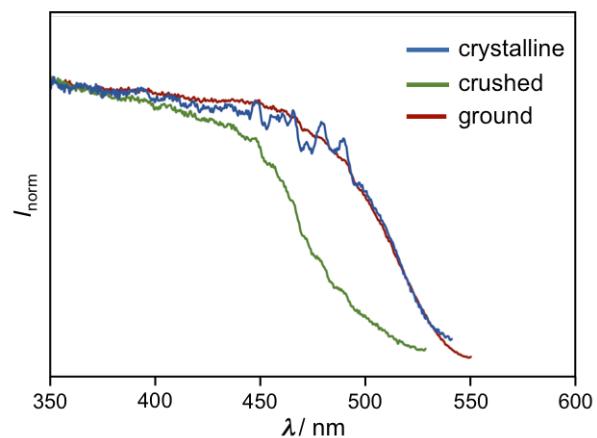
**Fig. S17** Typical SEM images for the crystalline (a), crushed (b), and ground (c) samples of a phenanthroimidazolylbenzothiadiazole derivative ( $\text{R} = \text{H}$ ).

Fluorescence band of crystalline **1e** shifted in one direction upon gentle crushing followed by strong grinding (Fig. S18a). The maximum emission wavelength of crystalline **1g** shifted in hypsochromic direction after gentle crushing. Upon strong grinding, the emission band of crushed **1g** shifted in bathochromic direction (Fig. S18b).



**Fig. S18** (a) Fluorescence spectra for the one-way type two-step MCL of **1e**. (b) Fluorescence spectra for the back-and-forth type two-step MCL of **1g**.

Excitation spectrum of crushed samples shifted in hypsochromic direction compared to those of crystalline and ground samples (Fig. S19).



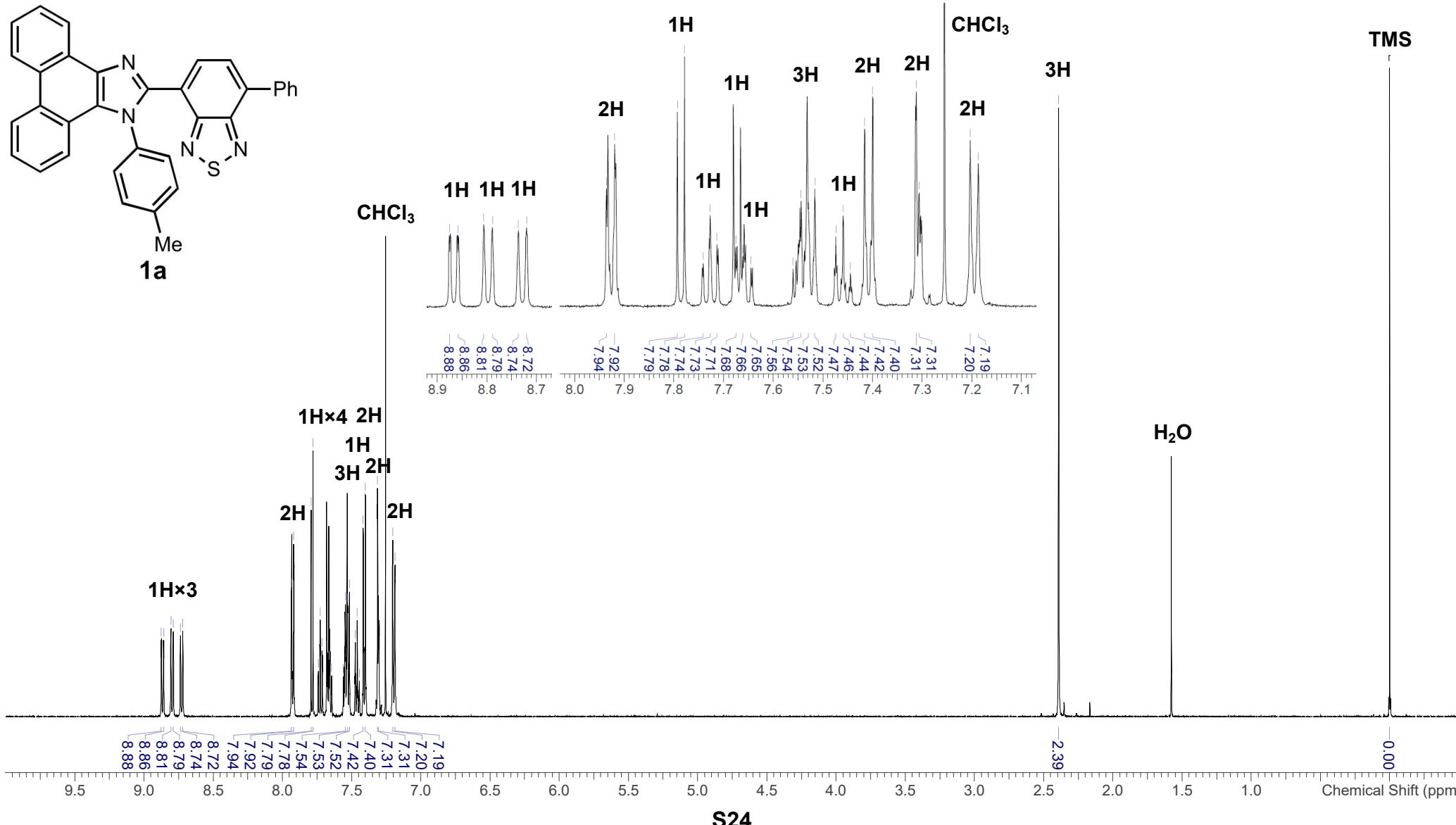
**Fig. S19** Excitation spectra for the crystalline (blue), crushed (green), and ground (red) samples of **1g**.

## 7. References

- 1) CrysAlisPro: Data Collection and Processing Software, Rigaku Corporation (2015). Tokyo 196-8666, Japan.
- 2) SIR2011: M. C. Burla, R. Caliandro, M. Camalli, B. Carrozzini, G. L. Cascarano, C. Giacovazzo, M. Mallamo, A. Mazzone, G. Polidori and R. Spagna, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, 2012, **45**, 357.
- 3) CrystalStructure 4.2.5: Crystal Structure Analysis Package, Rigaku Corporation (2000-2017). Tokyo 196-8666, Japan.
- 4) SHELXL Version 2014/7: G. M. Sheldrick, *Acta Cryst.*, 2008, **A64**, 112.
- 5) K. Momma and F. Izumi, *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, 2011, **44**, 1272.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

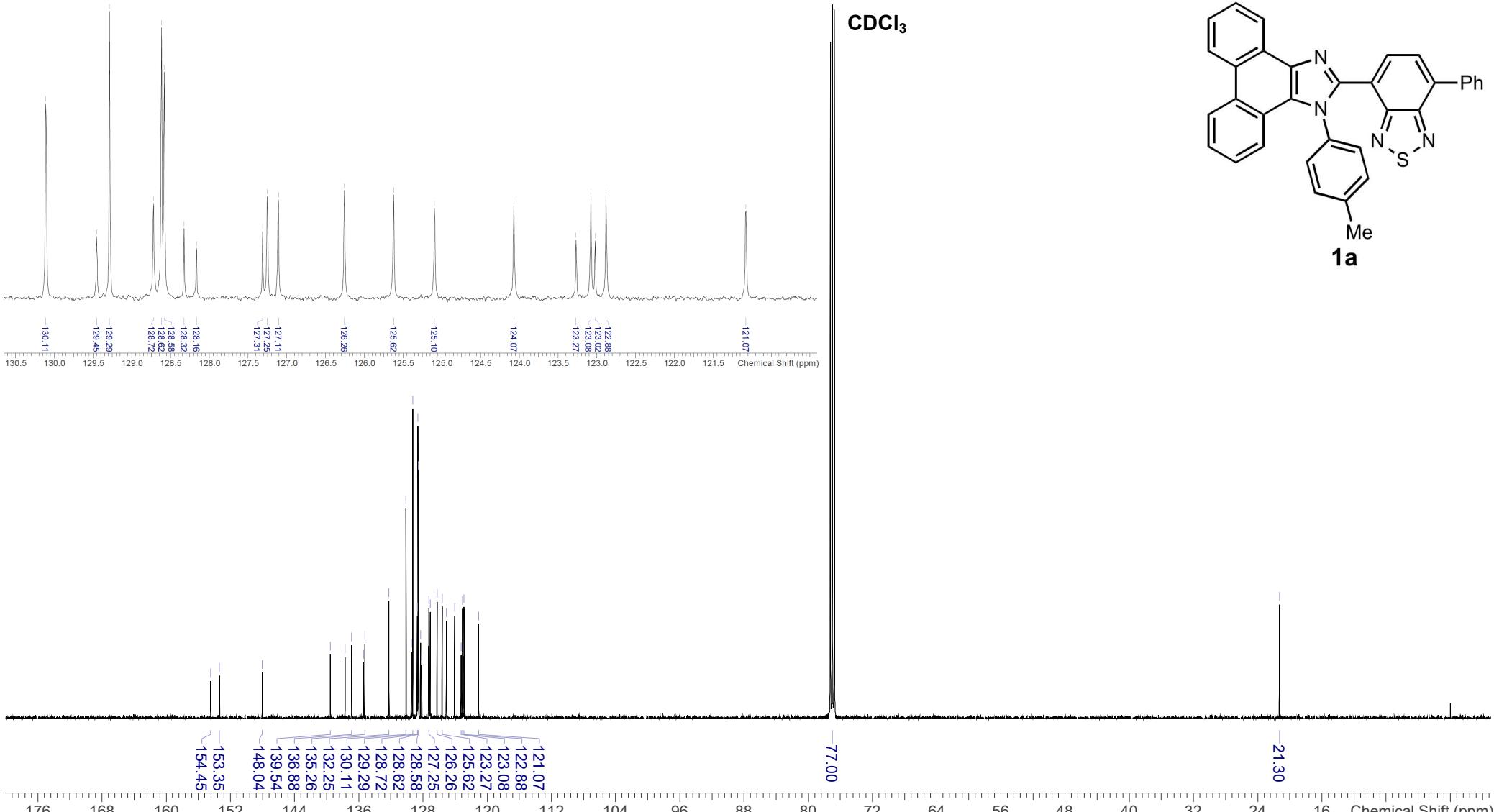
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PULPROG	<zg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zg30	Receiver Gain	812.70
SFO1	500.133088507478	SI	32768	SSB	0	SF	500.130006648269
SWH	10330.5785123967	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d			SW(cyclical) (Hz)	10330.58
Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	10330.26	TD	65536	TD0	1
Temperature (degree C)	25.500	WDW	1			TE	298.5



S24

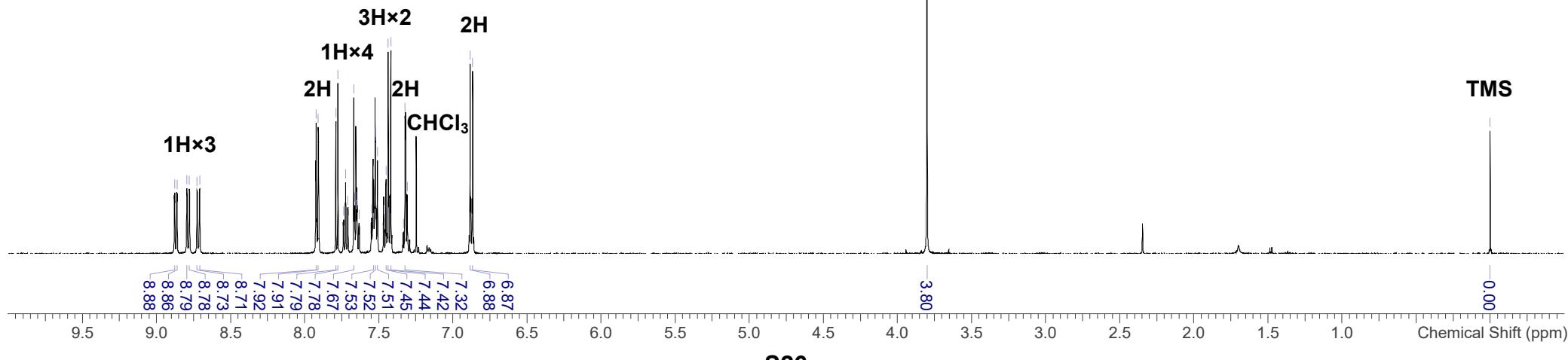
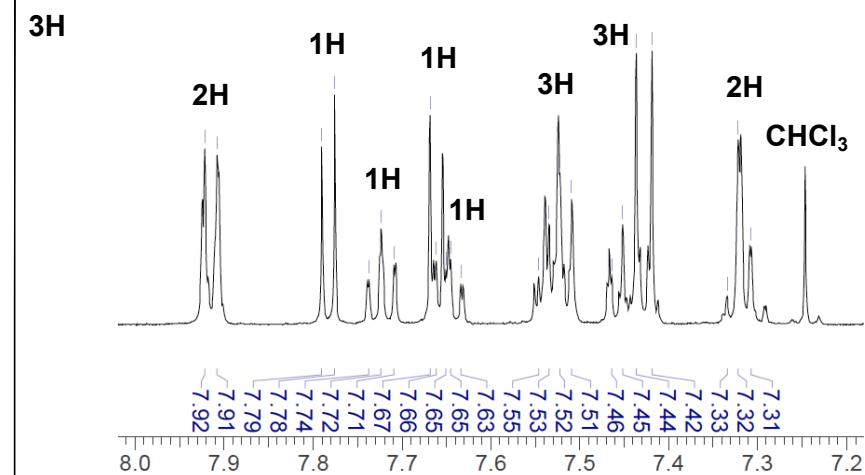
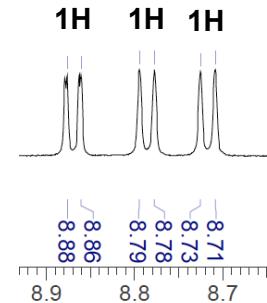
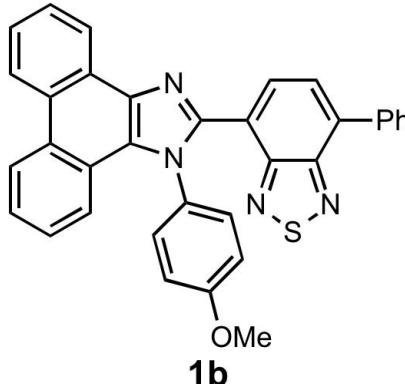
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

Acquisition Time (sec)	1.0912	D	0.00345	D1	2	DE	6	DS	4
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Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30	Receiver Gain	4096.00	SF	125.757789
PULPROG	<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	SI	32768	SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03
SFO1	125.770364304853	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d	TD	65536	TD0	1	Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12569.6934
SWH	30030.03003003							TE	299.7
Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11						
Temperature (degree C)	26.700	WDW	1						



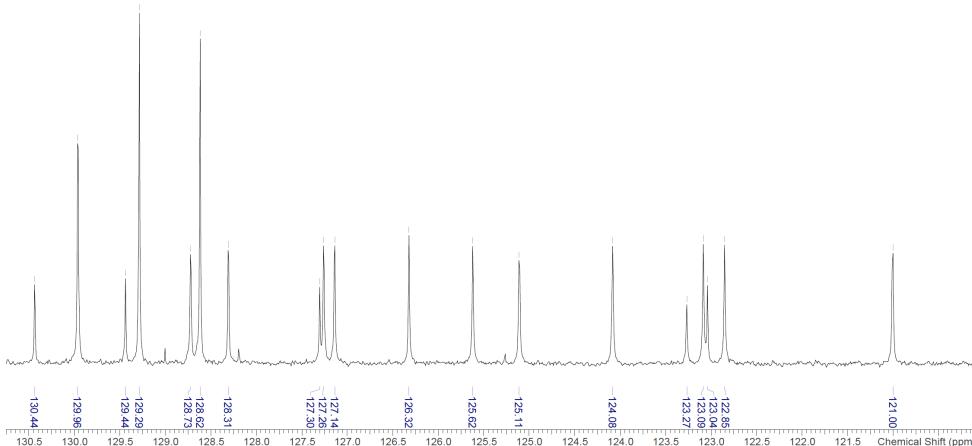
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

Acquisition Time (sec)	3.1719	Comment	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	D	3.827959	D1	3.827959
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Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root		
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >	PULPROG		<zg30>		Pulse Sequence	zg30
Receiver Gain	362.00	SF	500.130006648269	SFO1	500.133088507478		
SI	32768	SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	10330.58	SWH	10330.5785123967
Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d			Spectrum Offset (Hz)	3068.3059	Spectrum Type	standard
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						WDW	1

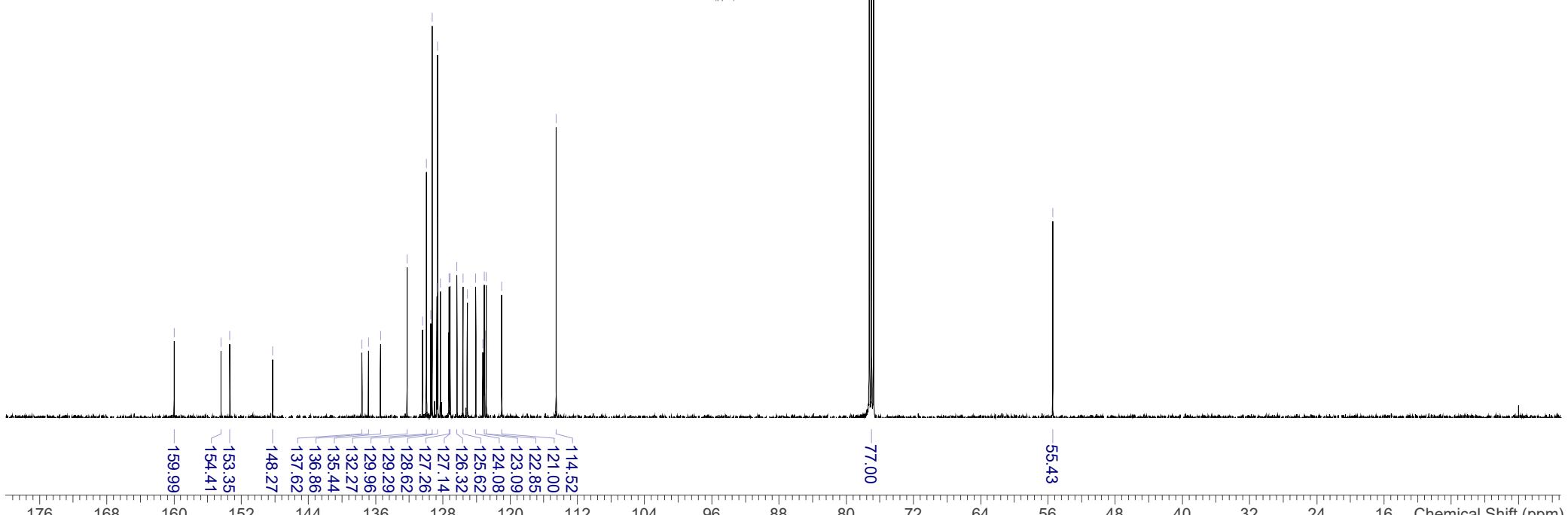
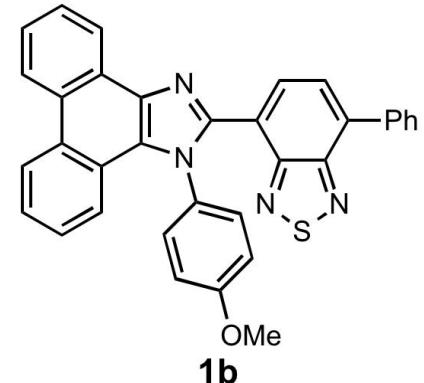


**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

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INSTRUM	<spect>	LB	1	NS	1024	Nucleus	13C	Number of Transients	1024
Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1.4		
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >			PULPROG	<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Receiver Gain	16384.00	SF	125.757789	SFO1	125.770364304853			SI	32768
SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03	SWH	30030.03003003			Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d
Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12568.7744	Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11	TD	65536	TDO	1
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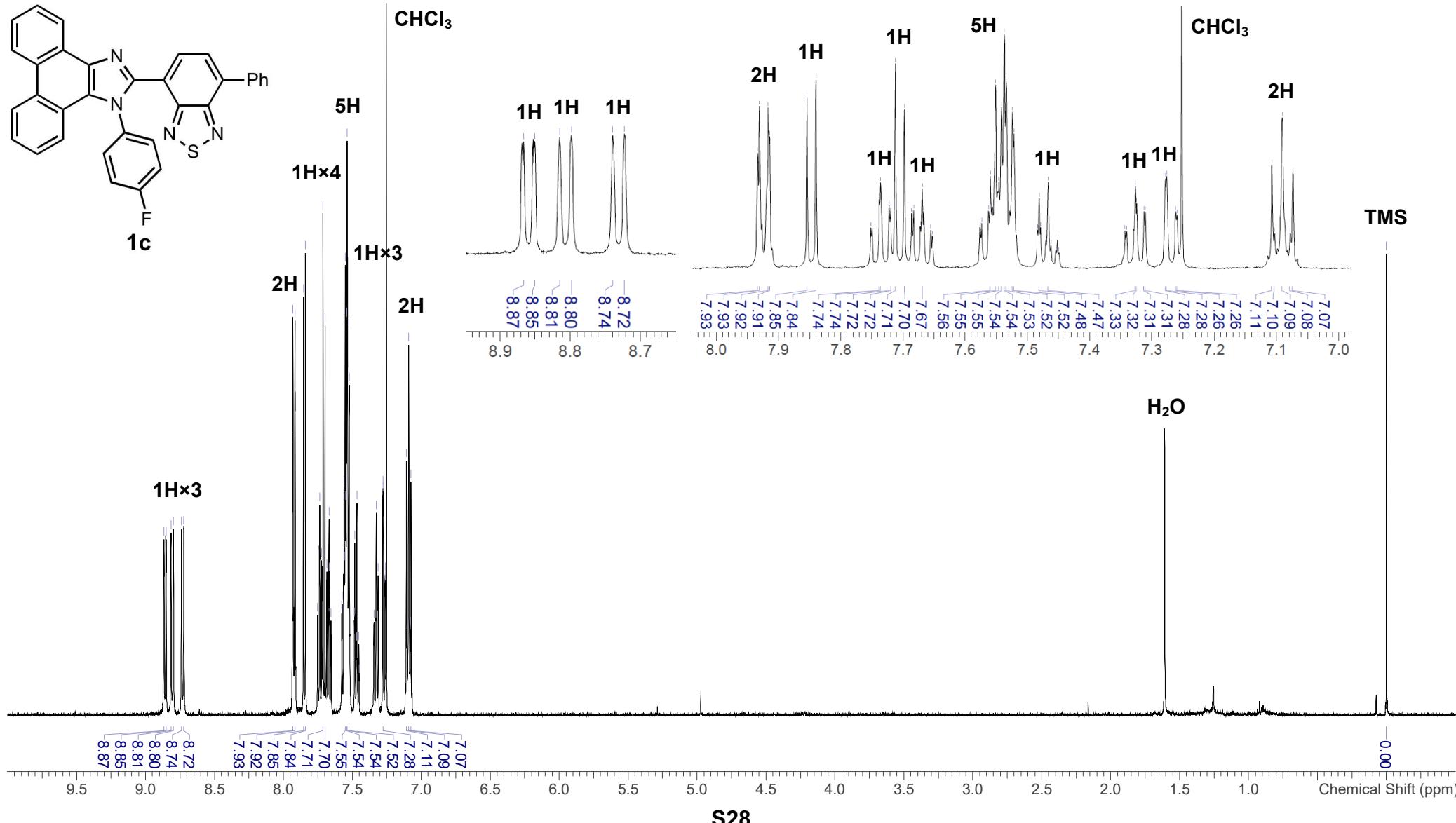


CDCl<sub>3</sub>



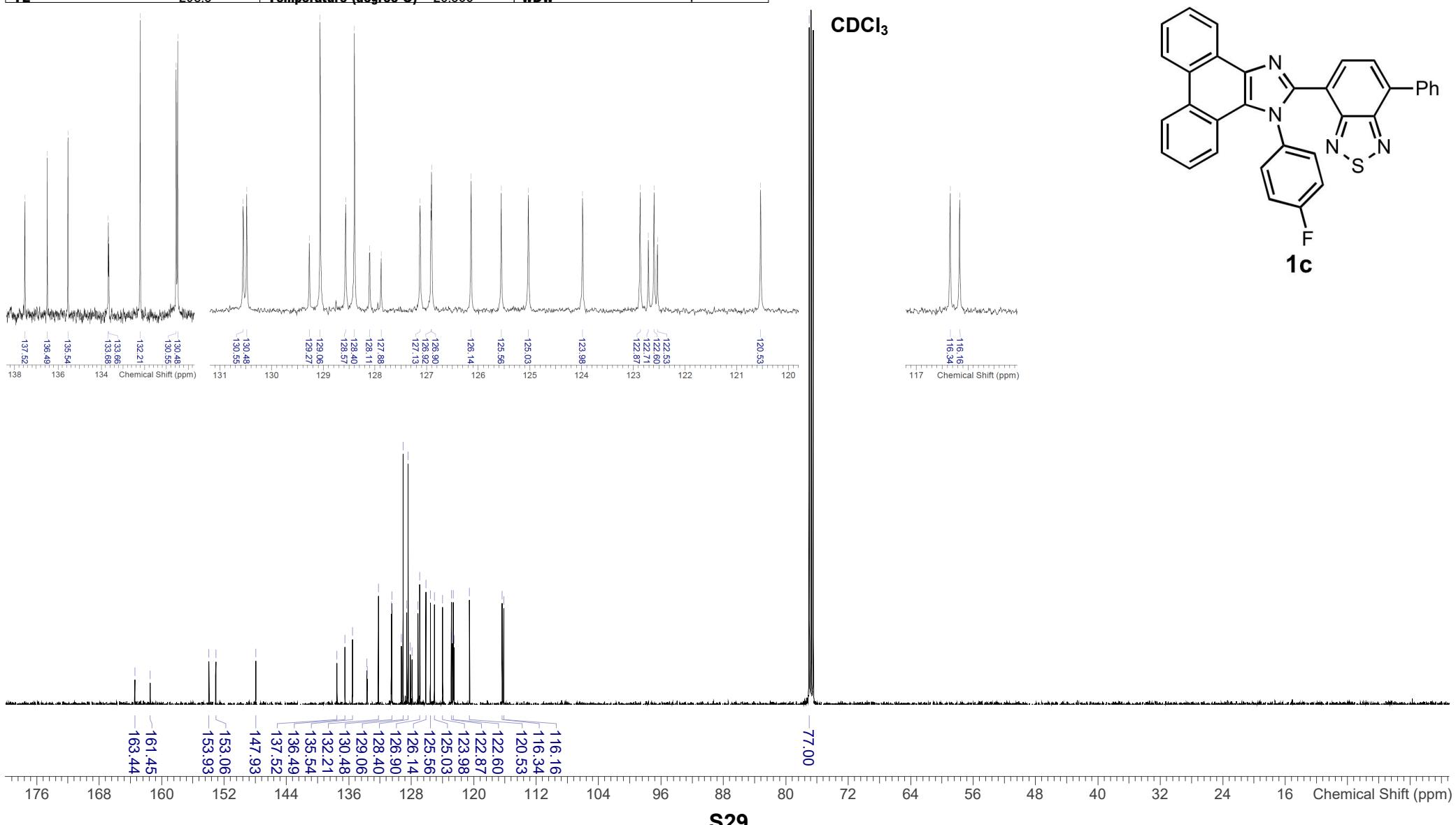
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

Acquisition Time (sec)	3.1719	Comment	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	D	3.827959	D1	3.827959
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GB	0	INSTRUM	<spect>	LB	0.1	PC	1
Number of Transients	8	Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >			Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zg30
Receiver Gain	645.10	SF	500.130006648269	SFO1	500.133088507478		
SI	32768	SSB	0	SWH	10330.5785123967		
Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d			Spectrum Offset (Hz)	3071.7568	Spectrum Type	standard
TD	65536	TD0	1	TE	298.4	Temperature (degree C)	25.400
						WDW	1



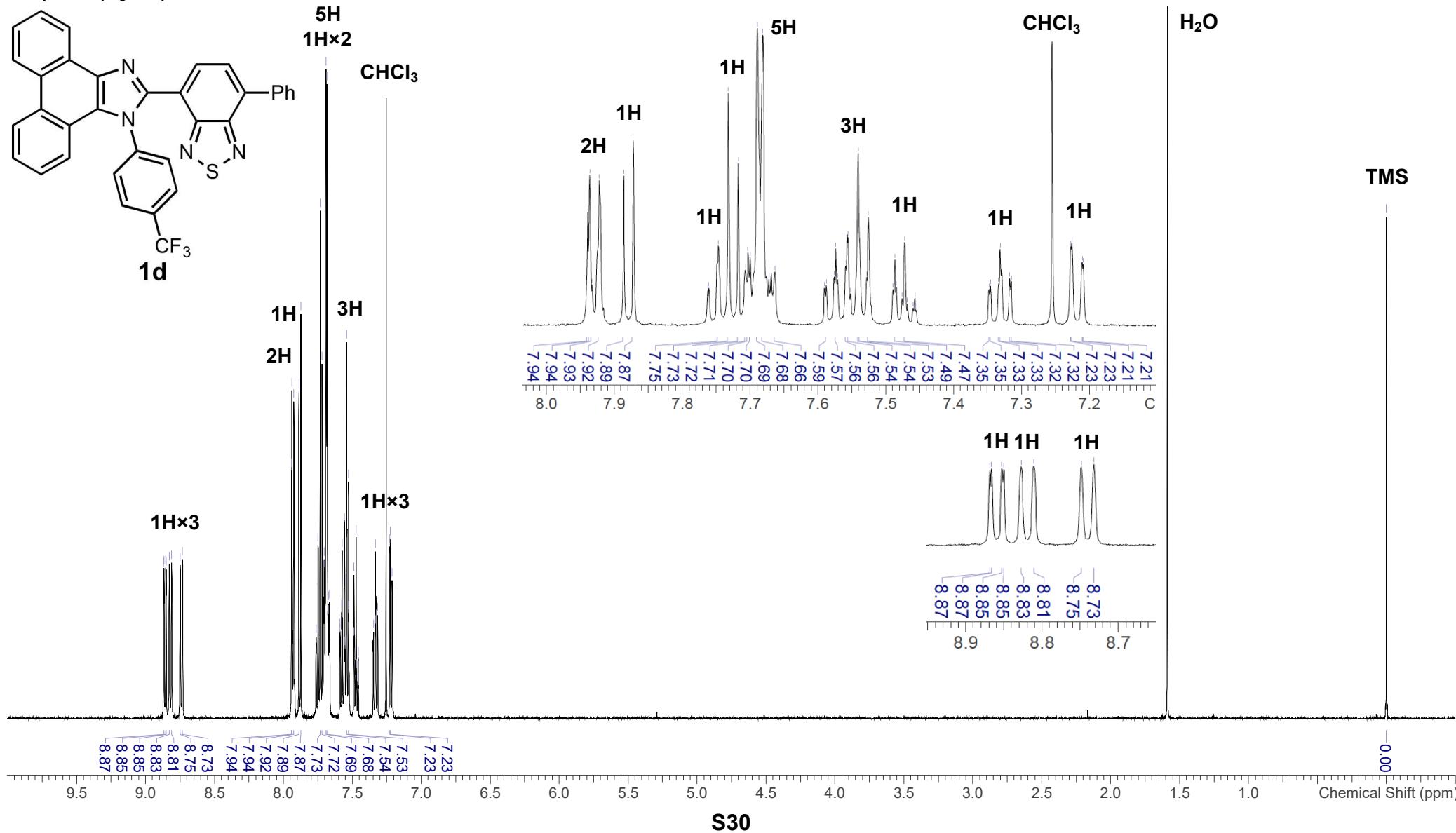
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

<b>Acquisition Time (sec)</b>	1.0912	<b>D</b>	0.00345	<b>D1</b>	2	<b>DE</b>	6	<b>DS</b>	4
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<b>Origin</b>	spect	<b>Original Points Count</b>	32768	<b>Owner</b>	root	<b>PC</b>	1.4		
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<b>SSB</b>	0	<b>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</b>	30030.03	<b>SWH</b>	30030.03003003			<b>Solvent</b>	CHLOROFORM-d
<b>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</b>	12537.6123	<b>Spectrum Type</b>	standard	<b>Sweep Width (Hz)</b>	30029.11	<b>TD</b>	65536	<b>TD0</b>	1
<b>TE</b>	298.3	<b>Temperniture (degree C)</b>	25.300	<b>WDW</b>	1				



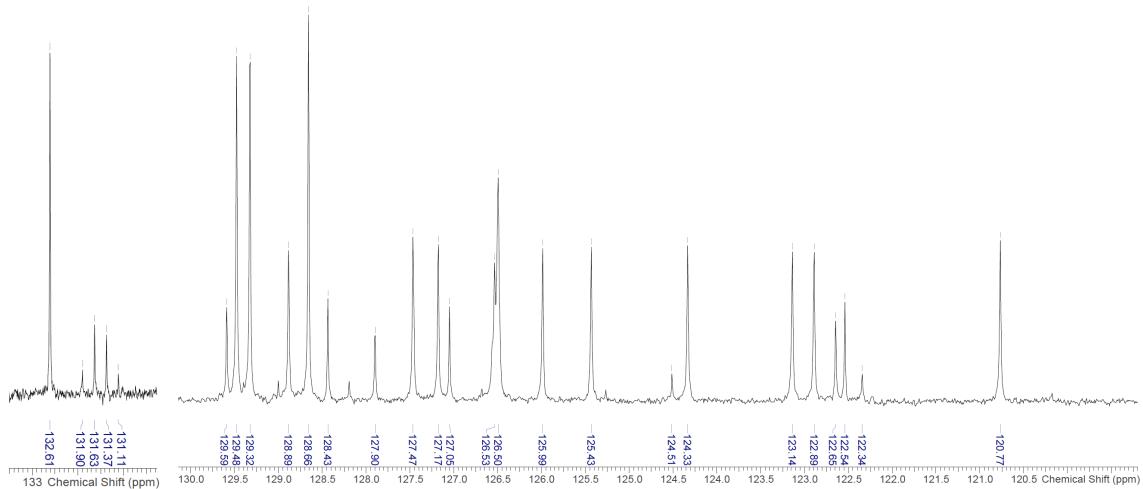
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

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PULPROG	<zg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zg30	Receiver Gain	645.10
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SWH	10330.5785123967	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d	TD	65536	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	10330.58
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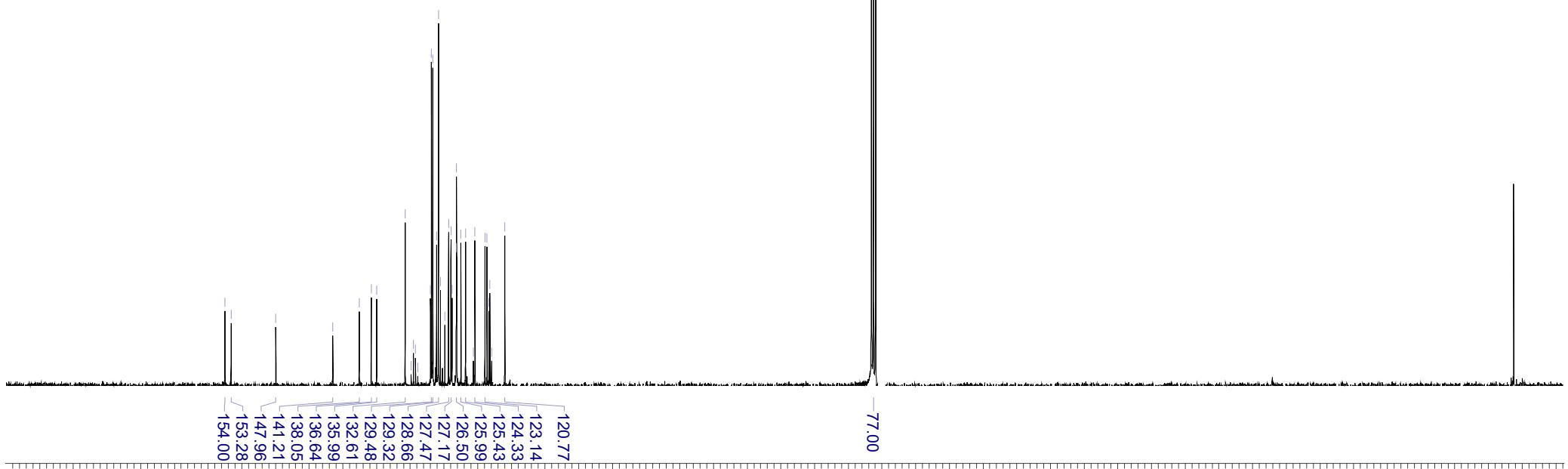
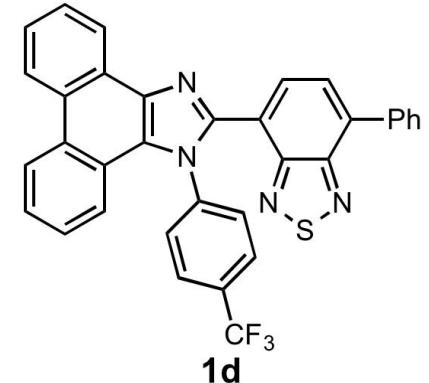


**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

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INSTRUM	<spect>	LB	1	Nucleus	13C	Number of Transients	1024		
Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1.4		
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >			PULPROG	<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Receiver Gain	4096.00	SF	125.757789	SFO1	125.770364304853			SI	32768
SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03	SWH	30030.03003003	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d		
Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12568.7764	Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11	TD	65536	TD0	1
TE	299.5	Temperature (degree C)	26.500	WDW	1				



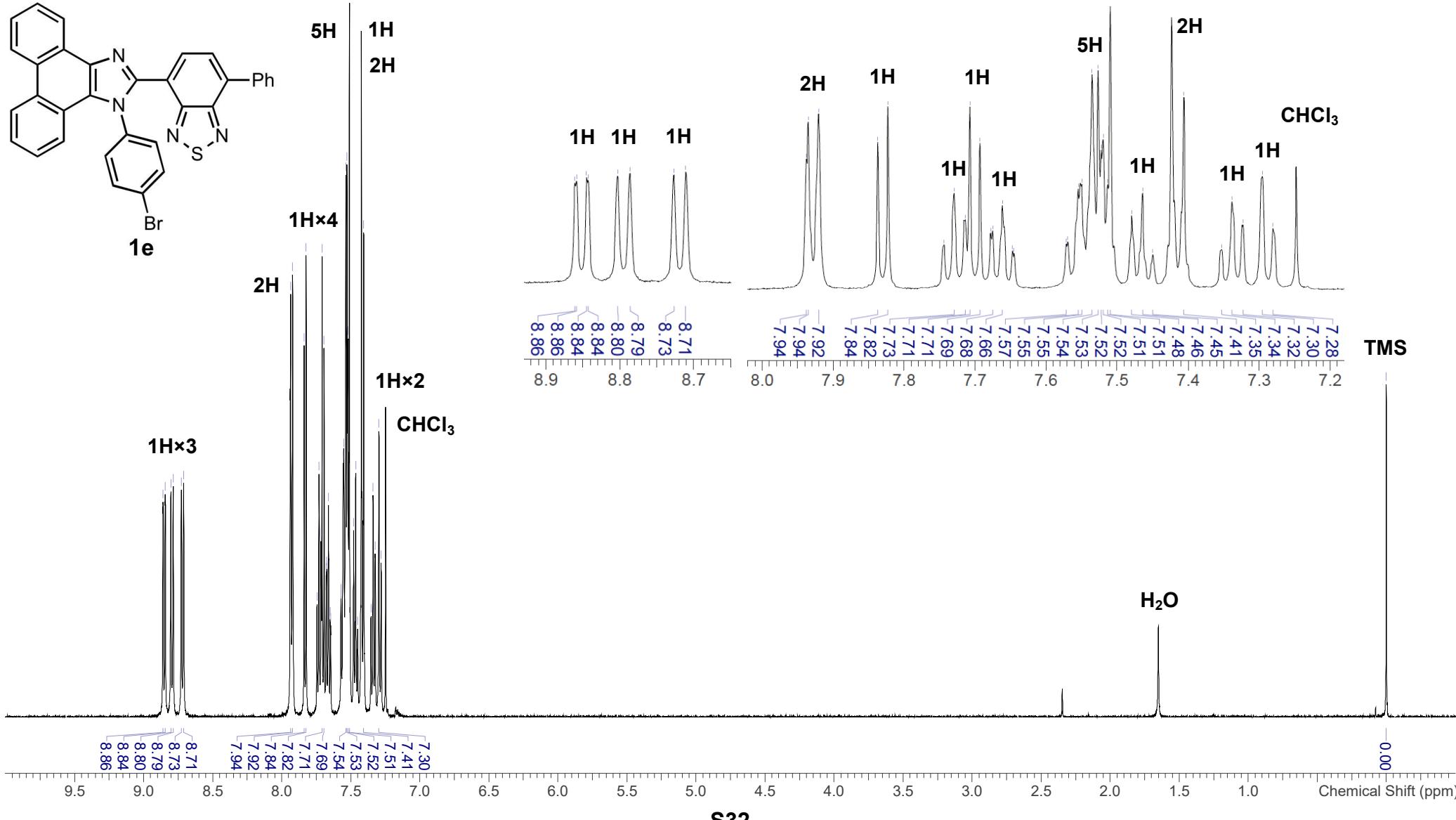
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



S31

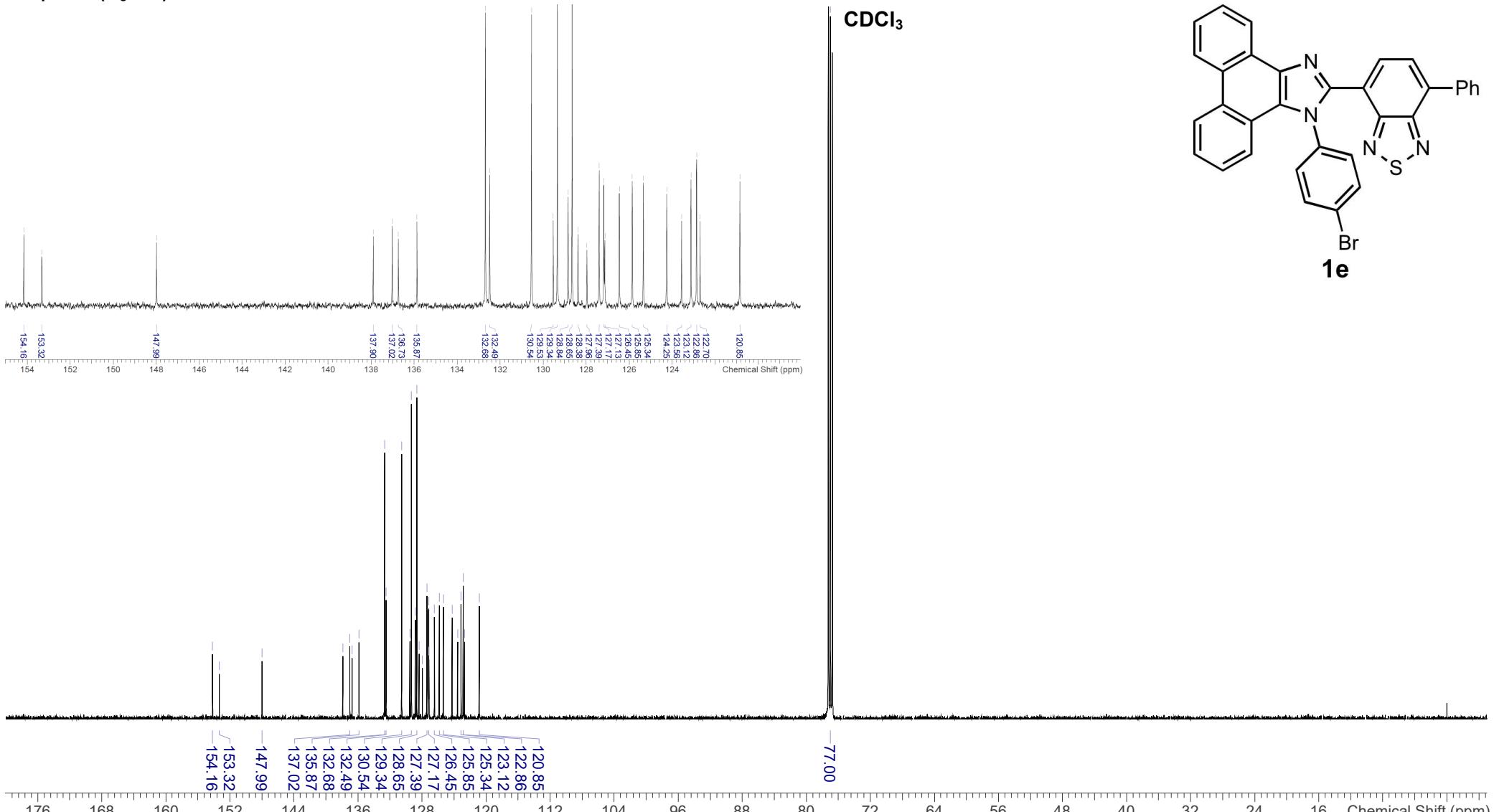
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

Acquisition Time (sec)	3.1719	Comment	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	D	3.827959	D1	3.827959
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Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1	PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >
PULPROG	<zg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zg30	Receiver Gain	456.10
SFO1	500.133088507478	SI	32768	SSB	0	SF	500.130006648269
SWH	10330.5785123967	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d			SW(cyclical) (Hz)	10330.58
Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	10330.26	TD	65536	TD0	1
Temperature (degree C)	25.300	WDW	1			TE	298.3



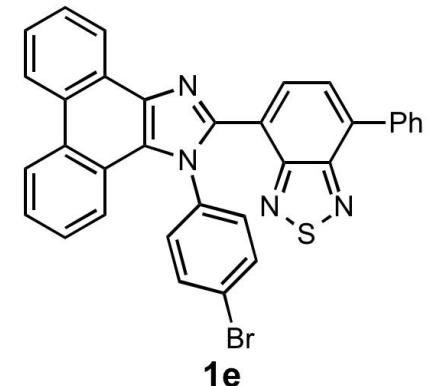
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

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Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1.4	PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >		
PULPROG	<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30	Receiver Gain	4096.00	SF	125.757789
SFO1	125.770364304853			SI	32768	SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03
SWH	30030.03003003			Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d			Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12569.6924
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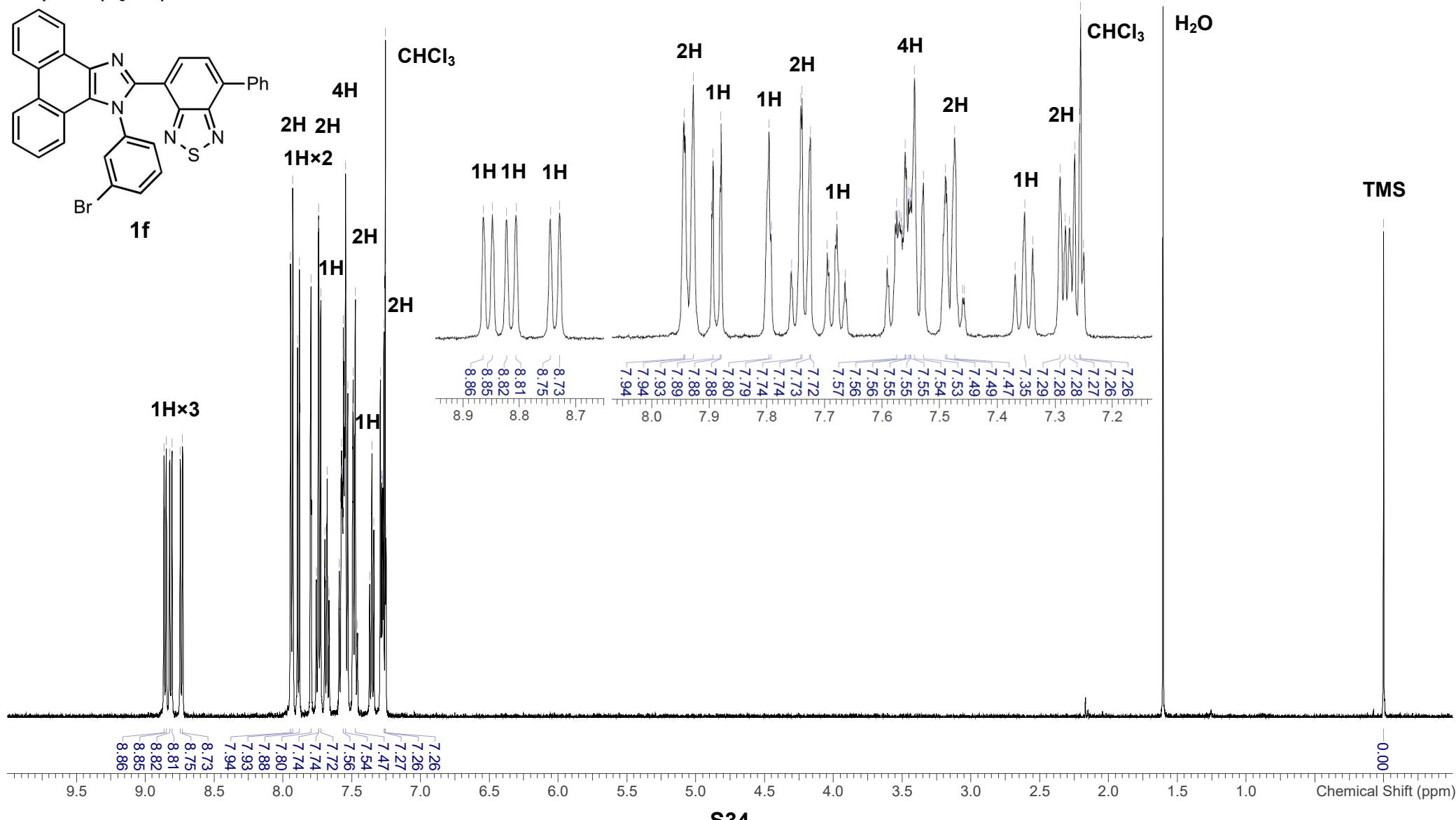
S33

CDCl<sub>3</sub>



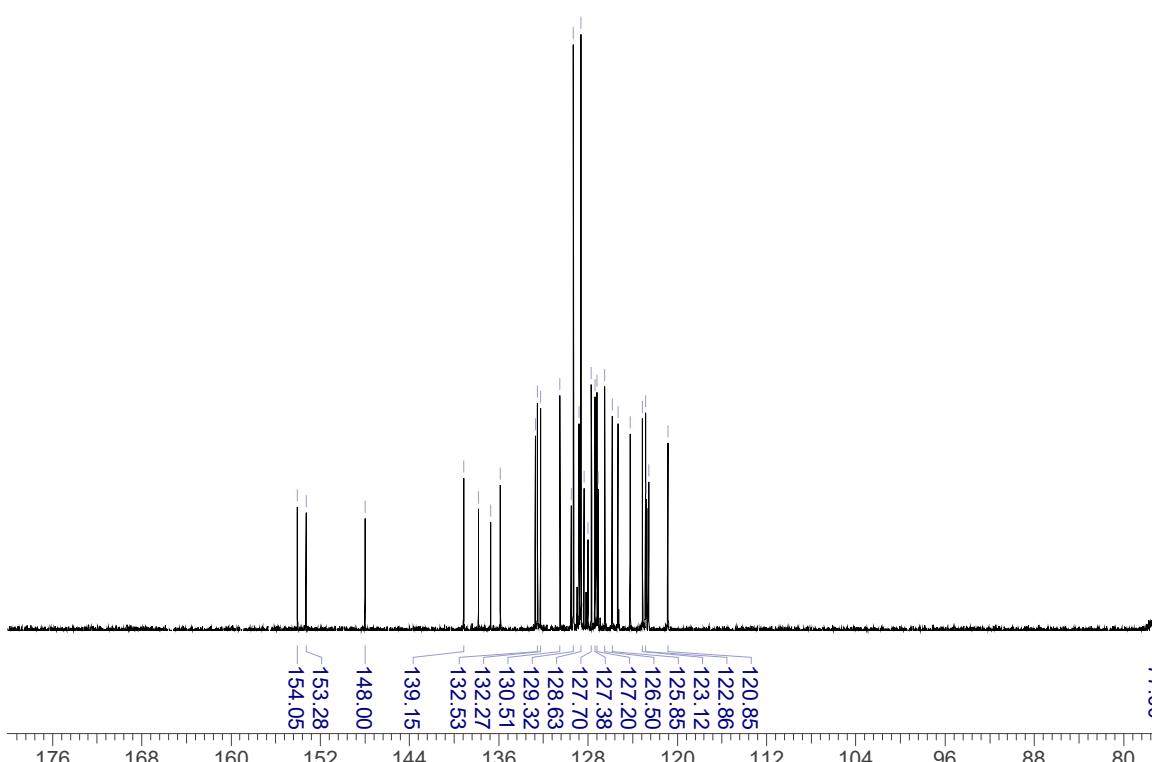
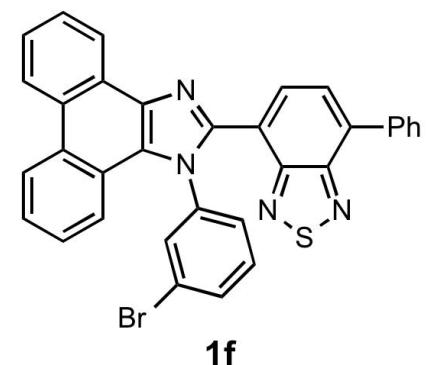
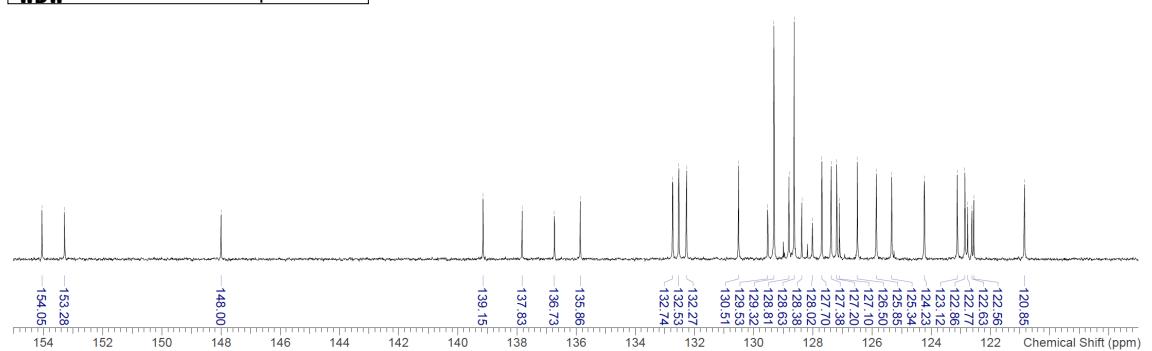
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

Acquisition Time (sec)	3.1719	Comment	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	D	3.827959	D1	3.827959	
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PULPROG	<zg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zg30	Receiver Gain	645.10	
SFO1	500.13088507478	SI	32768	SSB	0	SF	500.130006648269	
SWH	10330.5785123967	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d			SW(cyclical) (Hz)	10330.58	
Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	10330.26	TD	65536	TD0	Spectrum Offset (Hz)	3073.3533
Temperature (degree C)	23.500	WDW	1			TE	296.5	



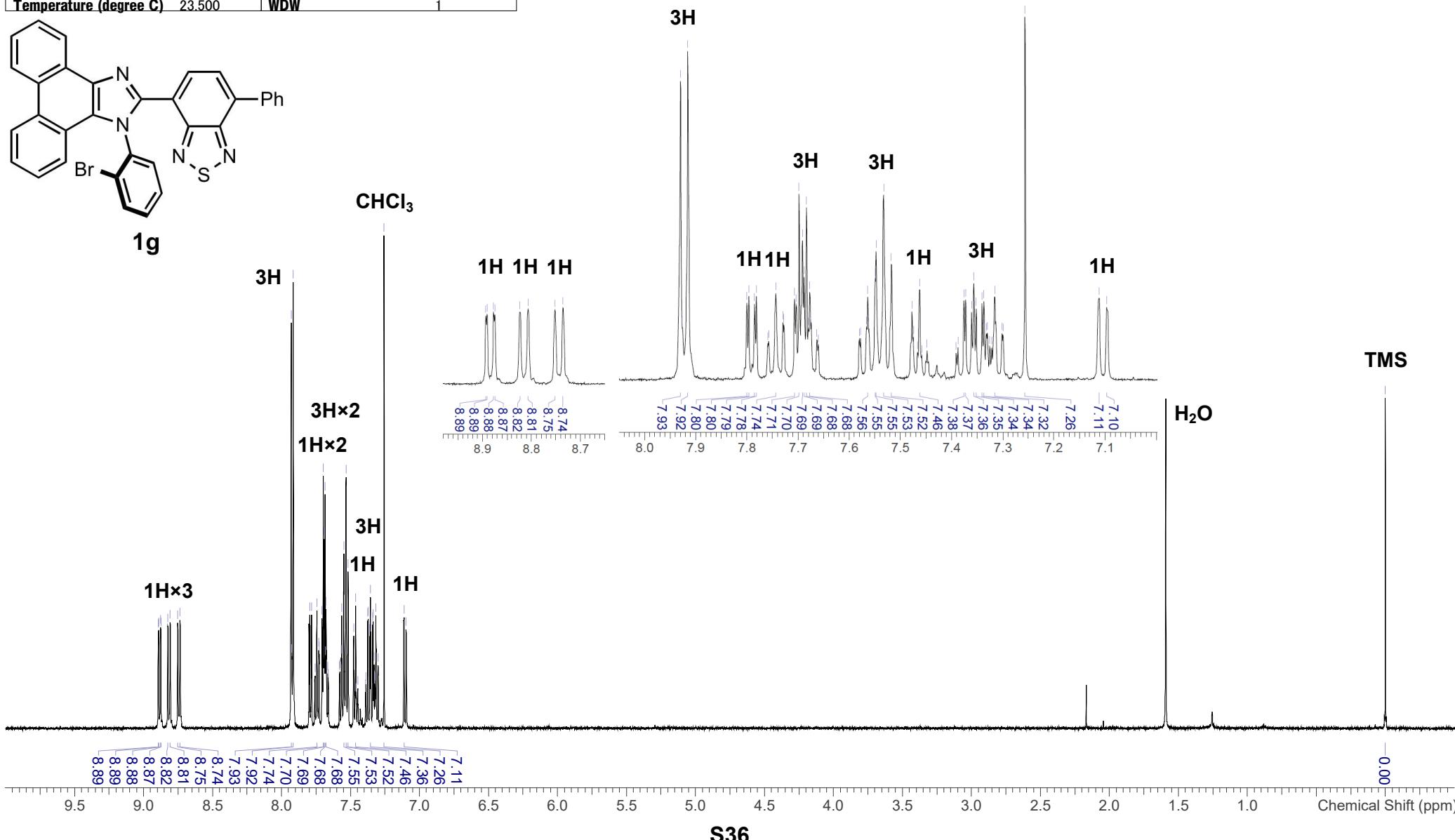
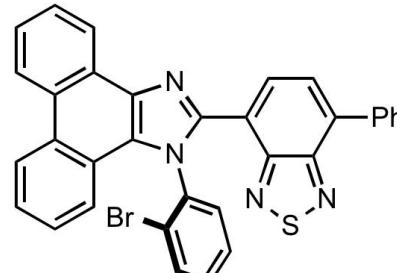
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

<b>Acquisition Time (sec)</b>	1.0912	<b>D</b>	0.00345	<b>D1</b>	2	<b>DE</b>	6	<b>DS</b>	4
<b>Date</b>	26 Dec 2019 17:11:44	<b>Date Stamp</b>	26 Dec 2019 17:11:44						
<b>File Name</b>	E:\NMR\1f STA Ph_PhBr(m)_13C\1\pdata\1\1r			<b>Frequency (MHz)</b>	125.7578	<b>GB</b>	0		
<b>INSTRUM</b>	<spect>	<b>LB</b>	1	<b>NS</b>	1024	<b>Nucleus</b>	13C	<b>Number of Transients</b>	1024
<b>Origin</b>	spect	<b>Original Points Count</b>	32768	<b>Owner</b>	root	<b>PC</b>	1.4		
<b>PROBHD</b>	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >			<b>PULPROG</b>	<zgpg30>	<b>Points Count</b>	32768	<b>Pulse Sequence</b>	zgpg30
<b>Receiver Gain</b>	3649.10	<b>SF</b>	125.757789			<b>SFO1</b>	125.770364304853		
<b>SI</b>	32768	<b>SSB</b>	0	<b>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</b>	30030.03	<b>SWH</b>	30030.03003003		
<b>Solvent</b>	CHLOROFORM-d			<b>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</b>	12566.9395	<b>Spectrum Type</b>	standard		
<b>Sweep Width (Hz)</b>	30029.11	<b>TD</b>	65536	<b>TD0</b>	1	<b>TE</b>	298.7	<b>Temperature (degree C)</b>	25.700
<b>WDW</b>	1								



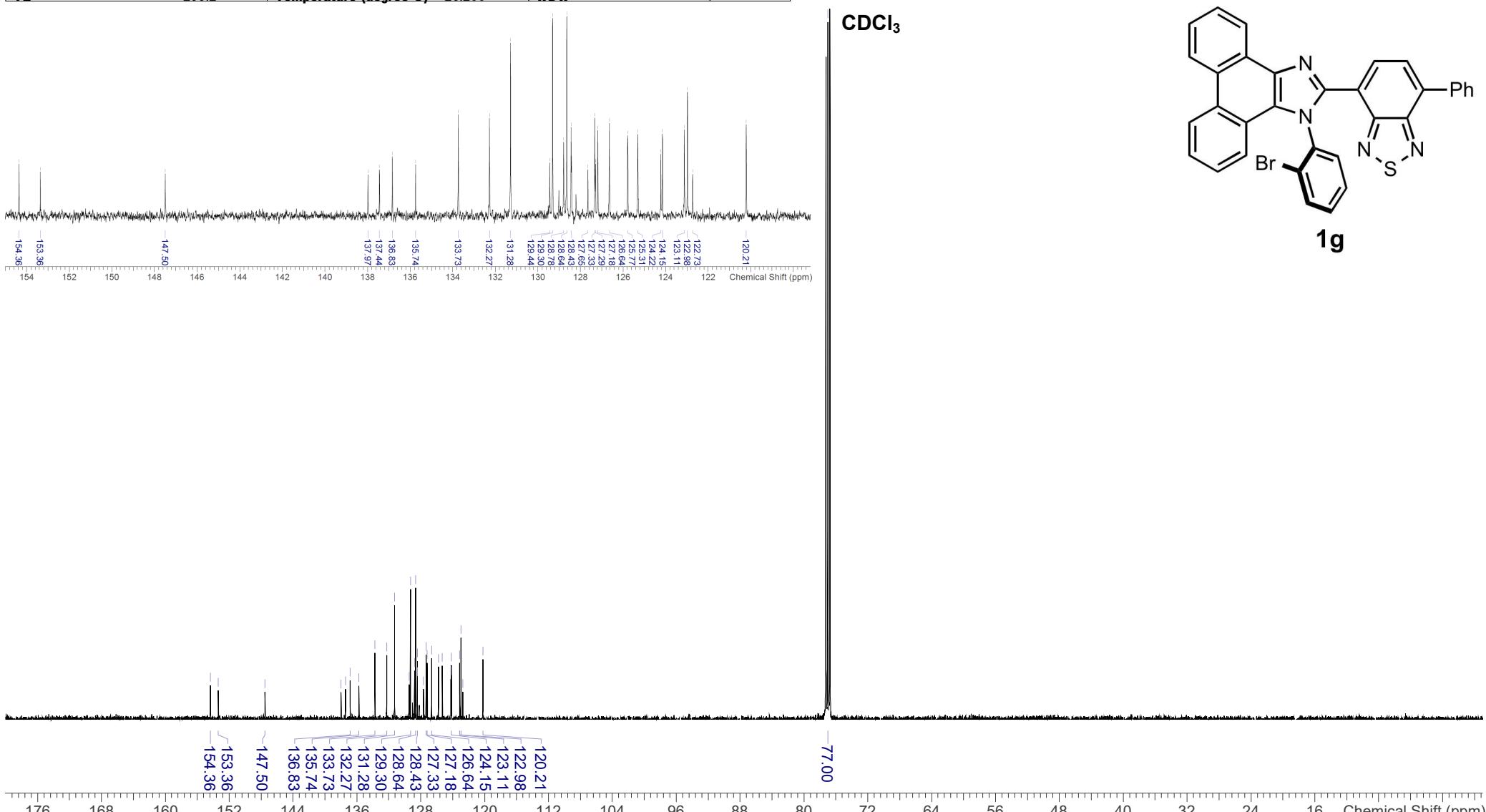
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

Acquisition Time (sec)	3.1719	Comment	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	D	3.827959	D1	3.827959	
DE	6	DS	2	Date	28 Mar 2020 05:39:20	Date Stamp	28 Mar 2020 05:39:20	
File Name	E:\STA\1g.1H\Y1\YDATA\Y1\1r	Frequency (MHz)	500.1300	GB	0	INSTRUM	<spect>	
LB	0.1	NS	8	Nucleus	1H	Origin	spect	
Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1	PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >	
PULPROG	<zg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zg30	Receiver Gain	645.10	
SFO1	500.13088507478	SI	32768	SSB	0	SF	500.130006648269	
SWH	10330.5785123967	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d			SW(cyclical) (Hz)	10330.58	
Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	10330.26	TD	65536	TD0	Spectrum Offset (Hz)	3073.3572
Temperature (degree C)	23.500	WDW	1			TE	296.5	



**<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**

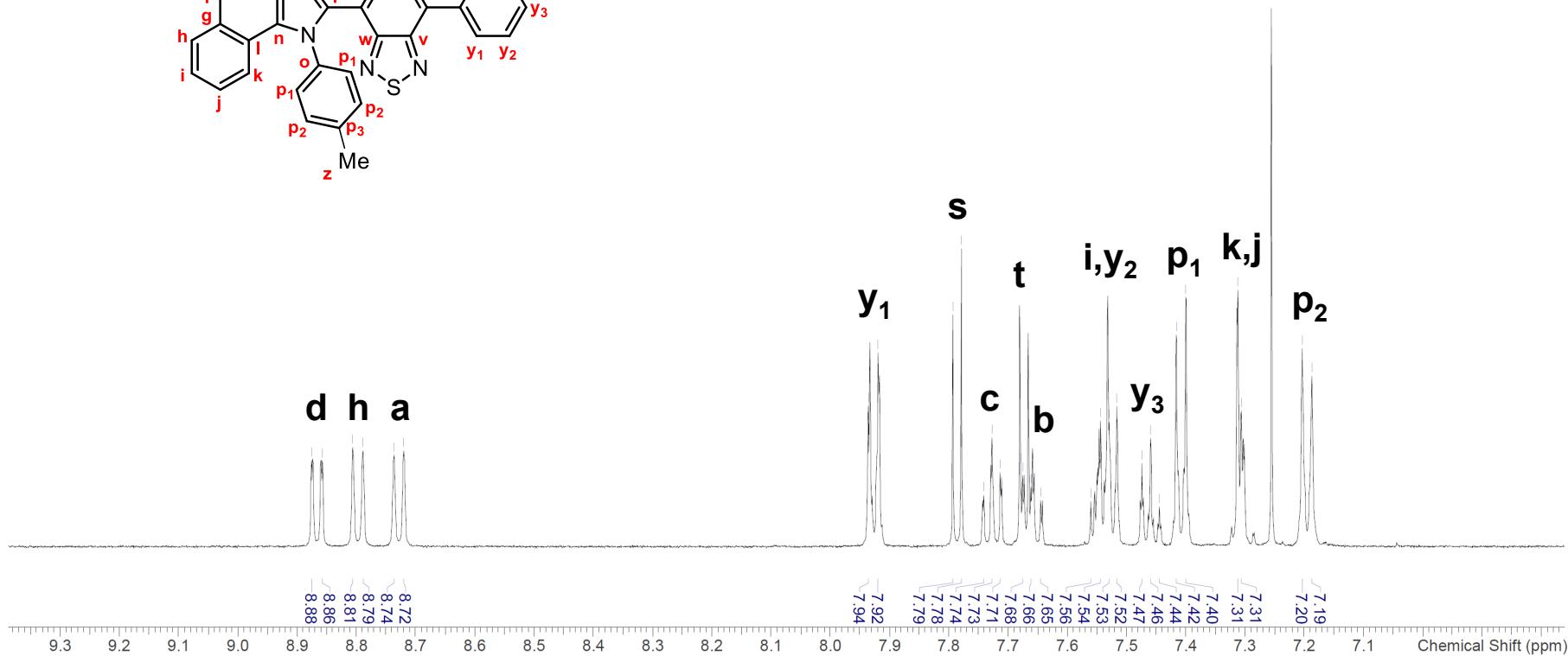
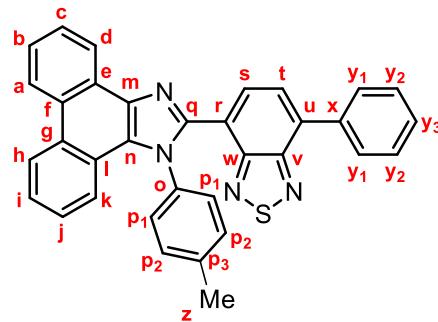
Acquisition Time (sec)	1.0912	D	0.00345	D1	2	DE	6	DS	4
Date	16 Jan 2020 16:58:20			Date Stamp	16 Jan 2020 16:58:20				
File Name	E:\2DNMR\1g_Ph_PhBr(o)\ 1e_STA_Ph_PhBr(o)_13C\10\PDATA\1\1r			Frequency (MHz)	125.7578	GB	0		
INSTRUM	<spect>	LB	1	NS	1024	Nucleus	13C	Number of Transients	1024
Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1.4		
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >			PULPROG	<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Receiver Gain	5160.60	SF	125.757789	SFO1	125.770364304853			SI	32768
SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03	SWH	30030.03003003			Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d
Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12571.5166	Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11	TD	65536	TDO	1
TE	299.2	Temperature (degree C)	26.200	WDW	1				



# Partial $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of **1a** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	3.1719	<i>Comment</i>	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	<i>D</i>	3.827959	<i>D1</i>	3.827959
<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	2	<i>Date</i>	04 Dec 2019 14:20:40	<i>Date Stamp</i>	04 Dec 2019 14:20:40
<i>File Name</i>	E:\NMR\1a_STA_Ph_PhMe_1H\001.001.1r			<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	500.1300	<i>GB</i>	0
<i>LB</i>	0.1	<i>NS</i>	8	<i>Nucleus</i>	1H	<i>Number of Transients</i>	8
<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1	<i>PROBHD</i>	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >
<i>PULPROG</i>	<zg30>	<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zg30	<i>Receiver Gain</i>	812.70
<i>SFO1</i>	500.133088507478			<i>SI</i>	32768	<i>SSB</i>	0
<i>SWH</i>	10330.5785123967			<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d		
<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	10330.26	<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>TDO</i>	1
<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	25.500	<i>WDW</i>	1			<i>TE</i>	298.5

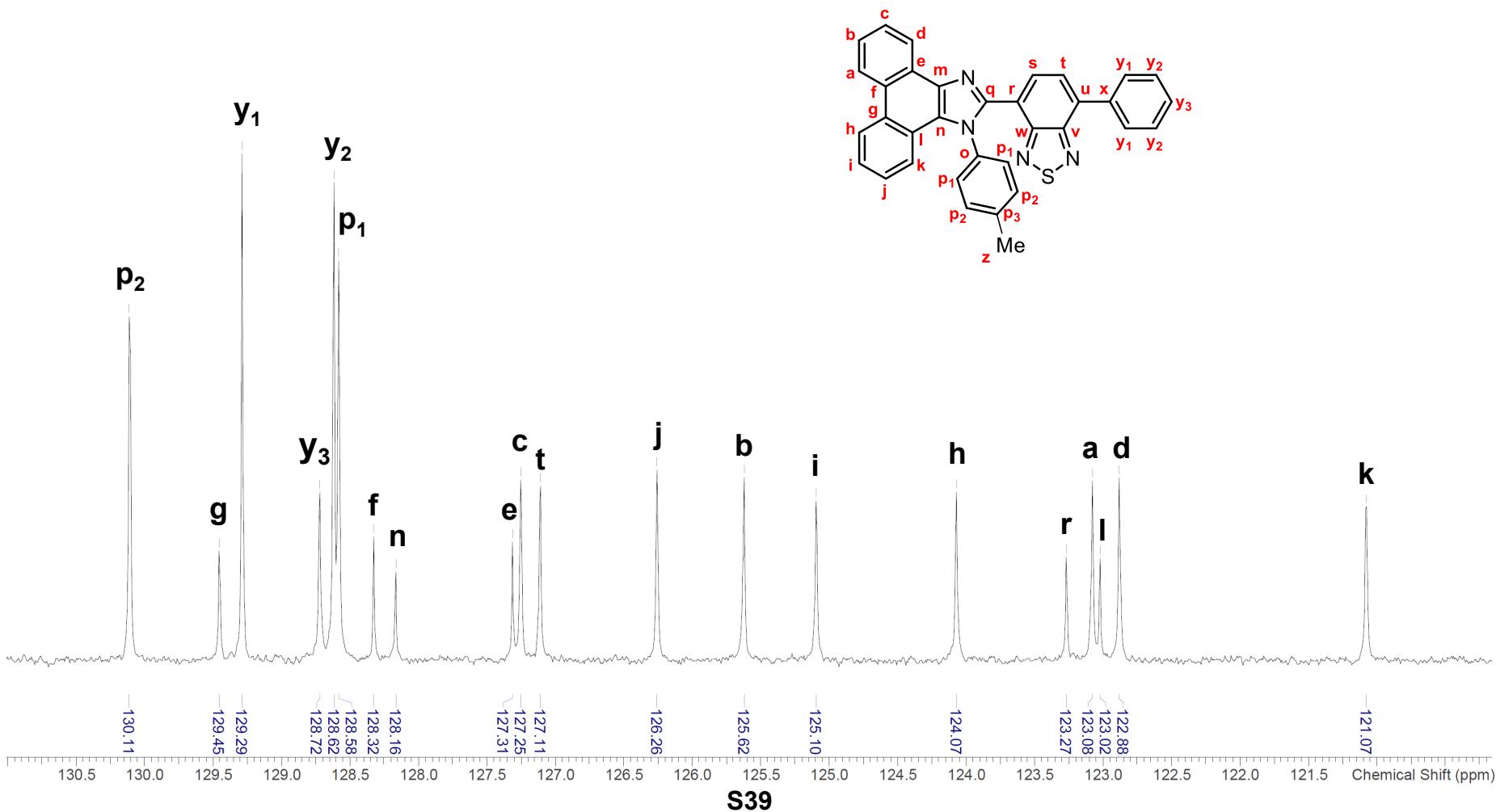
1a\_STA\_Ph\_PhMe\_1H.001.001.1r.esp



# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1a** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	1.0912	<i>D</i>	0.00345	<i>D1</i>	2	<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	4
<i>Date</i>	03 Dec 2019 15:36:34			<i>Date Stamp</i>	03 Dec 2019 15:36:34				
<i>File Name</i>	E:\NMR\1a_STA_Ph_PhMe_13C\10\PDATAY1\1r			<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	125.7578	<i>GB</i>	0	<i>INSTRUM</i>	<spect>
<i>LB</i>	1	<i>NS</i>	1024	<i>Nucleus</i>	13C	<i>Number of Transients</i>	1024	<i>Origin</i>	spect
<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1.4	<i>PROBHD</i>	<5 mm BBO	<i>BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 &gt;</i>	
<i>PULPROG</i>	<zgpg30>	<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zgpg30	<i>Receiver Gain</i>	4096.00	<i>SF</i>	125.757789
<i>SFO1</i>	125.770364304853			<i>SI</i>	32768	<i>SSB</i>	0	<i>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</i>	30030.03
<i>SWH</i>	30030.03003003			<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d			<i>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</i>	12569.6934
<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	30029.11	<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>TD0</i>	1	<i>TE</i>	299.7
<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	26.700	<i>WDW</i>	1						

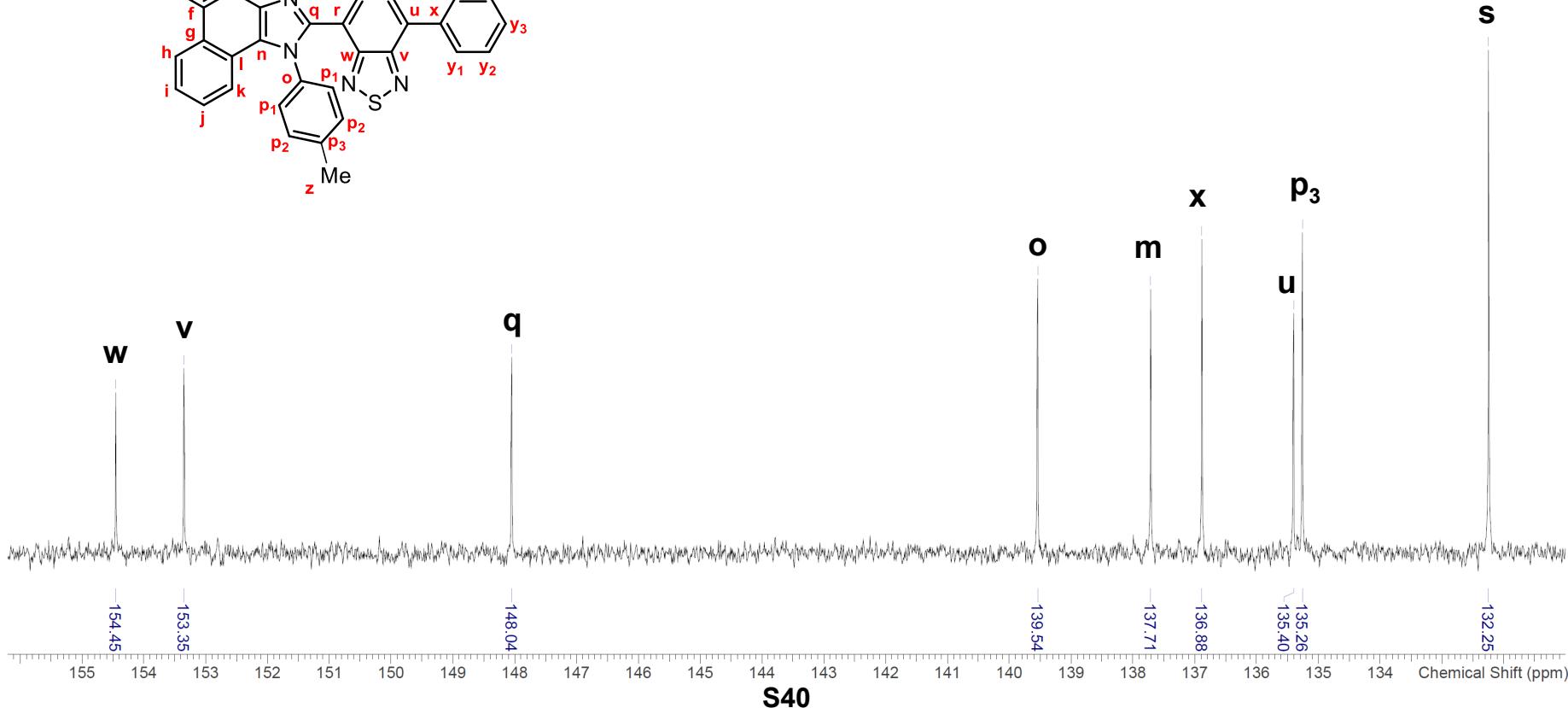
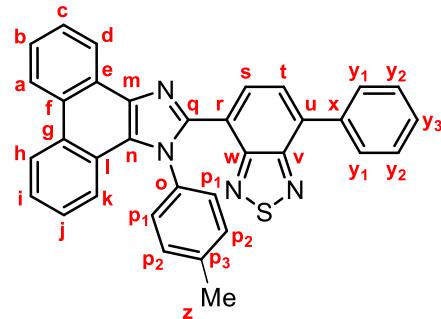
1a\_STA\_Ph\_PhMe\_13C.010.001.1r.esp



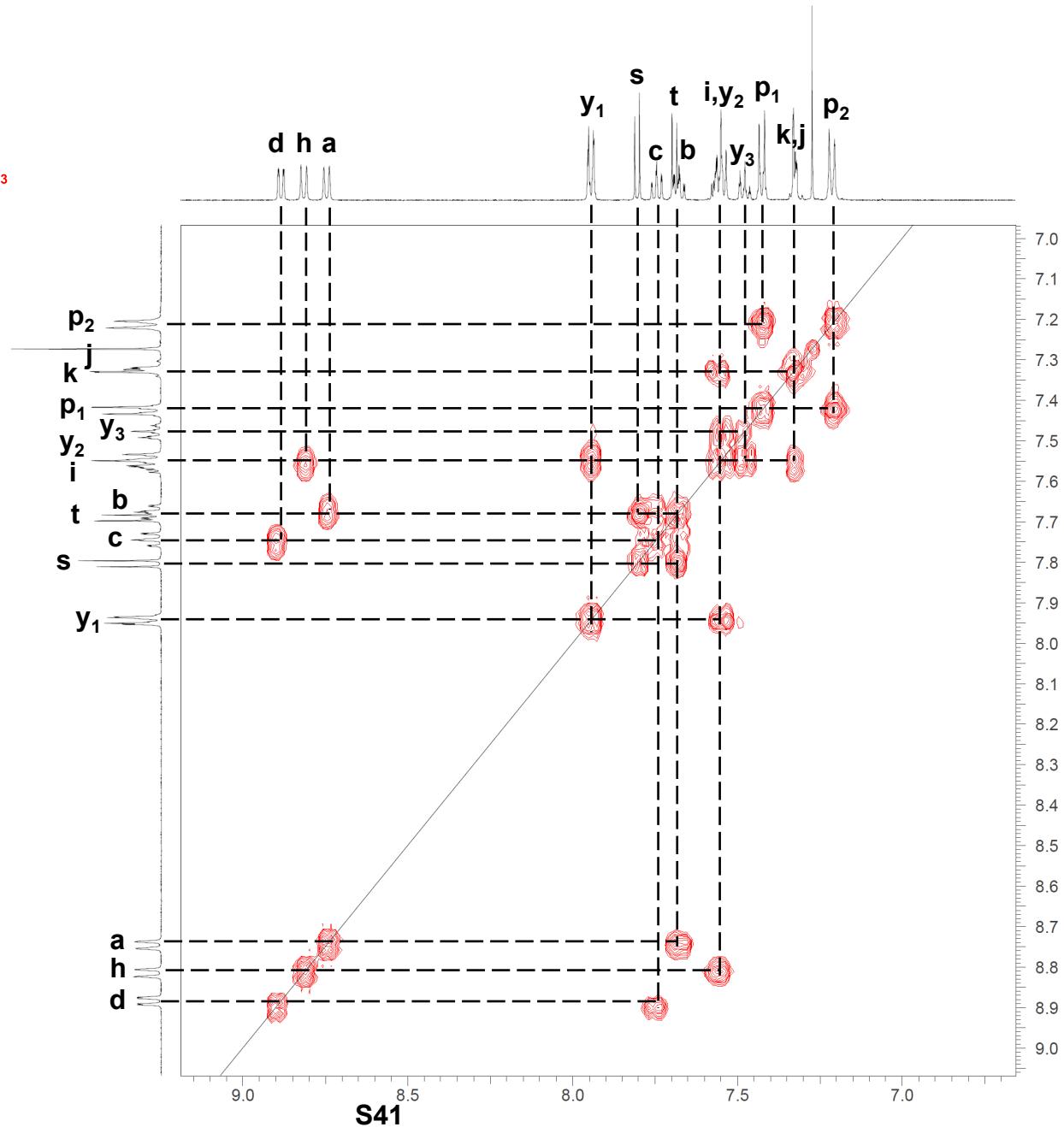
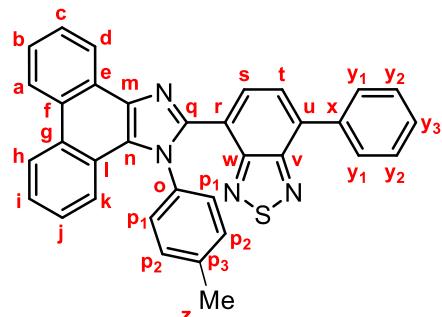
# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1a** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	1.0912	<i>D</i>	0.00345	<i>D1</i>	2	<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	4
<i>Date</i>	03 Dec 2019 15:36:34			<i>Date Stamp</i>	03 Dec 2019 15:36:34				
<i>File Name</i>	E:\NMR\1a STA Ph_PhMe_13C\10\PDAT\1\1.r			<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	125.7578	<i>GB</i>	0	<i>INSTRUM</i>	<spect>
<i>LB</i>	1	<i>NS</i>	1024	<i>Nucleus</i>	$^{13}\text{C}$	<i>Number of Transients</i>	1024	<i>Origin</i>	spec
<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1.4	<i>PROBHD</i>	$<5\text{ mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >}$		
<i>PULPROG</i>	<zgpg30>	<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zgpg30	<i>Receiver Gain</i>	4096.00	<i>SF</i>	125.757789
<i>SFO1</i>	125.770364304853			<i>SI</i>	32768	<i>SSB</i>	0	<i>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</i>	30030.03
<i>SWH</i>	30030.03003003			<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d			<i>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</i>	12569.6934
<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	30029.11	<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>TD0</i>	1	<i>TE</i>	299.7
<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	26.700	<i>WDW</i>	1						

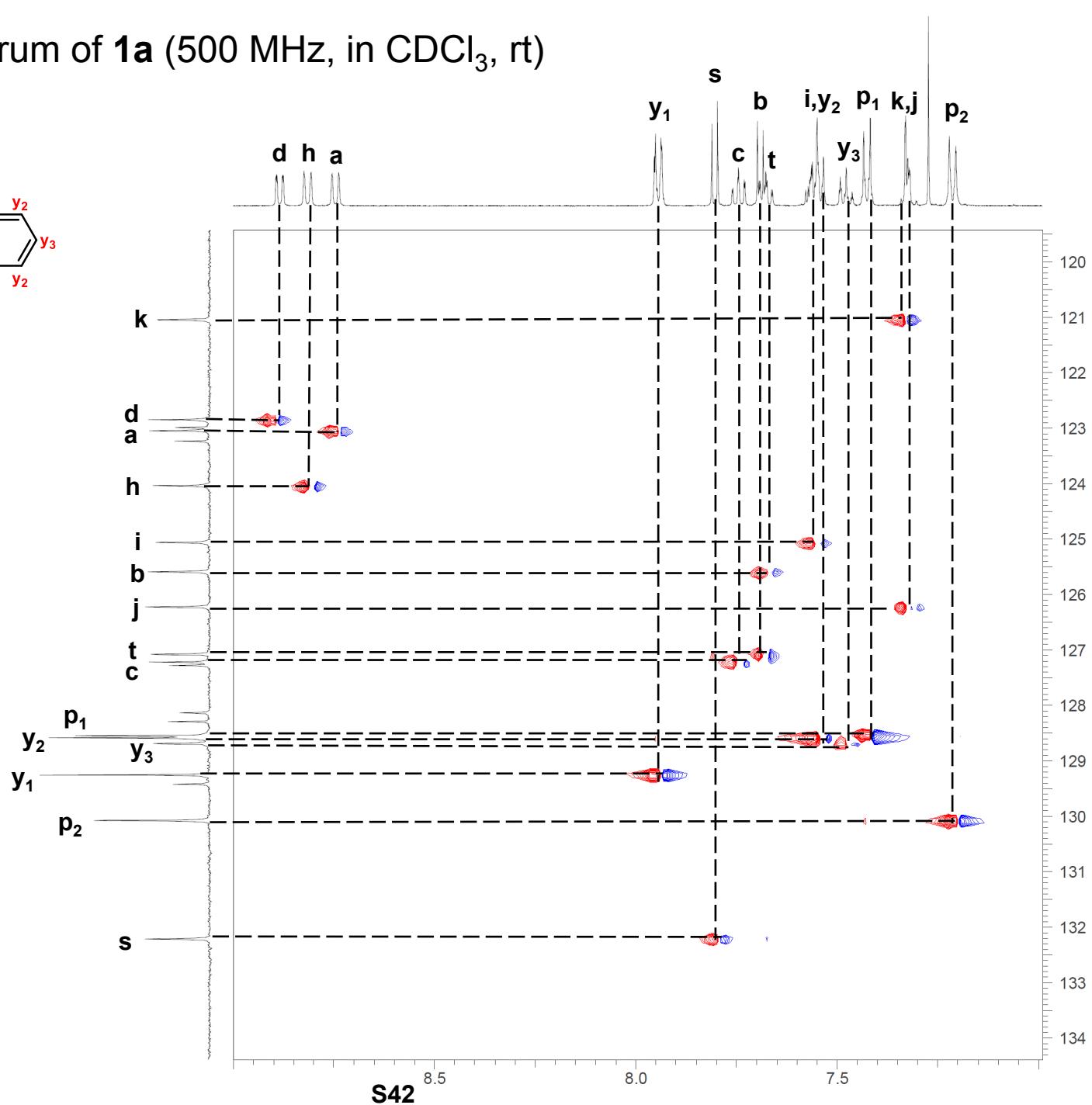
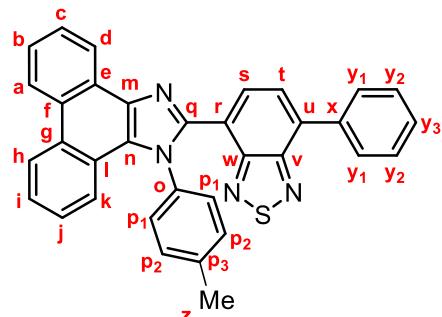
1a\_STA\_Ph\_PhMe\_13C.010.001.1r.esp



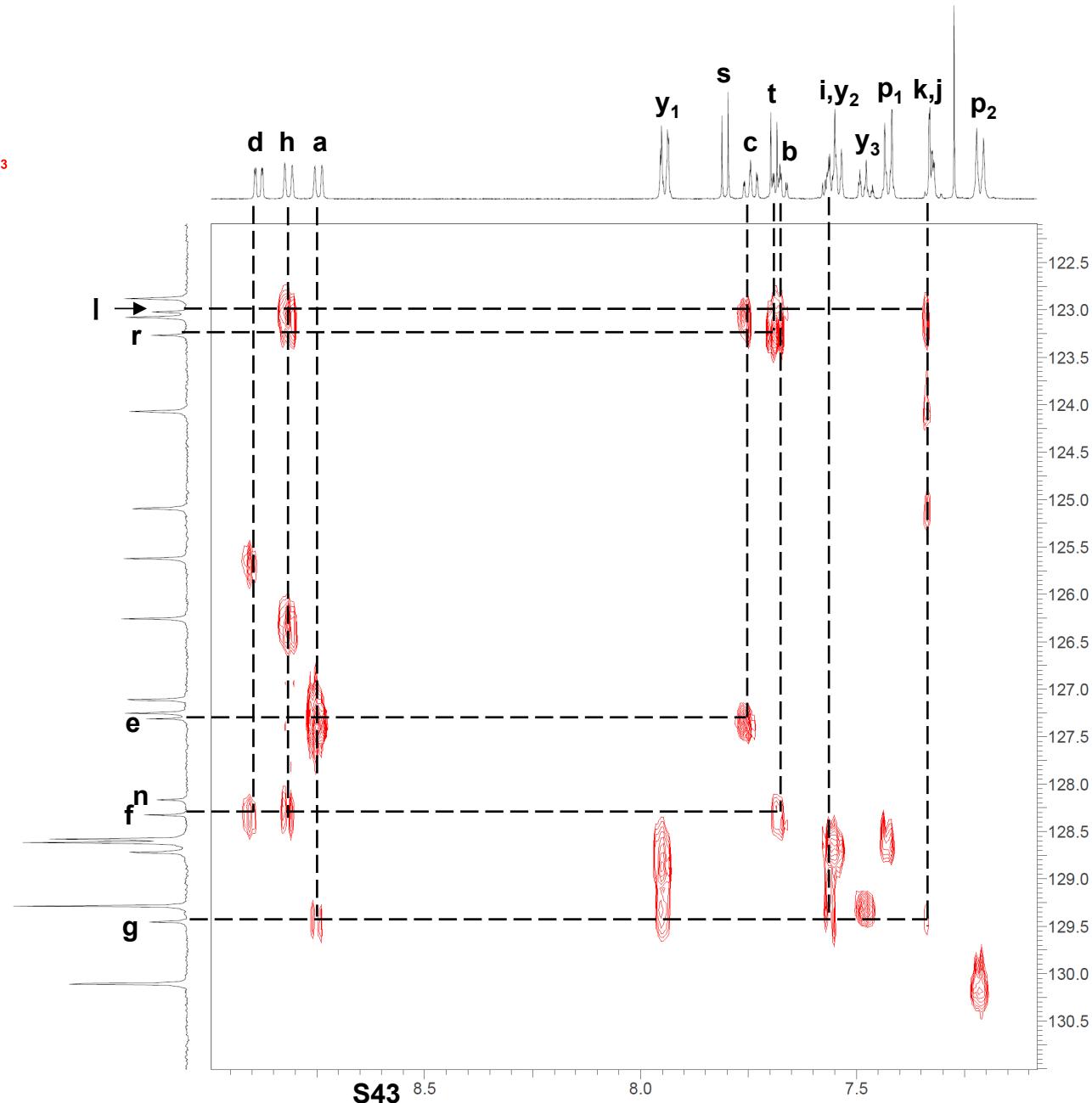
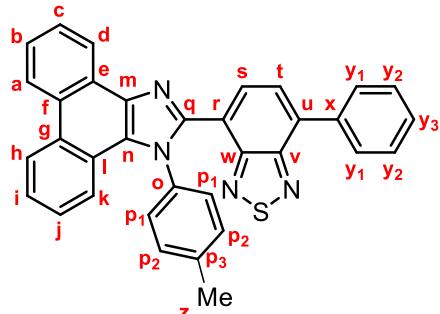
# Partial COSY spectrum of **1a** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



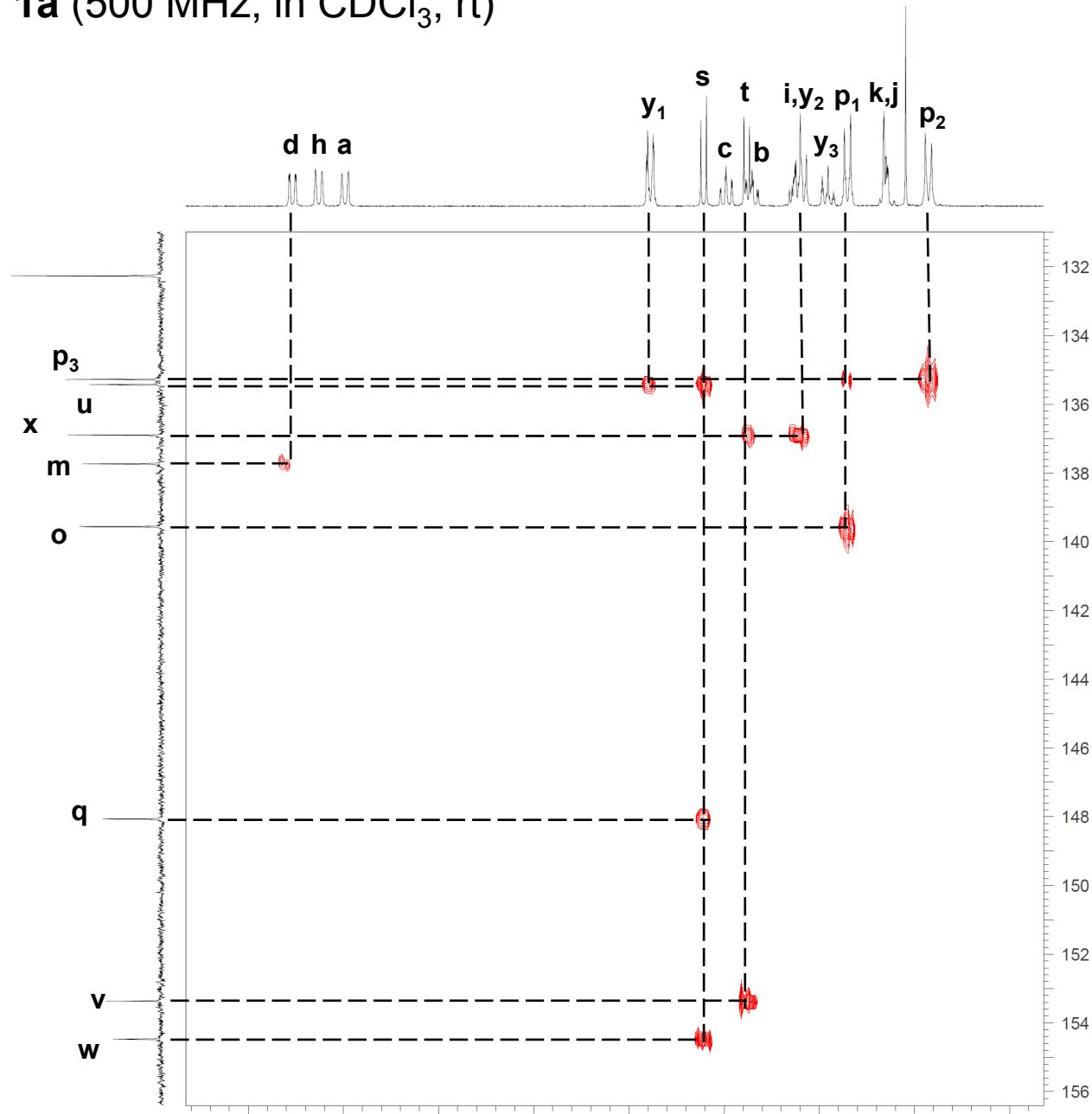
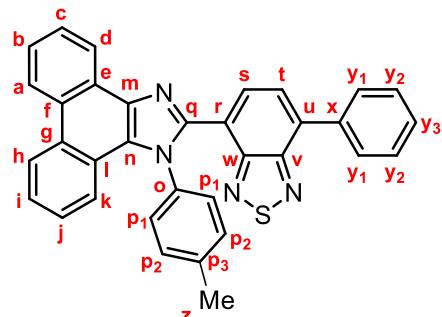
Partial HSQC spectrum of **1a** (500 MHz, in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)



Partial HMBC spectrum of **1a** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



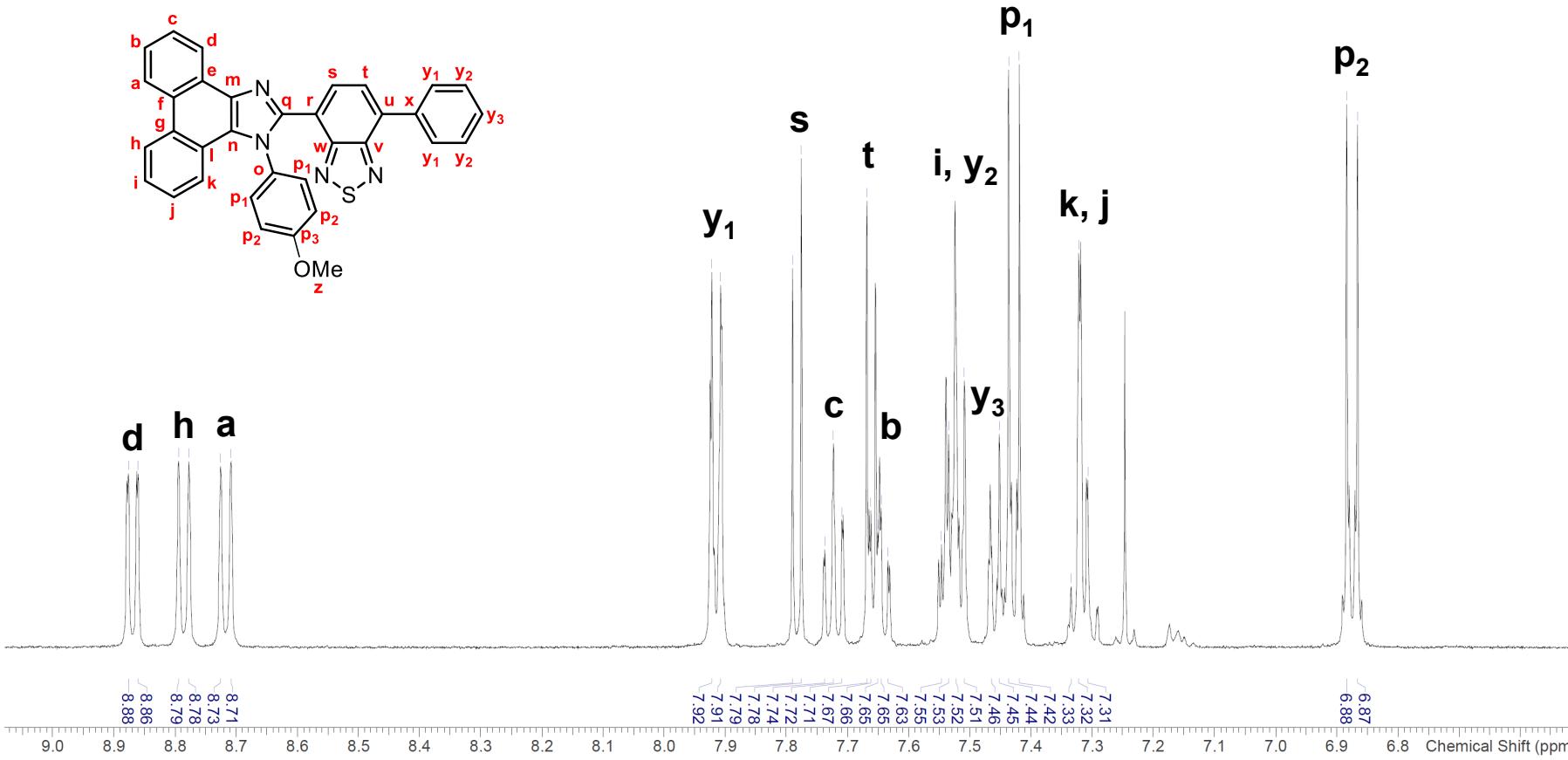
Partial HMBC spectrum of **1a** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



# Partial $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of **1b** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	3.1719	<i>Comment</i>	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	<i>D</i>	3.827959	<i>D1</i>	3.827959
<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	2	<i>Date</i>	04 Dec 2019 10:47:11	<i>Date Stamp</i>	04 Dec 2019 10:47:11
<i>File Name</i>	E:\\$DNMRY\1b_Ph_PhOMe\\$	1b STA Ph_PhOMe_1H\\$\\$PDATA\\$1\\$1r		<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	500.1300	<i>GB</i>	0
<i>INSTRUM</i>	<spect>	<i>LB</i>	0.1	<i>NS</i>	8	<i>Nucleus</i>	1H
<i>Origin</i>	spect	<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1
<i>PROBHD</i>	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >	<i>PULPROG</i>		<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zg30
<i>Receiver Gain</i>	362.00	<i>SF</i>	500.130006648269	<i>SFO1</i>	500.133088507478	<i>SWH</i>	10330.5785123967
<i>SI</i>	32768	<i>SSB</i>	0	<i>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</i>	3068.3059	<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard
<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d			<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	24.500	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	10330.26
<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>TD0</i>	1	<i>TE</i>	297.5	<i>WDW</i>	1

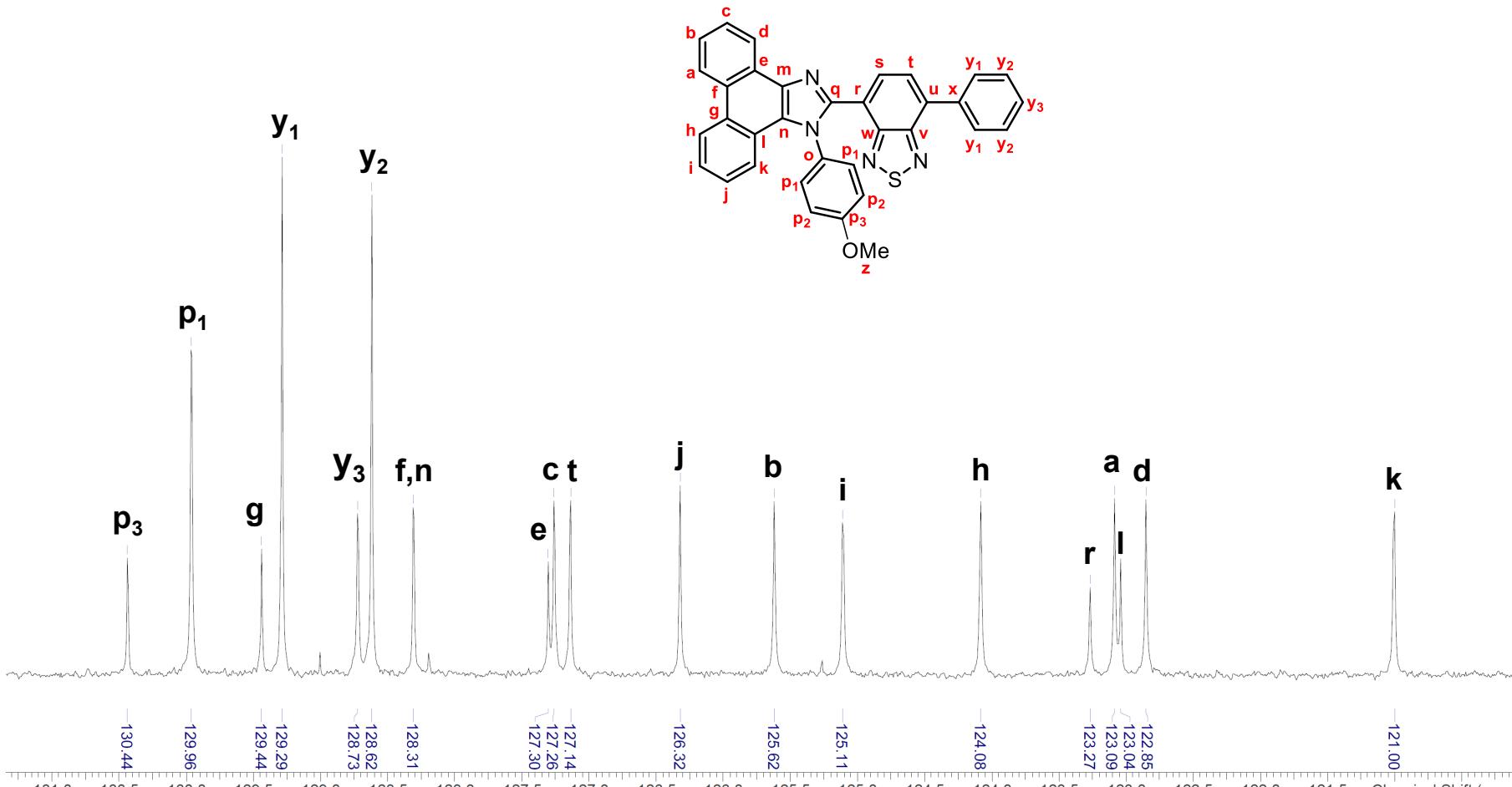
1b\_STA\_Ph\_PhOMe\_1H.001.001.1r.esp



# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1b** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	1.0912	<i>D</i>	0.00345	<i>D1</i>	2	<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	4
<i>Date</i>	04 Dec 2019 11:45:43			<i>Date Stamp</i>	04 Dec 2019 11:45:43				
<i>File Name</i>	E:\2DNMR\1b_Ph_PhOMe\ 1b_STA_Ph_PhOMe_13C\10\PDATA\1\1r					<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	125.7578	<i>GB</i>	0
<i>INSTRUM</i>	<spec>	<i>LB</i>	1	<i>NS</i>	1024	<i>Nucleus</i>	$^{13}\text{C}$	<i>Number of Transients</i>	1024
<i>Origin</i>	spec	<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1.4		
<i>PROBHD</i>	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >			<i>PULPROG</i>	<zgpg30>	<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zgpg30
<i>Receiver Gain</i>	16384.00	<i>SF</i>	125.757789	<i>SFO1</i>	125.770364304853			<i>SI</i>	32768
<i>SSB</i>	0	<i>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</i>	30030.03	<i>SWH</i>	30030.03003003			<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d
<i>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</i>	12568.7744	<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	30029.11	<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>TD0</i>	1
<i>TE</i>	299	<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	26.000	<i>WDW</i>	1				

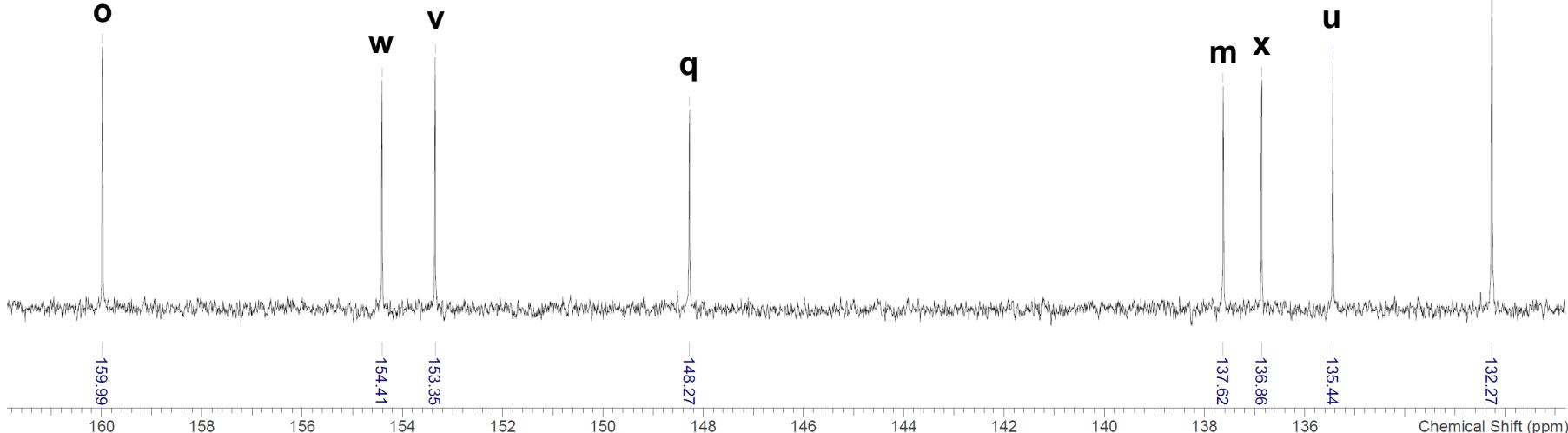
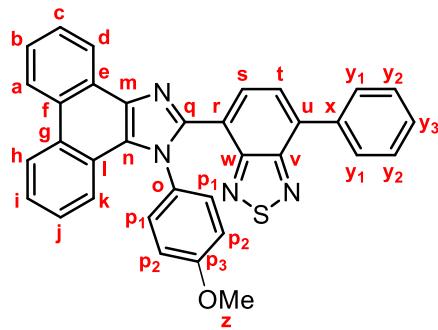
1b\_STA\_Ph\_PhOMe\_13C.010.001.1r.esp



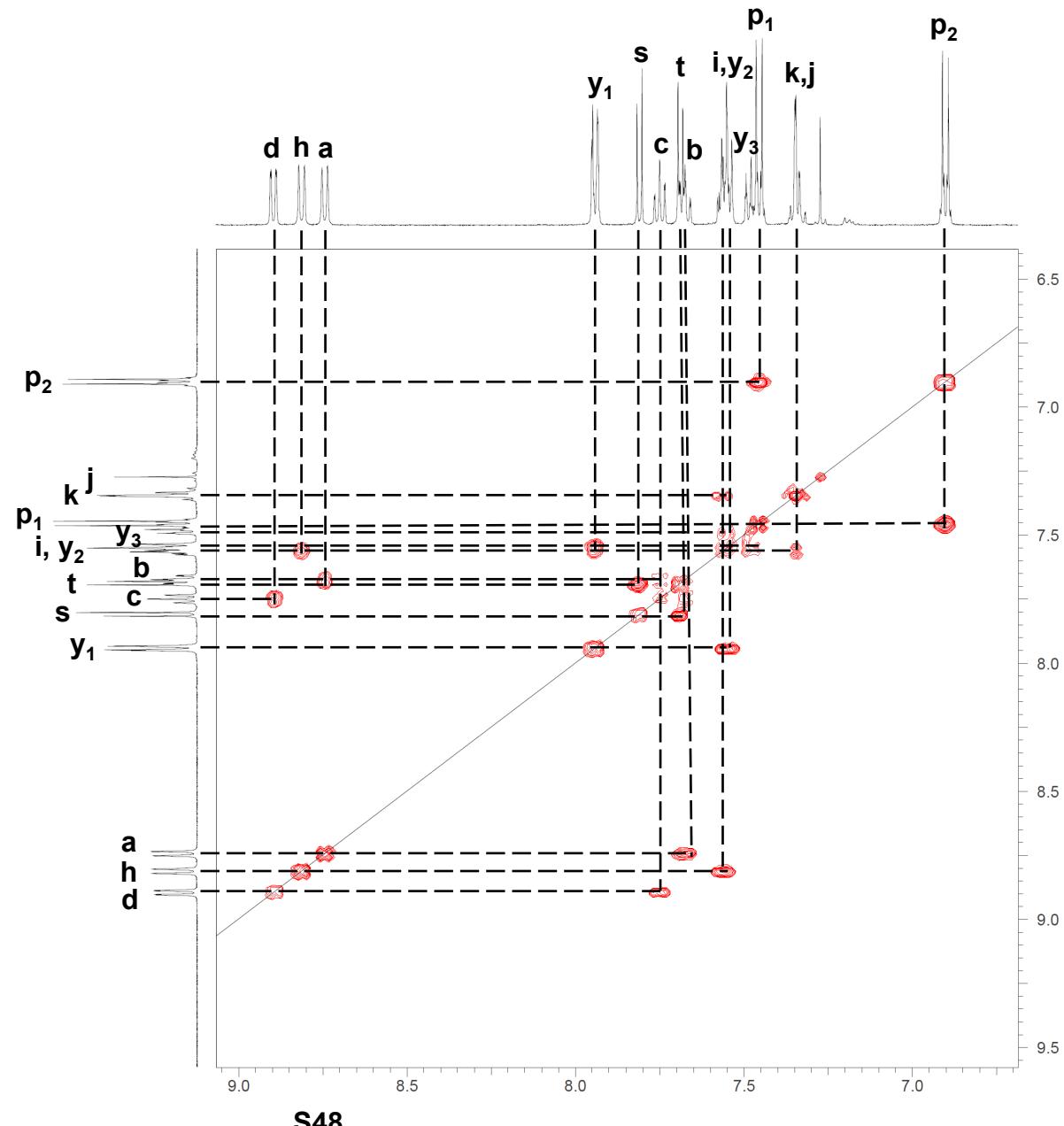
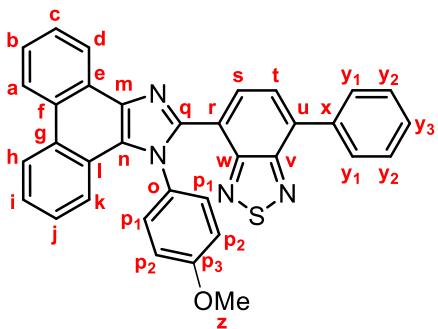
# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1b** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

Acquisition Time (sec)	1.0912	D	0.00345	D1	2	DE	6	DS	4
Date	04 Dec 2019 11:45:43			Date Stamp	04 Dec 2019 11:45:43				
File Name	E:\2DNMR\1b_Ph_PhOMe\1b_STA_Ph_PhOMe_13C\10\PDATA\1\1r			Frequency (MHz)	125.7578	GB	0		
INSTRUM	<spect>	LB	1	NS	1024	Nucleus	13C	Number of Transients	1024
Origin	specT	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1.4		
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >	PULPROG	<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30		
Receiver Gain	16384.00	SF	125.757789	SFO1	125.770364304853	SI	32768		
SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03	SWH	30030.03003003	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d		
Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12568.7744	Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11	TD	65536	TD0	1
TE	299	Temperature (degree C)	26.000	WDW	1				

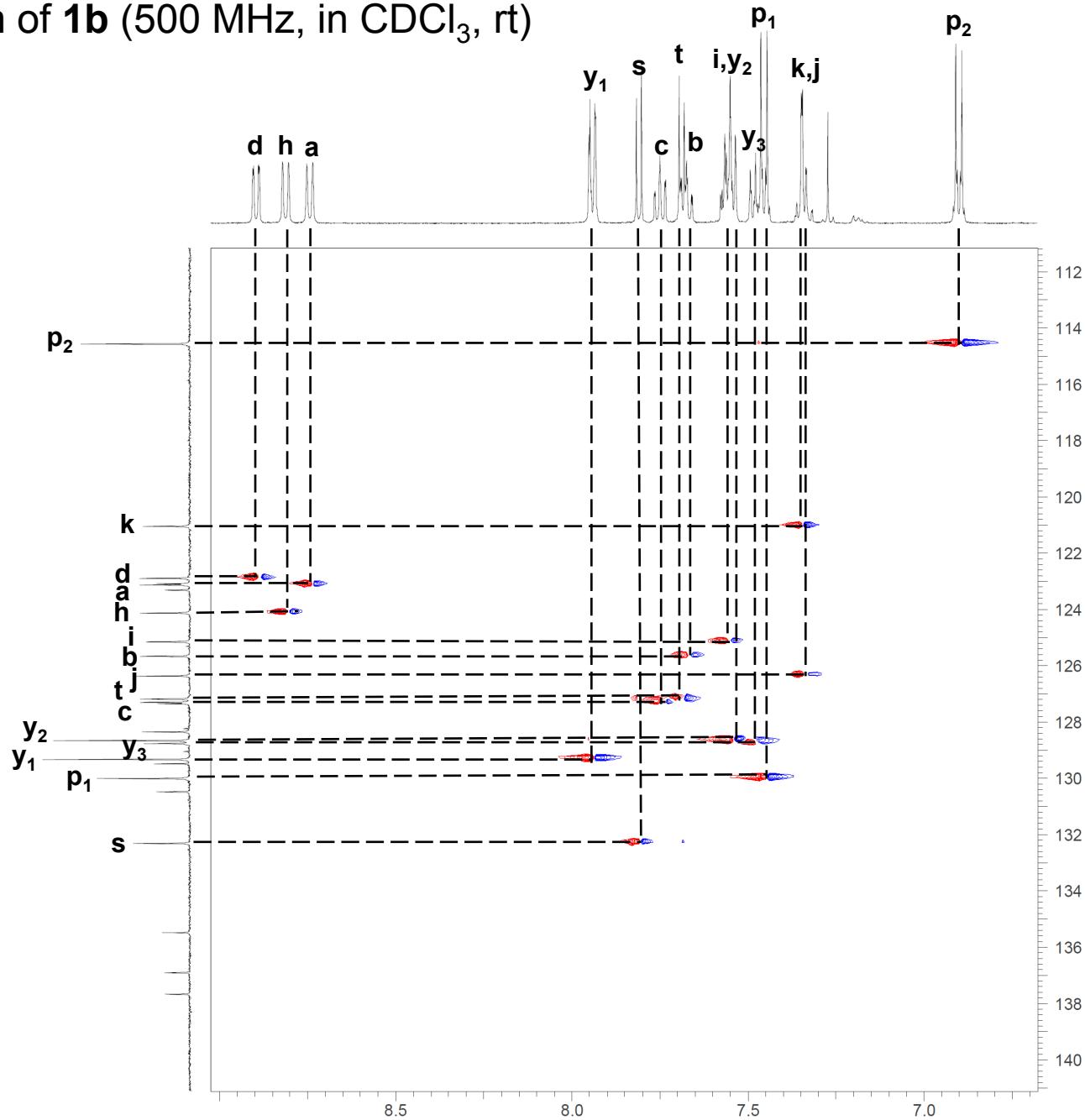
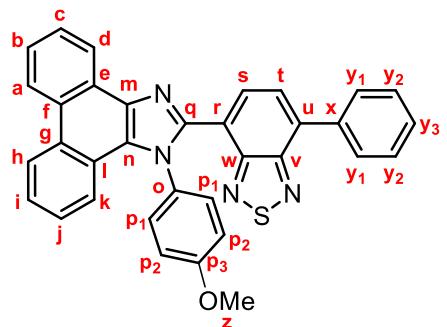
1b\_STA\_Ph\_PhOMe\_13C.010.001.1r.esp



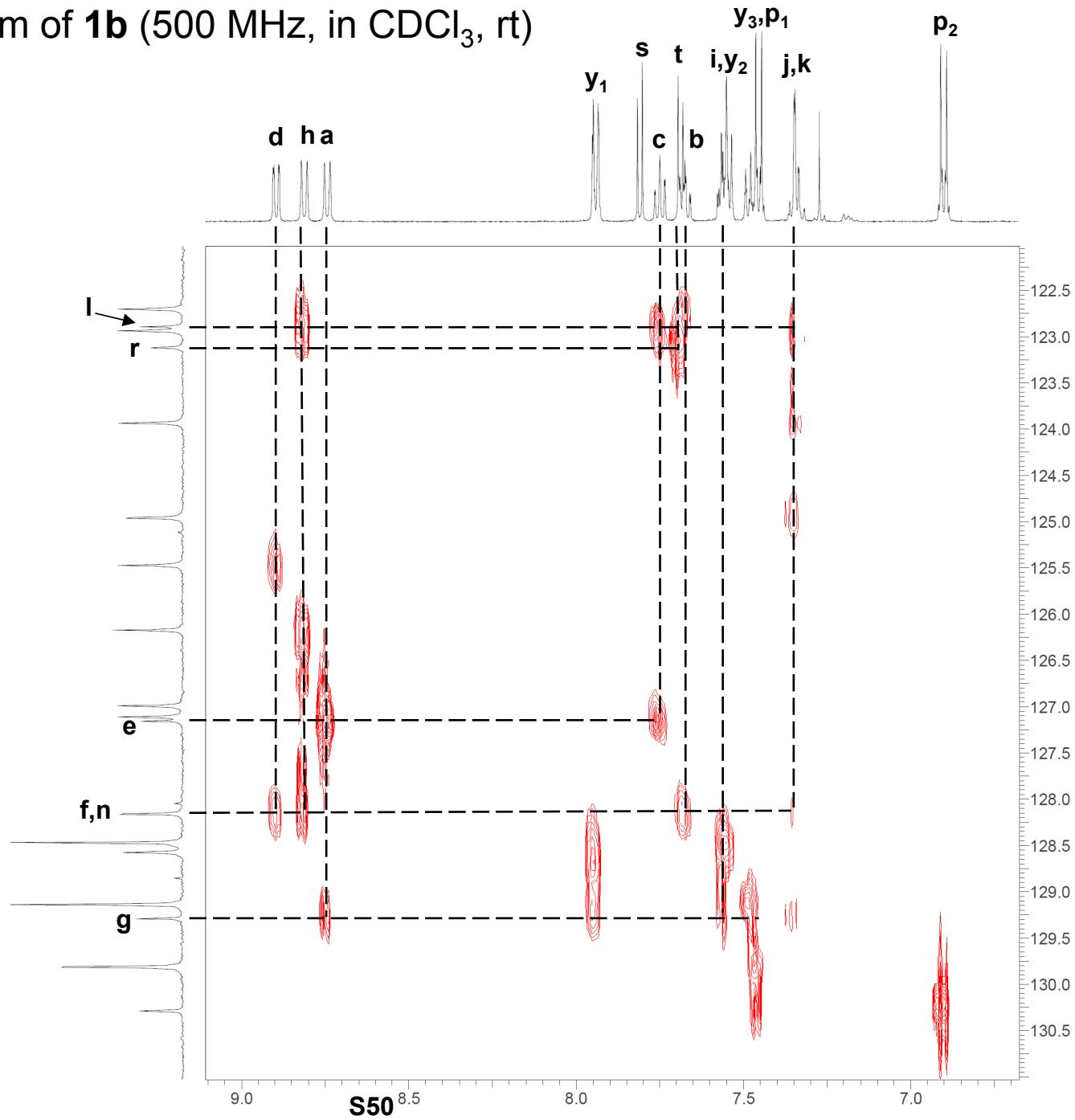
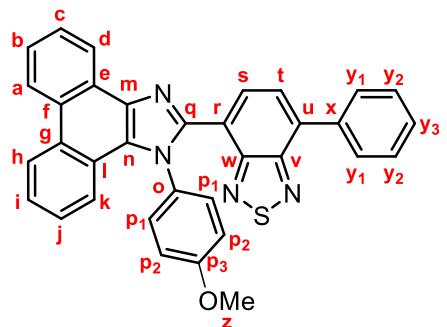
# Partial COSY spectrum of **1b** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



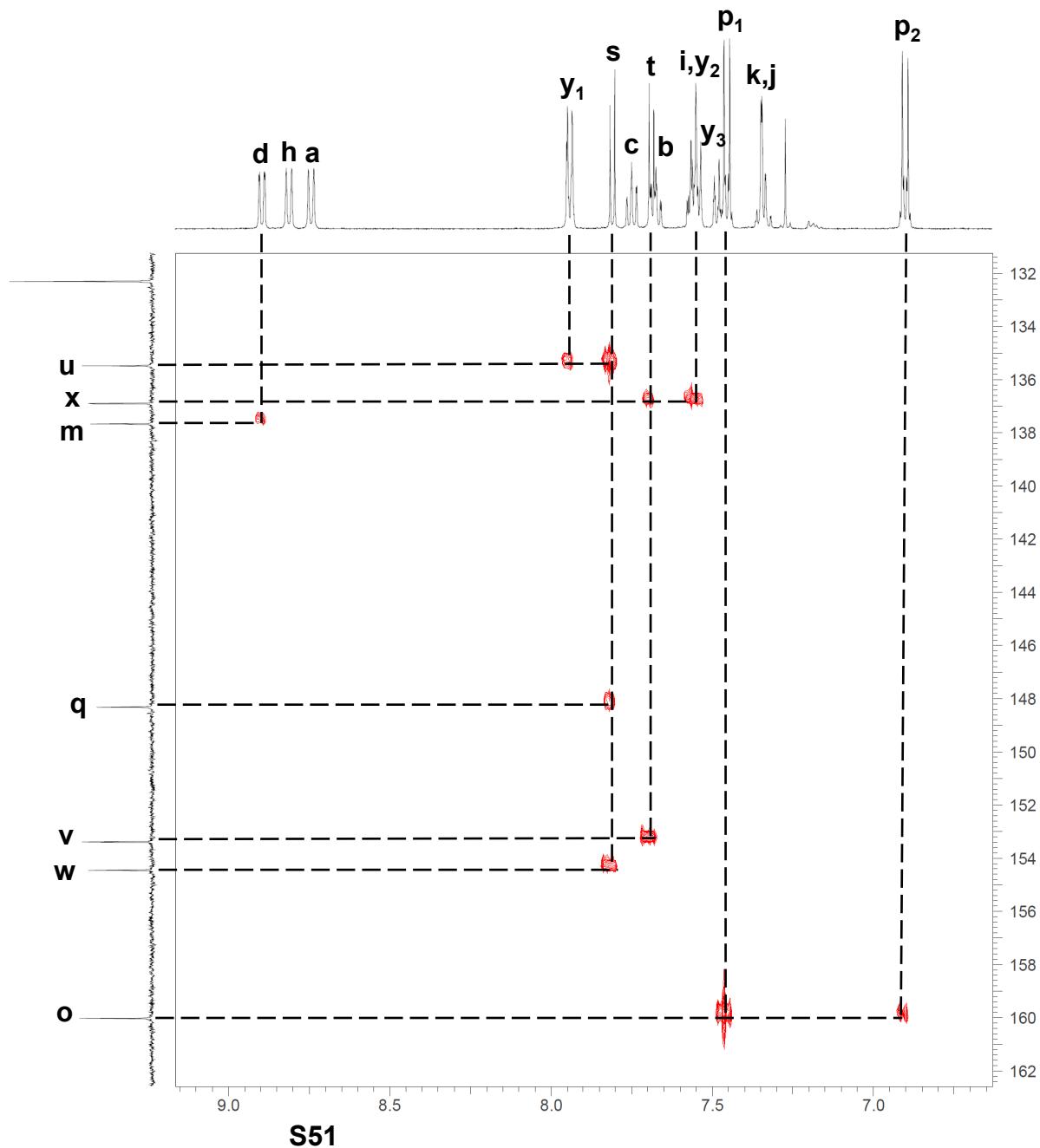
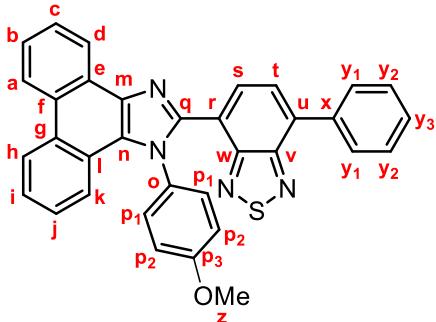
Partial HSQC spectrum of **1b** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



Partial HMBC spectrum of **1b** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



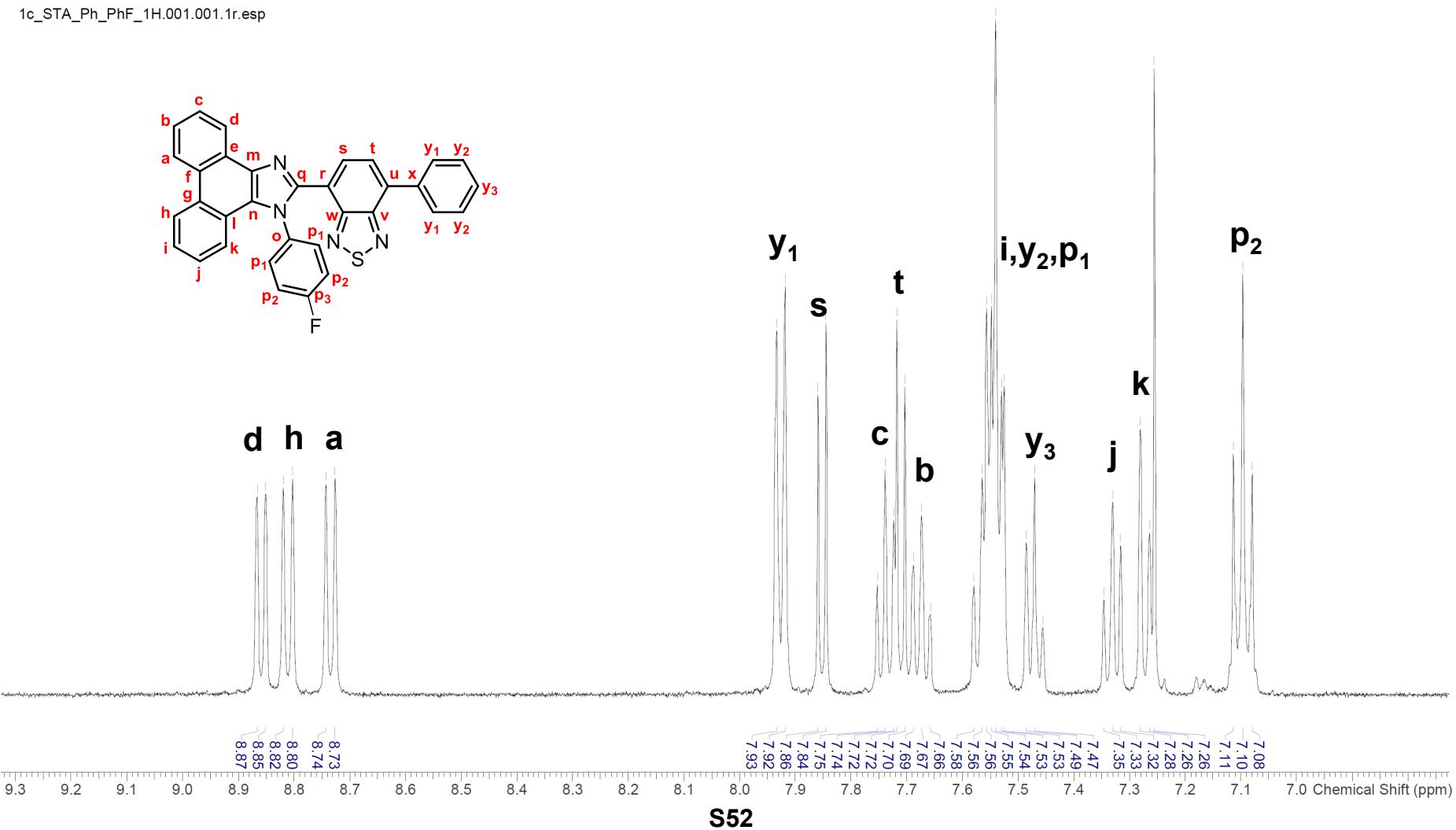
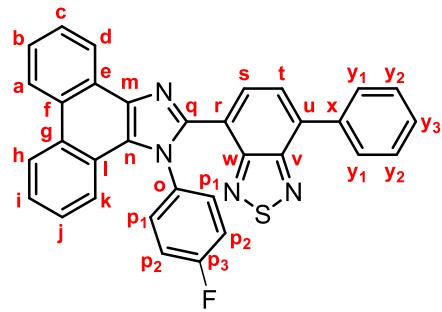
# Partial HMBC spectrum of **1b** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



# Partial $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of **1c** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	3.1719	<i>Comment</i>	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	<i>D</i>	3.827959	<i>D1</i>	3.827959
<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	2	<i>Date</i>	11 Dec 2019 16:07:10	<i>Date Stamp</i>	11 Dec 2019 16:07:10
<i>File Name</i>	E:\NMR\1c_STA_Ph_PhF_1H\1\DATA\1.r	<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	500.1300	<i>GB</i>	0	<i>INSTRUM</i>	<spect>
<i>LB</i>	0.1	<i>NS</i>	8	<i>Nucleus</i>	1H	<i>Origin</i>	spect
<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1	<i>PROBHD</i>	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >
<i>PULPROG</i>	<zg30>	<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zg30	<i>Receiver Gain</i>	724.10
<i>SFO1</i>	500.133088507478	<i>SI</i>	32768	<i>SSB</i>	0	<i>SF</i>	500.130006648269
<i>SWH</i>	10330.5785123967	<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d			<i>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</i>	10330.58
<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	10330.26	<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>TD0</i>	3072.7070
<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	24.600	<i>WDW</i>	1			<i>TE</i>	297.6

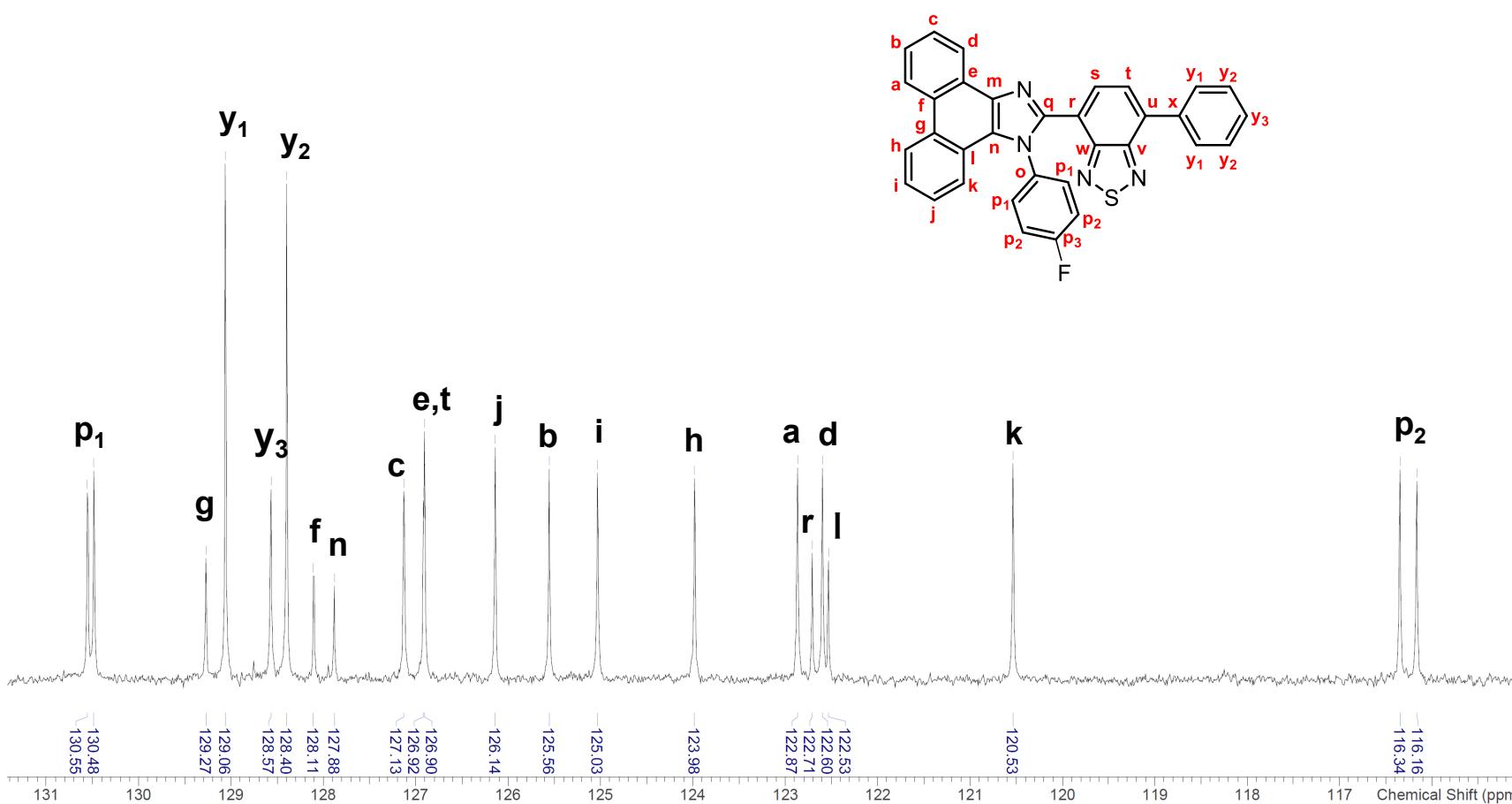
1c\_STA\_Ph\_PhF\_1H.001.001.1r.esp



# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1c** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

Acquisition Time (sec)	1.0912	D	0.00345	D1	2	DE	6	DS	4
Date	12 Dec 2019 17:04:43	Date Stamp		12 Dec 2019 17:04:43		Frequency (MHz)	125.7578	GB	0
File Name	E:\2DNMR\1c_Ph_PhF\ 1c_STA_Ph_PhF_13C\10\PDAT\1\1r	INSTRUM	<spec>	LB	1	Nucleus	$^{13}\text{C}$	Number of Transients	1024
Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1.4		
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >	PULPROG		<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30	
Receiver Gain	3251.00	SF	125.757789	SFO1	125.770364304853		SI	32768	
SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03	SWH	30030.03003003		Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d	
Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12537.6123	Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11	TD	65536	TD0	1
TE	298.3	Temperature (degree C)	25.300	WDW	1				

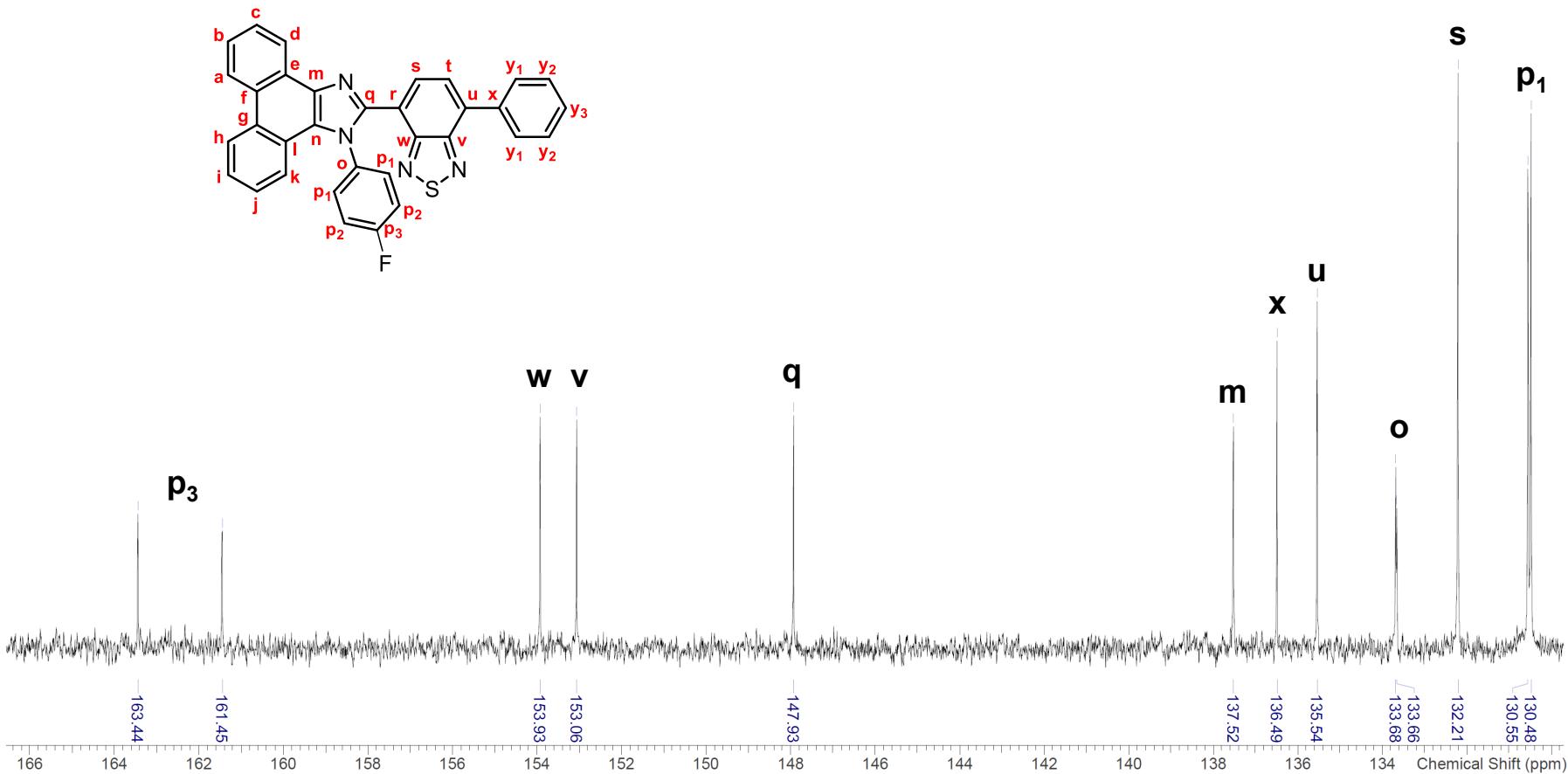
1c\_STA\_Ph\_PhF\_13C.010.001.1r.esp



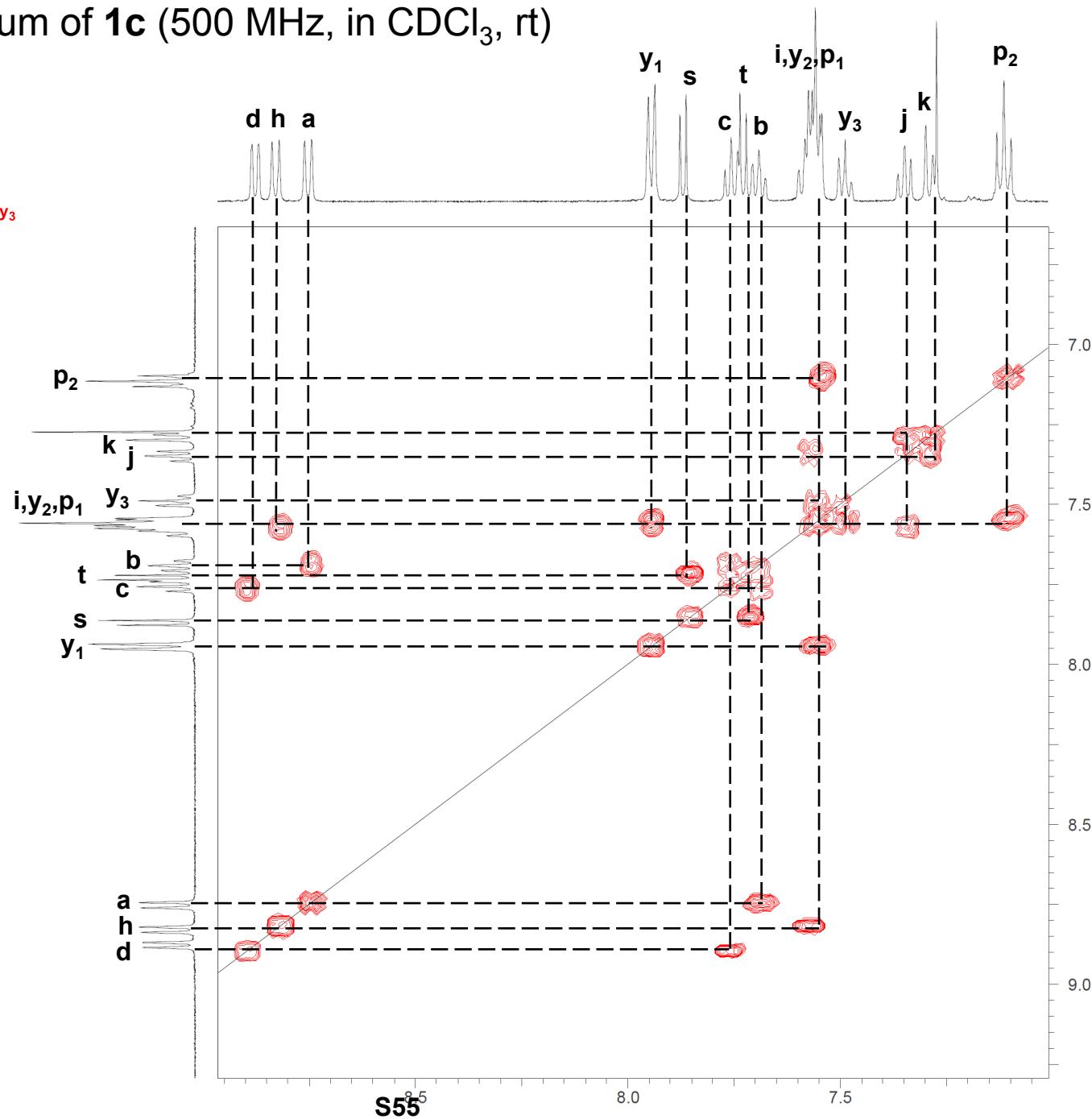
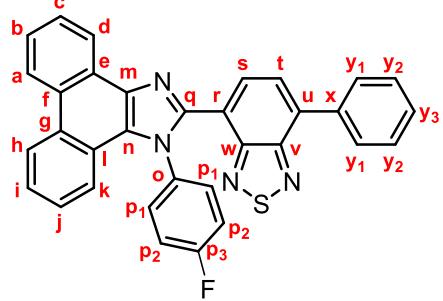
# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1c** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

Acquisition Time (sec)	1.0912	D	0.00345	D1	2	DE	6	DS	4
Date	12 Dec 2019 17:04:43	Date Stamp		12 Dec 2019 17:04:43					
File Name	E:\2DNMR\1c_Ph_PhF\ 1c_STA_Ph_PhF_13C\10\PDATAX1\1r								
INSTRUM	<spect>	LB	1	NS	1024	Frequency (MHz)	125.7578	GB	0
Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	Nucleus	$^{13}\text{C}$	Number of Transients	1024
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >	PULPROG		<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30	
Receiver Gain	3251.00	SF	125.757789	SFO1	125.770364304853	SI	32768		
SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03	SWH	30030.03003003	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d		
Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12537.6123	Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11	TD	65536	TDO	1
TE	298.3	Temperature (degree C)	25.300	WDW	1				

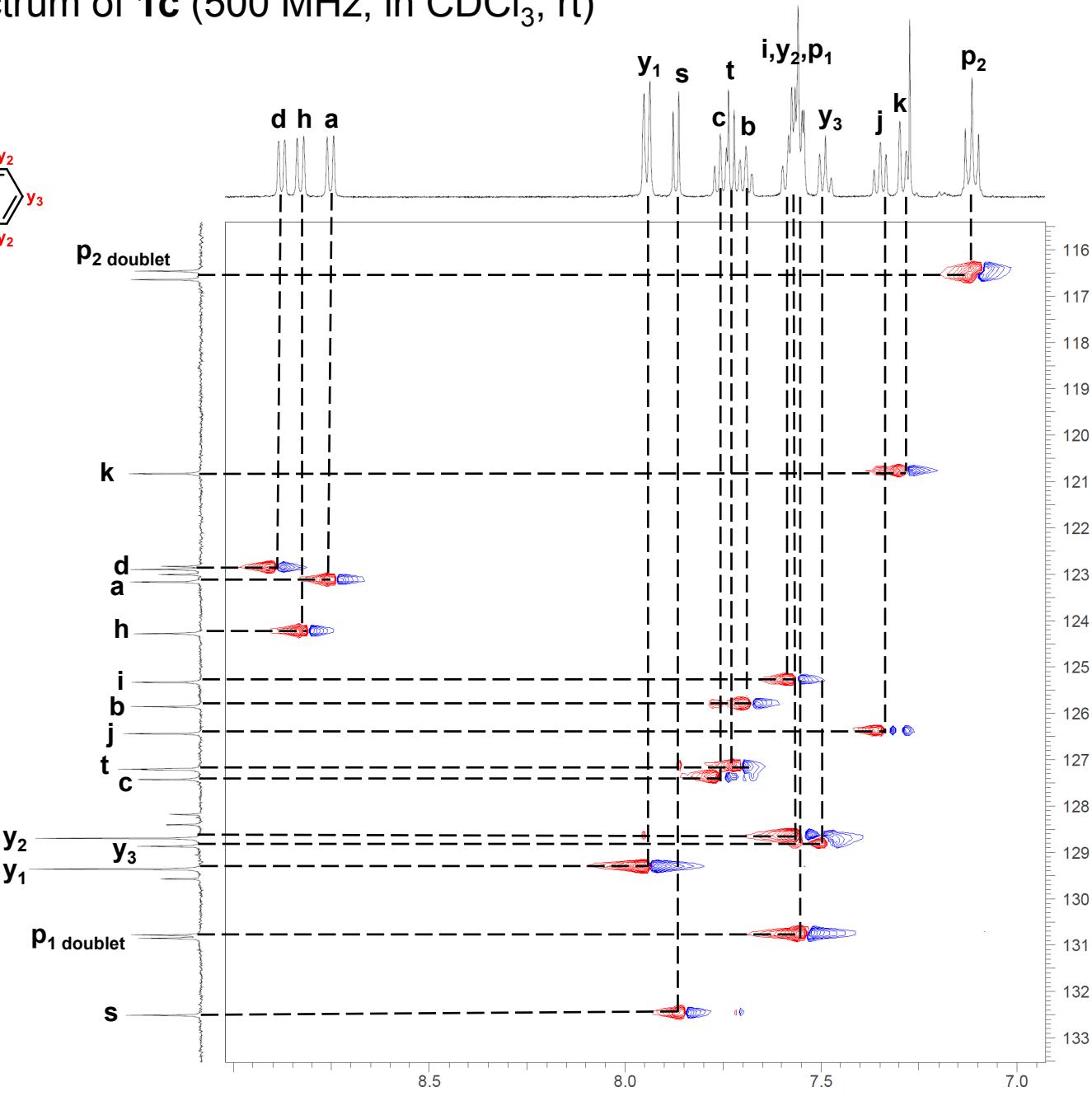
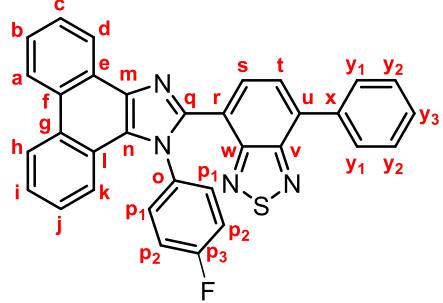
1c\_STA\_Ph\_PhF\_13C.010.001.1r.esp



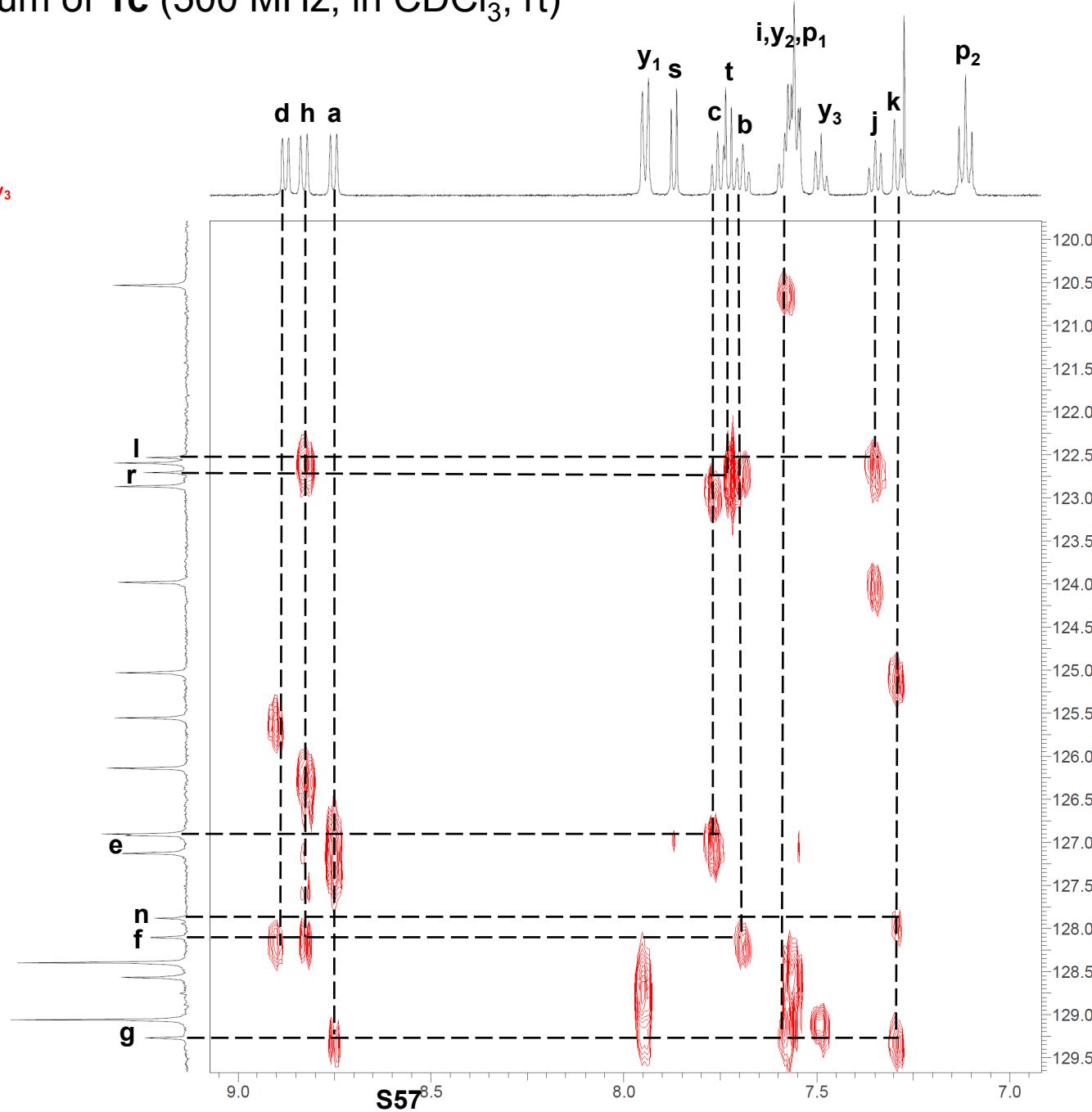
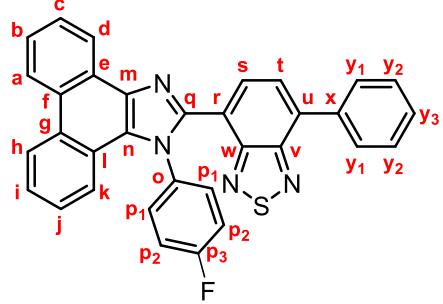
# Partial COSY spectrum of **1c** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)



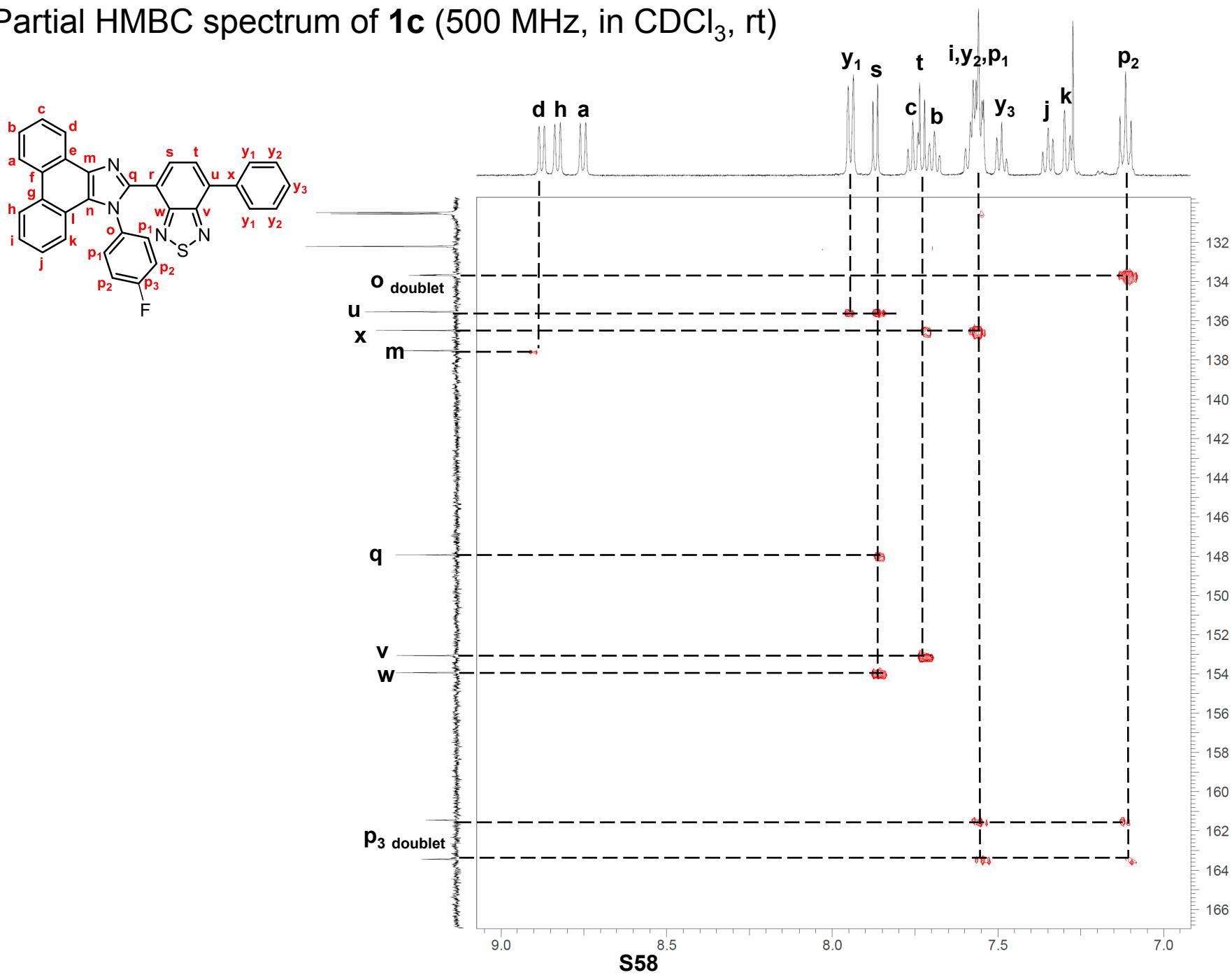
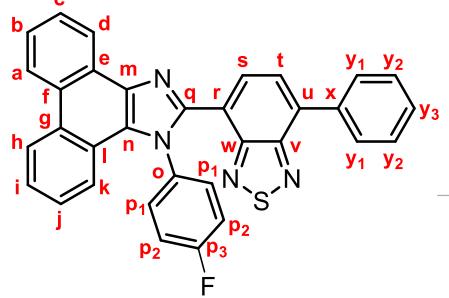
Partial HSQC spectrum of **1c** (500 MHz, in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)



# Partial HMBC spectrum of **1c** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



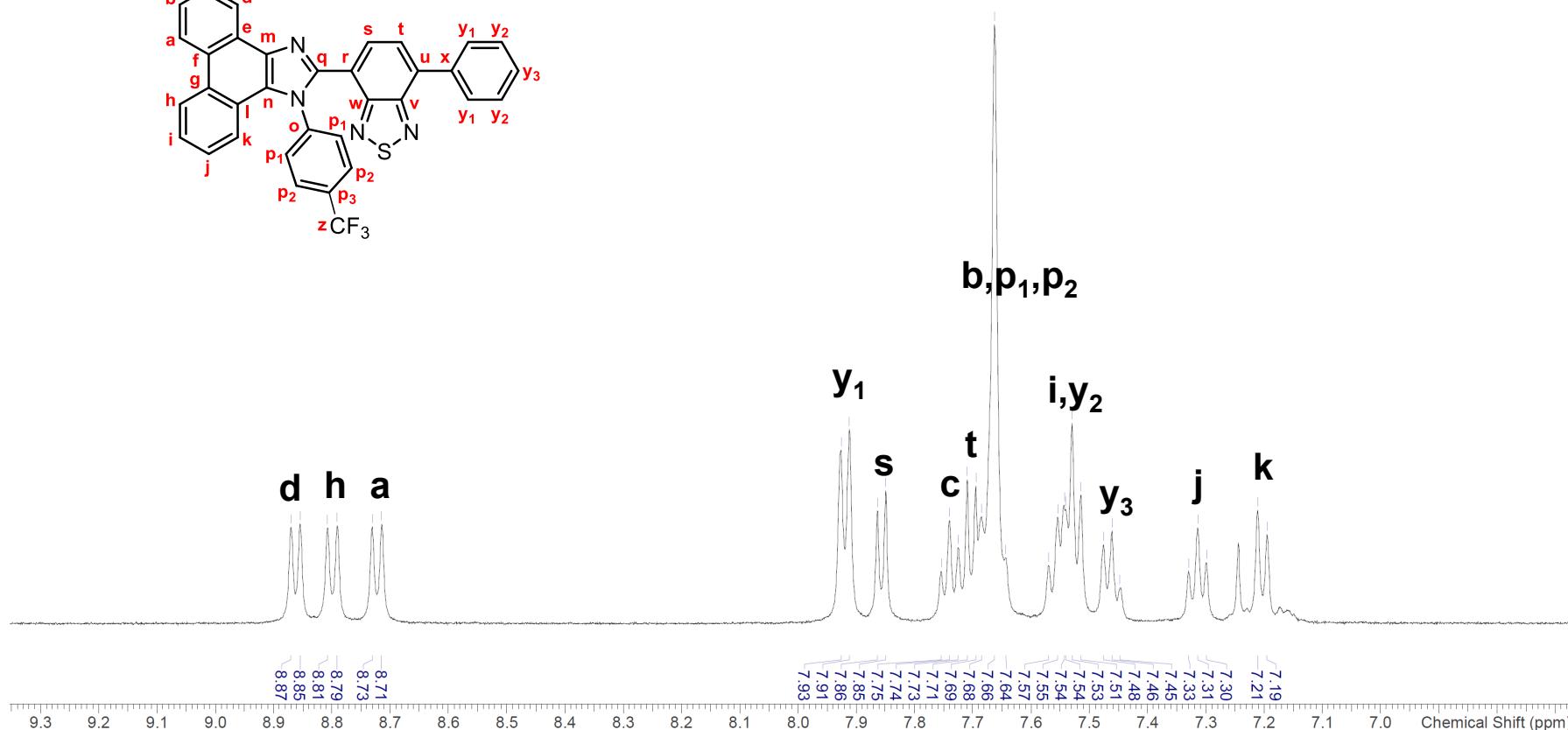
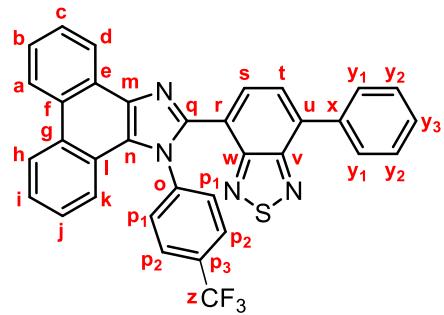
# Partial HMBC spectrum of **1c** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



# Partial $^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of **1d** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	3.1719	<i>Comment</i>	5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006	<i>D</i>	3.827959	<i>D1</i>	3.827959
<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	2	<i>Date</i>	05 Dec 2019 17:01:33	<i>Date Stamp</i>	05 Dec 2019 17:01:33
<i>File Name</i>	E:\NMRY\1d_STA_Ph_PhCF3_1H\001.001.1r	<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	500.1300	<i>GB</i>	0	<i>INSTRUM</i>	<spect>
<i>LB</i>	0.1	<i>NS</i>	8	<i>Nucleus</i>	1H	<i>Number of Transients</i>	8
<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1	<i>Origin</i>	spect
<i>PULPROG</i>	<zg30>	<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zg30	<i>PROBHD</i>	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >
<i>SFO1</i>	500.133088507478	<i>SI</i>	32768	<i>Receiver Gain</i>	322.50	<i>SF</i>	500.130006648269
<i>SWH</i>	10330.5785123967	<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d	<i>SSB</i>	0	<i>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</i>	10330.58
<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	10330.26	<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</i>	3067.3557
<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	25.500	<i>WDW</i>	1	<i>T0</i>	1	<i>TE</i>	298.5

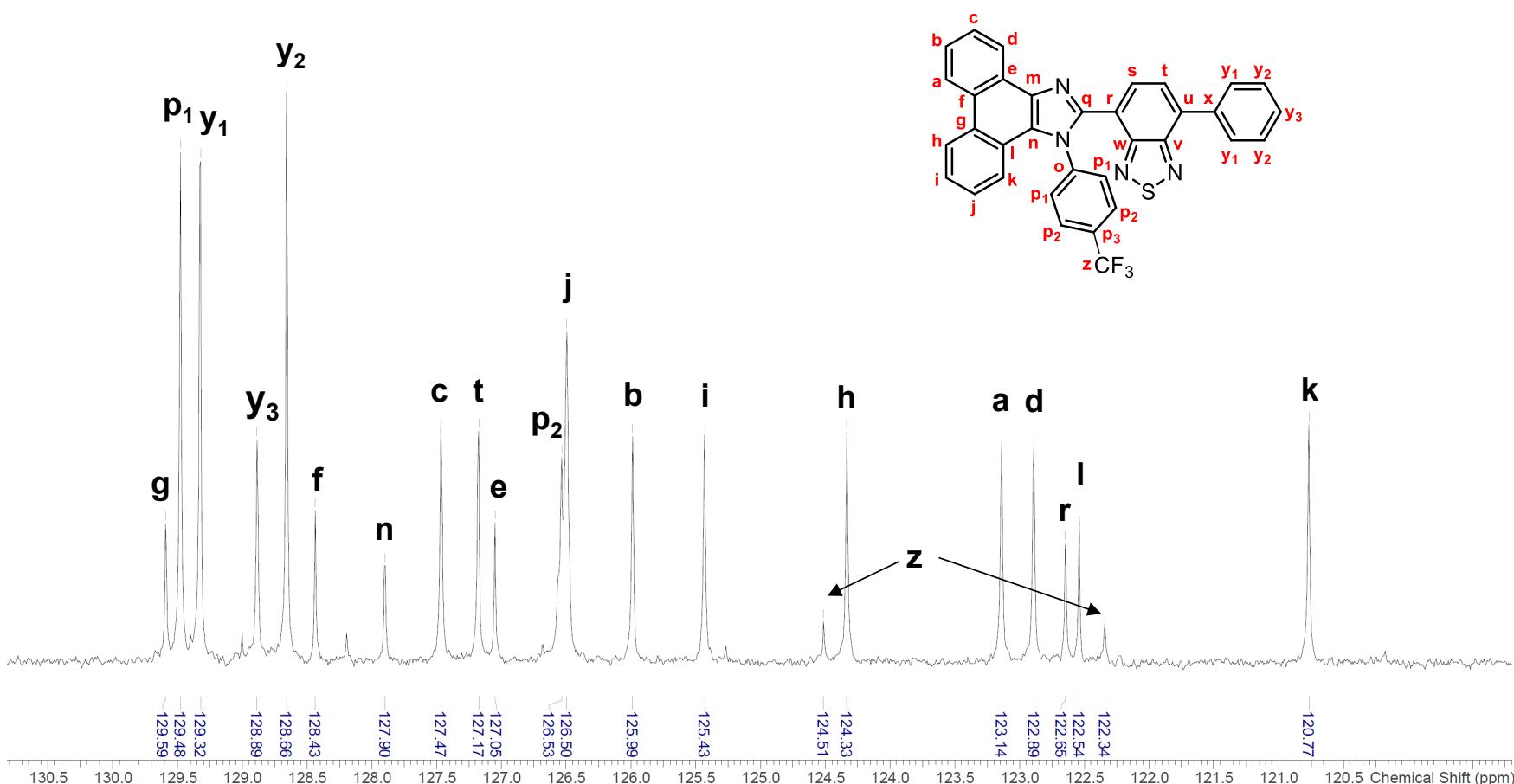
1d\_STA\_Ph\_PhCF3\_1H.001.001.1r.esp



# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1d** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

Acquisition Time (sec)	1.0912	D	0.00345	D1	2	DE	6	DS	4
Date	05 Dec 2019 18:01:16			Date Stamp	05 Dec 2019 18:01:16				
File Name	E:\2DNMR\1d_Ph_PhCF3\1d_STA_Ph.PhCF3_13C\10pdata\1\1.r					Frequency (MHz)	125.7578	GB	0
INSTRUM	<spect>	LB	1	NS	1024	Nucleus	13C	Number of Transients	1024
Origin	spect	Original Points Count	32768	Owner	root	PC	1.4		
PROBHD	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z=GRD Z859001/0006 >	PULPROG	<zgpg30>	Points Count	32768	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30		
Receiver Gain	4096.00	SF	125.757789	SFO1	125.770364304853	SI	32768		
SSB	0	SW(cyclical) (Hz)	30030.03	SWH	30030.03003003	Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d		
Spectrum Offset (Hz)	12568.7764	Spectrum Type	standard	Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11	TD	65536	TD0	1
TE	299.5	Temperature (degree C)	26.500	WDW	1				

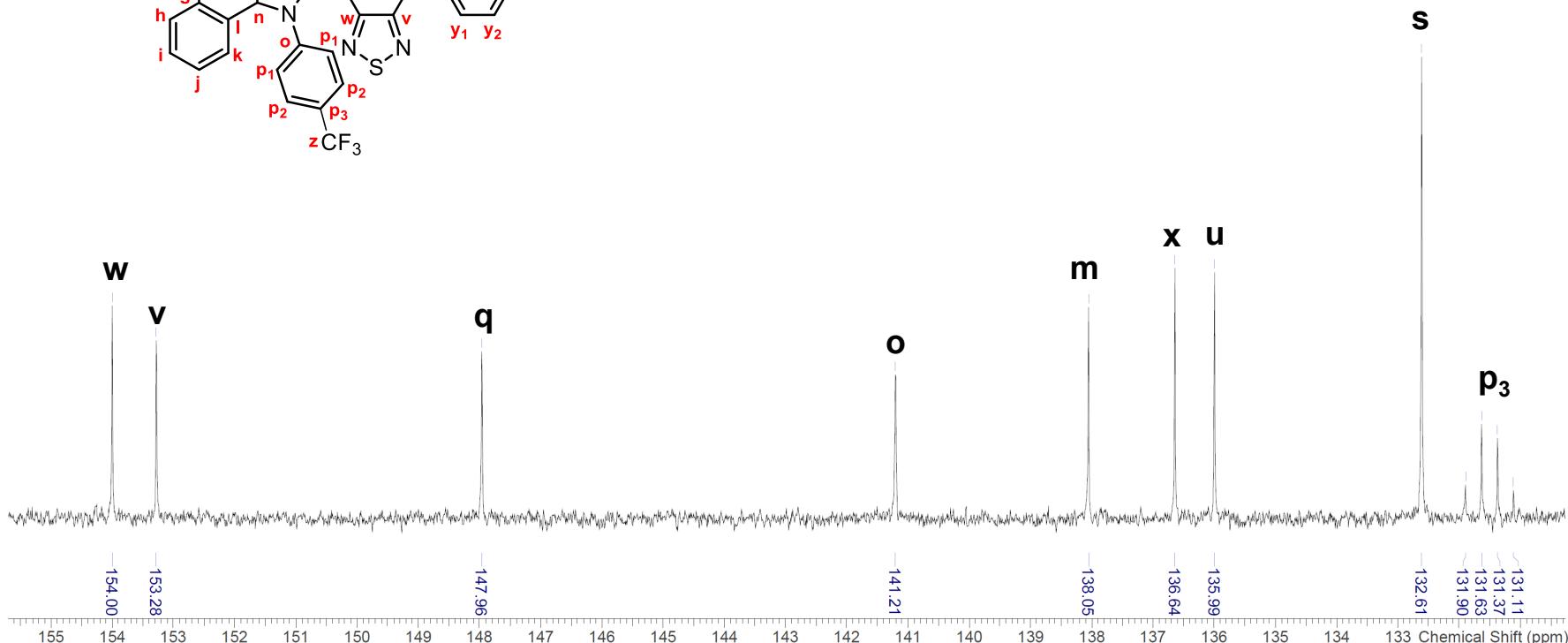
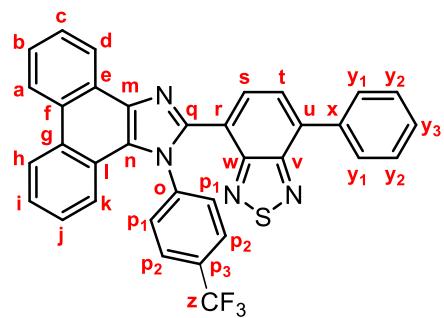
1d\_STA\_Ph\_PhCF3\_13C.010.001.1.r.esp



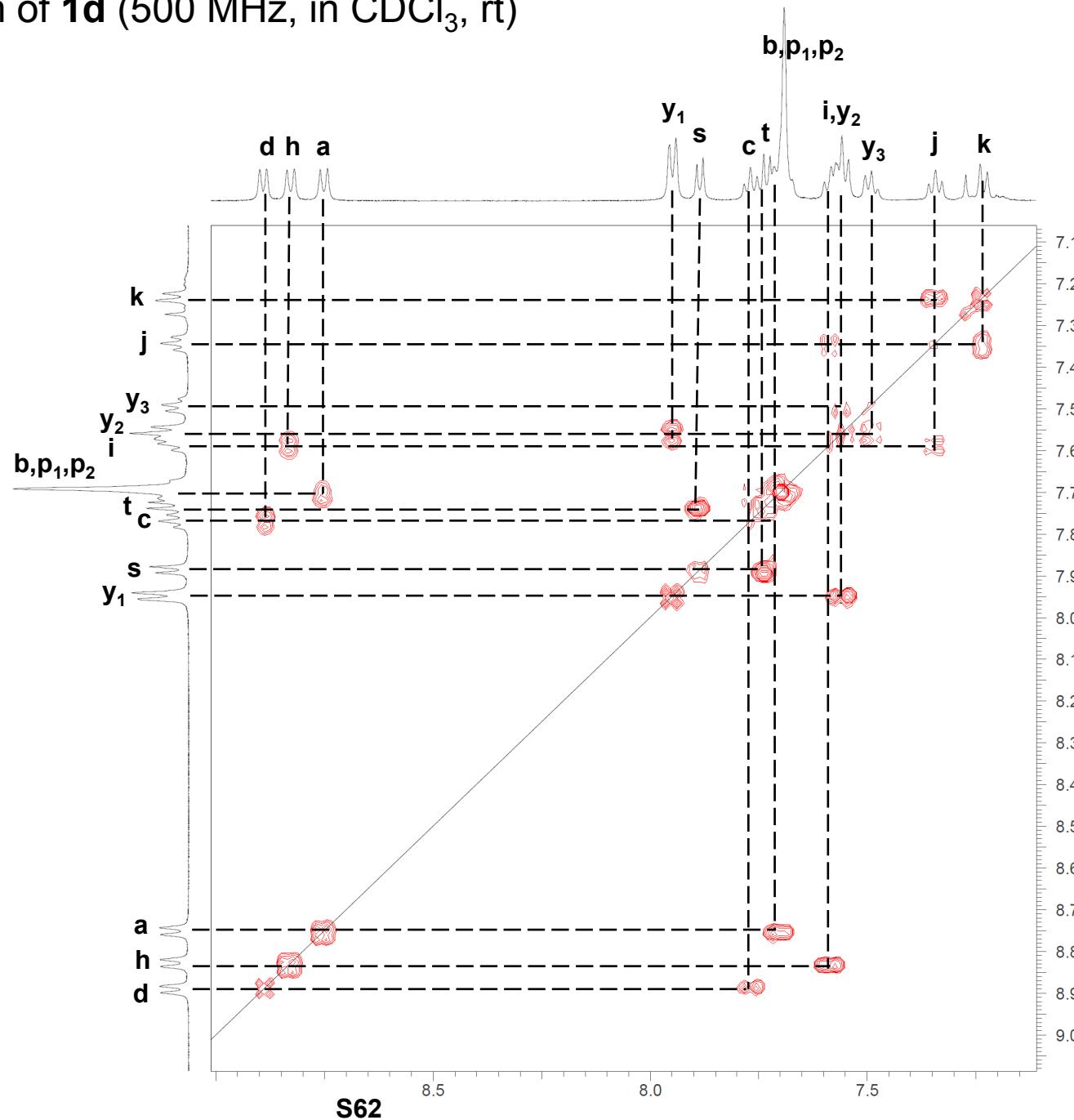
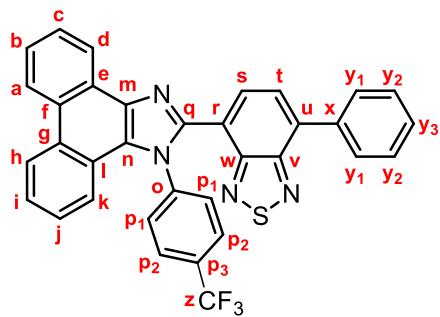
# Partial $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of **1d** (500 MHz, in $\text{CDCl}_3$ , rt)

<i>Acquisition Time (sec)</i>	1.0912	<i>D</i>	0.00345	<i>D1</i>	2	<i>DE</i>	6	<i>DS</i>	4
<i>Date</i>	05 Dec 2019 18:01:16			<i>Date Stamp</i>	05 Dec 2019 18:01:16				
<i>File Name</i>	E:\2DNMR\1d_Ph_PhCF3\1d_STA_Ph_PhCF3.13C\10\pdata\1\1r					<i>Frequency (MHz)</i>	125.7578	<i>GB</i>	0
<i>INSTRUM</i>	<spect>	<i>LB</i>	1	<i>NS</i>	1024	<i>Nucleus</i>	$^{13}\text{C}$	<i>Number of Transients</i>	1024
<i>Origin</i>	spect	<i>Original Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Owner</i>	root	<i>PC</i>	1.4		
<i>PROBHD</i>	<5 mm BBO BB-1H Z-GRD Z859001/0006 >	<i>PULPROG</i>	<zpg30>	<i>Points Count</i>	32768	<i>Pulse Sequence</i>	zpg30		
<i>Receiver Gain</i>	4096.00	<i>SF</i>	125.757789	<i>SFO1</i>	125.770364304853	<i>SI</i>	32768		
<i>SSB</i>	0	<i>SW(cyclical) (Hz)</i>	30030.03	<i>SWH</i>	30030.03003003	<i>Solvent</i>	CHLOROFORM-d		
<i>Spectrum Offset (Hz)</i>	12568.7764	<i>Spectrum Type</i>	standard	<i>Sweep Width (Hz)</i>	30029.11	<i>TD</i>	65536	<i>TDO</i>	1
<i>TE</i>	299.5	<i>Temperature (degree C)</i>	26.500	<i>WDW</i>	1				

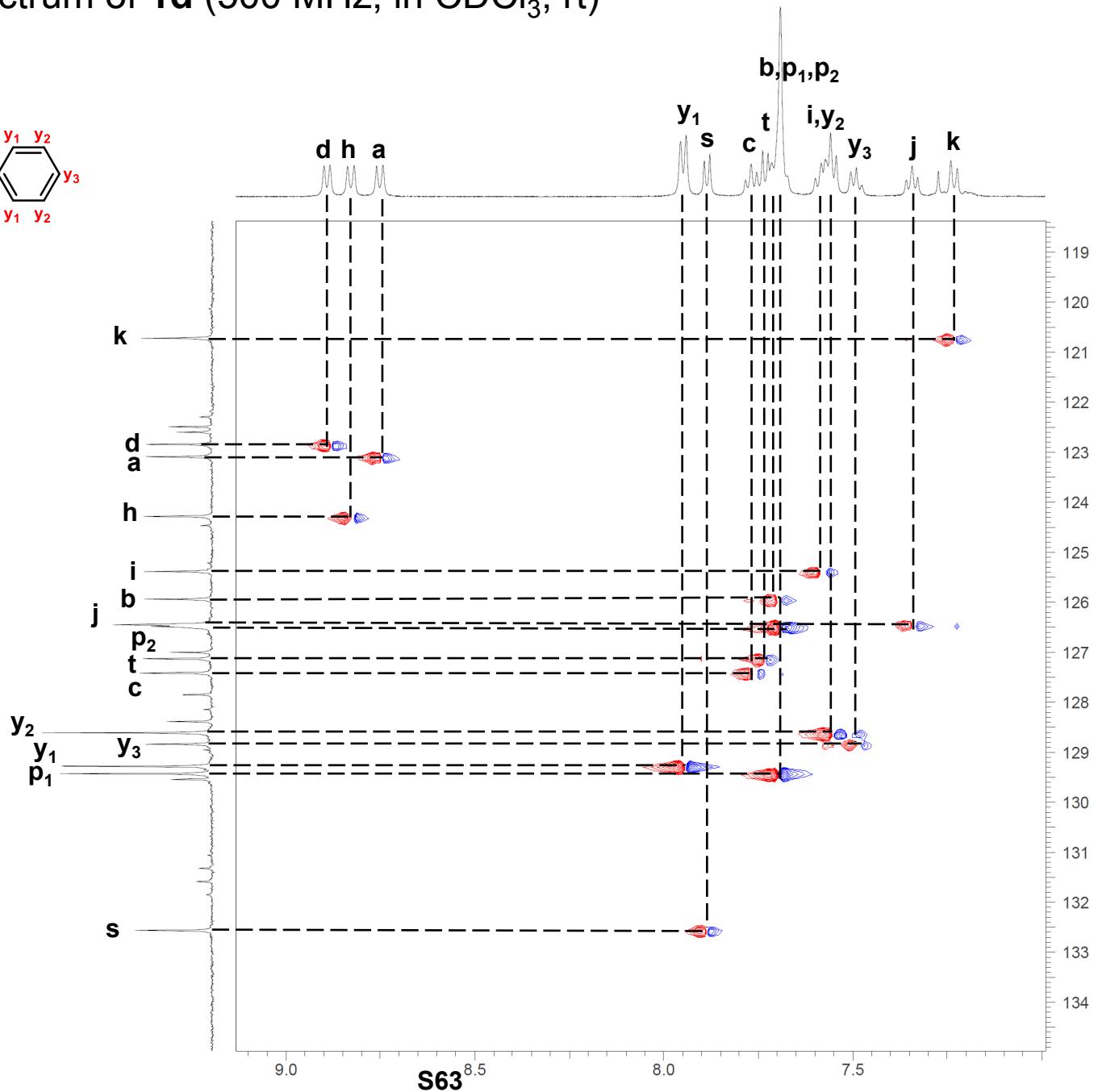
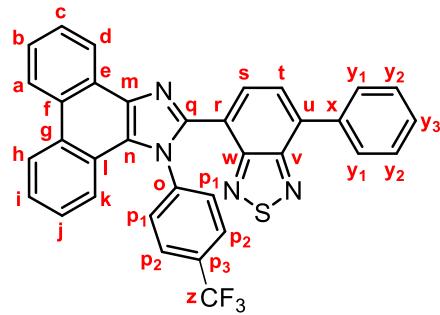
1d\_STA\_Ph\_PhCF3\_13C.010.001.1r.esp



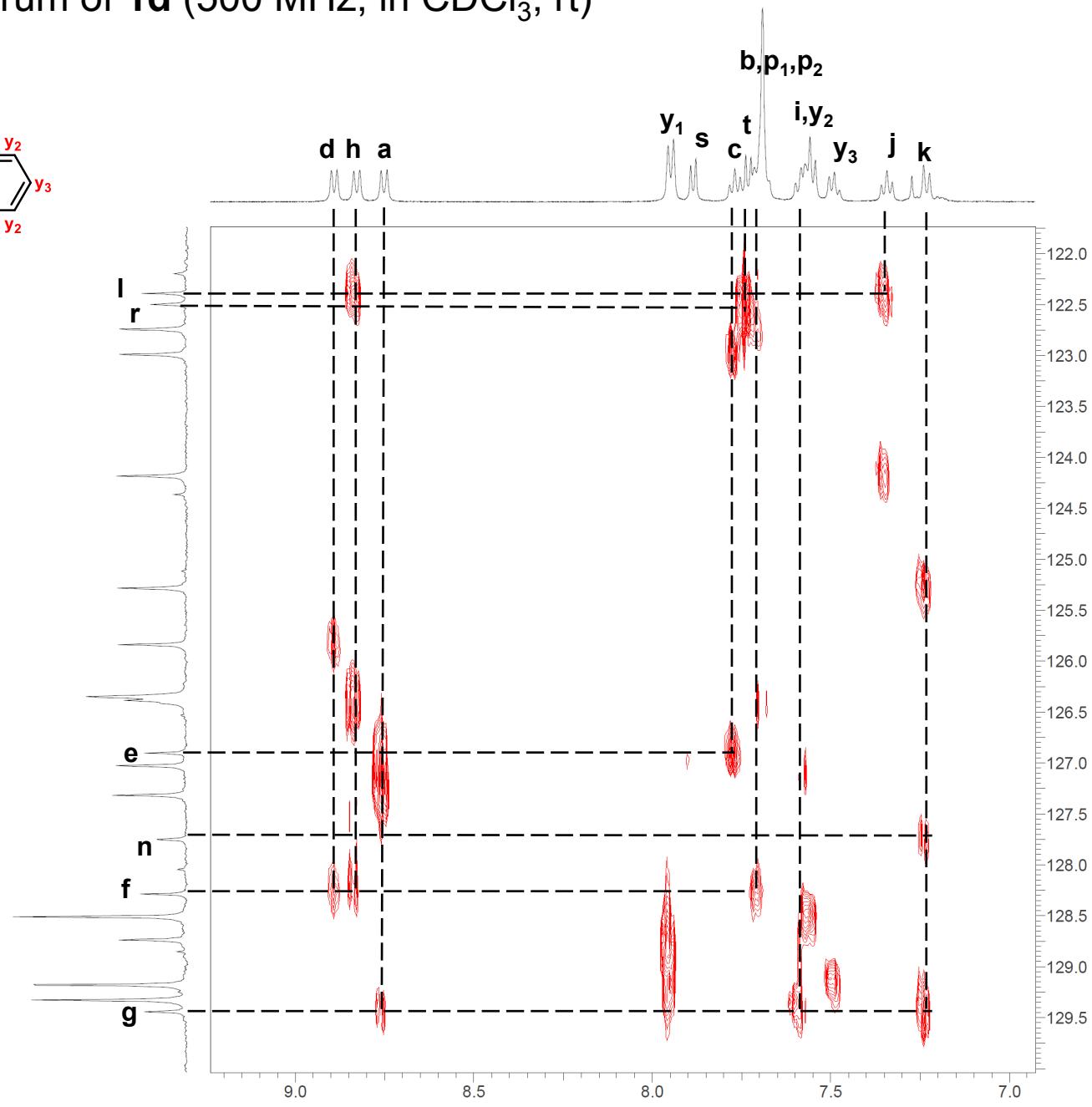
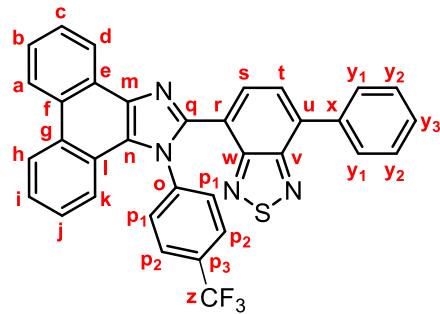
# Partial COSY spectrum of **1d** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



# Partial HSQC spectrum of **1d** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



# Partial HMBC spectrum of **1d** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)



# Partial HMBC spectrum of **1d** (500 MHz, in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, rt)

