

Supporting Information

Steric Hindrance Dependence on the Spin and Morphology Properties of Highly Oriented Self-Doped Organic Small Molecule Thin Films

Daniel Powell,^a Eric V. Campbell,^a Laura Flannery,^a Jonathan Ogle,^a Sarah E. Soss,^a Luisa Whittaker-Brooks^{a,*}

a. Department of Chemistry, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, 84112

*Corresponding email: luisa.whittaker@utah.edu

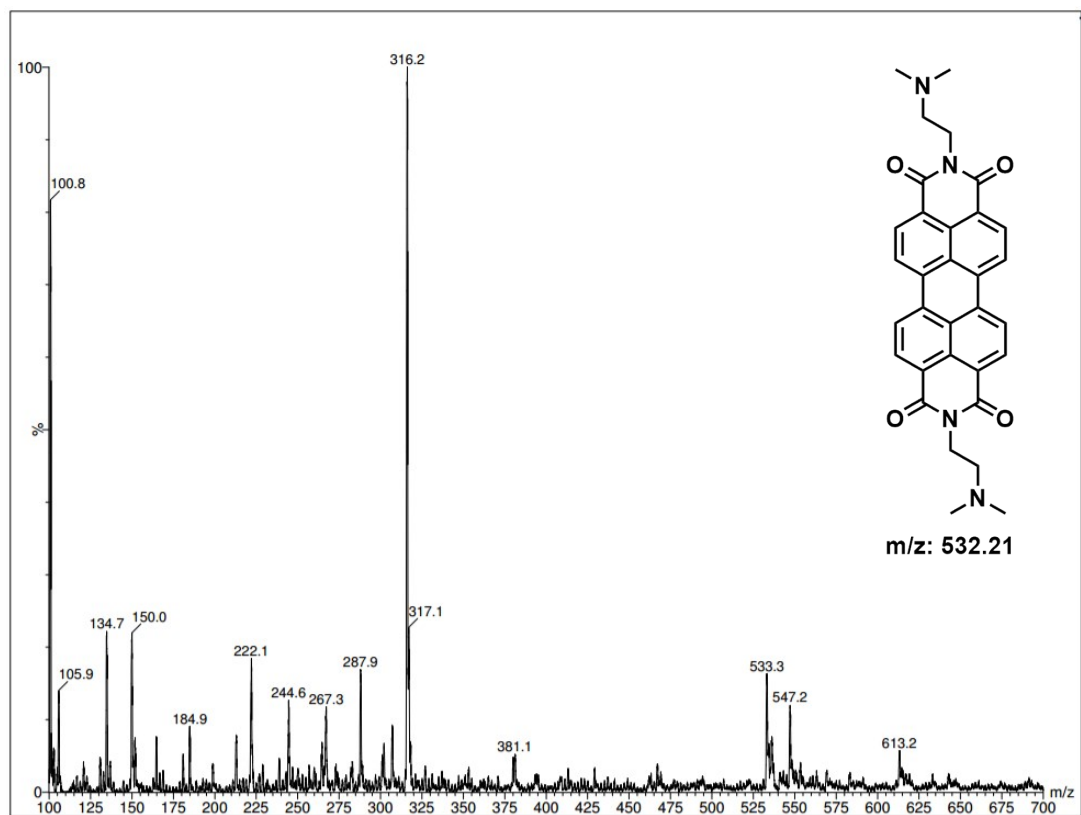


Figure S1. MALDI mass spectrum for self-doped PDI (compound #1). Exact mass and structure provided as an inset. The expected m/z is 532.21 and the observed peak at 533.3 is likely due to protonated species.

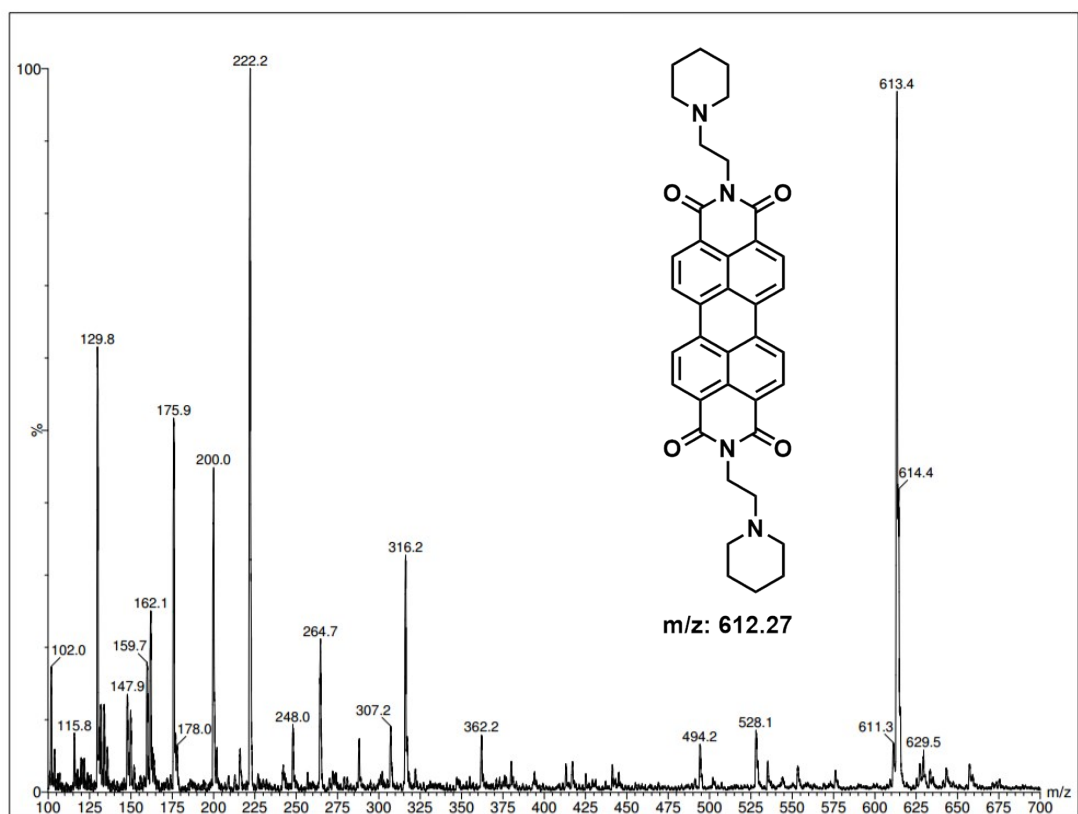


Figure S2. MALDI mass spectrum for self-doped PDI (compound #2). Exact mass and structure provided as an inset.

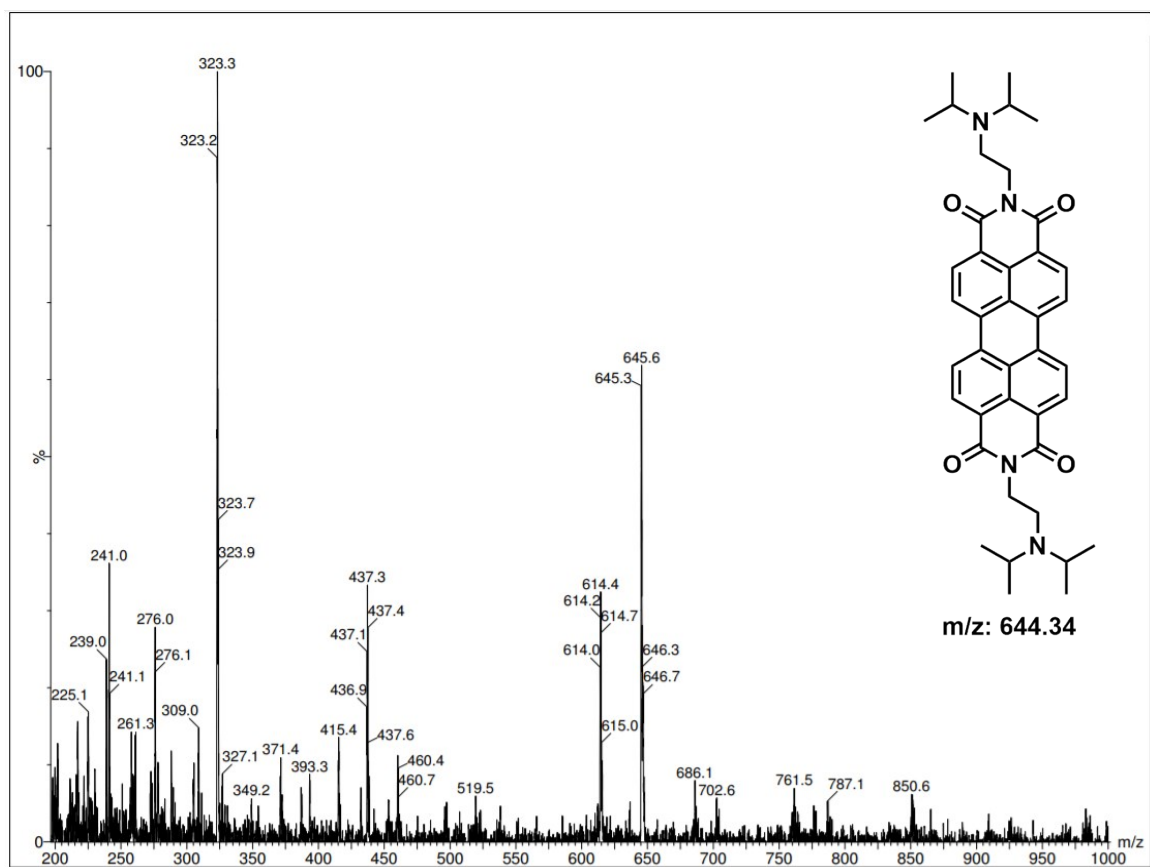


Figure S3. MALDI mass spectrum for self-doped PDI (compound #3). Exact mass and structure provided as an inset.

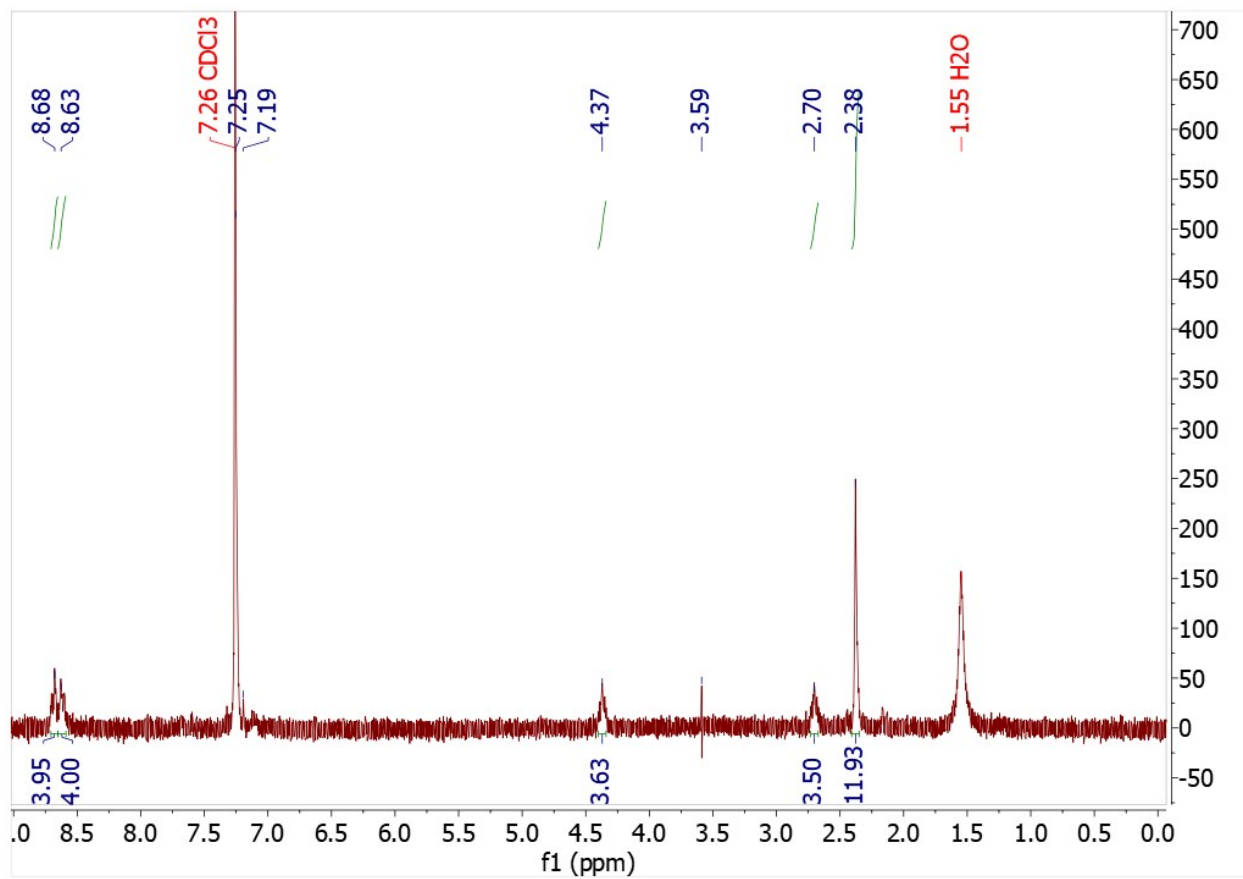


Figure S4. HNMR spectrum of compound #1.

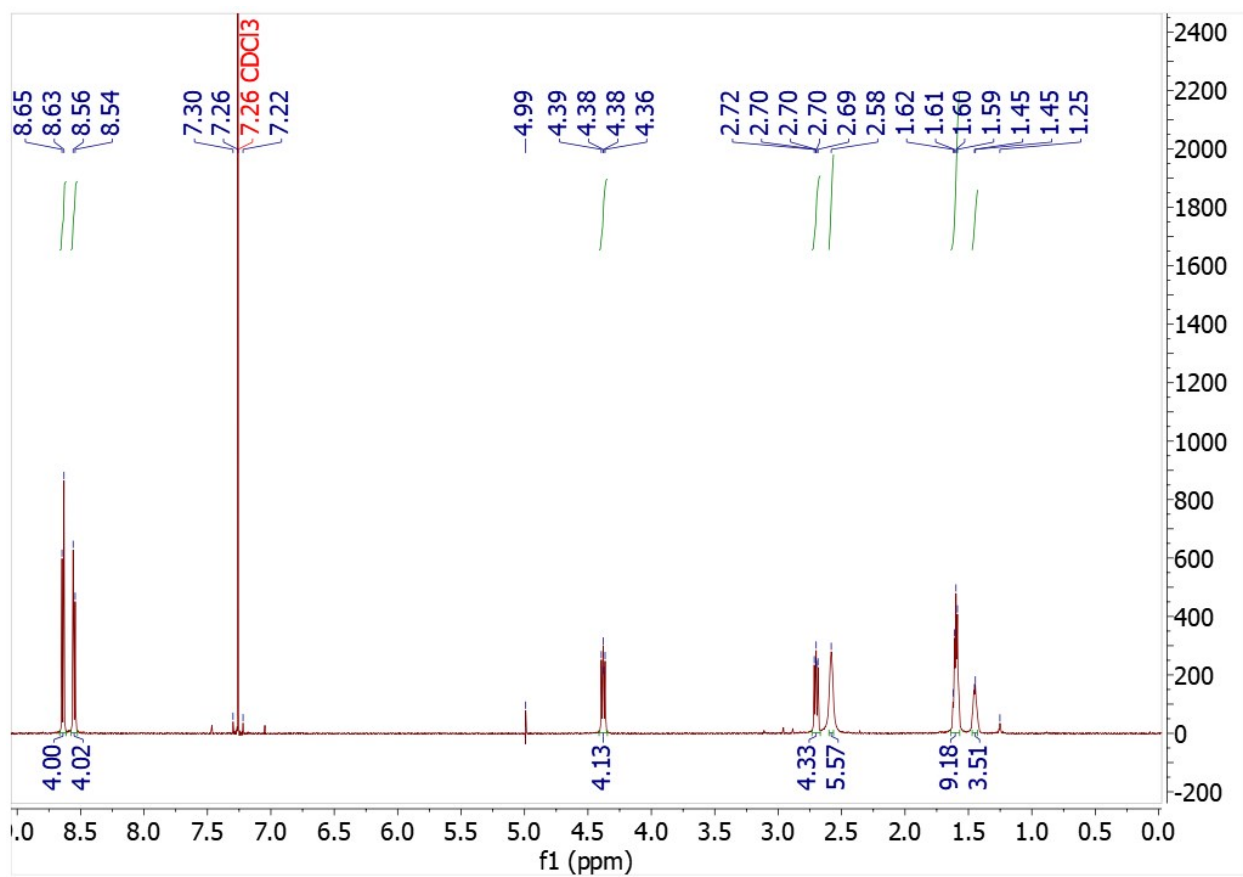


Figure S5. HNMR spectrum of compound #2.

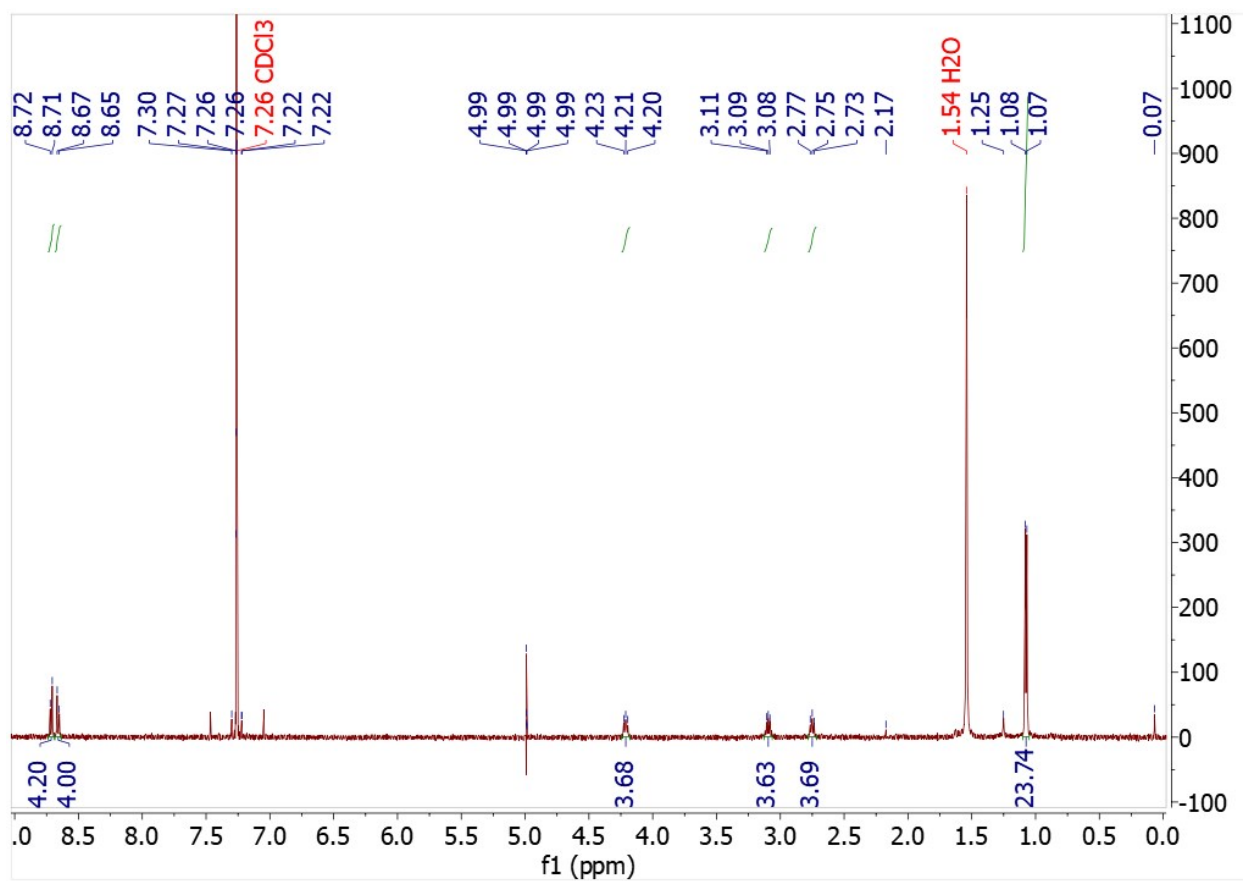


Figure S6. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound #3.

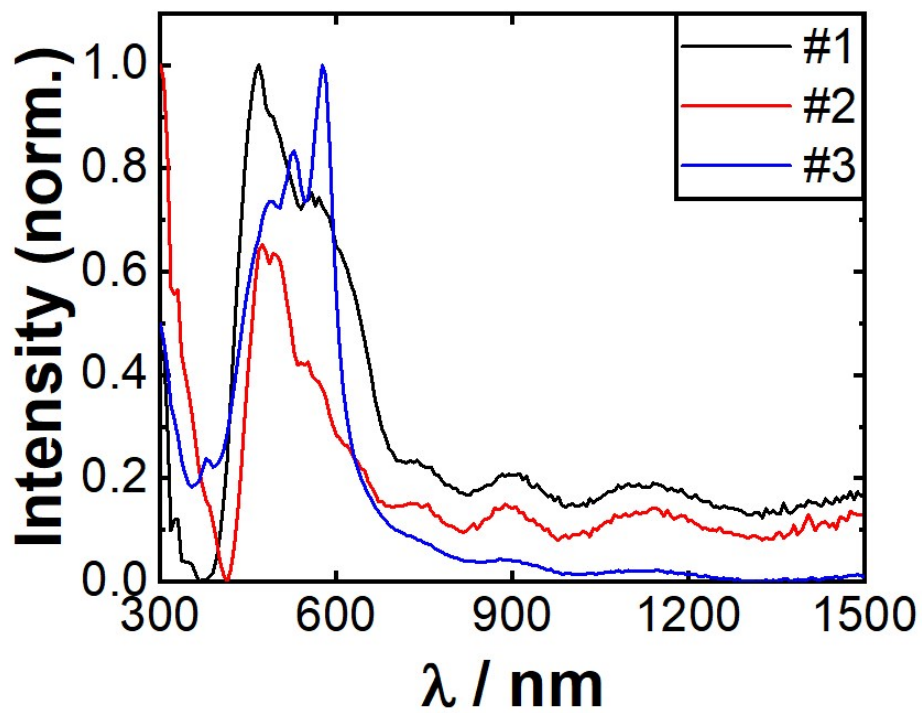


Figure S7. Solid-state absorption spectra for compounds #1-3. The peaks centered at ≈ 750 nm, ≈ 900 nm, and ≈ 1000 nm are consistent with the absorption of the PDI radical anion [PDI] $^-$.

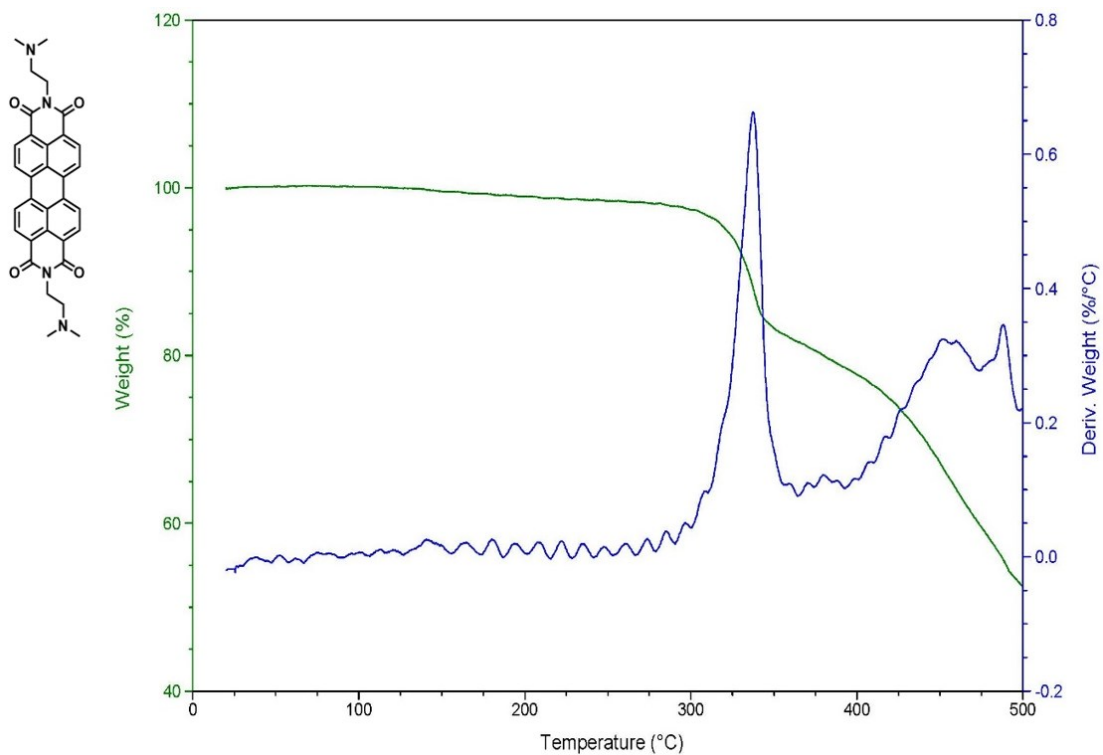


Figure S8. TGA spectra for self-doped PDI (compound #1).

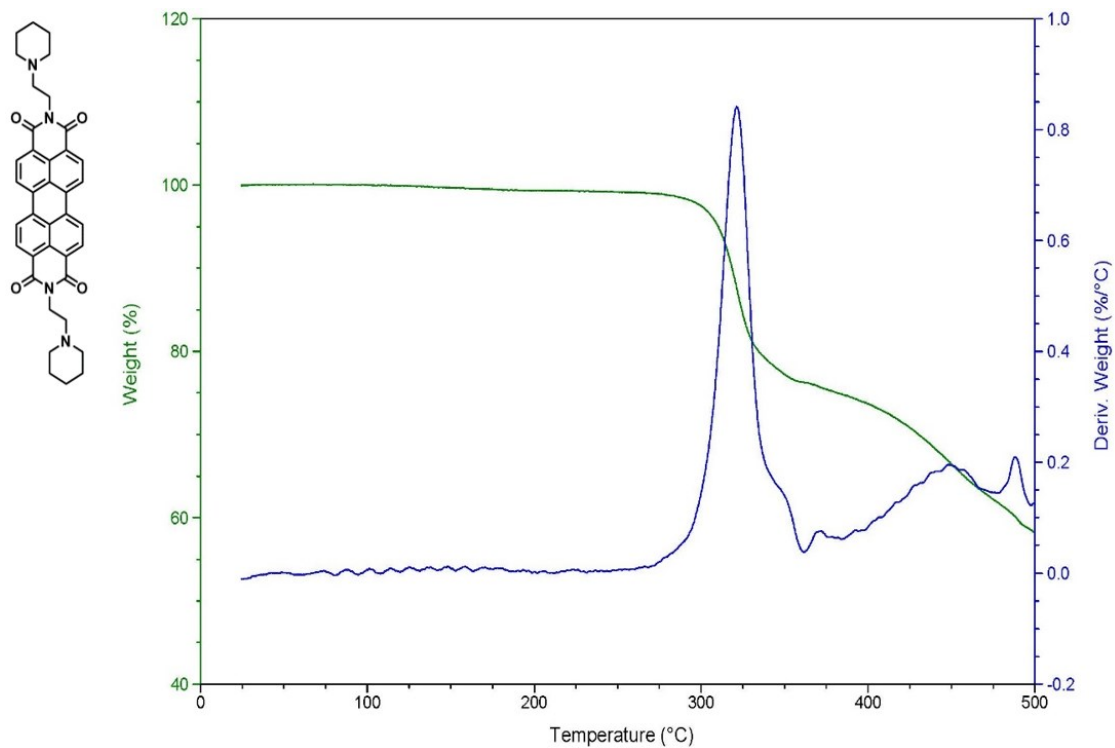


Figure S9. TGA spectra for self-doped PDI (compound #2).

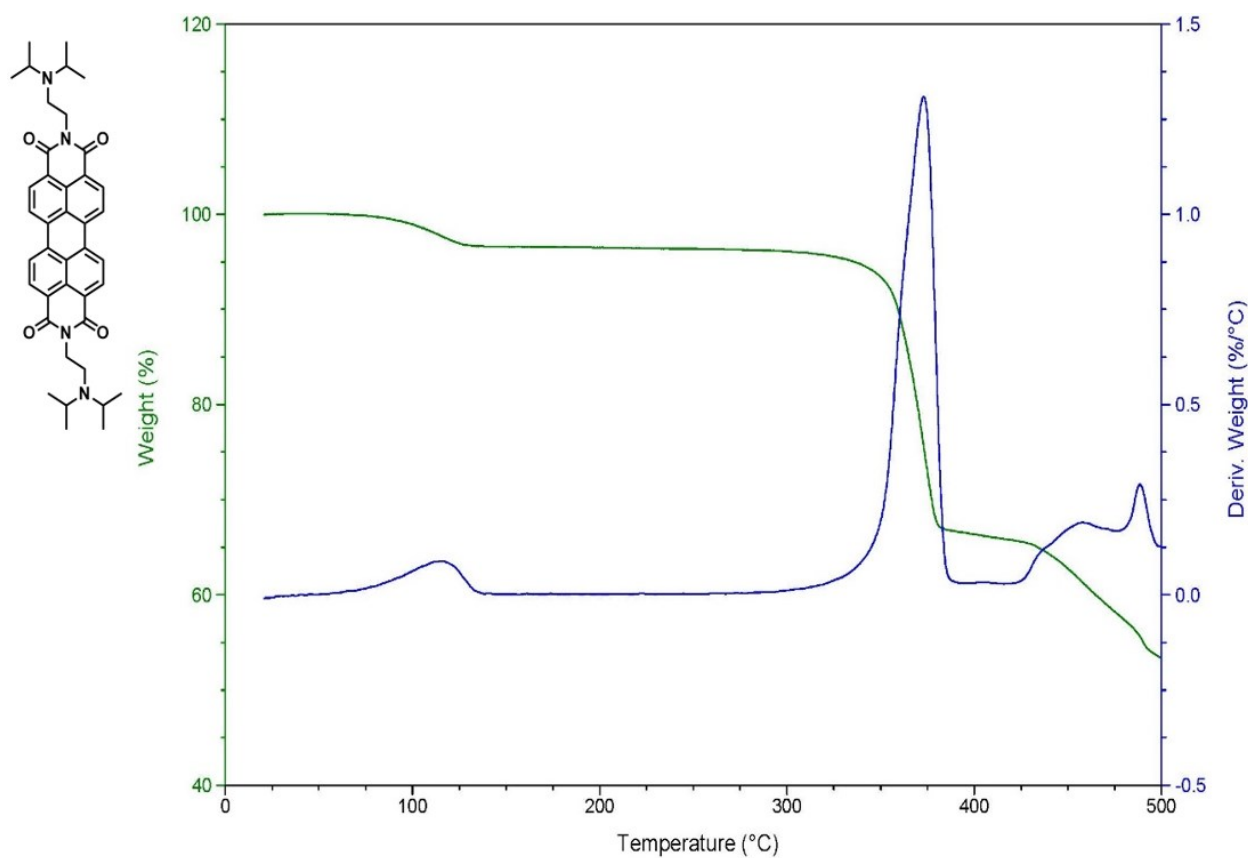


Figure S10. TGA spectra for self-doped PDI (compound #3). The small mass loss at ≈ 110 °C is attributed to the loss of water from the purification process, which is further supported by SSNMR studies.

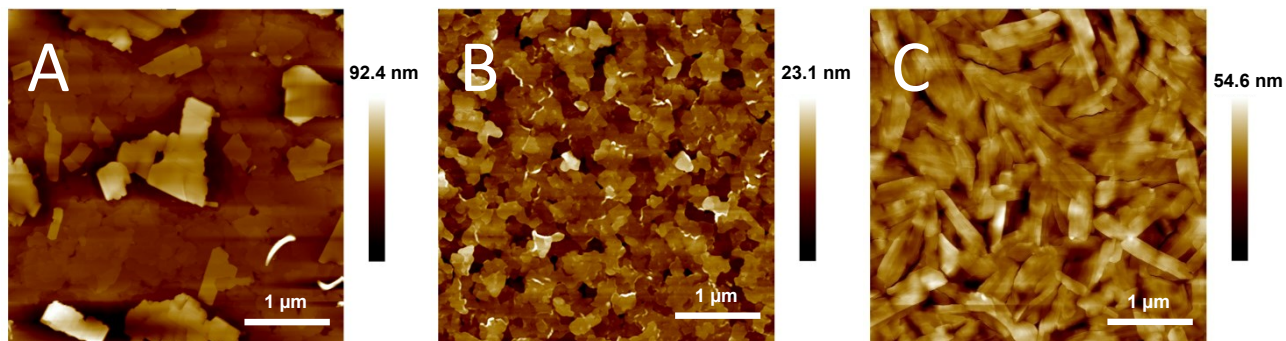


Figure S11. AFM images of (A) compound #1 (B) compound #2, and (C) compound #3.

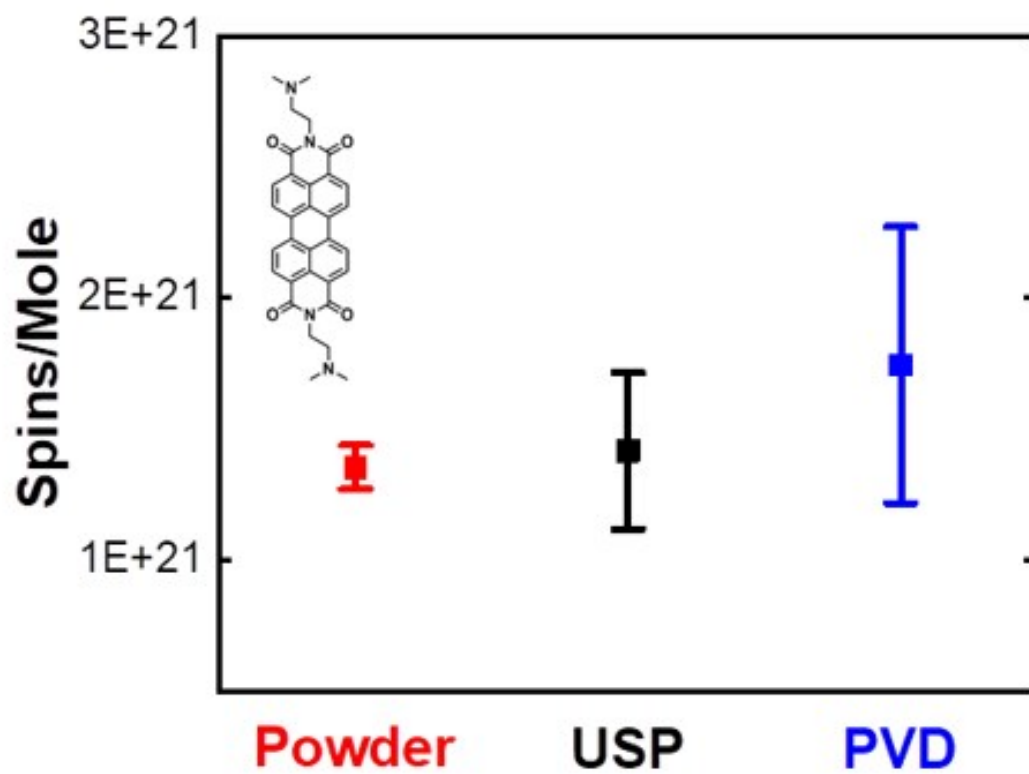


Figure S12. Spin concentration via EPR measurements of powder, ultrasonic spray coated, and physical vapor deposited thin films for a self-doped PDI. Structure provided as an inset.

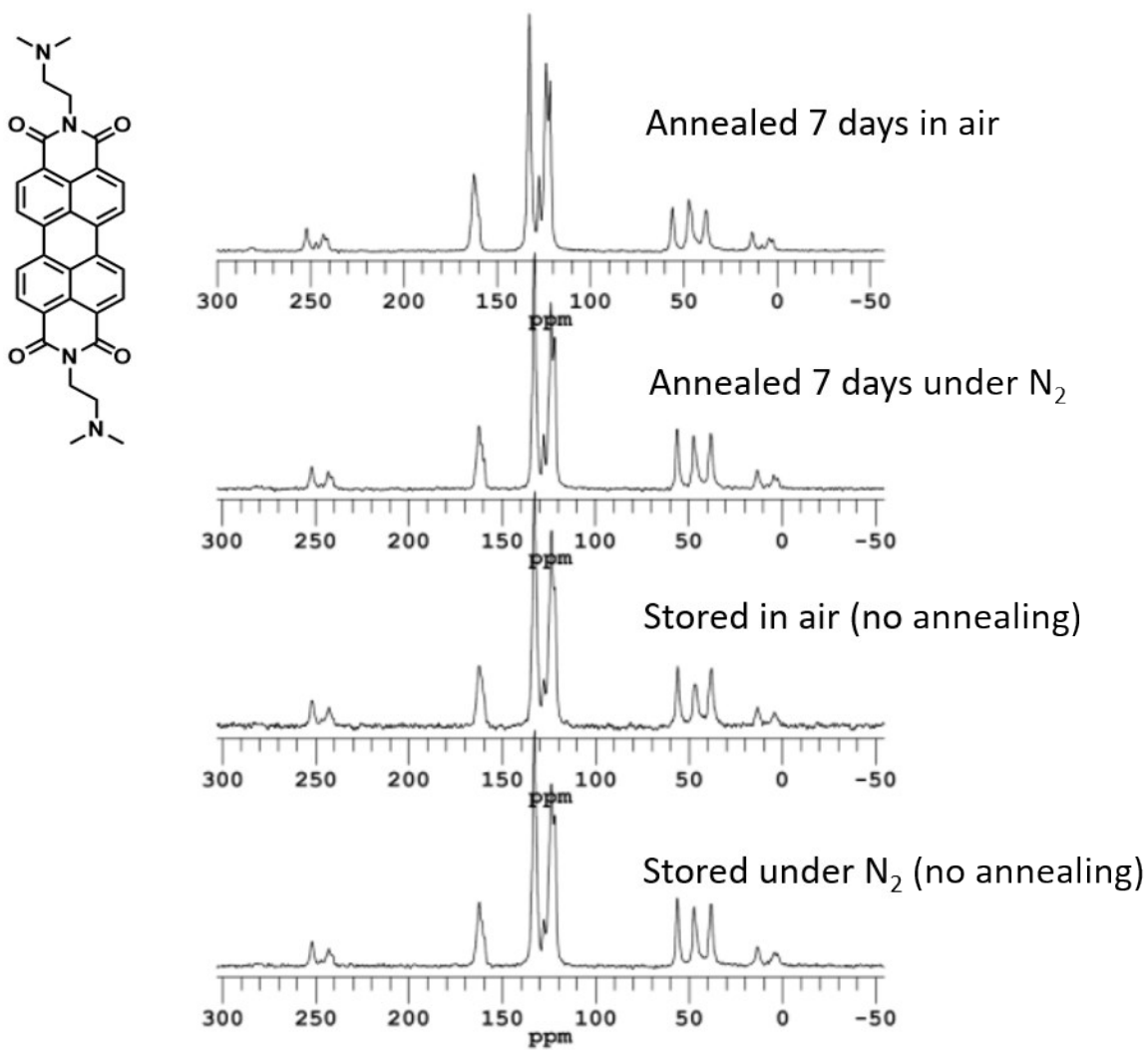


Figure S13. SSNMR spectra of compound #1 under different storing and annealing conditions.

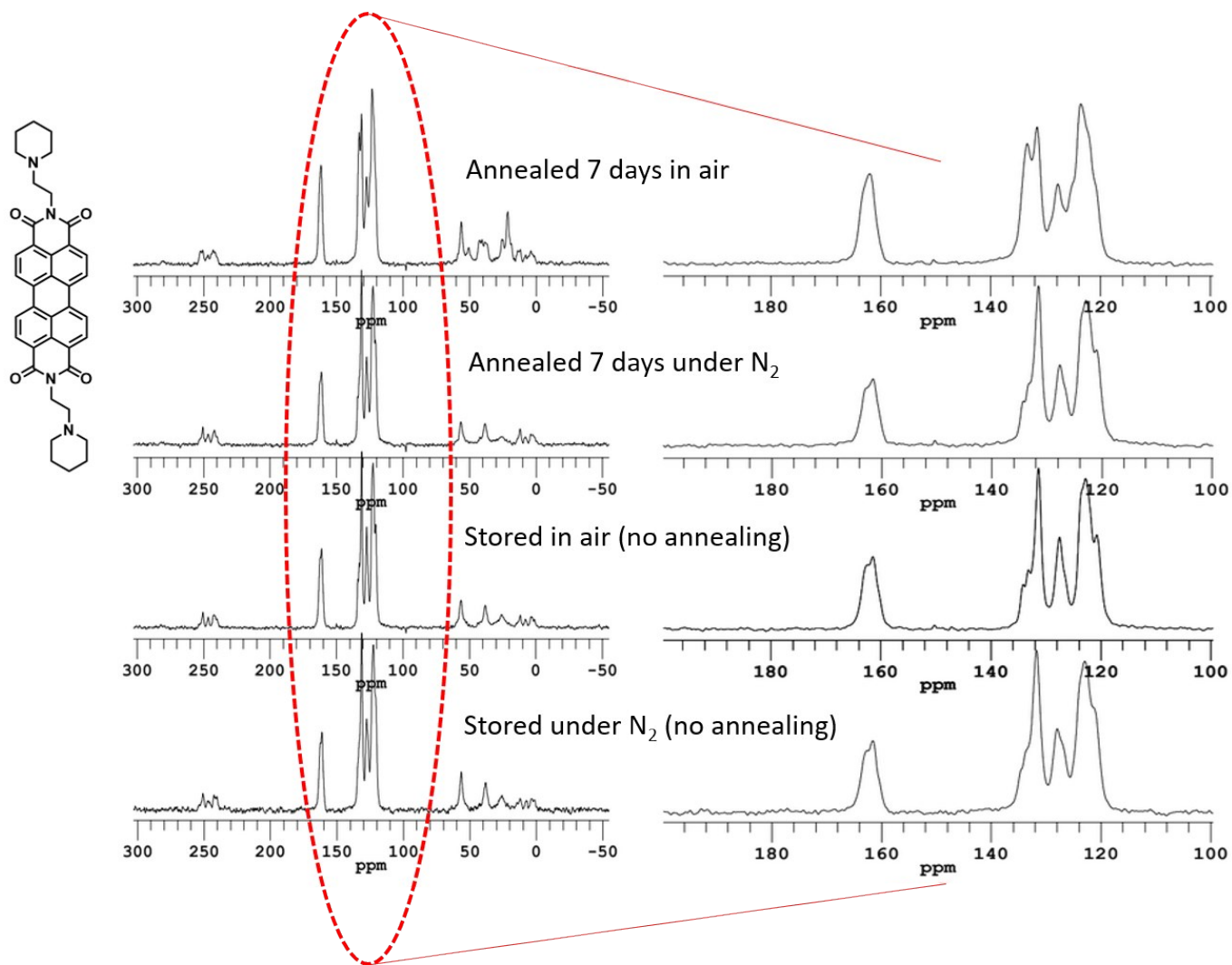


Figure S14. SSNMR spectra of compound #2 under different storing and annealing conditions. Spectral enlargement of the aromatic region from 120-140 ppm is shown on the right for clarity.

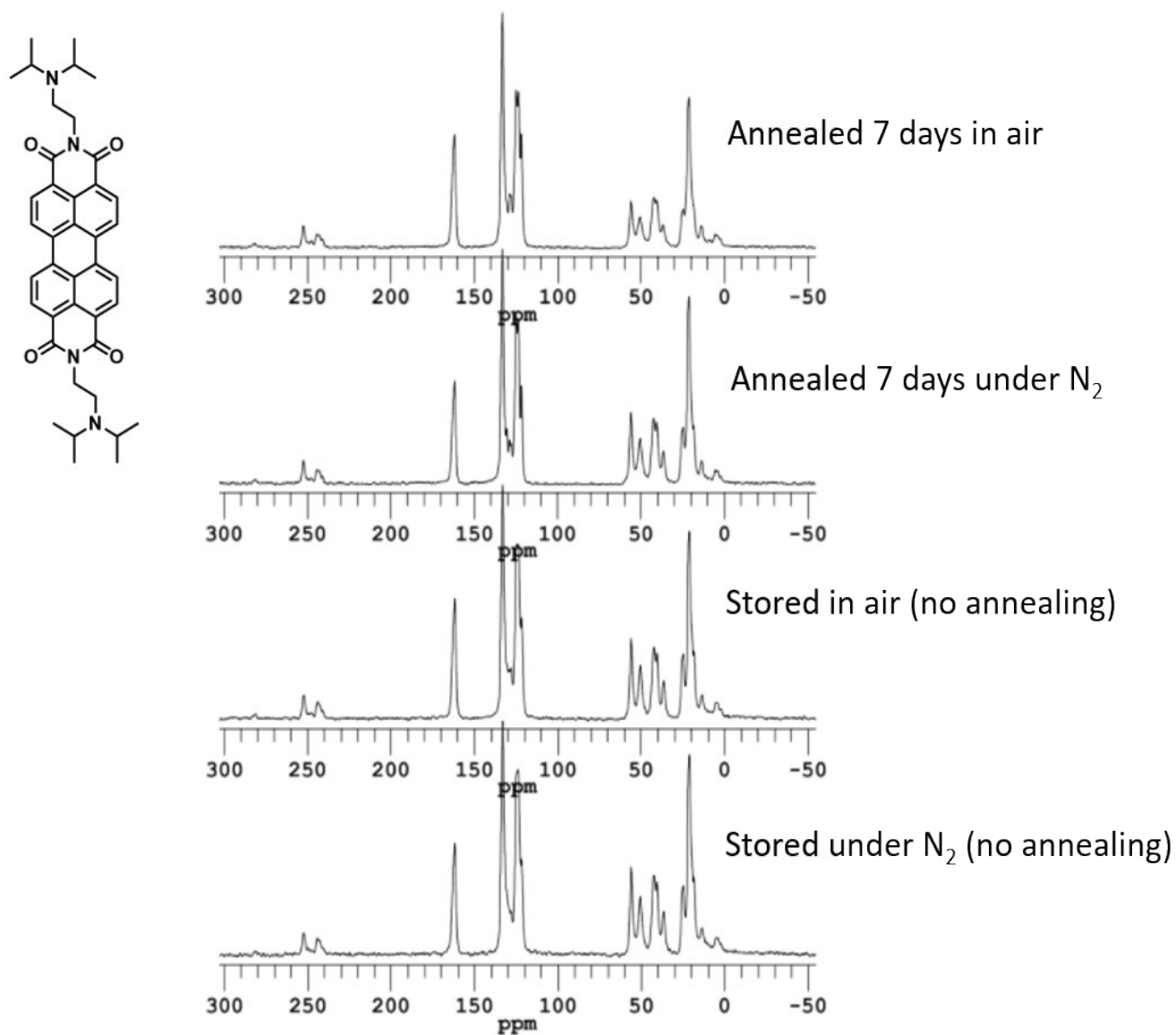


Figure S15. SSNMR spectra of compound #3 under different storing and annealing conditions.

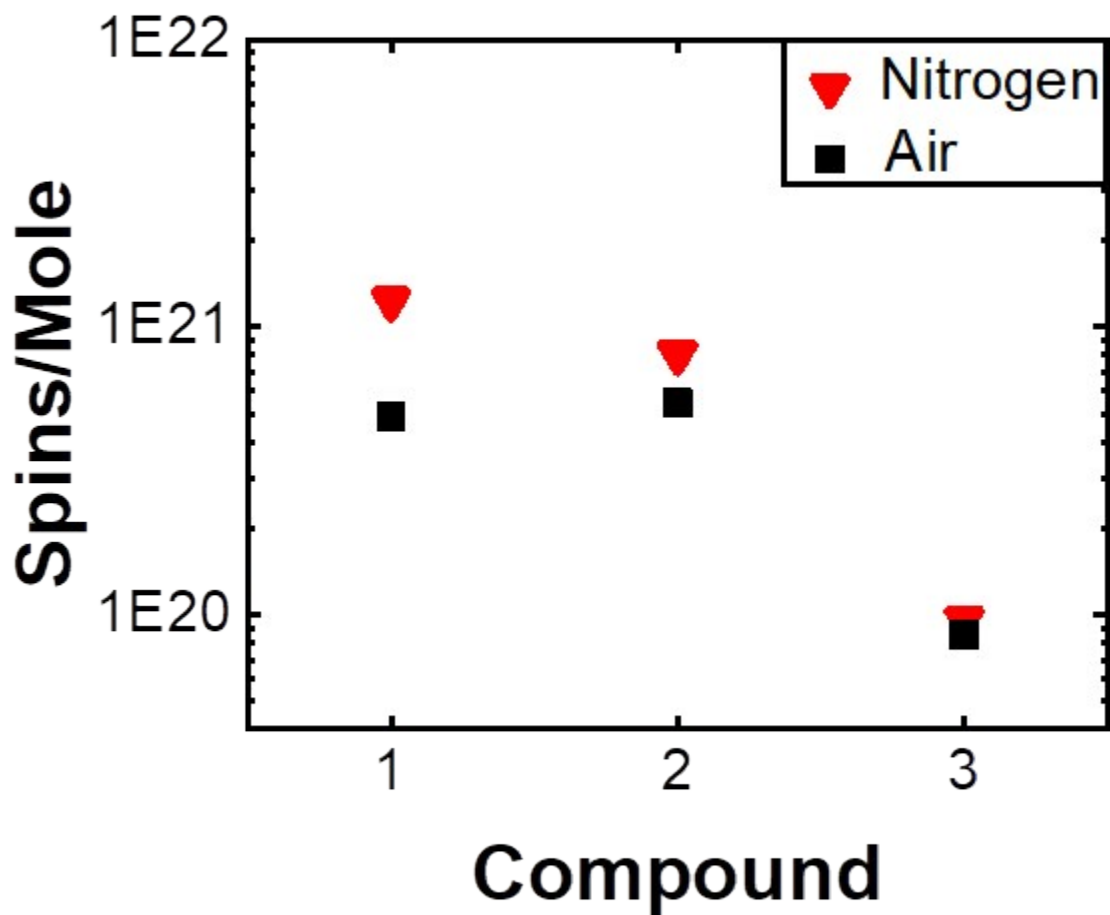


Figure S16. Spin concentration via EPR of compounds #1-3 measured under a nitrogen atmosphere and after 3 days of air exposure.