## **Supporting information**

# Potent and selective A<sub>3</sub> adenosine receptor antagonists bearing aminoesters as heterobifunctional moieties

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### Experimental

#### Chemistry

**General.** All the performed reactions were monitored by silica gel thin-layer chromatography (precoated Macherey-Nagel, 60FUV254). Macherey-Nagel, silica 60, 230-400 mesh silica gel was used to perform flash chromatography purification. Buchi-Tottoli instrument was used to determine compounds melting points and are uncorrected. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra were recorded with a Varian Gemini 200 and samples were dissolved in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solutions. J values are given in Hz. Accurate mass spectra were recorded on a micrOTOF-Q-Bruker using methanol as solvent to dissolve compounds.

Procedures for the obtainment of compound 15 were previously reported.<sup>1</sup>

General procedure for the synthesis of the 5-aminoesters-2-furan-2-yl-8-methyl-8*H*-pyrazolo[4,3-*e*][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-*c*]pyrimidine (1-14). 5-Chloro-derivative 15 (100 mg, 0.364 mmol) was dissolved in 5 mL of ethanol (methanol for the synthesis of compound 13) in a tube. Triethylamine (1.092 mmol, 152  $\mu$ L) and the appropriate aminoacid ethyl ester (1.092 mmol) were added to the mixture, the tube was sealed and heated at 110°C for 2 hours. The reaction was monitored through thin layer chromatography (EtOAc 9 : MeOH 1). The solvent was then removed under reduced pressure and the residue purified by column cromatography (EtOAc 9.5 : MeOH 0.5) affording the desired compounds (1-14).

2-(2-Furan-2-yl-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-ylamino)-propanoic acid ethyl ester (1): yield 35%; yellow solid; mp 55°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 1.29 (3H, t, J=7), 1.66 (3H, d, J=8), 4.12 (3H, s), 4.26 (1H, q, J=7), 6.60 (1H, dd, J=2, J=4), 6.74 (1H, bs), 7.31 (1H, d, J=4), 7.65 (1H, d, J=2), 8.20 (1H, s). HRMS m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 378.1285, Found 378.1283 ( $\Delta$ =0.0002).

2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)-3-methylbutanoic acid ethyl ester (2): yield 28%; white solid; mp 152°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.10 (1H, s), 7.64 (1H, s), 7.23 (1H, s), 6.72 (1H, d, *J*=9), 6.60 (1H, m), 5.00 (1H, dd, *J*=7, *J*=9), 4.26 (2H, q, *J*=7), 4.11 (3H, s), 2.52-2.36 (1H, m), 1.31 (3H, t, *J*=7), 1.09 (6H, d, *J*=7). HRMS m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 406.1598, Found 406.1599 ( $\Delta$ =0.0001).

2-(2-Furan-2-yl-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-ylamino)-4-methyl-pentanoic acid ethyl ester (3): yield 41%; pale orange solid; mp 145°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.11 (1H, s), 7.64 (1H, d, J=2), 7.23 (1H, d, J=4), 6.60 (1H, dd, J=2, J=4), 6.29 (1H, d, J=8.8), 5.07 (1H, t, J=7), 4.22 (2H, q, J=7), 4.11 (3H, s), 1.86 (3H, m), 1.29 (3H, t, J=7), 1.01 (6H, d, J=5). HRMS m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 420.1755, Found 420.1754 ( $\Delta$ =0.0001).

2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)hexanoic acid ethyl ester (**4**): yield 35%; orange solid; mp 75°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.30 (1H, s), 7.66 (1H, s), 7.37 (1H, d, J=3.4), 6.75 (1H, d, J=8), 6.61 (1H, m), 5.08-4.95 (1H, m), 4.25 (2H, q, J=7), 4.12 (3H, s), 2.20-1.80 (2H, m), 1.41-1.27 (7H, m), 0.90 (3H, t, J=7). HRMS m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 420.1755, Found 420.1757 ( $\Delta$ =0.0002).

2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)-2-phenylacetic acid ethyl ester (5): yield 34%; white solid; mp 189°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.08 (1H, s), 7.62-7.54 (3H, m), 7.39-7.36 (3H, m), 7.22-7.14 (2H, m), 6.59 (1H, d, J=1.6), 5.99 (1H, d, J=7.4), 4.29-4.10 (5H, m), 1.25 (3H, t, J=7.2). HRMS m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 418.1622, Found 418.1620 ( $\Delta$ =0.0002).

(*R*)-2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)-3-(1H-indol-2-yl)propanoic acid ethyl ester (**6**): yield 42%; pale yellow solid; mp 128°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.23 (1H, s), 8.10 (1H, s), 7.60 (2H, bs), 7.35-7.08 (6H, m), 6.79 (1H, d, *J*=12), 5.40-5.21 (1H, m), 4.17-4.10 (5H, m), 3.56 (2H, m), 1.20 (3H, t, *J*=7.1). HRMS m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>8</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 471.1888, Found 471.1889 ( $\Delta$ =0.0001).

2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)-3-hydroxypropanoic acid ethyl ester (**7**): yield 39%; white solid; mp 188°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.69 (1H, s), 7.65 (1H, s), 7.23 (1H, d, J=3.8), 7.06 (1H, d, J=8), 6.61 (1H, dd, J=1.6, J=4), 5.05-4.98 (1H, m), 4.48-4.19 (4H, m), 4.05 (3H, s), 1.35 (3H, t, J=7.2). HRMS m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 394.1234, Found 394.1230 ( $\Delta$ =0.0004).

(S)-2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)-3-(4-

*hydroxyphenyl)propanoic acid ethyl ester* (**8**): yield 23%; brown sticky foam <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 8.06 (1H, s), 7.60-7.59 (1H, m), 7.18-7.16 (1H, m), 7.08 (2H, d, *J*=8.4), 6.84 (2H, d, *J*=8.4), 6.72 (1H, d, *J*=8.0), 6.55 (1H, dd, *J*=1.8, *J*=3.2), 5.24-5.14 (1H, m), 4.19 (2H, q, *J*=7.2), 4.09 (s, 3H), 3.52 (1H, dd, *J*=8.0, *J*=16.0), 3.22 (1H, dd, *J*=8.0, *J*=16.0), 1.23 (3H, t, *J*=7.2). H of hydroxy group not detected. HRMS m/z:  $[M+H]^+$  Calcd for  $C_{22}H_{21}N_7O_4$  448.1728, Found 448.1724 (Δ=0.0004).

(S)-2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoic acid ethyl ester (**9**): yield 36%; brown sticky foam <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.15 (1H, s), 7.63 (1H, s), 7.30-7.24 (6H, m), 6.72 (1H, d, J=8.2), 6.59 (1H, bs), 5.32-5.24 (1H, m), 4.25-4.12 (5H, m), 3.41-3.33 (2H, m), 1.24 (3H, t, J=7.2). HRMS m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 432.1779, Found 432.1778 ( $\Delta$ =0.0001).

2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)-3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropanoic acid ethyl ester (**10**): yield 31%; white solid; mp 195°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.04 (1H, s), 7.63 (1H, s), 7.50-7.47 (2H, m), 7.33-7.21 (4H, m), 7.01 (1H, d, J=9.2), 6.58 (1H, bs), 5.49 (1H, bs), 5.30 (1H, dd, J=3.4, J=9.2), 4.21 (2H, q, J=7.0), 4.07 (3H, s), 3.04 (1H, bs), 1.22 (3H, t, J=7.0). HRMS m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 448.1728, Found 448.1726 ( $\Delta$ =0.0002).

(S)-2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)succinic acid diethyl ester (11): yield 44%; brown sticky foam <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.09 (1H, s), 7.52 (1H, s), 7.21-7.14 (2H, m), 6.59 (1H, bs), 5.29-5.25 (1H, m), 4.29-4.11 (7H, m), 3.19-3.17 (2H, m), 1.32-1.23 (6H, m). HRMS m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 428.1677, Found 428.1679 ( $\Delta$ =0.0002); [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 450.1496, Found 450.1498 ( $\Delta$ =0.0002).

(S)-2-((2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)amino)pentanedioic acid diethyl ester (12): yield 37%; brown sticky foam <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.09 (1H, s), 7.62 (1H, s), 7.22 (1H, d, *J*=4.4), 6.78 (1H, d, *J*=8.0), 6.59-5.58 (1H, m), 5.10-5.02 (1H, m), 4.31-4.07 (7H, m), 2.53-2.17 (4H, m), 1.41-1.18 (6H, m). HRMS m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 442.1833, Found 442.1832 ( $\Delta$ =0.0001).

(S)-1-(2-(Furan-2-yl)-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester (13): yield 43%; pale yellow solid; mp 104°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 8.06 (1H, s), 7.60-7.59 (1H, m), 7.13-7.11 (1H, m), 6.56-6.55 (1H, m), 5.48-5.36 (1H, m), 4.28-4.09 (5H, m), 3.74 (3H, s), 2.24-2.00 (4H, m). HRMS m/z: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 368.1466, Found 368.1466 ( $\Delta$ =0.0000).

4-(2-Furan-2-yl-8-methyl-8H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-ylamino)-butyric acid ethyl ester (14): yield 57%; pale yellow solid; mp 174°C <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 1.25 (3H, t, J=7), 2.11 (2H, quint, J=7), 2.47 (2H, t, J=7), 3.51 (2H, q, J=7), 4.11-4.20 (5H, m), 6.38 (1H, bs), 6.59 (1H, dd, J=2, J=4), 7.20 (1H, d, J=4), 7.62 (1H, d, J=2), 8.09 (1H, s). HRMS m/z: [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 392.1442, Found 392.1443 ( $\Delta$ =0.0001).

### Biology

**Radioligand binding to hA<sub>1</sub>, hA<sub>2A</sub> and hA<sub>3</sub> ARs.** All performed binding studies have been performed as previously reported.<sup>2</sup> CHO cells transfected with human AR subtypes have been used to obtain membranes for radioligand binding. Removal of cell fragments and nuclei have been performed by centrifugation at low-speed (1,000 x g), then centrifugation at 100,000 x g led to the sedimentation of the crude membrane fraction. The membranes were resuspended in the appropriate buffer (50 mMTris/HCl buffer pH 7.4 for hA<sub>1</sub> and hA<sub>2A</sub> AR; 50 mMTris/HCl,10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 1 mM EDTA, pH 8.25 for hA<sub>3</sub> AR) and stored at -80 °C. 1 nM [<sup>3</sup>H]CCPA, 10 nM [<sup>3</sup>H]NECA and 1 nM [<sup>3</sup>H]HEMADO were used as radioligands for hA<sub>1</sub>, hA<sub>2A</sub> and hA<sub>3</sub> ARs, respectively. [<sup>3</sup>H]CCPA non specific binding was determined using theophylline (1 mM), while 100  $\mu$ M R-PIA has been used for [<sup>3</sup>H]NECA and [<sup>3</sup>H]HEMADO.<sup>2,3,4</sup> SCTFIT was the program used for Ki values calculations that was the mean of 3-6 replicates.<sup>5</sup>

Adenylyl cyclase activity. Functional studies for the  $h_{2B}$  AR were performed using adenylyl cyclase experiments. Minor modifications were carried out on the previously reported procedures.<sup>2,6</sup> In this experimental procedure the homogenate of  $h_{2B}$ -CHO cells was subjected to high speed centrifugation and the sedimented membrane pellet was then resuspended in buffer (50 mMTris/HCl, pH 7.4) and directly used for the assay. Affinity of compounds was determined by inhibition of NECA-stimulated adenylyl cyclase activity (NECA, 5  $\mu$ M). About 150,000 cpm of [ $\alpha$ -<sup>32</sup>P]ATP was incubated with membranes and the incubation mixture for 20 min without EGTA and NaCl.<sup>6</sup> Hill equation was used to calculate IC<sub>50</sub> that was the mean of 3-6 replicates. Hill coefficients were near unity.

#### **Computational studies**

Molecular modeling operations were done with the MOE program<sup>7</sup> on a 12 CPU (Intel<sup>®</sup> Xeon<sup>®</sup> CPU E5-1650 3.80 GHz) Linux workstation. MD simulations were carried out using the ACEMD engine<sup>8</sup> and the CHARMM36/CHARMM36 general force field (CGenFF) on NVIDIA GTX 980Ti and NVIDIA GTX 980 drivers. The GOLD<sup>9</sup> software and the goldscore scoring function were used for docking simulations. Ligand structures were built with the MOE-builder tool. Ionization states were assigned by the MOE-protonate 3D implementation. Tautomers and hybridization were checked. The MMFF94x was used for the geometry optimizations (root mean square (RMS) gradient < 0.05 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> A<sup>-1</sup>). The docking search space was assigned to a sphere of 20 Å radius, centered on the N<sup>6.55</sup> peptidic nitrogen. 20 poses were obtained for any ligand docked at each receptor subtype. Partial charges were assigned to the ligands and protein as provided by the MMFF94 and AMBER14:EHT<sup>10</sup> force fields, respectively. The hA<sub>2</sub> AR and the hA<sub>1</sub> ARs' atom positions were extracted from the Protein Data Bank<sup>11</sup> crystal structures 3PWH<sup>12</sup> and 5UEN<sup>13</sup>, respectively. A homology model of the hA<sub>3</sub>AR was adopted, constructed in our previous study (SI4).<sup>14</sup> Both molecular docking and MD simulations on ARs included the presence of the sodium ion and its first solvation shell.<sup>15</sup> In most cases, conserved residues were reported with the Ballesteros-Weinstein numbering.<sup>16</sup> Electrostatic, van der Waals and hydrophobic contributions reported in the IE fingerprints and in the per-residue histograms were calculated with MOE. Plots were drawn with Gnuplot 4.6.17 Figures showing three-dimensional molecules were created using UCSF Chimera,<sup>18</sup> except Figure 8, for which the VMD-1.9.3 graphical interface was exploited.<sup>19</sup> Ligand parameters to use in MD simulations were obtained from the Paramchem web service. The 1-palmitoyl-2oleyl-sn-glycerol3-phospho-choline (POPC) lipid bilayer was generated as a model of the cell membrane. For this purpose the Orientations Proteins in Membrane (OPM) database coordinates<sup>20</sup> and the VMD membrane builder plugin were used. Lipid molecules within 0.4 Å of the protein were deleted and TIP3P<sup>21</sup> water molecules were included for solvation with Solvate1.0.<sup>22</sup> Na<sup>+</sup>/Cl<sup>-</sup> neutralizing counterions were added reaching a concentration of 0.154 M. System was equilibrated in three steps: 1) 1500 conjugate-gradient minimization steps to reduce lipid-protein steric clashes and a NPT ensemble MD simulation of 5 ns constraining the ligand, protein, and lipid phosphorus atom position at 1 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> Å<sup>-2</sup>; 2) NPT MD simulation of 10 ns constraining the protein, the ligand, the sodium ion and its first solvation shell; 3) the coordinates of ligand, protein alpha carbons and sodium complex were constrained for 5 ns. A time step of 2 fs was used in any simulation along with the Berendsen barostat (1 atm),<sup>23</sup> the Langevin thermostat (temperature, 310 K; low dumping, 1 ps<sup>-1</sup>),<sup>24</sup> the M-SHAKE algorithm <sup>25</sup> and a cutoff of 10 Å for long-range interactions. Ligand-protein interaction energy was calculated by means of the NAMD energy Plugin 1.4.<sup>26</sup>

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