

THEORETICAL EVALUATION OF HEXAZINANE AS A BASIC COMPONENT OF NITROGEN- RICH ENERGETIC ONIUM SALTS

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Molecular Systems Design & Engineering

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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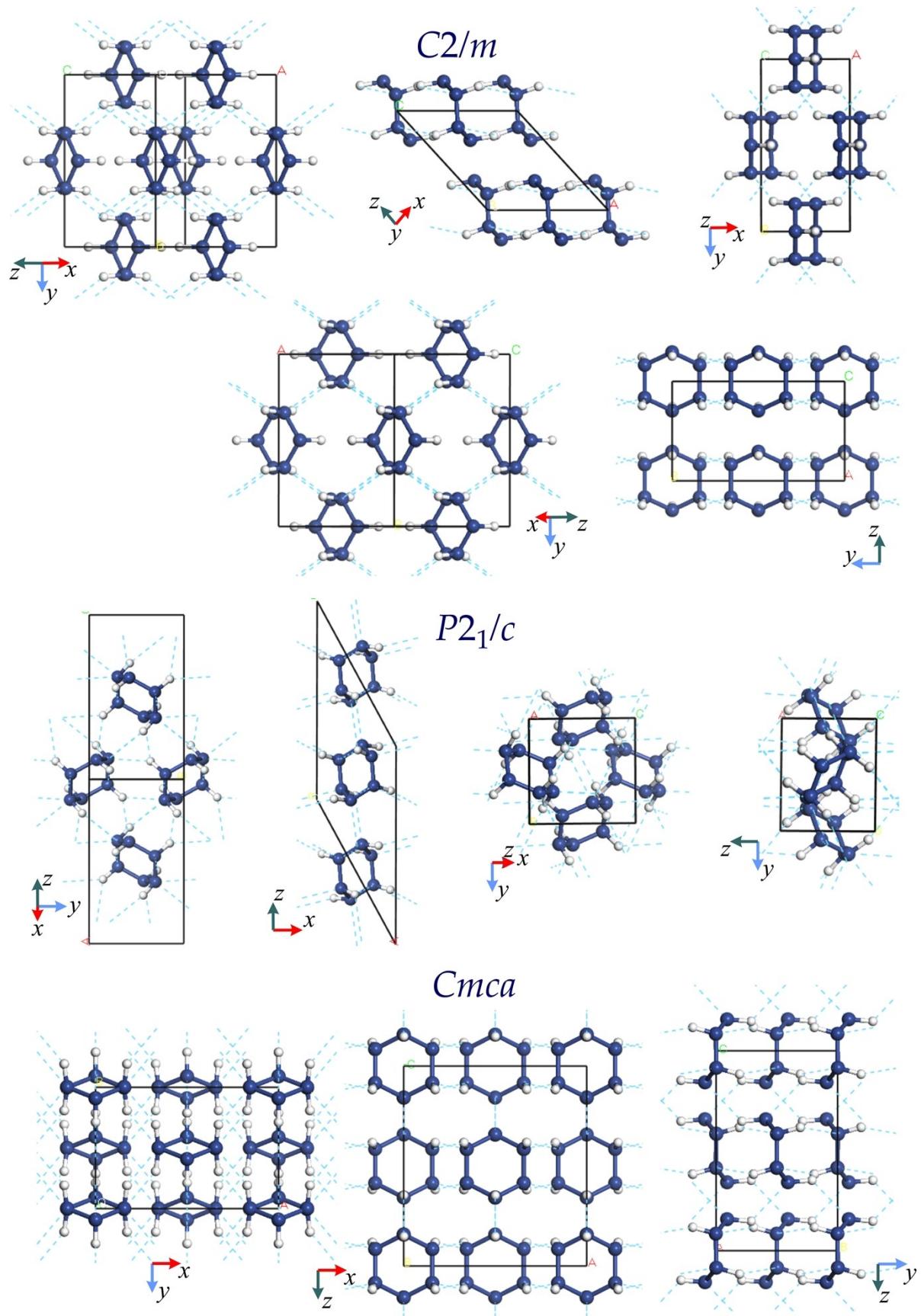


Figure S1. Different projections of a unit cell of three *a,a,a,a,a,a* polymorphs of hexazinane.

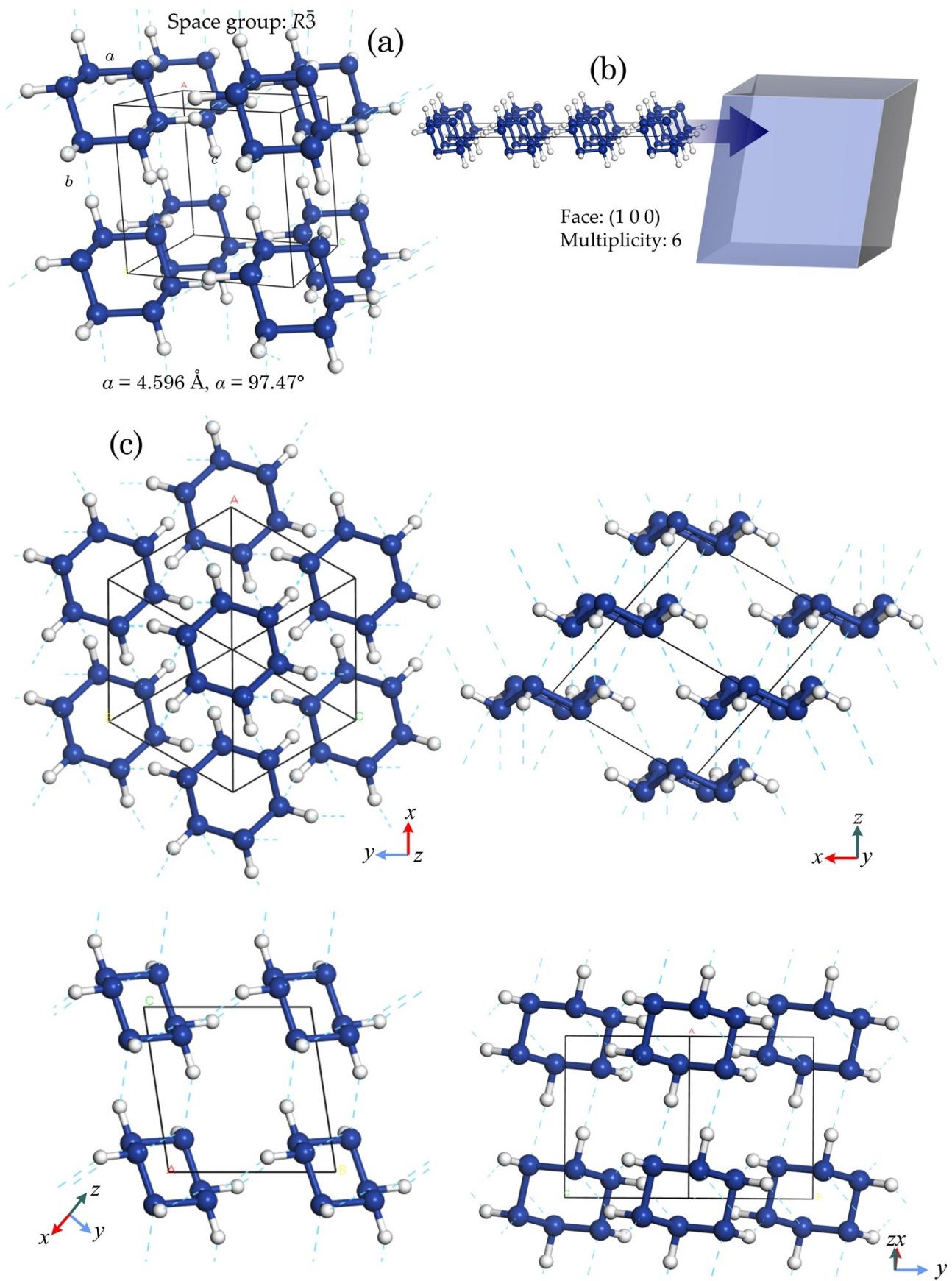


Figure S2. Different projections of the *e,e,e,e,e,e* polymorph of hexazinane.

Table S1. Fractional coordinates of atoms for hexazinane polymorphs

Space group	Atom	x	y	z	Wyckoff position
<i>C</i> 2/ <i>m</i>	N1	0.612	0	0.294	4 <i>i</i>
	N2	0.616	0.159	0.165	8 <i>j</i>
	H3	0.389	0	0.254	4 <i>i</i>
	H4	0.861	0.173	0.245	8 <i>j</i>
<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	N1	0.310	0.194	0.278	4 <i>e</i>
	N2	0.280	0.201	0.405	4 <i>e</i>
	N3	0.572	0.077	0.691	4 <i>e</i>
	H4	0.484	0.352	0.374	4 <i>e</i>
	H5	0.068	0.072	0.274	4 <i>e</i>
	H6	0.782	0.217	0.839	4 <i>e</i>
<i>C</i> mca	N1	0	0.591	-0.342	8 <i>f</i>
	N2	0.156	0.493	-0.415	16 <i>g</i>
	H3	0	0.788	-0.352	8 <i>f</i>
	H4	0.171	0.308	-0.383	16 <i>g</i>
<i>R</i> ̄3	N1	0.826	0.115	0.199	18 <i>f</i>
	H2	0.605	0.089	0.235	18 <i>f</i>

Table S2. The selected crystal habit parameters in vacuum predicted by the attachment energy method

Space group	<i>hkl</i>	Multiplicity	<i>d</i> _{hkl} (Å)	% Area	% Total area	Vertices
<i>C</i> 2/ <i>m</i>	(1 -1 1)	4	0.996	17.208	68.833	4
	(1 1 -1)	2	1.100	15.584	31.167	4
<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	(2 0 -2)	2	0.260	34.273	68.546	4
	(0 1 1)	4	1.131	7.864	31.454	4
<i>C</i> mca	(1 -1 2)	4	1.638	18.864	75.455	4
	(1 1 0)	2	2.518	12.272	24.545	4

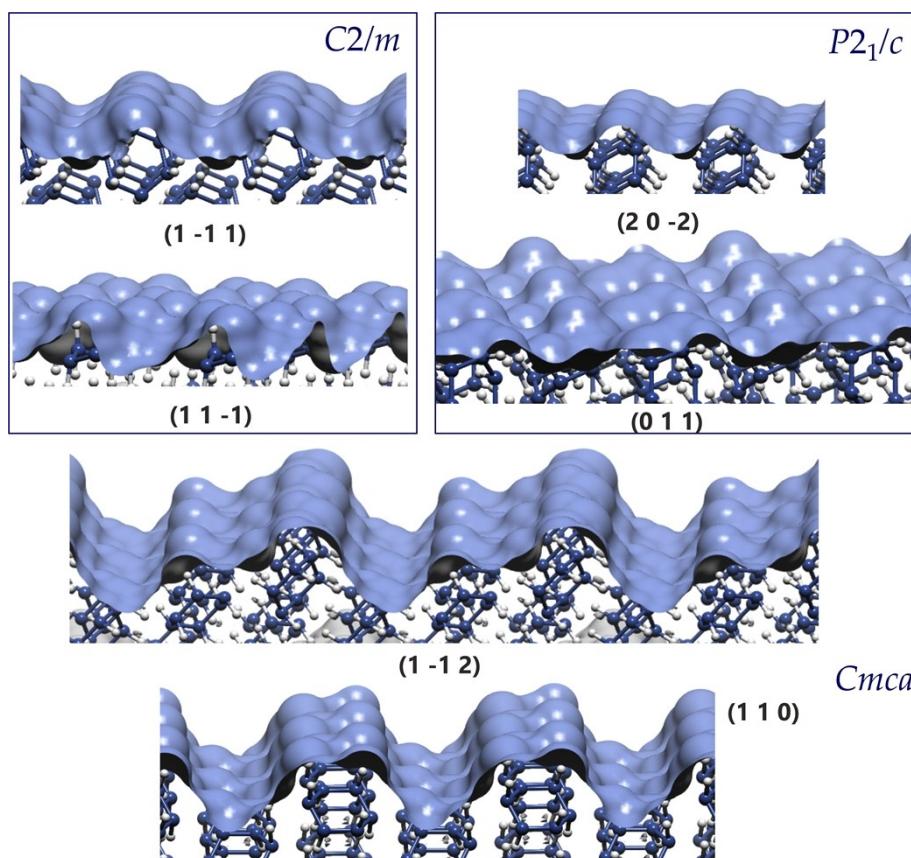
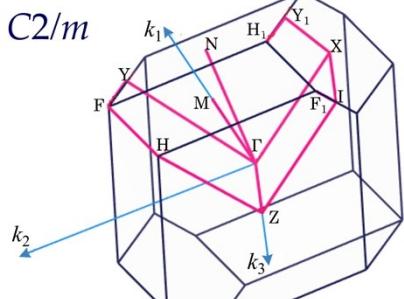
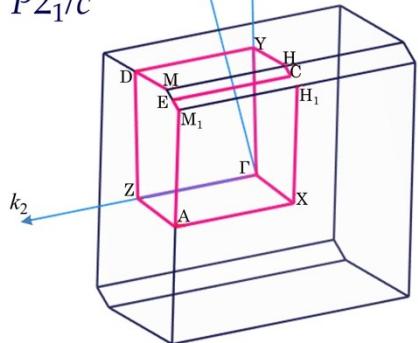


Figure S3. Stable surfaces of crystal habits of the predicted hexazinane polymorphs

Monoclinic



P2₁/c



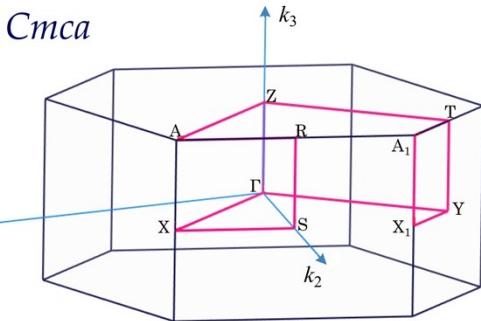
The Born-Huang criteria for the Laue class 2, m, 2/m

$$\begin{cases} C_{11} > 0 \\ C_{44} > 0 \\ C_{11}C_{22} - C_{12}^2 > 0 \\ C_{44}C_{66} - C_{46}^2 > 0 \\ T = C_{11}C_{22}C_{33} + 2C_{12}C_{13}C_{23} - C_{11}C_{23}^2 - C_{22}C_{13}^2 - C_{33}C_{12}^2 > 0 \\ C_{15}(C_{23}^2 - C_{22}C_{33}) + C_{25}(C_{13}^2 - C_{11}C_{33}) + C_{35}(C_{12}^2 - C_{11}C_{22}) \\ + 2C_{15}C_{35}(C_{13}C_{22} - C_{12}C_{23}) + 2C_{15}C_{25}(C_{12}C_{33} - C_{13}C_{23}) \\ + 2C_{25}C_{35}(C_{23}C_{11} - C_{12}C_{13}) + C_{55}T > 0 \end{cases}$$

Equation for the 3D Young's modulus plotting

$$\frac{1}{E} = l_1^4 s_{11} + 2l_1^2 l_2^2 s_{12} + 2l_1^2 l_3^2 s_{13} + 2l_1^3 l_3 s_{15} + l_2^4 s_{22} + 2l_2^2 l_3^2 s_{23} + 2l_1 l_2^2 l_3 s_{25} \\ + l_3^4 s_{33} + 2l_1 l_3^3 s_{35} + l_2^2 l_3^2 s_{44} + 2l_1 l_2^2 l_3 s_{46} + l_1^2 l_3^2 s_{55} + l_1^2 l_2^2 s_{66}$$

Orthorhombic



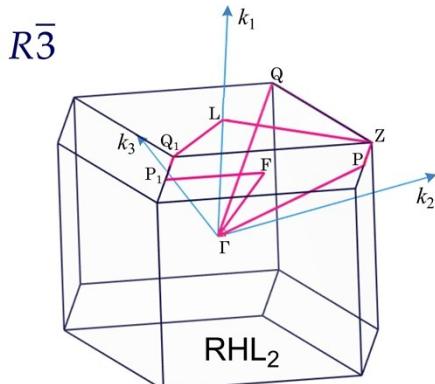
The Born-Huang criteria for the Laue class mmm

$$\begin{cases} C_{11} > 0; C_{11}C_{22} > C_{12}^2 \\ C_{11}C_{22}C_{33} + 2C_{12}C_{13}C_{23} - C_{11}C_{23}^2 - C_{22}C_{13}^2 - C_{33}C_{12}^2 > 0 \\ C_{44} > 0; C_{55} > 0; C_{66} > 0 \end{cases}$$

Equation for the 3D Young's modulus plotting

$$\frac{1}{E} = l_1^4 s_{11} + 2l_1^2 l_2^2 s_{12} + 2l_1^2 l_3^2 s_{13} + l_2^4 s_{22} + 2l_2^2 l_3^2 s_{23} + l_3^4 s_{33} + l_2^2 l_3^2 s_{44} + l_1^2 l_3^2 s_{55} + l_1^2 l_2^2 s_{66}$$

Trigonal



The Born-Huang criteria for the Laue class 3̄

$$\begin{cases} C_{11} > |C_{12}|; C_{44} > 0; \\ C_{13}^2 < 1/2C_{33}(C_{11} + C_{12}); \\ C_{14}^2 + C_{15}^2 < 1/2C_{44}(C_{11} - C_{12}) \equiv C_{44}C_{66}. \end{cases}$$

Equation for the 3D Young's modulus plotting

$$\frac{1}{E} = (1 - l_3^2)^2 s_{11} + l_3^4 s_{33} + l_3^2(1 - l_3^2)(2s_{13} + s_{44}) + \\ + 2l_2 l_3(3l_1^2 - l_2^2)s_{14} + (2l_1 l_3(3l_2^2 - l_1^2)s_{25}$$

where $l_1 = \sin\theta \cos\varphi$ $l_2 = \sin\theta \sin\varphi$ $l_3 = \cos\theta$

Figure S4. Dynamical and mechanical stability criteria for different Laue classes.

Table S3. The calculated elastic stiffness constants C_{ij} (GPa) of hexazinane polymorphs

$C2/m$	C_{ij}	1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	42.06260	4.01355	5.89313		8.91792	
	2	4.01355	64.15315	16.56287		-19.13245	
	3	5.89313	16.56287	44.31510		-3.46890	
	4				36.23525		-6.22105
	5	8.91792	-19.13245	-3.46890		42.73995	
	6				-6.22105		20.21690
S_{ij}		1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	0.0259387	-0.0029551	-0.0028905		-0.0069697	
	2	-0.0029551	0.0201496	-0.0064245		0.0091151	
	3	-0.0028905	-0.0064245	0.0253343		-0.0002166	
	4				0.0291367		0.0089658
	5	-0.0069697	0.0091151	-0.0002166		0.0289144	
	6				0.0089658		0.0522225
$P2_1/c$	C_{ij}	1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	40.99780	1.60782	22.01420		1.59407	
	2	1.60782	40.85040	11.79897		-3.35288	
	3	22.01420	11.79897	43.39145		4.03962	
	4				23.70325		-5.32393
	5	1.59407	-3.35288	4.03962		9.37185	
	6				-5.32393		15.18345
S_{ij}		1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	0.0342371	0.0044474	-0.0189454		0.0039339	
	2	0.0044474	0.0287949	-0.0114337		0.0144736	
	3	-0.0189454	-0.0114337	0.0373463		-0.0169657	
	4				0.0457949		0.0160575
	5	0.0039339	0.0144736	-0.0169657		0.1185243	
	6				0.0160575		0.0714916
$Cmca$	C_{ij}	1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	121.48335	55.85190	33.48770			
	2	55.85190	51.44285	30.38327			
	3	33.48770	30.38327	45.45550			
	4				14.08230		
	5					19.42625	
	6						4.74650
S_{ij}		1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	0.0164378	-0.0176701	-0.0002990			
	2	-0.0176701	0.0511138	-0.0211476			
	3	-0.0002990	-0.0211476	0.0363552			
	4				0.0710111		
	5					0.0514767	
	6						0.2106816
$R\bar{3}$	C_{ij}	1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	53.93	-13.63	11.29	7.91	-5.75	
	2			46.22			
	3				18.89		
	4						
	5						
	6						
S_{ij}		1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	0.0230781	0.0056656	-0.0070189	-0.0072903	0.0053047	
	2						
	3			0.0250654			
	4				0.0622836		
	5						
	6						

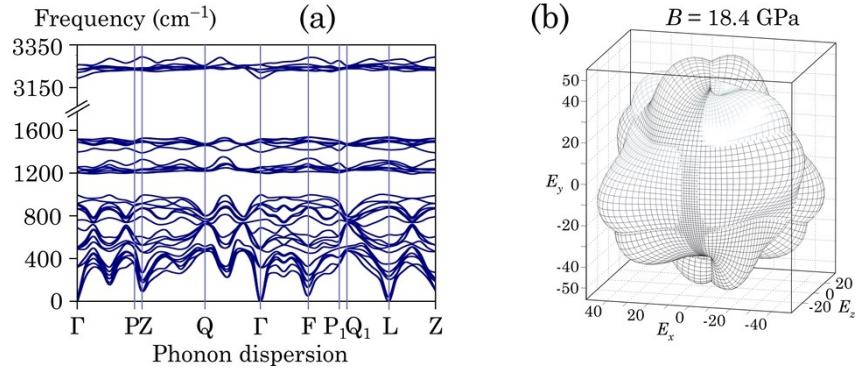


Figure S5. Phonon dispersion and 3D presentation of the Young modulus for the e,e,e,e,e,e polymorph of hexazinane.

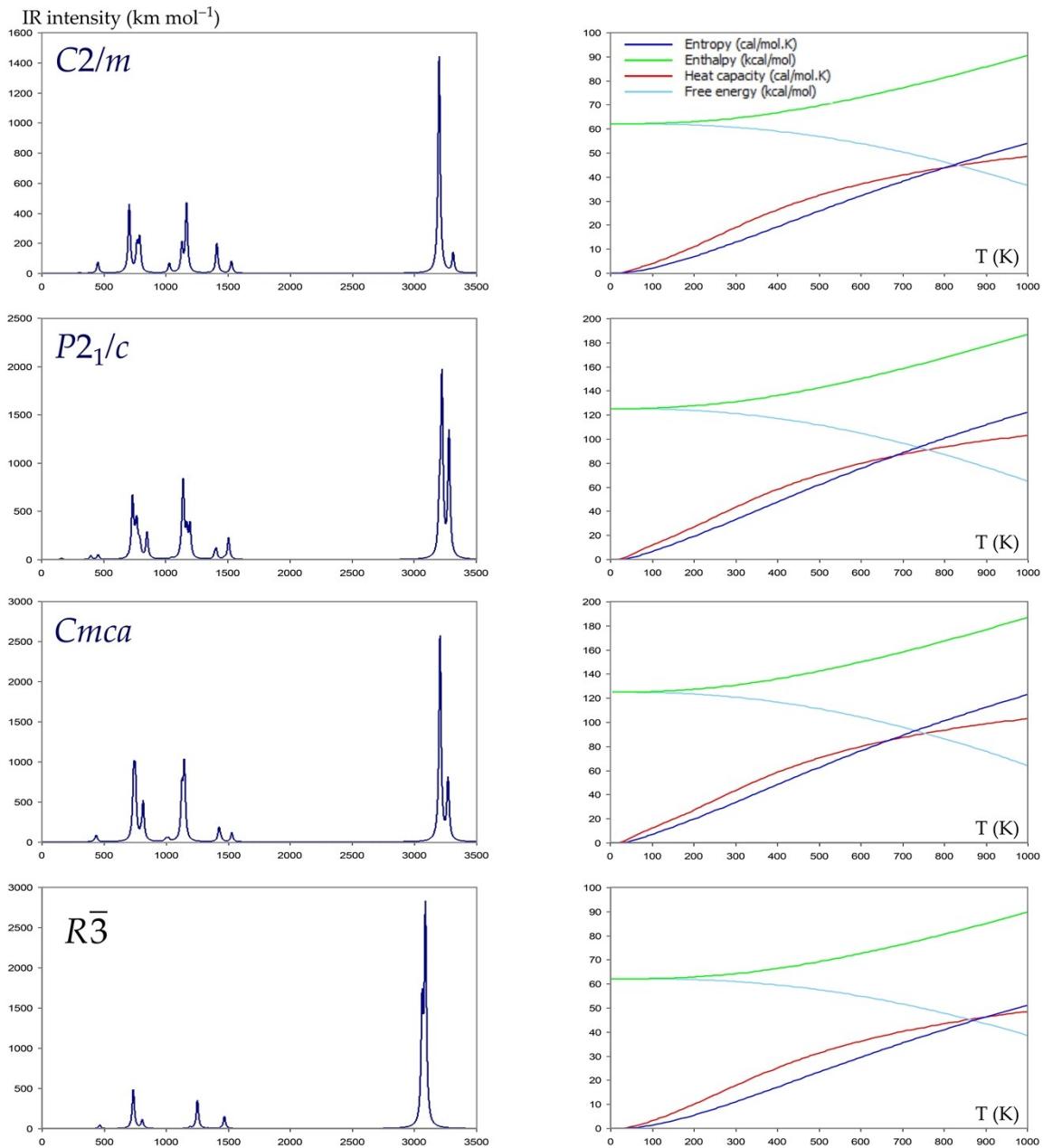


Figure S6. The calculated IR spectra along with the temperature dependence of main thermodynamic functions of hexazinane polymorphs.

Table S4. Comparison of the prediction of the gas phase enthalpies of formation for the benchmark set molecules

Molecule	ΔH_{gas} , kJ mol ⁻¹ (calculated)	ΔH_{gas} , kJ mol ⁻¹ (experimental)	Δ , kJ mol ⁻¹
NH ₃	-46.4	-45.9 ^a	0.5
NH ₂ NH ₂	94.6	95.4 ^a	0.8
NH ₂ OH	-41.2	-50.2 ^b	9.0
CH ₃ NH ₂	-23.4	-23.5 ^a	-0.1
(CH ₃) ₂ NH	-16.4	-19.0 ^a	-2.6
HNO ₃	-136.4	-134.3 ^a	2.1
HNO ₂	-77.7	-76.7 ^a	1.0
NO ₂	15.6	33.1 ^a	17.5
NO	82.5	90.3 ^a	7.8
H ₂ O	-233.0	-241.8 ^a	-8.8
CH ₃ NO ₂	-80.3	-81.0 ^a	-0.7
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	-228.4	-234.0 ^a	-5.6
CH ₃ COOH	-430.0	-433.0 ^a	-3.0
HCl	-91.5	-92.3 ^a	-0.8
CH ₃ Cl	-83.8	-81.9 ^a	1.9
NOCl	40.2	51.7 ^a	11.5
RDX	208.0	192.0 ^a	-16.0
TNT	23.5	24.1 ^a	0.6
Nitroglycerin	-276.7	-279.1 ^a	-2.4
1 <i>H</i> -Tetrazole	320.3	320.0 ^a	-0.3

^aThe values are taken from the NIST Chemistry WebBook (<https://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry/>)^bThe value is taken from L. V. Gurvich et al. *Thermodynamic Properties of Individual Substances*, 4th ed., Hemisphere Publishing Corp., 1989, Vol. 1 and 2.**Table S5. Comparison of the prediction of the solid state enthalpies of formation for the benchmark set crystals**

Crystal	ΔH_{gas} , kJ mol ⁻¹	ΔH_{sub} , kJ mol ⁻¹	ΔH_{solid} , kJ mol ⁻¹ (calculated)	ΔH_{solid} , kJ mol ⁻¹ (experimental)	Δ , kJ mol ⁻¹
NH ₄ Cl	-165.7	142.8	-308.5	-314.6	-6.1
NH ₄ NO ₃	-229.7	169.3	-399.0	-365.1	33.9
TKX-50	479.8	363.9	115.9	114.0	1.9

Table S6. The relative energies (kJ mol⁻¹) of salts 1-10 in several space groups predicted by Polymorph

Salt	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	<i>P</i> bca	<i>P</i> na2 ₁
1	11.1	14.3	7.1	13.5	5.6	0.0	6.8
2	4.2	6.0	1.3	0.9	2.7	4.5	0.0
3	9.1	3.2	1.2	2.6	3.3	0.4	0.0
4	12.0	12.3	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.1
5	18.9	15.8	10.2	8.4	1.0	2.9	0.0
6	44.8	24.8	38.3	17.5	0.0	8.8	11.4
7	17.0	17.5	2.3	4.1	0.0	6.7	4.8
8	25.2	19.7	10.0	10.4	2.6	0.0	2.6
9	11.9	7.8	0.0	7.4	6.7	6.9	6.1
10	20.4	14.2	11.8	5.3	1.4	8.0	0.0

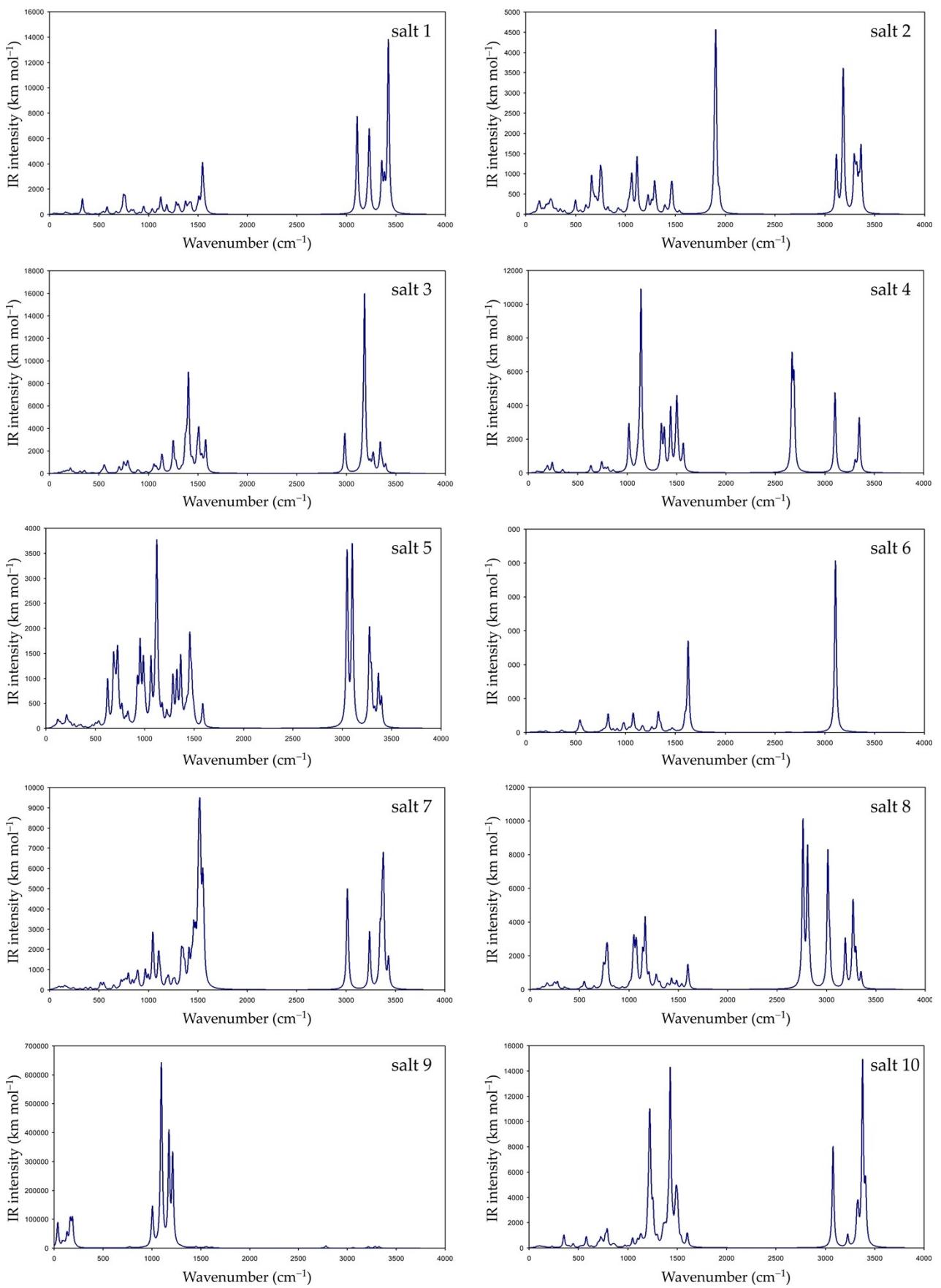


Figure S7. The calculated IR spectra of salts **1-10**.

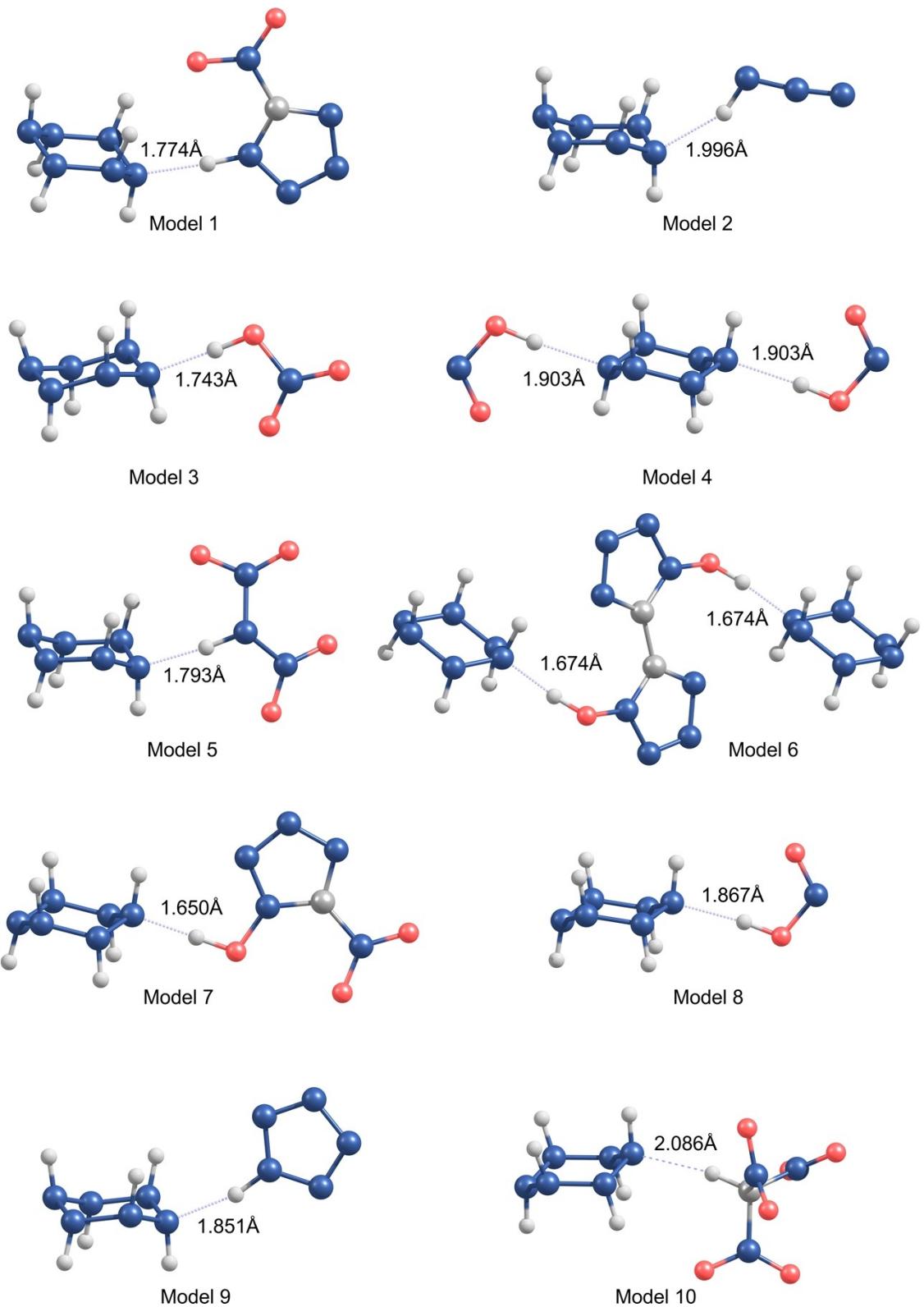


Figure S8. Finite size models used for the gas phase enthalpy of formation and lattice energy calculations.

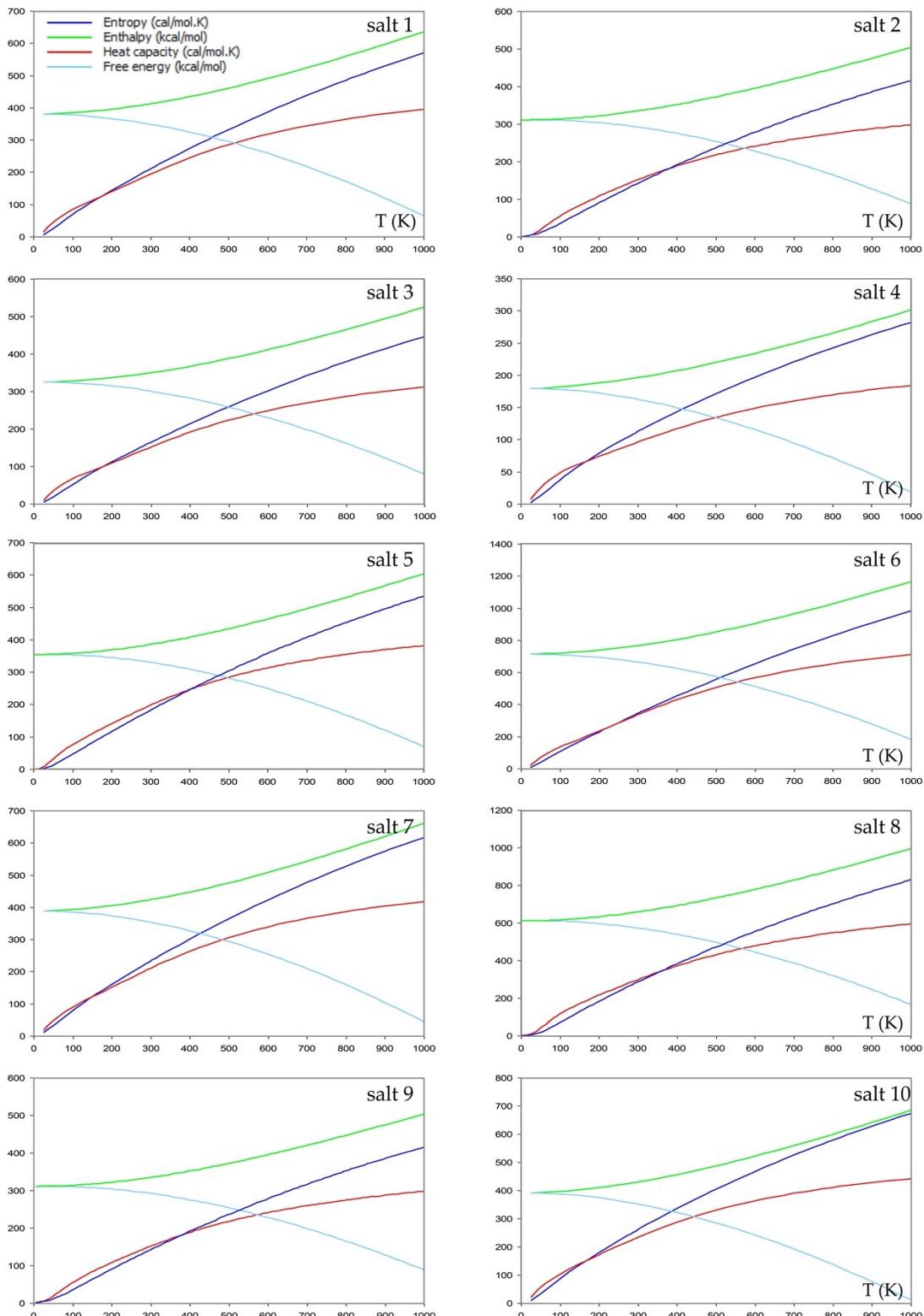


Figure S9. Temperature dependence of the main thermodynamic functions of salts **1-10**.

Coefficients of the NASA polynomials for hexazinane and its salts in the formatted form for the CEA2 program

H6N6		Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.									
1	Dec/19 H	6.00N	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	90.0878400	439700.000		
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	12196.042
-3.552439260D+05	6.156136460D+03-4.356000070D+01					1.817575380D-01-2.259181146D-04					
1.455140326D-07-3.772561810D-11	0.000000000D+00					2.325185666D+04	2.297899787D+02				

Salt1	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 C	1.00H	7.00N	11.000	2.00	0.00	1	205.1387800	750300.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	6637.941
1.272835103D+07-1.198458147D+05	2.566974936D+02	4.605933430D-01-1.998386217D-03									
2.333236107D-06-8.997446070D-10	0.000000000D+00	7.322272550D+05-1.849192256D+03									
Salt2	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 H	7.00N	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	133.1158800	701100.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	24265.161
-3.478719230D+05	5.254732410D+03-3.190361690D+01	1.750455437D-01-2.043713653D-04									
1.241267951D-07-3.036493107D-11	0.000000000D+00	5.652283600D+04	1.711431500D+02								
Salt3	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 H	7.00N	7.000	3.00	0.00	0.00	1	153.1006800	221300.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	5247.734
9.643813680D+06-9.129089510D+04	1.967377107D+02	3.513887180D-01-1.528484431D-03									
1.787600568D-06-6.899554940D-10	0.000000000D+00	5.151220290D+05-1.415567202D+03									
Salt4	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 H	8.00N	8.000	4.00	0.00	0.00	1	184.1147200	263100.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	7468.396
1.295779434D+07-1.287451828D+05	3.262359320D+02	2.595143934D-01-1.733127253D-03									
2.158744470D-06-8.534975530D-10	0.000000000D+00	7.112893590D+05-2.223332121D+03									
Salt5	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 H	7.00N	9.000	4.00	0.00	0.00	1	197.1134800	481000.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	31258.339
1.543992483D+05-1.223050608D+03-1.226854843D+00	1.269707098D-01-1.295600055D-04	6.508213320D-08-1.226394799D-11	0.000000000D+00	6.108114550D+04-6.319962360D+00							
Salt6	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 C	2.00H	14.00N	20.000	2.00	0.00	1	350.2653600	1419300.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	10497.699
2.229405358D+07-2.072253383D+05	4.258471760D+02	8.672448860D-01-3.565888370D-03									
4.122229580D-06-1.583256357D-09	0.000000000D+00	1.284755542D+06-3.112030222D+03									
Salt7	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 C	1.00H	7.00N	11.000	3.00	0.00	1	221.1381800	683900.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	7227.936
1.405172449D+07-1.315530799D+05	2.757588401D+02	5.375173600D-01-2.260542907D-03									
2.617564506D-06-1.004842452D-09	0.000000000D+00	7.880848060D+05-2.001675062D+03									
Salt8	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
2 Dec/19 H	7.00N	7.000	2.00	0.00	0.00	0	137.1012800	355800.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	24451.084
-4.470808490D+05	6.889352600D+03-4.067491480D+01	1.944414684D-01-2.264705444D-04									
1.371925074D-07-3.356825950D-11	0.000000000D+00	7.270884570D+03	2.212444294D+02								
Salt9	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 H	7.00N	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1	161.1292800	773500.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	5401.678
1.001997316D+07-9.719097040D+04	2.354615622D+02	2.215677250D-01-1.304179189D-03									
1.607478988D-06-6.352160790D-10	0.000000000D+00	6.089869480D+05-1.623093802D+03									
Salt10	Sergey V. Bondarchuk, Dec/19, Mol. Syst. Des. Eng.										
1 Dec/19 C	1.00H	7.00N	9.000	6.00	0.00	1	241.1229800	398500.000			
200.000	1000.000	7	-2.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	8251.008
1.583795415D+07-1.484310569D+05	3.096260899D+02	6.261106040D-01-2.610747721D-03									
3.010672740D-06-1.152227270D-09	0.000000000D+00	8.442657740D+05-2.253888564D+03									

Table S7. Decomposition schemes corresponding to the maximum propulsive performance

Crystal	O/F	Decomposition equation
H ₆ N ₆	0 0.2667	H ₆ N ₆ = 3 N ₂ + 3 H ₂ 8 H ₆ N ₆ + 6 O ₂ = 48 N ₂ + 12 H ₂ O + 12 H ₂
Salt1	0 0.0975	2 CH ₇ N ₁₁ O ₂ = CO + CO ₂ + H ₂ O + 6 H ₂ + 11 N ₂ 8 CH ₇ N ₁₁ O ₂ + 5 O ₂ = 4 CO + 4 CO ₂ + 14 H ₂ O + 14 H ₂ + 44 N ₂
Salt2	0 0.2103	2 H ₇ N ₉ = 9 N ₂ + 7 H ₂ 8 H ₇ N ₉ + 7 O ₂ = 36 N ₂ + 14 H ₂ O + 14 H ₂
Salt3	0	2 H ₇ N ₇ O ₃ = 7 N ₂ + 6 H ₂ O + H ₂
Salt4	0	H ₈ N ₈ O ₄ = 4 N ₂ + 4 H ₂ O
Salt5	0	4 H ₇ N ₉ O ₄ = 18 N ₂ + 14 H ₂ O + O ₂
Salt6	0 0.2284	5C ₂ H ₁₄ N ₂₀ O ₂ = 50 N ₂ + 33 H ₂ + 2 H ₂ O + 4 CO + 4 C + 2 CO ₂ 2 C ₂ H ₁₄ N ₂₀ O ₂ + 5 O ₂ = 2 CO + 2 CO ₂ + 8 H ₂ O + 6 H ₂ + 20 N ₂
Salt7	0 0.0724	2 CH ₇ N ₁₁ O ₃ = CO + CO ₂ + 3 H ₂ O + 4 H ₂ + 11 N ₂ 2 CH ₇ N ₁₁ O ₂ + O ₂ = CO + CO ₂ + 5 H ₂ O + 2 H ₂ + 11 N ₂
Salt8	0 0.0525	2 H ₇ N ₇ O ₂ = 7 N ₂ + 4 H ₂ O + 3 H ₂ 40 H ₇ N ₇ O ₂ + 9 O ₂ = 140 N ₂ + 98 H ₂ O + 42 H ₂
Salt9	0 0.1986	2 H ₇ N ₁₁ = 11 N ₂ + 7 H ₂ 2 H ₇ N ₁₁ + 2 O ₂ = 11 N ₂ + 4 H ₂ O + 3 H ₂
Salt10	0	4 CH ₇ N ₉ O ₆ = 4 CO ₂ + 14 H ₂ O + 18 N ₂ + O ₂

Table S8. Mole fractions of species formed upon decomposition of the studied salts at various Ae/At ratios of FAC

O/F	Species	Injector	Combustion	Throat	Exit	Exit	Exit	Exit
			chamber end Ae/At = 1.58	Ae/At = 1	Ae/At = 10	Ae/At = 25	Ae/At = 50	Ae/At = 68.9
H₆N₆								
0	H•	0.01338	0.01177	0.00482				
	H ₂	0.48996	0.49117	0.49638	0.49999	0.49992	0.49887	0.49591
	N ₂	0.49665	0.49706	0.49879	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
0.2667	H•	0.07919	0.07752	0.06518	0.00037			
	H ₂	0.22019	0.22032	0.22316	0.24949	0.24971	0.24972	0.24972
	H ₂ O	0.19658	0.19867	0.21023	0.25022	0.25028	0.25028	0.25028
	N ₂	0.46753	0.46854	0.47469	0.49990	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
	OH•	0.02588	0.02491	0.01981	0.00002			
Salt1								
0	CO	0.09178	0.09185	0.09246	0.08396	0.06859	0.05042	0.04109
	CO ₂	0.00465	0.00473	0.00510	0.01604	0.03141	0.04958	0.05882
	H•	0.06021	0.05781	0.04252				
	H ₂	0.22193	0.22312	0.23120	0.26603	0.28141	0.29956	0.30855
	H ₂ O	0.08166	0.08250	0.08671	0.08396	0.06859	0.05043	0.04131
	N ₂	0.52982	0.53078	0.53633	0.55000	0.55000	0.55001	0.55012
0.0975	CO	0.08136	0.08126	0.08105	0.07340	0.06241	0.04944	0.04211
	CO ₂	0.01178	0.01207	0.01345	0.02655	0.03759	0.05056	0.05789
	H•	0.07311	0.07170	0.06119	0.00083	0.00001		
	H ₂	0.13076	0.13056	0.13069	0.15111	0.16258	0.17555	0.18288
	H ₂ O	0.14336	0.14536	0.15700	0.19828	0.18742	0.17445	0.16712
	N ₂	0.50931	0.51048	0.51759	0.54975	0.55000	0.55000	0.55000
	OH•	0.03065	0.02975	0.02494	0.00007			

Table S8. Continue

O/F	Species	Injector	Combustion chamber end Ae/At = 1.58	Throat Ae/At = 1	Exit Ae/At = 10	Exit Ae/At = 25	Exit Ae/At = 50	Exit Ae/At = 68.9
Salt2								
0	H•	0.03490	0.03225	0.01835				
	H ₂	0.41241	0.41432	0.42431	0.43750	0.43749	0.43743	0.43726
	N ₂	0.55268	0.55343	0.55734	0.56250	0.56250	0.56250	0.56251
0.2103	H•	0.08840	0.08669	0.07410	0.00092	0.00001		
	H ₂	0.19002	0.19006	0.19227	0.21825	0.21878	0.21879	0.21879
	H ₂ O	0.15840	0.16049	0.17218	0.21854	0.21871	0.21871	0.21871
	N ₂	0.52063	0.52182	0.52904	0.56222	0.56250	0.56250	0.56250
	OH•	0.02820	0.02729	0.02250	0.00006			
Salt3								
0	H•	0.03625	0.03543	0.02923	0.00029			
	H ₂	0.10293	0.10187	0.09605	0.07133	0.07143	0.07143	0.07143
	H ₂ O	0.33036	0.33322	0.35043	0.42838	0.42857	0.42857	0.42857
	N ₂	0.46722	0.46822	0.47414	0.49990	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
	OH•	0.03863	0.03748	0.03135	0.00010			
Salt4								
0	H•	0.03365	0.03289	0.02718	0.00086	0.00003		
	H ₂	0.07646	0.07532	0.06840	0.01060	0.00168	0.00018	0.00005
	H ₂ O	0.34019	0.34313	0.36123	0.48351	0.49762	0.49975	0.49993
	NO•	0.01067	0.01024	0.00864	0.00069	0.00009	0.00001	
	N ₂	0.45344	0.45447	0.46051	0.49614	0.49947	0.49995	0.49999
	O•	0.01262	0.01227	0.00987	0.00021	0.00001		
	OH•	0.05061	0.04940	0.04323	0.00389	0.00040	0.00003	0.00001
	O ₂	0.02233	0.02226	0.02092	0.00409	0.00070	0.00008	0.00002
Salt5								
0	H•	0.04126	0.04041	0.03386	0.00137	0.00004		
	H ₂	0.06510	0.06411	0.05808	0.00702	0.00057	0.00002	
	H ₂ O	0.26939	0.27215	0.28914	0.40863	0.42245	0.42408	0.42420
	NO•	0.01576	0.01519	0.01328	0.00256	0.00082	0.00022	0.00010
	N ₂	0.48849	0.48969	0.49671	0.54008	0.54461	0.54531	0.54539
	O•	0.02205	0.02155	0.01816	0.00119	0.00009		
	OH•	0.06186	0.06064	0.05468	0.00946	0.00173	0.00021	0.00006
	O ₂	0.03606	0.03623	0.03607	0.02969	0.02969	0.03015	0.03024
Salt6								
0	CO	0.10350	0.10364	0.10434	0.10440	0.07944	0.05004	0.03745
	CO ₂	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00024	0.00953	0.02090	0.02550
	H•	0.03021	0.02775	0.01515				
	H ₂	0.34755	0.34925	0.35791	0.36768	0.36004	0.35261	0.34876
	H ₂ O	0.00018	0.00016	0.00013	0.00043	0.00699	0.01376	0.01722
	N ₂	0.51837	0.51902	0.52233	0.52657	0.52747	0.52803	0.52834
	C _(gr)				0.00043	0.01542	0.03303	0.04080
0.2284	CO	0.08303	0.08289	0.08248	0.07466	0.06520	0.05376	0.04719
	CO ₂	0.01382	0.01415	0.01582	0.03044	0.04006	0.05150	0.05807
	H•	0.07634	0.07507	0.06527	0.00267	0.00009		
	H ₂	0.12437	0.12402	0.12309	0.13445	0.14526	0.15675	0.16332
	H ₂ O	0.15761	0.15975	0.17245	0.23184	0.22310	0.21167	0.20510
	N ₂	0.48052	0.48168	0.48868	0.52548	0.52629	0.52632	0.52632
	O•	0.01287	0.01241	0.00952	0.00001			
	OH•	0.03761	0.03667	0.03176	0.00043			

Table S8. Continue

O/F	Species	Injector	Combustion chamber end Ae/At = 1.58	Throat Ae/At = 1	Exit Ae/At = 10	Exit Ae/At = 25	Exit Ae/At = 50	Exit Ae/At = 68.9
Salt7								
0	CO	0.08377	0.08370	0.08368	0.07387	0.06000	0.04424	0.03580
	CO ₂	0.01092	0.01116	0.01228	0.02612	0.04000	0.05576	0.06420
	H•	0.06407	0.06253	0.05138	0.00012			
	H ₂	0.14617	0.14621	0.14792	0.17606	0.19000	0.20576	0.21420
	H ₂ O	0.14183	0.14362	0.15372	0.17386	0.16000	0.14424	0.13580
	N ₂	0.51875	0.51986	0.52648	0.54996	0.55000	0.55000	0.55000
	OH•	0.02272	0.02183	0.01709				
0.0724	CO	0.07449	0.07424	0.07317	0.05997	0.05134	0.04145	0.03596
	CO ₂	0.01733	0.01776	0.02001	0.03983	0.04865	0.05855	0.06404
	H•	0.06225	0.06118	0.05290	0.00291	0.00012		
	H ₂	0.09763	0.09708	0.09444	0.08877	0.09852	0.10848	0.11397
	H ₂ O	0.17175	0.17396	0.18734	0.25866	0.25139	0.24151	0.23603
	N ₂	0.50038	0.50159	0.50884	0.54889	0.54996	0.55000	0.55000
	O•	0.01487	0.01439	0.01134	0.00002			
	OH•	0.04173	0.04075	0.03576	0.00087	0.00001		
	O ₂	0.01029	0.01017	0.00894	0.00002			
Salt8								
0	H•	0.05174	0.05030	0.03998	0.00003			
	H ₂	0.19887	0.19883	0.20030	0.21427	0.21429	0.21429	0.21429
	H ₂ O	0.24342	0.24550	0.25685	0.28571	0.28571	0.28571	0.28571
	N ₂	0.47734	0.47826	0.48371	0.49999	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
	OH•	0.02116	0.02017	0.01485				
0.0525	H•	0.05554	0.05443	0.04586	0.00039			
	H ₂	0.15309	0.15245	0.14997	0.14982	0.15001	0.15002	0.15002
	H ₂ O	0.27188	0.27449	0.28972	0.34985	0.34998	0.34998	0.34998
	N ₂	0.46733	0.46834	0.47444	0.49989	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000
	OH•	0.03462	0.03351	0.02755	0.00005			
Salt9								
0	H•	0.03028	0.02781	0.01515				
	H ₂	0.36786	0.36957	0.37836	0.38889	0.38888	0.38881	0.38860
	N ₂	0.60186	0.60261	0.60648	0.61111	0.61111	0.61112	0.61114
0.1986	H•	0.07706	0.07551	0.06419	0.00070	0.00001		
	H ₂	0.15266	0.15241	0.15256	0.16627	0.16665	0.16666	0.16666
	H ₂ O	0.15619	0.15839	0.17089	0.22209	0.22223	0.22223	0.22223
	N ₂	0.56660	0.56789	0.57571	0.61088	0.61111	0.61111	0.61111
	OH•	0.02997	0.02906	0.02422	0.00006			
Salt10								
0	CO	0.05753	0.05691	0.05339	0.01456	0.00382	0.00047	0.00011
	CO ₂	0.03908	0.03987	0.04456	0.09139	0.10368	0.10754	0.10796
	H•	0.03426	0.03366	0.02867	0.00318	0.00054	0.00004	0.00001
	H ₂	0.04815	0.04752	0.04344	0.01112	0.00333	0.00052	0.00015
	H ₂ O	0.24192	0.24407	0.25761	0.35112	0.36998	0.37674	0.37778
	NO•	0.01696	0.01635	0.01432	0.00330	0.00151	0.00063	0.00037
	N ₂	0.42625	0.42735	0.43361	0.47512	0.48300	0.48572	0.48615
	O•	0.02476	0.02424	0.02065	0.00251	0.00058	0.00008	0.00002
	OH•	0.06184	0.06063	0.05487	0.01399	0.00535	0.00148	0.00065
	O ₂	0.04921	0.04935	0.04885	0.03371	0.02820	0.02678	0.02679