

Electronic Supplementary Information

Table S1. Comparison of MOR activity of some recently reported Au-based electrocatalysts.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Specific activity (mA cm ⁻²)	Mass activity (A mg ⁻¹)	Ref.
Core-shell Au-Pt nanodendrites	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 1 M CH ₃ OH	1.28	0.45	1
Au ₂ Pt ₁ /C			0.75	
Au ₁ Pt ₁ /C	0.1 M HClO ₄ + 1 M CH ₃ OH	--	0.71	2
Au ₁ Pt ₂ /C			0.58	
AuPt nanotubes		0.9	1.84	
Au ₄ Pt ₅ nanotubes	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M CH ₃ OH	0.84	1.66	3
Au ₃ Pt ₅ nanotubes		0.82	1.57	
AuPt bipyramid nanoframes	0.5 M KOH + 0.5 M CH ₃ OH	--	0.99	4
dandelion-like Au@Pd/rGO	0.5 M KOH + 1 M CH ₃ OH	2.16	0.87	5
PdAu-P ternary alloy	0.1 M KOH + 0.5 M CH ₃ OH	1.06	0.49	6
Au@Ni-rGO nanocomposites	0.5 M KOH + 0.5 M CH ₃ OH	--	1.447	7
Au@Ni@PtNiAu sandwich nanocrystals	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 1 M CH ₃ OH	2.05	0.346	8
hollow nanourchins	AuAg 0.5 M KOH+2 M CH ₃ OH	--	0.0139	9

Table S2. Comparison of various Au-based catalysts towards EOR.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Specific activity (mA cm ⁻²)	Mass activity (A mg ⁻¹)	Ref.
Au@Pt star-like nanocrystals	0.5 M KOH + 0.5 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	13.34	7.03	10
Au@Pt triangular nanoprisms	0.5 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	~7.58	~2.78	
Zigzag PtAu alloy surface on Au nanopentagrams	1 M KOH + 1 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	8.3	4.4	11
Porous PtAu alloyed nanoflowers	1 M KOH + 0.5 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	7.06	0.951	12
Pt ₁₀ Au ₁₀ Cu ₈₀ /C	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	--	0.452	
Pt ₂₀ Au ₂₀ Cu ₆₀ /C	0.5 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	--	0.346	13
Pt ₃₀ Au ₃₀ Cu ₄₀ /C			0.193	
Nanoporous Au Poly-Au electrode	1 M KOH + 1 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	--	0.308 0.022	14
Au-P/C	0.5 M KOH + 1 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	3.53	0.642	15
Au/C		1.34	0.082	
Au@Pd core-shell nanorods	1 M KOH + 1 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	--	2.92	16
Hexoctahedral-shaped Au@AuPd NPs		9.5	11.9	
Elongated tetrahexahedral-shaped Au@AuPd NPs	0.5 M KOH + 0.5 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	9.0	9.7	17
Octahedral-shaped Au@AuPd NPs		6.8	7.1	
Au@PdNi NPs	core-shell 1 M KOH + 1 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	11.8	5.891	18
Au@PdAgNSs/rGO	1 M KOH + 1 M C ₂ H ₅ OH	6.39	--	19
Au@PdAgNSs		2.43		

Table S3. Comparison of FAOR activity of some recently reported Au-based electrocatalysts.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Specific activity (mA cm ⁻²)	Mass activity (A mg ⁻¹)	Ref.
Nanoporous Au _{99.5} Pt _{0.5}		10.22	7.01	
Nanoporous Au ₉₉ Pt ₁	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	7.82	5.92	20
Nanoporous Au ₉₈ Pt ₂		6.09	4.51	
Nanoporous Au ₉₅ Pt ₅		2.57	4.95	
PtAu/N-graphene	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	14.95	1.847	21
PtAu alloy nanotubes	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	--	1.445	22
Dendritic Au ₇₉ @Pd ₂₁	core-shell		1.897	0.835
Dendritic Au ₇₁ @Pd ₂₉	core-shell	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	2.167	1.405
Dendritic Au ₅₆ @Pd ₄₄	core-shell		2.333	1.160
Flower-like NPs	Au@AuPd	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	1.99	1.25
Sandwich-structured Au@polyallylamine@Pd		0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	10.7	--
Ru@Au ₅ Pt ₅ NPs	core-shell	0.5 M HClO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	4.14	1.2
Surface copper removed CuAuPd/C		0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	--	1.07
Au ₆ Pt ₁ Rh _{0.5} nanowires/C		0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M HCOOH	14.3	8.05

Table S4. Comparison of ORR performance of various Au-based electrocatalysts.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	$E_{1/2}$ (V vs. RHE)	Specific activity at 0.9 V (mA cm ⁻²)	Mass activity at 0.9 V (A mg ⁻¹)	Ref.
Pt monolayer on nanoporous Au	0.1 M HClO ₄	--	0.89	1.57	29
Pt ₁ Au ₁ nanowires		0.705	0.013	0.008	
Pt ₁ Au ₁ /(TiO ₂) _{0.5} nanowires		0.889	0.448	0.304	
Pt ₁ Au ₁ /(TiO ₂) ₁ nanowires	0.1 M HClO ₄	0.889	0.441	0.381	30
Pt ₁ Au ₁ /(TiO ₂) ₂ nanowires		0.740	0.071	0.037	
Au–PtFe/C annealed at high temperature	0.1 M HClO ₄	0.926	--	0.66	31
AuPt flower-like assembly nanochains	0.1 M KOH	0.87	0.43	0.155	
AuPd flower-like assembly nanochains		--	0.48	0.142	32
PdAu NPs on graphene oxide	0.1 M KOH	0.9	1.577	0.526	33
Au nanowires @Pd-polyethylenimine nanohybrids	0.1 M KOH	0.9	--	0.295	34
Dealloyed AuNi nanodendrites	0.1 M KOH	0.911	0.11	0.09 (at 0.85 V)	35
AuCu aerogels	0.1 M KOH	0.868	0.906 (at 0.85 V)	0.96 (at 0.85 V)	36
Self-supported AuCuCo NPs	0.1 M KOH	0.824	--	0.443 (at 0.8 V)	37

Table S5. Comparison of various Au-based electrocatalysts for HER.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Overpotential at 10 mAcm ⁻² (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Ref.
AuPt alloy nanodendrites / reduced graphene oxide	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	48	34	38
Cathodically activated Au/TiO ₂ nanocomposite	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	38	35	39
Au aerogel / graphitic carbon nitride	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	185	53	40
Au NPs@citrate	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	270	74	41
Flower-like Au@AuPd nanocrystals	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	55	34	24
Au ₇₅ Rh ₂₅ core-shell star-shaped decahedra	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	64.1	33.8	42
Au ₆₈ Rh ₃₂ core-shell star-shaped decahedra	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	77.4	38.9	
AuCu NPs/carbon nanofibers	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	83	70	43
MoS ₂ –Au nanohybrids	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄	66	40	44
AuNi heterodimers	1 M KOH	97	67.5	45

Table S6. Comparison of OER activity of some recently reported Au-based electrocatalysts.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Overpotential at 10 mAcm ⁻² (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Ref.
Au/Ir nanochains	1 M KOH	300	52.94	46
Au@CoFeO _x core-shell NPs	1 M KOH	328 ± 3	58	47
Self-supported AuCuCo NPs	0.1 M KOH	596	160	37
Au–Fe nanoalloys	1 M KOH	800	163	48
Carbon supported AuIr	0.1 M NaOH	~394	--	49
NiCeO _x -Au catalyst	1 M NaOH	271	--	50
AuNi heterodimers	1 M KOH	350	45.9	45
Au/NiCo ₂ O ₄ nanoarrays	1 M KOH	360	63	51
Au-Ni ₁₂ P ₅ core/shell NPs	1 M KOH	340	49	52
Nanoporous Au/CoMoN _x		230	46	
Nanoporous Au/CoMoO ₄	1 M KOH	270	65	53
Nanoporous Au/CoN _x		310	68	

Table S7. Comparison of various Au-based electrocatalysts for CO₂ reduction to CO.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Potential (V vs. RHE)	CO Faradaic efficiency	CO partial current density (mA cm ⁻²)	Ref.
Nano-folded Au catalysts	0.1 M KHCO ₃	-0.5	87.4%	2.4	54
Nanoporous Au	0.1 M NaHCO ₃	-0.6	95.9%	--	55
Nanoporous Au leaf	0.5 M KHCO ₃	-0.57	90%	1.8	56
Au NPs embedded in graphene nanoribbon	0.5 M KHCO ₃	-0.66	92%	--	57
Au NPs/ reduced graphene oxide	0.1 M KHCO ₃		52%		
Oleylamine modified Au NPs/ reduced graphene oxide	0.1 M KHCO ₃	-0.7	75%	--	58
Au-Fe core-shell NPs	0.5 M KHCO ₃	-0.4	97.6%	11.05	59
Core-shell nanoporous AuCu ₃ @Au	0.1 M KHCO ₃	-0.6	97.27%	5.3	60
Annealed Au-urea/C	0.1 M KHCO ₃		94.2%	9.4 (at -0.96 V)	
Annealed Au-sodium sulfide/C	0.1 M KHCO ₃	-0.68	91.8%	7.8 (at -0.96 V)	61
Nanoporous Au ₃ Cu	0.1 M KHCO ₃	-0.7	98.12%	12.77	62

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