

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CO₂-based atomic/molecular layer deposition of lithium ethylene carbonate thin films

Juho Heiska, Milad Madadi, Maarit Karppinen

Department of Chemistry and Materials Science, Aalto University, FI-00076 Espoo, Finland.

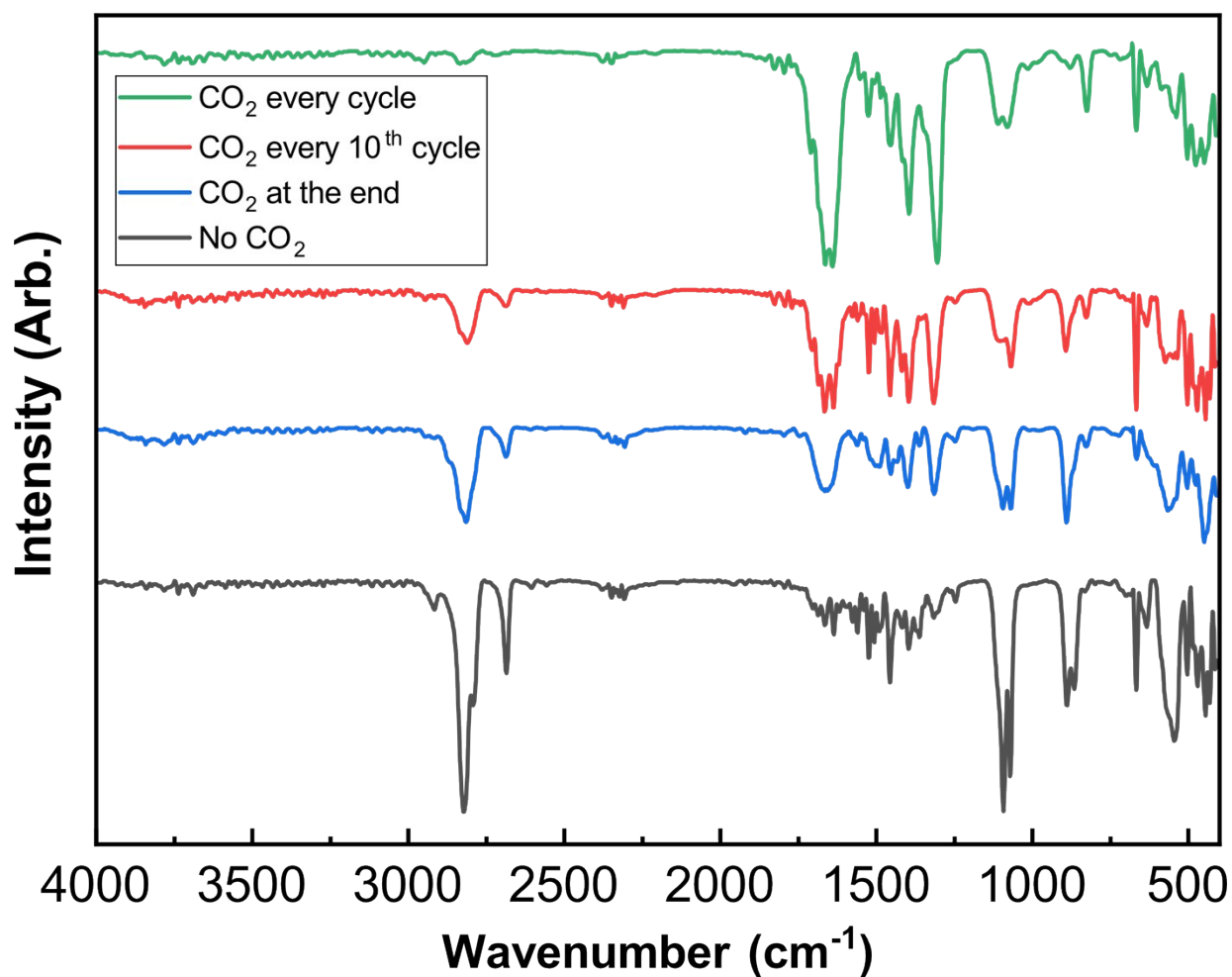


Fig. S1. Observed changes in the FTIR of LiEGCO films deposited on Si when the CO₂ was pulsed more frequently.

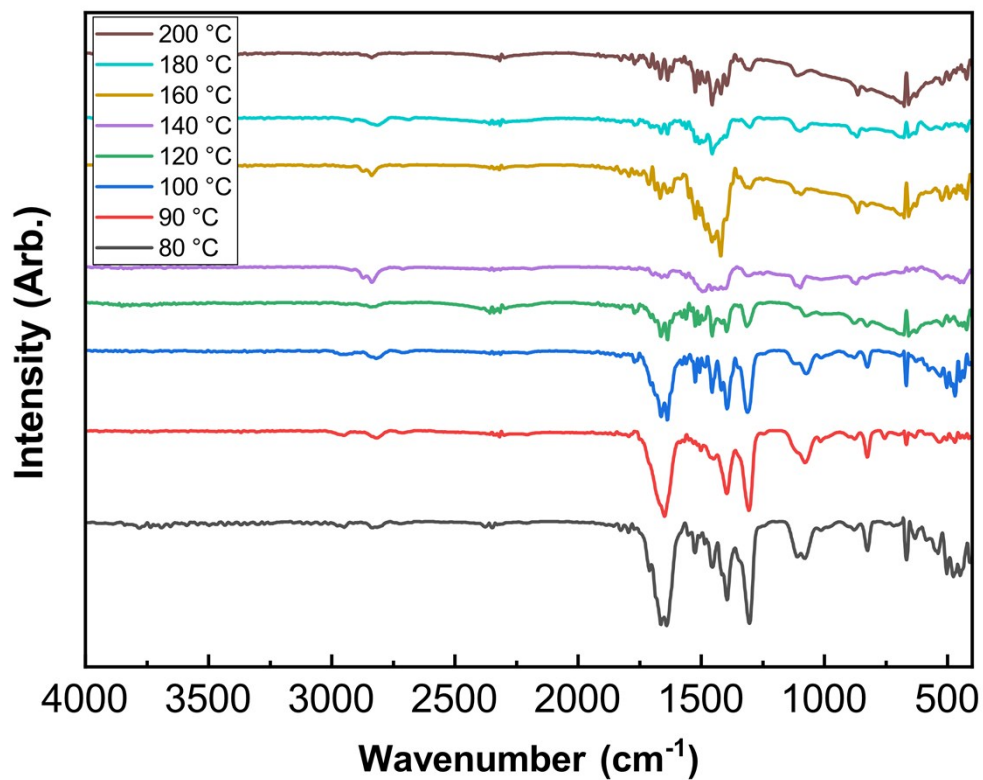


Fig. S2. Change in the FTIR spectra of LiEGCO films deposited on Si with increasing deposition temperature.

Fig. S3. Comparison between transmission IR spectrum from LiEG film films deposited on Si and ATR-FTIR spectrum of synthesized powder LiEG.

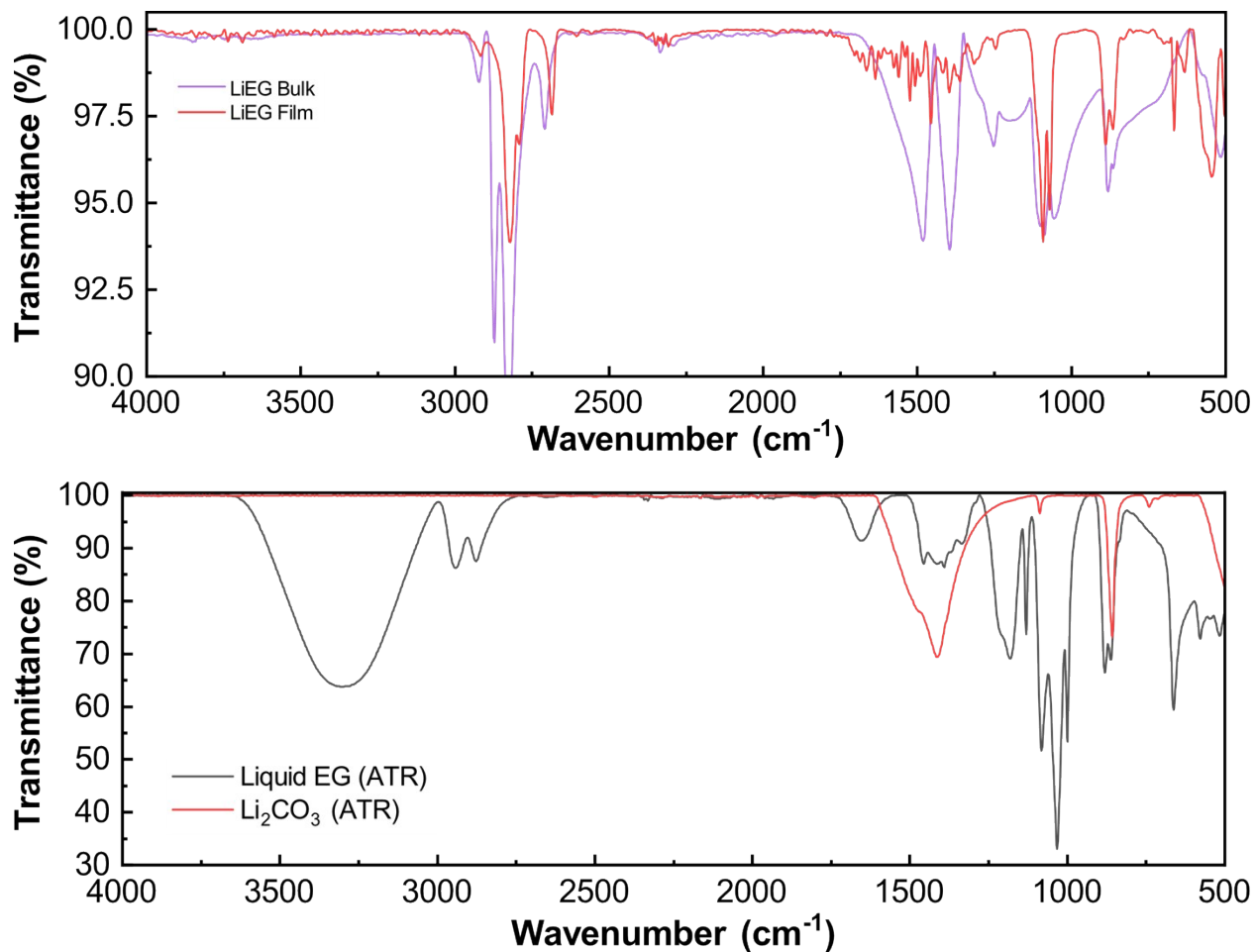


Fig. S4. ATR-FTIR spectra of EG liquid (black) and Li₂CO₃ powder (red).

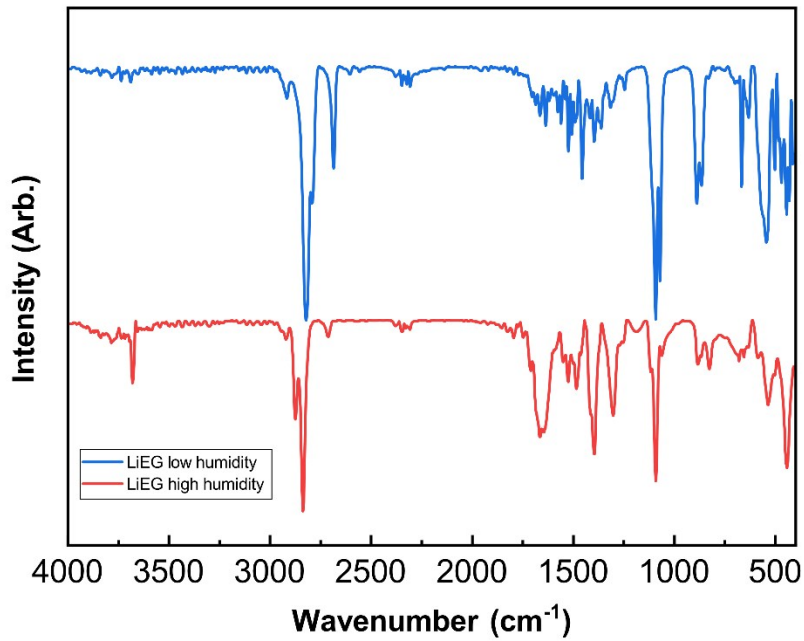


Fig. S5. Comparison between LiEG films on Si spectrum measured during low ambient humidity (blue), high ambient humidity (red).

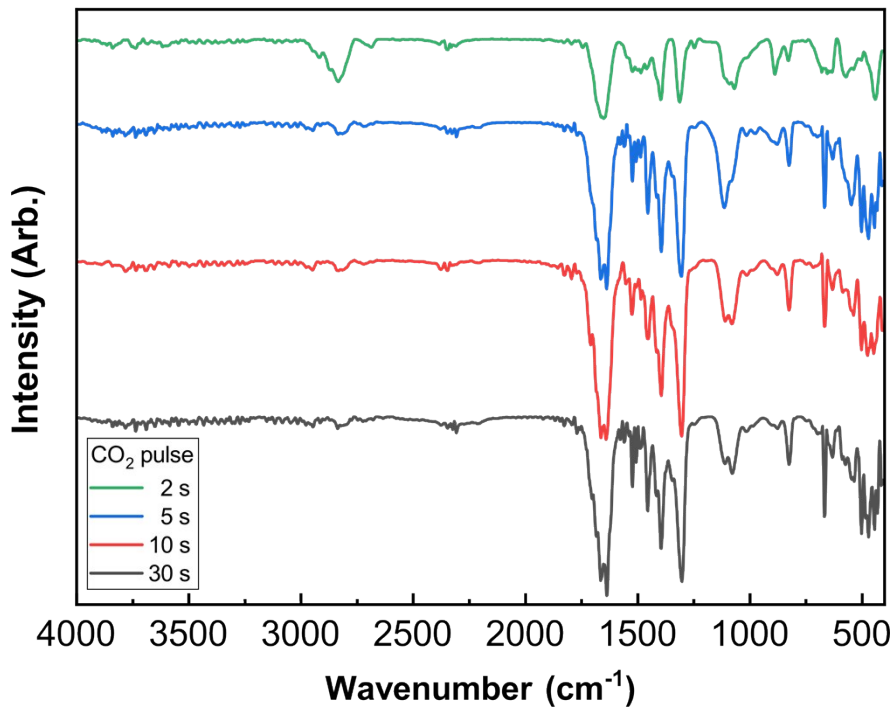


Fig. S6. Change in the LiEGCO films deposited on Si spectra with the function of CO₂ pulse.

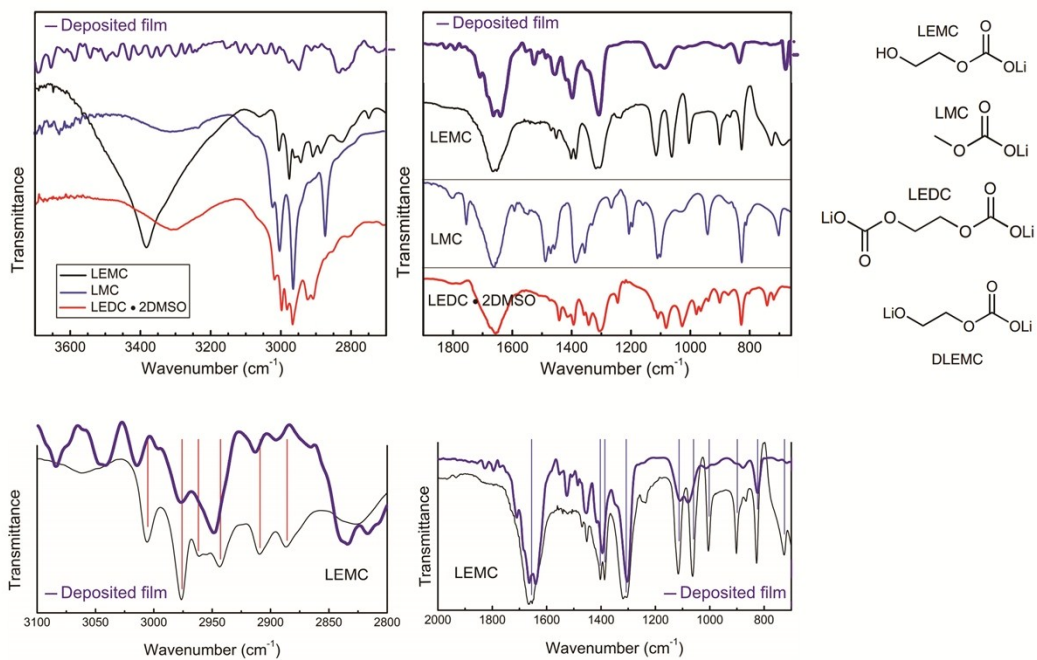


Fig. S7. Comparison between the deposit film and the FTIR spectra of the bulk materials from ref.¹.

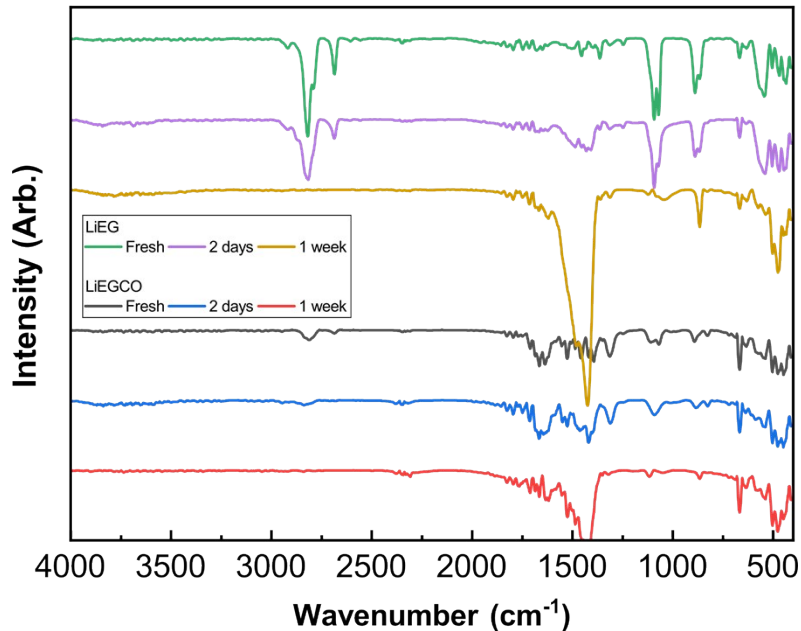


Fig. S8. Stability of the films deposited on Si when storing in laboratory conditions. The experiments were done during winter time when humidity was much lower than during summer.

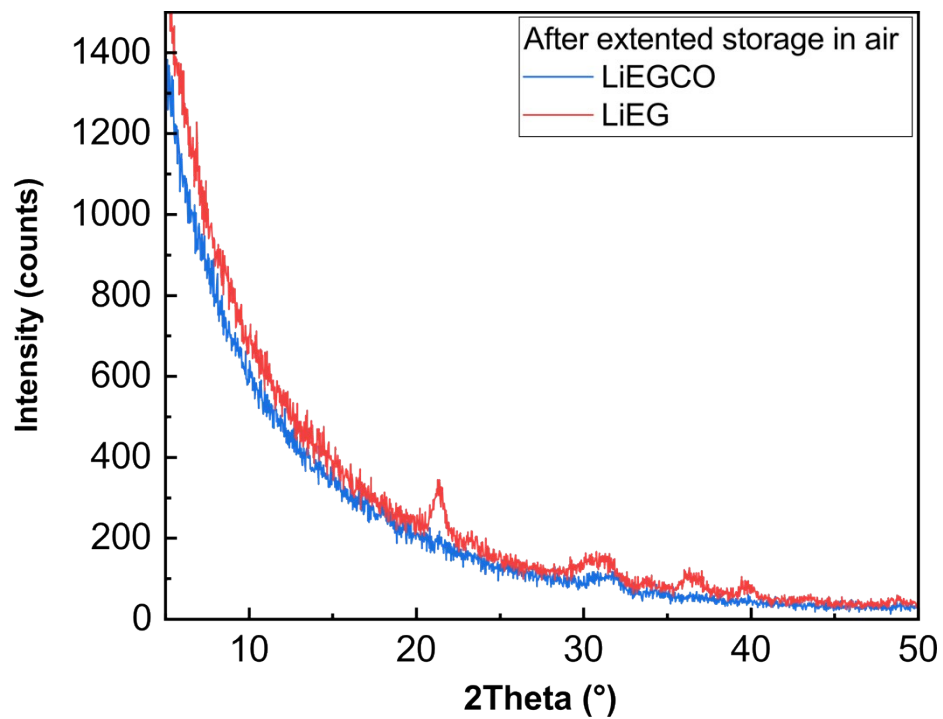


Fig. S9. GIXRD measurement of both of the films deposited on Si after extended storage in laboratory air.

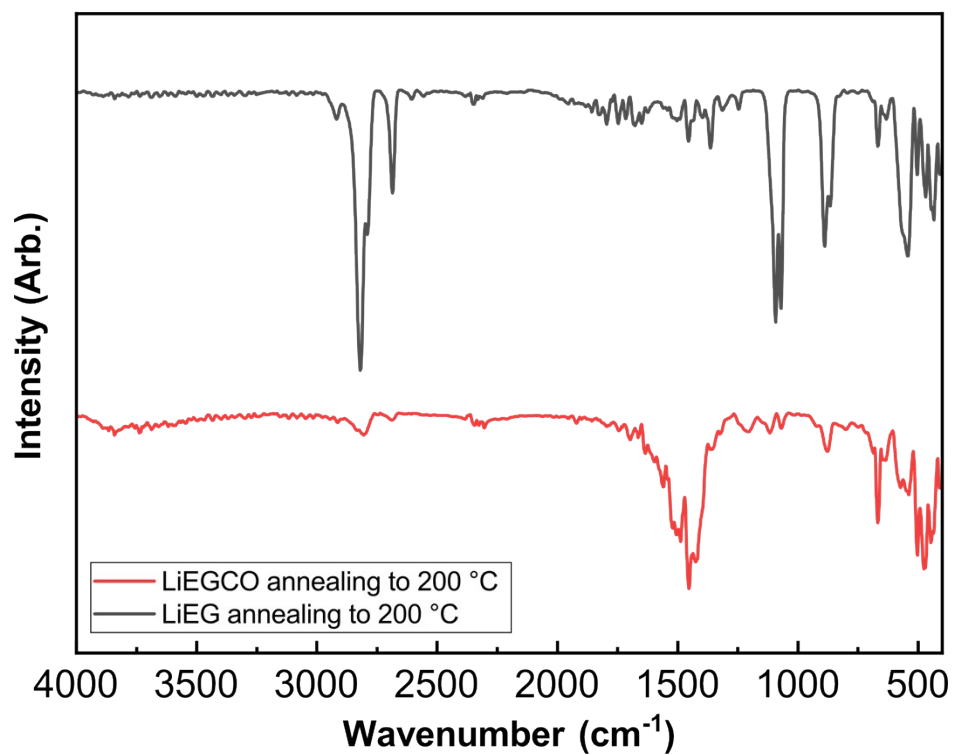


Fig. S10 LiEGCO and LiEG films deposited on Si annealed to 200 °C.

REFERENCES

- 1 L. Wang, A. Menakath, F. Han, Y. Wang, P. Y. Zavalij, K. J. Gaskell, O. Borodin, D. Iuga, S. P. Brown, C. Wang, K. Xu and B. W. Eichhorn, *Nat. Chem.*, 2019, **11**, 789–796.