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Supplementary Information

Design, preparation and characterization of aerogel NiO-CuO-CoO/SiO₂ nanocomposite as a reusable catalyst forC-N crosscoupling reaction

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General procedure for the cross-coupling of aniline with aryl halides

In a round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer, aryl halide (1 mmol), aniline (1.2 mmol), catalyst (3 mg, NiO-CuO-CoO/SiO₂ nanocomposite aerogels) and KOH (3 mmol) were stirred in 5 mL DMF under air atmosphere at 130 °C. The progress of the reaction was monitored by Thin-layer chromatography (TLC). After completion of the reaction, ethyl acetate (15 ml) was added and the catalyst was separated by filtration. The organic layer was washed with water (3×10 ml) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The product was isolated by column chromatography. The recovered catalyst was washed with ethanol and water and dried at 80 °C for further use.



¹H NMR of 4-(phenylamino) benzonitrile (3a)



FT-IR of4-(phenylamino) benzonitrile (3a)



¹H NMR of 4-nitro-*N*-phenylaniline (3b)



FT-IR of 4-nitro-N-phenylaniline (3b)



¹H NMR of 4-bromodiphenylamine (3c)



FT-IR of 4-bromodiphenylamine (3c)



¹H NMR of 1-(4-(phenylamino) phenyl) ethan-1-one (3d)



FT-IR of 1-(4-(phenylamino) phenyl) ethan-1-one (3d)



¹H NMR of methyl 4-(phenylamino) benzoate (3e)



FT-IR of methyl 4-(phenylamino) benzoate (3e)



¹H NMR of *N*1, *N*4-Diphenylbenzene-1, 4-diamine (3f)



FT-IR of N1,N4-Diphenylbenzene-1,4-diamine (3f)



¹H NMR of 3-Chloro-*N*-phenylaniline (3g)



FT-IR of 3-Chloro-N-phenylaniline (3g)

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¹H NMR of Diphenylamine (3h)



FT-IR ofDiphenylamine (3h)



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¹H NMR of *N*-Phenylnaphthalen-1-amine (3i)



FT-IR of N-Phenylnaphthalen-1-amine (3i)



¹H NMR of 3-Methyl-*N*-phenylaniline (3j)



FT-IR of3-Methyl-*N*-phenylaniline (3j)



¹H NMR of 4-Methyl-*N*-phenylaniline (3k)



FT-IR of4-Methyl-N-phenylaniline (3k)

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¹H NMR of 4-Methoxy-*N*-phenylaniline (31)



FT-IR of4-Methoxy-N-phenylaniline (31)