

Electronic Supplementary Information

A Self-assembled Urchin-like $\text{TiO}_2@\text{Ag-CuO}$ with Enhanced Photocatalytic Activity toward Tetracycline Hydrochloride Degradation

Yin'an Zhu, Ye Pan*, Enming Zhang and Weiji Dai

School of Materials Science and Engineering, Southeast University, Jiangsu Key Laboratory for Advanced Metallic Materials, Nanjing 211189, China

*Corresponding author. *e-mail address:* panye@seu.edu.cn (Y. Pan).

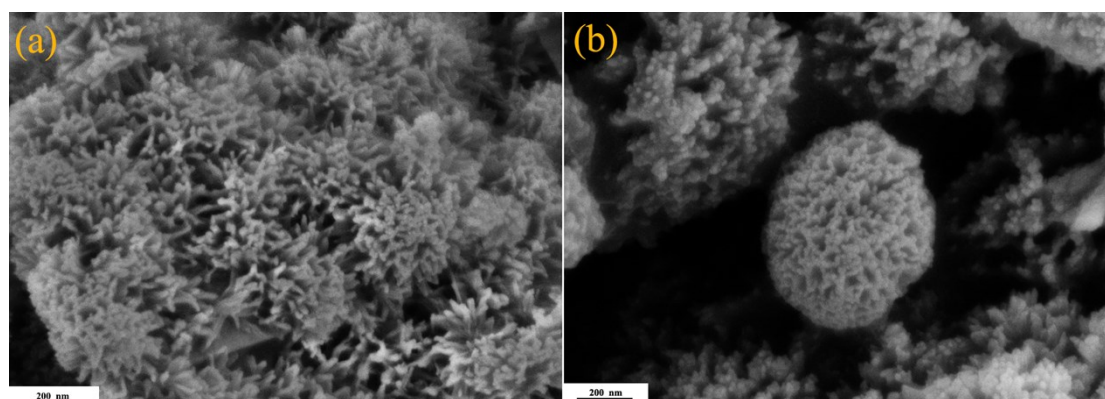


Fig.S1 SEM images of the corrosion product (a) $\text{Cu}_{60}\text{Ti}_{40}$ ribbons and (b) $\text{Cu}_{60}\text{Ti}_{30}\text{M}_{10}$ ribbons

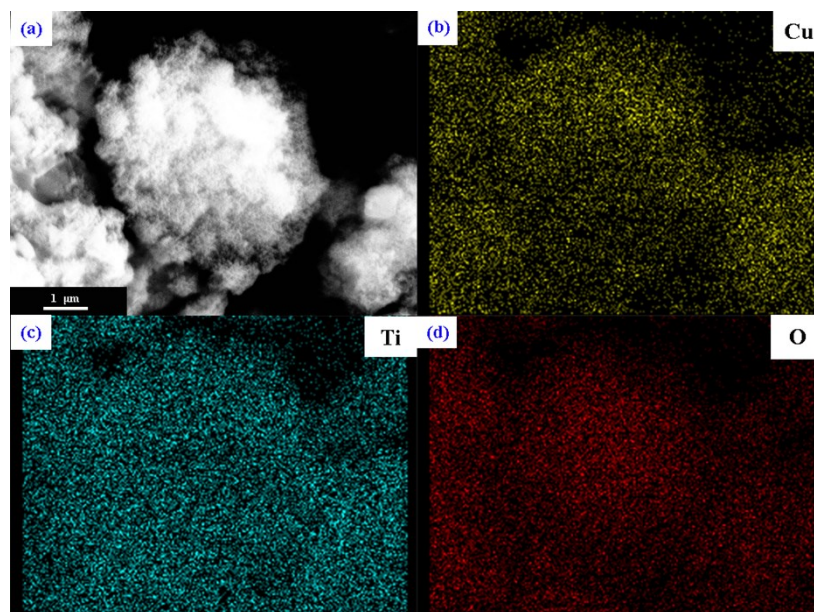


Fig.S2 EDS mapping of $\text{TiO}_2@\text{CuO}$, (a) SEM images, (b) Cu, (c) Ti, (d) O

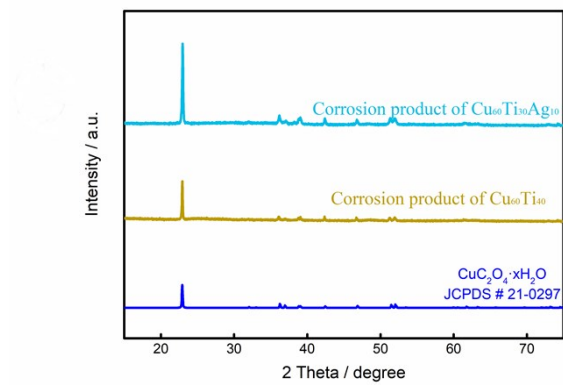


Fig. S3 XRD patterns of the corrosion products of Cu₆₀Ti₃₀M₁₀ (M=Ti, Ag) ribbons

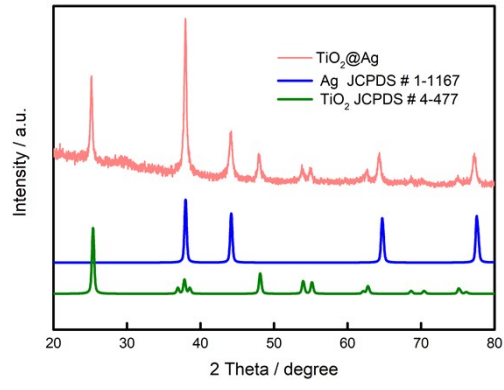


Fig.S4 XRD patterns of $\text{TiO}_2@Ag$ heterojunction

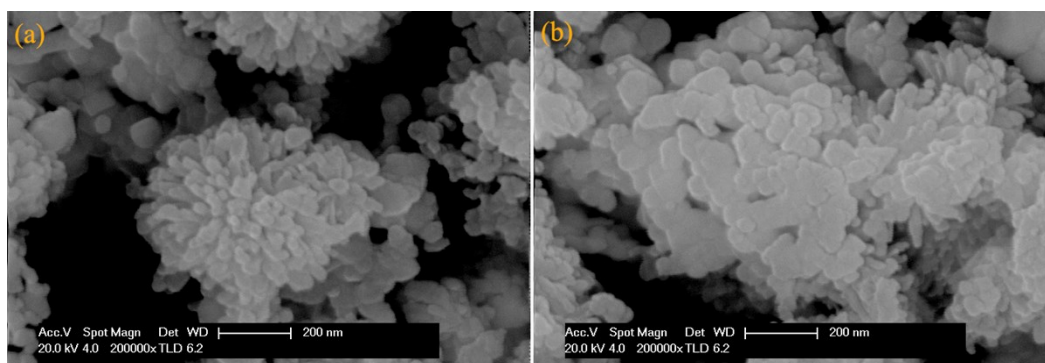


Fig. S5 SEM images of the $\text{TiO}_2@\text{Ag-CuO}$ after four cycles

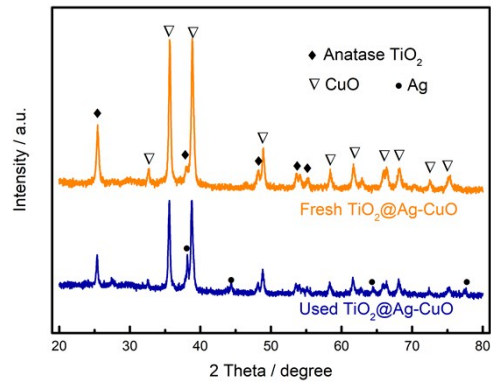


Fig.S6 XRD patterns of fresh and used TiO₂@Ag heterojunction

Table S1. The collected data for different photocatalysts toward Tetracycline Hydrochloride degradation

Photocatalyst	Dosage (g/L)	TC concentration (mg/L)	Light Source	Degradation time(min)	Degradation rate	Ref.
WO ₃ /BiVO ₄ /W-Pt	-	20	350W, Xe lamp	240	78%	1
2D/3D g-C ₃ N ₄	0.5	10	250W, Xe lamp, λ>400 nm	120	69.6%	2
CQDs/Bi ₅ O ₇ I	0.5	20	300W, Xe lamp, λ>400 nm	120	53%	3
Pt/rutile-amorphous TiO ₂	0.5	50	500W, Xe lamp	300	~100%	4
ZnO@NH ₂ -UiO-66	0.25	20	Xe lamp	120	~65%	5
C/BiOCl	0.5	10	300W Xe lamp, full spectrum	90	71.8%	6
γ-Fe ₂ O ₃ /g-C ₃ N ₄	0.5	10	500W, Xe lamp, λ>420 nm	120	73.8%	7
In ₂ S ₃ /NaTaO ₃	0.5	10	300W, Xe lamp	180	~75%	8
Ag QDs/BiOBr	0.5	20	Xenon lamp	120	77.2%	9
TiO₂@Ag-CuO	1	30	500W, Xe lamp, λ>420 nm	180	82.86%	This work

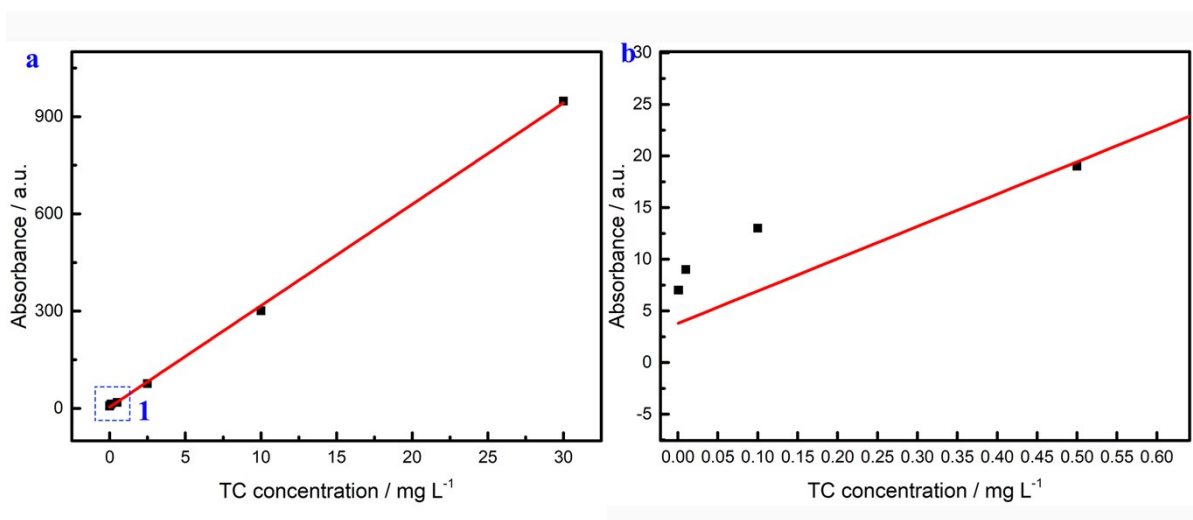


Fig.S7 (a) The absorbance intensity at a series of tetracycline hydrochloride concentration; (b) enlarged section of 1

References

- 1 L. Xia, J. Bai, J. Li, Q. Zeng, X. Li and B. Zhou, *Appl. Catal. B Environ.*, 2016, **183**, 224–230.
- 2 H. Dong, X. Zhang, J. Li, P. Zhou, S. Yu, N. Song, C. Liu, G. Che and C. Li, *Appl. Catal. B Environ.*, 2020, **263**, 118270.
- 3 R. Chen, Z. Chen, M. Ji, H. Chen, Y. Liu, J. Xia and H. Li, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 2018, **532**, 727–737.
- 4 J. Lyu, Z. Zhou, Y. Wang, J. Li, Q. Li, Y. Zhang, X. Ma, J. Guan and X. Wei, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 2019, **373**, 278–284.
- 5 Q. Du, P. Wu, Y. Sun, J. Zhang and H. He, *Chem. Eng. J.*, , DOI:10.1016/j.cej.2020.124614.
- 6 Y. Yan, C. Ma, H. Huang, K. Yu, Y. Liu, C. Li, Z. Zhu, P. Huo, X. Tang, Y. Liu and Z. Lu, *New J. Chem.*, 2020, **44**, 79–86.
- 7 C. Li, S. Yu, H. Che, X. Zhang, J. Han, Y. Mao, Y. Wang, C. Liu and H. Dong, *ACS Sustain. Chem. Eng.*, 2018, **6**, 16437–16447.
- 8 J. Xu, B. Luo, W. Gu, Y. Jian, F. Wu, Y. Tang and H. Shen, *New J. Chem.*, 2018, **42**, 5052–5058.
- 9 J. Di, J. Xia, M. Ji, B. Wang, S. Yin, Y. Huang, Z. Chen and H. Li, *Appl. Catal. B Environ.*, 2016, **188**, 376–387.

