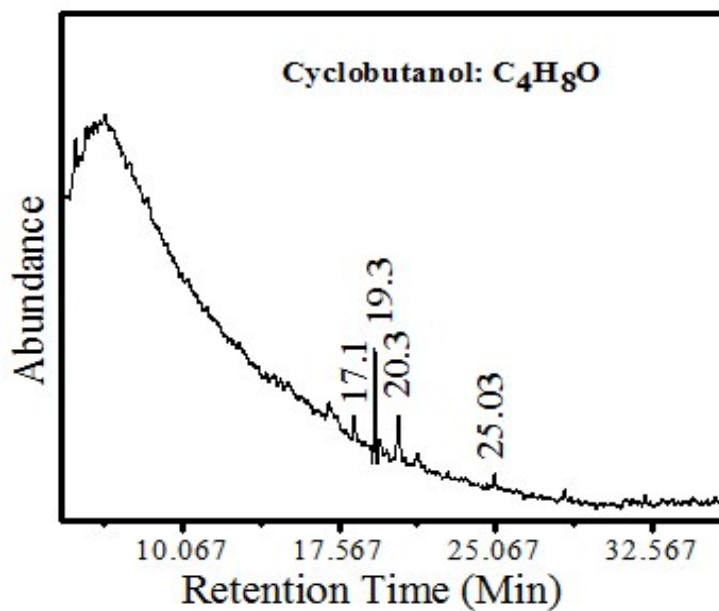


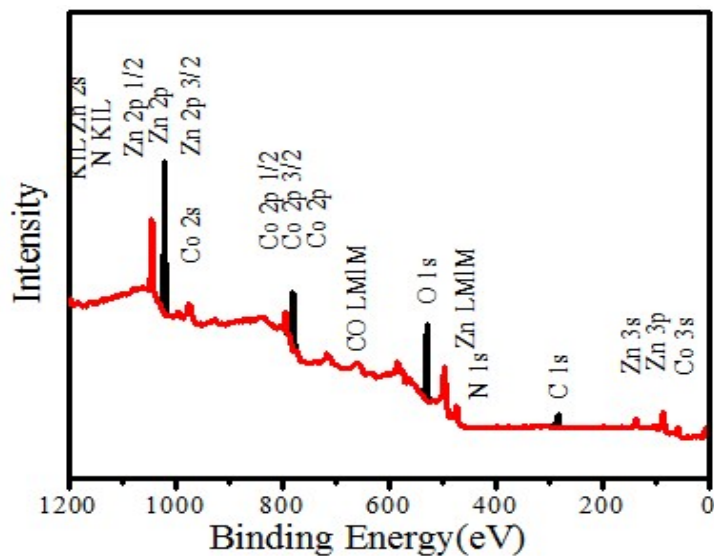
S1 Figure 1: (a) Fourier Transform Infrared Spectra of the Plant, (b) UV-Vis Spectra of plant Leaf Extract, And (c) GC-MS Chromatogram of the Methanolic Extract of *E. Cognata* Leaves

S2 .Table 1: Phytochemicals of methanolic leaf extract of *E. Cognata* Individualized by GC-MS.

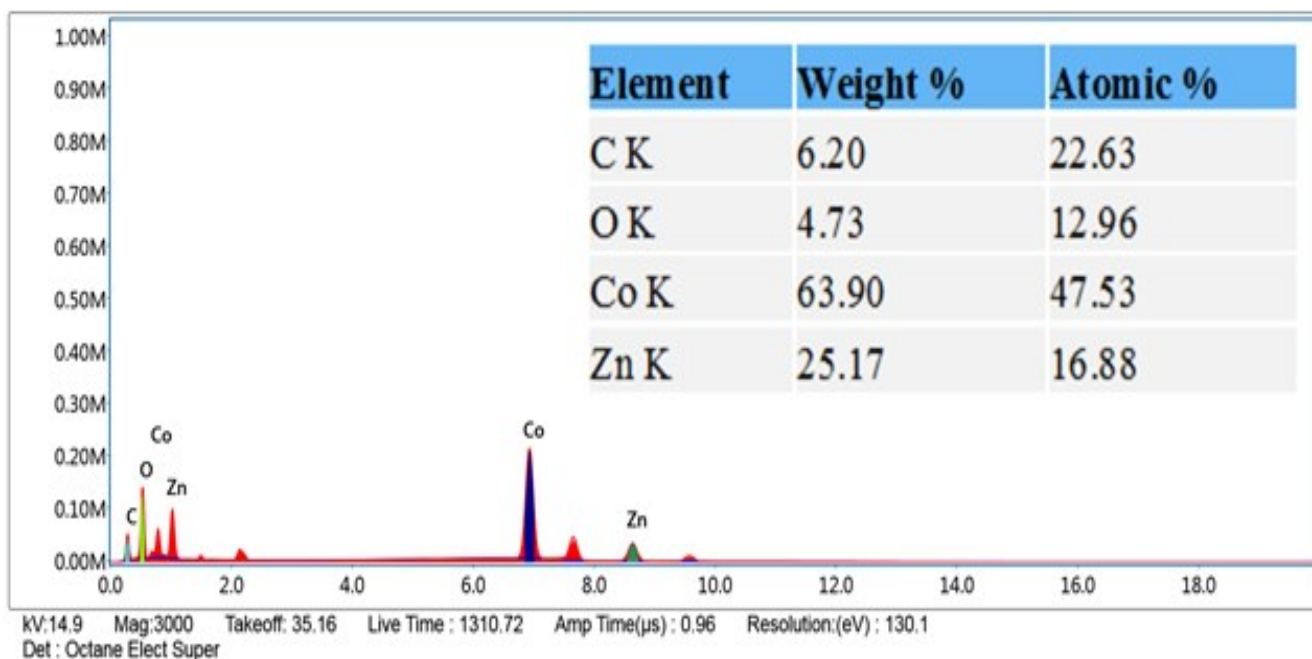
R. Time	Area (%)	Height (%)	Mol. weight	Chemical Formula	Name
12.64	3.70	7.49	129	C ₈ H ₁₉ N	Octodrine
17.28	0.88	1.41	72.11	C ₄ H ₈ O	cyclobutanol
21.4	0.79	0.98	171	C ₁₁ H ₂₅ N	1-Methyldecylamine
26.78	0.98	1.51	89	C ₃ H ₇ NO ₂	d-Alanine
28.38	12.92	24.95	172	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O ₂	Decanoic acid
31.39	16.95	29.44	125	C ₈ H ₁₅ N	Azabicyclo[3.2.2]nonane
31.19	0.65	0.79	125	C ₈ H ₁₅ N	Azabicyclo[3.2.2]nonane
31.61	7.2	7.10	127	C ₈ H ₁₇ N	Cyclohexylethylamine



S3 Figure 2: GC-MS Chromatogram of synthesized nanocomposite presenting incorporated organic compound.



S4 Figure 3 : survey scan of ZnO- Co_3O_4 nanocomposite



S5 Figure 4: Elemental analysis of ZnO-Co₃O₄ nanocomposite by Energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy

S6 Table 2: Functional groups of foliar mediated ZnO-Co₃O₄ identified by FTIR.

Sr. No	Material	Peaks (cm ⁻¹)	Bond	Functional groups	References
1	ZnO-Co ₃ O ₄ at 95 °C	3610	O-H stretching, hydroxyl	Alcohols/phenols	23-25
		2448	C-H stretching	aromatics	40-41
		1736	C=O stretch	Aldehydes, saturated aliphatic, carboxylic acid	39, 41
		1488	C-C stretch (in ring)	aromatics	40-42
		1221	C-N stretch	aliphatic amines	24
		928	O-H bend	carboxylic acid	42
		533	M- O	Metal oxides	36-38
2.	ZnO-Co ₃ O ₄ at 450 °C	3610	O-H stretch	alcohols, phenols, carboxylic acid	23, 24
		1739	C=O stretch	Aldehydes, saturated aliphatic, carboxylic acid	42
		1483	C-C stretch (in ring)	aromatics	39-42
		976	O-H bend	carboxylic acid	42