

Mixed ligand complexes of silver(I) supported by highly fluorinated pyrazolates, and chelating and bridging *N*-heterocycles

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Supporting information

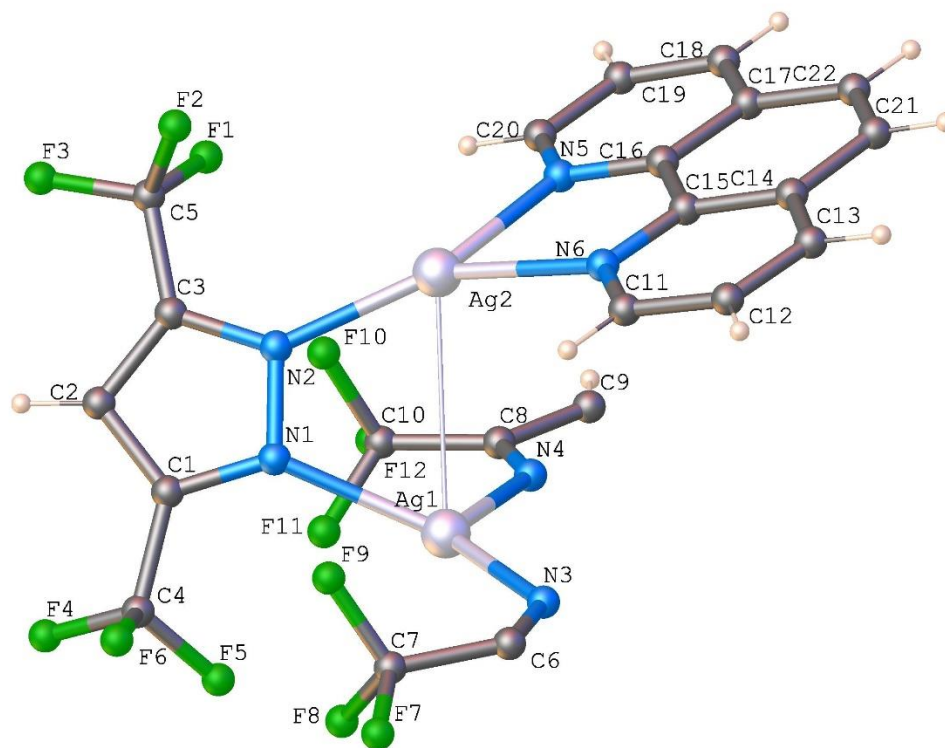


Figure S1. Atoms of {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₄(1,10-phen)₂ in the asymmetric unit.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₄(1,10-phen)₂.

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Empirical formula | C ₄₄ H ₂₀ Ag ₄ F ₂₄ N ₁₂ |
| Formula weight | 1604.20 |
| Temperature/K | 100.15 |
| Crystal system | triclinic |
| Space group | P-1 |
| a/Å | 9.2341(9) |
| b/Å | 11.7296(11) |
| c/Å | 11.7828(11) |
| α/° | 107.2390(10) |
| β/° | 95.6320(10) |
| γ/° | 92.7350(10) |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1209.0(2) |
| Z | 1 |
| ρ _{calc} /cm ³ | 2.203 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 1.739 |
| F(000) | 772.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.1 × 0.08 × 0.03 |
| Radiation | MoKα (λ = 0.71073) |

| | |
|--|--|
| 2 θ range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$ | 3.644 to 53.462 |
| Index ranges | $-11 \leq h \leq 11$, $-14 \leq k \leq 14$, $-14 \leq l \leq 14$ |
| Reflections collected | 10688 |
| Independent reflections | 5094 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0214$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0307$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 5094/0/379 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.027 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0315$, $wR_2 = 0.0763$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0361$, $wR_2 = 0.0805$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$ | 1.19/-0.65 |

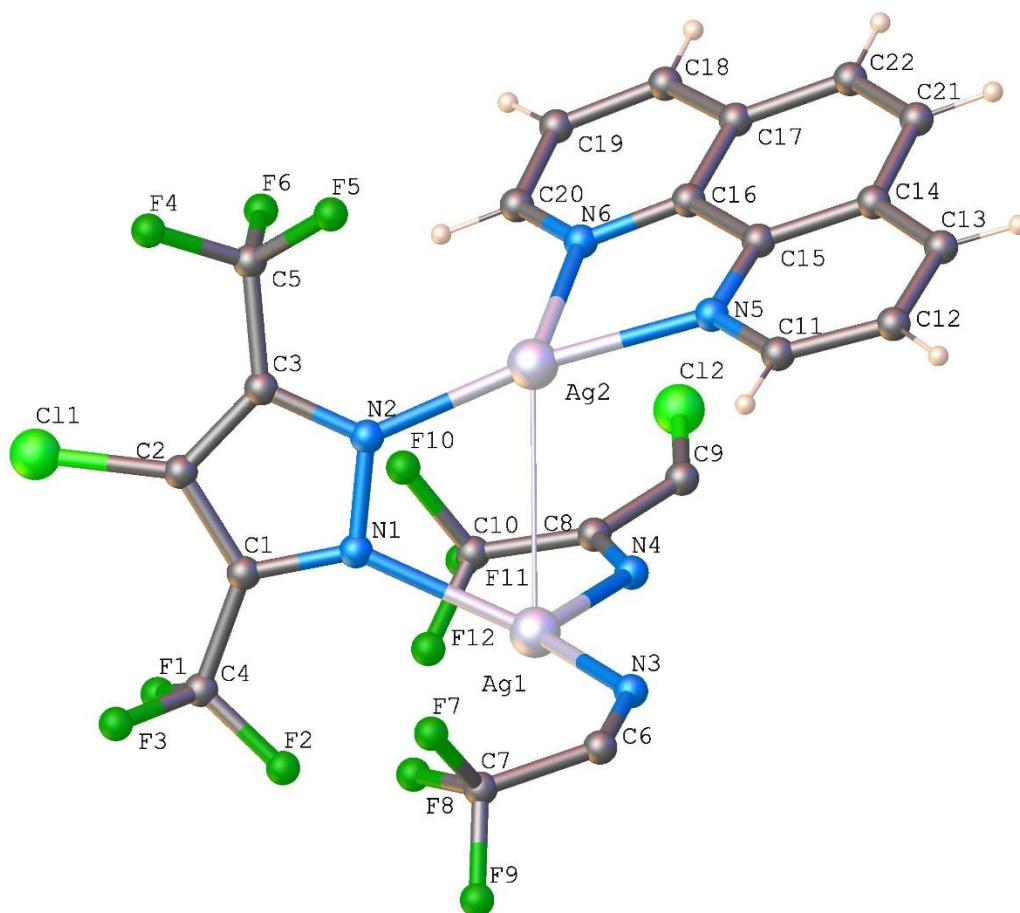


Figure S2. Atoms of {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₄(1,10-phen)₂ in the asymmetric unit.

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for {[4-Cl-3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₄(1,10-phen)₂.

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Empirical formula | C ₄₄ H ₁₆ Ag ₄ Cl ₄ F ₂₄ N ₁₂ |
| Formula weight | 1741.97 |
| Temperature/K | 100.15 |
| Crystal system | triclinic |
| Space group | P-1 |
| a/Å | 11.2824(10) |
| b/Å | 11.8130(10) |
| c/Å | 11.8889(10) |
| α/° | 115.4070(10) |
| β/° | 109.1150(10) |
| γ/° | 96.3290(10) |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1292.69(19) |
| Z | 1 |

| | |
|--|---|
| $\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$ | 2.238 |
| μ/mm^{-1} | 1.836 |
| F(000) | 836.0 |
| Crystal size/ mm^3 | $0.25 \times 0.2 \times 0.1$ |
| Radiation | MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$) |
| 2θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$ | 3.994 to 56.588 |
| Index ranges | $-15 \leq h \leq 15, -15 \leq k \leq 15, -15 \leq l \leq 15$ |
| Reflections collected | 12785 |
| Independent reflections | 6326 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0169, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0240$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 6326/0/397 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.056 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0290, wR_2 = 0.0746$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0314, wR_2 = 0.0770$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$ | 1.34/-0.63 |

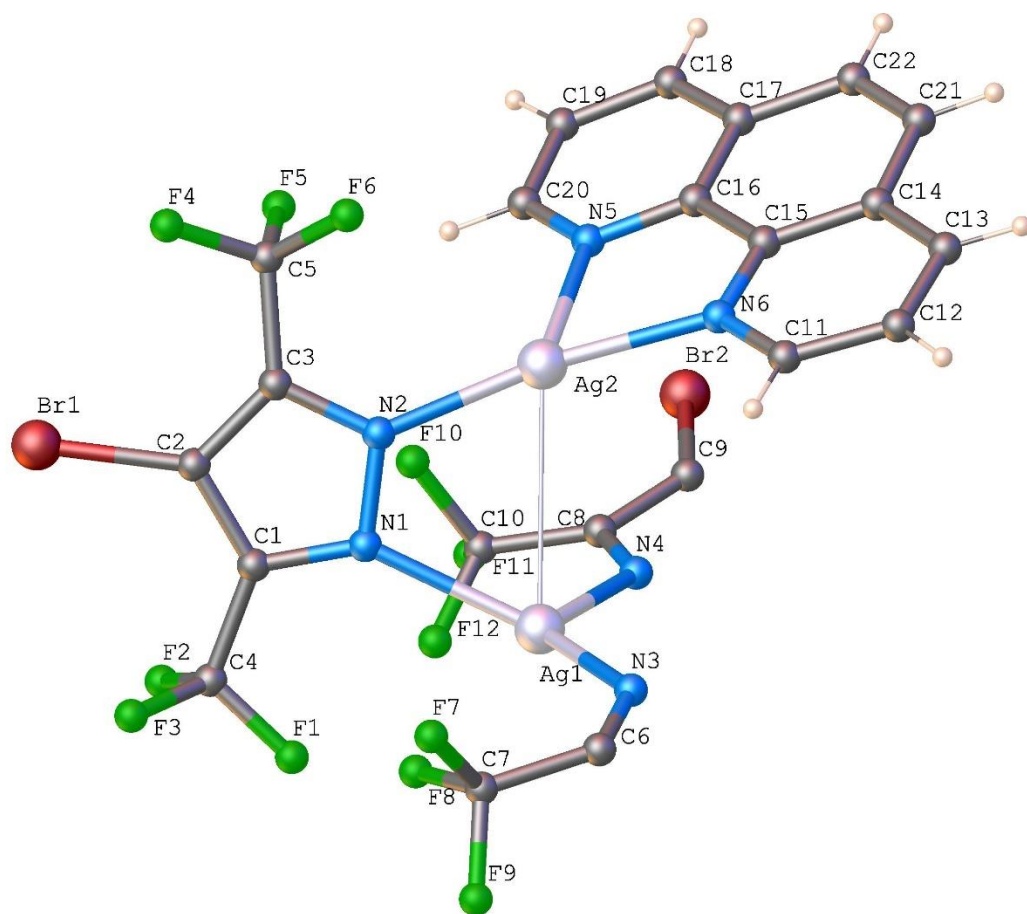


Figure S3. Atoms of {[4-Br-3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₄(1,10-phen)₂ in the asymmetric unit.

Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for {[4-Br-3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₄(1,10-phen)₂.

| | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Empirical formula | C ₄₄ H ₁₆ Ag ₄ Br ₄ F ₂₄ N ₁₂ |
| Formula weight | 1919.81 |
| Temperature/K | 100.15 |
| Crystal system | triclinic |
| Space group | P-1 |
| a/Å | 11.344(2) |
| b/Å | 11.818(2) |
| c/Å | 11.899(2) |
| α/° | 114.407(2) |
| β/° | 108.836(2) |
| γ/° | 96.696(2) |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1315.7(4) |
| Z | 1 |
| ρ _{calc} /cm ³ | 2.423 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 4.639 |
| F(000) | 908.0 |

| | |
|--|--|
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.2 × 0.15 × 0.05 |
| Radiation | MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$) |
| 2 Θ range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$ | 3.954 to 52.74 |
| Index ranges | -14 \leq h \leq 14, -14 \leq k \leq 14, -14 \leq l \leq 14 |
| Reflections collected | 11283 |
| Independent reflections | 5329 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0267$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0339$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 5329/0/397 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.065 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0378$, $wR_2 = 0.1028$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0408$, $wR_2 = 0.1057$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e \AA^{-3} | 2.56/-1.48 |

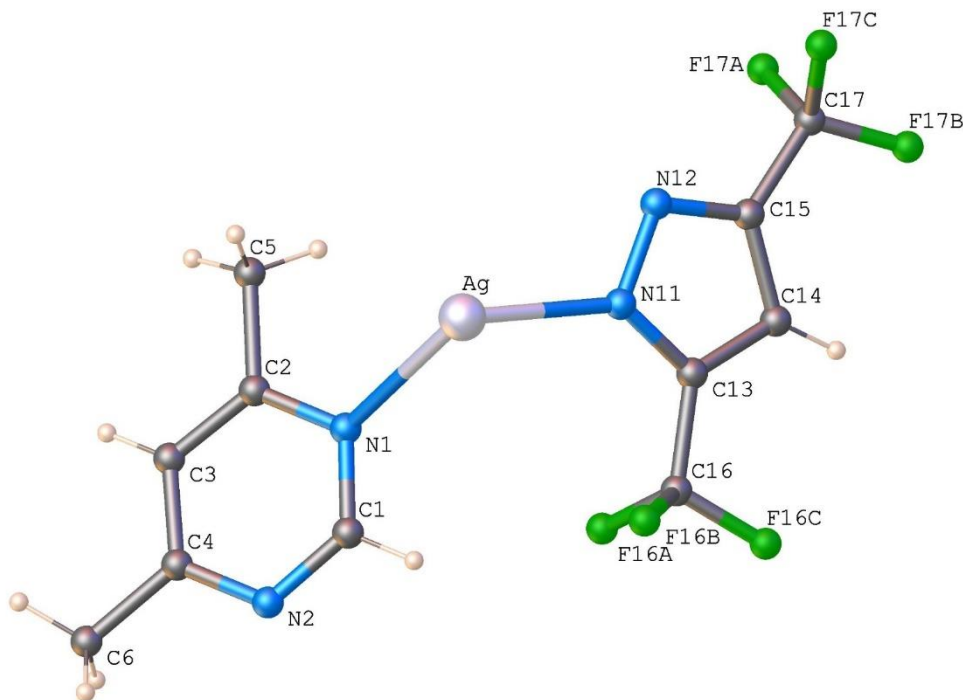


Figure S4. Atoms of {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag(4,6-Me₂-pyrm)}_∞ in the asymmetric unit.

Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag(4,6-Me₂-pyrm)}_∞.

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Empirical formula | C ₂₂ H ₁₈ Ag ₂ F ₁₂ N ₈ |
| Formula weight | 838.18 |
| Temperature/K | 100.15 |
| Crystal system | triclinic |
| Space group | P-1 |
| a/Å | 7.9948(16) |
| b/Å | 9.2604(19) |
| c/Å | 10.149(2) |
| α/° | 95.903(3) |
| β/° | 99.779(3) |
| γ/° | 113.145(2) |
| Volume/Å ³ | 668.9(2) |
| Z | 1 |
| ρ _{calc} /cm ³ | 2.081 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 1.579 |
| F(000) | 408.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.29 × 0.12 × 0.04 |
| Radiation | MoKα (λ = 0.71073) |

| | |
|--|---|
| 2 Θ range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$ | 4.146 to 56.56 |
| Index ranges | $-10 \leq h \leq 10, -11 \leq k \leq 12, -13 \leq l \leq 13$ |
| Reflections collected | 6216 |
| Independent reflections | 3176 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0154, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0206$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3176/0/201 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.036 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0218, wR_2 = 0.0561$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0226, wR_2 = 0.0568$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$ | 0.99/-0.68 |

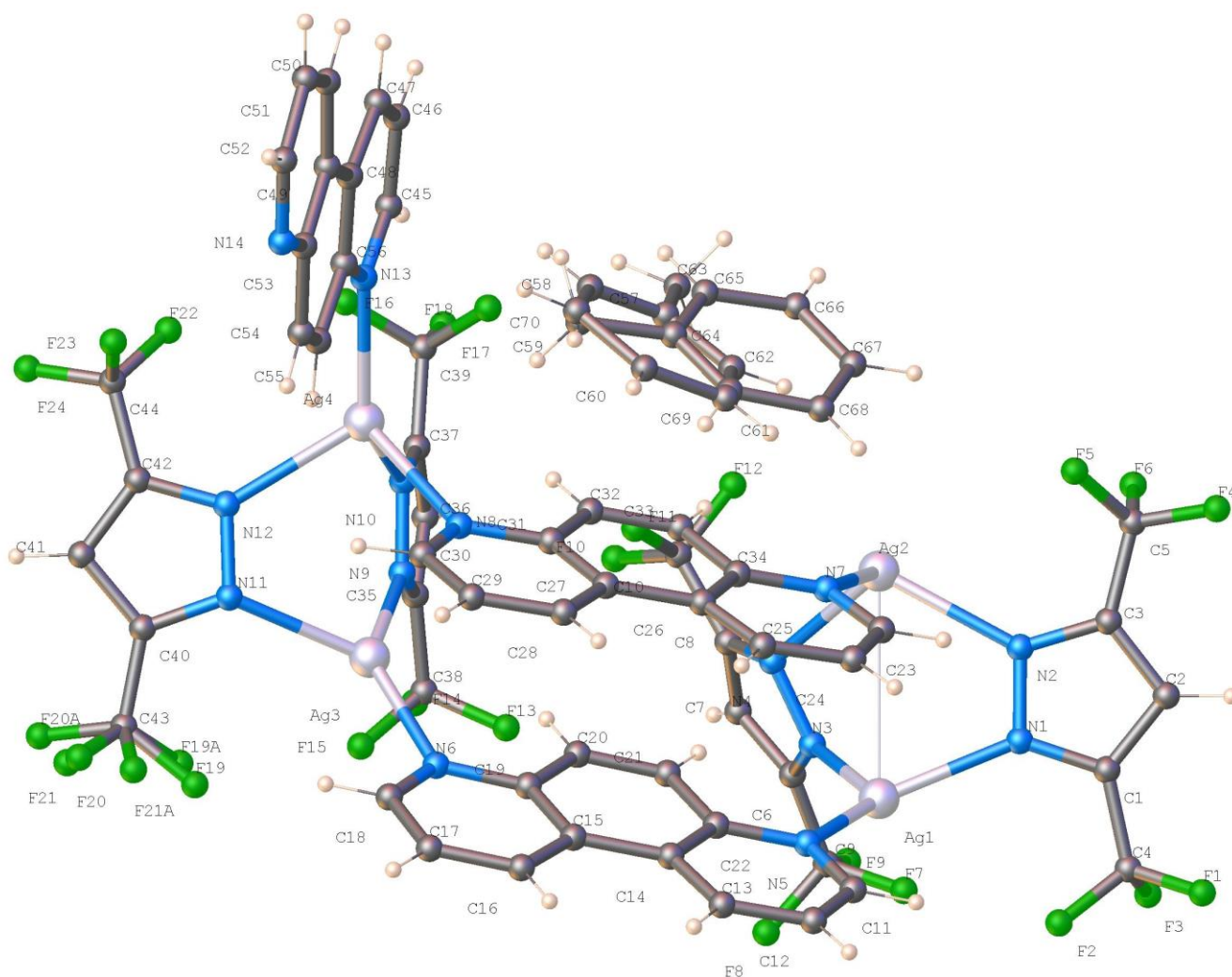


Figure S5. Atom labelling scheme of $\{[3,5-(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{Pz}]_4\text{Ag}_4(4,7\text{-phen})_3\}_\infty$ in the asymmetric unit.

Table S5. Crystal data and structure refinement for $\{[3,5-(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{Pz}]_4\text{Ag}_4(4,7\text{-phen})_3\}_\infty$.

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Identification code | dias46s |
| Empirical formula | $\text{C}_{63}\text{H}_{36}\text{Ag}_4\text{F}_{24}\text{N}_{14}$ |
| Formula weight | 1876.54 |
| Temperature/K | 100.15 |
| Crystal system | triclinic |
| Space group | P-1 |
| a/Å | 12.1451(13) |
| b/Å | 13.5207(14) |
| c/Å | 20.327(3) |

| | |
|--|--|
| $\alpha/^\circ$ | 92.125(5) |
| $\beta/^\circ$ | 96.546(6) |
| $\gamma/^\circ$ | 103.553(11) |
| Volume/ \AA^3 | 3216.8(7) |
| Z | 2 |
| $\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$ | 1.937 |
| μ/mm^{-1} | 1.324 |
| F(000) | 1832.0 |
| Crystal size/ mm^3 | $0.26 \times 0.15 \times 0.09$ |
| Radiation | MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$) |
| 2 Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$ | 3.478 to 56.55 |
| Index ranges | $-16 \leq h \leq 15, -17 \leq k \leq 17, -27 \leq l \leq 26$ |
| Reflections collected | 30094 |
| Independent reflections | 15308 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0293, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0445$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 15308/15/1038 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.046 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0385, wR_2 = 0.0904$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0497, wR_2 = 0.0973$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{\AA}^{-3}$ | 1.38/-0.65 |

Table S6. Bond Lengths for $\{[3,5-(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{Pz}]_4\text{Ag}_4(4,7\text{-phen})_3\}_\infty$.

| Atom | Atom | Length/ \AA | Atom | Atom | Length/ \AA |
|------|------------------|----------------------|------|------|----------------------|
| Ag1 | Ag2 | 3.3345 (6) | C1 | C2 | 1.387 (4) |
| Ag1 | N1 | 2.225 (2) | C1 | C4 | 1.482 (4) |
| Ag1 | N3 | 2.258 (3) | C2 | C3 | 1.376 (4) |
| Ag1 | N5 | 2.220 (3) | C3 | C5 | 1.484 (5) |
| Ag2 | N2 | 2.354 (3) | C6 | C7 | 1.390 (5) |
| Ag2 | N4 | 2.439 (3) | C6 | C9 | 1.478 (5) |
| Ag2 | N7 | 2.325 (3) | C7 | C8 | 1.382 (5) |
| Ag2 | N14 ¹ | 2.315 (3) | C8 | C10 | 1.470 (5) |
| Ag3 | N6 | 2.235 (3) | C11 | C12 | 1.390 (5) |
| Ag3 | N9 | 2.235 (3) | C12 | C13 | 1.368 (5) |
| Ag3 | N11 | 2.287 (2) | C13 | C14 | 1.406 (4) |
| Ag4 | N8 | 2.502 (3) | C14 | C15 | 1.452 (4) |
| Ag4 | N10 | 2.279 (3) | C14 | C22 | 1.409 (4) |
| Ag4 | N12 | 2.355 (3) | C15 | C16 | 1.407 (4) |
| Ag4 | N13 | 2.277 (3) | C15 | C19 | 1.417 (4) |
| F1 | C4 | 1.342 (3) | C16 | C17 | 1.369 (5) |
| F2 | C4 | 1.336 (4) | C17 | C18 | 1.397 (5) |
| F3 | C4 | 1.359 (4) | C19 | C20 | 1.427 (4) |
| F4 | C5 | 1.340 (4) | C20 | C21 | 1.351 (4) |
| F5 | C5 | 1.337 (4) | C21 | C22 | 1.436 (4) |
| F6 | C5 | 1.346 (4) | C23 | C24 | 1.396 (4) |

| | | | | | |
|------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|------------|
| F7 | C9 | 1.355 (4) | C24 | C25 | 1.377 (4) |
| F8 | C9 | 1.343 (4) | C25 | C26 | 1.401 (4) |
| F9 | C9 | 1.330 (4) | C26 | C27 | 1.459 (4) |
| F10 | C10 | 1.327 (4) | C26 | C34 | 1.411 (4) |
| F11 | C10 | 1.339 (5) | C27 | C28 | 1.400 (4) |
| F12 | C10 | 1.332 (5) | C27 | C31 | 1.418 (4) |
| F13 | C38 | 1.351 (4) | C28 | C29 | 1.370 (4) |
| F14 | C38 | 1.344 (4) | C29 | C30 | 1.394 (4) |
| F15 | C38 | 1.350 (5) | C31 | C32 | 1.427 (4) |
| F16 | C39 | 1.353 (5) | C32 | C33 | 1.359 (4) |
| F17 | C39 | 1.325 (4) | C33 | C34 | 1.428 (4) |
| F18 | C39 | 1.356 (4) | C35 | C36 | 1.383 (5) |
| F22 | C44 | 1.341 (4) | C35 | C38 | 1.467 (6) |
| F23 | C44 | 1.343 (4) | C36 | C37 | 1.383 (5) |
| F24 | C44 | 1.344 (4) | C37 | C39 | 1.464 (6) |
| F19 | C43 | 1.347 (6) | C40 | C41 | 1.391 (5) |
| F20 | C43 | 1.311 (6) | C40 | C43 | 1.465 (5) |
| F21 | C43 | 1.367 (6) | C41 | C42 | 1.366 (5) |
| F19A | C43 | 1.357 (4) | C42 | C44 | 1.483 (5) |
| F20A | C43 | 1.329 (5) | C45 | C46 | 1.398 (5) |
| F21A | C43 | 1.283 (5) | C46 | C47 | 1.369 (5) |
| N1 | N2 | 1.356 (4) | C47 | C48 | 1.405 (4) |
| N1 | C1 | 1.341 (4) | C48 | C49 | 1.461 (5) |
| N2 | C3 | 1.346 (4) | C48 | C56 | 1.411 (5) |
| N3 | N4 | 1.360 (4) | C49 | C50 | 1.405 (5) |
| N3 | C6 | 1.337 (4) | C49 | C53 | 1.415 (4) |
| N4 | C8 | 1.349 (4) | C50 | C51 | 1.366 (5) |
| N5 | C11 | 1.331 (4) | C51 | C52 | 1.399 (5) |
| N5 | C22 | 1.371 (4) | C53 | C54 | 1.424 (5) |
| N6 | C18 | 1.330 (4) | C54 | C55 | 1.349 (5) |
| N6 | C19 | 1.377 (4) | C55 | C56 | 1.424 (4) |
| N7 | C23 | 1.328 (4) | C64 | C65 | 1.347 (12) |
| N7 | C34 | 1.369 (4) | C64 | C69 | 1.30 (3) |
| N8 | C30 | 1.319 (4) | C64 | C70 | 1.47 (2) |
| N8 | C31 | 1.371 (4) | C65 | C66 | 1.424 (13) |
| N9 | N10 | 1.344 (4) | C66 | C67 | 1.375 (11) |
| N9 | C35 | 1.340 (4) | C67 | C68 | 1.375 (10) |
| N10 | C37 | 1.348 (4) | C68 | C69 | 1.40 (3) |
| N11 | N12 | 1.350 (4) | C57 | C58 | 1.382 (13) |
| N11 | C40 | 1.346 (4) | C57 | C62 | 1.397 (12) |
| N12 | C42 | 1.349 (4) | C57 | C63 | 1.504 (12) |
| N13 | C45 | 1.326 (4) | C58 | C59 | 1.38 (2) |
| N13 | C56 | 1.377 (4) | C59 | C60 | 1.44 (2) |
| N14 | C52 | 1.328 (4) | C60 | C61 | 1.39 (3) |

N14 C53 1.366(4) C61 C62 1.49(2)

¹+X,-1+Y,+Z

Table S7. Bond Angles for {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]₄Ag₄(4,7-phen)₃}_∞.

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------------------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|----------|
| N1 | Ag1 | Ag2 | 67.34(7) | C19 | C15 | C14 | 118.7(3) |
| N1 | Ag1 | N3 | 101.61(9) | C17 | C16 | C15 | 119.6(3) |
| N3 | Ag1 | Ag2 | 64.18(7) | C16 | C17 | C18 | 119.5(3) |
| N5 | Ag1 | Ag2 | 112.26(6) | N6 | C18 | C17 | 123.1(3) |
| N5 | Ag1 | N1 | 127.66(9) | N6 | C19 | C15 | 121.7(3) |
| N5 | Ag1 | N3 | 126.11(9) | N6 | C19 | C20 | 118.2(3) |
| N2 | Ag2 | Ag1 | 61.21(7) | C15 | C19 | C20 | 120.1(3) |
| N2 | Ag2 | N4 | 110.79(9) | C21 | C20 | C19 | 121.3(3) |
| N4 | Ag2 | Ag1 | 61.68(7) | C20 | C21 | C22 | 120.4(3) |
| N7 | Ag2 | Ag1 | 77.92(6) | N5 | C22 | C14 | 122.1(3) |
| N7 | Ag2 | N2 | 98.41(9) | N5 | C22 | C21 | 117.7(3) |
| N7 | Ag2 | N4 | 104.62(9) | C14 | C22 | C21 | 120.2(3) |
| N14 ¹ | Ag2 | Ag1 | 150.09(7) | N7 | C23 | C24 | 123.4(3) |
| N14 ¹ | Ag2 | N2 | 104.04(9) | C25 | C24 | C23 | 118.8(3) |
| N14 ¹ | Ag2 | N4 | 106.31(9) | C24 | C25 | C26 | 119.8(3) |
| N14 ¹ | Ag2 | N7 | 131.72(9) | C25 | C26 | C27 | 123.7(3) |
| N6 | Ag3 | N11 | 122.13(9) | C25 | C26 | C34 | 117.6(3) |
| N9 | Ag3 | N6 | 138.60(9) | C34 | C26 | C27 | 118.7(3) |
| N9 | Ag3 | N11 | 99.20(9) | C28 | C27 | C26 | 123.5(3) |
| N10 | Ag4 | N8 | 97.95(9) | C28 | C27 | C31 | 117.6(3) |
| N10 | Ag4 | N12 | 95.51(10) | C31 | C27 | C26 | 118.9(3) |
| N12 | Ag4 | N8 | 96.17(9) | C29 | C28 | C27 | 120.0(3) |
| N13 | Ag4 | N8 | 109.48(9) | C28 | C29 | C30 | 118.5(3) |
| N13 | Ag4 | N10 | 134.59(10) | N8 | C30 | C29 | 124.1(3) |
| N13 | Ag4 | N12 | 115.90(10) | N8 | C31 | C27 | 121.7(3) |
| N2 | N1 | Ag1 | 112.48(18) | N8 | C31 | C32 | 118.0(3) |
| C1 | N1 | Ag1 | 138.8(2) | C27 | C31 | C32 | 120.2(3) |
| C1 | N1 | N2 | 108.1(2) | C33 | C32 | C31 | 120.8(3) |
| N1 | N2 | Ag2 | 117.77(18) | C32 | C33 | C34 | 120.9(3) |
| C3 | N2 | Ag2 | 135.0(2) | N7 | C34 | C26 | 122.3(3) |
| C3 | N2 | N1 | 107.0(2) | N7 | C34 | C33 | 117.2(3) |
| N4 | N3 | Ag1 | 113.06(19) | C26 | C34 | C33 | 120.5(3) |
| C6 | N3 | Ag1 | 138.2(2) | N9 | C35 | C36 | 110.8(3) |
| C6 | N3 | N4 | 108.4(3) | N9 | C35 | C38 | 119.9(3) |
| N3 | N4 | Ag2 | 106.31(17) | C36 | C35 | C38 | 129.1(3) |
| C8 | N4 | Ag2 | 131.9(2) | C37 | C36 | C35 | 102.6(3) |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------------------|-------------|------|-----|------|-----------|
| C8 | N4 | N3 | 106.6 (3) | N10 | C37 | C36 | 111.2 (4) |
| C11 | N5 | Ag1 | 119.4 (2) | N10 | C37 | C39 | 119.6 (3) |
| C11 | N5 | C22 | 118.0 (3) | C36 | C37 | C39 | 129.2 (3) |
| C22 | N5 | Ag1 | 122.65 (19) | F13 | C38 | C35 | 112.9 (3) |
| C18 | N6 | Ag3 | 117.6 (2) | F14 | C38 | F13 | 106.0 (3) |
| C18 | N6 | C19 | 118.3 (3) | F14 | C38 | F15 | 106.2 (3) |
| C19 | N6 | Ag3 | 122.7 (2) | F14 | C38 | C35 | 112.1 (3) |
| C23 | N7 | Ag2 | 117.9 (2) | F15 | C38 | F13 | 105.8 (3) |
| C23 | N7 | C34 | 118.0 (3) | F15 | C38 | C35 | 113.2 (3) |
| C34 | N7 | Ag2 | 123.13 (19) | F16 | C39 | F18 | 103.5 (3) |
| C30 | N8 | Ag4 | 117.26 (19) | F16 | C39 | C37 | 113.9 (3) |
| C30 | N8 | C31 | 117.9 (3) | F17 | C39 | F16 | 107.0 (4) |
| C31 | N8 | Ag4 | 123.8 (2) | F17 | C39 | F18 | 106.1 (3) |
| N10 | N9 | Ag3 | 119.1 (2) | F17 | C39 | C37 | 112.8 (4) |
| C35 | N9 | Ag3 | 132.4 (3) | F18 | C39 | C37 | 112.8 (3) |
| C35 | N9 | N10 | 108.3 (3) | N11 | C40 | C41 | 110.2 (3) |
| N9 | N10 | Ag4 | 116.8 (2) | N11 | C40 | C43 | 120.5 (3) |
| N9 | N10 | C37 | 107.1 (3) | C41 | C40 | C43 | 129.3 (3) |
| C37 | N10 | Ag4 | 135.6 (3) | C42 | C41 | C40 | 103.4 (3) |
| N12 | N11 | Ag3 | 114.65 (19) | N12 | C42 | C41 | 111.3 (3) |
| C40 | N11 | Ag3 | 134.4 (2) | N12 | C42 | C44 | 119.8 (3) |
| C40 | N11 | N12 | 107.9 (3) | C41 | C42 | C44 | 128.9 (3) |
| N11 | N12 | Ag4 | 119.11 (19) | F19 | C43 | F21 | 94.3 (7) |
| C42 | N12 | Ag4 | 132.6 (2) | F19 | C43 | C40 | 117.9 (4) |
| C42 | N12 | N11 | 107.2 (3) | F20 | C43 | F19 | 107.6 (7) |
| C45 | N13 | Ag4 | 120.9 (2) | F20 | C43 | F21 | 96.3 (7) |
| C45 | N13 | C56 | 117.7 (3) | F20 | C43 | C40 | 122.6 (5) |
| C56 | N13 | Ag4 | 121.3 (2) | F21 | C43 | C40 | 112.4 (5) |
| C52 | N14 | Ag2 ² | 119.5 (2) | F19A | C43 | C40 | 107.6 (3) |
| C52 | N14 | C53 | 118.0 (3) | F20A | C43 | F19A | 105.1 (4) |
| C53 | N14 | Ag2 ² | 122.4 (2) | F20A | C43 | C40 | 106.7 (4) |
| N1 | C1 | C2 | 110.4 (3) | F21A | C43 | F19A | 109.8 (4) |
| N1 | C1 | C4 | 120.3 (3) | F21A | C43 | F20A | 111.9 (5) |
| C2 | C1 | C4 | 129.2 (3) | F21A | C43 | C40 | 115.2 (4) |
| C3 | C2 | C1 | 103.3 (3) | F22 | C44 | F23 | 105.8 (3) |
| N2 | C3 | C2 | 111.2 (3) | F22 | C44 | F24 | 106.2 (3) |
| N2 | C3 | C5 | 120.4 (3) | F22 | C44 | C42 | 113.1 (3) |
| C2 | C3 | C5 | 128.4 (3) | F23 | C44 | F24 | 106.0 (3) |
| F1 | C4 | F3 | 104.9 (2) | F23 | C44 | C42 | 113.8 (3) |
| F1 | C4 | C1 | 112.5 (3) | F24 | C44 | C42 | 111.3 (3) |
| F2 | C4 | F1 | 107.5 (3) | N13 | C45 | C46 | 123.3 (3) |
| F2 | C4 | F3 | 105.5 (3) | C47 | C46 | C45 | 119.6 (3) |
| F2 | C4 | C1 | 113.4 (3) | C46 | C47 | C48 | 119.3 (3) |
| F3 | C4 | C1 | 112.5 (3) | C47 | C48 | C49 | 123.2 (3) |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------------|
| F4 | C5 | F6 | 106.3 (3) | C47 | C48 | C56 | 117.8 (3) |
| F4 | C5 | C3 | 111.4 (3) | C56 | C48 | C49 | 119.0 (3) |
| F5 | C5 | F4 | 107.2 (3) | C50 | C49 | C48 | 123.0 (3) |
| F5 | C5 | F6 | 105.6 (3) | C50 | C49 | C53 | 118.1 (3) |
| F5 | C5 | C3 | 113.4 (3) | C53 | C49 | C48 | 118.9 (3) |
| F6 | C5 | C3 | 112.4 (3) | C51 | C50 | C49 | 119.3 (3) |
| N3 | C6 | C7 | 110.7 (3) | C50 | C51 | C52 | 119.3 (3) |
| N3 | C6 | C9 | 121.3 (3) | N14 | C52 | C51 | 123.4 (3) |
| C7 | C6 | C9 | 128.0 (3) | N14 | C53 | C49 | 121.9 (3) |
| C8 | C7 | C6 | 102.8 (3) | N14 | C53 | C54 | 118.4 (3) |
| N4 | C8 | C7 | 111.5 (3) | C49 | C53 | C54 | 119.7 (3) |
| N4 | C8 | C10 | 120.4 (3) | C55 | C54 | C53 | 121.2 (3) |
| C7 | C8 | C10 | 128.0 (3) | C54 | C55 | C56 | 121.3 (3) |
| F7 | C9 | C6 | 112.1 (3) | N13 | C56 | C48 | 122.3 (3) |
| F8 | C9 | F7 | 105.8 (3) | N13 | C56 | C55 | 117.9 (3) |
| F8 | C9 | C6 | 113.3 (3) | C48 | C56 | C55 | 119.8 (3) |
| F9 | C9 | F7 | 105.8 (3) | C65 | C64 | C70 | 121.9 (13) |
| F9 | C9 | F8 | 107.1 (3) | C69 | C64 | C65 | 116.4 (12) |
| F9 | C9 | C6 | 112.2 (3) | C69 | C64 | C70 | 121.6 (16) |
| F10 | C10 | F11 | 106.3 (3) | C64 | C65 | C66 | 121.7 (9) |
| F10 | C10 | F12 | 105.6 (3) | C67 | C66 | C65 | 118.7 (8) |
| F10 | C10 | C8 | 112.5 (3) | C66 | C67 | C68 | 120.2 (7) |
| F11 | C10 | C8 | 113.3 (3) | C67 | C68 | C69 | 115.6 (11) |
| F12 | C10 | F11 | 105.8 (4) | C64 | C69 | C68 | 127.3 (17) |
| F12 | C10 | C8 | 112.8 (3) | C58 | C57 | C62 | 117.7 (8) |
| N5 | C11 | C12 | 123.2 (3) | C58 | C57 | C63 | 121.3 (8) |
| C13 | C12 | C11 | 119.4 (3) | C62 | C57 | C63 | 121.0 (9) |
| C12 | C13 | C14 | 119.5 (3) | C59 | C58 | C57 | 123.8 (11) |
| C13 | C14 | C15 | 123.1 (3) | C58 | C59 | C60 | 116.9 (13) |
| C13 | C14 | C22 | 117.7 (3) | C61 | C60 | C59 | 125.2 (14) |
| C22 | C14 | C15 | 119.2 (3) | C60 | C61 | C62 | 113 (2) |
| C16 | C15 | C14 | 123.5 (3) | C57 | C62 | C61 | 123.6 (15) |
| C16 | C15 | C19 | 117.8 (3) | | | | |

¹+X,-1+Y,+Z; ²+X,1+Y,+Z

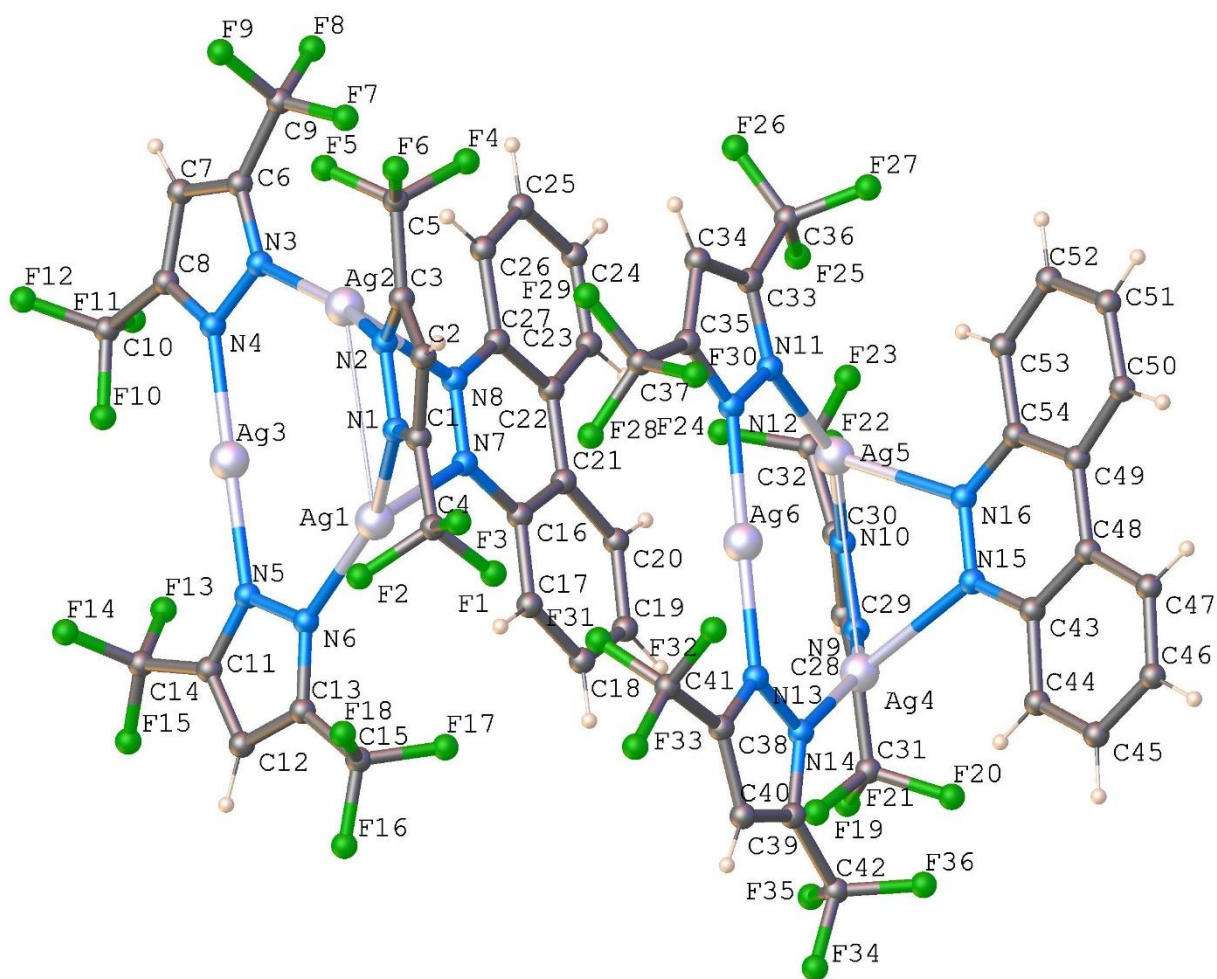


Figure S6. Atoms of {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₃(benzo[*c*]cinnoline) in the asymmetric unit.

Table S8. Crystal data and structure refinement for {[3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₃(benzo[*c*]cinnoline).

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Empirical formula | C ₂₇ H ₁₁ Ag ₃ F ₁₈ N ₈ |
| Formula weight | 1113.05 |
| Temperature/K | 100 |
| Crystal system | triclinic |
| Space group | P1 |
| a/Å | 9.771(3) |
| b/Å | 12.915(5) |
| c/Å | 15.031(5) |

| | |
|---|--|
| $\alpha/^\circ$ | 113.919(3) |
| $\beta/^\circ$ | 91.759(4) |
| $\gamma/^\circ$ | 107.231(4) |
| Volume/ \AA^3 | 1631.3(10) |
| Z | 2 |
| $\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$ | 2.266 |
| μ/mm^{-1} | 1.923 |
| F(000) | 1064.0 |
| Crystal size/ mm^3 | $0.27 \times 0.24 \times 0.23$ |
| Radiation | MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$) |
| 2Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$ | 3.01 to 56.592 |
| Index ranges | $-12 \leq h \leq 12, -17 \leq k \leq 17, -19 \leq l \leq 19$ |
| Reflections collected | 15085 |
| Independent reflections | 13595 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0307, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0608$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 13595/3/1010 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.043 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0315, wR_2 = 0.0829$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0318, wR_2 = 0.0833$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{\AA}^{-3}$ | 0.91/-0.58 |

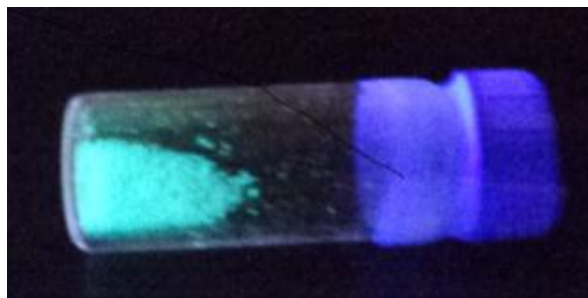
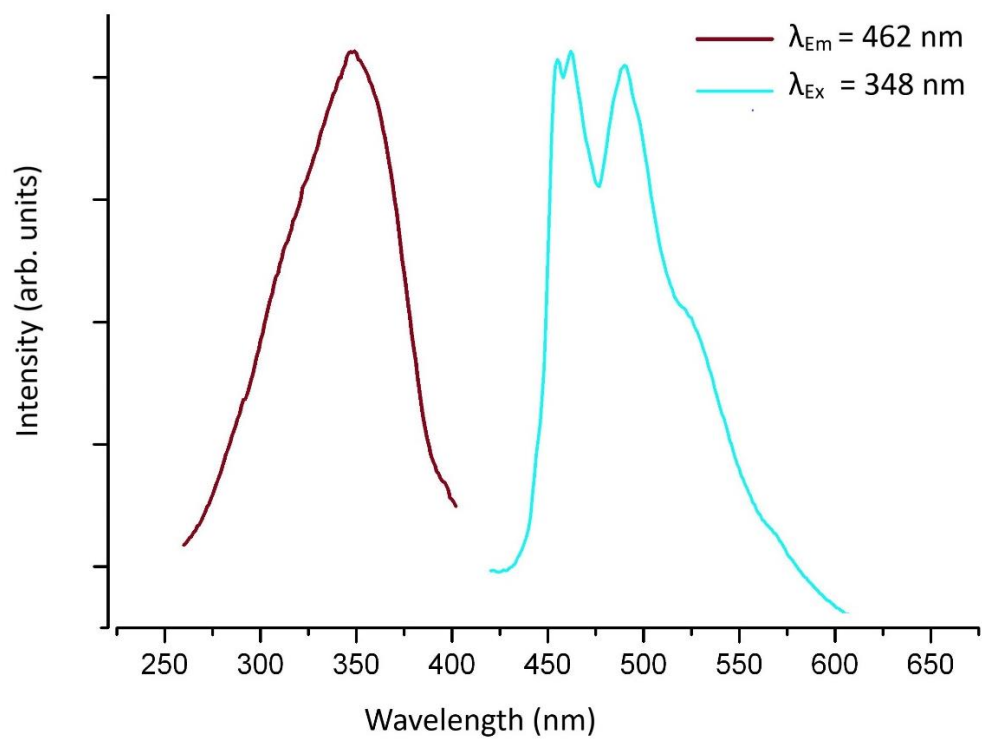


Figure S7. Room temperature emission and excitation spectra of crystalline solid samples of $\{[3,5-(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{Pz}]\text{Ag}\}_4(1,10\text{-phen})_2$ showing emission bands at 455, 462, 490 nm.

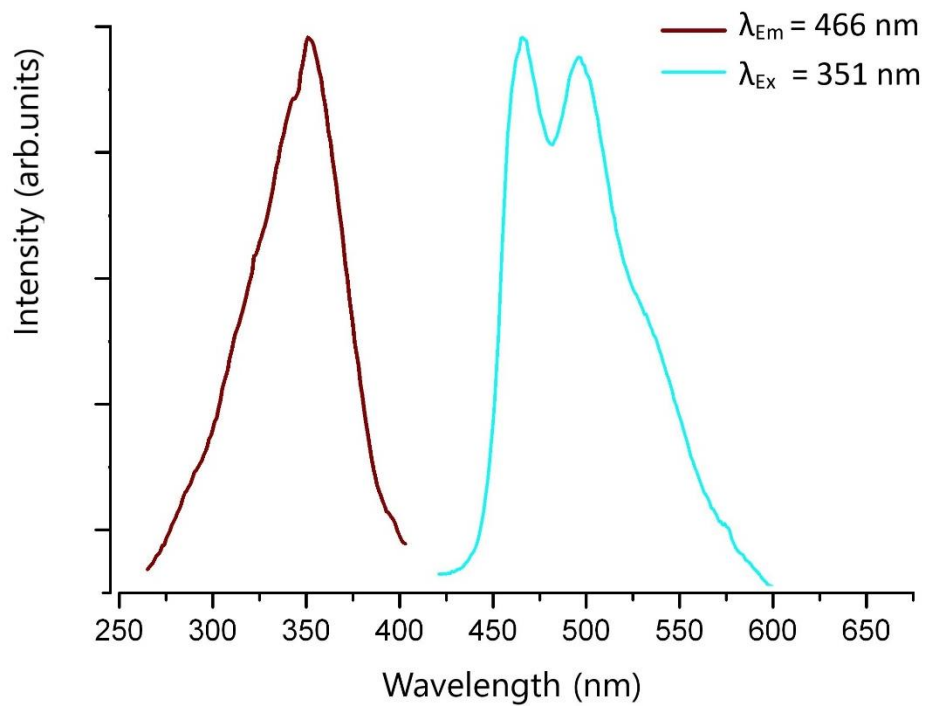


Figure S8. Room temperature emission and excitation spectra of crystalline solid samples of $\{[4\text{-Cl-3,5-(CF}_3)_2\text{Pz]Ag}\}_4(1,10\text{-bipy})_2$ showing emission bands at 466 and 496 nm.

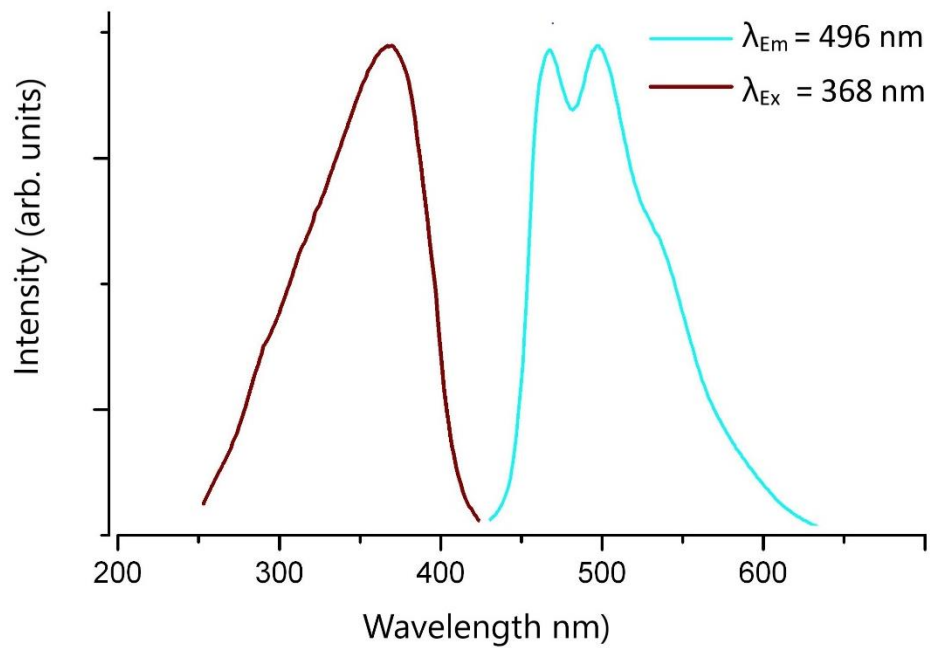


Figure S9. Room temperature emission and excitation spectra of crystalline solid samples of {[4-Br-3,5-(CF₃)₂Pz]Ag}₄(1,10-phen)₂ showing emission bands at 468 and 496 nm.

Computational Details

Geometry optimizations, energy decomposition analysis (EDA) and subsequent calculations were performed by using relativistic DFT methods employing the ADF code.¹ All-electron triple- ξ Slater basis set plus the double-polarization (STO-TZ2P) basis set in conjunction with the Becke-Perdew (BP86) functional were employed, within the generalized gradient approximation (GGA), with London-type dispersion interactions accounted by the pair-wise Grimme approach (BP86-D3).² Relativistic effects were taken into account by ZORA formalism.³ Electronic excitations were calculated at the Time-Dependent DFT approach, by using the long-range corrected LB94 functional.

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2. Ehrlich, S.; Moellmann, J.; Grimme, S., Dispersion-Corrected Density Functional Theory for Aromatic Interactions in Complex Systems. *Accounts of Chemical Research* 2013, *46*, 916-926.
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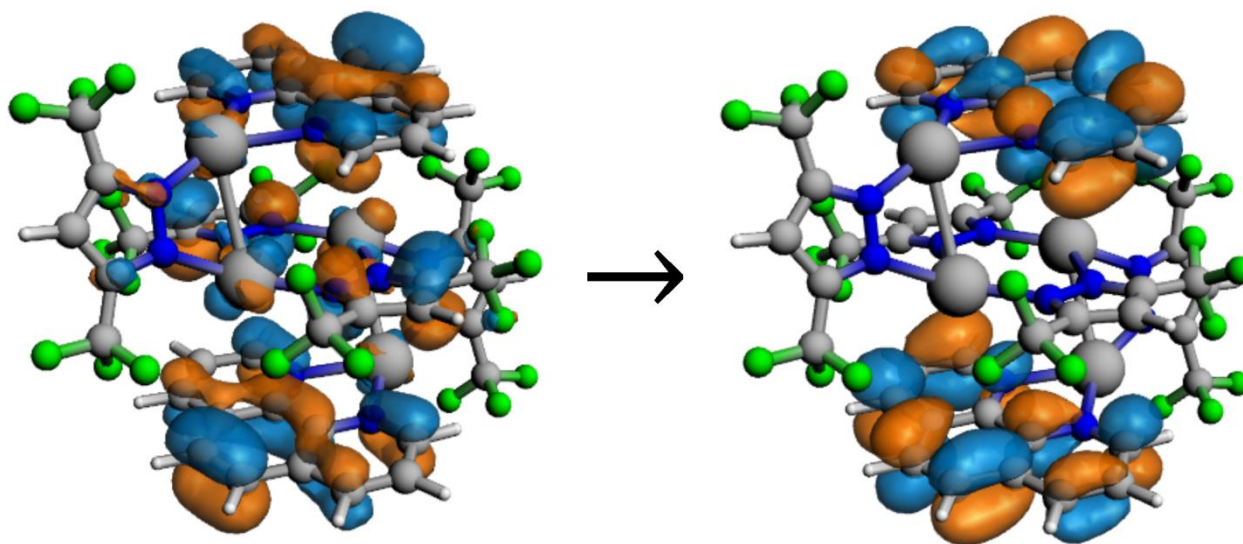


Figure S10. Relevant orbitals for the excitation transition, given for $\{[3,5-(\text{CF}_3)_2\text{Pz}]\text{Ag}\}_4(1,10\text{-phen})_2$ (**5**) as a representative case. Showing a $\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$ phenanthroline based transition.