

## Electronic Supplementary Information

# Ligand Influence Versus Electronic Configuration of d-metal Ion in Determining the Fate of NIR Emission from Ln<sup>III</sup> Ions: A Case Study with Cu<sup>II</sup>, Ni<sup>II</sup> and Zn<sup>II</sup> Complexes.

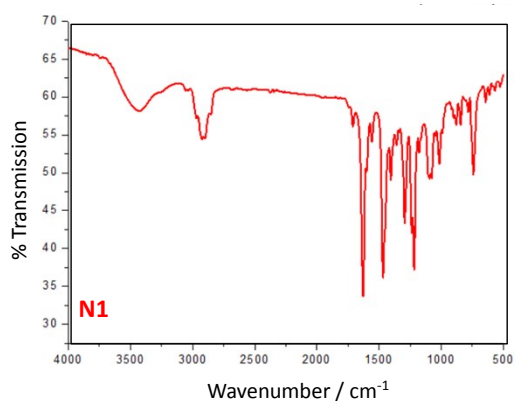
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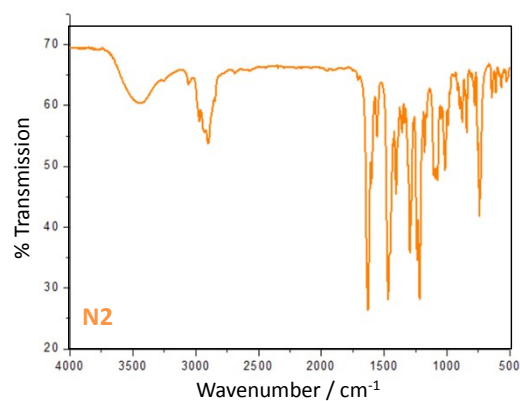
[b] Dr. Sailaja S., Sunkari Department of Chemistry, Mahila Maha Vidyalaya, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, India. E-mail: [sunkari.s7@gmail.com](mailto:sunkari.s7@gmail.com)

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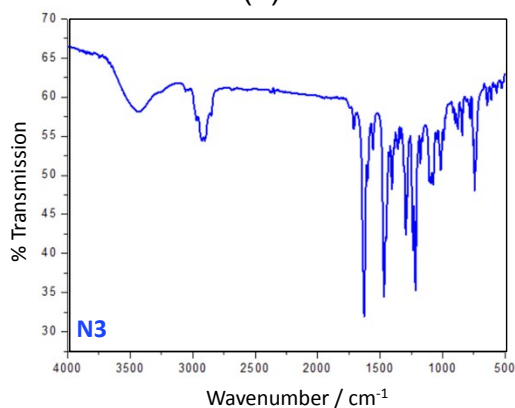
[d] Dr. Joseph H. Reibenspies, Associate Director of X-ray Diffraction Laboratory, Department of Chemistry, Texas A & M University, USA.. E-mail: [reibenspies@chem.tamu.edu](mailto:reibenspies@chem.tamu.edu)



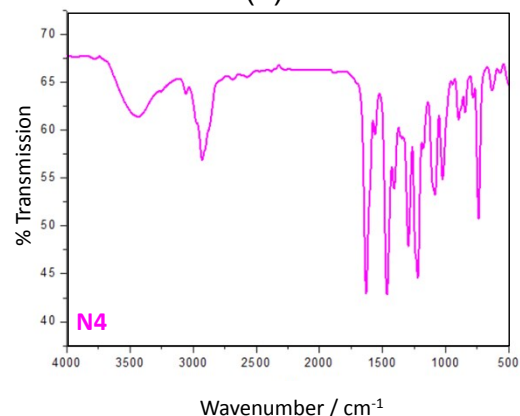
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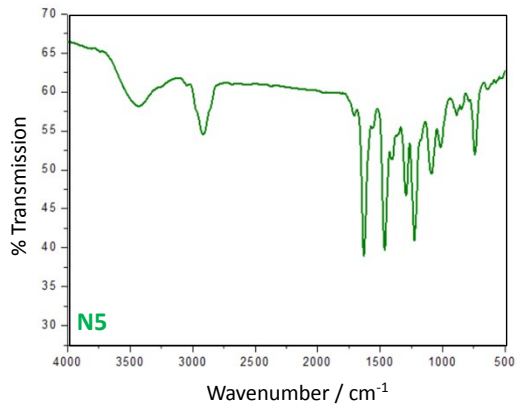
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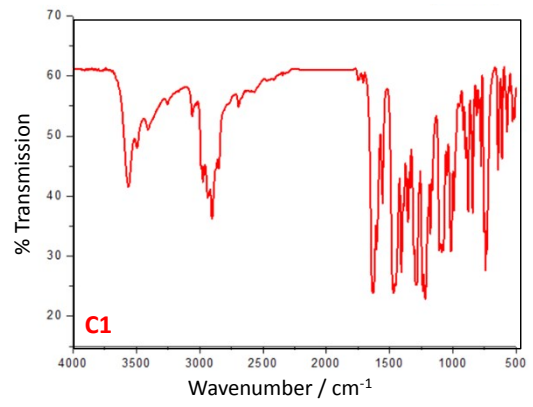
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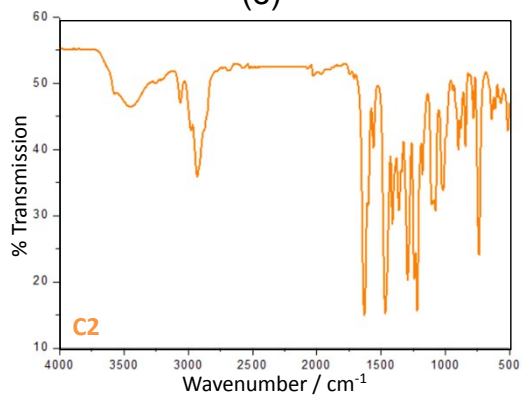
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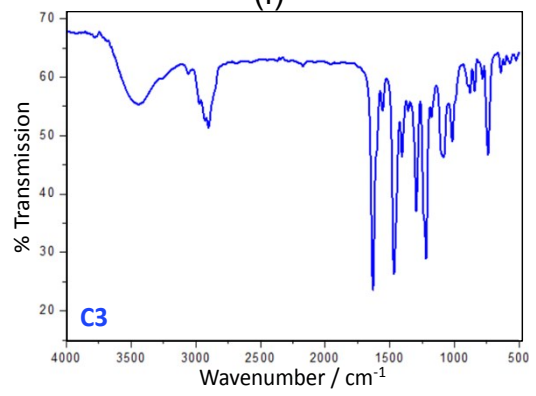
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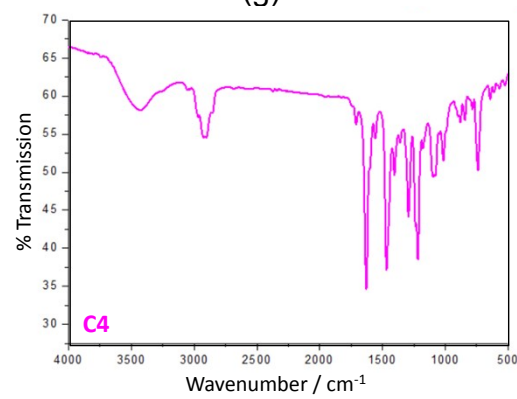
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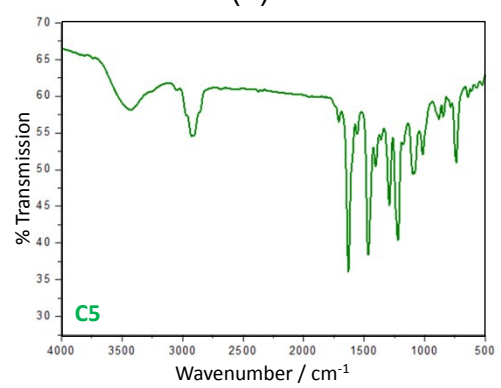
(g)



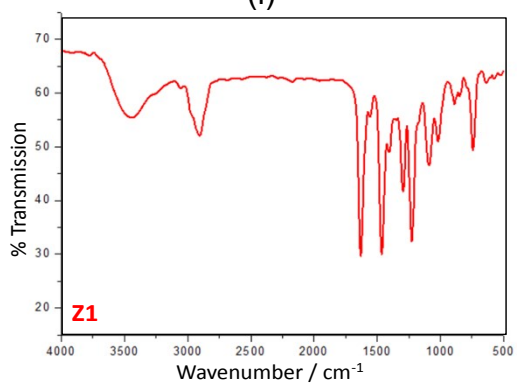
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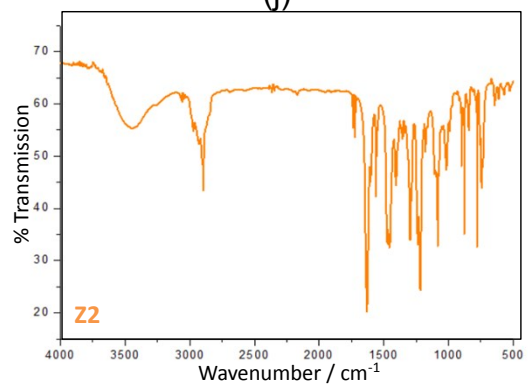
(i)



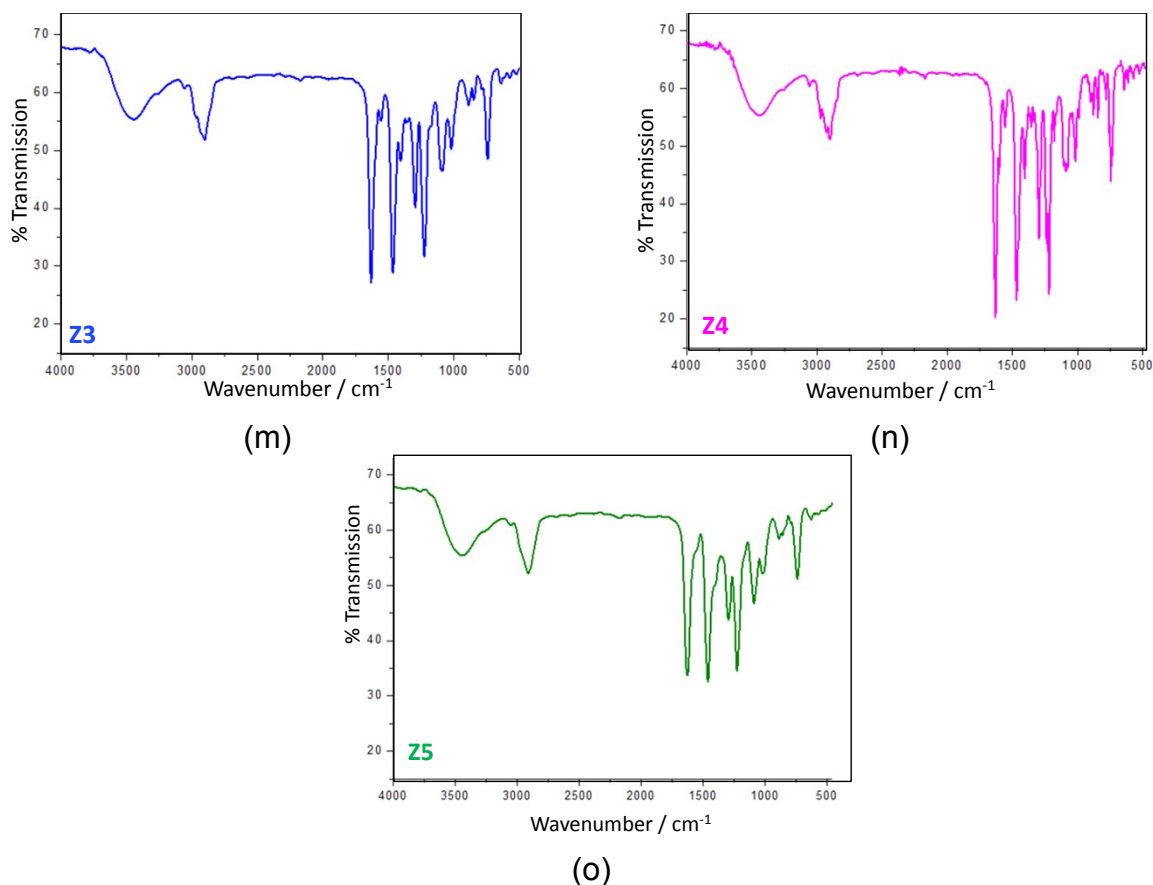
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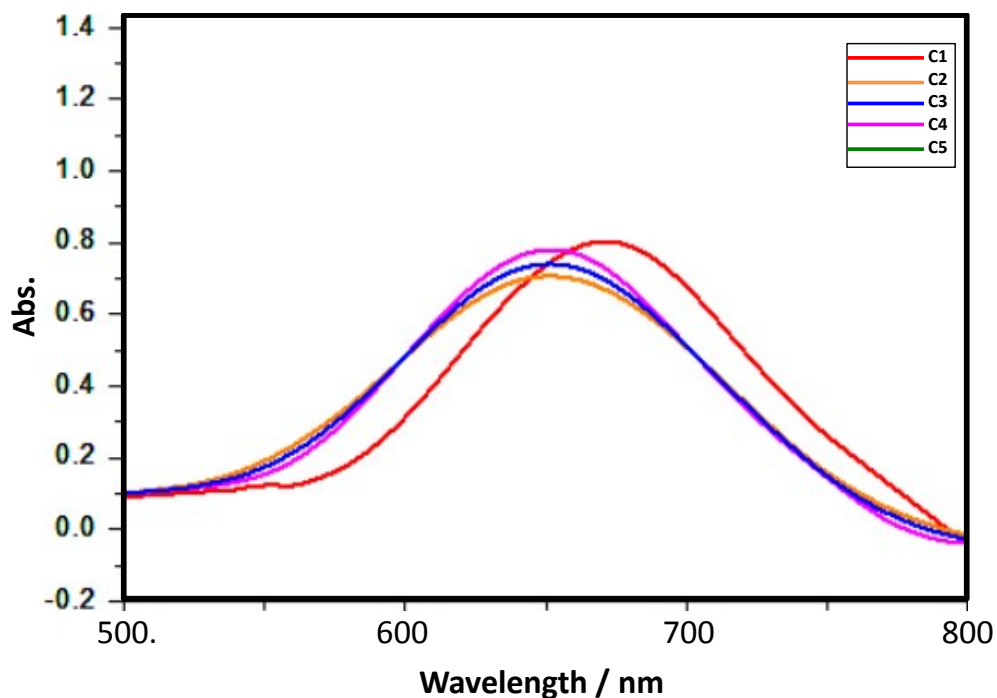
(k)



(l)

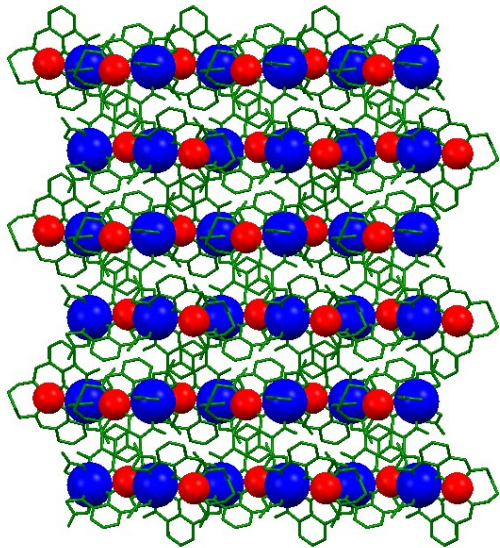


**Figure S1.** FT-IR spectra (a-e) for [L-Ni-Ln], (f-j) for [L-Cu-Ln] and (k-o) for [L-Zn-Ln] complexes.

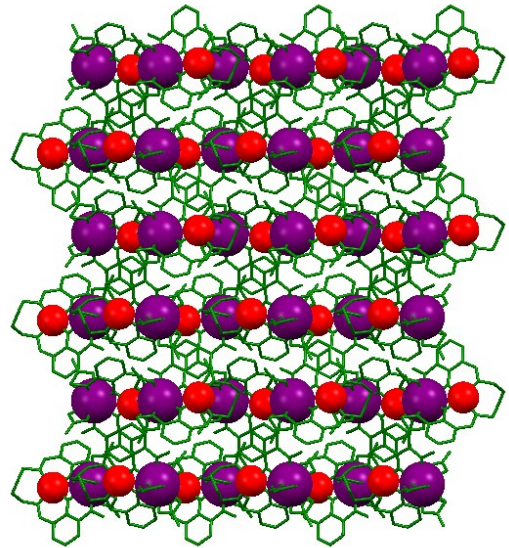


**Figure S2.** UV-Visible spectra for [L-Cu-Ln] complexes at higher concentration ( $\sim 2 \times 10^{-4}$  M)

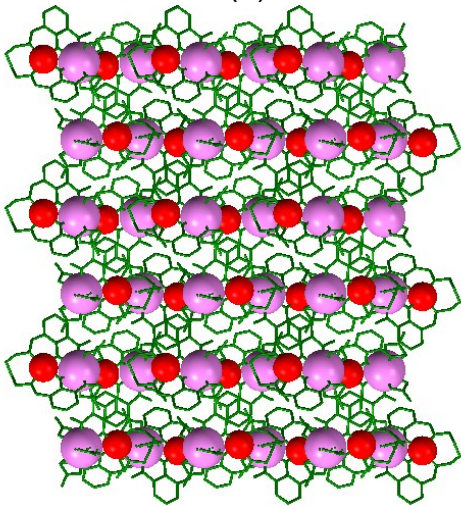




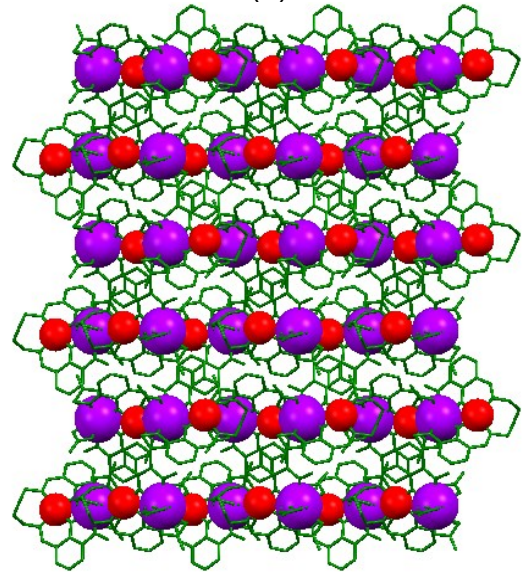
(a)



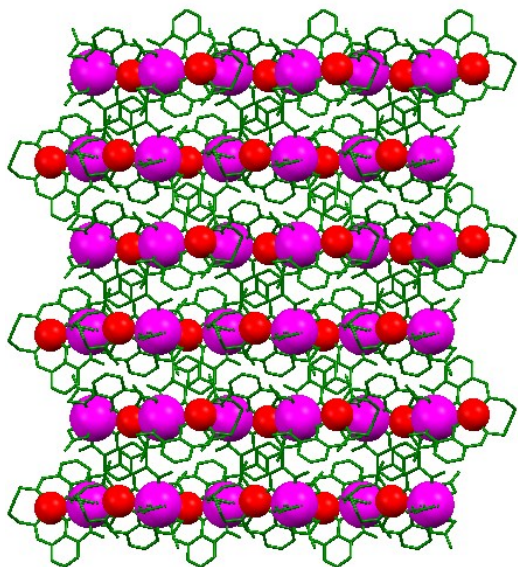
(b)



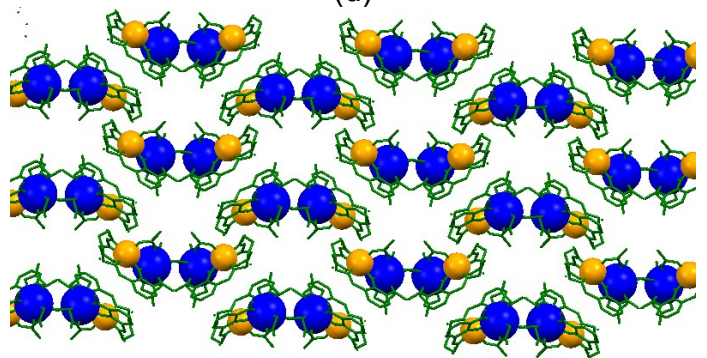
(c)



(d)

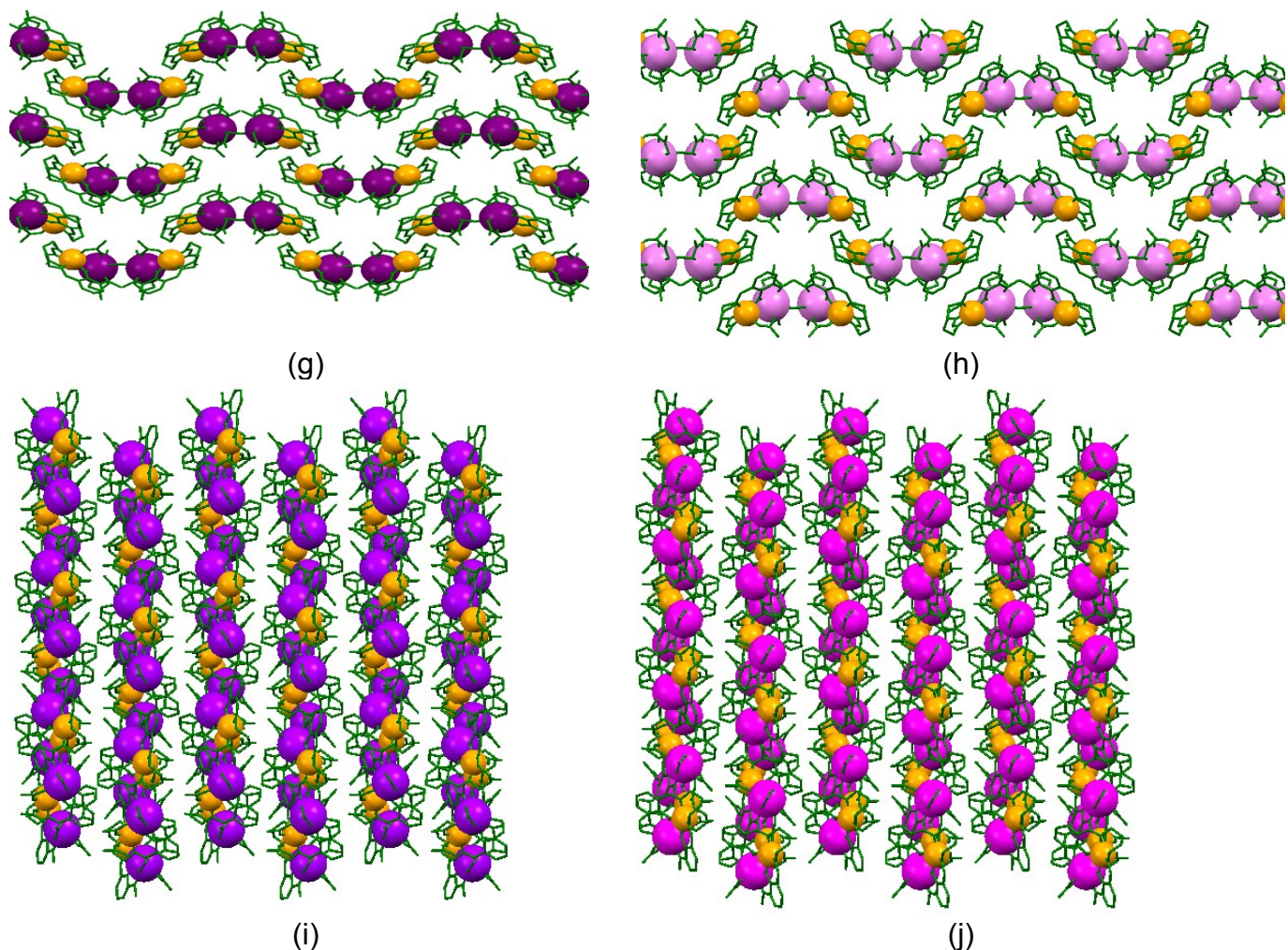


(e)

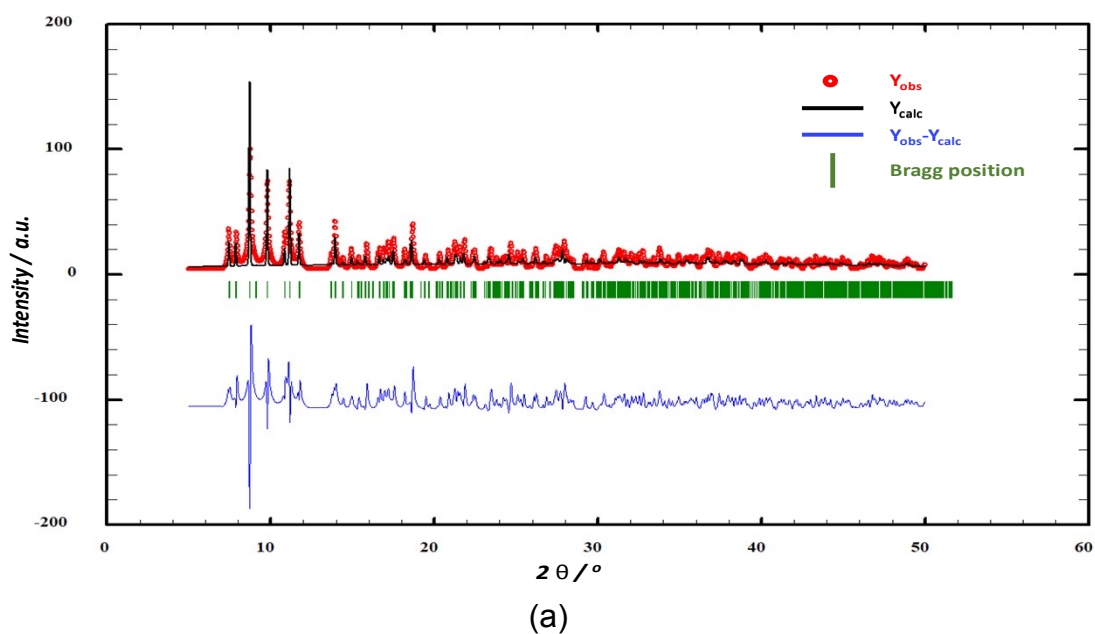


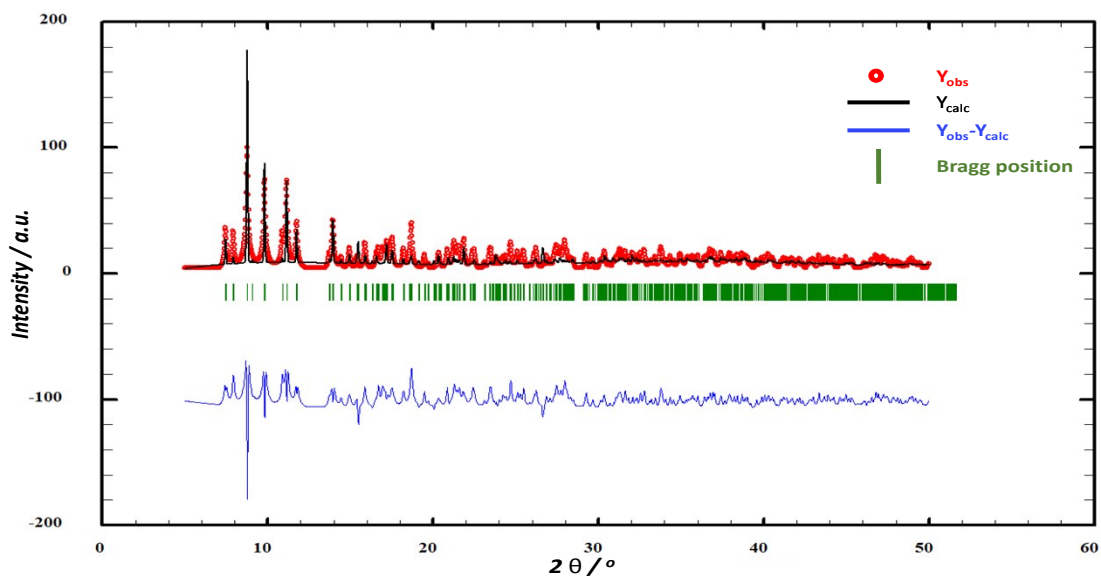
(f)



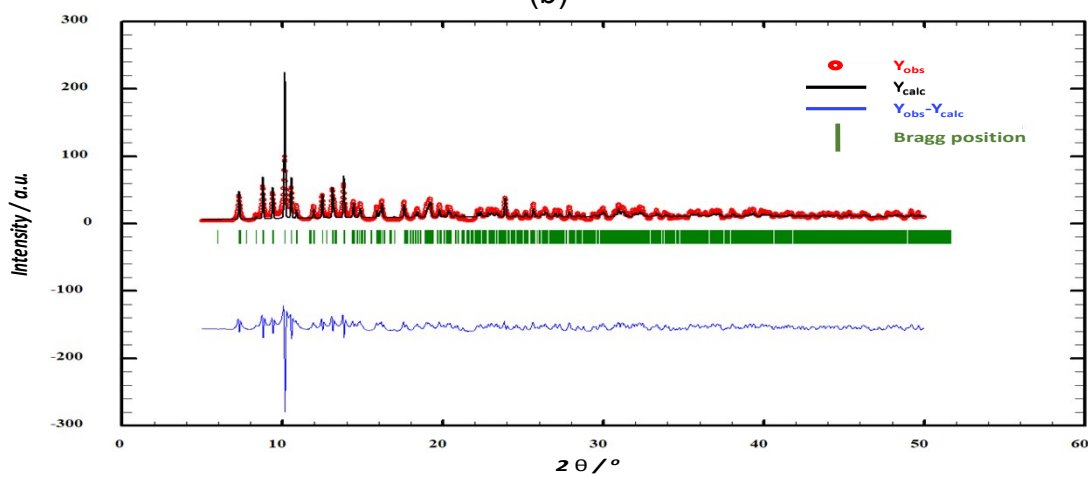


**Figure S3.** Packing diagram for [L-Cu-Ln] complexes (a) [C1]; (b) [C2]; (c) [C3]; (d) [C4]; (e) [C5] and for [L-Zn-Ln] complexes (f) [Z1]; (g) [Z2]; (h) [Z3]; (i) [Z4]; (j) [Z5] down the b-axis.

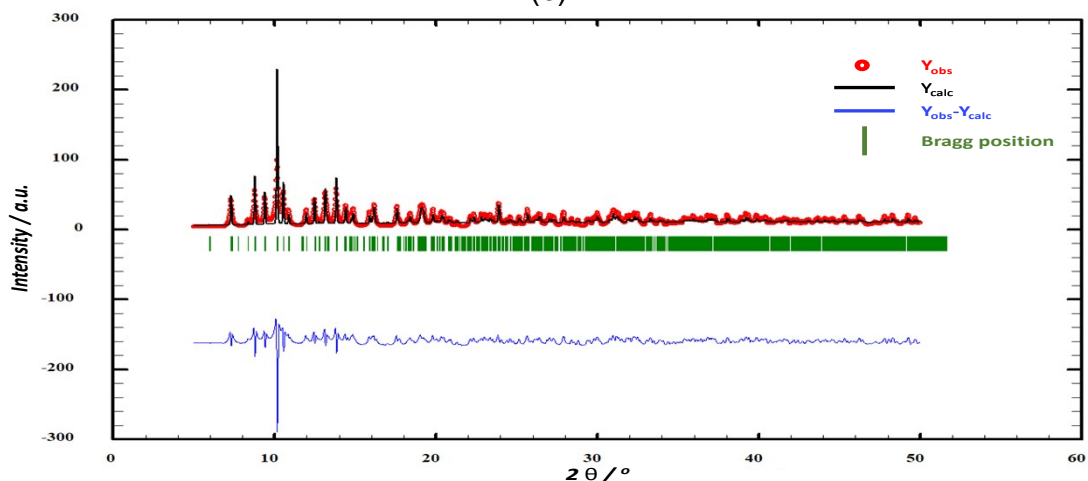




(b)



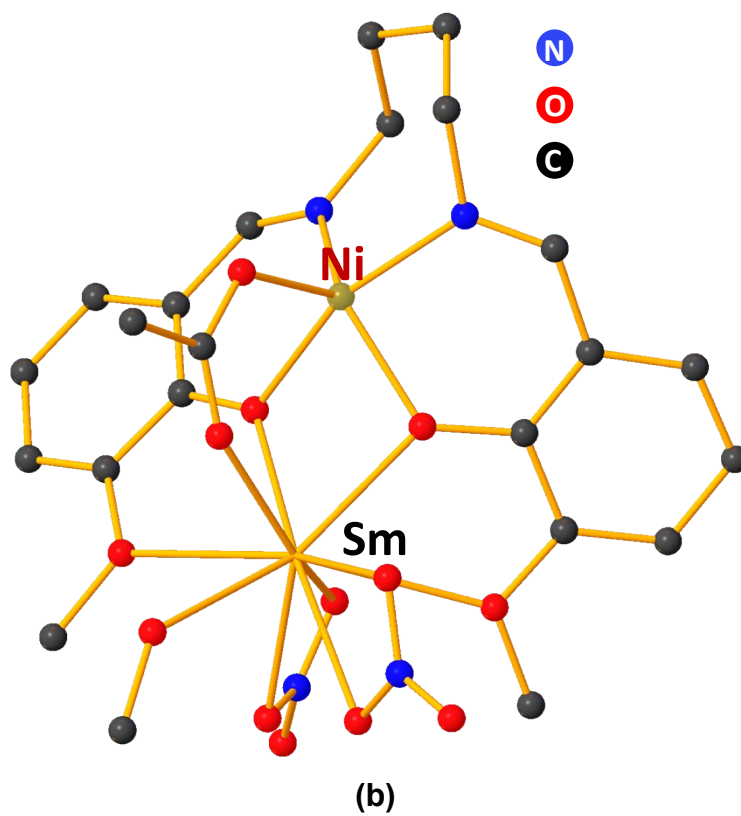
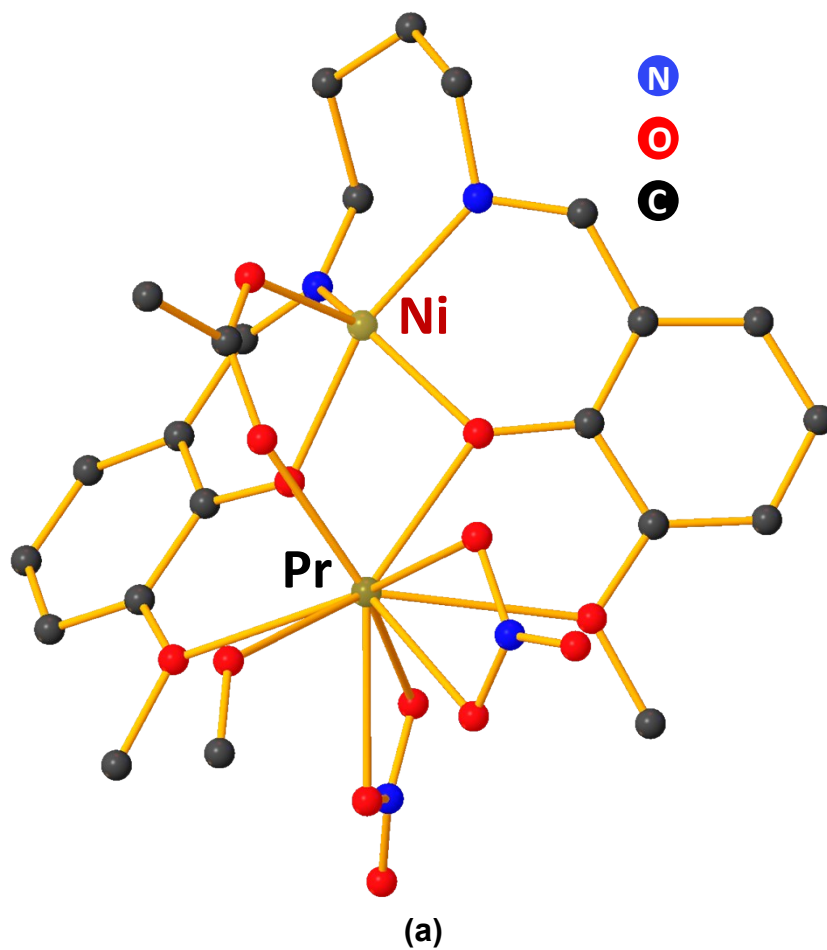
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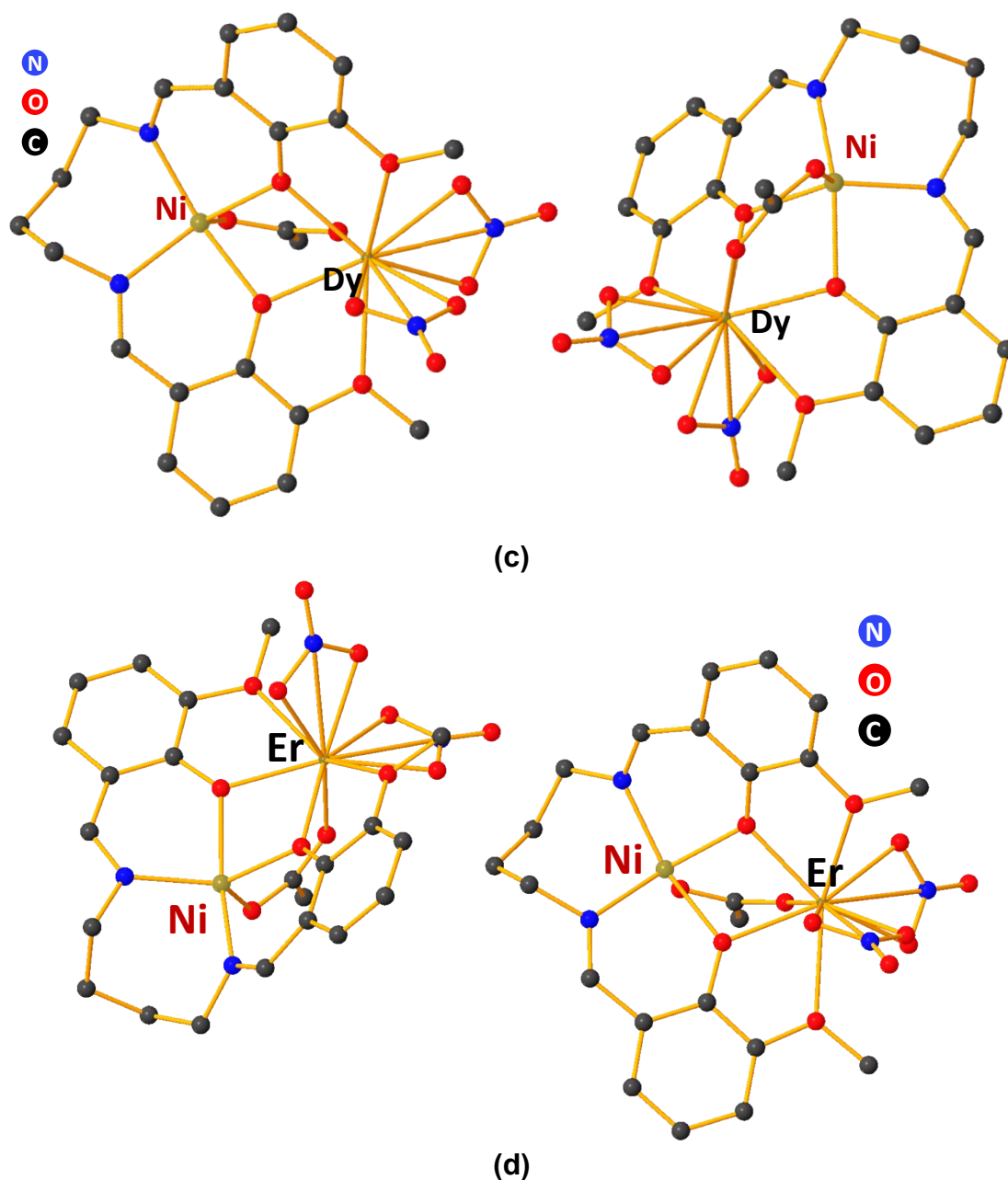


(d)

**Figure S4.** Rietveld refined PXRD patterns for the [L-Ni-Ln] complexes (a to d for [N2] to [N5] respectively). [N1] is discussed in the main manuscript. The red dots represent experimental points, and the solid black line represents Rietveld refined data. The bottom blue line shows the difference between the experimental and refined data. The marked  $2\theta$  positions are the allowed

Bragg peaks.





**Figure S5.** The structures generated from Rietveld refinement using experimental PXRD patterns of the [L-Ni-Ln] complexes. (a) [L-Ni-Pr], [N2]; (b) [L-Ni-Sm], [N3]; (c) [L-Ni-Dy], [N4]; (d) [L-Ni-Er], [N5].

Complexes	a (Å)	b (Å)	c (Å)	$\alpha$ (°)	$\beta$ (°)	$\gamma$ (°)	$\chi^2$	$R_{\text{exp}}$	R-Factor	$D_{\text{w-Stat.}}$	$R_{\text{wp}}$	$R_{\text{p}}$
[N1]	12.01	23.69	11.50	90.0	111.88	90.0	1.27	29.7	27.5	0.1025	66.7	78.9
[N2]	12.11	23.72	11.48	90.0	112.0	90.0	1.73	29.7	32.8	0.0993	78.7	100
[N3]	11.43	23.79	11.89	90.0	111.80	90.0	1.33	29.8	28.4	0.0983	67.6	81.4
[N4]	17.83	15.14	20.58	90.0	102.11	90.0	1.28	27.1	24.0	0.1084	63.4	70.3
[N5]	17.80	15.13	20.60	90.0	102.02	90.0	1.29	26.8	23.9	0.1062	63.2	70.5