## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## Stimulus-Responsive Conformational Transformation of Peptide with Cell Penetrating Motif for Triggered Cytotoxicity

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**Fig. S1.** Synthetic route to KLA-SS-R. Conditions: i) HBTU, HOBt, DIPEA and DMF; ii) 20% piperidine in DMF.



Fig. S2. HPLC chromatogram of KLA-Acm-R.



Fig. S3. LC-Mass spectrum of KLA-Acm-R.



Fig. S4. HPLC chromatogram of KLA-SS-R.



Fig. S5. LC-Mass spectrum of KLA-SS-R.



**Fig. S6.** LC-Mass spectrum of KLA-SS-R after TCEP treatment (10 equiv). m/z calculated for [M+2H]<sup>2+</sup>1340.87, found 1340.86.



**Fig. S7.** CD spectra of KLA-SS-R without and with TCEP in PBS/TFE mixed solvent in the wavelength range from 190 to 250 nm.



Fig. S8. Depletion of GSH in MDA-MB-231 cells. Columns represent compiled data (means  $\pm$  standard deviation) derived from three independent experiments. \*\*\*\*: P < 0.0001.



Fig. S9. Effect of KLA-SS-R on PARP cleavage in MDA-MB-231 cells. Cells were treated with 3  $\mu$ M doxorubicin or 30  $\mu$ M KLA-SS-R, and PARP cleavage was determined by immunoblot analysis.