

## Supporting Information

### **Very thermostable energetic materials based on a fused-triazole: 3,6-**

### **Diamino-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*b*][1,2,4]triazole**

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## **Table of contents**

Crystal Structure Analysis of <b>1</b>	S3
Crystal Structure Analysis of <b>4·H<sub>2</sub>O</b>	S10
<sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR Spectra	S18

## Crystal Structure Analysis

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **1**.

Compound	<b>1</b>
Formula	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N <sub>7</sub>
CCDC	2036395
$D_{calc.}/g\text{ cm}^{-3}$	1.766
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	1.134
Formula Weight	139.14
Colour	colourless
Shape	needle
Size/ $\text{mm}^3$	0.13×0.13×0.10
$T/\text{K}$	99.9(3)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n
$a/\text{Å}$	10.5503(4)
$b/\text{Å}$	3.56337(11)
$c/\text{Å}$	14.3130(5)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	103.468(4)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{Å}^3$	523.29(3)
$Z$	4
$Z'$	1
Wavelength/Å	1.54184
Radiation type	Cu K $\alpha$
$\theta_{min}/^\circ$	4.721
$\theta_{max}/^\circ$	76.646
Measured Refl's.	4889
Indep't Refl's	1079
Refl's $I \geq 2$ (I)	1009
$R_{int}$	0.0360
Parameters	112
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.233
Deepest Hole	-0.203
Goof	1.092
$wR_2$ (all data)	0.0876
$wR_2$	0.0863
$R_1$ (all data)	0.0348
$R_1$	0.0334

**Table S2.** Atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^3 \times 10^3$ ) for **1**. U (eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

Atom	x	y	z	Ueq
N1	4227.6(11)	7427(3)	5884.0(8)	15.8(3)
N2	3588.8(10)	8884(3)	6563.0(8)	15.2(3)
N3	2181.9(10)	7619(3)	5210.7(7)	13.1(3)
N4	1208.7(10)	6851(3)	4396.2(7)	14.0(3)
N5	3253.2(10)	5202(3)	4193.1(7)	14.3(3)
N6	1330.6(10)	9974(3)	6505.8(8)	16.4(3)
N7	1389.3(11)	4508(3)	2886.0(8)	16.2(3)
C1	3353.2(12)	6628(4)	5074.2(9)	13.7(3)
C2	2336.4(12)	8962(4)	6127.5(9)	13.5(3)
C3	1927.7(12)	5438(3)	3825.6(9)	13.2(3)

**Table S3.** Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for **1**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

Atom	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
N1	11.1(5)	21.8(6)	14.1(5)	-2.0(4)	2.4(4)	2.6(4)
N2	14.3(5)	17.9(5)	13.8(5)	-1.3(4)	4.2(4)	2.1(4)
N3	10.3(5)	16.0(5)	12.7(5)	0.2(4)	2.0(4)	0.9(4)
N4	11.9(5)	16.9(5)	12.2(5)	-1.0(4)	0.6(4)	-0.2(4)
N5	12.3(5)	16.6(5)	13.9(5)	-0.5(4)	2.7(4)	0.6(4)
N6	13.5(6)	21.7(6)	13.7(5)	-2.3(4)	2.8(4)	3.5(4)
N7	15.2(6)	19.1(6)	14.0(5)	-2.2(4)	2.9(4)	0.8(4)
C1	12.1(6)	14.0(6)	15.1(6)	2.0(5)	3.3(5)	1.4(5)
C2	14.7(6)	12.9(6)	12.4(6)	1.2(4)	2.4(5)	0.3(5)
C3	13.6(6)	11.6(6)	14.2(6)	1.2(4)	3.0(5)	-0.6(4)

**Table S4.** Hydrogen coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for **1**.

Atom	x	y	z	Ueq
H7A	1825(17)	2630(50)	2652(13)	26(4)
H6A	1503(16)	11090(50)	7085(13)	22(4)
H1	5069(19)	6920(60)	6033(13)	35(5)
H7B	497(18)	4240(50)	2751(12)	23(4)
H6B	584(19)	10760(60)	6092(13)	31(5)

**Table S5.** Bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ] and angles [ $^\circ$ ] for **1**.

Atom	Atom	Length/ $\text{\AA}$	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/ $^\circ$
N1	N2	1.4047(14)	C1	N1	N2	109.51(10)
N1	C1	1.3332(17)	C2	N2	N1	105.62(10)
N2	C2	1.3234(16)	C1	N3	N4	110.57(10)
N3	N4	1.3896(14)	C1	N3	C2	108.84(11)
N3	C1	1.3426(16)	C2	N3	N4	140.55(10)
N3	C2	1.3703(16)	C3	N4	N3	99.98(9)
N4	C3	1.3357(16)	C1	N5	C3	100.76(10)
N5	C1	1.3407(16)	N1	C1	N3	106.94(11)
N5	C3	1.3772(16)	N1	C1	N5	141.78(12)
N6	C2	1.3480(16)	N5	C1	N3	111.29(11)
N7	C3	1.3731(16)	N2	C2	N3	109.07(11)
			N2	C2	N6	127.55(11)
			N6	C2	N3	123.29(11)
			N4	C3	N5	117.40(11)
			N4	C3	N7	121.70(11)
			N7	C3	N5	120.73(11)

**Table S6.** Torsion angles [°] for **1**.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
N1	N2	C2	N3	-0.08(13)
N1	N2	C2	N6	176.55(12)
N2	N1	C1	N3	1.46(14)
N2	N1	C1	N5	-178.44(16)
N3	N4	C3	N5	0.45(14)
N3	N4	C3	N7	-174.85(11)
N4	N3	C1	N1	-179.62(10)
N4	N3	C1	N5	0.32(15)
N4	N3	C2	N2	178.21(14)
N4	N3	C2	N6	1.4(2)
C1	N1	N2	C2	-0.86(14)
C1	N3	N4	C3	-0.44(13)
C1	N3	C2	N2	0.99(14)
C1	N3	C2	N6	-175.82(12)
C1	N5	C3	N4	-0.28(14)
C1	N5	C3	N7	175.07(12)
C2	N3	N4	C3	-177.63(15)
C2	N3	C1	N1	-1.50(14)
C2	N3	C1	N5	178.44(10)
C3	N5	C1	N1	179.87(17)
C3	N5	C1	N3	-0.04(13)

**Table S7.** Hydrogen bonds for **1** [Å and °].

D	H	A	d(D-H)/Å	d(H-A)/Å	d(D-A)/Å	D-H-A/deg
N6	H6A	N21	0.900(18)	2.198(18)	3.0788(16)	166.2(15)
N1	H1	N52	0.88(2)	2.02(2)	2.8444(15)	155.3(17)
N6	H6B	N43	0.91(2)	2.04(2)	2.9177(15)	160.1(17)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+2,-y+2,-z+1    #2 -x+3/2,y+1/2,-z+1/2    #3 -x+1,-y+1,-z+1  
 #4 -x+3/2,y-1/2,-z+3/2    #5 x+1/2,-y+3/2,z+1/2

**Table S8.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **4·H<sub>2</sub>O**.

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Compound	<b>4·H<sub>2</sub>O</b>
Formula	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>12</sub> O <sub>7</sub>
CCDC	2036394
D <sub>calc.</sub> / g cm <sup>-3</sup>	1.794
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	1.424
Formula Weight	360.24
Colour	yellow
Shape	needle
Size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.33×0.05×0.02
T/K	100.00(10)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n
a/Å	13.6133(4)
b/Å	4.83877(10)
c/Å	20.4591(5)
α/°	90
β/°	98.220(3)
γ/°	90
V/Å <sup>3</sup>	1333.83(6)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/Å	1.54184
Radiation type	Cu K <sub>α</sub>
θ <sub>min</sub> /°	3.671
θ <sub>max</sub> /°	77.645
Measured Refl's.	29865
Indep't Refl's	2788
Refl's I≥2 (I)	2020
R <sub>int</sub>	0.1288
Parameters	253
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.338
Deepest Hole	-0.352
GooF	1.129
wR <sub>2</sub> (all data)	0.1345
wR <sub>2</sub>	0.1012
R <sub>1</sub> (all data)	0.0748
R <sub>1</sub>	0.0435

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**Table S9.** Atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for **4·H<sub>2</sub>O**.  $U(eq)$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

Atom	x	y	z	$U_{eq}$
O1	6690.6(15)	-147(4)	6721.8(10)	30.6(5)
O2	8134.7(15)	-1207(4)	7268.4(10)	30.7(5)
O3	10246.3(16)	-771(4)	6822.6(10)	31.9(5)
O4	10187.9(15)	2810(4)	7447.2(9)	29.7(5)
O5	10755.5(14)	4726(4)	6034.7(9)	25.9(4)
O6	9846.2(15)	7617(4)	5396.8(9)	26.9(4)
N8	7532.7(17)	3780(5)	6042.4(11)	23.4(5)
N9	8169.3(17)	5343(4)	5753.6(11)	23.2(5)
N10	7591.8(17)	133(4)	6850.9(11)	24.4(5)
N11	9897.1(16)	1442(4)	6954.2(11)	21.8(5)
N12	9951.3(17)	5725(4)	5803.4(11)	21.8(5)
C4	8073(2)	2126(5)	6484.0(12)	21.3(5)
C5	9074.0(19)	2576(5)	6503.2(12)	20.2(5)
C6	9086.4(19)	4600(5)	6027.1(12)	20.3(5)
O1W	12652.2(16)	2941(4)	7133.4(10)	32.0(5)
N1	6328.4(17)	601(5)	4736.2(11)	22.1(5)
N2	7030.9(17)	3454(5)	4047.9(11)	24.1(5)
N3	6020.6(16)	3975(4)	4044.8(10)	20.8(5)
N4	4493.3(17)	4988(5)	4002.8(11)	22.7(5)
N5	4654.3(17)	2795(4)	4453.5(11)	22.6(5)
N6	8029.3(19)	93(5)	4655.6(13)	28.5(5)
N7	5437.2(19)	7723(4)	3328.5(11)	23.1(5)
C1	7173(2)	1394(5)	4478.8(13)	22.9(6)
C2	5305(2)	5691(5)	3750.8(12)	21.3(5)
C3	5592.9(19)	2304(5)	4455.1(12)	20.7(5)



**Table S10.** Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for  $4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2^2 [h^2 a^* U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

Atom	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
O1	27.0(11)	26.4(10)	38.3(12)	-5.2(9)	4.6(8)	-4.4(8)
O2	34.8(11)	23.8(10)	32.9(11)	9.0(8)	3.2(9)	2.4(8)
O3	40.5(12)	19.9(10)	32.7(11)	-5.8(8)	-3.9(9)	11.0(8)
O4	40.7(12)	20.6(10)	24.4(10)	-6.8(8)	-6.6(8)	2.2(8)
O5	23.5(10)	24.2(10)	29.6(10)	0.9(8)	2.0(8)	3.5(8)
O6	34.8(11)	19.7(9)	25.7(10)	6.8(7)	2.7(8)	0.7(8)
N8	24.8(12)	19.6(11)	25.2(11)	0.3(9)	2.1(9)	-0.1(9)
N9	25.7(12)	19.1(11)	24.1(11)	0.2(9)	1.2(9)	0.8(9)
N10	28.0(13)	16.7(11)	28.7(12)	-2.4(9)	5.0(9)	-1.9(9)
N11	26.0(12)	16.1(10)	22.6(11)	-0.5(8)	1.3(9)	0.5(9)
N12	26.4(12)	17.7(11)	20.7(11)	-1.4(8)	1.4(9)	1.1(9)
C4	25.0(13)	17.7(12)	20.9(12)	-0.4(10)	2.5(10)	-0.8(10)
C5	23.3(13)	13.4(11)	22.7(12)	-1.8(9)	-0.4(10)	2.3(10)
C6	21.9(13)	16.6(12)	21.5(12)	-2.2(10)	-0.3(10)	0.5(10)
O1W	35.5(12)	30.1(11)	30.0(11)	0.9(9)	3.5(9)	-0.3(9)
N1	25.5(12)	17.1(11)	23.1(11)	3.5(9)	0.9(9)	0.5(9)
N2	24.0(12)	18.3(11)	29.0(12)	4.3(9)	0.5(9)	1.2(9)
N3	23.1(12)	16.3(10)	22.6(11)	1.4(8)	1.9(8)	0.3(8)
N4	24.2(12)	18.5(10)	24.5(11)	3.8(9)	0.4(9)	1.9(9)
N5	26.4(12)	16.5(10)	24.3(11)	3.6(8)	1.3(9)	0.6(9)
N6	23.8(13)	23.3(12)	38.0(14)	8.1(11)	2.3(10)	3.1(10)
N7	28.0(13)	17.1(11)	24.1(11)	3.4(9)	2.8(9)	0.8(9)
C1	24.7(14)	18.0(12)	24.9(13)	0.5(10)	-0.2(10)	0.4(10)
C2	25.9(14)	16.2(12)	20.6(12)	-3.2(9)	-0.6(10)	-0.5(10)
C3	24.3(13)	15.9(12)	21.2(12)	0.4(9)	0.9(10)	-1.3(10)

**Table S11.** Hydrogen coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for **4·H<sub>2</sub>O**.

Atom	x	y	z	U <sub>eq</sub>
H1WA	12637.86	4262.88	7405.19	48
H1WB	12408.28	3479.83	6748.71	48
H1	6230(30)	-590(80)	5028(19)	46(11)
H4	3820(20)	5740(70)	3925(15)	30(8)
H6A	8540(30)	710(80)	4533(19)	44(11)
H6B	8050(30)	-1240(80)	4919(18)	41(10)
H7A	6020(30)	7550(70)	3121(17)	35(9)
H7B	4820(30)	8400(80)	3121(18)	45(10)

**Table S12.** Bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ] and angles [ $^\circ$ ] for  $4\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .

Atom	Atom	Length/ $\text{\AA}$	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/ $^\circ$
O1	N10	1.225(3)	C4	N8	N9	107.7(2)
O2	N10	1.231(3)	C6	N9	N8	106.5(2)
O3	N11	1.217(3)	O1	N10	O2	125.1(2)
O4	N11	1.224(3)	O1	N10	C4	118.6(2)
O5	N12	1.228(3)	O2	N10	C4	116.3(2)
O6	N12	1.231(3)	O3	N11	O4	124.6(2)
N8	N9	1.349(3)	O3	N11	C5	118.8(2)
N8	C4	1.344(3)	O4	N11	C5	116.6(2)
N9	C6	1.342(3)	O5	N12	O6	124.4(2)
N10	C4	1.436(3)	O5	N12	C6	117.1(2)
N11	C5	1.453(3)	O6	N12	C6	118.5(2)
N12	C6	1.431(3)	N8	C4	N10	120.3(2)
C4	C5	1.376(4)	N8	C4	C5	111.7(2)
C5	C6	1.383(4)	C5	C4	N10	128.0(2)
N1	C1	1.386(3)	C4	C5	N11	129.0(2)
N1	C3	1.359(3)	C4	C5	C6	101.8(2)
N2	N3	1.397(3)	C6	C5	N11	128.9(2)
N2	C1	1.327(3)	N9	C6	N12	121.6(2)
N3	C2	1.354(3)	N9	C6	C5	112.3(2)
N3	C3	1.356(3)	C5	C6	N12	126.0(2)
N4	N5	1.403(3)	C3	N1	C1	105.8(2)
N4	C2	1.328(3)	C1	N2	N3	100.9(2)
N5	C3	1.299(3)	C2	N3	N2	139.3(2)
N6	C1	1.328(4)	C2	N3	C3	107.2(2)
N7	C2	1.338(3)	C3	N3	N2	113.5(2)
			C2	N4	N5	112.9(2)
			C3	N5	N4	101.6(2)
			N2	C1	N1	114.2(2)
			N2	C1	N6	125.2(3)
			N6	C1	N1	120.6(2)
			N4	C2	N3	104.9(2)
			N4	C2	N7	129.4(2)
			N7	C2	N3	125.6(2)
			N3	C3	N1	105.5(2)
			N5	C3	N1	140.9(2)
			N5	C3	N3	113.5(2)

**Table S13.** Torsion angles [°] for 4·H<sub>2</sub>O.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
O1	N10	C4	N8	4.7(4)
O1	N10	C4	C5	-173.0(2)
O2	N10	C4	N8	-176.6(2)
O2	N10	C4	C5	5.7(4)
O3	N11	C5	C4	87.3(3)
O3	N11	C5	C6	-100.2(3)
O4	N11	C5	C4	-92.4(3)
O4	N11	C5	C6	80.1(3)
O5	N12	C6	N9	-172.8(2)
O5	N12	C6	C5	3.2(4)
O6	N12	C6	N9	7.3(3)
O6	N12	C6	C5	-176.6(2)
N8	N9	C6	N12	175.8(2)
N8	N9	C6	C5	-0.7(3)
N8	C4	C5	N11	173.0(2)
N8	C4	C5	C6	-1.1(3)
N9	N8	C4	N10	-177.4(2)
N9	N8	C4	C5	0.7(3)
N10	C4	C5	N11	-9.1(4)
N10	C4	C5	C6	176.8(2)
N11	C5	C6	N9	-173.0(2)
N11	C5	C6	N12	10.7(4)
C4	N8	N9	C6	0.0(3)
C4	C5	C6	N9	1.1(3)
C4	C5	C6	N12	-175.2(2)
N2	N3	C2	N4	-179.2(3)
N2	N3	C2	N7	-2.5(5)
N2	N3	C3	N1	-0.6(3)
N2	N3	C3	N5	179.8(2)
N3	N2	C1	N1	0.4(3)
N3	N2	C1	N6	179.1(3)
N4	N5	C3	N1	-179.8(3)
N4	N5	C3	N3	-0.4(3)
N5	N4	C2	N3	-1.0(3)
N5	N4	C2	N7	-177.5(2)
C1	N1	C3	N3	0.8(3)
C1	N1	C3	N5	-179.8(3)
C1	N2	N3	C2	-180.0(3)
C1	N2	N3	C3	0.1(3)
C2	N3	C3	N1	179.5(2)
C2	N3	C3	N5	-0.1(3)
C2	N4	N5	C3	0.9(3)

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C3	N1	C1	N2	-0.8(3)
C3	N1	C1	N6	-179.5(2)
C3	N3	C2	N4	0.7(3)
C3	N3	C2	N7	177.4(2)

**Table S14.** Hydrogen bonds for 4H<sub>2</sub>O [ $\text{\AA}$  and °].

D	H	A	d(D-H)/ $\text{\AA}$	d(H-A)/ $\text{\AA}$	d(D-A)/ $\text{\AA}$	D-H-A/deg
O1W	H1WA	O1W1	0.85	2.08	2.907(2)	164.9
O1W	H1WB	N22	0.85	2.41	3.061(3)	134.1
N1	H1	N53	0.86(4)	2.02(4)	2.806(3)	153(4)
N4	H4	N84	0.98(3)	1.87(3)	2.810(3)	161(3)
N6	H6B	O65	0.84(4)	2.57(4)	2.963(3)	110(3)
N7	H7A	O1W2	0.95(3)	1.97(4)	2.909(3)	169(3)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$     #2  $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$     #3  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$   
#4  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$     #5  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$

# <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectra



















