

## Electronic Supplementary Information

# Enhancement of coordinating flexibility in a Schiff–Mannich combo ligand: Forced generation of new $\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{--O}_{\text{phenoxo}}\text{--Ln}^{\text{III}}\text{--O}_{\text{alkoxo}}\text{--Ln}^{\text{III}}$ array ( $\text{Ln} = \text{Gd}, \text{Tb}, \text{Dy}$ and $\text{Ho}$ )

Riya Bag,<sup>a</sup> Yeasin Sikdar,<sup>a</sup> Pinaki Saha,<sup>a</sup> Prasanta Ghosh,<sup>b</sup> Michael G. B. Drew,<sup>c</sup> Jinkui Tang,<sup>d\*</sup> Sanchita Goswami<sup>a\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Calcutta, 92, A.P.C. Road, Kolkata, India.

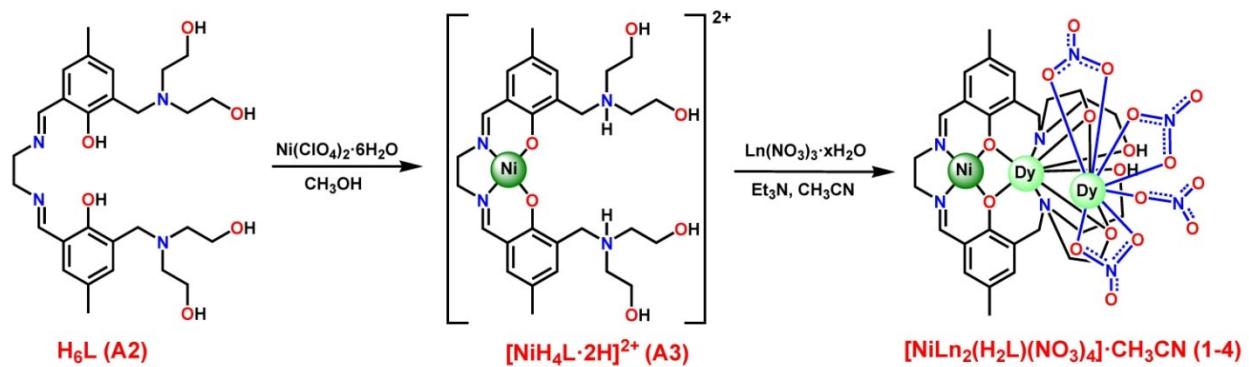
<sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, R. K. Mission Residential College, Narendrapur, Kolkata–103, India

<sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Reading, Whiteknights, Reading RG6 6AD, UK

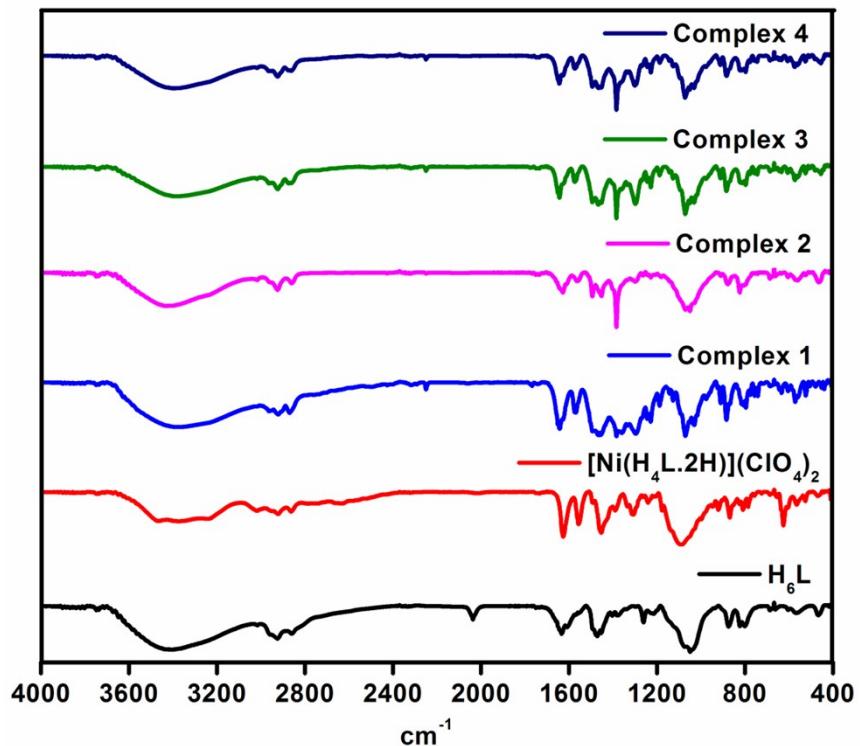
<sup>d</sup>State Key Laboratory of Rare Earth Resource Utilization, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun 130022, PR China.

Contents	Page No.
Scheme S1 Synthetic route to complexes <b>1–4</b> .	S3
Fig. S1 FT–IR spectrum of $\text{H}_6\text{L}$ , complex $[\text{Ni}(\text{H}_4\text{L}\cdot 2\text{H})](\text{ClO}_4)_2$ , <b>1</b> , <b>2</b> , <b>3</b> and <b>4</b> .	S3
Fig. S2 ESI–MS spectrum of $[\text{Ni}(\text{H}_4\text{L}\cdot 2\text{H})](\text{ClO}_4)_2$ complex.	S4
Fig. S3 ESI–MS spectrum of <b>1</b> .	S5
Fig. S4 ESI–MS spectrum of <b>2</b> .	S6
Fig. S5 ESI–MS spectrum of <b>3</b> .	S7
Fig. S6 ESI–MS spectrum of <b>4</b> .	S8
Fig. S7 Experimental (red) and calculated (black) Powder X-ray diffraction spectrum of complex <b>1</b> , <b>2</b> , <b>3</b> and <b>4</b> to determine the phase purity.	S9
Fig. S8 Molecular structure of <b>1</b> with ellipsoids at the 20% probability level (Only the major component of the disorder is shown. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecule were omitted for clarity).	S10
Fig. S9 Molecular structure of <b>2</b> with ellipsoids at the 20% probability level (Only the major component of the disorder is shown. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecule were omitted for clarity).	S11

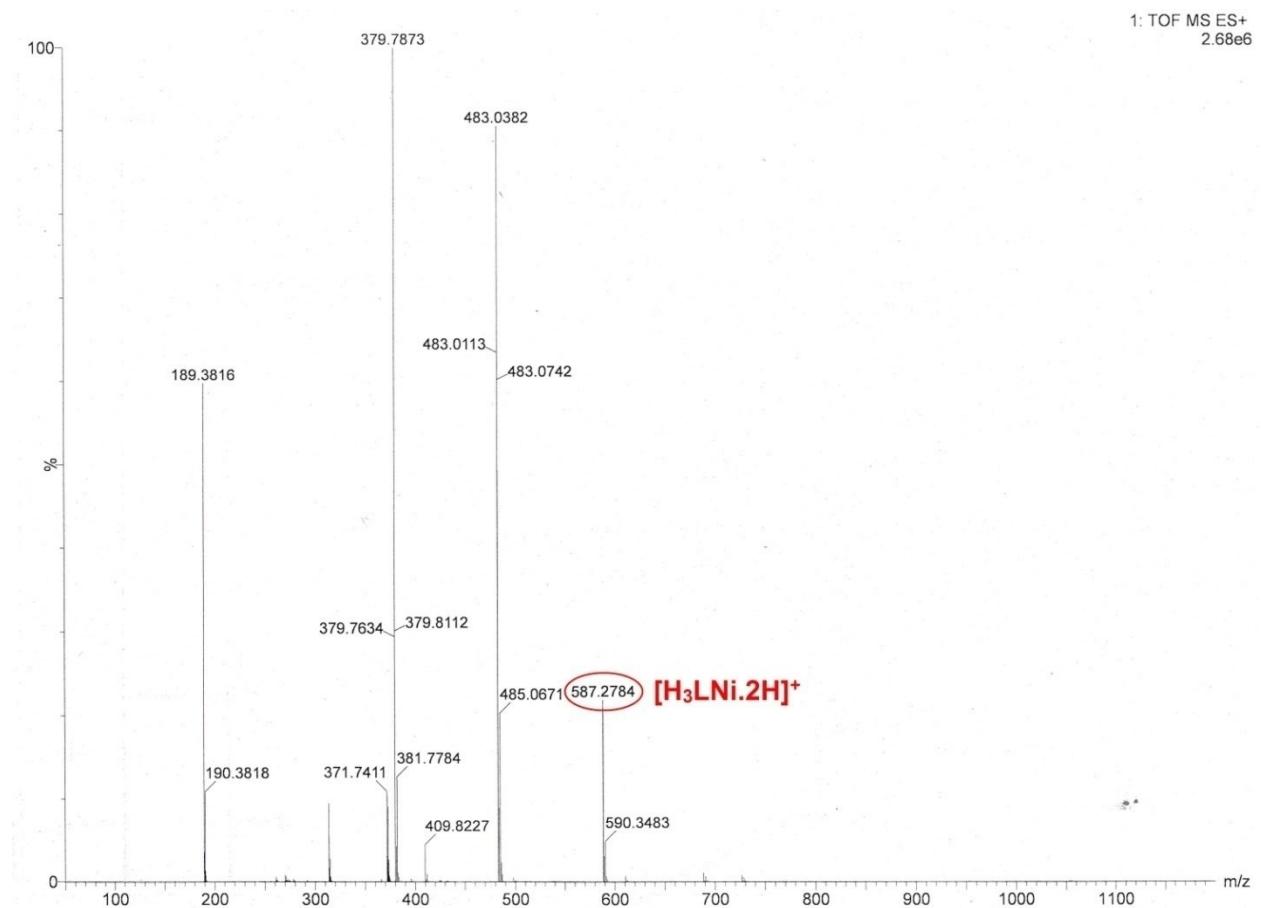
<b>Fig. S10</b> Molecular structure of <b>4</b> with ellipsoids at the 20% probability level (Only the major component of the disorder is shown. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecule were omitted for clarity).	S12
<b>Fig. S11</b> A 2D corrugated sheet like structure formed by H–bonding and C–H $\cdots\pi$ interaction along crystallographic axis <i>b</i> and <i>c</i> respectively.	S13
<b>Fig. S12</b> Field dependence of magnetization for complex <b>1</b> at 1.9 K.	S14
<b>Fig. S13</b> Field dependence of magnetization for complexes <b>2–4</b> at 1.9, 3.0 and 5 K. Inset: plots of the reduced magnetization <i>M</i> versus <i>HT</i> <sup>-1</sup> .	S14
<b>Fig. S14</b> Temperature dependence of in–phase ( $\chi'$ ) and out–of–phase ( $\chi''$ ) ac signals for complexes <b>2–4</b> under a zero dc field at 997 Hz and 1.9 K.	S15
<b>Fig. S15</b> Field dependence of in–phase ( $\chi'$ ) and out–of–phase ( $\chi''$ ) ac signals for complexes <b>2–4</b> at 997 Hz and 1.9 K.	S16
<b>Fig. S16</b> Temperature dependence of $\chi'$ and $\chi''$ ac signals for complex <b>3</b> under a 800 Oe dc field at 997 Hz.	S16
<b>Fig. S17</b> Temperature dependence of $\chi'$ (left) and $\chi''$ (right) ac signals for complex <b>3</b> under a 800 Oe dc field.	S17
<b>Fig. S18</b> Plots of $\ln(\chi''/\chi')$ vs. $1/T$ for complex <b>3</b> under a 800 Oe dc field. The solid line represents a fit of the results in the range of 30–1000 Hz.	S17
<b>Table S1</b> $\text{Ni}_x^{\text{II}}\text{Ln}_y^{\text{III}}$ complexes found in literature with their magnetic property.	S18
<b>Table S2</b> Crystal refinement parameters of <b>A3</b> and complexes <b>1–4</b> .	S35
<b>Table S3</b> Continuous Shape Measures (CShMs) of lanthanide (Gd, Tb, Dy and Ho) centers in complex <b>1–4</b> relative to ideal 8/9–vertex polyhedra. The lowest CShMs value which corresponds to closest geometry is highlighted in bold.	S37
<b>Table S4</b> Some important metric parameter of $\text{Ln}_2\text{O}_2$ core.	S39
<b>Table S5</b> Hydrogen bonding parameter found in <b>1–4</b> , (distances, Å, angles, (°)).	S40
<b>Table S6</b> C–H $\cdots\pi$ interaction parameter found in <b>1–4</b> , (distances, Å).	S41



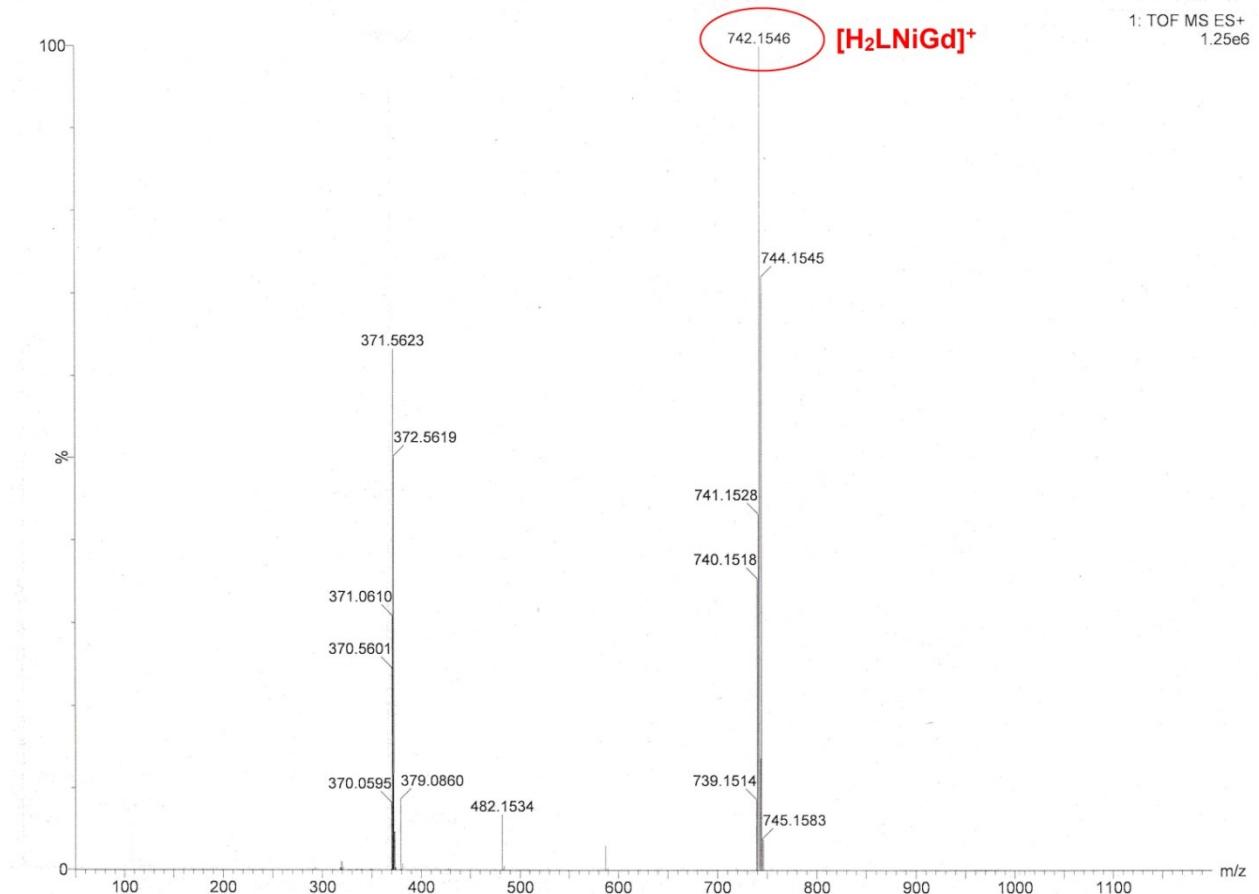
**Scheme S1** Synthetic route to complexes **1–4**.



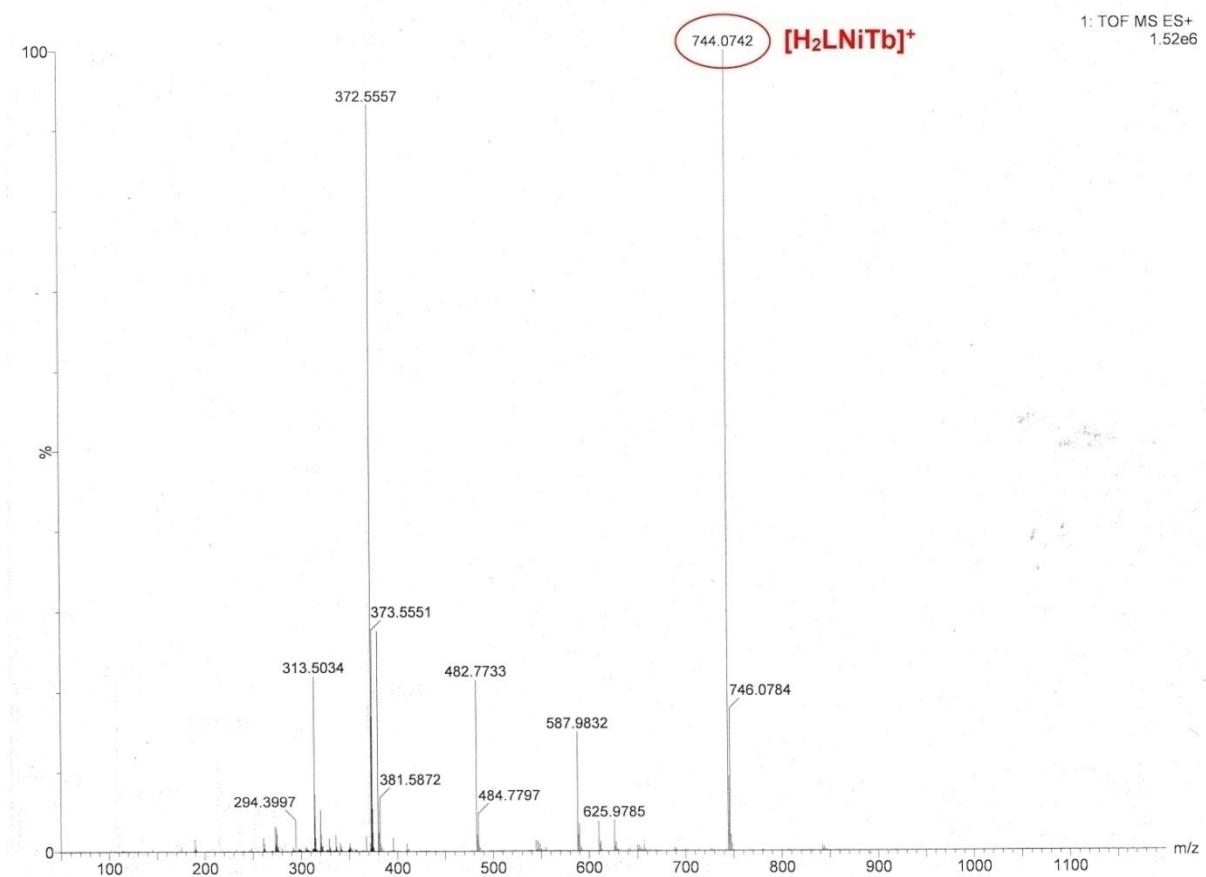
**Fig. S1** FT-IR spectrum of  $H_6L$ , complexes  $[Ni(H_4L \cdot 2H)](ClO_4)_2$ , **1**, **2**, **3** and **4**.



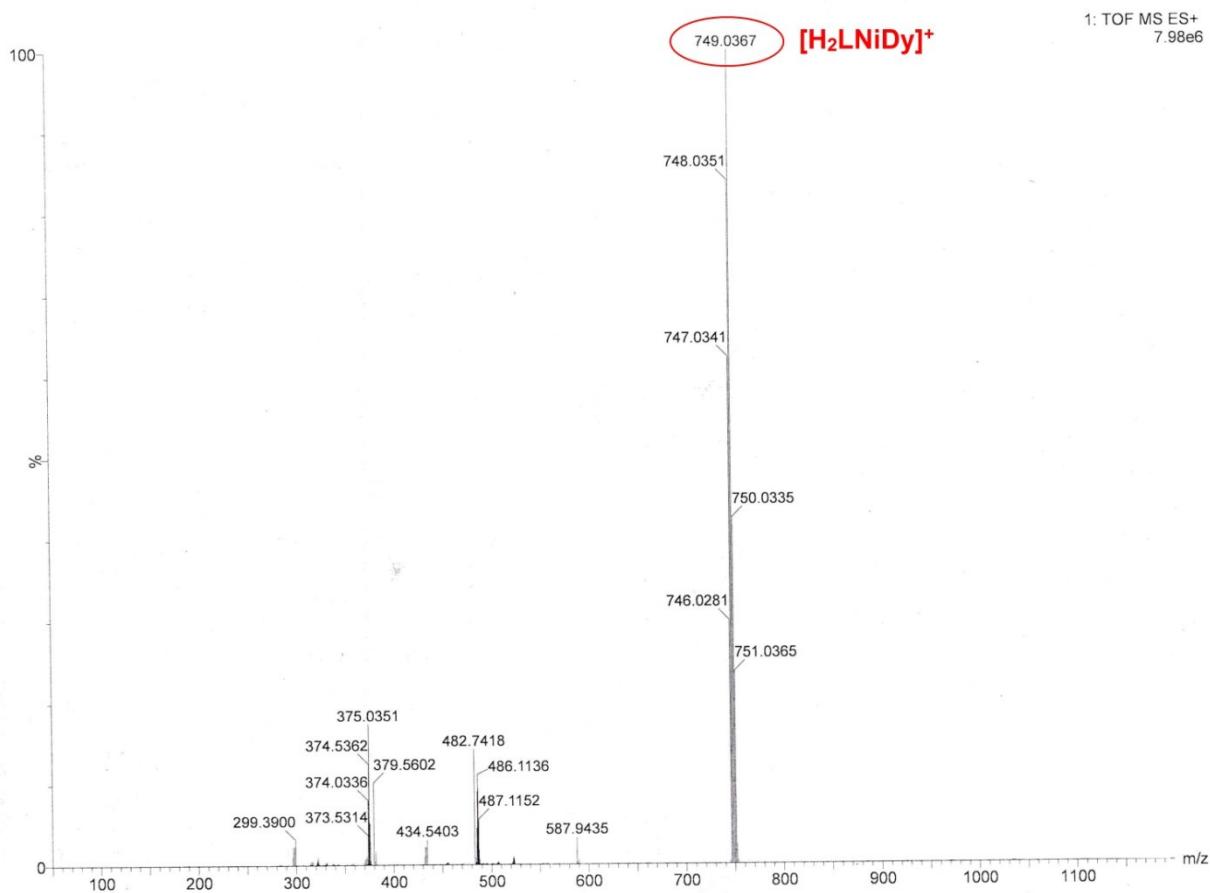
**Fig. S2** ESI-MS spectrum of  $[\text{Ni}(\text{H}_4\text{L}\cdot 2\text{H})](\text{ClO}_4)_2$  complex.



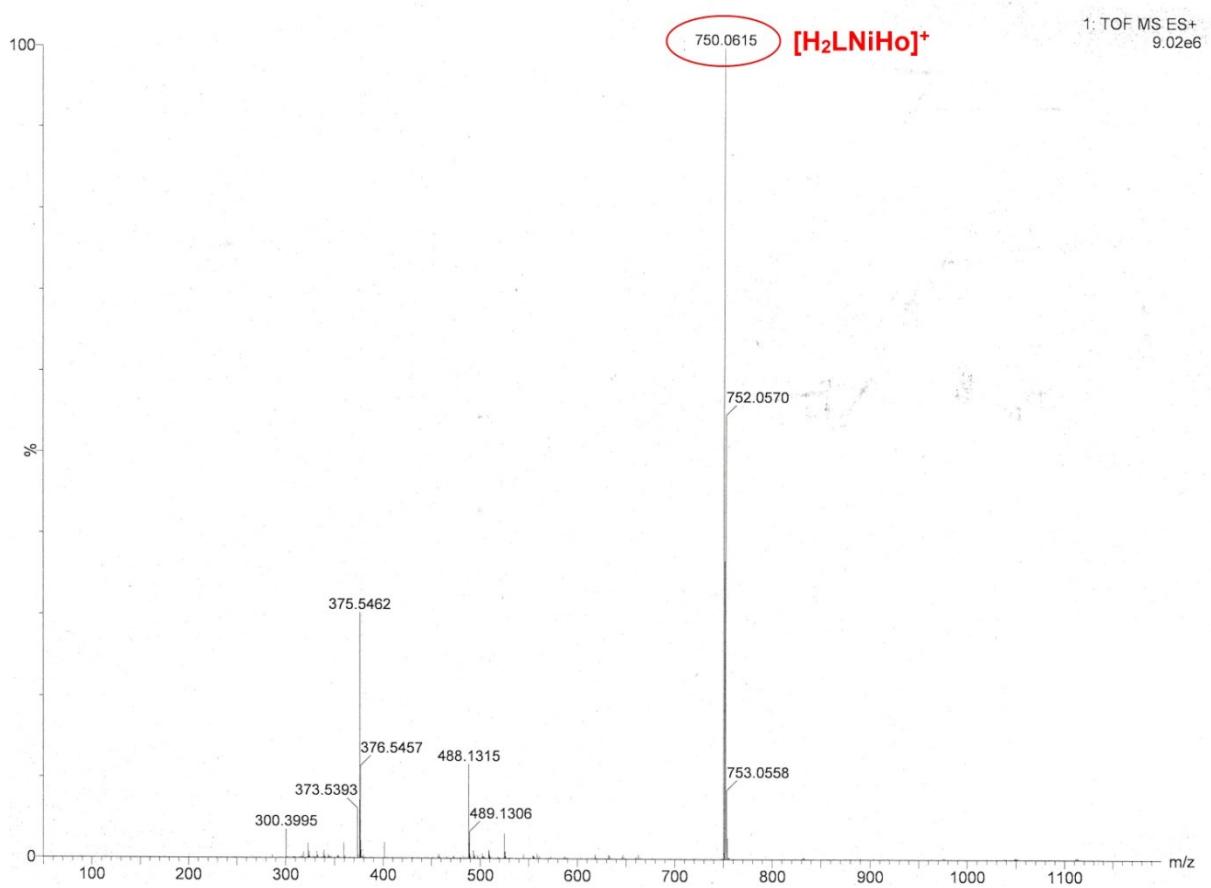
**Fig. S3** ESI-MS spectrum of **1**.



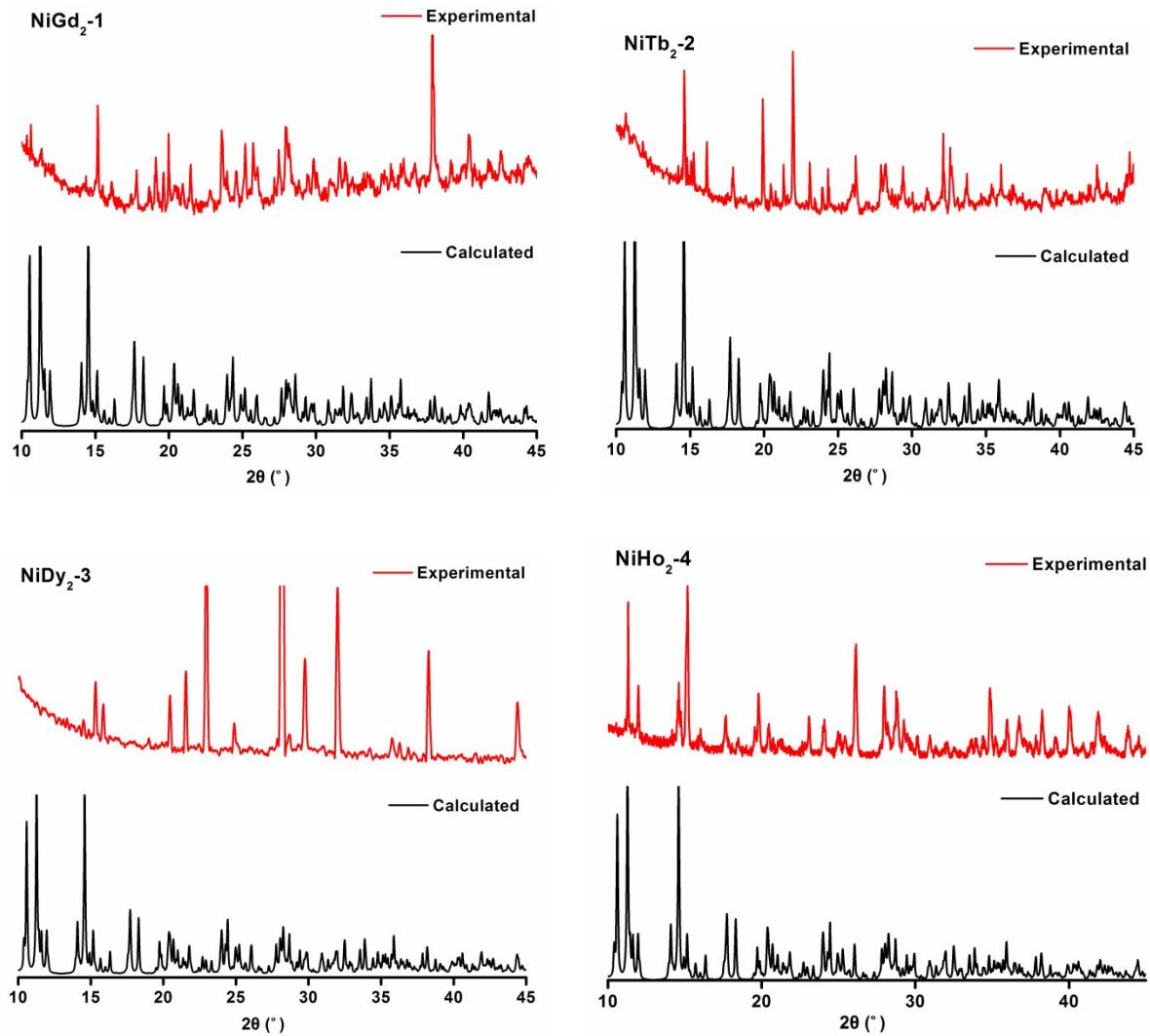
**Fig. S4** ESI-MS spectrum of **2**.



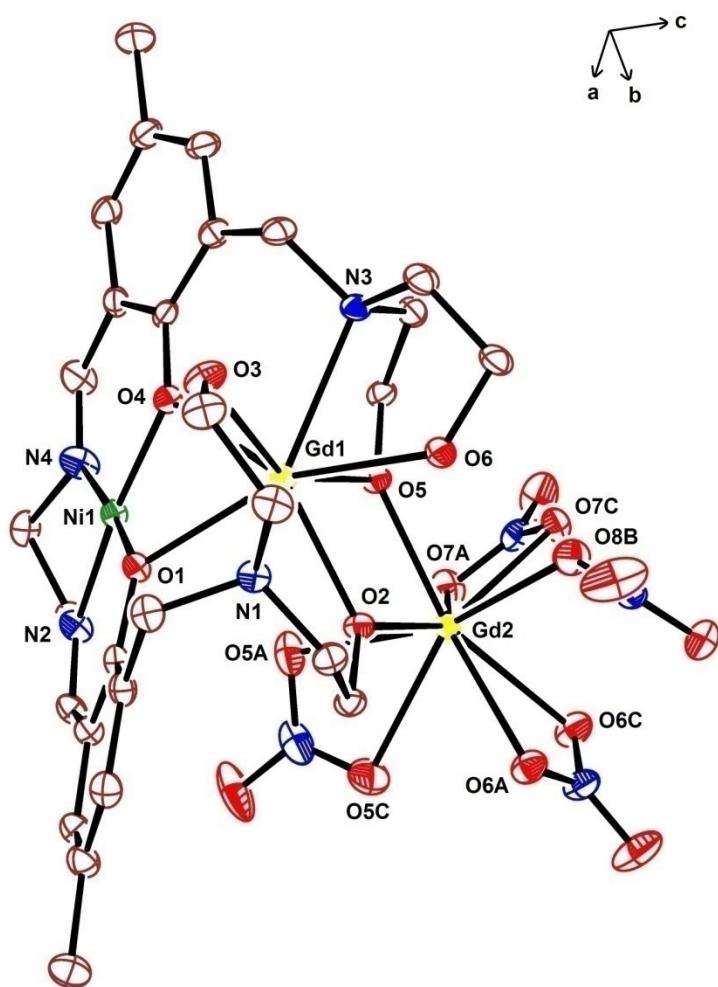
**Fig. S5** ESI-MS spectrum of **3**.



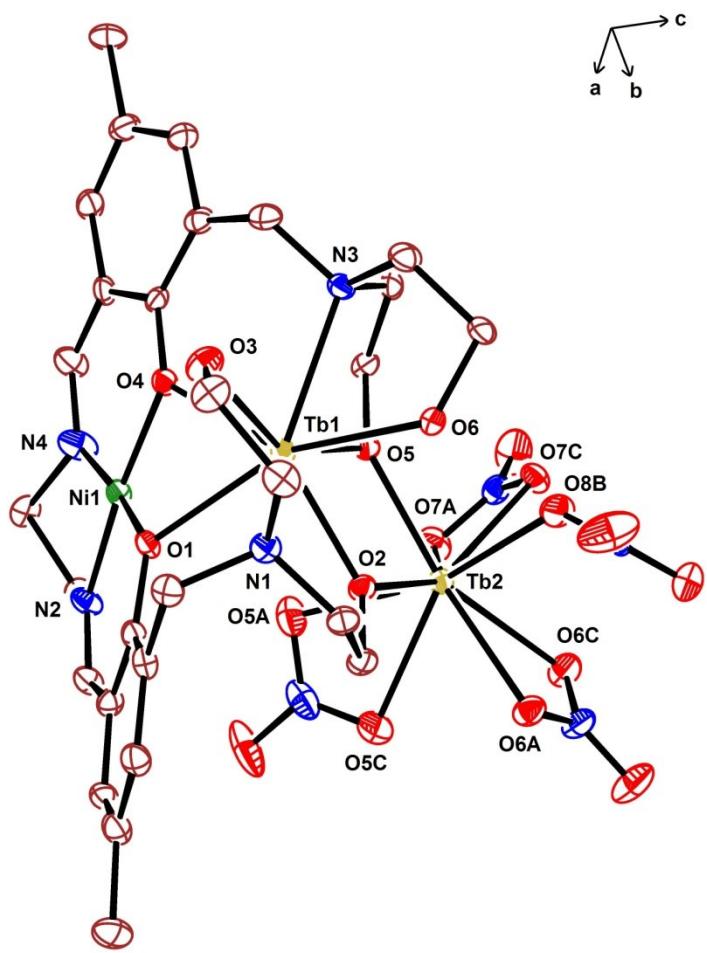
**Fig. S6** ESI-MS spectrum of 4.



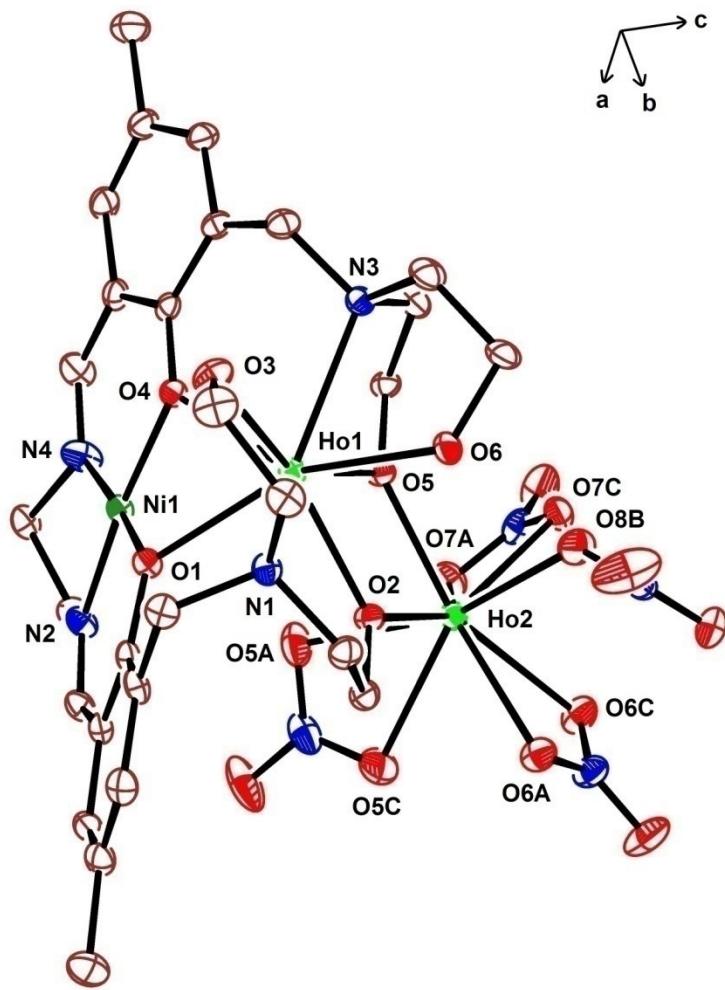
**Fig. S7** Experimental (red) and calculated (black) Powder X-ray diffraction spectrum of complex **1**, **2**, **3** and **4** to determine the phase purity.



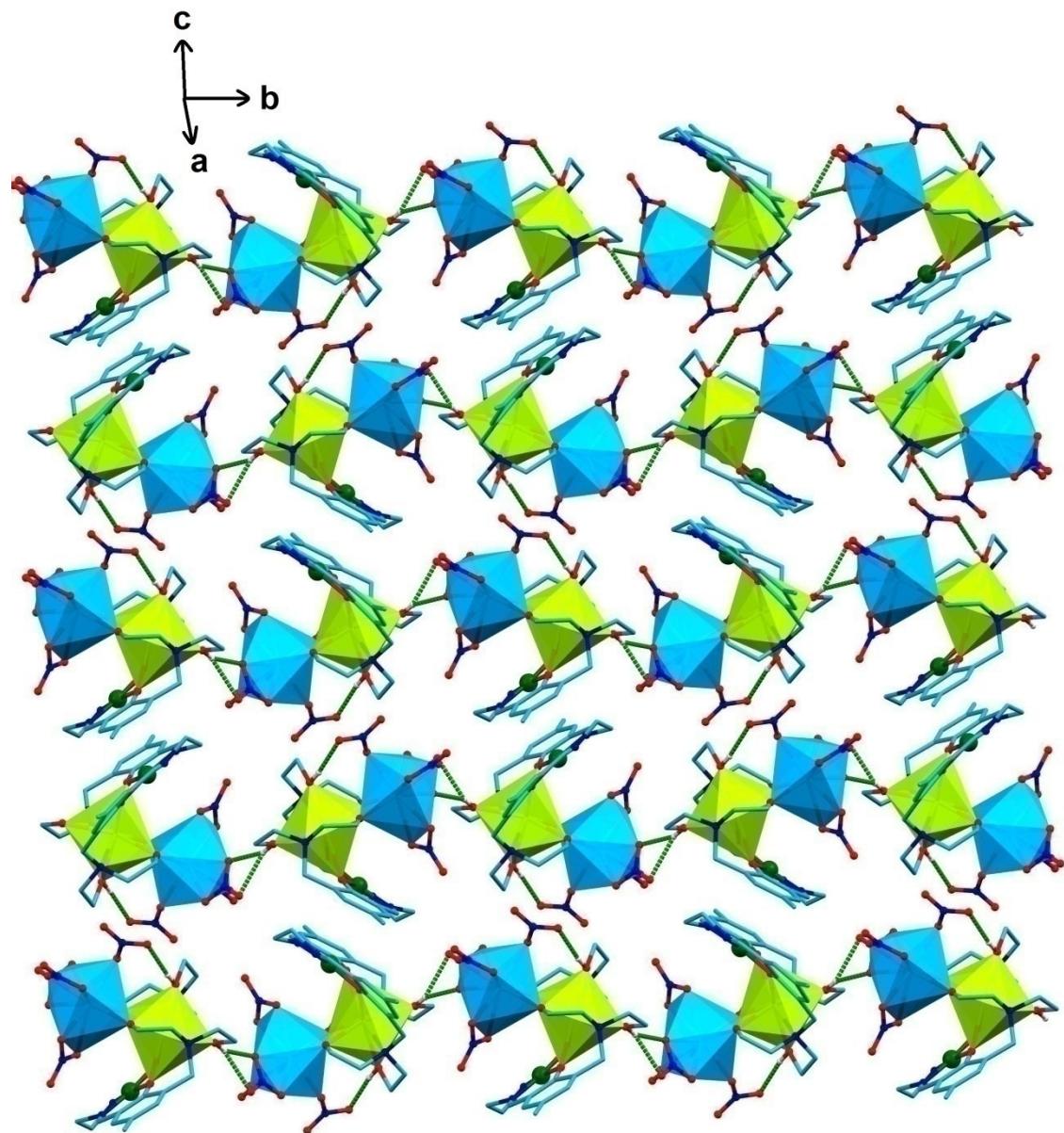
**Fig. S8** Molecular structure of **1** with ellipsoids at the 20% probability level (Only the major component of the disorder is shown. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecule were omitted for clarity).



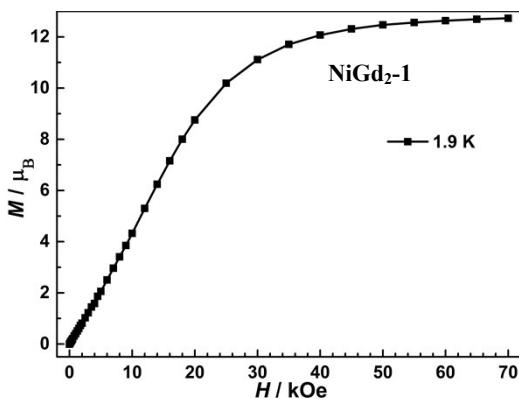
**Fig. S9** Molecular structure of **2** with ellipsoids at the 20% probability level (Only the major component of the disorder is shown. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecule were omitted for clarity)..



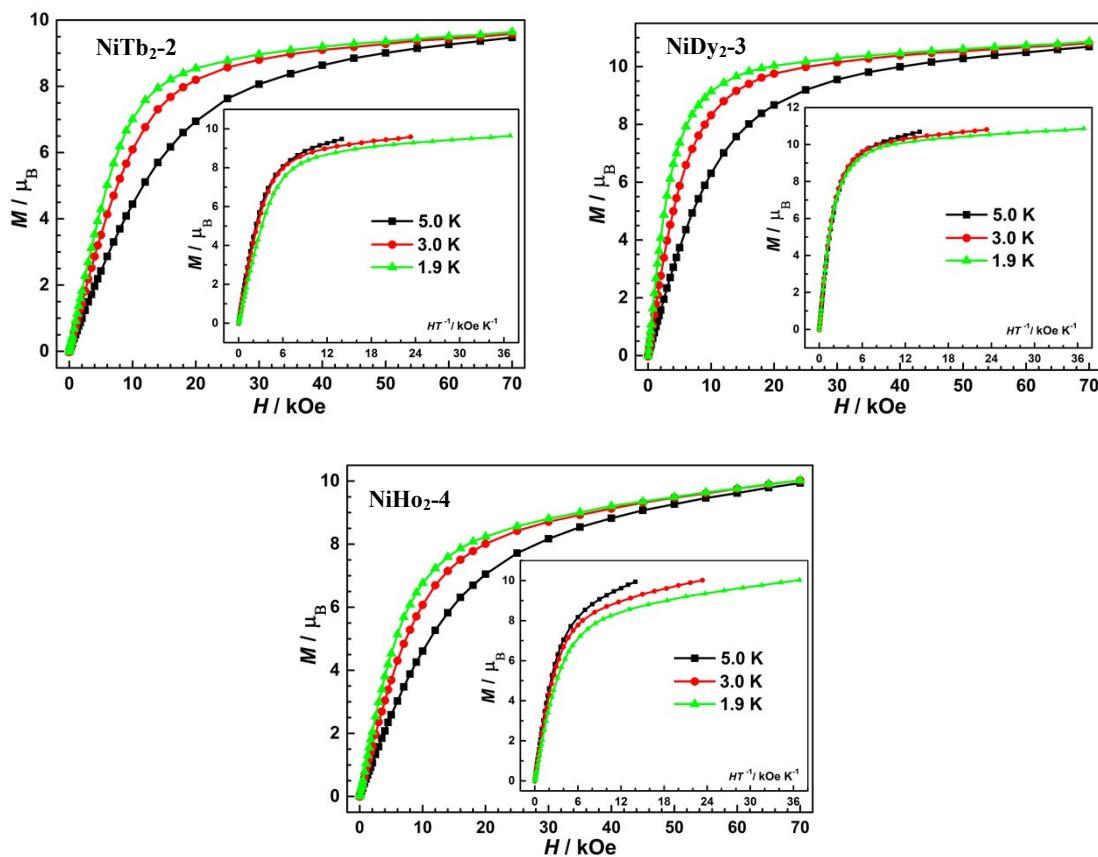
**Fig. S10** Molecular structure of **4** with ellipsoids at the 20% probability level (Only the major component of the disorder is shown. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecule were omitted for clarity).



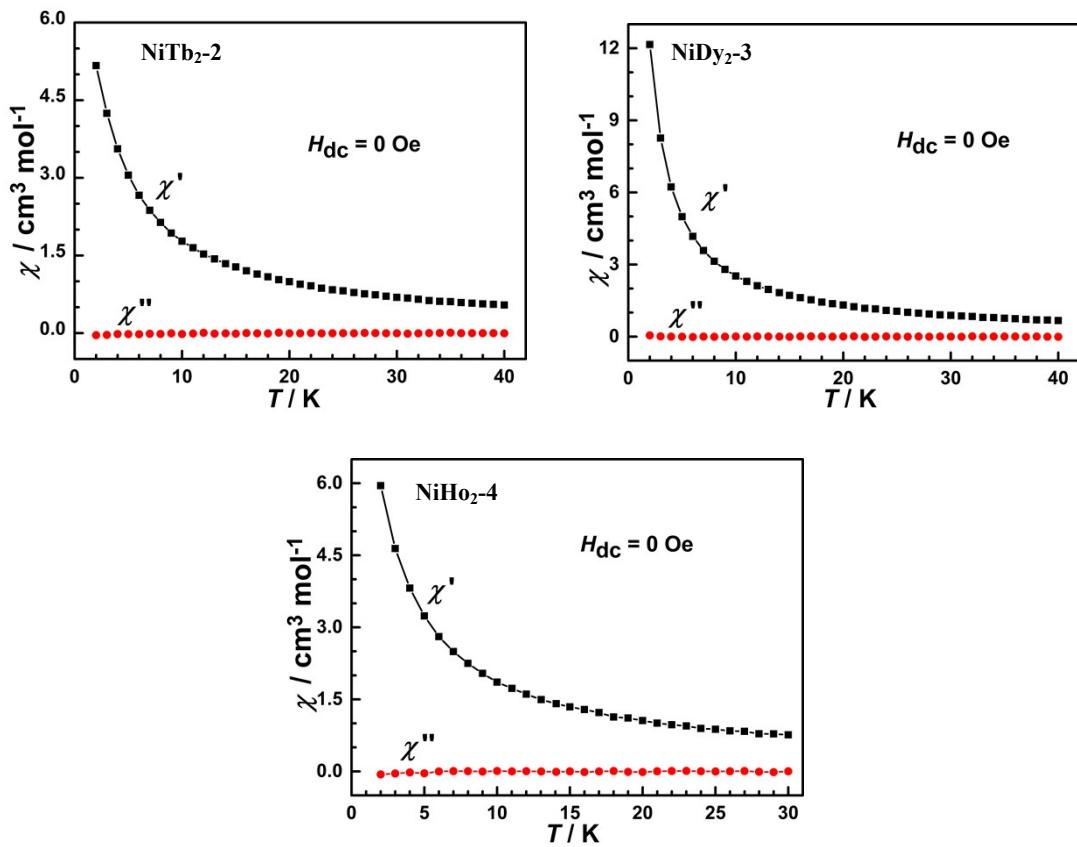
**Fig. S11** A 2D corrugated sheet like structure formed by H-bonding and C–H $\cdots\pi$  interaction along crystallographic axis  $b$  and  $c$  respectively.



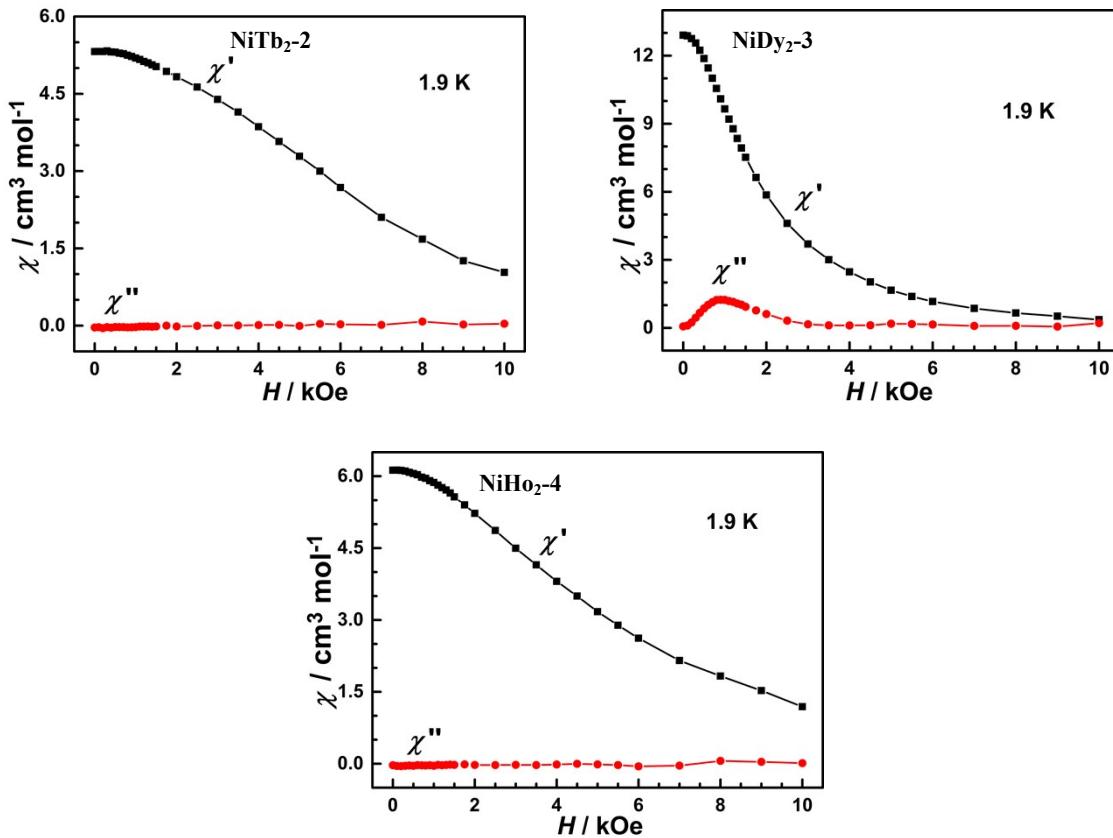
**Fig. S12** Field dependence of magnetization for complex **1** at 1.9 K.



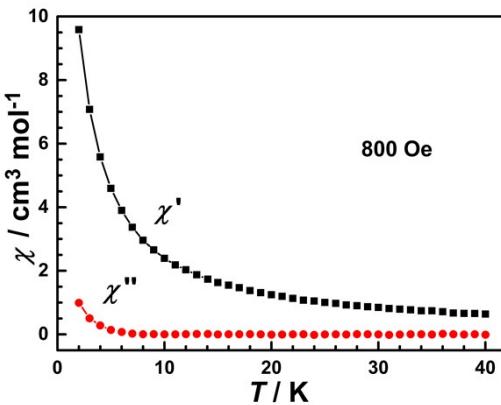
**Fig. S13** Field dependence of magnetization for complexes **2–4** at 1.9, 3.0 and 5 K. Inset: plots of the reduced magnetization  $M$  versus  $HT^{-1}$ .



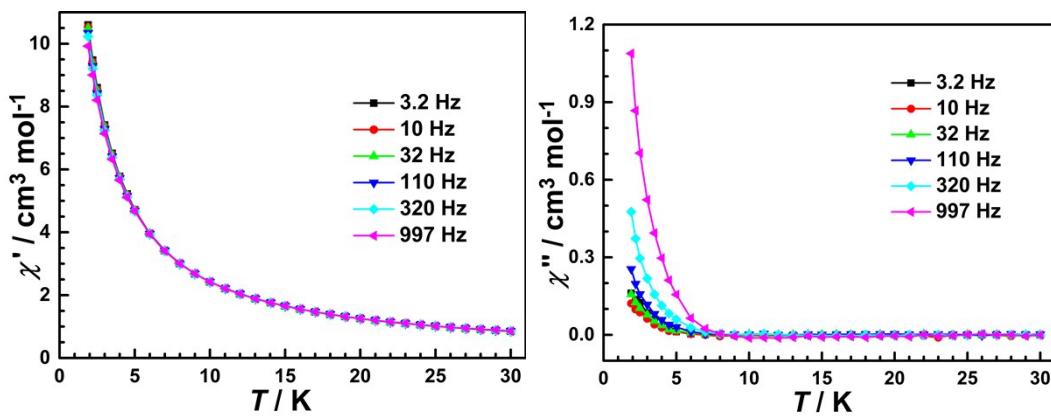
**Fig. S14** Temperature dependence of in-phase ( $\chi'$ ) and out-of-phase ( $\chi''$ ) ac signals for complexes **2–4** under a zero dc field at 997 Hz and 1.9 K.



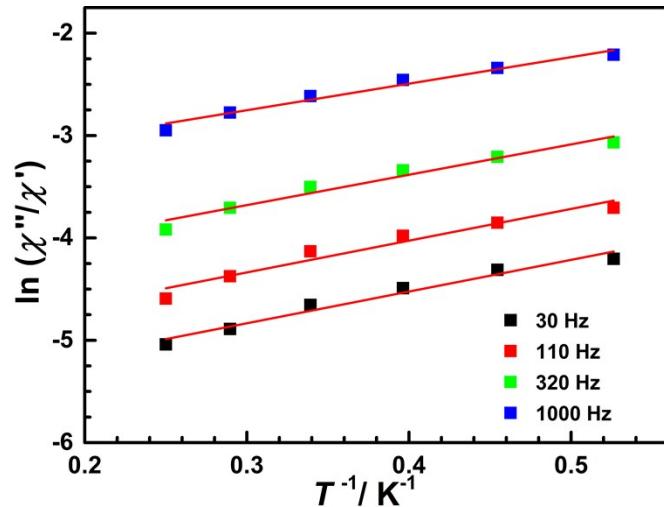
**Fig. S15** Field dependence of in-phase ( $\chi'$ ) and out-of-phase ( $\chi''$ ) ac signals for complexes **2–4** at 997 Hz and 1.9 K.



**Fig. S16** Temperature dependence of  $\chi'$  and  $\chi''$  ac signals for complex **3** under a 800 Oe dc field at 997 Hz.



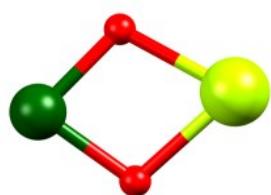
**Fig. S17** Temperature dependence of  $\chi'$  (left) and  $\chi''$  (right) ac signals for complex **3** under a 800 Oe dc field.



**Fig. S18** Plots of  $\ln (\chi''/\chi')$  vs.  $1/T$  for complex **3** under a 800 Oe dc field. The solid line represents a fit of the results in the range of 30–1000 Hz.

**Table S1**  $\text{Ni}_x^{\text{II}}\text{Ln}_y^{\text{III}}$  complexes found in literature with their magnetic property.

Sl. No.	$\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}/\text{Ln}^{\text{III}}$ core	$\text{Ln}^{\text{III}}$	Magnetic property of $\text{Ni}_x^{\text{II}}\text{Ln}_y^{\text{III}}$ complexes	Reference
1		Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho	Slow magnetic relaxation [NiDy] $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiDy}] = 2.94 \text{ K}$	This work
<b>NiLn</b>				
1		Ce, Nd, Dy, Er, Yb, Eu	Slow magnetic relaxation [NiCe], [NiNd], [NiDy], [NiEr], [NiYb], $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiCe}] = 4.7 \text{ K}$ $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiNd}] = 15.9 \text{ K}$ $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiDy}] = 7.7 \text{ K}$	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2019, <b>48</b> , 641
2		Ce, Gd, Dy	Slow magnetic relaxation [NiLn]	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2019, <b>48</b> , 13943
3		Tb, Eu, Gd, Ho	Single molecule magnet [NiTb] $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiTb}] = 7.69 \text{ K}$  Ferromagnetic [NiGd] $J_{\text{NiGd}} = + 0.87 \text{ cm}^{-1}$	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2017, <b>46</b> , 12558
		Tb, Dy, Eu, Gd, Ho	Single molecule magnet [NiDy] $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiDy}] = 5.14 \text{ K}$  Ferromagnetic [NiGd] $J_{\text{NiGd}} = + 1.83 \text{ cm}^{-1}$	



La, Dy

Antiferromagnetic [NiDy]

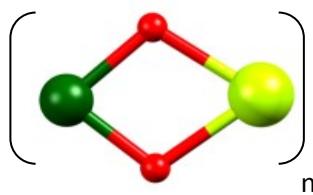
4



Dy

Antiferromagnetic

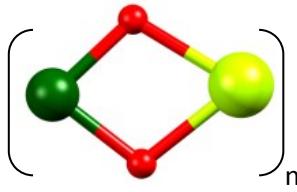
*New J. Chem.*,  
2016, **40**,  
6998



La, Tb

Ferromagnetic  $[NiTb]_n$

5

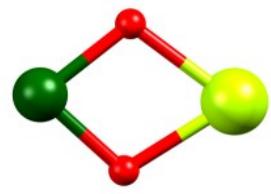


Gd, Dy

Slow magnetic relaxation  
[NiDy]

*CrystEngComm*, 2016,  
**18**, 4779

6

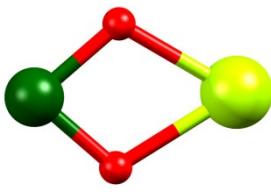


Gd, Tb, Dy

Single molecule magnet  
[NiDy]  
 $U_{\text{eff}} = 16.9 \text{ K}$

*New J. Chem.*,  
2015, **39**,  
3467

7



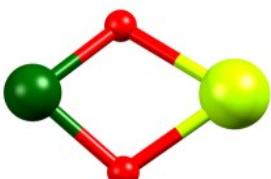
Ce, Nd, Sm,  
Eu, Gd, Tb,  
Dy, Yb

Single molecule magnet  
[NiTb], [NiDy]

*Inorg. Chim. Acta*,  
2015, **435**,  
274

8		Gd	Ferromagnetic $J_{\text{NiGd}} = +1.31 \text{ cm}^{-1}$	<i>Chem. Eur. J.</i> , 2014, <b>20</b> , 14235
9		Tb, Gd, Dy, Ho, Er, Y	Slow magnetic relaxation [NiTb], [NiDy], [NiHo]	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2014, <b>43</b> , 8921
10		Gd, Pr	Ferromagnetic [NiGd] Antiferromagnetic [NiPr]	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2014, <b>43</b> , 17375
11		Eu, Gd, Dy, Ho,	Ferromagnetic [NiGd] $J_{\text{NiGd}} = 1.56 \text{ cm}^{-1}$	<i>New J. Chem.</i> , 2013, <b>37</b> , 2280
		La, Sm, Eu	–	
12		Gd, Tb, Dy	Single molecule magnet [NiTb] $U_{\text{eff}} = 14.9 \text{ K}$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2013, <b>52</b> , 6160

13



Gd, Tb, Dy

Single molecule magnet  
[NiTb] and [NiDy]

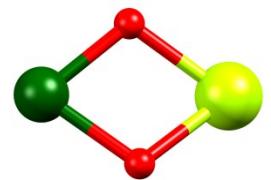
$$U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiTb}] = 14.4 \text{ K}$$

$$U_{\text{eff}} [\text{NiDy}] = 11.3 \text{ K}$$

*Dalton Trans.*,  
2013, **42**,  
11227

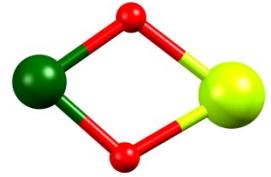
Ferromagnetic [NiGd]  
 $J_{\text{NiGd}} = + 1.11 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

---

Gd, Tb, Ho,  
Er, Y

Ferromagnetic [NiGd]  
 $J_{\text{NiGd}} = + 1.38 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

14



Eu, Gd

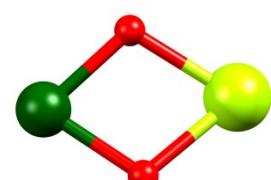
Ferromagnetic [NiGd]  
 $J_{\text{NiGd}} = + 2.1 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

*Inorg. Chem.*, 2012, **51**, 5857



Dy

Slow magnetic relaxation  
 $U_{\text{eff}} = 9.2 \text{ K}$



Dy

Slow magnetic relaxation  
 $U_{\text{eff}} = 10.1 \text{ K}$

---

15		Ce, Dy	Antiferromagnetic [NiDy]	Dalton Trans., 2012, <b>41</b> , 13755
16		Yb	Ferromagnetic [NiYb]	Inorg. Chem., 2012, <b>51</b> , 11279
17		La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er	Slow magnetic relaxation [NiDy]	Inorg. Chem., 2011, <b>50</b> , 5890
18		Dy	Single molecule magnet [NiDy]	Inorg. Chem., 2011, <b>50</b> , 7268
19		Gd	Antiferromagnetic [NiGd] $J_{\text{NiGd}} = -0.22 \text{ cm}^{-1}$	Dalton Trans., 2010, <b>39</b> , 5020
20		Ce, Sm, Gd	Antiferromagnetic [NiCe], [NiSm]	Inorg. Chem., 2010, <b>49</b> , 9012

21		Pr	Antiferromagnetic [NiPr]	<i>Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2010, 2768
22		Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy,	Ferromagnetic [NiGd], [NiTb], [NiDy]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2008, <b>47</b> , 5736
23		Ce, Eu, Nd, Tb, Er	Antierromagnetic [NiCe], [NiEr] Ferromagnetic [NiNd], [NiTb]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2005, <b>44</b> , 3524
24		Gd	Ferromagnetic [NiGd]	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2004, 1048
25		Gd	Ferromagnetic [NiGd] $J_{\text{NiGd}} = + 0.56 \text{ cm}^{-1}$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2002, <b>41</b> , 605
26		La	-	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 1999, <b>38</b> , 1351

27		La	–	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 1999, <b>38</b> , 1351
28		Sm, Er, Sm Yb	–	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 1998, <b>37</b> , 4828
29		Dy	Antierromagnetic [NiDy]	<i>Chem. Eur. J.</i> , 1998, <b>4</b> , 1616
30		Gd	Ferromagnetic [NiGd]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 1997, <b>36</b> , 4284
<b><u>NiLn<sub>2</sub></u></b>				
1		Dy	Single molecule magnet [NiDy <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2015, <b>54</b> , 4337
2		Dy	Ferromagnetic [NiGd]	<i>Chem. Eur. J.</i> , 2007, <b>13</b> , 1602
3		La, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er	Single molecule magnet [NiDy <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Polyhedron</i> , 2005, <b>24</b> , 2588

4



Yb, Lu

-

*J. Chem.  
Soc.,  
Dalton  
Trans.,  
1998, 959*

## Ni<sub>2</sub>Ln

1

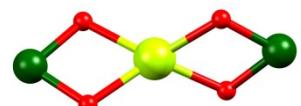


La

Antiferromagnetic [Ni<sub>2</sub>La]

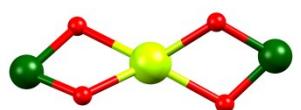
*Dalton  
Trans.,  
2014, 43,  
17375*

2

Gd, Tb, Dy,  
HoSlow magnetic relaxation  
[Ni<sub>2</sub>Dy]

*Chem.  
Asian J.,  
2014, 9,  
1876*

3



Gd

Ferromagnetic [Ni<sub>2</sub>Gd]

*Inorg.  
Chem.,  
2009, 48,  
5555*

Gd

Ferromagnetic [Ni<sub>2</sub>Gd]  
 $J_{\text{NiGd}} = +0.91 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ 

4



Gd, Yb

Ferromagnetic [Ni<sub>2</sub>Ln]

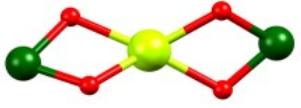
*Inorg.  
Chem.,  
2008, 47,  
2280*

5

La,  
Ce, Pr, Nd,  
Sm, Eu, Gd,  
Tb, Dy, Ho,  
ErSingle molecule magnet  
[Ni<sub>2</sub>Dy]  
 $U_{\text{eff}} = 10.8 \text{ K}$ 

*Inorg.  
Chem.,  
2008, 47,  
4918*

6



Eu

-

*Eur. J.  
Inorg.  
Chem.,  
2008, 5235*

7		La–Lu except for Pm	Weakly antiferromagnetic [Ni <sub>2</sub> Ce], [Ni <sub>2</sub> Pr], and [Ni <sub>2</sub> Nd] Ferromagnetic [Ni <sub>2</sub> Gd], [Ni <sub>2</sub> Tb], [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy], [Ni <sub>2</sub> Ho], and [Ni <sub>2</sub> Er].	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2007, <b>46</b> , 3492
8		Gd	Ferromagnetic [Ni <sub>2</sub> Gd]	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2004, 1048
9		Pr, Sm, Tb, Er, Lu	Ferromagnetic [Ni <sub>2</sub> Gd], [Ni <sub>2</sub> Tb], [Ni <sub>2</sub> Er]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2003, <b>42</b> , 1576
10		La, Dy, Yb	Antiferromagnetic [Ni <sub>2</sub> Ln]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2000, <b>39</b> , 508
<b><u>Ni<sub>2</sub>Ln<sub>2</sub></u></b>				
1		Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho	–	<i>New J. Chem.</i> , 2020, <b>44</b> , 4812
2		Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb	Slow magnetic relaxation [Ni <sub>2</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ] and [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] U <sub>eff</sub> [Ni <sub>2</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ] = 13.6 K U <sub>eff</sub> [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] = 11.52 K	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2017, <b>46</b> , 12558
3		Gd, Dy, Y	Slow magnetic relaxation [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] U <sub>eff</sub> = 16.0 K	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2017, <b>56</b> , 11387

4		Dy	Single molecule magnet [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Chem. Eur. J.</i> , 2016, <b>22</b> , 18840
5		La, Gd, Tb, Dy	Ferromagnetic [Ni <sub>2</sub> Ln <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>New J. Chem.</i> , 2016, <b>40</b> , 6998
6		Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb, Lu	Ferromagnetic[Ni <sub>2</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ] and [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Polyhedron</i> , 2015, <b>85</b> , 697
7		Dy, Tb, Ho, Lu	Single molecule magnet [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] U <sub>eff</sub> = 19.0 K	<i>Chem. Eur. J.</i> , 2014, <b>20</b> , 14235
8		Dy, Gd	Slow magnetic relaxation [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] U <sub>eff</sub> = 7.4 K	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2014, <b>4</b> , <b>22</b> , 12092
9		La, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho	Slow magnetic relaxation [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2014, <b>53</b> , 9785
10		Gd, Tb, Dy	Single molecule magnet [Ni <sub>2</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ] and [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] U <sub>eff</sub> [Ni <sub>2</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ] = 12.2 K/6.1 K U <sub>eff</sub> [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] = 18.1 K/14.5 K	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2013, <b>52</b> , 7218
11		La, Gd, Tb, Dy	Antiferromagnetic [Ni <sub>2</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2012, <b>51</b> , 10211

12		La, Tb, Dy	Antiferromagnetic $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Ln}_2]$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2011, <b>50</b> , 10211
13		Gd, Dy	Weak ferromagnetic $\text{Ni} \cdots \text{Ln}$ interaction and weak antiferromagnetic $\text{Ln} \cdots \text{Ln}$ interaction	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2012, <b>41</b> , 2320
14		Yb	—	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2011, <b>50</b> , 5890
15		Dy, Tb, Gd	Slow magnetic relaxation $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Dy}_2]$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2011, <b>50</b> , 1304
16		Tb, Dy	Single molecule magnet $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Dy}_2]$ $U_{\text{eff}} = 18\text{--}28 \text{ K}$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2011, <b>50</b> , 11604
17		Dy	Single molecule magnet $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Dy}_2]$ $U_{\text{eff}} = 13.6 \text{ K}$	<i>Dalton Trans.</i> , 2010, <b>39</b> , 4802
			Single molecule magnet $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Dy}_2]_n$ $U_{\text{eff}} = 17.4 \text{ K}$	

18		Gd	Antiferromagnetic $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Gd}_2]$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2005, <b>44</b> , 5241
19		Gd	Ferromagnetic $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Gd}_2]$	<i>Chem. Commun.</i> , 2004, 1048
20		Er	Antiferromagnetic $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Er}_2]$	<i>J. Chem. Soc., Dalton Trans.</i> , 1997, 1665

### $\text{Ni}_2\text{Ln}_3$

1		Dy, Tb, Gd, Ho, Er	Single molecule magnet $[\text{Ni}_3\text{Dy}_3]$ $U_{\text{eff}} = 10 \text{ K}$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2014, <b>53</b> , 7815
2		Gd, Dy, Tb, Ho	Single molecule magnet $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Dy}_3]$ $U_{\text{eff}} = 85 \text{ K}$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2013, <b>52</b> , 13078

### $\text{Ni}_2\text{Ln}_4$

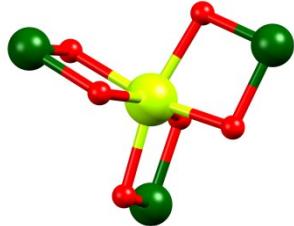
1		Gd, Dy	Ferromagnetic $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Gd}_4]$ Slow magnetic relaxation $[\text{Ni}_2\text{Dy}_4]$	<i>RSC Adv.</i> , 2014, <b>4</b> , 53870
---	--	--------	--	--

---

## Ni<sub>3</sub>Ln

---

1



Gd, Dy

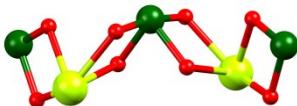
Single molecule magnet  
[Ni<sub>3</sub>Dy]*Inorg. Chem.*,  
2010, **49**,  
9737

---

## Ni<sub>3</sub>Ln<sub>2</sub>

---

1



La, Ce, Eu

*Chemistry Select*, 2017,  
**2**, 7865

---

## Ni<sub>4</sub>Ln

---

1

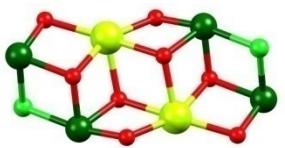
Gd, Tb, Dy,  
HoFerromagnetic [Ni<sub>4</sub>Ln]  
 $J_{\text{NiGd}} = + 0.34 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  [Ni<sub>4</sub>Gd]*Eur. J. Inorg. Chem.*,  
2014, 3393

---

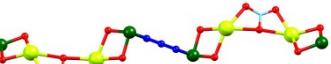
## Ni<sub>4</sub>Ln<sub>2</sub>

---

1

Gd, Tb, Dy,  
HoSingle molecule magnet  
[Ni<sub>4</sub>Tb<sub>2</sub>], [Ni<sub>4</sub>Dy<sub>2</sub>] and  
[Ni<sub>4</sub>Ho<sub>2</sub>]*Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2020,  
**20**, 7300 $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{Ni}_4\text{Tb}_2] = 13 \text{ K}$  $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{Ni}_4\text{Dy}_2] = 20 \text{ K}$  $U_{\text{eff}} [\text{Ni}_4\text{Ho}_2] = 19 \text{ K}$

		Single molecule magnet [Ni <sub>4</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ] and [Ni <sub>4</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ]	
2	Dy, Tb, Ho	$U_{\text{eff}} \text{ [Ni}_4\text{Tb}_2\text{]} = 26.3 \text{ K}$ $U_{\text{eff}} \text{ [Ni}_4\text{Dy}_2\text{]} = 23.0 \text{ K}$	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2019, <b>58</b> , 12184
		Single molecule magnet [Ni <sub>4</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ] and [Ni <sub>4</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] $U_{\text{eff}} \text{ [Ni}_4\text{Tb}_2\text{]} = 30.6 \text{ K}$ $U_{\text{eff}} \text{ [Ni}_4\text{Dy}_2\text{]} = 26.0 \text{ K}$	
3	Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho	Single molecule magnet [Ni <sub>4</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub> ], [Ni <sub>4</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ] Slow magnetic relaxation [Ni <sub>4</sub> Ho <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2014, <b>53</b> , 3519
4	Gd, Dy	Antiferromagnetic [Ni <sub>4</sub> Gd <sub>2</sub> ] Slow magnetic relaxation [Ni <sub>4</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> ]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2012, <b>51</b> , 2699
<b>Ni<sub>4</sub>Ln<sub>4</sub></b>			
1	Y, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er	Ferromagnetic [Ni <sub>4</sub> Ln <sub>4</sub> ] $J_{\text{NiGd}} = +0.86 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ [Ni <sub>4</sub> Gd <sub>4</sub> ]	<i>ACS Omega</i> , 2018, <b>3</b> , 5202
2	Dy, Tb, Gd, Ho	Single molecule magnet [Ni <sub>4</sub> Dy <sub>4</sub> ] Slow magnetic relaxation [Ni <sub>4</sub> Tb <sub>4</sub> ]	<i>Inorg. Chem.</i> , 2016, <b>55</b> , 8422



3

Sm, Gd

Ferromagnetic  $[\text{Ni}_4\text{Gd}_4]$ *Dalton Trans.*, 2014, **43**, 9136

### Ni<sub>5</sub>Ln<sub>3</sub>

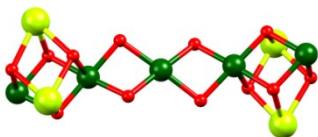


1

Gd, Dy

Ferromagnetic  $[\text{Ni}_5\text{Gd}_3]$ *Dalton Trans.*, 2013, **42**, 5298Slow magnetic relaxation  
 $[\text{Ni}_5\text{Dy}_3]$ 

### Ni<sub>5</sub>Ln<sub>4</sub>



1

Eu, Gd, Dy

Single molecule magnet  
 $[\text{Ni}_5\text{Dy}_4]$ *Dalton Trans.*, 2018, **47**, 16850Ferromagnetic  $[\text{Ni}_5\text{Gd}_4]$   
Ferromagnetic  $[\text{Ni}_5\text{Eu}_4]$ 

### Ni<sub>6</sub>Ln<sub>3</sub>



1

Gd, Dy, Er

Single molecule magnet  
 $[\text{Ni}_6\text{Dy}_3]$ *Inorg. Chem.*, 2015, **54**, 7089 $\text{U}_{\text{eff}} = 24 \text{ K}$ Antiferromagnetic  $[\text{Ni}_6\text{Er}_3]$ Ferromagnetic  $[\text{Ni}_6\text{Gd}_3]$

## Ni<sub>6</sub>Ln<sub>6</sub>

1



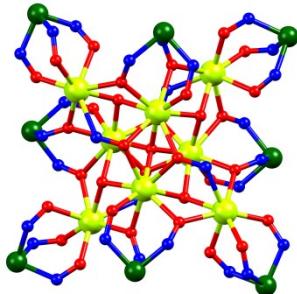
Gd, Dy

Ferromagnetic [Ni<sub>6</sub>Gd<sub>6</sub>]

*Angew. Chem.,*  
2011, **123**,  
3776

## Ni<sub>8</sub>Ln<sub>8</sub>

1



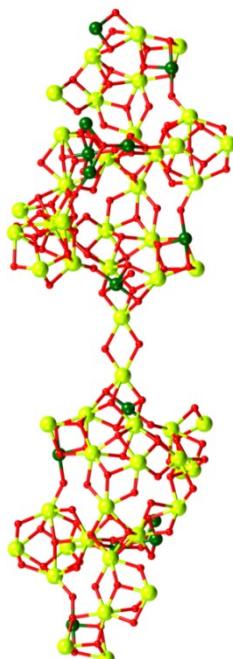
Dy

Slow magnetic relaxation  
[Ni<sub>8</sub>Dy<sub>8</sub>]

*Inorg. Chem.,*  
2010, **49**,  
9743

## Large nuclearity

1



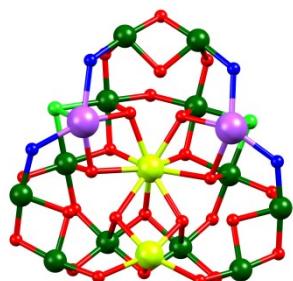
Gd, Dy

Slow magnetic relaxation  
[Ni<sub>10</sub>Dy<sub>42</sub>]

*J. Am. Chem. Soc.,*  
2012, **134**,  
3314

---

2



Dy, Tb

Slow magnetic relaxation  
[Na<sub>2</sub>Ni<sub>12</sub>Ln<sub>2</sub>]

*Chem.*  
*Commun.*,  
2012, **48**,  
7456

---

3



Gd

Antiferromagnetic [Ni<sub>12</sub>Gd<sub>36</sub>]

*Angew.*  
*Chem.*,  
2011, **123**,  
10837

---

**Color code:** Ni<sup>II</sup>: Deep green, Ln<sup>III</sup>: Light green, Na: Violet, Phosphorous: Orange, Oxygen: Red, Nitrogen: Blue, Chloride: Green

---

**Table S2** Crystal refinement parameters of **A3** and complexes **1–4**.

Complex	<b>A3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Chemical formula	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>42</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> Ni O <sub>14</sub>	C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>39</sub> Gd <sub>2</sub> N <sub>9</sub> NiO <sub>18</sub>	C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>39</sub> N <sub>9</sub> Ni O <sub>18</sub> Tb <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>39</sub> Dy <sub>2</sub> N <sub>9</sub> NiO <sub>18</sub>	C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>39</sub> Ho <sub>2</sub> N <sub>9</sub> NiO <sub>18</sub>
Formula weight	788.25	1186.89	1190.27	1197.41	1202.27
Crystal color, habit	Orange block	Orange block	Orange block	Orange block	Orange block
Temperature (K)	296(2)	298(2)	297(2)	293(2)	296(2)
Crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 1̄	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /c	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /c	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /c	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /c
Unit cell dimensions					
<i>a</i> (Å)	11.4638(7)	12.8995(7)	12.8433(12)	12.8472(8)	12.8244(6)
<i>b</i> (Å)	12.0205(8)	18.7091(10)	18.6429(17)	18.6399(12)	18.6644(8)
<i>c</i> (Å)	14.4633(9)	18.0277(10)	17.9984(16)	17.9789(11)	17.9432(8)
β(deg)	68.567(2)	109.147(2)	108.867(4)	108.883(2)	108.793(2)
Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> ), Z	1798.5(2)	4110.1(4)	4077.9(7)	4073.7(4)	4065.9(3)
Density (mg m <sup>-3</sup> )	1.456	1.918	1.942	1.956	1.967
Absolute coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.757	3.727	3.973	4.173	4.398
F(000)	824.0	2328.0	2344.0	2352.0	2360.0
Crystal size (mm)	0.28×0.22× 0.17	0.32×0.25× 0.25	0.30×0.23× 0.22	0.28×0.22× 0.16	0.27×0.26× 0.18

<b>Complex</b>	<b>A3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
θ range (deg)	1.514–24.997	2.484– 26.353	2.778– 26.094	2.492– 25.698	2.490– 25.714
Limiting indices	−13≤h≤13 −14≤k≤13 −17≤l≤17	−16≤h≤16 −23≤k≤23 −22≤l≤22	−15≤h≤15 −22≤k≤23 −22≤l≤22	−15≤h≤15 −22≤k≤22 −21≤l≤21	−15≤h≤15 −22≤k≤22 −21≤l≤21
Reflections collected	20941	59314	53741	55888	40778
Unique reflections (R <sub>int</sub> )	6335 (0.0244)	8394 (0.0226)	8086 (0.0365)	7755 (0.0217)	7759 (0.0484)
Reflections with I>2σ(I)	5231 99.6 %	7190 99.5	6525 99.0 %	6686 99.5 %	5930 99.3 %
Completeness to θ	(24.99)	%(25.24)	(25.24)	(25.24)	(25.24)
Data/Resistant /Parameters	6310/76/451	8352/51/571	8003/34/569	7720/21/564	7704/52/571
GOOF on F <sup>2</sup>	1.106	1.180	1.059	1.225	1.022
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	0.0787 <sup>b</sup> , (0.2523 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0372 <sup>b</sup> , (0.0757 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0686 <sup>b</sup> , (0.1618 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0376 <sup>b</sup> , (0.0818 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0411 <sup>b</sup> , (0.0922 <sup>c</sup> )
R indices (all data)	0.0902 <sup>b</sup> , (0.2682 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0475 <sup>b</sup> , (0.0834 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0856 <sup>b</sup> , (0.1781 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0484 <sup>b</sup> , (0.0933 <sup>c</sup> )	0.0630 <sup>b</sup> , (0.1043 <sup>c</sup> )
Max/Min residual peaks (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	1.129/−0.593	1.510/−0.939	4.194/−1.799	1.598/−0.859	1.315/−1.053

<sup>a</sup>Graphite monochromator, <sup>b</sup>R<sub>1</sub> = Σ(|F<sub>o</sub>| − |F<sub>c</sub>|)/Σ|F<sub>o</sub>|. <sup>c</sup>wR<sub>2</sub> = {Σ[w(|F<sub>o</sub>|<sup>2</sup> − |F<sub>c</sub>|<sup>2</sup>)<sup>2</sup>]/Σ[w(|F<sub>o</sub>|<sup>2</sup>)<sup>2</sup>]}<sup>1/2</sup>

**Table S3** Continuous Shape Measures (CShMs) of lanthanide (Gd, Tb, Dy and Ho) centers in complexes **1–4** relative to ideal 8/9–vertex polyhedra. The lowest CShMs value which corresponds to closest geometry is highlighted in bold.

8–vertex polyhedra						
	Gd1	Tb1	Dy1	Ho1	Symmetry	Ideal shape
OP–8	32.417	32.239	32.187	32.227	$D_{8h}$	Octagon
HPY–8	22.510	22.867	22.934	23.121	$C_{7v}$	Heptagonal pyramid
HBPY–8	16.233	16.407	16.424	16.529	$D_{6h}$	Hexagonal bipyramid
CU–8	12.284	12.135	12.063	11.900	$Oh$	Cube
SAPR–8	3.535	3.368	3.337	3.295	$D_{4d}$	Square antiprism
<b>TDD–8</b>	<b>1.415</b>	<b>1.356</b>	<b>1.290</b>	<b>1.240</b>	$D_{2d}$	<b>Triangular dodecahedron</b>
JGBF–8	12.399	12.496	12.412	12.406	$D_{2d}$	Johnson gyrobiastigium J26
JETBPY–8	26.879	27.192	27.211	27.532	$D_{3h}$	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14
JBTPR–8	2.488	2.474	2.401	2.410	$C_{2v}$	Biaugmented trigonal prism J50
BTPR–8	2.214	2.196	2.175	2.177	$C_{2v}$	Biaugmented trigonal prism
JSD–8	3.116	3.071	2.959	2.920	$D_{2d}$	Snub diphenoid J84
TT–8	12.658	12.494	12.412	12.242	$Td$	Triakis tetrahedron
ETBPY–8	23.810	24.093	24.219	24.295	$D_{3h}$	Elongated trigonal bipyramid
9–vertex polyhedra						
	Gd2	Tb2	Dy2	Ho2	Symmetry	Ideal shape
EP–9	33.396	33.646	33.630	33.888	$D_{9h}$	Enneagon
OPY–9	24.246	24.274	24.416	24.525	$C_{8v}$	Octagonal pyramid
HBPY–9	17.131	17.329	17.273	17.344	$D_{7h}$	Heptagonal bipyramid

JTC–9	12.029	12.148	12.223	12.268	$C_{3v}$	Johnson triangular cupola J3
JCCU–9	8.330	8.416	8.324	8.376	$C_{4v}$	Capped cube J8
CCU–9	6.938	7.039	6.938	6.995	$C_{4v}$	Spherical–relaxed capped cube
JCSAPR–9	4.408	4.403	4.278	4.233	$C_{4v}$	Capped square antiprism J10
CSAPR–9	3.364	3.360	3.249	3.220	$C_{4v}$	Spherical capped square antiprism
JTCTPR–9	3.888	3.860	3.768	3.747	$D_{3h}$	Tricapped trigonal prism J51
TCTPR–9	3.116	3.049	2.957	2.894	$D_{3h}$	Spherical tricapped trigonal prism
JTDIC–9	11.717	11.785	11.806	11.766	$C_{3v}$	Tridiminished icosahedron J63
HH–9	9.176	9.334	9.262	9.313	$C_{2v}$	Hula–hoop
<b>MFF–9</b>	<b>2.642</b>	<b>2.658</b>	<b>2.537</b>	<b>2.528</b>	$C_s$	<b>Muffin</b>

**Table S4** Some important metric parameter of  $\text{Ln}_2\text{O}_2$  core.

	Complex	1	2	3	4
Dihedral Angle	Angle between the Plane of O5–Ln1–O2 and O5–Ln2–O2	1.31(18)	1.2(4)	1.06(19)	1.0(3)
Torsional angle	O5–Ln2–O2–Ln1	1.13(13)	1.0(3)	0.91(13)	0.85(19)
Bridge angle	Ln1–O2–Ln2 Ln1–O5–Ln2	108.57(16) 108.52(16)	108.8(3) 108.9(3)	108.62(16) 108.68(17)	108.9(2) 109.1(2)
Distance	Ln1–O1 Ln1–O2 Ln1–O4 Ln1–O5 Ln2–O2 Ln2–O5	2.418(3) 2.284(3) 2.474(3) 2.293(4) 2.286(3) 2.280(3)	2.399(8) 2.271(7) 2.467(6) 2.269(8) 2.262(8) 2.260(6)	2.387(4) 2.260(3) 2.458(3) 2.263(4) 2.259(4) 2.255(3)	2.386(6) 2.251(4) 2.458(4) 2.244(5) 2.243(5) 2.243(4)
	Ln···Ln(intramolecular)	3.7108(6)	3.686(8)	3.670(6)	3.655(5)
	Ln···Ln(closest distance from packing)	7.4798(6)	7.4876(9)	7.4988(6)	7.5211(5)

**Table S5** Hydrogen bonding parameter found in **1–4**, (distances, Å, angles, (°)).

Complex 1				
<b>Donor–H···Acceptor</b>	<b>D–H</b>	<b>H···A</b>	<b>D···A</b>	<b>D–H···A</b>
O3···H3···O7A	0.85(6)	2.23(5)	3.048(6)	161(6)
O3···H3···O7B	0.85(6)	2.28(6)	2.959(7)	137(5)
O6···H6···O8A	0.86(4)	2.05(3)	2.874(9)	163(4)

Complex 2				
<b>Donor–H···Acceptor</b>	<b>D–H</b>	<b>H···A</b>	<b>D···A</b>	<b>D–H···A</b>
O3···H3···O7A	0.86(8)	2.27(8)	3.058(14)	153(8)
O3···H3···O7B	0.86(8)	2.18(8)	2.921(15)	144(8)
O6···H6···O8A	0.86(5)	2.10(5)	2.912(16)	158(5)

Complex 3				
<b>Donor–H···Acceptor</b>	<b>D–H</b>	<b>H···A</b>	<b>D···A</b>	<b>D–H···A</b>
O3···H3···O7A	0.85(7)	2.27(6)	3.088(7)	164(7)
O3···H3···O7B	0.85(7)	2.28(8)	2.926(8)	134(7)
O6···H6···O8A	0.86(4)	2.07(4)	2.895(9)	160(4)

Complex 4				
<b>Donor–H···Acceptor</b>	<b>D–H</b>	<b>H···A</b>	<b>D···A</b>	<b>D–H···A</b>
O3···H3···O7A	0.86(5)	2.36(5)	3.124(8)	147(5)
O3···H3···O7B	0.86(5)	2.16(5)	2.930(9)	148(6)
O6···H6···O8A	0.87(4)	2.04(3)	2.887(11)	165(5)

**Table S6** C–H $\cdots\pi$  interaction parameter found in **1–4**, (distances, Å).

C–H $\cdots\pi$	H $\cdots\pi$ Distances (Å)			
	Complex 1	Complex 2	Complex 3	Complex 4
C10–H10B $\cdots$ X	2.71	2.72	2.71	2.71
C23–H23A $\cdots$ Y	2.87	2.86	2.86	2.87
C28–H28A $\cdots$ Y	2.82	2.76	2.80	2.80

X = C1 – C6 inclusive, Y = Ni4 – N4 inclusive