

Supplementary materials

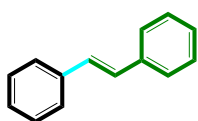
NiFe₂O₄@SiO₂@ZrO₂/SO₄²⁻/Cu/Co Nanoparticles: A Novel Efficient, Magnetically Recyclable and Bimetallic Catalyst for Pd-Free Suzuki, Heck and C-N Cross-Coupling Reactions in aqueous media

Seyyedeh Ameneh Alavi G.,* Mohammad Ali Nasserri, Milad Kazemnejadi, Ali Allahresani and Mahdi HussainZadeh

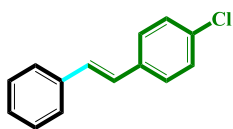
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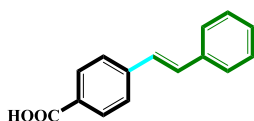
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR characterization data of the C-C and C-N cross-coupling products:



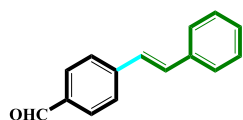
white solid, m.p. 124°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 7.13 (d, 2H), 7.31 – 7.42 (m, 6H), 7.52 – 7.68 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ(ppm): 137.4, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 126.6. MS (m/e)= 180 [M⁺].[1].



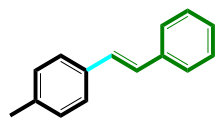
White solid, m.p. 128°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 7.06 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), , 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ(ppm): 137.0, 135.8, 133.1, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 127.3, 126.5. MS (m/e)= 214 [M⁺].[2].



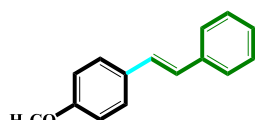
White solid, m.p. 251°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 7.15 (d, 2H), 7.31 – 7.63 (m, 5H), 7.73 (d, 2H), 7.95 (d, 2H), 12.91 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ(ppm): 169.6, 141.4, 136.6, 130.9, 129.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 126.8, 126.4. MS (m/e)= 224 [M⁺].[3].



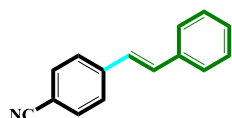
White solid, m.p. 112°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.10 (d, 2H), 7.23 – 7.59 (m, 5H), 7.68 (d, 2H), 7.87 (d, 2H), 10.89 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 193.2, 136.2, 133.5, 129.7, 128.7, 127.9, 126.6, 125.7, 124.9, 124.6, 124.1. MS (m/e)= 208 [M^+].[3].



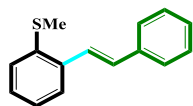
White solid, m.p. 118°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 2.26 (s, 3H), 6.91 – 7.64 (m, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 137.5, 137.4, 134.5, 129.5, 128.62, 128.60, 127.8, 127.4, 126.4, 21.3. MS (m/e)= 194 [M^+].[2].



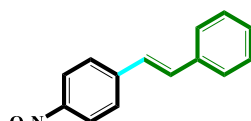
White solid, m.p. 133°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.77 (s, 3H), 6.80 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 160.5, 138.8, 130.8, 128.9, 128.0, 127.6, 127.3, 126.6, 126.3, 117.0, 57.4. MS (m/e)= 210 [M^+].[3].



White solid, m.p. 116°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.02 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.60 (m, 6H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.45$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 139.3, 136.8, 134.6, 120.2, 129.4, 128.9, 126.6, 127.9, 127.1, 126.4. MS (m/e)= 205 [M^+].[4].

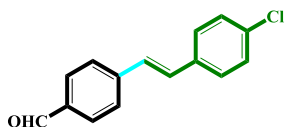


White solid, m.p. 132°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.70 (s, 3H), 6.78 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 7.38 (m, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 159.3, 137.8, 130.3, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.6, 126.4, 115.2, 54.9. MS (m/e)= 226 [M^+].[5].

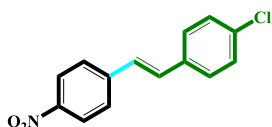


Yellow solid, m.p. 158°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.23 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz,

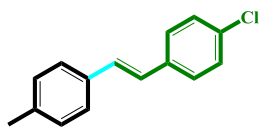
2H), 8.40 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 152.2, 149.9, 140.7, 135.8, 130.4, 129.4, 128.8, 127.2, 125.9. MS (m/e)= 225 [M^+].[2].



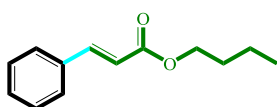
White solid, m.p. 110°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.15 (s, 2H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 8.03 – 8.01 (m, 1H), 10.05 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 192.2, 138.6, 137.9, 136.9, 134.8, 132.5, 130.0, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 127.3, 126.5, 125.0. MS (m/e)= 242 [M^+].[1].



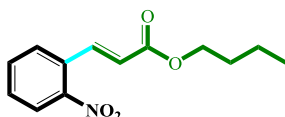
Yellow solid, m.p. 122°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.24 (d, 1H), 7.21 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.21 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 146.8, 143.9, 136.2, 133.3, 128.9, 128.9, 127.1, 126.9, 126.3, 124.2. MS (m/e)= 259 [M^+].[1].



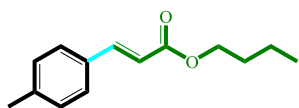
White solid, m.p. 59°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.42 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.18 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 137.8, 136.0, 134.2, 132.9, 129.4, 129.2, 128.8, 127.5, 126.4, 126.3, 21.3. MS (m/e)= 228 [M^+].[1].



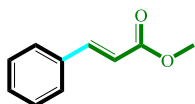
Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 0.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.37 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 4.17 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 166.0, 141.5, 140.5, 128.5, 124.1, 122.6, 64.8, 30.6, 19.1, 13.7. MS (m/e)= 204 [M^+].[6].



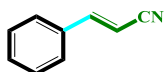
Yellow solid, m.p. 62°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 0.88 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.35 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 4.14 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.29 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.94 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 8.02 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 165.9, 148.2, 139.7, 133.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.2, 124.6, 123.3, 64.7, 30.6, 19.1, 13.9. MS (m/e)= 249 [M^+].[6].



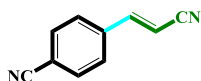
Colorless oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 0.85 (t, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 3H), 1.32 – 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 4.09 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.30 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J' = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.1 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 18.2$ Hz, $J' = 5.5$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 167.2, 144.5, 140.5, 131.7, 129.5, 128.3, 117.1, 64.2, 30.8, 21.4, 19.2, 13.7. MS (m/e)= 218 [M^+].[6].



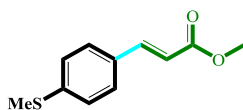
White solid, m.p. 38°C . $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.84 – 3.71 (m, 3H), 6.45 (dd, $J = 25.2, 16.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 22.4$ Hz, 3H), 7.53 (d, 2H, $J = 20.8$ Hz), 7.71 (dd, $J = 25.2, 16.0$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 166.9, 144.7, 131.2, 131.4, 131.9, 117.8, 53.4. MS (m/e)= 162 [M^+].[7].



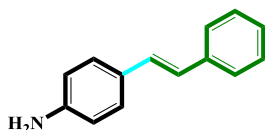
Clear colorless liquid, m.p. 17°C . $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 5.88 (d, 1H, $J = 16.8$ Hz), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.44 (m, 5H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 151.7, 129.4, 128.6, 128.4, 135.5, 117.6, 96.3. MS (m/e)= 129 [M^+].[1].



Light brown solid, m.p. 74°C . $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.10-7.16 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.28 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.36 (t, 2H), 7.52-7.55 (d, 2H), 7.53-7.62 (q, 4H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 141.9, 136.3, 132.5, 132.4, 128.9, 128.7, 126.9, 126.9, 126.8, 119.0, 110.6. MS (m/e)= 154 [M^+].[1].



Yellow solid, m.p. 49°C . $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.30 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 6.41 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 168.2, 145.7, 141.6, 132.4, 130.5, 128.6, 118.4, 52.8, 21.9. MS (m/e)= 208 [M^+].[7].

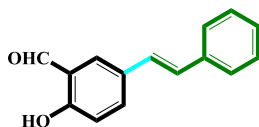


White solid, m.p. 153°C . $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.74 (s, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H),

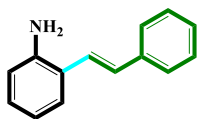
7.34 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.35 (s, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 146.1, 137.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.7, 126.9, 126.1, 125.1, 115.2. MS (m/e)= 195 $[\text{M}^+]$.[\[9\]](#).



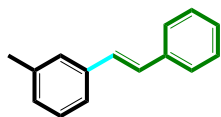
White solid, m.p. 77°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.15 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 10.0 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 191.7, 143.7, 135.8, 135.3, 132.4, 130.5, 128.6, 128.1, 127.2, 126.4. MS (m/e)= 208 $[\text{M}^+]$.[\[9\]](#).



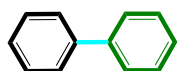
White solid, m.p. 188°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.09 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.53-7.66 (m, 5H), 10.9 (s, 1H), 15.8 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 192.4, 163.2, 144.1, 135.9, 135.6, 1332.2, 130.9, 129.1, 128.7, 127.8, 126.8. MS (m/e)= 224 $[\text{M}^+]$.[\[6\]](#).



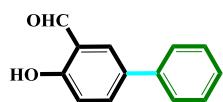
Pale pink solid, m.p. 107°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.65 (s, 2H), 6.20 – 6.33 (m, 1H), 6.71 – 6.81 (m, 1H), 6.95 (t, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.13 (dd, $J = 15.6$, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 7.2$, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 8.38 – 7.49 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 146.6, 138.4, 137.4, 129.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 127.5, 126.5, 117.3, 114.7, 112.9. MS (m/e)= 195 $[\text{M}^+]$.[\[1\]](#).



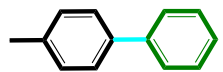
White solid, m.p. 42°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 2.35 (s, 3H), 7.07 (d, 2H), 7.13 – 7.15 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.26 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.39 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.46 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 137.6, 137.5, 134.6, 129.4, 128.7, 127.7, 127.4, 126.5, 126.4, 21.3. MS (m/e)= 194 $[\text{M}^+]$.[\[1\]](#).



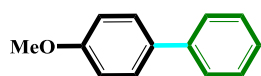
Colorless solid, m.p. 70°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.34 – 7.60 (m, 10H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta(\text{ppm})$: 141.3, 129.0, 127.3, 127.23. MS (m/e)= 154 $[\text{M}^+]$.[\[12\]](#).



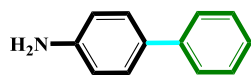
White solid, m.p. 100°C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.31 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 4.4, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 10.03 (s, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 198.3, 161.5, 145.5, 136.6, 134.8, 133.1, 132.5, 127.5, 127.3, 130.3, 127.8, 121.3. MS (m/e)= 198[M^+].[12].



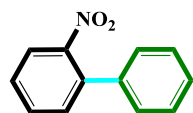
White solid, m.p. 49°C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 2.44 (s, 3H), 7.27 – 7.55 (m, 7H), 7.62 – 7.74 (m, 2H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 141.2, 138.6, 137.1, 129.6, 129.0, 127.4, 127.1, 127.0, 21.1. MS (m/e)= 168[M^+].[10].



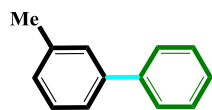
Light yellow solid, m.p. 86°C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.85 (s, 3H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.57 (m, 3H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 160.1, 142.9, 141.2, 129.9, 128.9, 127.5, 127.3, 119.8, 113.6, 112.3, 100.0, 55.4. MS (m/e)= 184[M^+].[8].



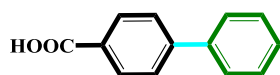
Brown solid, m.p. 103°C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.54 (s, 2H), 6.66 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (s, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 146.7, 133.4, 131.3, 127.7, 124.0, 114.8, 112.7, 90.1, 87.4. MS (m/e)= 169[M^+].[10].



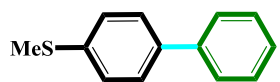
Yellow solid, m.p. 37°C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.45 – 7.76 (m, 7H), 8.31 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 150.0, 148.8, 140.2, 133.2, 130.2, 128.1, 124.4, 123.5, 122.3. MS (m/e)= 199[M^+].[11].



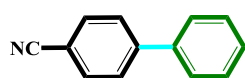
Colorless liquid, m.p. 4°C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 2.40 (s, 3H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 148.9, 140.3, 138.9, 133.0, 130.3, 130.1, 129.0, 128.3, 123.3, 122.1, 22.7. MS (m/e)= 168[M^+].[11].



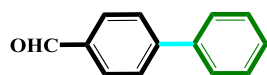
White solid, m.p. 220°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.43 – 7.55 (m, 5H), 7.60 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 8.56 – 8.58 (m, 1H), 13.65 (broad, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 167.5, 141.9, 137.2, 132.9, 130.5, 129.6, 122.1. MS (m/e)= 198[M^+].[11].



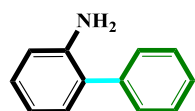
White solid, m.p. 72°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.85 (s, 3H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.57 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 148.0, 136.7, 131.8, 128.6, 127.9, 121.4, 116.8, 112.8, 107.9, 105.6, 19.9. MS (m/e)= 200[M^+].[12].



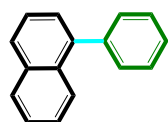
Light yellow solid, m.p. 80°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.53 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.59 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (s, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 146.2, 139.6, 133.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.9, 127.4, 127.1, 118.8, 111.0. MS (m/e)= 179[M^+].[13].



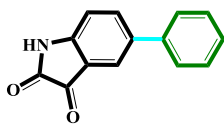
Colorless solid, m.p. 55°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.28 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.52 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.98 – 8.04 (m, 2H), 10.08 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 191.6, 192.0, 147.2, 140.0, 135.3, 130.2, 130.0, 128.5, 127.7, 127.3. MS (m/e)= 182[M^+].[14].



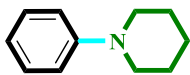
Light brown color solid, m.p. 50°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 5.00 (s, br, 2H), 6.73 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.50 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 8.59 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 145.7, 132.0, 131.1, 129.4, 128.0, 127.9, 119.6, 122.9, 118.9, 115.1, 94.8, 85.2. MS (m/e)= 169[M^+].[13].



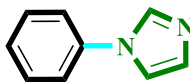
White solid, m.p. 47°C ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.40 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.74 – 7.79 (m, 3H), 7.87 – 8.00 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 141.0, 138.4, 128.4, 133.4, 132.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 127.1, 127.0, 126.6, 125.9, 125.7, 125.3. MS (m/e)= 204 [M $^+$].[15].



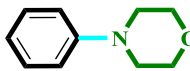
Orange solid; m.p. 153°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.46 – 7.86 (m, 5H), 8.03 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 11.21 (d, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 189.7, 162.4, 149.6, 142.6, 139.3, 137.6, 133.5, 129.4, 129.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.1, 122.9, 118.7. MS (m/e)= 223 [M^+].[16].



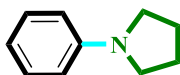
Pale yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 1.62 (m, 6H), 3.73 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.73–6.80 (m, 3H), 7.07 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.93 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.25 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 150.5, 129.1, 123.6, 114.4, 54.1, 26.5, 24.6. MS (m/e)= 161 [M^+].[17].



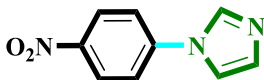
Pale yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.15 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.42 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 137.3, 135.6, 130.5, 29.9, 127.6, 121.5, 118.3. MS (m/e)= 144 [M^+].[18].



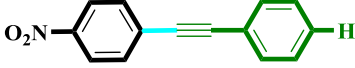
Purple solid. m.p. 52°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 3.14 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 4H), 3.30 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 4H), 6.60 – 6.67 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.31 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 151.2, 129.1, 119.9, 119.9, 115.6, 66.6, 49.2. MS (m/e)= 163 [M^+].[19].

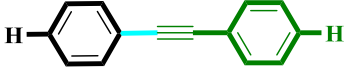


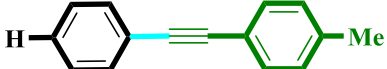
Pale yellow oil. m.p. 5°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 2.05 (t, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 4H), 3.27 (t, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 4H), 6.55 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.25 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 150.7, 130.0, 121.8, 114.7, 51.3, 25.0. MS (m/e)= 147 [M^+].[20].



Light brown solid, m.p. 201°C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 7.21 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 8.30 – 8.34 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm): 147.4, 143.7, 136.2, 130.2, 126.0, 118.6. MS (m/e)= 189 [M^+].[21].

 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(cc1)C#Cc2ccc(cc2)H Yellow solid, m.p. 111°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 6.66 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.54 – 7.69 (m, 4H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ(ppm): 147.0, 132.3, 132.0, 132.2, 129.7, 128.6, 123.8, 122.0, 94.8, 87.5. MS (m/e)= 223 [M⁺].[\[22\]](#).

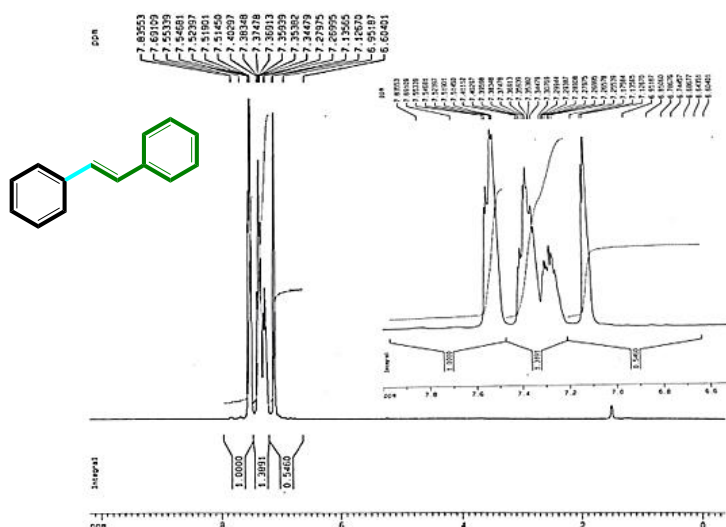
 C#Cc1ccc(cc1)-c2ccc(cc2)H White solid, m.p. 59°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 6.93 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.44 – 7.98 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ(ppm): 131.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 126.5, 123.4, 89.5. MS (m/e)= 178 [M⁺].[\[23\]](#).

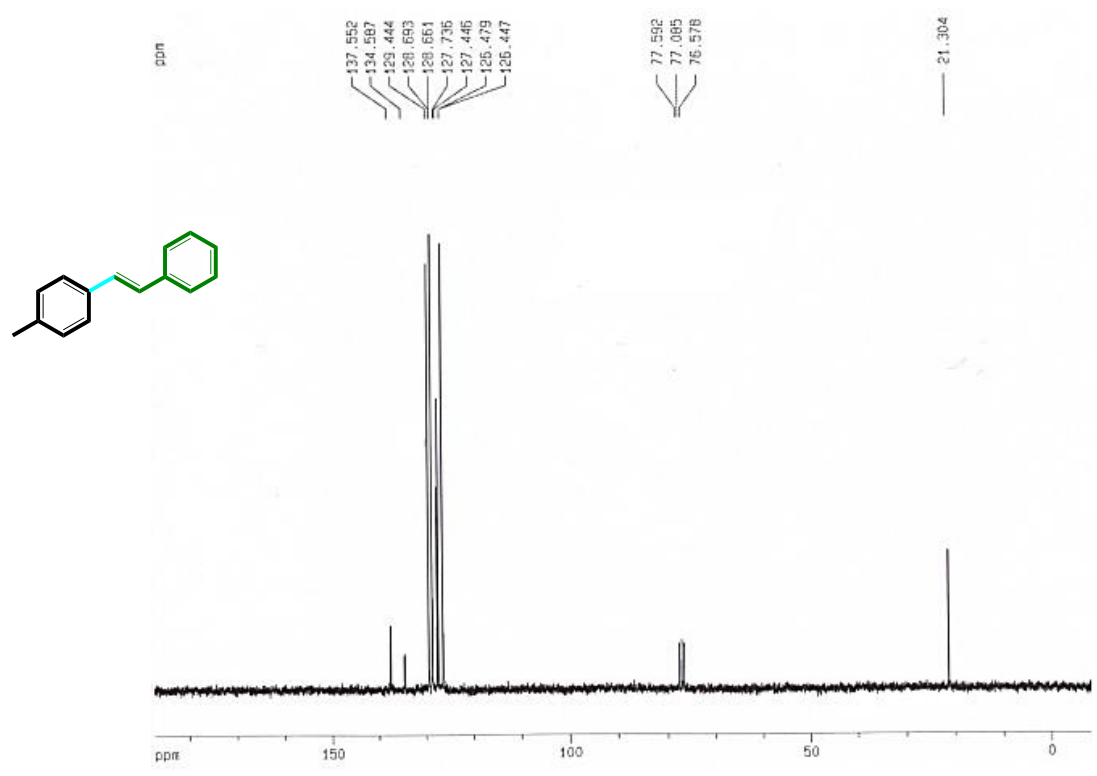
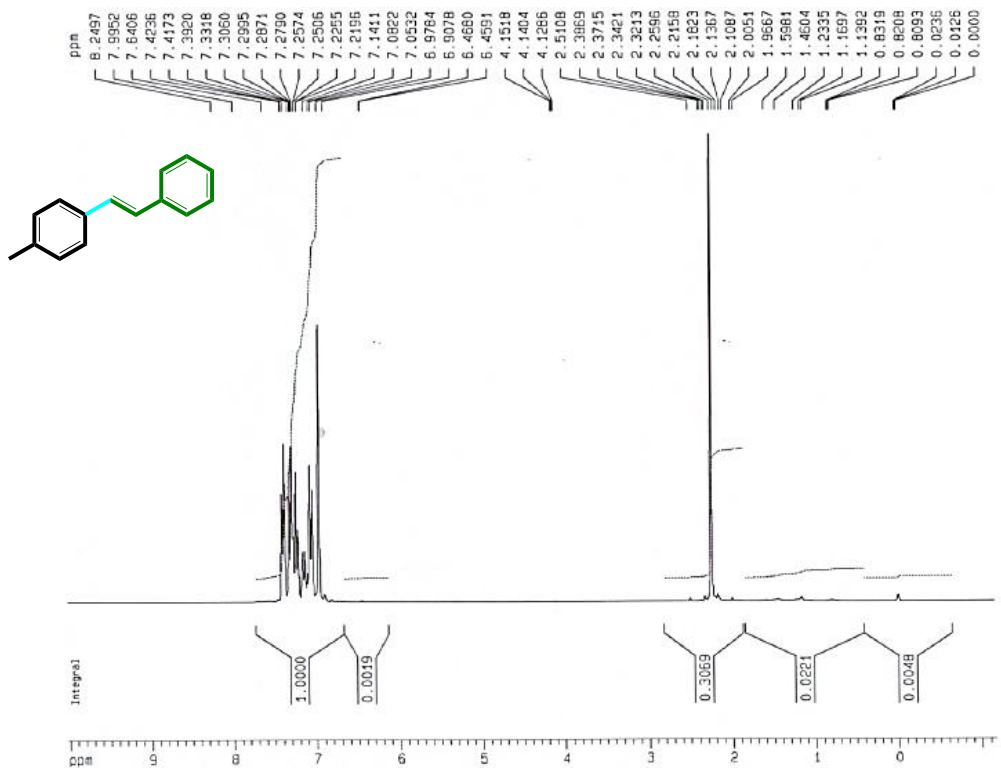
 C#Cc1ccc(cc1)-c2ccc(cc2)C Colorless solid, m.p. 71°C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 2.22 (s, 3H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.42 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ(ppm): 138.4, 131.6, 131.5, 129.4, 128.6, 128.1, 123.5, 120.2, 89.5, 88.7, 21.5. MS (m/e)= 192 [M⁺].[\[23\]](#).

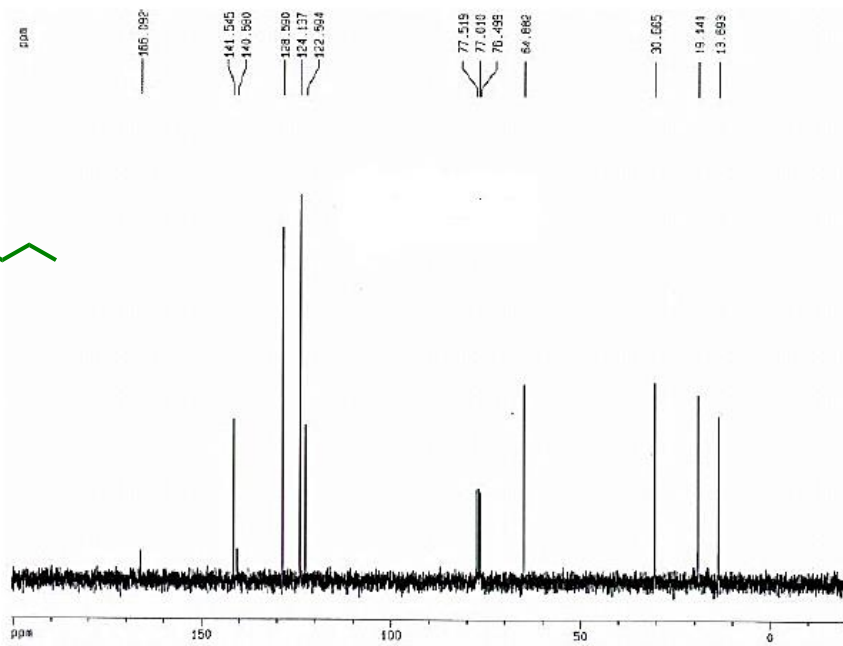
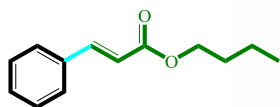
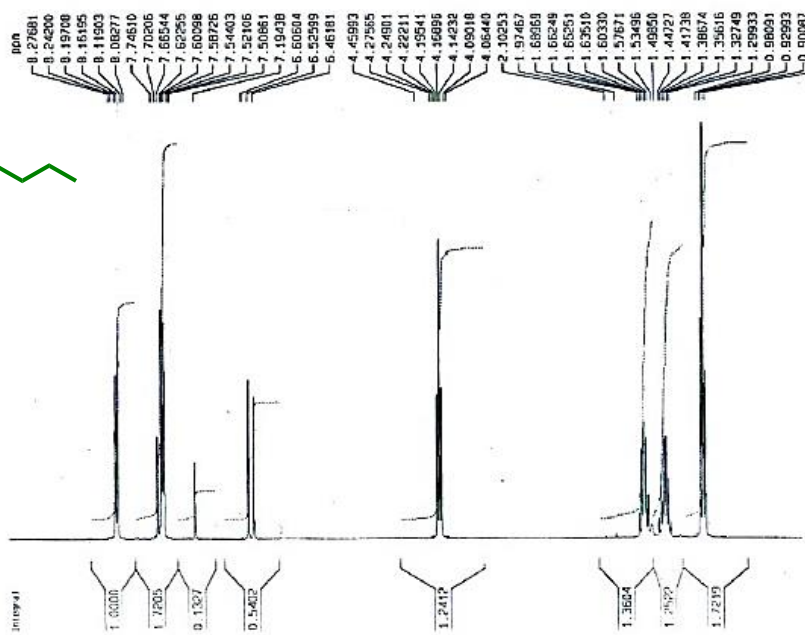
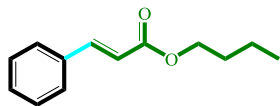
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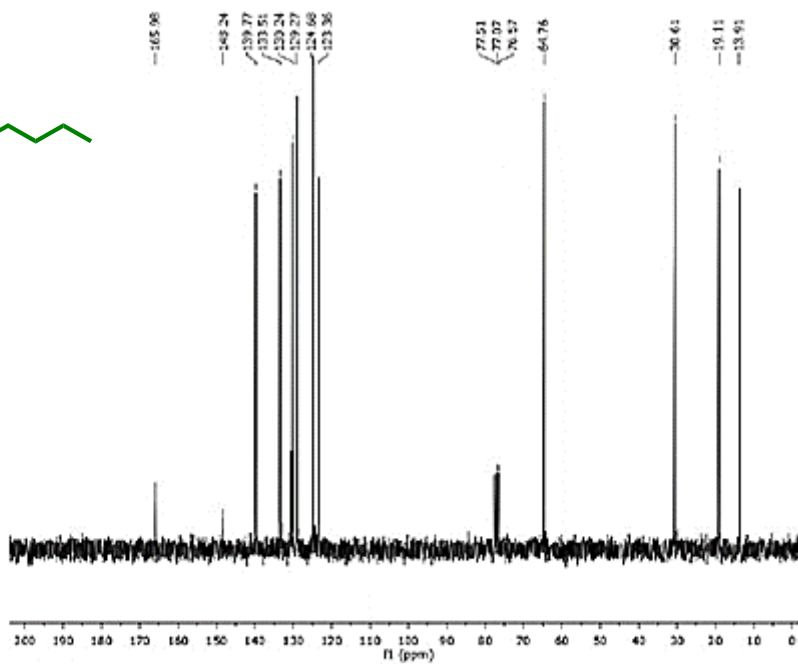
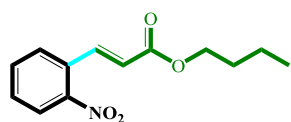
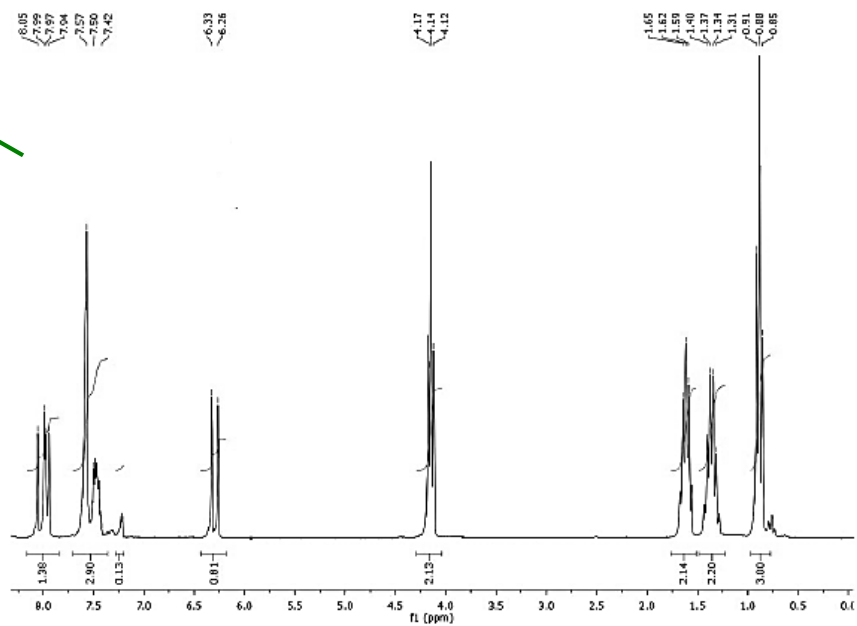
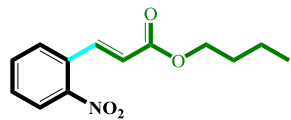
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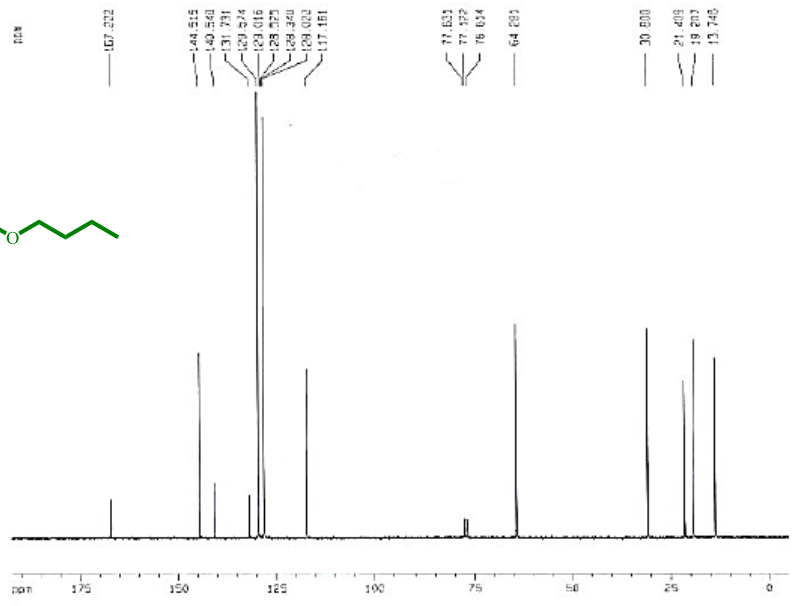
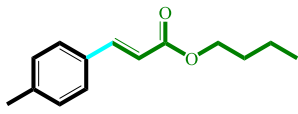
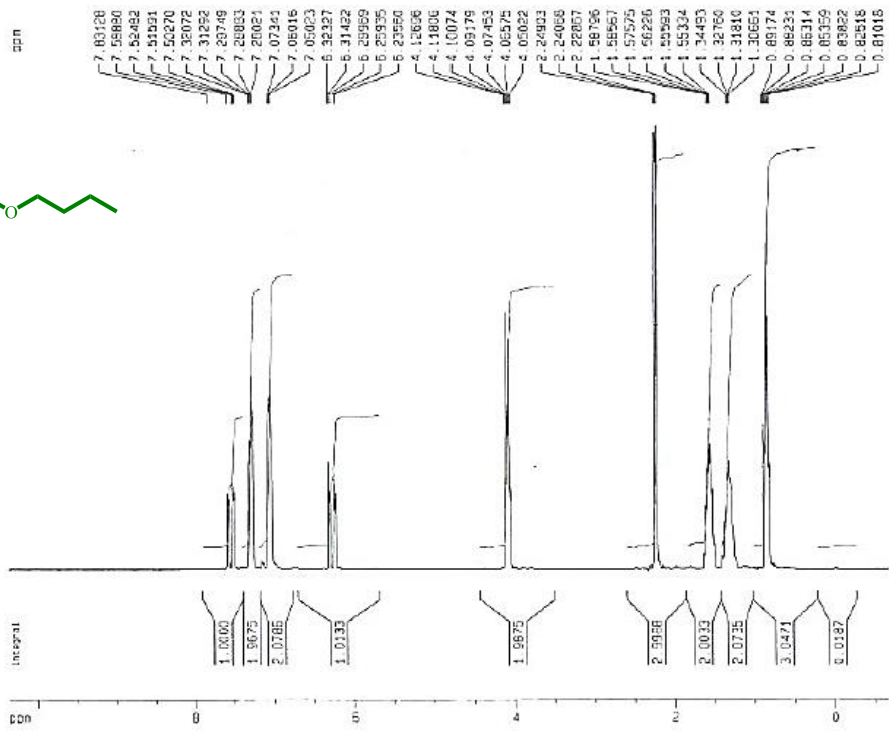
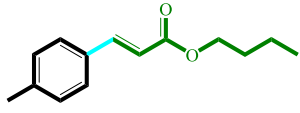
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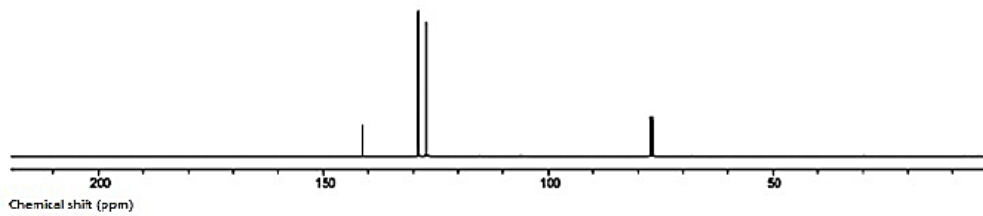
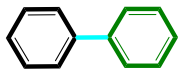
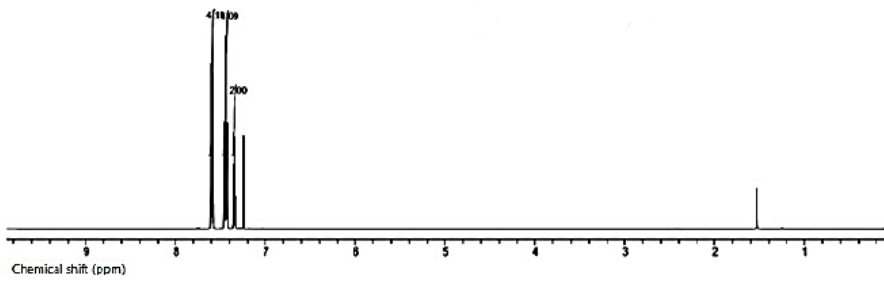
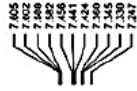
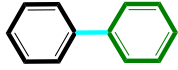


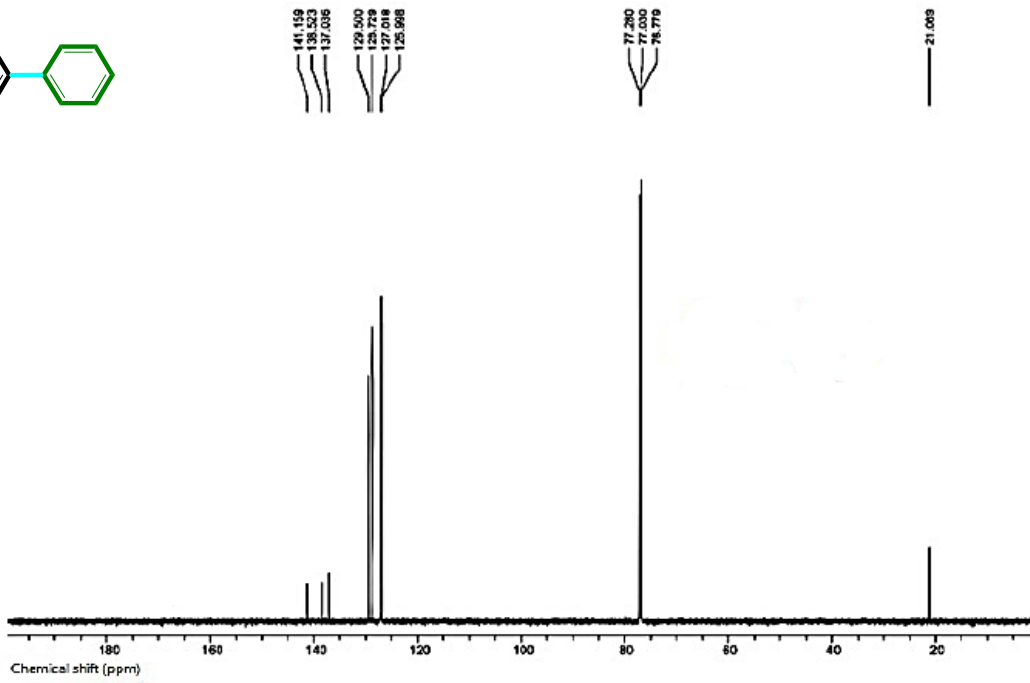
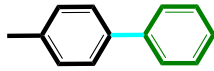
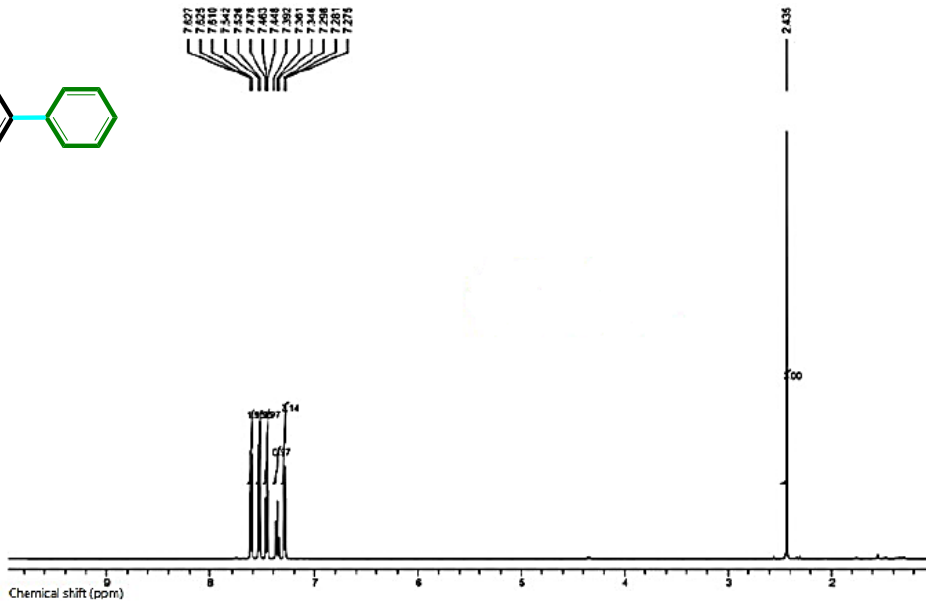
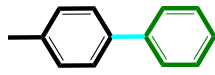


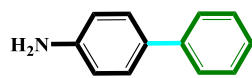






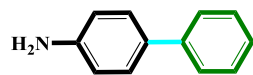
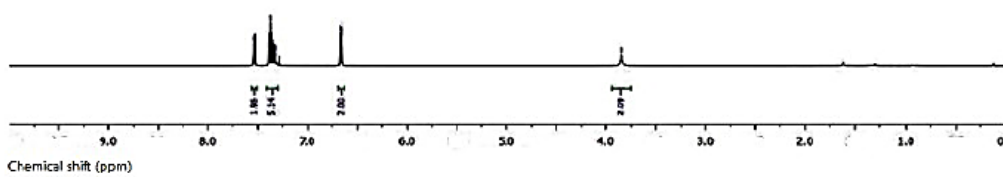






7.37
7.37
7.36
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.34
7.34
7.32
7.32
7.29

3.94



146.44

133.87
131.36
127.84

131.81

114.78
112.45

40.11
37.33

