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## POLYANILINE-NIOBIUM OXIDE NANOHYBRIDS WITH

## PHOTOCATALYTIC ACTIVITY UNDER VISIBLE LIGHT IRRADIATION

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Figura 1S - <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of (NH<sub>4</sub>)[Nb(C<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(O<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>] (125 MHz in D<sub>2</sub>O). Inset: 165–168 ppm region, evidencing the C=O of the oxalates groups



Figure 2S – XRD pattern of the residue of the TG experiment obtained for the PANI\_Nb\_2 sample



Figure 3S – Di□use reflectance spectra in the UV–visible range of PANI\_Nb\_x samples



Global Equation = Eq (1) \* 1.25 + Eq (2)

Figure 4S – The reduction and oxidation semi-reactions for between anilinium chloride and peroxyoxalate niobium



Figure 5S: UV/Vis absorption spectra of aqueous MB in the presence of the hybrids of PANI and Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> in dark conditions



Figure 6S: Possible interactions between Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, PANI and MB



Figure 7S: UV/Vis absorption spectra of aqueous MB in the presence of the hybrids of PANI and Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> under visible light



Figure 8S: DRX (A) and TEM image (B) of the PANI\_Nb\_2 sample after its usage in the discoloration assays