

Electronic Supplementary Information

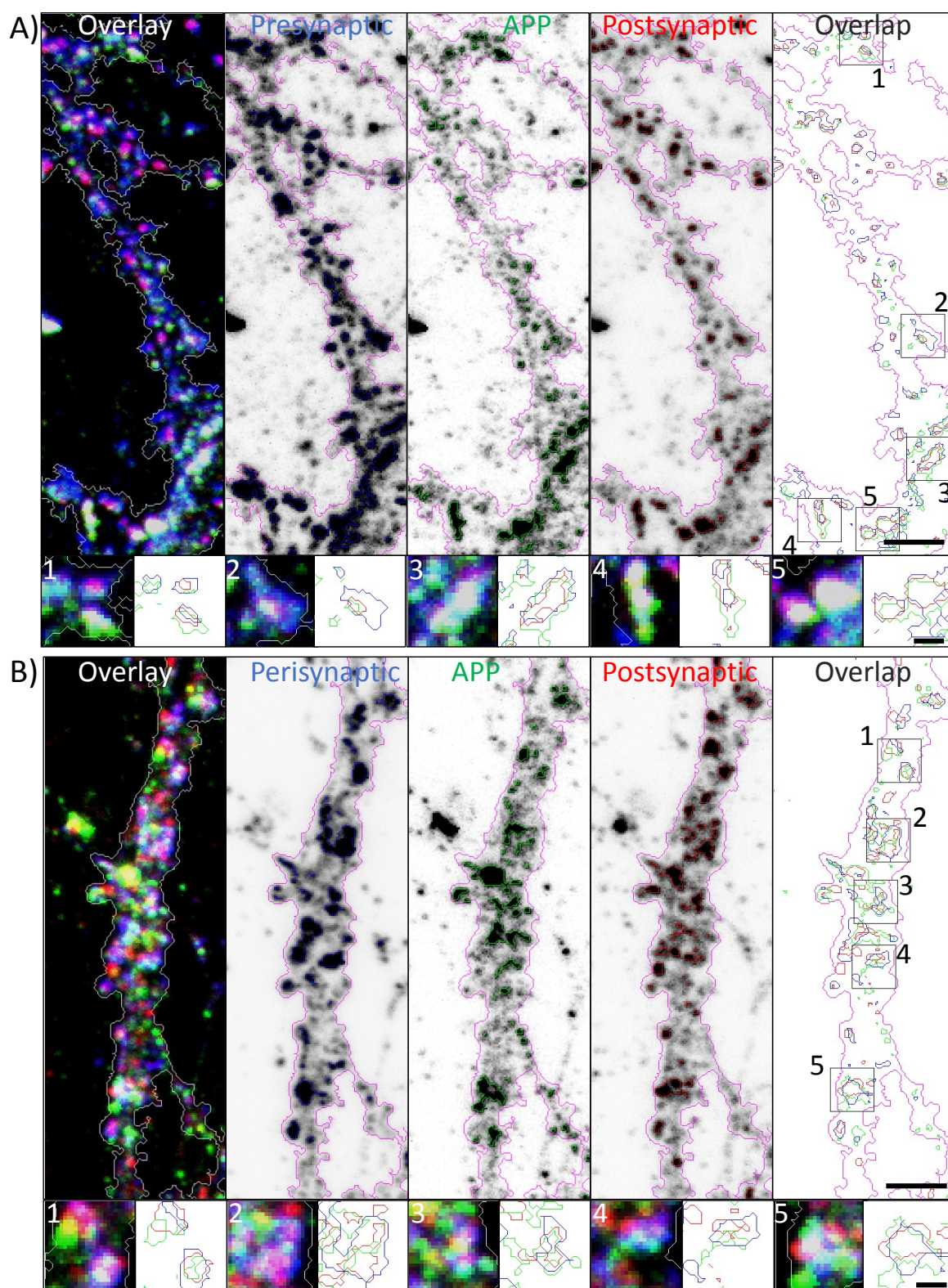


Figure S1

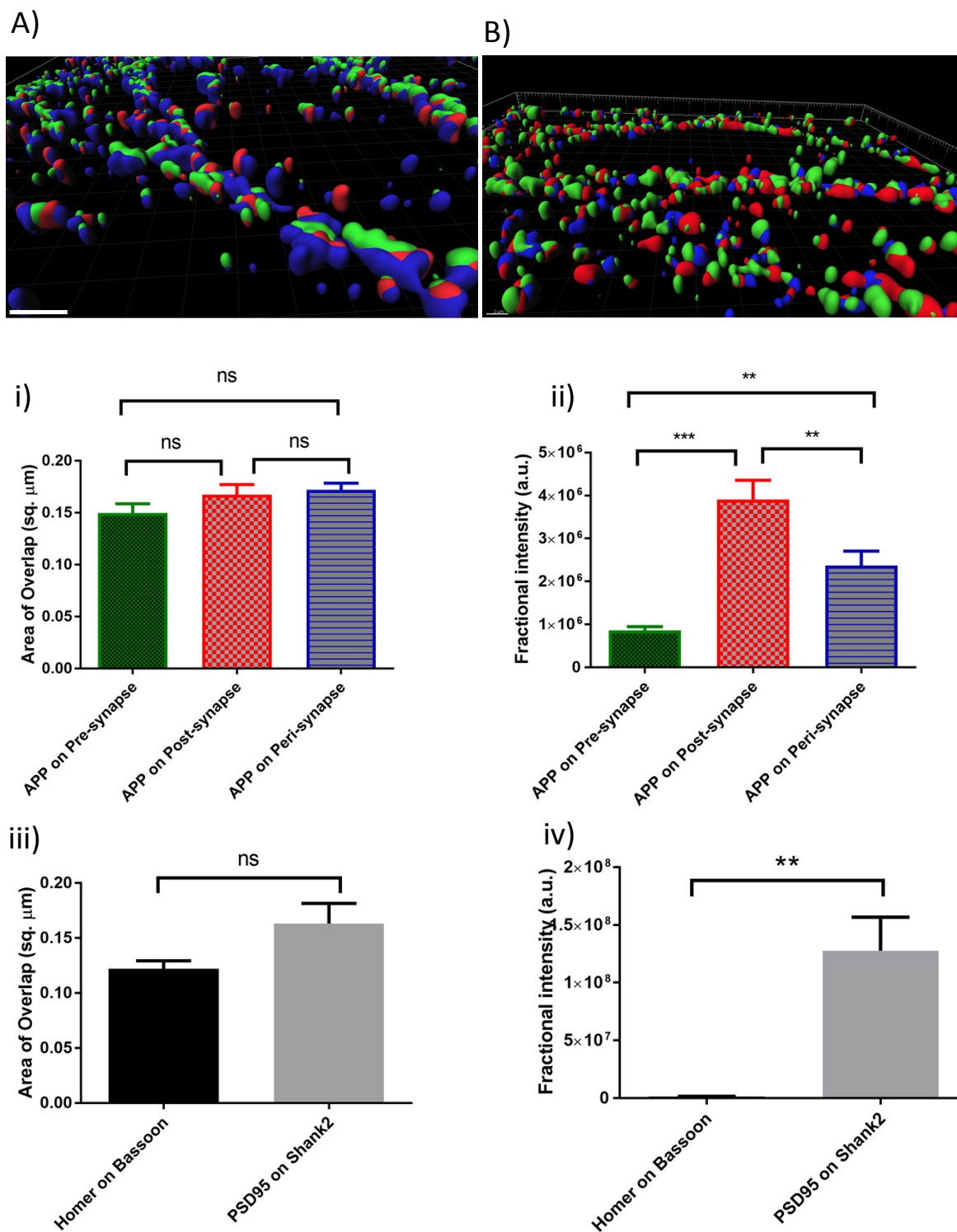


Figure S2

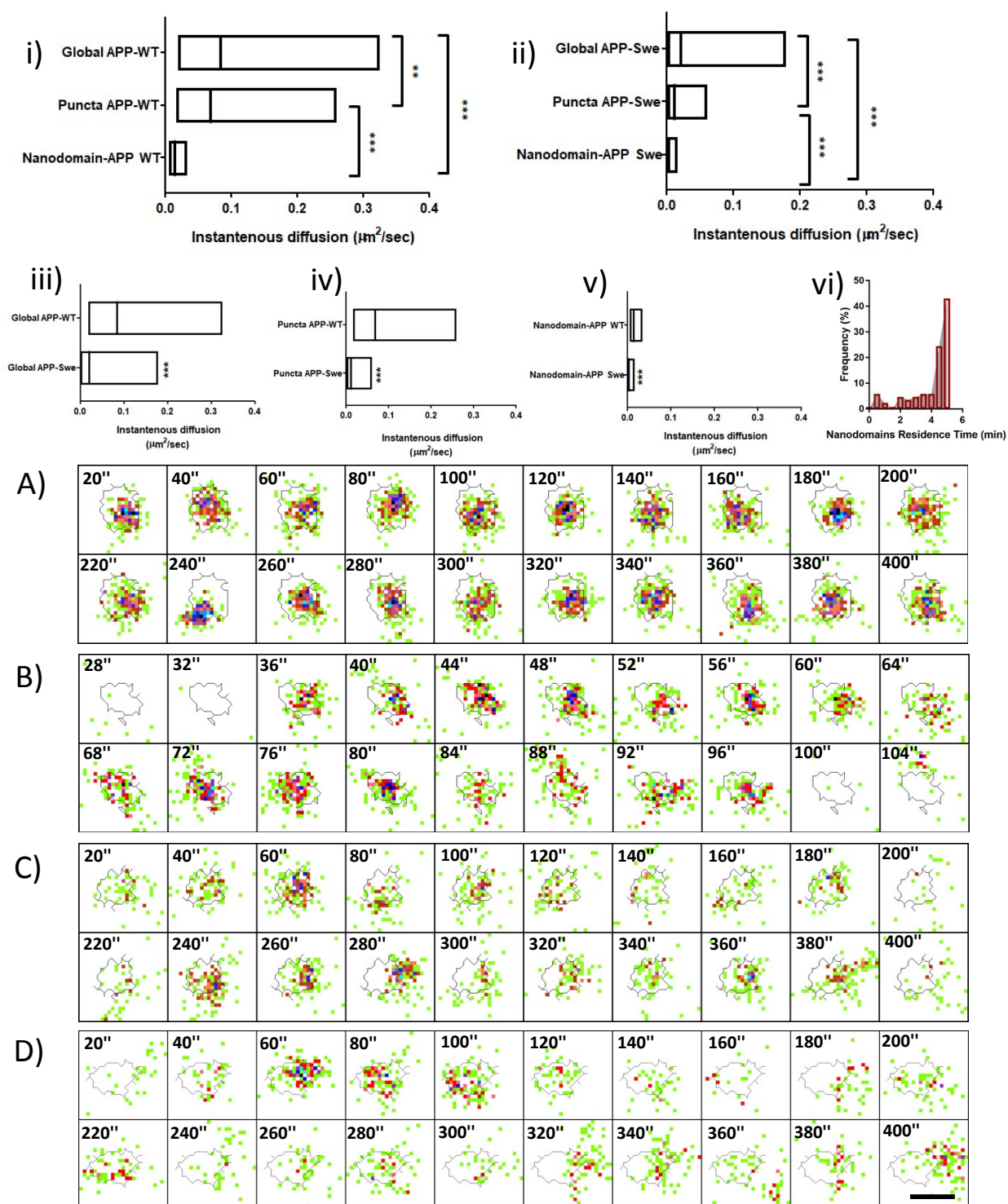


Figure S3

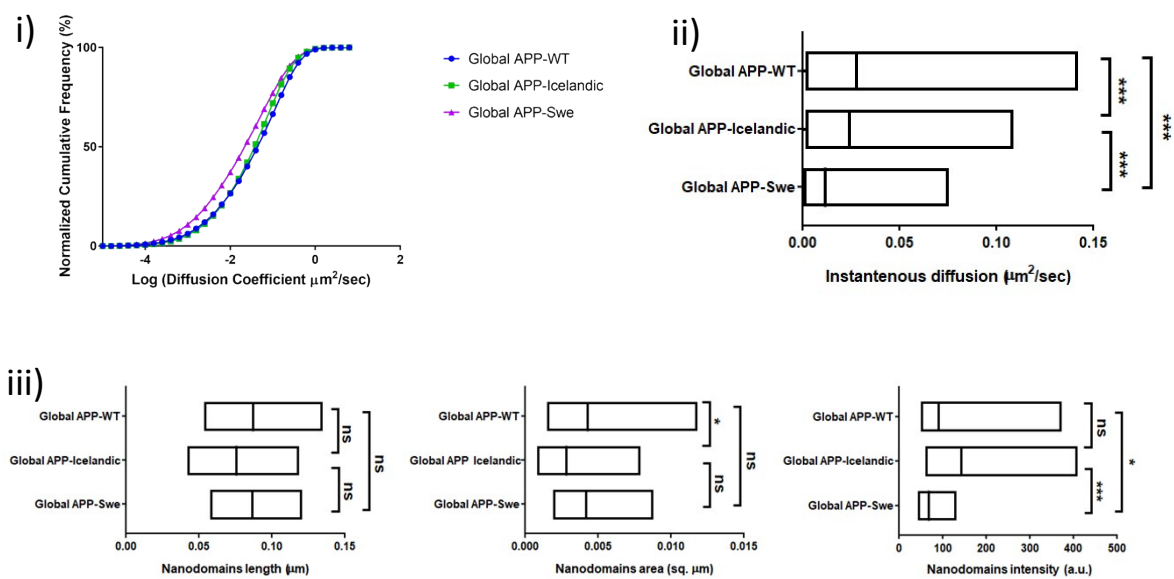


Figure S4

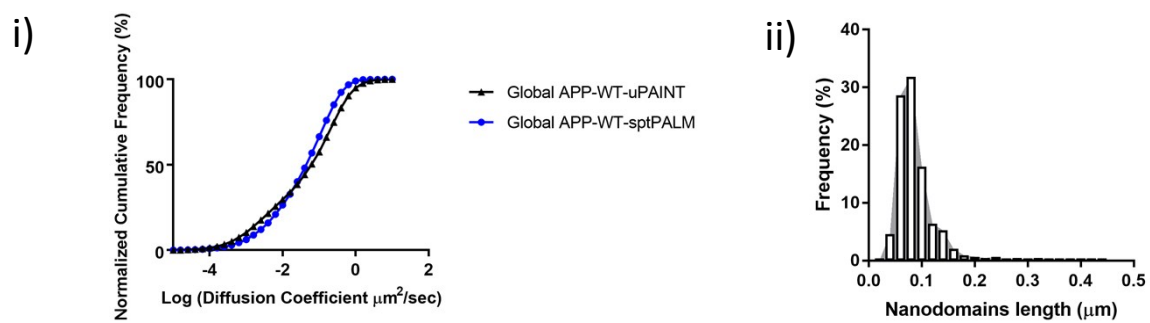


Figure S5

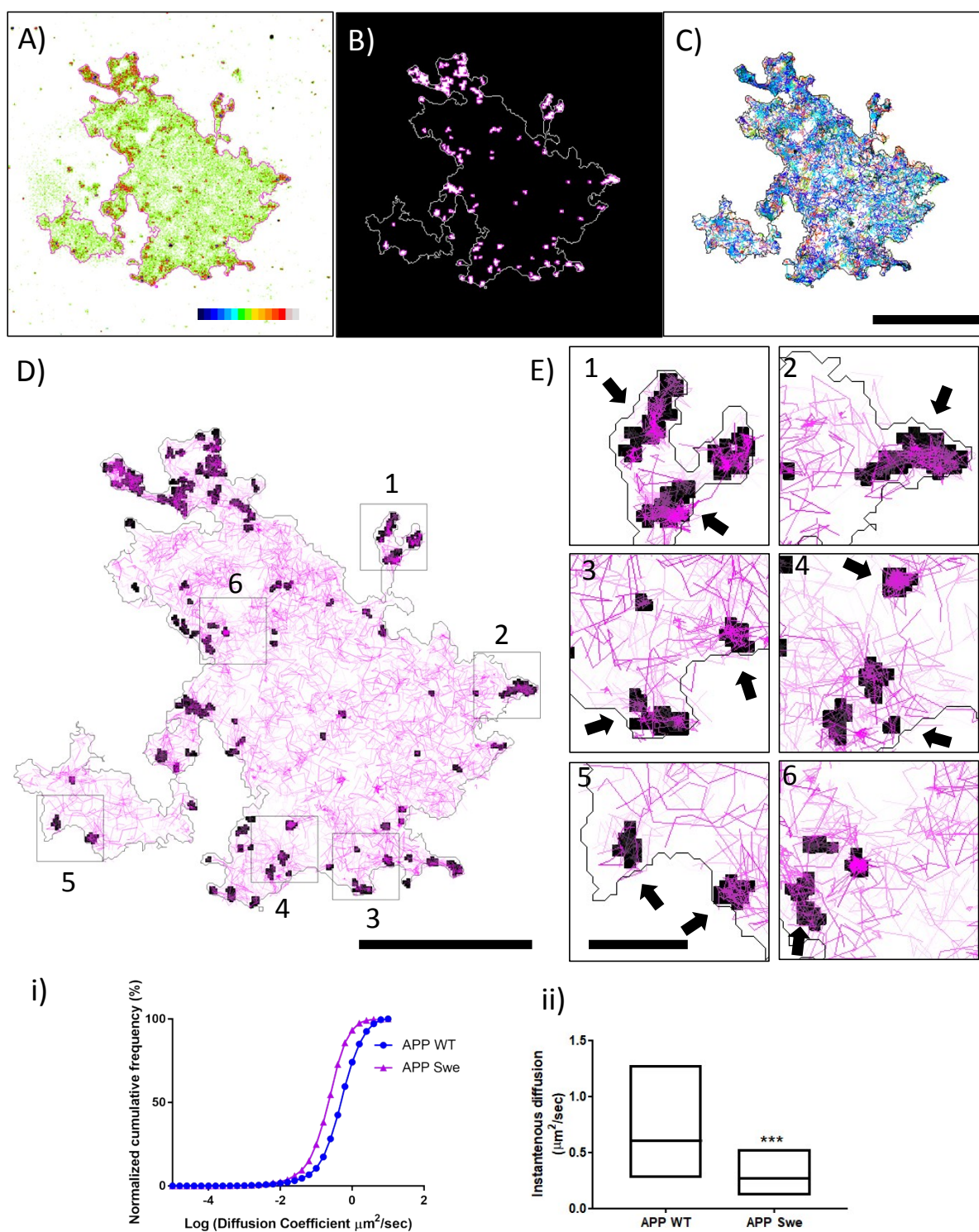
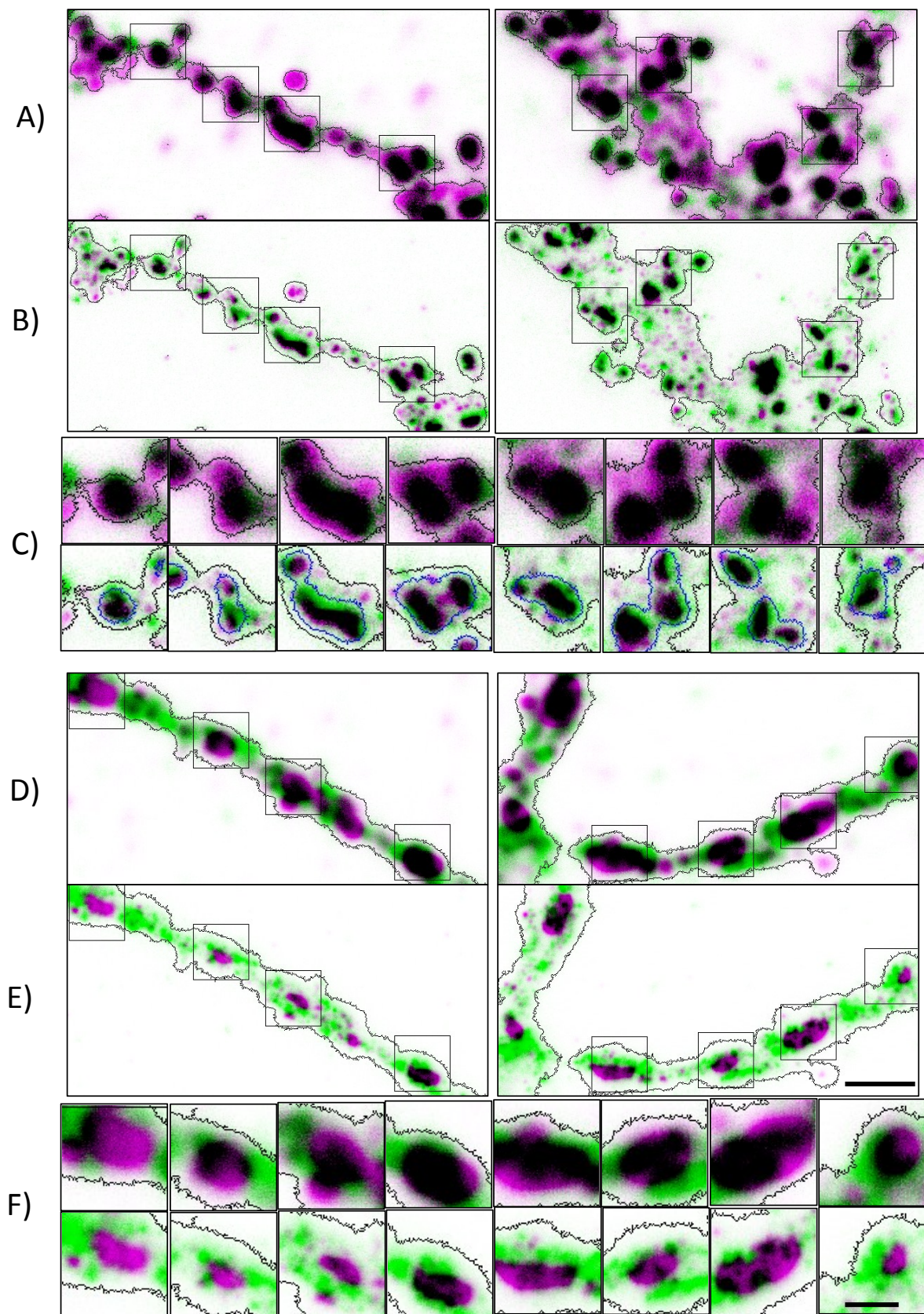


Figure S6

**Figure S7**

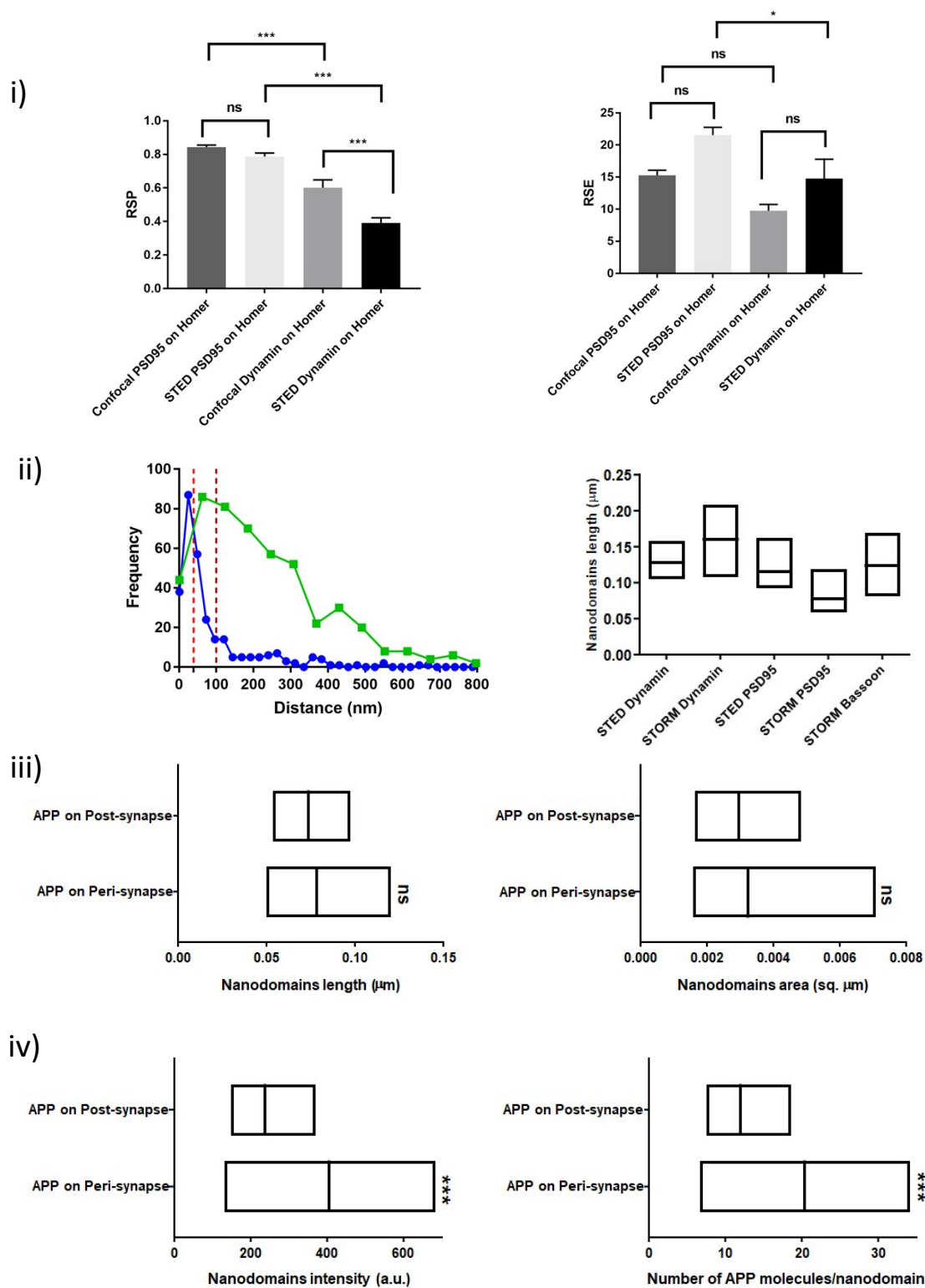


Figure S8

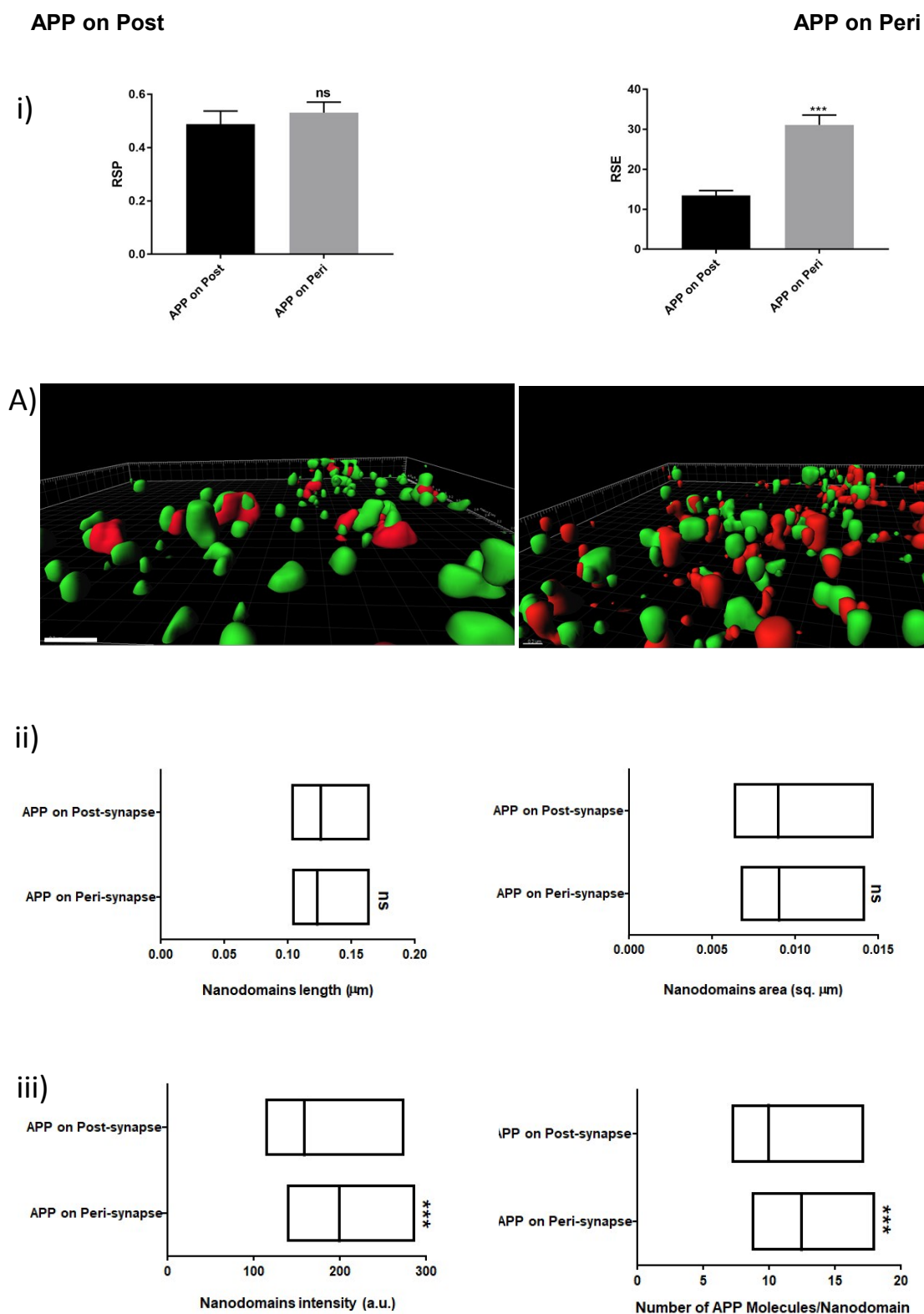


Figure S9

i)

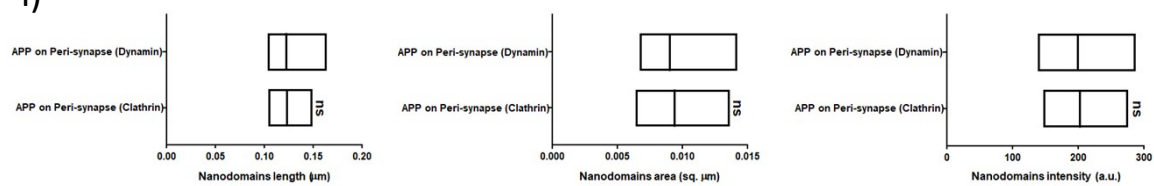
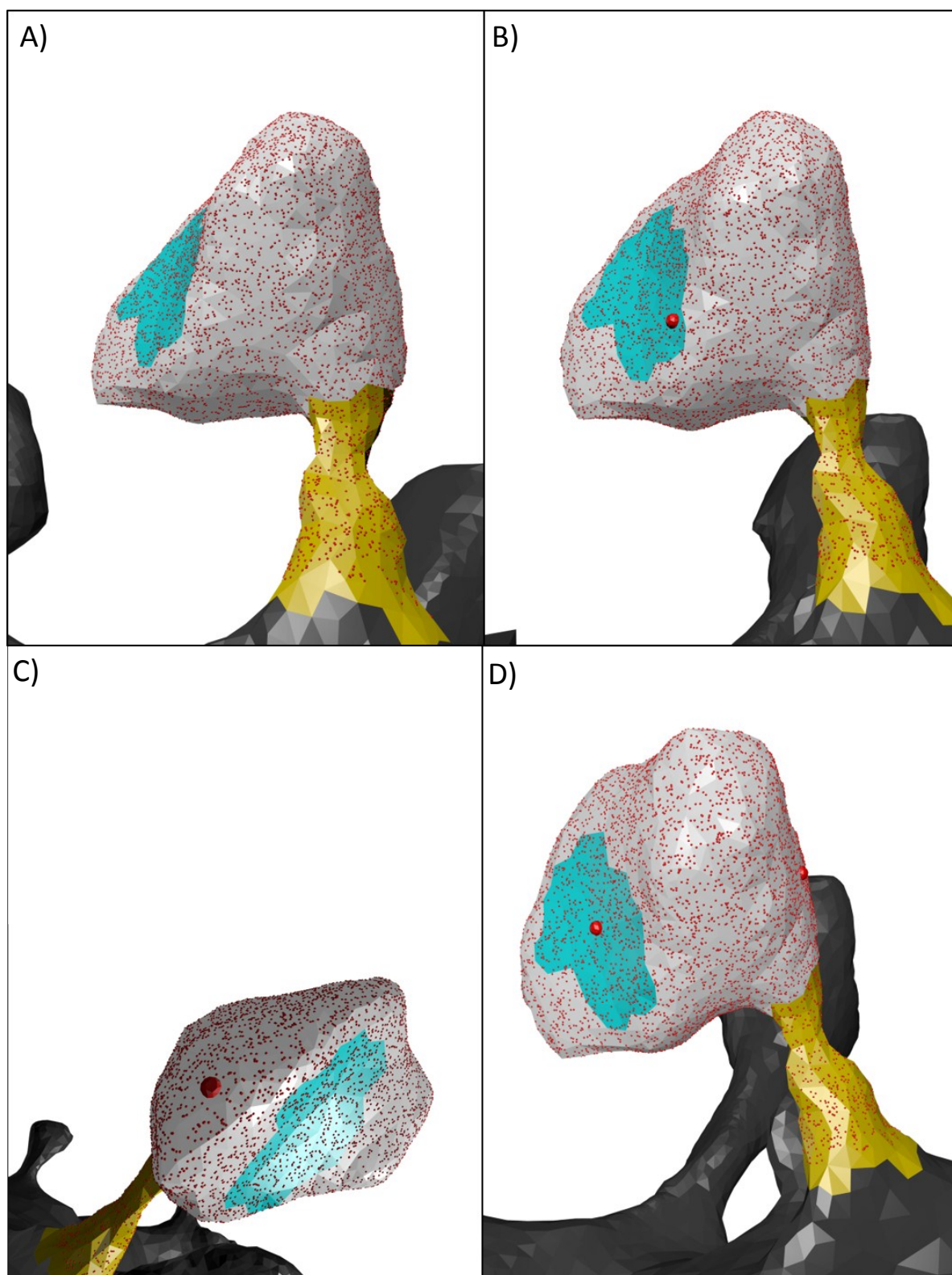


Figure S10

**Figure S11**

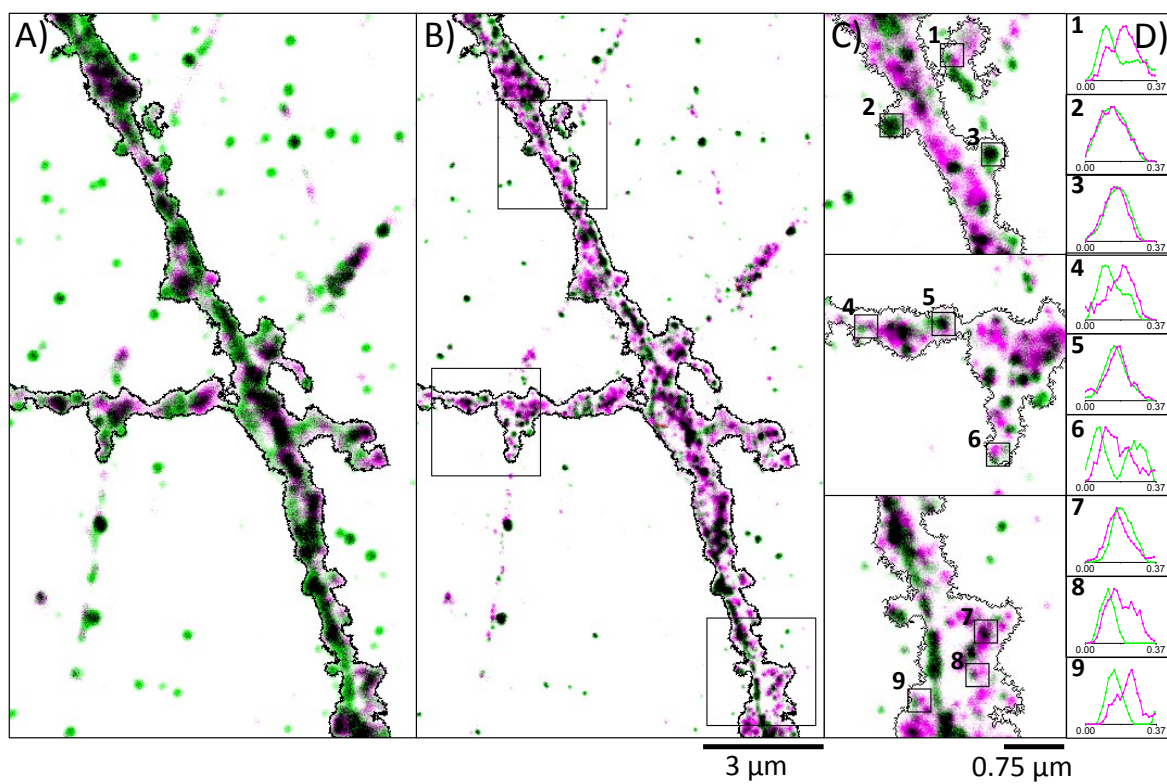
**Figure S12**

Table S1: Summary of quantitative estimation of nanodomain size for different markers obtained through STORM and STED microscopy

Category/Method/Parameter	Microscopy	Length (μm)
nanodomain _{Bassoon}	STORM	0.133 \pm 0.003 (0.124, 0.081-0.169)
nanodomain _{PSD95}	STORM	0.102 \pm 0.001 (0.077, 0.059-0.119)
	STED	0.140 \pm 0.002 (0.115, 0.092-0.163)
nanodomain _{Dynamin}	STORM	0.159 \pm 0.002 (0.160, 0.108-0.208)
	STED	0.140 \pm 0.002 (0.127, 0.105-0.158)

values indicated are Mean \pm SEM while values in brackets represent median, IQR from 25% percentile to 75% percentile

Table S2: Summary of parameters that was used to reconstruct CA1-CA3 dendrite

Parameter	Value
Density of APP	5000 molecules/ μm^2
Density of APP clusters	1 nanodomain/ μm^2

Table S3: Summary of parameters that was used to reconstruct an excitatory synapse from CA1-CA3 dendrite

Parameter	Value
Area of PSD ¹	0.26 μm^2
Area of Perisynapse ¹	1.48 μm^2
APP nanodomain density in PSD	2 nanodomain/ μm^2
APP nanodomain density in EZ	1 nanodomain/ μm^2
Probability of finding 0 APP nanodomain on a given large PSD (area 0.26 μm^2)	\sim 0.5 (approx.)
Probability of finding 1 APP nanodomain on a given large PSD (area 0.26 μm^2)	\sim 0.2(approx.)
Probability of finding >1 APP nanodomain on a given large PSD (area 0.26 μm^2)	\sim 0.3(approx.)
Density of APP in PSD	7600 molecules/ μm^2
Density of APP in EZ	6200 molecules/ μm^2

Table S4: Database of primary and secondary antibodies used for immunocytochemistry

Antibody	Epitope/Isotype Specificity	Dilution	Catalogue Number	Company
Anti-PSD95	Mouse	1:500	MA1-046	Thermo Scientific
Anti-Homer1	Rabbit	1:1000	160002	Synaptic Systems
Anti-Shank2	Guinea Pig	1:500	162204	Synaptic Systems
Anti-Bassoon	Guinea Pig	1:1000	141004	Synaptic Systems
Anti-Bassoon	Mouse	1:1000	141021	Synaptic Systems
Anti-Dynamin	Mouse	1:1000	05-319	Upstate/Millipore
Anti-APP-CT	Rabbit	1:500	171610	Calbiochem/Millipore
Anti-Clathrin	Mouse	1:300	Ab2731	Abcam
Anti-BACE1	Rabbit	1:500	840101	Biologend/Covance
Anti-APP-CT	Mouse	1:500	MAB343-C	Merck Millipore
Alexa Fluor 488	Rabbit	1:500	A11034	Life Technologies
Alexa Fluor 647	Rabbit	1:500	A21245	Life Technologies
Alexa Fluor 647	Mouse	1:500	A21236	Life Technologies
Alexa Fluor 647	Guinea Pig	1:500	A21450	Life Technologies
Alexa Fluor 568	Guinea Pig	1:500	A11075	Life Technologies
Alexa Fluor 568	Mouse	1:500	A11031	Life Technologies
Alexa Fluor 532	Mouse	1:500	A11002	Life Technologies
Alexa Fluor 594	Rabbit	1:300	A11037	Life Technologies
ATTO647N	Anti-GFP Nanobody	1:50000	gba647n-100	ChromoTek
Abberior Star Red	Mouse	1:300	2-0002-011-2	Abberior

References

- 1 Harris, K. M. *et al.* A resource from 3D electron microscopy of hippocampal neuropil for user training and tool development. *Sci Data* **2**, 150046, doi:10.1038/sdata.2015.46 (2015)