

Electronic Supplementary Information:

Ab initio approach on the asymmetric stacking of GaAs <111> nanowires grown by vapor-solid method

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Chemical potential (T, P_{As})

The chemical potential of bulk solid, $\mu_{(solid)}(T, P)$, was considered to be the Helmholtz energy ($F=E-TS_{vib}$) per formula unit, since the PV contribution to the Gibbs free energy ($G=F+PV$) is negligible in the low pressure vapor–solid system described in this study. The chemical potential of gas phase, $\mu_{(gas)}(T, P)$, was calculated by using statistical mechanics¹ in which the thermodynamic properties of molecule are defined by the molecular partition functions of each degree of freedom (e.g., translational, rotational, vibrational, and electronic motions). The detailed procedure to calculate the chemical potentials of bulk solid and gas phase is described in the authors' previous work.² Figure S1 shows the calculated chemical potentials of nucleus ($\mu_{n(GaAs)}$) and sources ($\mu_{s(Ga)}$ and $\mu_{s(As)}$) in the most stable phase under given T at P_{As} of 3×10^{-9} atm: zinc-blende for n(GaAs), orthorhombic for s(Ga), and gas mixture consisting of As₂ and As₄ molecules for s(As). These values were used to obtain the T–P dependent incorporation energy: $\Delta\mu_{sn} = \mu_{n(GaAs)} - \mu_{s(Ga)} - \mu_{s(As)}$.

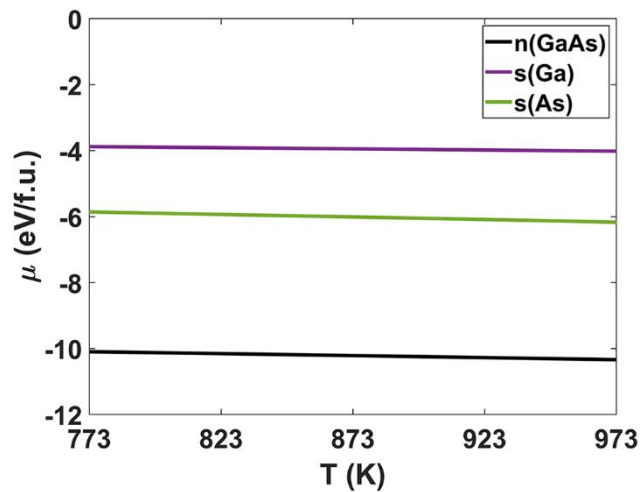


Figure S1. Chemical potentials of GaAs nucleus (n), Ga source (s), and As source (s), as a function of T at P_{As} of 3×10^{-9} atm.

Surface energy (T, P_{As})

The T–P dependent surface energies for relevant reconstructions of the (110), (111)A, and (111)B surfaces were calculated following our previous works:^{3,4}

$$\gamma^{elec} = \frac{(E_{surf}^{elec}) - N_{Ga}(E_{GaAs(bulk)}^{elec}) - (N_{As} - N_{Ga})(E_{As(GaAs)}^{elec})}{A} - (\gamma_H + \alpha) \quad (S1)$$

$$\Delta\gamma^{vib} = \frac{(F_{surf}^{vib}) - N_{Ga}(F_{GaAs(bulk)}^{vib}) - (N_{As} - N_{Ga})(F_{As(GaAs)}^{vib})}{A} \quad (S2)$$

where, γ^{elec} and $\Delta\gamma^{vib}$ are the electronic and vibrational surface energy, respectively; E_{surf}^{elec} , $E_{GaAs(bulk)}^{elec}$, and $E_{As(GaAs)}^{elec}$ are the electronic energies of the slab consisting of the unreconstructed bottom and reconstructed top surfaces, bulk GaAs, and As in bulk GaAs, respectively; $\gamma_H + \alpha$ is the electronic surface energy of the unreconstructed bottom surface whose dangling bonds were saturated by pseudo-hydrogen (the number of valence electron of hydrogen is 1.25 for Ga–H bond and 0.75 for As–H bond); F_{surf}^{vib} , $F_{GaAs(bulk)}^{vib}$, and $F_{As(GaAs)}^{vib}$ are the vibrational energies of the atoms at the reconstructed top three layers, bulk GaAs, and As in bulk GaAs, respectively; and N_{Ga} , N_{As} , and A are the numbers of Ga and As atoms and the surface area of the slab, respectively. The convergence of surface energy with respect to the slab geometry and procedures to obtain $\gamma_H + \alpha$ are described in detail in the Supplementary Information of the previous work.⁴

γ^{elec} is generally obtained as a function of the chemical potential of As in the bulk GaAs, $\mu_{As(GaAs)}$, due to the stoichiometry imbalance at the surface reconstruction as shown in Fig. S2. The atomic structures of each reconstruction are presented in the Supplementary Information of the previous work.³ In those figures, stable reconstructions with low electronic surface energy are highlighted for each surface.

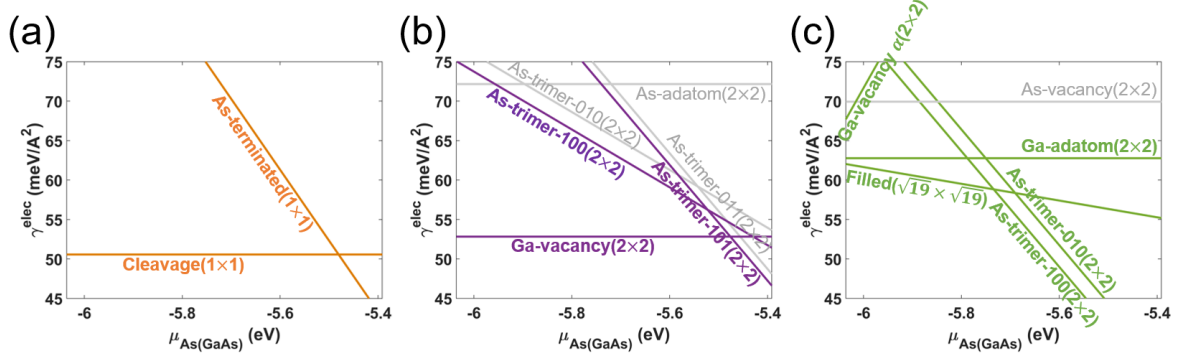


Figure S2. Calculated electronic surface energy of GaAs (a) (110), (b) (111)A, and (c) (111)B surfaces as a function of the chemical potential of As in bulk GaAs.

By assuming the chemical equilibrium between the surface and surrounding gas, $\mu_{As(GaAs)} = \mu_{As(Gas)}$, $\gamma^{elec}(\mu_{As(GaAs)})$ could be converted to $\gamma^{elec}(T, P_{As})$, called implicit T dependence,⁵ because the T–P dependent chemical potential in the gas phase ($\mu_{As(Gas)}(T, P_{As})$) can be calculated using statistical mechanics as mentioned above. In this study, the As gas was considered to be a gas mixture consisting of As_2 and As_4 molecules in equilibrium:

$$\mu_{As(Gas)} = \frac{1}{2}\mu_{As_2(Gas)} = \frac{1}{4}\mu_{As_4(Gas)} \quad (S3)$$

$$P_{As} = P_{As_2} + P_{As_4} \quad (S4)$$

where, $\mu_{As(Gas)}$, $\mu_{As_2(Gas)}$, and $\mu_{As_4(Gas)}$ are the chemical potentials of the As gas mixture in equilibrium, As_2 , and As_4 molecule, respectively; and P_{As} , P_{As_2} , and P_{As_4} indicate the total As pressure, partial pressure of As_2 , and As_4 molecule, respectively. Figure S3 shows $\mu_{As(Gas)}$ as a function of T at three different P_{As} and Fig. S4 presents the converted γ^{elec} as a function of T at P_{As} of 3×10^{-9} atm.

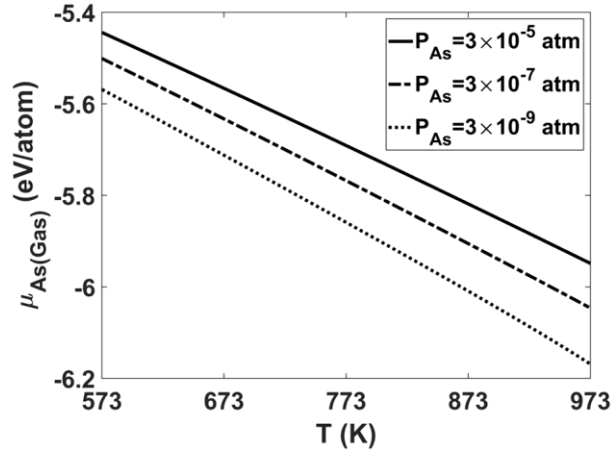


Figure S3. Calculated chemical potential of the As gas mixture in equilibrium as a function of T at P_{As} of 3×10^{-5} , 3×10^{-7} , and 3×10^{-9} atm.

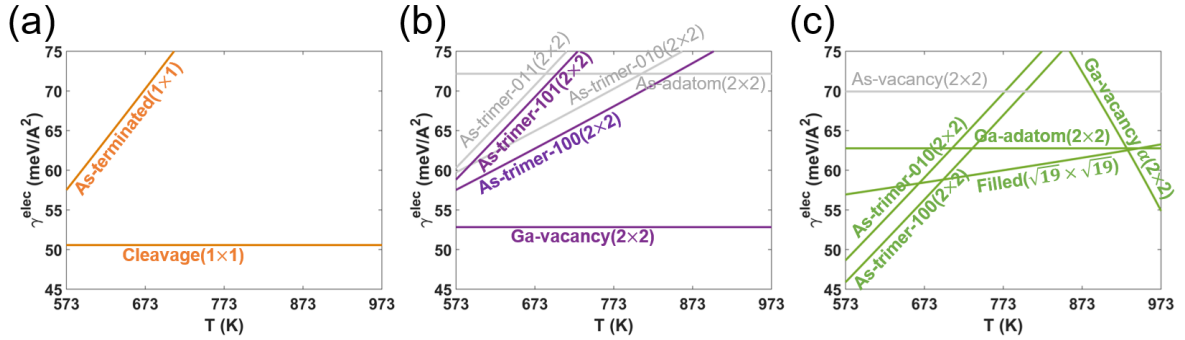


Figure S4. Electronic surface energy of GaAs (a) (110), (b) (111)A, and (c) (111)B surfaces as a function of T at P_{As} of 3×10^{-9} atm.

In addition, the vibrational surface energy ($\Delta\gamma^{vib}$), called explicit T-dependence,⁵ can be obtained as a function of T, as all the vibrational energies (F^{vib}) and following $\Delta\gamma^{vib}$ in Eq. (S2) are functions of T:

$$F^{vib} = \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_{k \in BZ} \sum_{i=1}^M \left\{ \frac{\hbar \omega_i(k)}{2} + k_B T \ln \left(1 - e^{-\frac{\hbar \omega_i(k)}{k_B T}} \right) \right\} \quad (\text{S5})$$

where, N_k and M are the numbers of k-points and phonon modes, respectively; $\hbar$ and k_B are the reduced Planck constant and the Boltzmann constant, respectively; and $w_i(k)$ is the angular frequency of i-th phonon mode at k-point in the Brillouin zone (BZ). Bulk phonon density of state (DOS) of GaAs (Fig. S5) was obtained using PHONOPY program,^{6,7} and integrated to calculate $F_{GaAs(bulk)}^{vib}$ and $F_{As(GaAs)}^{vib}$ in Eq. (S2) using Eq. (S5).

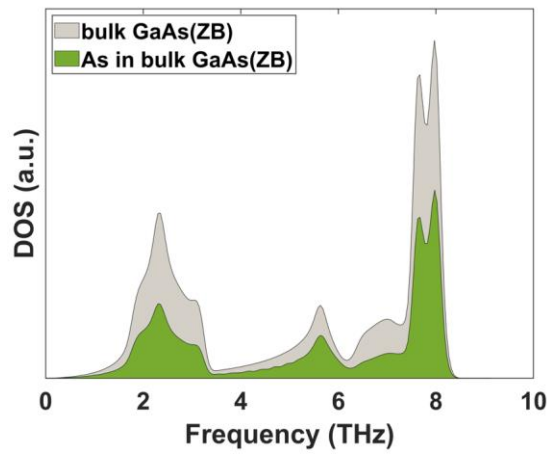


Figure S5. The total phonon DOS of zinc-blende (ZB) GaAs (gray area) and corresponding partial phonon DOS of As in the bulk GaAs (green area).

On the other hand, F_{surf}^{vib} in Eq. (S2) was calculated by surface phonon DOS, which was obtained by dynamical matrix of 21×21 k-points sampled at equal intervals on the surface BZ. The dynamical matrix was calculated by perturbing the atoms at the top three layers, because the bonding state and vibration of the atoms at deeper than the top three layers are almost identical to those of the atoms in bulk state.³ For both the bulk and surface phonon calculations, the finite displacement method within the harmonic approximation was employed. Since the situation described in this study is the vapor–solid system at a low pressure, the volume dependence of the vibrational frequency was neglected.

Then, the total surface energy, sum of electronic and vibrational surface energy ($\gamma = \gamma^{elec} + \Delta\gamma^{vib}$), can be obtained as a function of T and P_{As} as shown in Fig. S6. Compared with Fig. S4, the surface energy is lowered by 5~10 meV/Å² and the amount of the decrease is different for each reconstruction. This is because the surface phonon and its difference with bulk phonon are various, caused by the different bonding state of each reconstruction. The surface phonon DOSs of relevant reconstructions will be shown in Figs. S8-S10 with bulk phonon DOS for comparison.

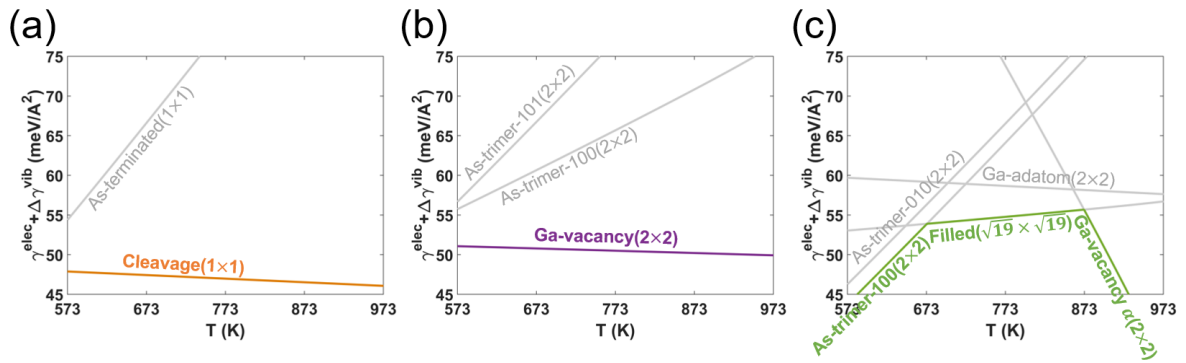


Figure S6. Calculated total surface energy of GaAs (a) (110), (b) (111)A, and (c) (111)B surfaces as a function of T at P_{As} of 3×10^{-9} atm. The lowest surface energy line is highlighted along the most stable reconstructions for each surface.

(111)A and (111)B surfaces without reconstruction

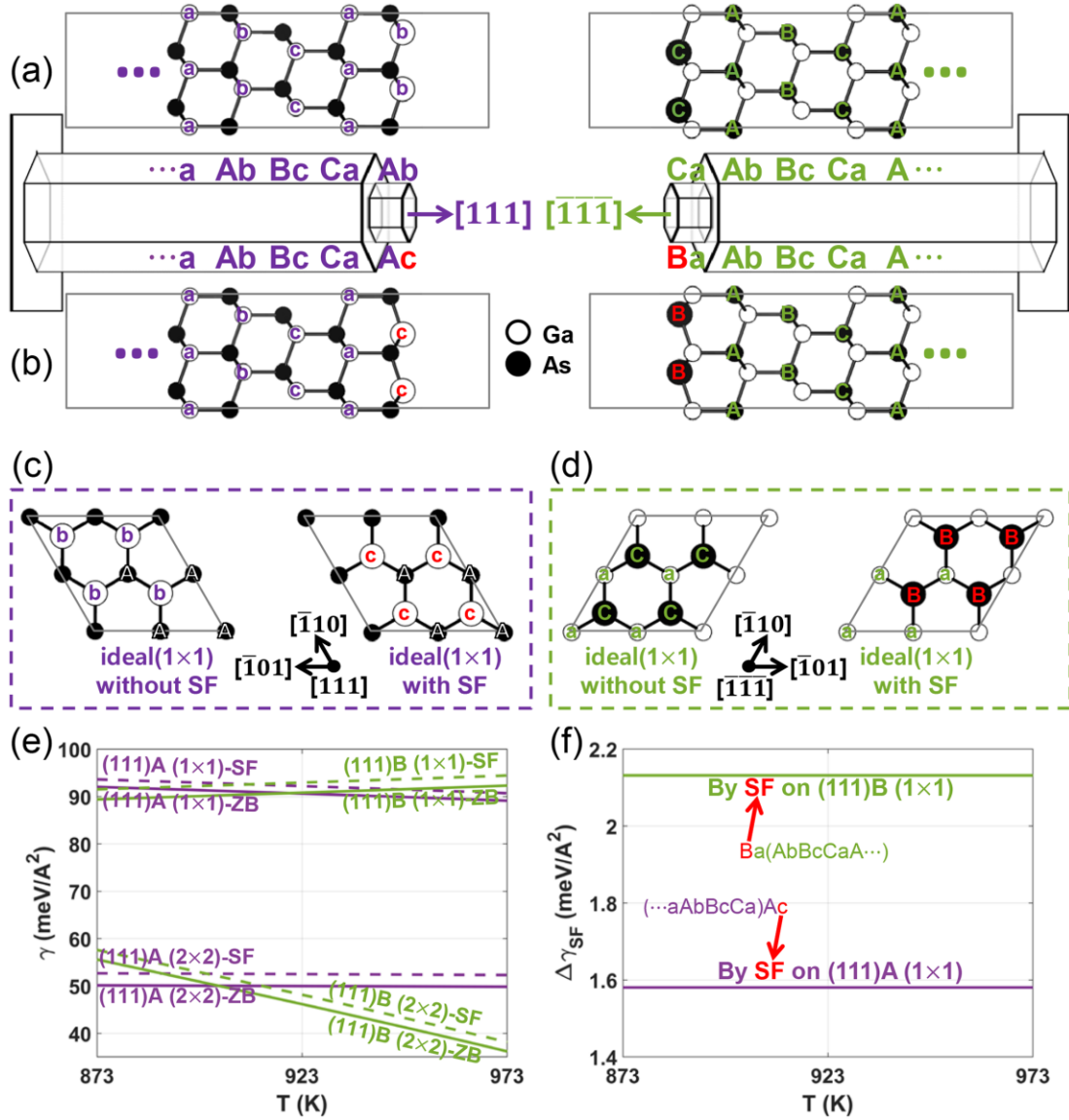


Figure S7. Side views of unreconstructed GaAs (111)A and (111)B surfaces (a) without, and (b) with SF at the surface topmost layer. (c) Top views of the unreconstructed (111)A, and (d) (111)B without, and with SF. Corresponding (e) surface energy ($\gamma = \gamma^{\text{elec}} + \gamma^{\text{vib}}$) at P_{As} of 3×10^{-9} atm without (solid line), and with (dashed line) SF on the topmost layer. For comparison, the surface energy of (2×2) reconstructions is also presented, which is identical to Fig. 4 in manuscript. (f) The amount of surface energy increase by SF in the unreconstructed (111)A and (111)B surfaces.

Surface phonon DOSs

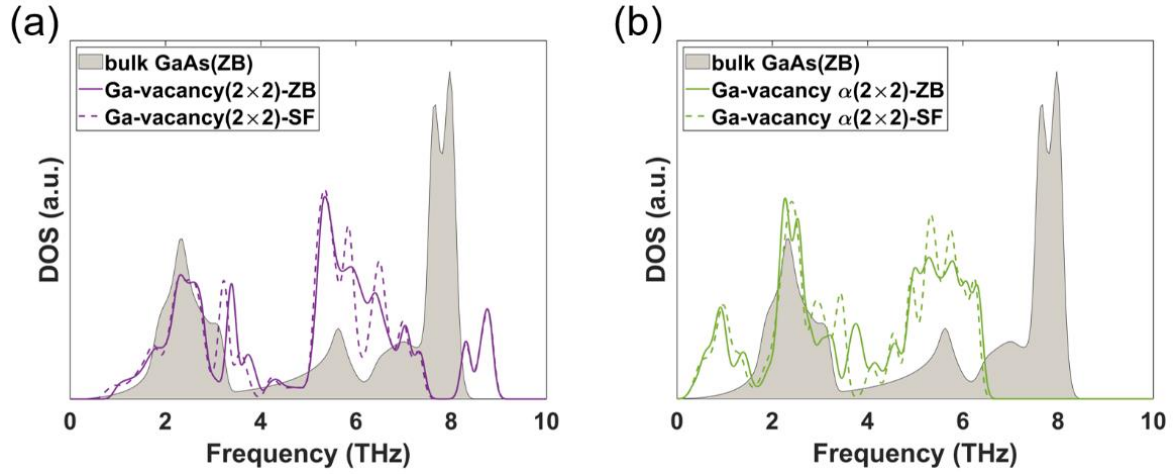


Figure S8. Surface phonon DOSs of (a) GaAs (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2), and (b) (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ without (solid line), and with (dashed line) stacking fault (SF) at the surface topmost layer. The shaded area corresponds to the bulk phonon DOS of zinc-blende (ZB) GaAs. Note that the calculated frequency of As_2 molecule is 13.38 THz; and that of As_4 molecule is (6.35, 6.35, 8.08, 8.08, 8.08, 10.85) THz.

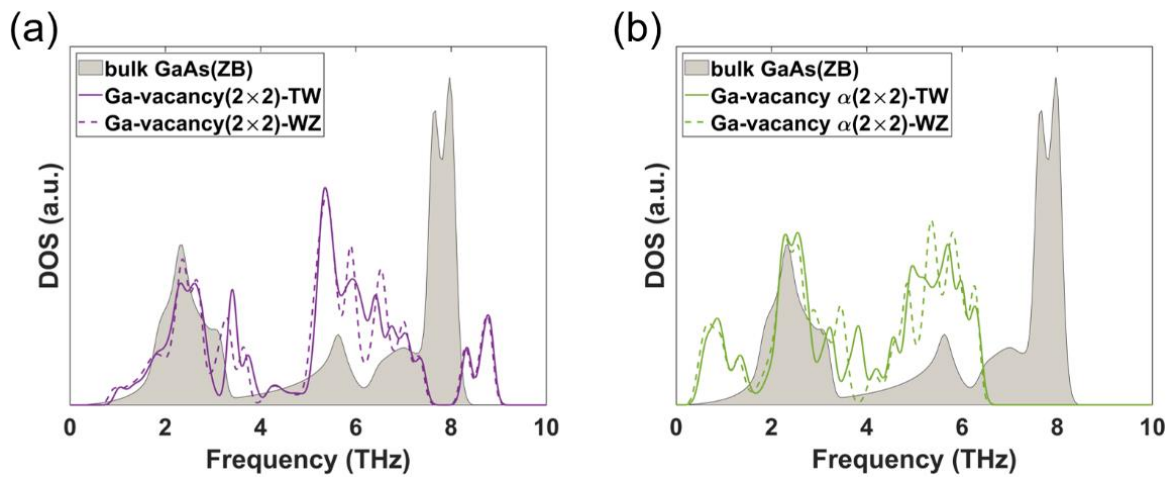


Figure S9. Surface phonon DOSs of (a) GaAs (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2), and (b) (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ with TW- (solid line) and WZ- (dashed line) stacking at the topmost layers. The shaded area corresponds to the bulk phonon DOS of ZB GaAs.

Chemical potential and surface energy of wurtzite phase

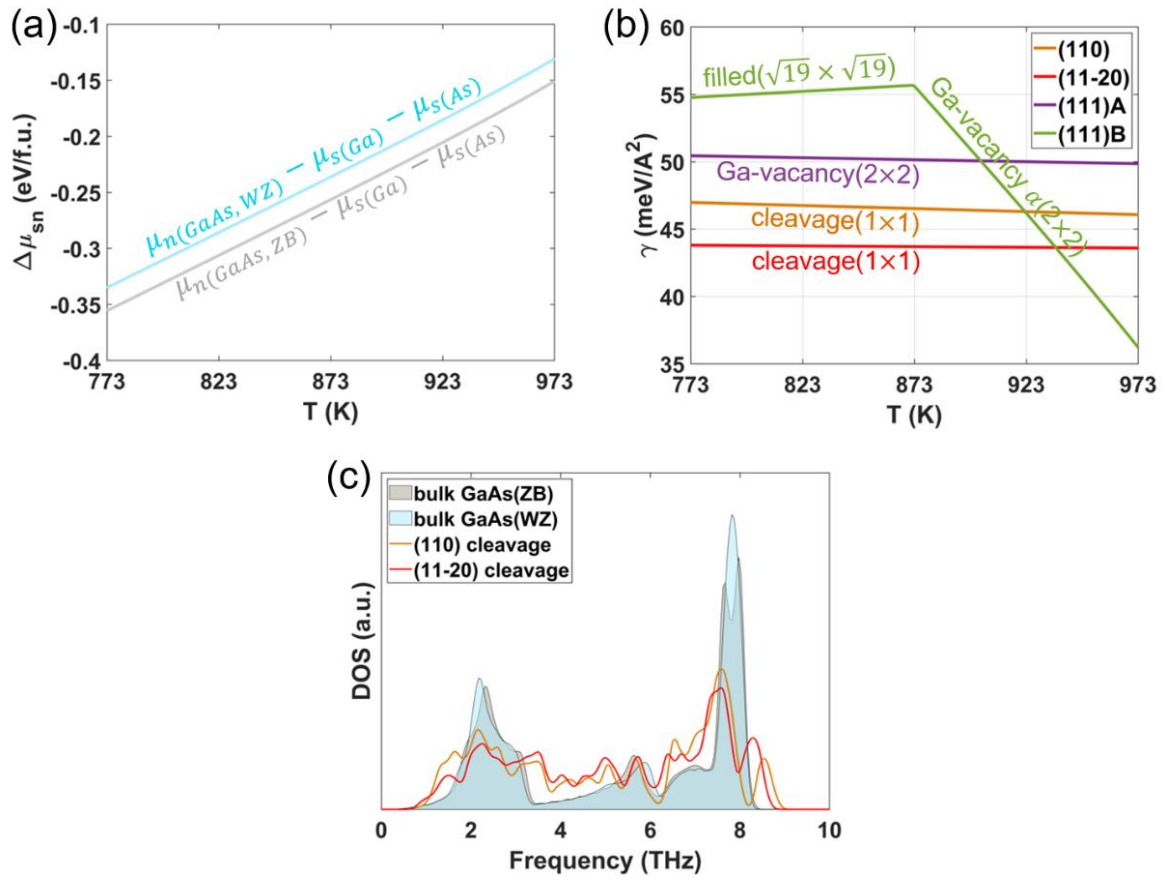


Figure S10. (a) Change in chemical potential by the incorporation of source into nucleus of ZB (gray) and WZ phase (sky blue). (b) Surface energies of the most stable reconstructions including WZ $(11\bar{2}0)$ cleavage as a function of T at a fixed P_{As} ($=P_{\text{As}2}+P_{\text{As}4}$) of 3×10^{-9} atm. (c) Surface phonon DOSs of (110) cleavage (dark yellow line) and $(11\bar{2}0)$ cleavage (red line). The shaded area corresponds to the bulk phonon DOSs of ZB (gray) and WZ (sky blue).

References

- [1] D. A. McQuarrie, *Statistical Mechanics*, University Science Books, California, 2000.
- [2] I. W. Yeu, J. Park, G. Han, C. S. Hwang and J.-H. Choi, *Sci. Rep.*, 2017, **7**, 10691.
- [3] I. W. Yeu, G. Han, J. Park, C. S. Hwang and J.-H. Choi, *Sci. Rep.*, 2019, **9**, 1127.
- [4] I. W. Yeu, G. Han, J. Park, C. S. Hwang and J.-H. Choi, *Appl. Surf. Sci.*, 2019, **497**, 143740.
- [5] M. Valtiner, M. Todorova, G. Grundmeier and J. Neugebauer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 2009, **103**, 065502.
- [6] A. Togo, F. Oba and I. Tanaka, *Phys. Rev. B*, 2008, **78**, 134106.
- [7] A. Togo, L. Chaput, I. Tanaka and G. Hug, *Phys. Rev. B*, 2010, **81**, 174301.

Cartesian coordinates and DFT energies.

For the solid-vapor-surface structures relevant to this work, the relaxed coordinates in CIF format and corresponding energies are presented in the following order:

1. Solid

1-1. GaAs(zinc-blende)

1-2. GaAs(wurtzite)

1-3. Ga(orthorhombic)

2. Vapor

2-1. As₂

2-2. As₄

3. Surface slab of GaAs

3-1. (110) cleavage(1×1)

3-2. (11 $\bar{2}$ 0) cleavage(1×1)

3-3. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-ZB

3-4. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-SF

3-5. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-TW

3-6. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-WZ

3-7. (111)B filled($\sqrt{19}\times\sqrt{19}$)

3-8. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ -ZB

3-9. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ -SF

3-10. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ -TW

3-11. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ -WZ

1-1. GaAs(zinc-blende); Energy: -38.434660 eV (-1.4124478 Hartrees)

```

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_cell_length_b                 5.60929
_cell_length_c                 5.60929
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_cell_angle_beta               90
_cell_angle_gamma              90

loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'

loop_
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  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
  Ga1      1.0    0.000000    0.000000    0.000000    Biso  1.000000 Ga
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  Ga3      1.0    0.500000    0.000000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga4      1.0    0.500000    0.500000    0.000000    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  As1      1.0    0.250000    0.250000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 As
  As2      1.0    0.750000    0.750000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 As
  As3      1.0    0.750000    0.250000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 As
  As4      1.0    0.250000    0.750000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 As

```

1-2. GaAs(wurtzite); Energy: -19.170088 eV (-0.7044878 Hartrees)

```

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  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
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  Ga2      1.0    0.333333    0.666667    0.501575    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  As1      1.0    0.666667    0.333333    0.375425    Biso  1.000000 As
  As2      1.0    0.333333    0.666667    0.875425    Biso  1.000000 As

```

1-3. Ga(orthorhombic); Energy: -28.575456 eV (-1.0501287 Hartrees)

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  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
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  Ga3      1.0    0.000000    0.655792    0.415005    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga4      1.0    0.500000    0.155792    0.415005    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga5      1.0    0.000000    0.344208    0.584995    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga6      1.0    0.500000    0.844208    0.584995    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga7      1.0    0.000000    0.844208    0.915005    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga8      1.0    0.500000    0.344208    0.915005    Biso  1.000000 Ga
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2-1. As₂; Energy: -8.0984290 eV (-0.2976118 Hartrees)

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_chemical_name_common      'As2'
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_cell_angle_gamma          90

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loop_
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  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
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  As2      1.0    0.561035    0.500000    0.600000    Biso  1.000000 As
```

2-2. As₄; Energy: −19.519949 eV (−0.7173450 Hartrees)

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  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
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  As3      1.0    0.499262    0.567667    0.674808    Biso  1.000000 As
  As4      1.0    0.499256    0.428816    0.673369    Biso  1.000000 As
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3-1. (110) cleavage(1×1); Energy: −91.307366 eV (−3.3554841 Hartrees)

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  Ga2      1.0    0.500000    0.500000    0.062500    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga3      1.0    0.000000    0.000000    0.125000    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga4      1.0    0.500000    0.500000    0.187500    Biso  1.000000 Ga
  Ga5      1.0    0.002574    0.000000    0.250101    Biso  1.000000 Ga
```

Ga6	1.0	0.506334	0.500000	0.312961	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga7	1.0	0.006718	0.000000	0.374560	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga8	1.0	0.513583	0.500000	0.440353	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga9	1.0	0.935973	0.000000	0.486000	Biso	1.000000	Ga
As1	1.0	0.750000	0.500000	0.000000	Biso	1.000000	As
As2	1.0	0.250000	0.000000	0.062500	Biso	1.000000	As
As3	1.0	0.750000	0.500000	0.125000	Biso	1.000000	As
As4	1.0	0.250000	0.000000	0.187500	Biso	1.000000	As
As5	1.0	0.753245	0.500000	0.249968	Biso	1.000000	As
As6	1.0	0.255987	0.000000	0.312177	Biso	1.000000	As
As7	1.0	0.754452	0.500000	0.375828	Biso	1.000000	As
As8	1.0	0.262065	0.000000	0.437173	Biso	1.000000	As
As9	1.0	0.727124	0.500000	0.507786	Biso	1.000000	As
H11	1.0	0.163606	0.000000	0.960122	Biso	1.000000	H1
H.1	1.0	0.583117	0.500000	0.960681	Biso	1.000000	H.

3-2. (11 $\bar{2}$ 0) cleavage(1 $\times$ 1); Energy: -182.47448 eV (-6.7058140 Hartrees)

```

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  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
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  _atom_site_type_symbol
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  Ga2      1.0      0.501575      0.333333      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga3      1.0      0.501575      0.833333      0.062500      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga4      1.0      0.001575      0.166667      0.062500      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga5      1.0      0.001575      0.666667      0.125000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga6      1.0      0.501575      0.333333      0.125000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga7      1.0      0.001575      0.166667      0.187500      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga8      1.0      0.501575      0.833333      0.187500      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga9      1.0      0.000392      0.667103      0.250150      Biso      1.000000      Ga
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  Ga11     1.0      -0.002825      0.168951      0.313094      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga12     1.0      0.497175      0.831049      0.313094      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga13     1.0      -0.004889      0.668227      0.374935      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga14     1.0      0.495111      0.331773      0.374935      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga15     1.0      -0.006575      0.174905      0.440311      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga16     1.0      0.493425      0.825095      0.440311      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga17     1.0      0.034816      0.614559      0.485647      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga18     1.0      0.534816      0.385441      0.485647      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  As1      1.0      0.375425      0.666667      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      As
  As2      1.0      0.875425      0.333333      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      As

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As3	1.0	0.875425	0.833333	0.062500	Biso	1.000000	As
As4	1.0	0.375425	0.166667	0.062500	Biso	1.000000	As
As5	1.0	0.375425	0.666667	0.125000	Biso	1.000000	As
As6	1.0	0.875425	0.333333	0.125000	Biso	1.000000	As
As7	1.0	0.375425	0.166667	0.187500	Biso	1.000000	As
As8	1.0	0.875425	0.833333	0.187500	Biso	1.000000	As
As9	1.0	0.374491	0.666240	0.250035	Biso	1.000000	As
As10	1.0	0.874491	0.333760	0.250035	Biso	1.000000	As
As11	1.0	0.371173	0.164760	0.312378	Biso	1.000000	As
As12	1.0	0.871173	0.835240	0.312378	Biso	1.000000	As
As13	1.0	0.370160	0.666834	0.375841	Biso	1.000000	As
As14	1.0	0.870160	0.333166	0.375841	Biso	1.000000	As
As15	1.0	0.369240	0.161872	0.437945	Biso	1.000000	As
As16	1.0	0.869240	0.838128	0.437945	Biso	1.000000	As
As17	1.0	0.377711	0.683193	0.506897	Biso	1.000000	As
As18	1.0	0.877711	0.316807	0.506897	Biso	1.000000	As
H11	1.0	0.921858	0.775439	0.959776	Biso	1.000000	H1
H12	1.0	0.421858	0.224561	0.959776	Biso	1.000000	H1
H.1	1.0	0.959444	0.220963	0.960774	Biso	1.000000	H.
H.2	1.0	0.459444	0.779037	0.960774	Biso	1.000000	H.

3-3. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-ZB; Energy: −195.90990 eV (−7.1995566 Hartrees)

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_chemical_name_common      '111A Ga-vacancy'
_cell_length_a              7.93273
_cell_length_b              7.93273
_cell_length_c              29.14671
_cell_angle_alpha           90
_cell_angle_beta            90
_cell_angle_gamma           120

loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'

loop_
  _atom_site_label
  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
  Ga1      1.0      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga2      1.0      0.500000      0.500000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga3      1.0      0.500000      0.000000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga4      1.0      0.000000      0.500000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga5      1.0      0.333333      0.666667      0.111111      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga6      1.0      0.833333      0.666667      0.111111      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga7      1.0      0.833333      0.166667      0.111111      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga8      1.0      0.333333      0.166667      0.111111      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga9      1.0      0.666611      0.333305      0.222114      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga10     1.0      0.166695      0.833389      0.222114      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga11     1.0      0.166695      0.333306      0.222114      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga12     1.0      0.666667      0.833333      0.222433      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga13     1.0      0.000949      0.000474      0.334932      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga14     1.0      0.499526      0.499051      0.334932      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga15     1.0      0.499526      0.000474      0.334932      Biso      1.000000      Ga

```

Ga16	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.332434	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga17	1.0	0.359613	0.679806	0.420754	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga18	1.0	0.820194	0.679806	0.420754	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga19	1.0	0.820194	0.140387	0.420754	Biso	1.000000	Ga
As1	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As2	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As3	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As4	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As5	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As6	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As7	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As8	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As9	1.0	0.665870	0.332935	0.305337	Biso	1.000000	As
As10	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.305832	Biso	1.000000	As
As11	1.0	0.167065	0.332935	0.305337	Biso	1.000000	As
As12	1.0	0.167065	0.834129	0.305337	Biso	1.000000	As
As13	1.0	0.044843	0.022422	0.419562	Biso	1.000000	As
As14	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.417565	Biso	1.000000	As
As15	1.0	0.477578	0.022422	0.419562	Biso	1.000000	As
As16	1.0	0.477578	0.455156	0.419562	Biso	1.000000	As
As17	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As18	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As19	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As20	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
H.1	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.
H.2	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.
H.3	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.
H.4	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.

3-4. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-SF; Energy: −195.73816 eV (−7.1932453 Hartrees)

```

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_cell_length_b             7.93273
_cell_length_c             29.14671
_cell_angle_alpha         90
_cell_angle_beta          90
_cell_angle_gamma         120

loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'

loop_
  _atom_site_label
  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
  Ga1      1.0      0.000000      0.000000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga2      1.0      0.500000      0.500000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga3      1.0      0.500000      0.000000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga4      1.0      0.000000      0.500000      0.000000      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga5      1.0      0.333333      0.666667      0.111111      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga6      1.0      0.833333      0.666667      0.111111      Biso      1.000000      Ga
  Ga7      1.0      0.833333      0.166667      0.111111      Biso      1.000000      Ga

```

Ga8	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.111111	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga9	1.0	0.666690	0.333381	0.222341	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga10	1.0	0.166619	0.833309	0.222341	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga11	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.222225	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga12	1.0	0.666690	0.833309	0.222341	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga13	1.0	0.001916	0.003832	0.335512	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga14	1.0	0.496168	0.498084	0.335512	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga15	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.333641	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga16	1.0	0.001916	0.498084	0.335512	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga17	1.0	0.140020	0.820010	0.420726	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga18	1.0	0.679990	0.359980	0.420726	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga19	1.0	0.679990	0.820010	0.420726	Biso	1.000000	Ga
As1	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As2	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As3	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As4	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As5	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As6	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As7	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As8	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As9	1.0	0.667626	0.335251	0.305895	Biso	1.000000	As
As10	1.0	0.667626	0.832374	0.305895	Biso	1.000000	As
As11	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.305048	Biso	1.000000	As
As12	1.0	0.164749	0.832374	0.305895	Biso	1.000000	As
As13	1.0	0.023233	0.046466	0.420436	Biso	1.000000	As
As14	1.0	0.023233	0.476767	0.420436	Biso	1.000000	As
As15	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.419480	Biso	1.000000	As
As16	1.0	0.453534	0.476767	0.420436	Biso	1.000000	As
As17	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As18	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As19	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As20	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
H.1	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.
H.2	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.
H.3	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.
H.4	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000	H.

3-5. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-TW; Energy: −234.25739 eV (−8.6088010 Hartrees)

```

_chemical_name_common      '111A Ga-vacancy-TW'
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_cell_length_b              7.93273
_cell_length_c              29.14671
_cell_angle_alpha           90
_cell_angle_beta            90
_cell_angle_gamma           120

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loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'

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loop_
  _atom_site_label
  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv

```

_atom_site_type_symbol					
Ga1	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga2	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.000000	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga3	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.000000	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga4	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.000000	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga5	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.111111	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga6	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.111111	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga7	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.111111	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga8	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.111111	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga9	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.222028	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga10	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.222028	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga11	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.222028	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga12	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.222028	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga13	1.0	0.000082	0.000041	0.333829	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga14	1.0	0.499959	0.499918	0.333829	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga15	1.0	0.499959	0.000041	0.333829	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga16	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.333964	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga17	1.0	0.167026	0.332974	0.447299	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga18	1.0	0.167026	0.834052	0.447299	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga19	1.0	0.665948	0.332974	0.447299	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga20	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.444958	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga21	1.0	0.307116	0.653558	0.532949	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga22	1.0	0.846442	0.653558	0.532949	Biso 1.000000 Ga
Ga23	1.0	0.846442	0.192884	0.532949	Biso 1.000000 Ga
As1	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso 1.000000 As
As2	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso 1.000000 As
As3	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso 1.000000 As
As4	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso 1.000000 As
As5	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso 1.000000 As
As6	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso 1.000000 As
As7	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso 1.000000 As
As8	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso 1.000000 As
As9	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.305692	Biso 1.000000 As
As10	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.305692	Biso 1.000000 As
As11	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.305692	Biso 1.000000 As
As12	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.305692	Biso 1.000000 As
As13	1.0	0.000780	0.000390	0.417726	Biso 1.000000 As
As14	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.417979	Biso 1.000000 As
As15	1.0	0.499610	0.000390	0.417727	Biso 1.000000 As
As16	1.0	0.499610	0.499220	0.417727	Biso 1.000000 As
As17	1.0	0.621425	0.310713	0.531840	Biso 1.000000 As
As18	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.530054	Biso 1.000000 As
As19	1.0	0.189287	0.310713	0.531840	Biso 1.000000 As
As20	1.0	0.189287	0.878575	0.531840	Biso 1.000000 As
As21	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso 1.000000 As
As22	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso 1.000000 As
As23	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso 1.000000 As
As24	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso 1.000000 As
H.1	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso 1.000000 H.
H.2	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso 1.000000 H.
H.3	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso 1.000000 H.
H.4	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso 1.000000 H.

3-6. (111)A Ga-vacancy(2×2)-WZ; Energy: −234.12491 eV (−8.6039325 Hartrees)

_chemical_name_common	'111A Ga-vacancy-WZ'
_cell_length_a	7.93273
_cell_length_b	7.93273
_cell_length_c	29.14671
_cell_angle_alpha	90

_cell_angle_beta 90
_cell_angle_gamma 120

loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
'x, y, z'

loop_
_atom_site_label
_atom_site_occupancy
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_adp_type
_atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
_atom_site_type_symbol

Ga1	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga2	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga3	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga4	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga5	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.111111	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga6	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.111111	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga7	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.111111	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga8	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.111111	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga9	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.222028	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga10	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.222028	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga11	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.222028	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga12	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.222028	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga13	1.0	-0.000243	0.000243	0.333765	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga14	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.333796	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga15	1.0	0.500485	0.000243	0.333765	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga16	1.0	-0.000243	0.499515	0.333765	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga17	1.0	0.170340	0.335170	0.447663	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga18	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.445161	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga19	1.0	0.664830	0.335170	0.447663	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga20	1.0	0.664830	0.829660	0.447663	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga21	1.0	-0.013221	0.013221	0.532494	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga22	1.0	-0.013221	0.473559	0.532494	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga23	1.0	0.526442	0.013221	0.532494	Biso	1.000000	Ga
As1	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As2	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As3	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As4	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.083333	Biso	1.000000	As
As5	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As6	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As7	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As8	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.194444	Biso	1.000000	As
As9	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.305692	Biso	1.000000	As
As10	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.305692	Biso	1.000000	As
As11	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.305692	Biso	1.000000	As
As12	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.305692	Biso	1.000000	As
As13	1.0	-0.000933	0.000933	0.417862	Biso	1.000000	As
As14	1.0	-0.000933	0.498134	0.417862	Biso	1.000000	As
As15	1.0	0.501865	0.000933	0.417863	Biso	1.000000	As
As16	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.417189	Biso	1.000000	As
As17	1.0	0.643757	0.356242	0.532485	Biso	1.000000	As
As18	1.0	0.643757	0.787515	0.532485	Biso	1.000000	As
As19	1.0	0.212485	0.356243	0.532485	Biso	1.000000	As
As20	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.530387	Biso	1.000000	As
As21	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As22	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As23	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As
As24	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.972222	Biso	1.000000	As

H.1	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000 H.
H.2	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000 H.
H.3	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000 H.
H.4	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.918783	Biso	1.000000 H.

3-7. (111)B filled($\sqrt{19}\times\sqrt{19}$); Energy: -881.60096 eV (-32.398240 Hartrees)

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_cell_length_b             17.28898
_cell_length_c             29.14671
_cell_angle_alpha          90
_cell_angle_beta           90
_cell_angle_gamma          60.00000

loop_
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  'x, y, z'

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Ga34	1.0	0.349279	0.191246	0.221551	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga35	1.0	0.140183	0.879811	0.221410	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga36	1.0	0.453746	0.352092	0.223077	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga37	1.0	0.610229	0.087429	0.223239	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga38	1.0	0.880703	0.980207	0.222398	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga39	1.0	0.245176	0.035611	0.220107	Biso	1.000000	Ga
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Ga44	1.0	0.931285	0.561919	0.221475	Biso	1.000000	Ga
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Ga67	1.0	0.263158	0.894737	0.333333	Biso	1.000000	Ga
Ga68	1.0	0.421053	0.631579	0.333333	Biso	1.000000	Ga
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As14	1.0	0.683753	0.519791	0.081480	Biso	1.000000	As
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H13	1.0	0.596492	0.228070	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
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H15	1.0	0.859649	0.122807	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H16	1.0	0.912281	0.701754	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H17	1.0	0.070176	0.438596	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H18	1.0	0.385965	0.912281	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H19	1.0	0.228070	0.175438	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H110	1.0	0.333333	0.333333	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H111	1.0	0.807018	0.543860	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
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3-8. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ -ZB; Energy: -188.56369 eV (-6.9295884 Hartrees)

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Ga3	1.0	0.696309	0.392619	0.993775	Biso	1.000000 Ga
Ga4	1.0	0.050423	0.100846	0.996101	Biso	1.000000 Ga
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Ga6	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.995108	Biso	1.000000 Ga
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Ga9	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.109675	Biso	1.000000 Ga
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As13	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
As14	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
As15	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
As16	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
H11	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1
H12	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1
H13	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1
H14	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1

3-9. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ -SF; Energy: -188.42184 eV (-6.9243755 Hartrees)

_chemical_name_common	'111B Ga-vacancy a-SF'
_cell_length_a	7.93273
_cell_length_b	7.93273
_cell_length_c	29.14671
_cell_angle_alpha	90
_cell_angle_beta	90
_cell_angle_gamma	120

```
loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'
```

```

loop_
  _atom_site_label
  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
Ga1      1.0    0.399157    0.699579    0.991879    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga2      1.0    0.800421    0.100843    0.991879    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga3      1.0    0.800421    0.699579    0.991879    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga4      1.0    0.101704    0.050852    0.995469    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga5      1.0    0.449148    0.398296    0.995469    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga6      1.0    0.449148    0.050852    0.995469    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga7      1.0    0.000000    0.500000    0.994139    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga8      1.0    0.331523    0.665761    0.110600    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga9      1.0    0.834239    0.665761    0.110600    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga10     1.0    0.834239    0.168477    0.110600    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga11     1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.112033    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga12     1.0    0.666667    0.333333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga13     1.0    0.166667    0.833333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga14     1.0    0.166667    0.333333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga15     1.0    0.666667    0.833333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga16     1.0    0.000000    0.000000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga17     1.0    0.500000    0.500000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga18     1.0    0.500000    0.000000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga19     1.0    0.000000    0.500000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga20     1.0    0.333333    0.666667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga21     1.0    0.833333    0.666667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga22     1.0    0.833333    0.166667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga23     1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
As1      1.0    0.000750    0.000375    0.080264    Biso  1.000000 As
As2      1.0    0.000000    0.500000    0.080326    Biso  1.000000 As
As3      1.0    0.499625    0.000375    0.080264    Biso  1.000000 As
As4      1.0    0.499625    0.499249    0.080264    Biso  1.000000 As
As5      1.0    0.333849    0.666925    0.194243    Biso  1.000000 As
As6      1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.194930    Biso  1.000000 As
As7      1.0    0.833075    0.166151    0.194243    Biso  1.000000 As
As8      1.0    0.833075    0.666925    0.194243    Biso  1.000000 As
As9      1.0    0.666667    0.333333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As10     1.0    0.666667    0.833333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As11     1.0    0.166667    0.333333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As12     1.0    0.166667    0.833333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As13     1.0    0.000000    0.000000    0.416667    Biso  1.000000 As
As14     1.0    0.000000    0.500000    0.416667    Biso  1.000000 As
As15     1.0    0.500000    0.000000    0.416667    Biso  1.000000 As
As16     1.0    0.500000    0.500000    0.416667    Biso  1.000000 As
H11      1.0    0.333333    0.666667    0.497912    Biso  1.000000 H1
H12      1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.497912    Biso  1.000000 H1
H13      1.0    0.833333    0.666667    0.497912    Biso  1.000000 H1
H14      1.0    0.833333    0.166667    0.497912    Biso  1.000000 H1

```

3-10. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2 \times 2)$ -TW; Energy: -226.91858 eV (-8.3391047 Hartrees)

```

_chemical_name_common      '111B Ga-vacancy a-TW '
_cell_length_a             7.93273
_cell_length_b             7.93273
_cell_length_c             29.14671

```

_cell_angle_alpha	90
_cell_angle_beta	90
_cell_angle_gamma	120

```

loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'

```

```

loop_
  _atom_site_label
  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
Ga1      1.0    0.726059    0.363030    0.881456    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga2      1.0    0.136970    0.773941    0.881456    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga3      1.0    0.136970    0.363030    0.881456    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga4      1.0    0.434356    0.717178    0.883665    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga5      1.0    0.782822    0.717178    0.883665    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga6      1.0    0.782822    0.065644    0.883665    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga7      1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.883846    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga8      1.0   -0.000081   -0.000041   -0.000696    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga9      1.0    0.500041    0.500081   -0.000696    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga10     1.0    0.500040   -0.000041   -0.000696    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga11     1.0    0.000000    0.500000   -0.002192    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga12     1.0    0.333333    0.666667    0.110814    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga13     1.0    0.833333    0.666667    0.110814    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga14     1.0    0.833333    0.166667    0.110814    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga15     1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.110814    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga16     1.0    0.666667    0.333333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga17     1.0    0.166667    0.833333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga18     1.0    0.166667    0.333333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga19     1.0    0.666667    0.833333    0.222222    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga20     1.0    0.000000    0.000000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga21     1.0    0.500000    0.500000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga22     1.0    0.500000    0.000000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga23     1.0    0.000000    0.500000    0.333333    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga24     1.0    0.333333    0.666667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga25     1.0    0.833333    0.666667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga26     1.0    0.833333    0.166667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
Ga27     1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.444444    Biso  1.000000 Ga
As1      1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.969532    Biso  1.000000 As
As2      1.0    0.334693    0.667346    0.967874    Biso  1.000000 As
As3      1.0    0.832654    0.165307    0.967874    Biso  1.000000 As
As4      1.0    0.832654    0.667346    0.967874    Biso  1.000000 As
As5      1.0   -0.000171   -0.000086    0.082877    Biso  1.000000 As
As6      1.0    0.000000    0.500000    0.082180    Biso  1.000000 As
As7      1.0    0.500086   -0.000086    0.082877    Biso  1.000000 As
As8      1.0    0.500086    0.500171    0.082877    Biso  1.000000 As
As9      1.0    0.333333    0.666667    0.194663    Biso  1.000000 As
As10     1.0    0.333333    0.166667    0.194663    Biso  1.000000 As
As11     1.0    0.833333    0.166667    0.194663    Biso  1.000000 As
As12     1.0    0.833333    0.666667    0.194663    Biso  1.000000 As
As13     1.0    0.666667    0.333333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As14     1.0    0.666667    0.833333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As15     1.0    0.166667    0.333333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As16     1.0    0.166667    0.833333    0.305555    Biso  1.000000 As
As17     1.0    0.000000    0.000000    0.416667    Biso  1.000000 As
As18     1.0    0.000000    0.500000    0.416667    Biso  1.000000 As
As19     1.0    0.500000    0.000000    0.416667    Biso  1.000000 As

```

As20	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000	As
H11	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H12	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H13	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1
H14	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000	H1

3-11. (111)B Ga-vacancy $\alpha(2\times 2)$ -WZ; Energy: -226.81280 eV (-8.3352174 Hartrees)

```
_chemical_name_common      '111B Ga-vacancy a-WZ'
_cell_length_a             7.93273
_cell_length_b             7.93273
_cell_length_c             29.14671
_cell_angle_alpha          90
_cell_angle_beta           90
_cell_angle_gamma         120
```

```
loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'
```

```
loop_
_atom_site_label
_atom_site_occupancy
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_adp_type
_atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
_atom_site_type_symbol
Ga1      1.0    0.032283  -0.032283   0.880257   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga2      1.0    0.032283   0.564565   0.880257   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga3      1.0    0.435435  -0.032283   0.880257   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga4      1.0    0.384220   0.615779   0.883420   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga5      1.0    0.731559   0.615779   0.883420   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga6      1.0    0.833333   0.166667   0.881861   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga7      1.0    0.384220   0.268441   0.883420   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga8      1.0   -0.000956   0.000956  -0.001503   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga9      1.0    0.500000   0.500000   0.000031   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga10     1.0    0.501913   0.000956  -0.001503   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga11     1.0   -0.000956   0.498087  -0.001503   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga12     1.0    0.333333   0.666667   0.110814   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga13     1.0    0.833333   0.666667   0.110814   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga14     1.0    0.833333   0.166667   0.110814   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga15     1.0    0.333333   0.166667   0.110814   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga16     1.0    0.666667   0.333333   0.222222   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga17     1.0    0.166667   0.833333   0.222222   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga18     1.0    0.166667   0.333333   0.222222   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga19     1.0    0.666667   0.833333   0.222222   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga20     1.0    0.000000   0.000000   0.333333   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga21     1.0    0.500000   0.500000   0.333333   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga22     1.0    0.500000   0.000000   0.333333   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga23     1.0    0.000000   0.500000   0.333333   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga24     1.0    0.333333   0.666667   0.444444   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga25     1.0    0.833333   0.666667   0.444444   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga26     1.0    0.833333   0.166667   0.444444   Biso  1.000000  Ga
Ga27     1.0    0.333333   0.166667   0.444444   Biso  1.000000  Ga
As1      1.0    0.333644   0.167289   0.967869   Biso  1.000000  As
As2      1.0    0.333644   0.666356   0.967869   Biso  1.000000  As
As3      1.0    0.833333   0.166667   0.967834   Biso  1.000000  As
```

As4	1.0	0.832711	0.666356	0.967868	Biso	1.000000 As
As5	1.0	0.000049	-0.000049	0.082489	Biso	1.000000 As
As6	1.0	0.000049	0.500097	0.082489	Biso	1.000000 As
As7	1.0	0.499903	-0.000049	0.082489	Biso	1.000000 As
As8	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.083343	Biso	1.000000 As
As9	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.194663	Biso	1.000000 As
As10	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.194663	Biso	1.000000 As
As11	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.194663	Biso	1.000000 As
As12	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.194663	Biso	1.000000 As
As13	1.0	0.666667	0.333333	0.305555	Biso	1.000000 As
As14	1.0	0.666667	0.833333	0.305555	Biso	1.000000 As
As15	1.0	0.166667	0.333333	0.305555	Biso	1.000000 As
As16	1.0	0.166667	0.833333	0.305555	Biso	1.000000 As
As17	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
As18	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
As19	1.0	0.500000	0.000000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
As20	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.416667	Biso	1.000000 As
H11	1.0	0.333333	0.666667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1
H12	1.0	0.333333	0.166667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1
H13	1.0	0.833333	0.666667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1
H14	1.0	0.833333	0.166667	0.497912	Biso	1.000000 H1