

Supporting Information

Controlling the selectivity of an intramolecular Friedel-Crafts alkylation with alkenes using selenium under mild conditions

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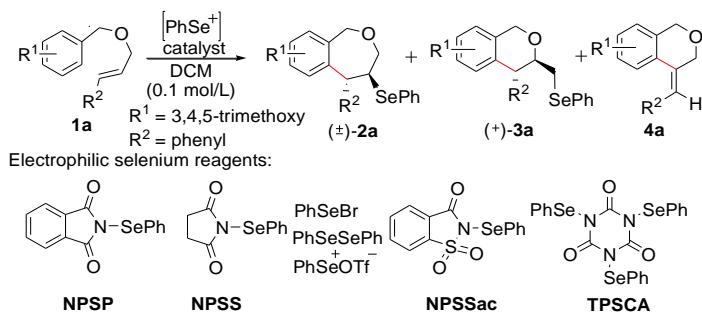
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1. Optimization selenium-mediated IFAC of alkenes 1

To a solution of the electrophilic selenium reagent in CH_2Cl_2 (10 mL) was added Lewis acid catalyst. The solution was stirred for 5 minutes. Cinnamyl-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl ether (**1a**, 0.5 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred until TLC showed the completion of the reaction. Saturated NaHCO_3 (aq., 5 mL) was added and the mixture was subjected to a conventional extractive workup (CH_2Cl_2 , 3×10 mL). The combined organic solution was washed with brine and dried over MgSO_4 . After the removal of the solvents under reduced pressure, the residue was subjected to flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether (PE)/ethyl acetate (EA) = 10/1) to deliver the products.

Table S1. Optimization for the Synthesis of 2-Benzoxepin, Isochroman, and Isochromene^a



Entry	[PhSe ⁺]	Catalyst	Amount of the catalyst (mol%)	Temperature (°C)	Time (h)	Yield ^f of 2a (%)	Yield ^f of 3a (%)	Yield ^f of 4a (%)
1	PhSeBr	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2		NR	
2	PhSeSePh ^b	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2	< 5	< 5	0
3	PhSeOTf ^d	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2	< 5	9	0
4	NPSSac	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2	< 5	15	0
5	TPSCA ^e	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2		NR	
6	NPSP	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2	93	0	0
7	NPSS	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2	56	0	0
8	NPSP	FeCl_3	10	rt	2		NR	
9	NPSP	TiCl_4	10	rt	2		NR	
10	NPSP	-	-	rt	2		NR	
11	NPSP	TMSOTf	10	rt	2	70	0	0
12	NPSP	ZnCl_2	10	rt	2	92	0	0
13	NPSP	ZnCl_2	20	rt	2	93	0	0
14	NPSP	ZnCl_2	30	rt	2	92	0	0
15	NPSP	ZnCl_2	5	rt	2	80	0	0
16	NPSP	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	5	rt	2	70	0	0
17	NPSP	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	10	rt	2	93	0	0
18	NPSP	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	20	rt	2	95	0	0
19	NPSP	$\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$	30	rt	2	95	0	0

20	NPSP	ZnCl ₂	20	rt	12	94	0	0
21	NPSP	ZnCl ₂	20	rt	24	94	0	0
22	NPSP	ZnCl ₂	20	rt	48	93	0	0
23	NPSP	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt	12	<5	92	0
24	NPSP	BF₃·Et₂O	20	rt	24	<5	94	0
25	NPSP	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt	48	<5	93	0
26	NPSP	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	60	2	<5	55	45
27	PhSeOTf ^d	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt	2	<5	65	0
28	PhSeOTf ^d	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt	4	<5	72	0
29	PhSeOTf ^d	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt ~ 60 ^c	4	<5	70	0
30	NPSSac	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt	2	<5	88	0
31	NPSSac	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt	4	<5	90	0
32	NPSSac	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt ~ 60 ^c	4	<5	90	0
33	NPSSac	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	60	2	<5	89	0
34	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	20	rt	2		NR	
35	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	40	rt	2	10	<5	30
36	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	rt	2	51	<5	45
37	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	80	rt	2	50	<5	45
38	TPSCA ^g	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	rt	2	45	<5	35
39	TPSCA ^h	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	rt	2	49	<5	42
40	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	rt	12	15	35	44
41	TPSCA^e	BF₃·Et₂O	60	-78	2	92	0	0
42	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	-20	2	80	0	13
43	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	0	2	75	0	18
44	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	40	2	17	27	50
45	TPSCA^e	BF₃·Et₂O	60	60	2	<5	<5	95
46	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	80	2	<5	<5	60
47	TPSCA ^e	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	60	4	<5	<5	95
48	-	BF ₃ ·Et ₂ O	60	60	2		NR	
49	TPSCA ^e	-	-	60	2		NR	

^a The reaction was performed on a 0.5 mmol scale. ^b 0.28 Mmol of PhSeSePh was added. ^c The reaction was performed at room temperature for 2 h and then at 60 °C for 2 h. ^d PhSeOTf was produced in situ by the reaction of 0.55 mmol of PhSeBr and 0.55 mmol of AgOTf in DCM at room temperature. ^e 0.37 Equiv. of TPSCA was added. ^f Isolated yield. ^g 0.3 Equiv of TPSCA was added. ^h 0.5 Equiv. of TPSCA was added.

We commenced our exploration with the optimization of the IFCA of cinnamyl-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl ether (**1a**). An investigation using a series of Lewis acids and electrophilic selenium reagents identified TMSOTf and ZnCl₂ as active catalysts and NPSP, TPSCA, and NPSSac as active selenium reagents. In the presence of 20 mol% BF₃·Et₂O or 20 mol% ZnCl₂ and stirring for 2 h at room temperature, the NPSP-induced 7-*endo*-trig carbocyclization of **1a** was observed, providing 2-benzoxepin **2a** in 95% and 93% yield, respectively (Table S1,

entries 18 and 13). The yield of **2a** decreased when 5 mol% $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ or 5 mol% ZnCl_2 was used (Table S1, entries 16 and 15), whereas the yield of **2a** was almost constant when 30 mol% catalyst was used (Table S1, entries 19 and 14). When the reaction time was extended to more than 12 h, the yield of **2a** was slightly increased in the presence of 20 mol% ZnCl_2 , whereas isochroman **3a** was formed in more than 92% yield in the presence of 20 mol% $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ and by a rearrangement/*6-exo*-trig oxycyclization sequence of **2a** (Table S1, entries 20 to 25). Interestingly, **3a** was also formed in 90% yield when the cyclization reaction proceeded at room temperature for 4 h and NPSSac and 20 mol% $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ were used (Table S1, entry 31). When the reaction was performed at room temperature to 60 °C, the yield of product **3a** was almost constant (Table S1, entries 32 and 33). Excitingly, when using 0.37 equiv. of TPSCA and 60 mol% $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{Et}_2\text{O}$, isochromene **4a** was afforded at 60 °C in 95% yield by a *6-exo*-trig carbocyclization- /deselenenylation sequence, whereas product **2a** was formed at -78 °C in 92% yield (Table S1, entries 45 and 41). This cyclization reaction was rather sluggish in the absence of catalyst or the electrophilic selenium reagent (Table S1, entries 10, 48, and 49).

2. Crystallographic data for product **2m** (CCDC 1941659)

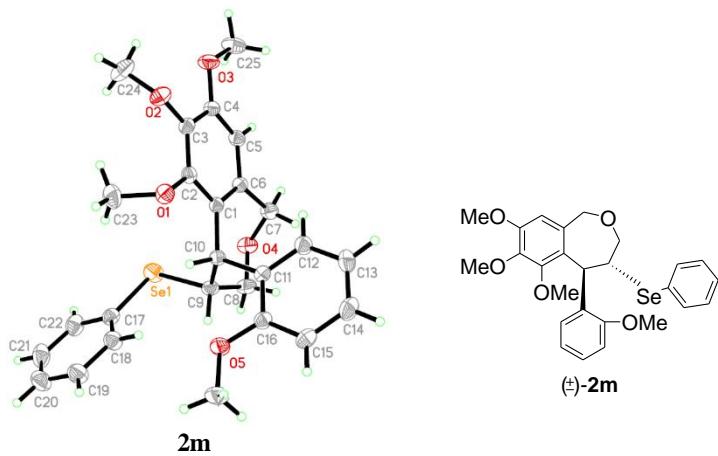


Figure S1. ORTEP structure of **2m**

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **2m**

Identification code	2m	
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_5\text{Se}$	
Formula weight	499.44	
Temperature	293(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, Pbc _a	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 9.3459(8)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	$b = 19.5855(17)$ Å	$\beta = 90^\circ$.
	$c = 25.163(2)$ Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	4605.8(7) Å ³	
Z, Calculated density	8, 1.441 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	1.666 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	2064	

Crystal size	0.32 x 0.30 x 0.28 mm ³
θ range for data collection	1.62 to 25.15°.
Limiting indices	-10 ≤ h ≤ 11, -23 ≤ k ≤ 21, -30 ≤ l ≤ 30
Reflections collected / unique	24675 / 4114 [R(int) = 0.0492]
Completeness to θ = 25.15	100.0 %
Max. and min. transmission	0.6527 and 0.6178
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	4114 / 0 / 293
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.023
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0349, wR ₂ = 0.0857
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0596, wR ₂ = 0.0971
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.323 and -0.467 e. Å ⁻³

3. Crystallographic data for product 3l (CCDC 1941658)

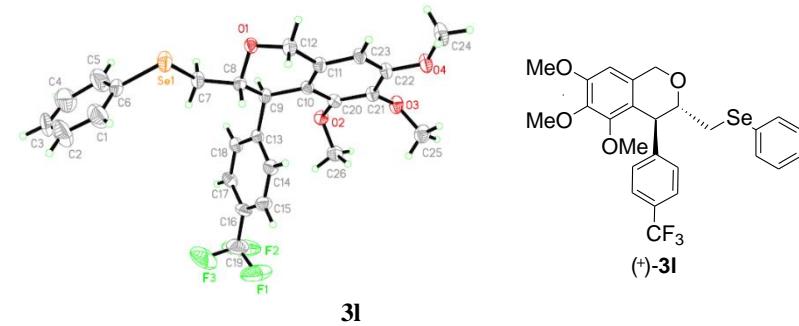


Figure S2. ORTEP structure of **3l**

Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3l**

Identification code	3l	
Empirical formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₅ F ₃ O ₄ Se	
Formula weight	537.42	
Temperature	293(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, P-1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 6.9173(8) Å	α = 114.9980(10)°.
	b = 13.9163(16) Å	β = 94.3680(10)°.
	c = 14.1631(16) Å	γ = 94.2510(10)°.
Volume	1223.5(2) Å ³	
Z, Calculated density	2, 1.459 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	1.587 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	548	
Crystal size	0.32 x 0.30 x 0.24 mm ³	

θ range for data collection	1.60 to 25.14°
Limiting indices	-8 ≤ h ≤ 8, -16 ≤ k ≤ 16, -16 ≤ l ≤ 16
Reflections collected / unique	9448 / 4325 [R(int) = 0.0541]
Completeness to $\theta = 25.15$	98.8 %
Max. and min. transmission	0.7019 and 0.6306
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	4325 / 0 / 310
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.999
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0814$, $wR_2 = 0.2602$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.1107$, $wR_2 = 0.2805$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.750 and -0.760 e. Å ⁻³

4. The intrinsic reaction coordinates paths of the key steps of the carbocyclization reactions

All calculations were performed with Gaussian 09¹ at B3LYP/6-31G* level. The structures of transition state (TS) were firstly optimized in gas phase and characterized by one imaginary frequency. The coordinates for the structures of TS were also provided in supporting information. The intrinsic reaction coordinates (IRC) paths were scanned to verify the TS structure and identify the structures of the reactant and product. Geometry optimizations in gas phase were applied for the reactants and products before frequency calculations. The relative Gibbs free energies at reaction temperature were given in vacuum and in CH₂Cl₂ (using SMD solvent model)

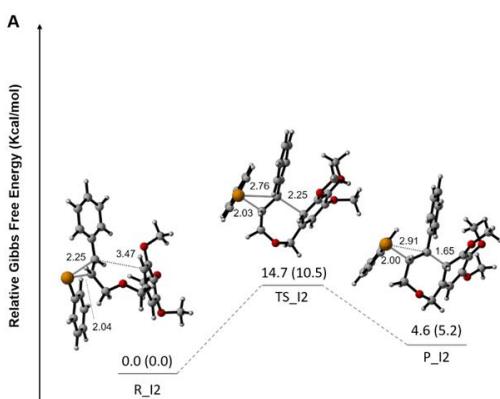


Figure S3. Geometries and relative free energies of the reactant (**R_I2**), transition state (**TS_I2**), and product (**P_I2**). All calculations were performed with B3LYP/6-31G(d). For free energy calculation, the temperature was set to reaction temperature (25 °C). The data was computed with SMD solvent model (DCM), as well as in vacuum (in parentheses). The distance between atoms were shown as Angstrom

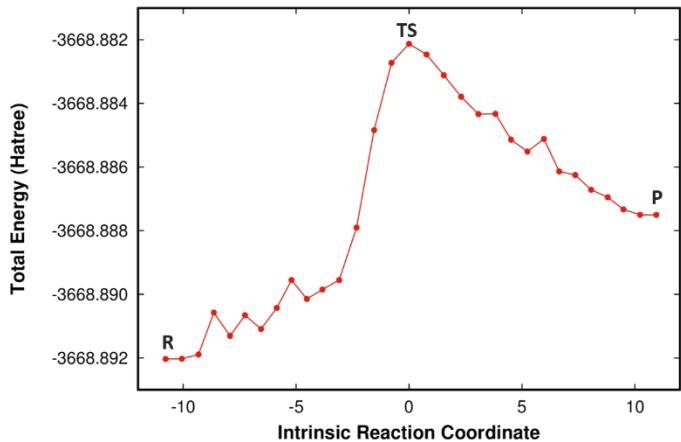


Figure S4. Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) path from **R_I2** to **P_I2**

Table S4. Coordinates of **TS_I2**

	1	1	
C 0	2.57218100	-2.17687000	-0.04802900
C 0	3.05415700	-0.84778500	-0.07410300
C 0	2.50748000	0.07787800	0.83539200
C 0	1.37061700	-0.28652300	1.63196900
C 0	0.96057400	-1.65175500	1.67973100
C 0	1.51025400	-2.55922800	0.80258600
C 0	-0.34972600	0.59237000	0.48473600
C 0	-1.45844100	0.61326500	1.47422000
C 0	-1.84970500	-0.65680000	2.23033800
O 0	-0.87447500	-1.05185800	3.18284200
C 0	-0.01871100	-2.08854100	2.74800600
C 0	0.18933400	1.83038800	-0.07190900
C 0	0.26969900	3.02677500	0.66930100
C 0	0.72628800	4.19718000	0.07337200
C 0	1.11385200	4.19707700	-1.27048900
C 0	1.05434000	3.01471000	-2.01598200
C 0	0.60815500	1.84069900	-1.41826900
Se 0	-3.03122400	1.21795100	0.34343800
C 0	-3.43163000	-0.34553800	-0.70253500
C 0	-4.35394500	-1.28875200	-0.23081700
C 0	-4.70423900	-2.37609400	-1.03253400
C 0	-4.14620500	-2.51615600	-2.30516200
C 0	-3.24441800	-1.56298400	-2.78488500
C 0	-2.89096000	-0.47308600	-1.98886800
H 0	1.15458900	0.35191100	2.48186200
O 0	3.06070800	-3.13987600	-0.85682400
C 0	4.47811500	-3.43620800	-0.83848900
O 0	4.09448500	-0.49952400	-0.90214900
C 0	3.75932600	-0.39570300	-2.29860000

O	0	2.90986400	1.33167000	1.04462500
C	0	4.07492900	1.93140900	0.44104100
H	0	1.20712000	-3.60157000	0.78924700
H	0	-0.37774300	-0.24581300	-0.20807000
H	0	-1.37200000	1.44623800	2.17502800
H	0	-2.06566300	-1.47408300	1.53037400
H	0	-2.76496500	-0.43512500	2.78661500
H	0	0.54012300	-2.39993100	3.63877500
H	0	-0.59676500	-2.95936400	2.40342800
H	0	-0.01481300	3.04208700	1.71680100
H	0	0.77841300	5.11293500	0.65420700
H	0	1.45875700	5.11571400	-1.73585200
H	0	1.34299300	3.01594300	-3.06298800
H	0	0.54493900	0.92561800	-2.00170700
H	0	-4.80202900	-1.16333400	0.74969500
H	0	-5.42022300	-3.10610600	-0.66656200
H	0	-4.42579300	-3.35978400	-2.92940100
H	0	-2.82686900	-1.66084200	-3.78288400
H	0	-2.21526900	0.28877500	-2.36528600
H	0	4.61020300	-4.23030800	-1.57298300
H	0	5.07821400	-2.56432200	-1.09877600
H	0	4.75789500	-3.80124800	0.15475200
H	0	4.69958200	-0.20393600	-2.81792900
H	0	3.31452900	-1.32456700	-2.66862700
H	0	3.06998200	0.43971700	-2.46613400
H	0	4.95735400	1.31083600	0.59629000
H	0	3.91487600	2.10428900	-0.62460700
H	0	4.18159100	2.88427700	0.95977900

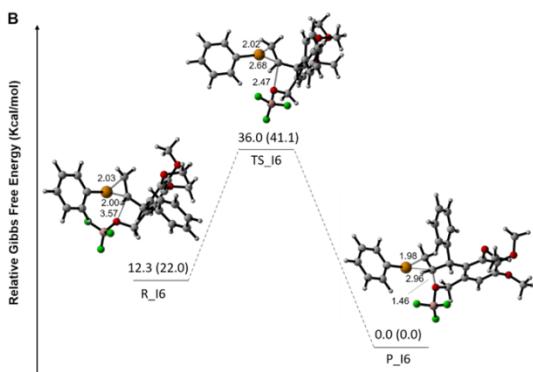


Figure S5. Geometries and relative free energies of the reactant (**R_I6**), transition state (**TS_I6**), and product (**P_I6**). All calculations were performed with B3LYP/6-31G(d). For free energy calculation, the temperature was set to reaction temperature (25 °C). The data was computed with SMD solvent model (DCM), as well as in vacuum (in parentheses). The distance between atoms were shown as Angstrom

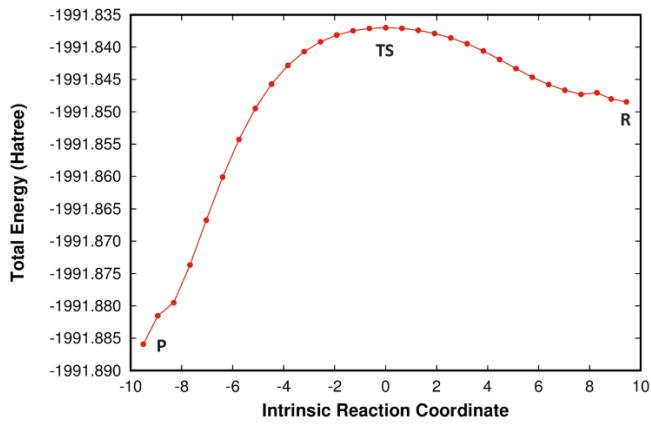


Figure S6. Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) path from **R_I6** to **P_I6**

Table S5. Coordinates of **TS_I6**

0	1		
C 0	3.04271600	-2.15145800	0.87506300
C 0	3.35340500	-1.25341900	-0.15066200
C 0	2.54989400	-0.11376000	-0.34799200
C 0	1.44274400	0.14864700	0.47416300
C 0	1.12212400	-0.78628600	1.49188500
C 0	1.92620400	-1.91099200	1.67468800
C 0	0.48404700	1.34146400	0.35966900
C 0	-0.80334100	0.96400800	-0.28652200
C 0	-0.86641700	0.22304600	-1.53647000
O 0	-1.21047400	-0.09495000	1.91000000
C 0	-0.02111600	-0.57942100	2.48779300
C 0	0.76463200	2.69989300	-0.32910300
C 0	1.02447200	2.89398000	-1.69771900
C 0	1.16442300	4.18113700	-2.21610600
C 0	1.02758800	5.29690500	-1.38844600
C 0	0.73231500	5.11914000	-0.03565700
C 0	0.58231800	3.83538600	0.48456100
Se 0	-1.38705600	-1.59618300	-0.83113400
C 0	-3.29038500	-1.45554000	-1.05369400
C 0	-4.08654100	-0.93052800	-0.02957200
C 0	-5.47099600	-0.88168700	-0.20473400
C 0	-6.05324600	-1.36323900	-1.37895400
C 0	-5.25253800	-1.88886000	-2.39647900
C 0	-3.86765200	-1.93068300	-2.23884900
O 0	3.75912100	-3.30940100	1.05676300
C 0	5.10451400	-3.13557600	1.51859800
O 0	4.43580500	-1.47121600	-0.97677500
C 0	4.16545000	-2.37280200	-2.05742400
O 0	2.83390200	0.70203400	-1.41926900
C 0	4.01754000	1.50280100	-1.28762000
B 0	-1.92749300	0.96477300	2.68116800

F	0	-2.97392000	1.37511000	1.82931600
F	0	-1.04240000	2.05503600	2.90081500
H	0	1.68939800	-2.63405900	2.44987700
H	0	0.23862400	1.62712200	1.37804300
H	0	-1.71801700	1.39182900	0.111717900
H	0	0.09291400	0.07851800	-2.02926300
H	0	-1.65929500	0.52676400	-2.21758700
H	0	0.33094900	0.11397700	3.26653100
H	0	-0.21400400	-1.54162700	2.98194500
H	0	1.15564500	2.04445500	-2.35453100
H	0	1.37728500	4.31059500	-3.27395400
H	0	1.13707800	6.29742900	-1.79809800
H	0	0.60466900	5.97944700	0.61531700
H	0	0.30171700	3.69973100	1.52502200
H	0	-3.63238700	-0.53183700	0.86984800
H	0	-6.09106700	-0.46320700	0.58281000
H	0	-7.13219800	-1.32762000	-1.50404300
H	0	-5.70370000	-2.26274300	-3.31157300
H	0	-3.23450900	-2.33337700	-3.02404100
H	0	5.11572000	-2.63762100	2.49667600
H	0	5.51895000	-4.14094400	1.62062600
H	0	5.69965200	-2.55860800	0.80461000
H	0	5.09808100	-2.46567100	-2.61882600
H	0	3.86362200	-3.35543000	-1.67851400
H	0	3.38346400	-1.96897600	-2.71172500
H	0	3.94757500	2.15114900	-0.40627100
H	0	4.90678300	0.87045300	-1.22271900
H	0	4.06397000	2.12218000	-2.18584800
F	0	-2.38849400	0.47315900	3.88464300

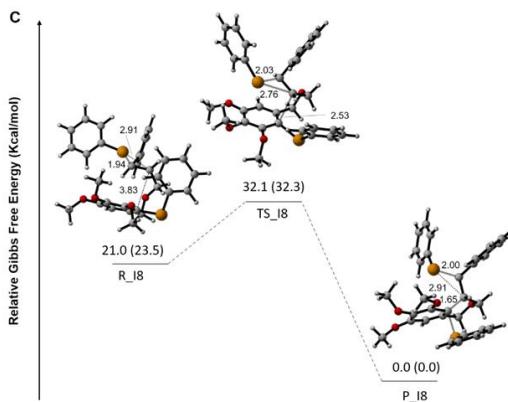


Figure S7. Geometries and relative free energies of the reactant (**R_I8**), transition state (**TS_I8**), and product (**P_I8**). All calculations were performed with B3LYP/6-31G(d). For free energy calculation, the temperature was set to reaction temperature (60 °C). The data was computed with SMD solvent model (DCM), as well as in vacuum (in parentheses). The distance between atoms were shown as Angstrom

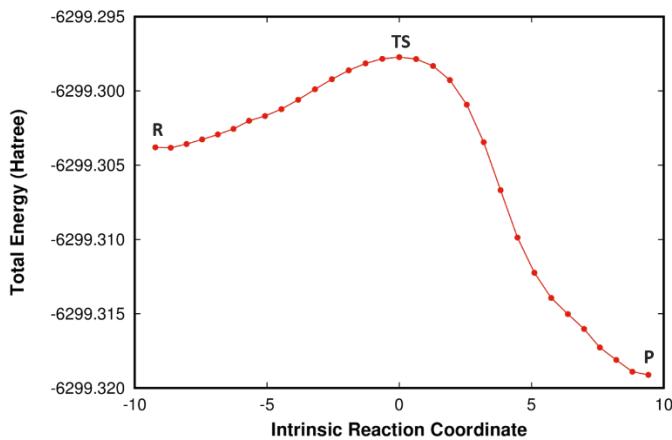


Figure S8. Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) path from **R_I8** to **P_I8**

Table S6. Coordinates of **TS_I8**

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C 0	0.70516600	-2.80470300	1.04998000
C 0	-0.09046300	-2.87051200	-0.12628600
C 0	-1.21120400	-2.04678700	-0.22295900
C 0	-1.57905900	-1.13645200	0.81482000
C 0	-0.81282100	-1.15598300	2.03125200
C 0	0.31362800	-1.95668900	2.10242700
C 0	0.99710700	1.02417800	0.55849800
C 0	-0.48019200	1.12977800	0.61947700
C 0	-1.19135400	1.62285900	1.84452700
O 0	-0.68868500	1.06914200	3.03472800
C 0	-1.15852200	-0.27879700	3.21732400
Se 0	1.58126700	-0.06501900	-0.99257900
O 0	1.83288200	-3.48008500	1.28663500
C 0	2.32882900	-4.56563200	0.47496600
O 0	0.19554300	-3.77900200	-1.10330000
C 0	0.66093600	-3.27175600	-2.37234800
O 0	-1.97463600	-2.10832700	-1.35099800
C 0	-2.89709100	-3.22284600	-1.43445100
C 0	1.34030100	2.51122700	0.41617900
C 0	1.19295500	3.18377100	-0.80852200
C 0	1.47101000	4.54700400	-0.89526900
C 0	1.89139300	5.24869400	0.23607900
C 0	2.03395800	4.58426000	1.46024600
C 0	1.74669400	3.22597400	1.55613100
Se 0	-3.45986800	-0.65049400	0.88052400
C 0	-3.75017500	0.70969900	-0.46910800
C 0	-4.66918700	1.70136300	-0.10053700
C 0	-5.02204400	2.69791200	-1.01156300
C 0	-4.44173800	2.72394500	-2.28057400
C 0	-3.51937100	1.73946900	-2.63965600

C 0	-3.17859700	0.72027200	-1.74620200
C 0	3.48443700	0.06504000	-0.71173600
C 0	4.23796400	0.99239500	-1.43862300
C 0	5.62029400	1.05495500	-1.25487800
C 0	6.24511100	0.19942400	-0.34574400
C 0	5.49015100	-0.72802100	0.37628200
C 0	4.10927900	-0.80378400	0.19064100
H 0	0.93192900	-1.96043200	2.99460100
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H 0	-1.00384400	1.27702400	-0.32468600
H 0	-2.26584900	1.44140800	1.73022800
H 0	-1.04850100	2.71022600	1.89819100
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H 0	5.97742900	-1.39766100	1.07939300
H 0	3.52466200	-1.53618400	0.73874900

5. Computed absolute energy values and imaginary frequency of TS

Table S7. Computed absolute energy values and imaginary frequency of TS

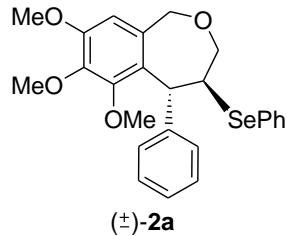
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I2_R	-3668.396441	-3668.479110	-3668.492320	-3668.573784	1	-205.38
I2_T	-3668.384190	-3668.463506	-3668.475621	-3668.550385	0	NA
I2_P	-3668.394511	-3668.476718	-3668.484087	-3668.566451	0	NA
I6_R	-3992.572456	-3992.615709	-3992.671516	-3992.717700	1	-148.48
I6_T	-3992.540380	-3992.582042	-3992.641135	-3992.680009	0	NA
I6_P	-3992.604855	-3992.638995	-3992.706585	-3992.737377	0	NA
I8_R	-6298.716374	-6298.799019	-6298.844795	-6298.926185	1	-125.99
I8_T	-6298.704737	-6298.785653	-6298.830796	-6298.908362	0	NA
I8_P	-6298.754964	-6298.838509	-6298.882312	-6298.959584	0	NA

6. References

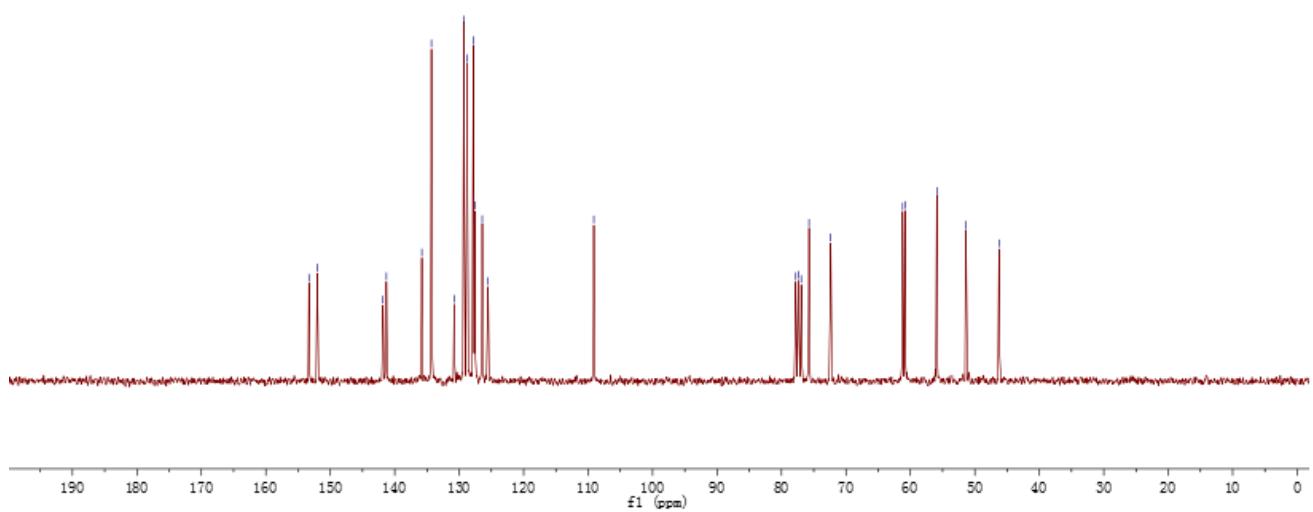
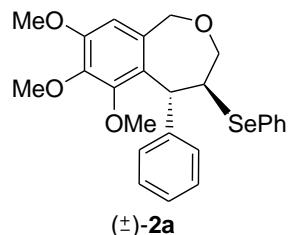
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7. Copies of ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for compounds

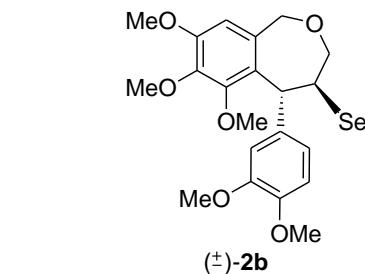
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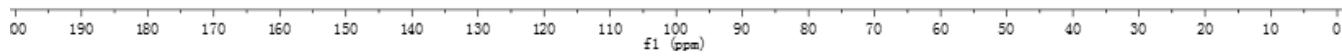
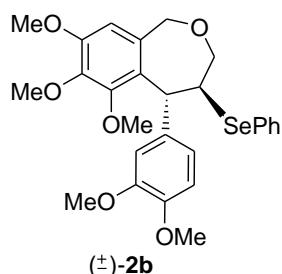
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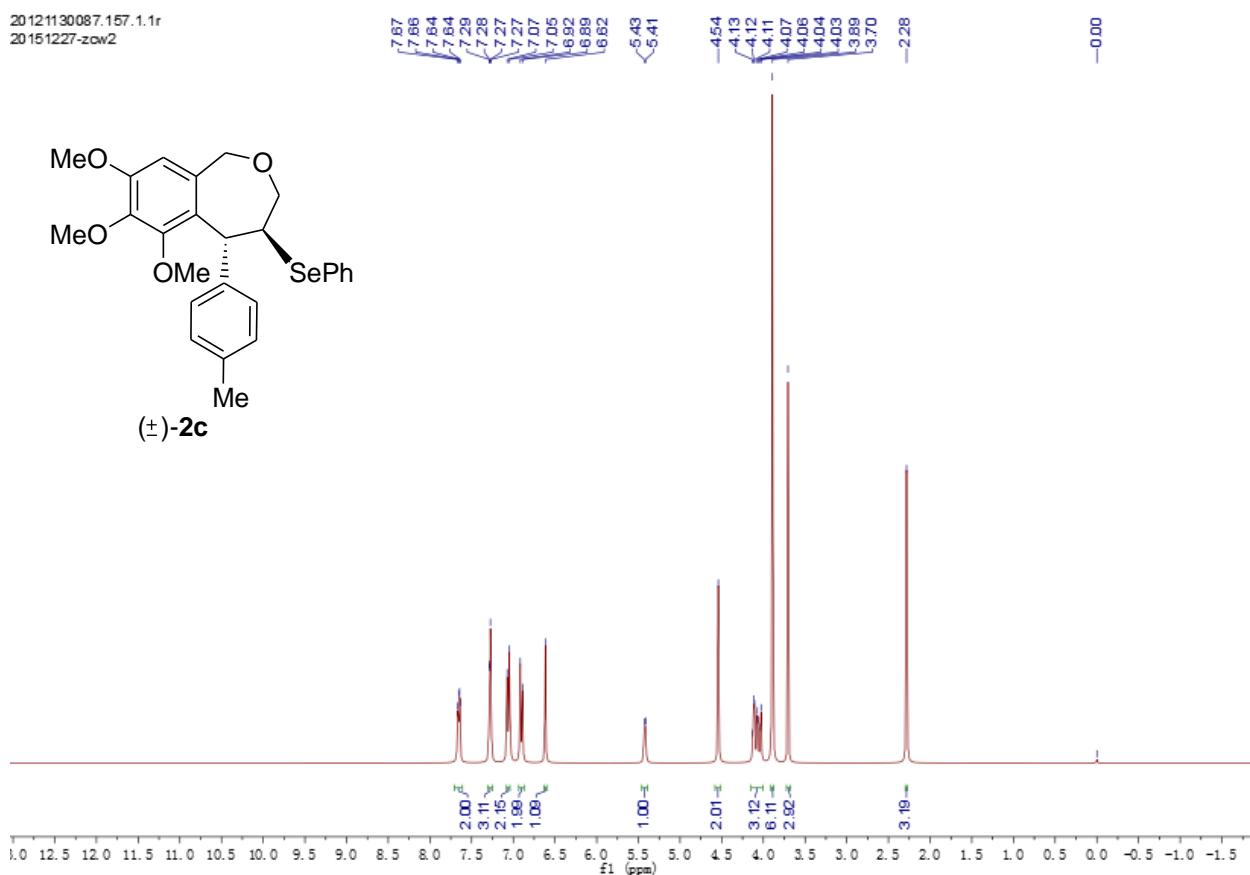
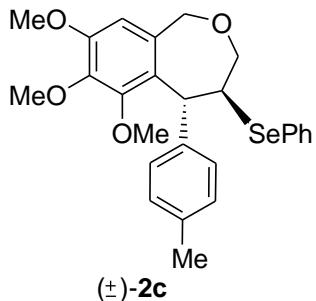
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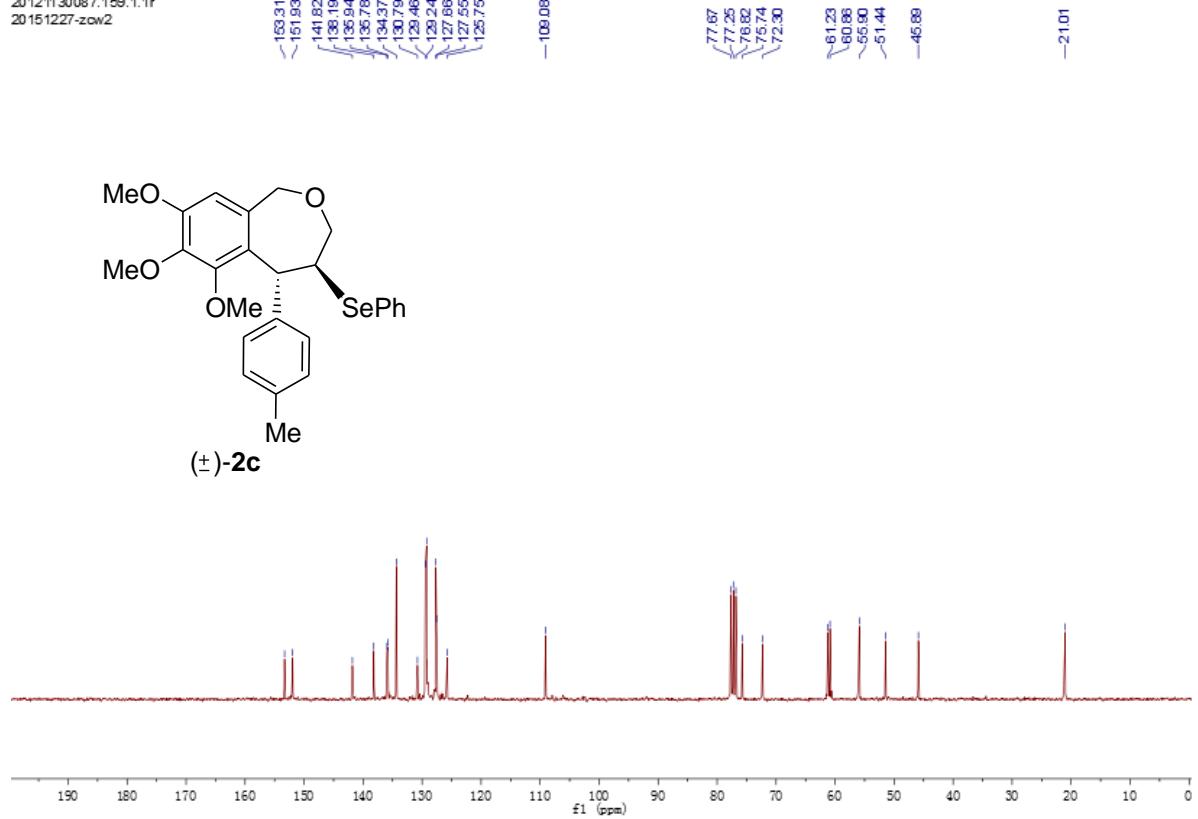
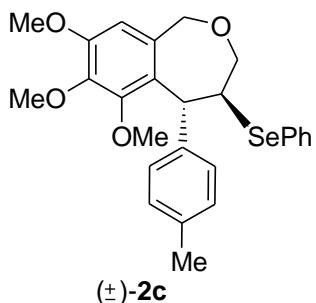
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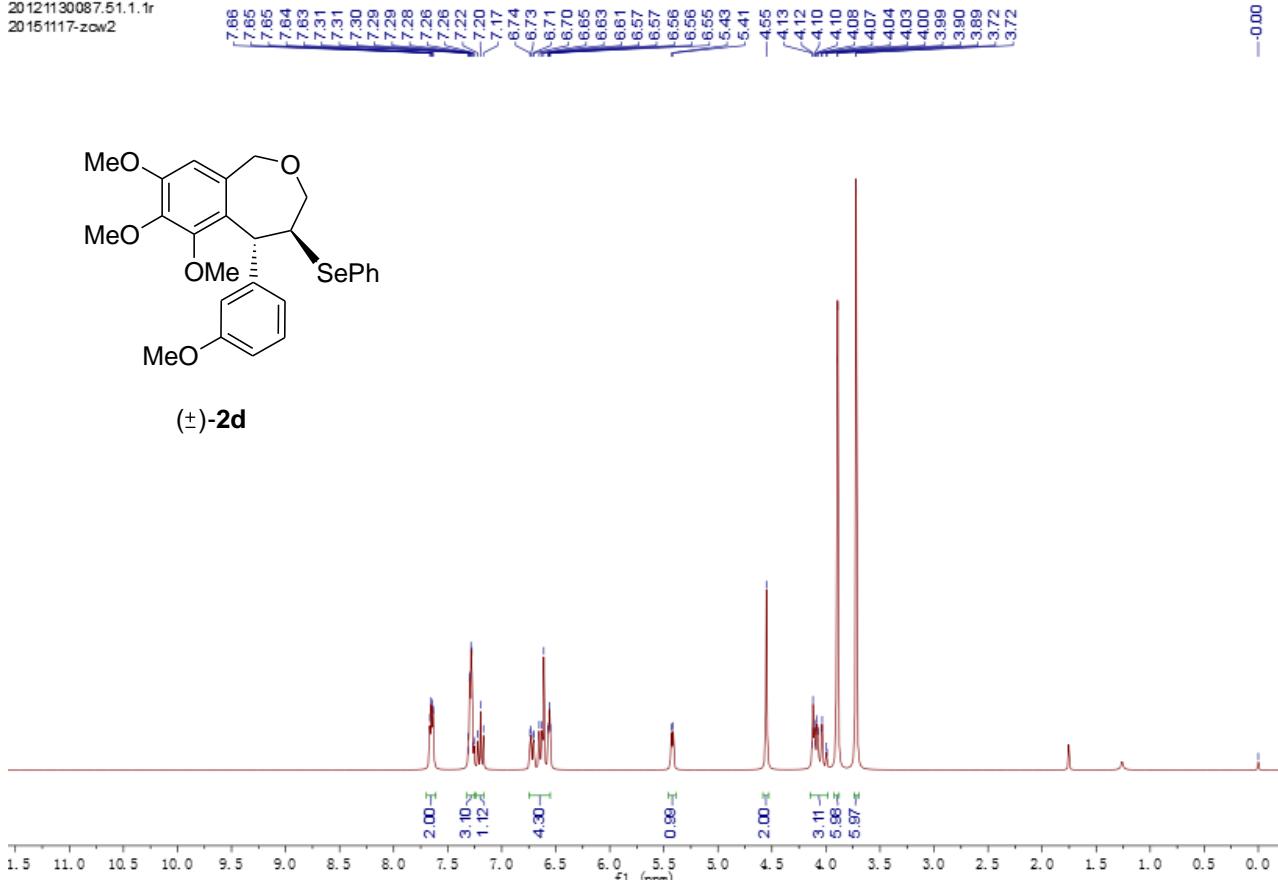
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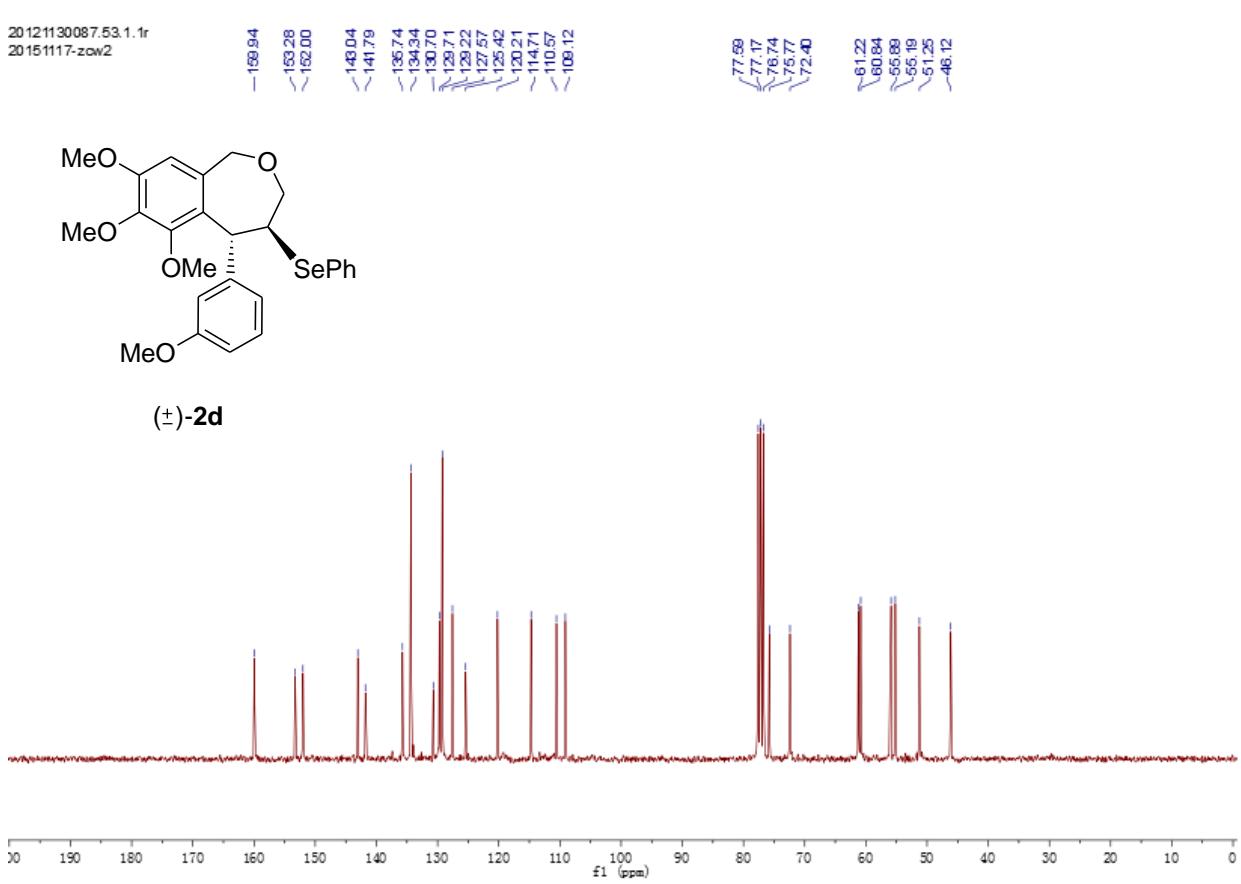
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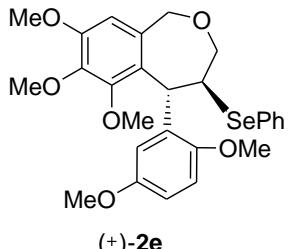
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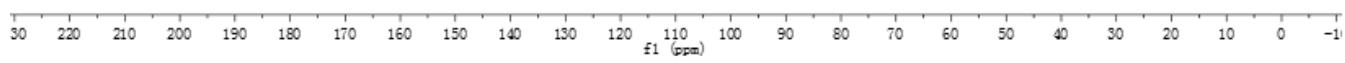
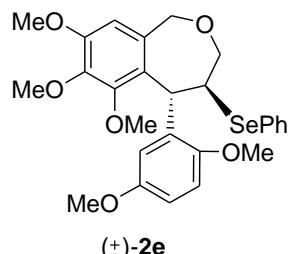
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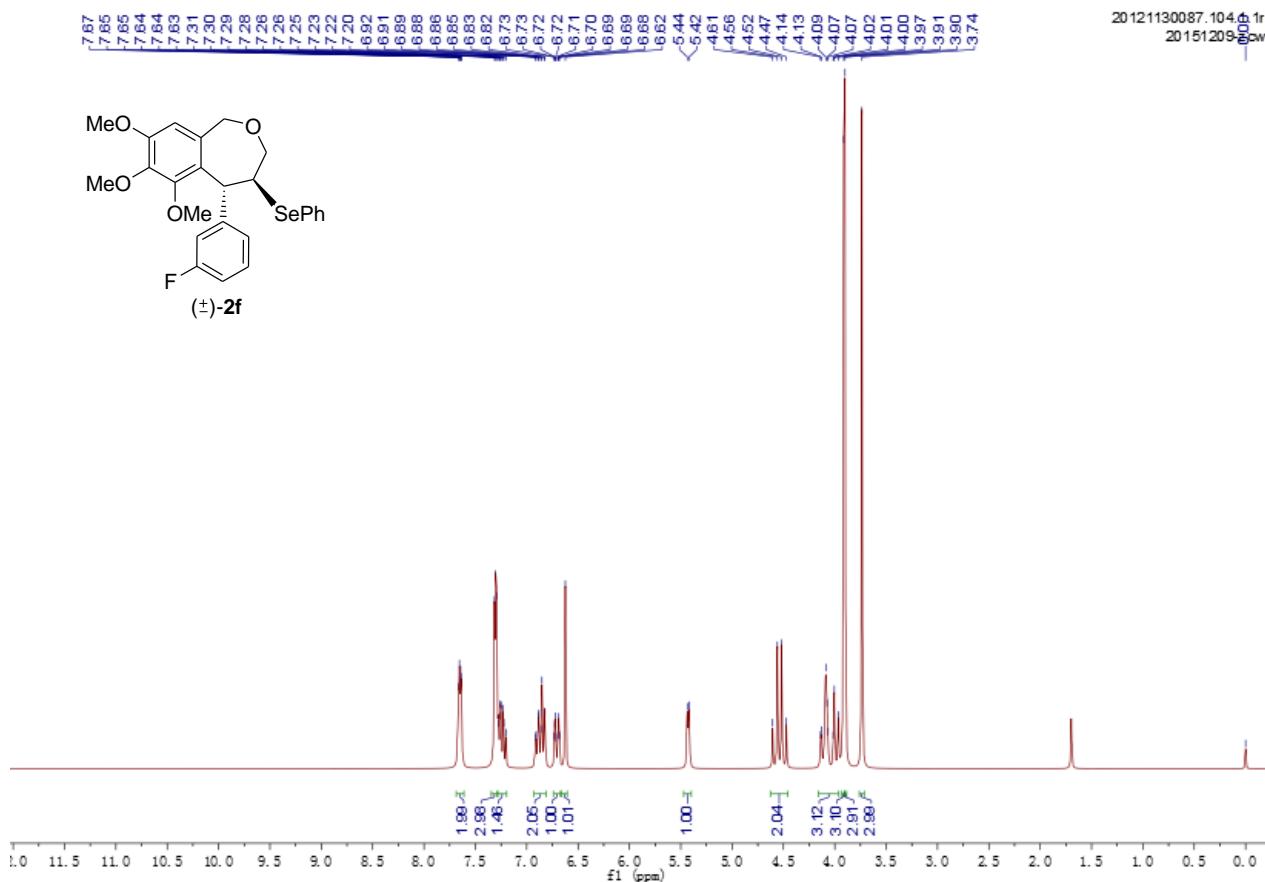


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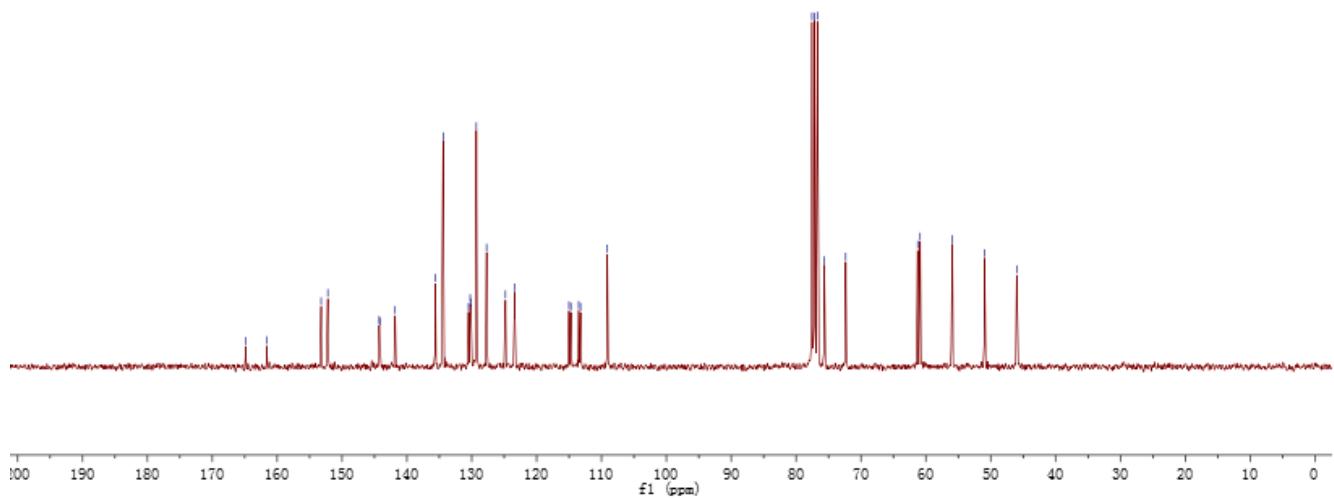
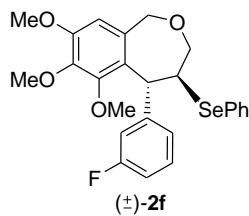


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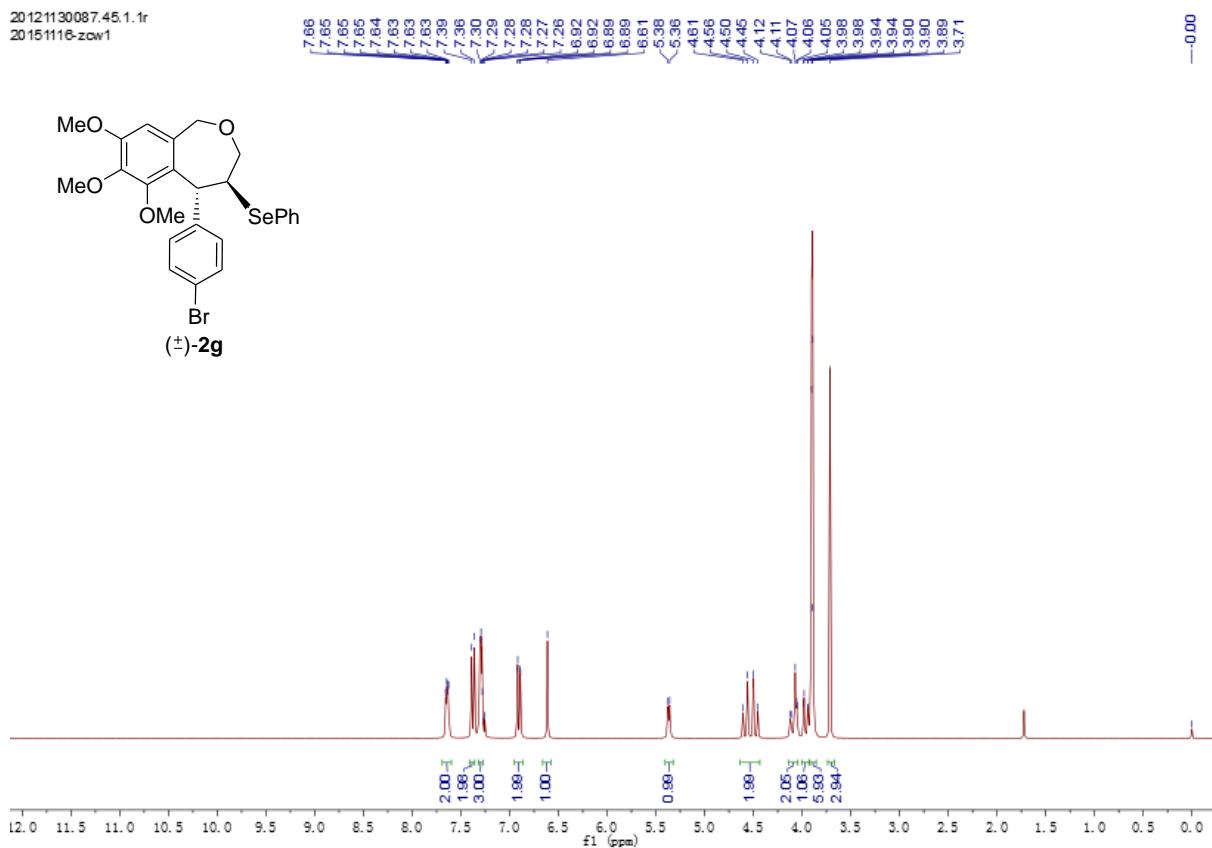
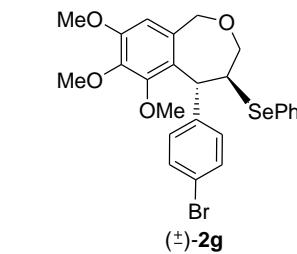




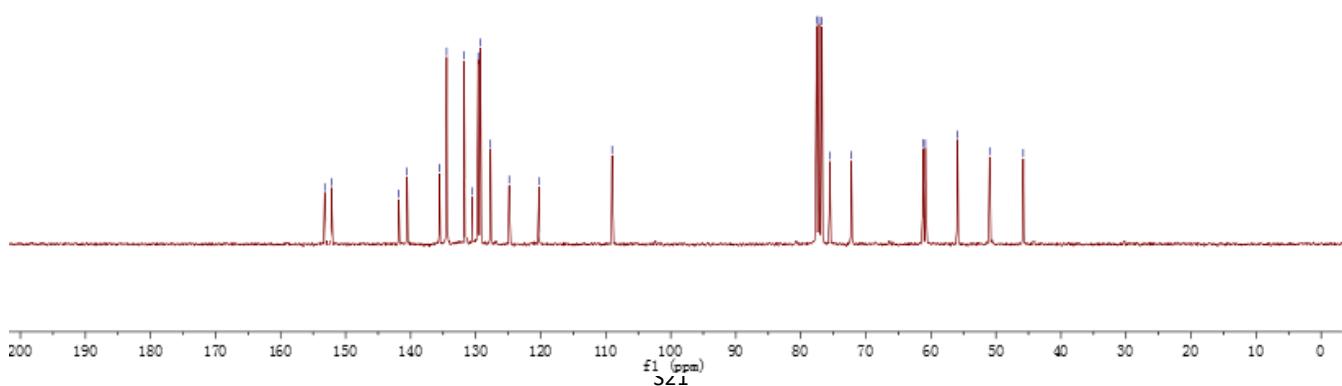
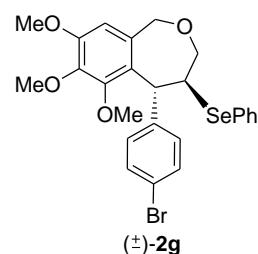
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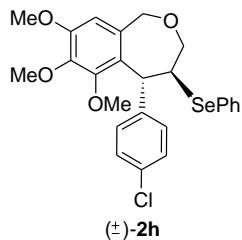
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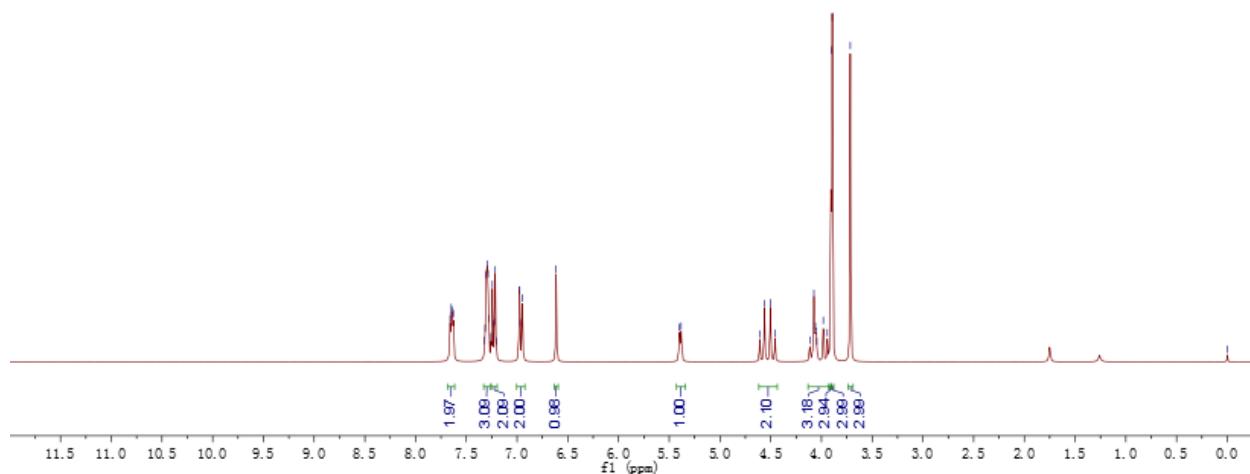
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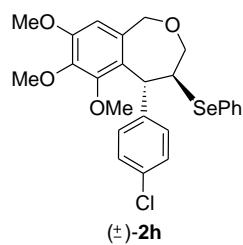
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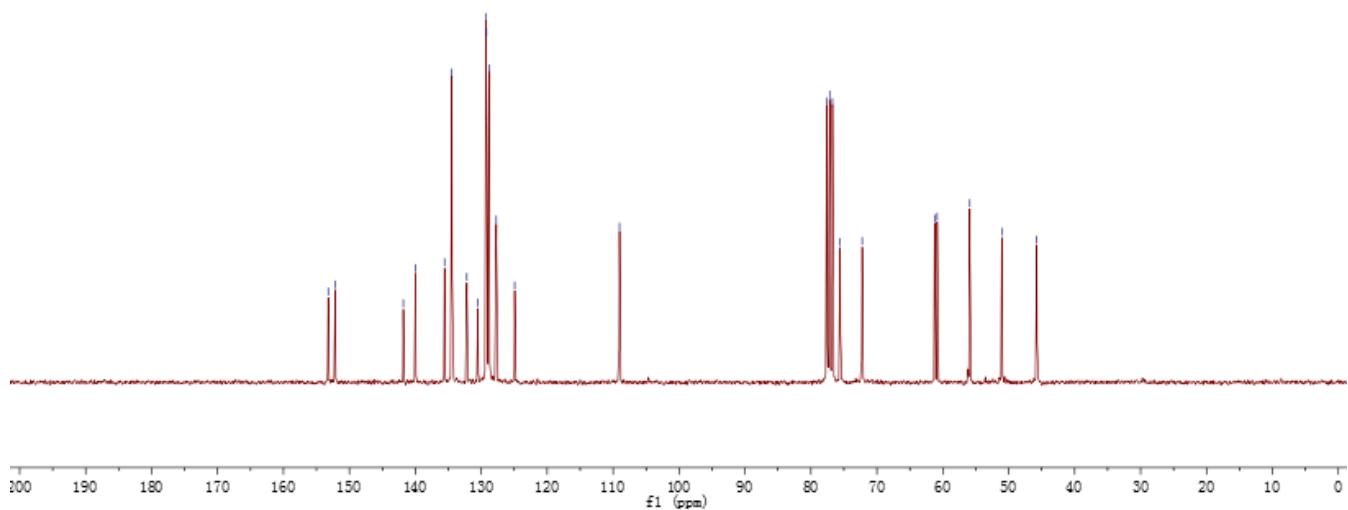
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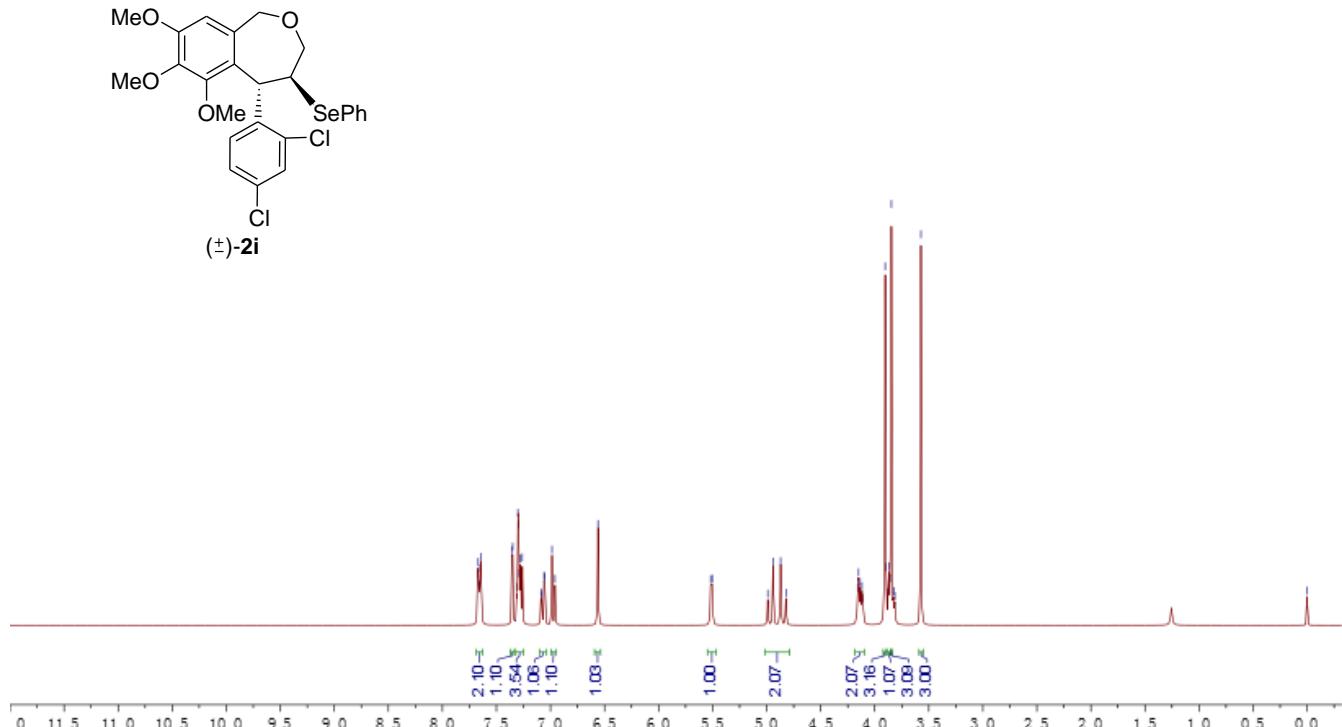
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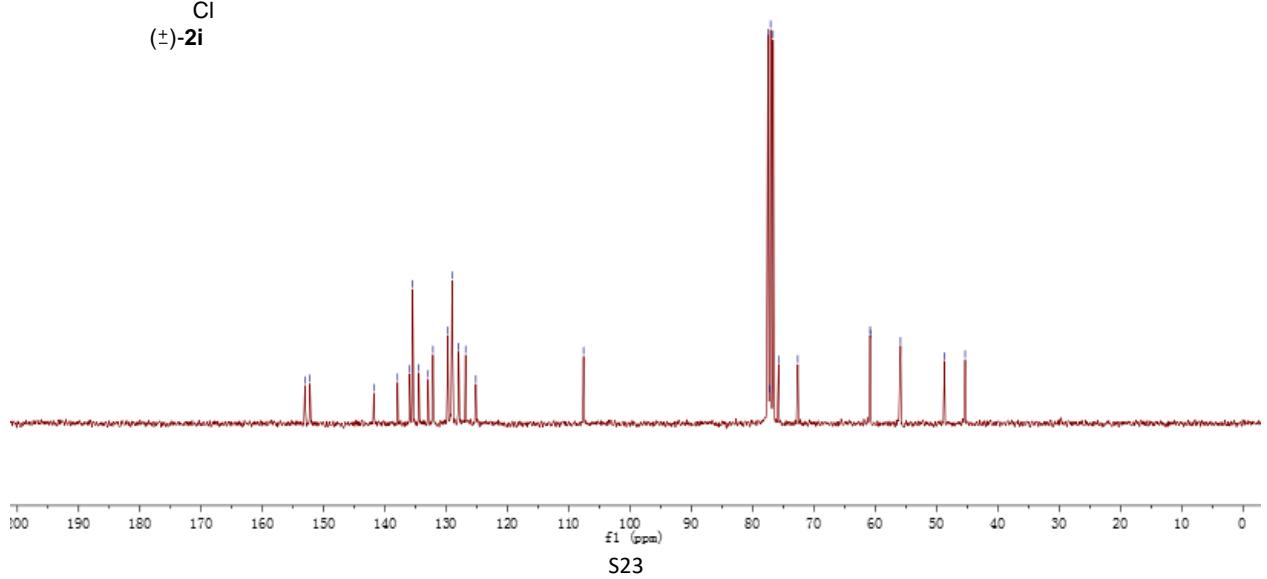
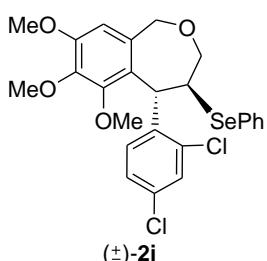
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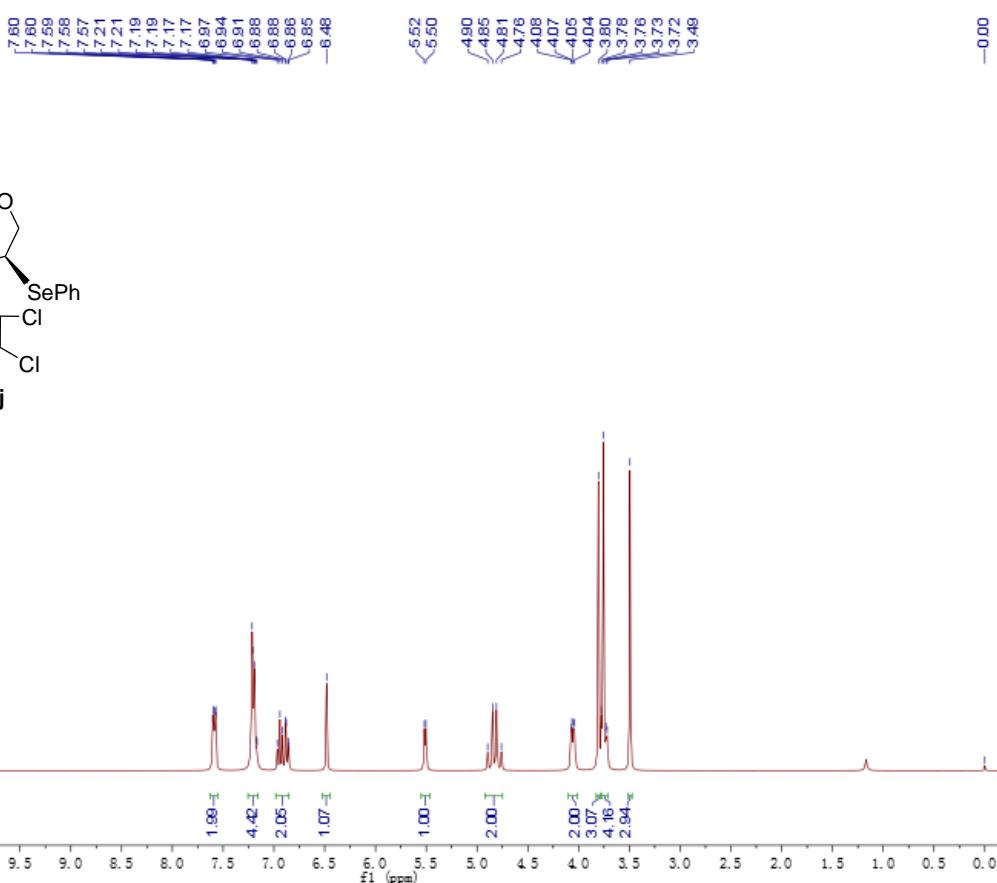
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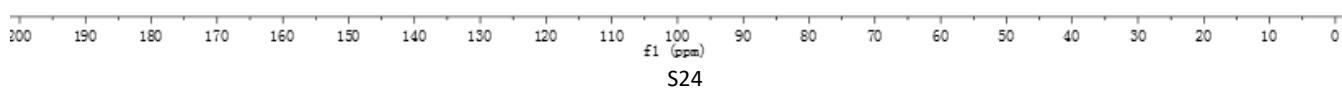
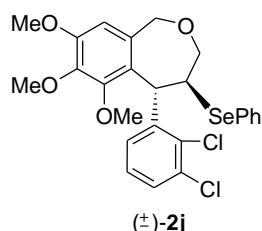
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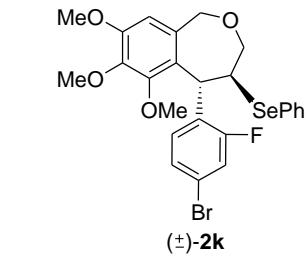


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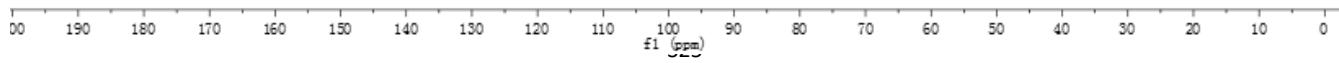
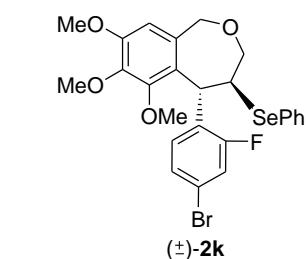
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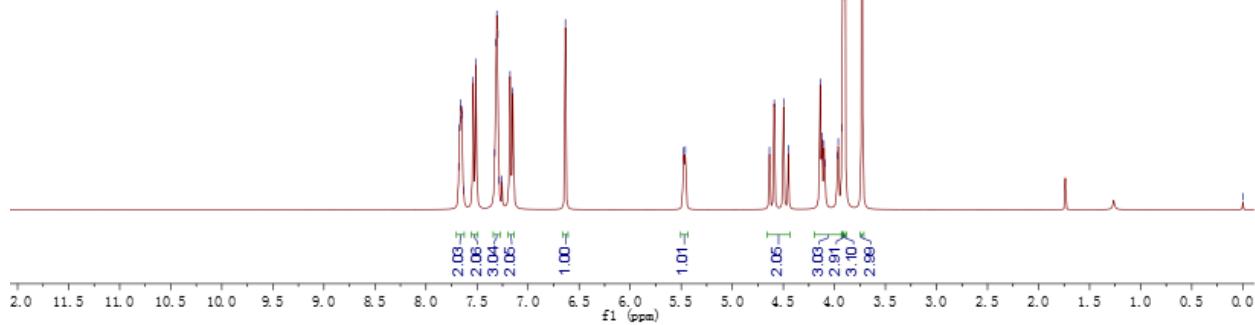
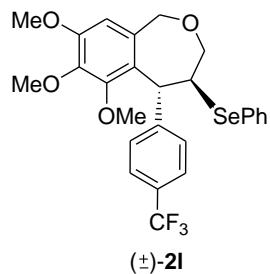


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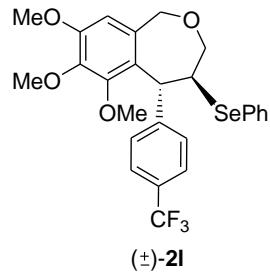
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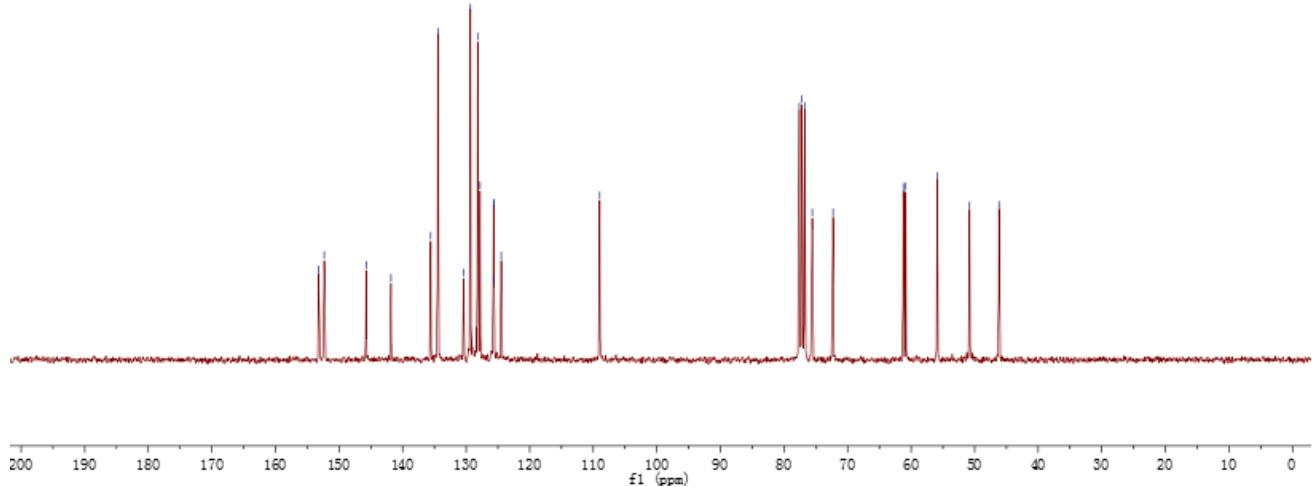
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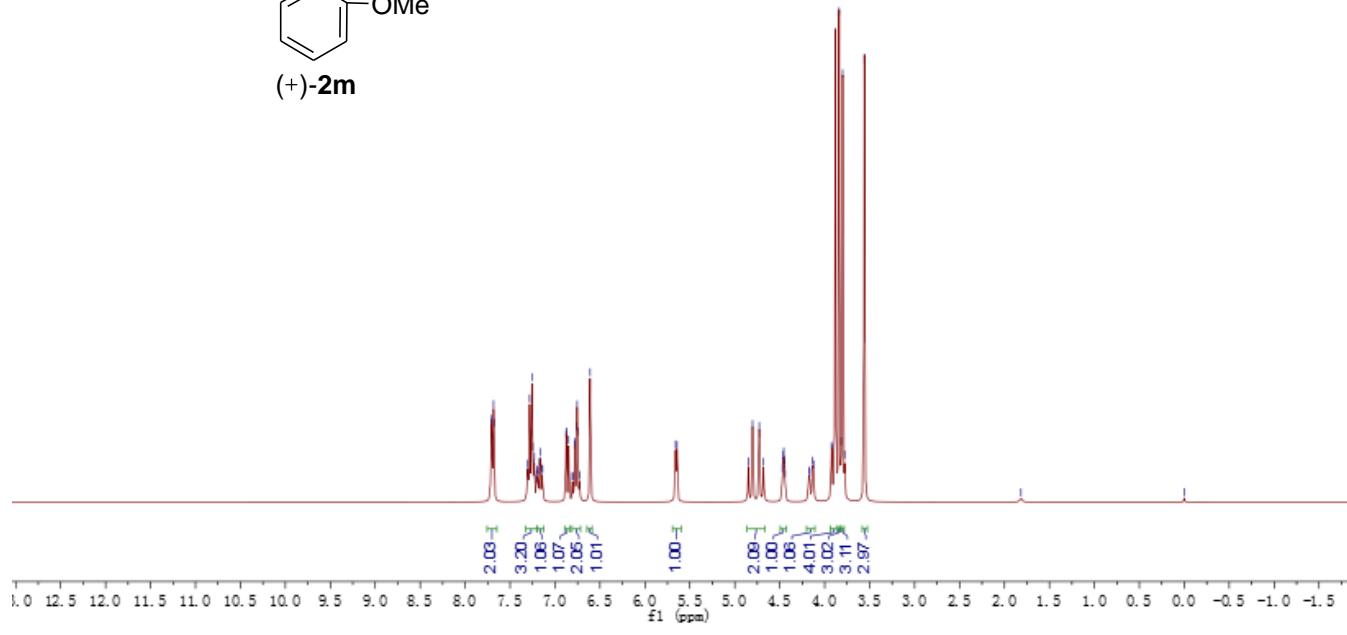
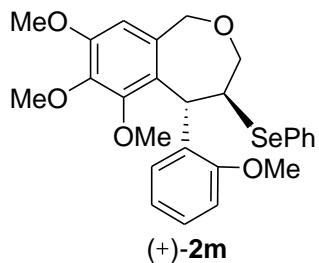
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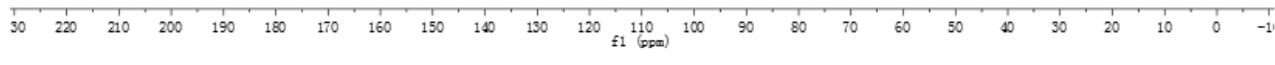
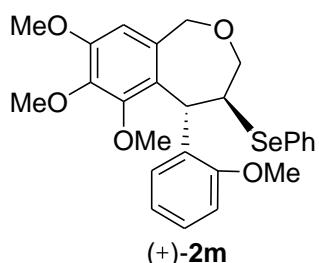
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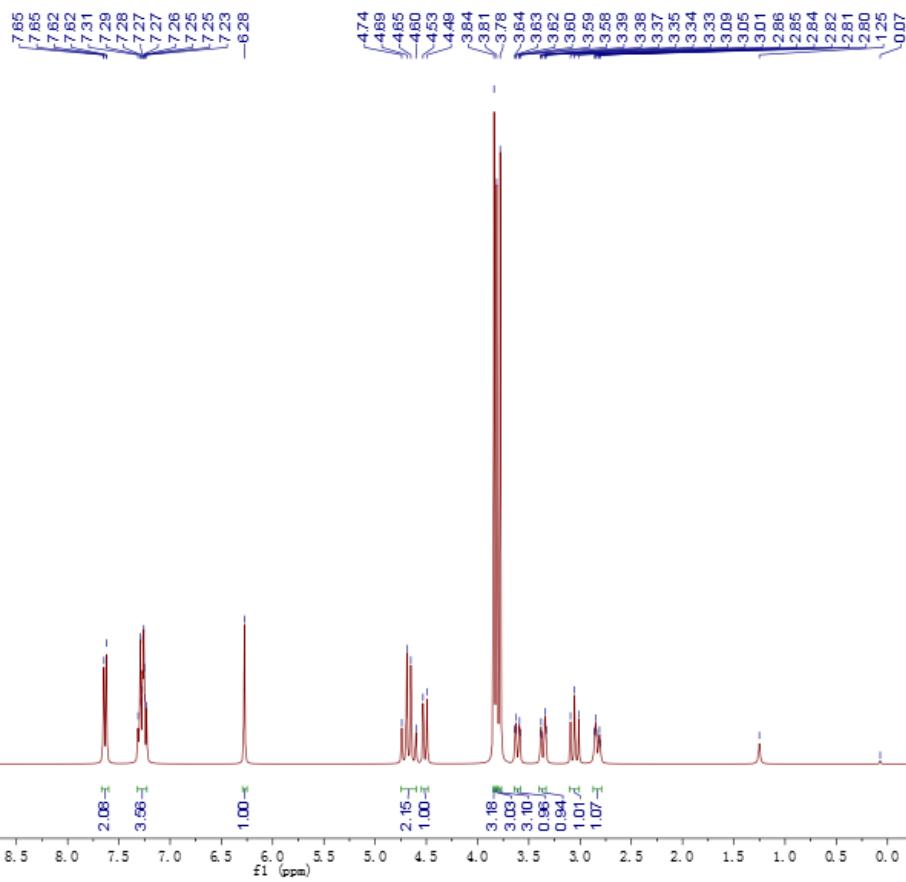
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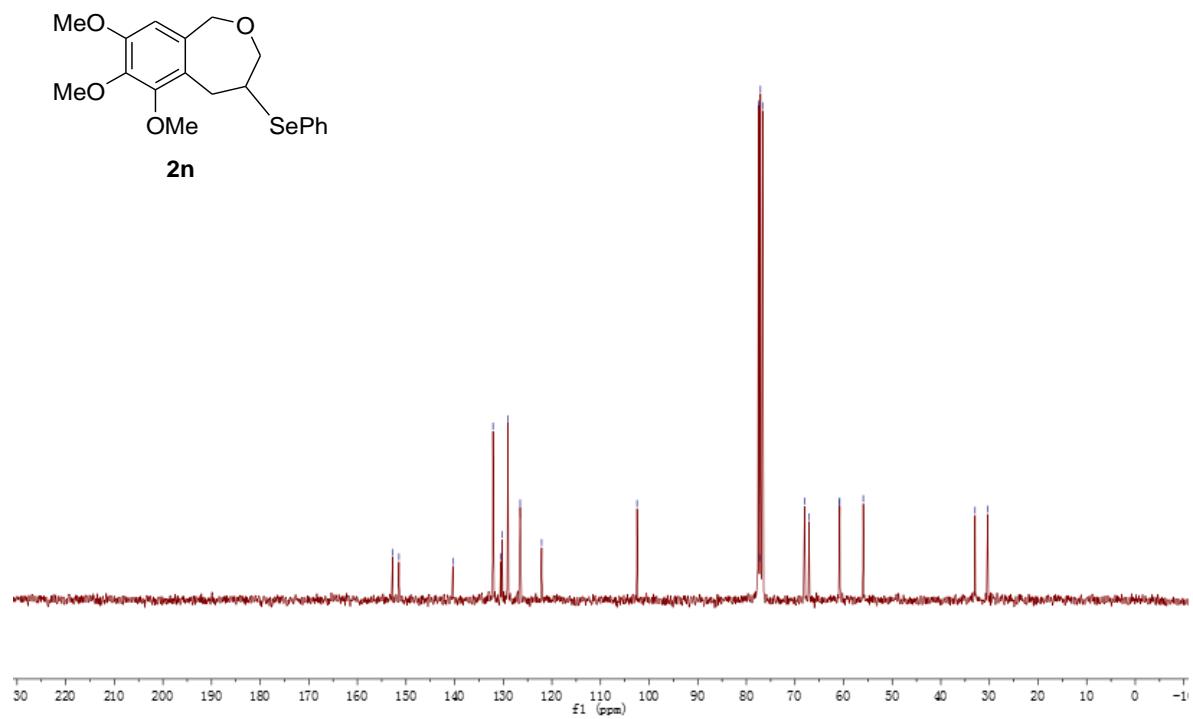
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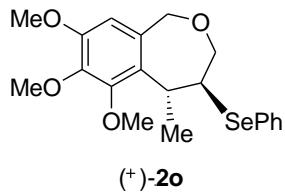
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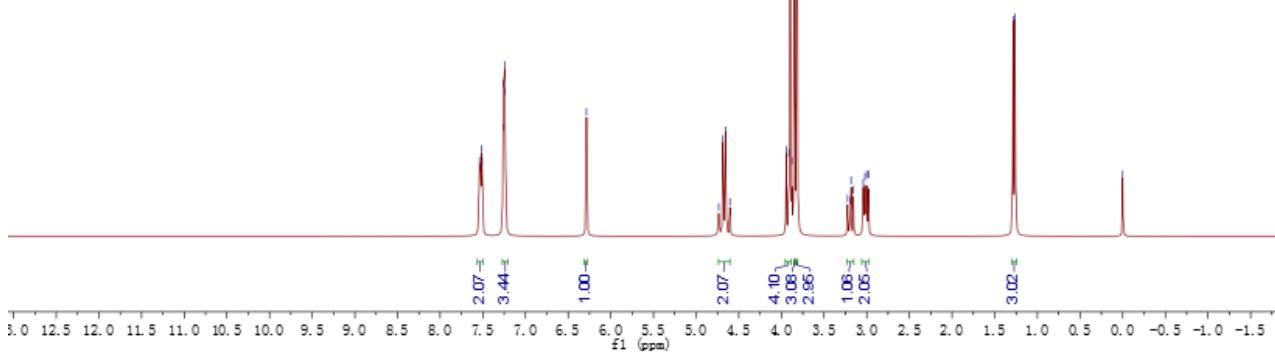
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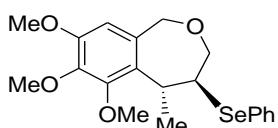
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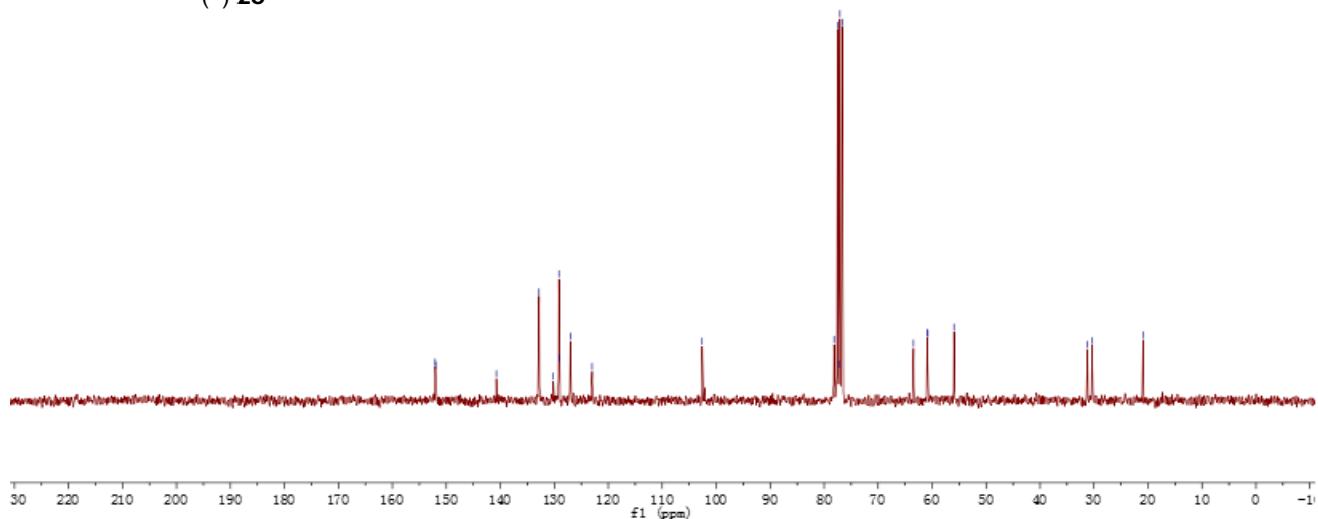
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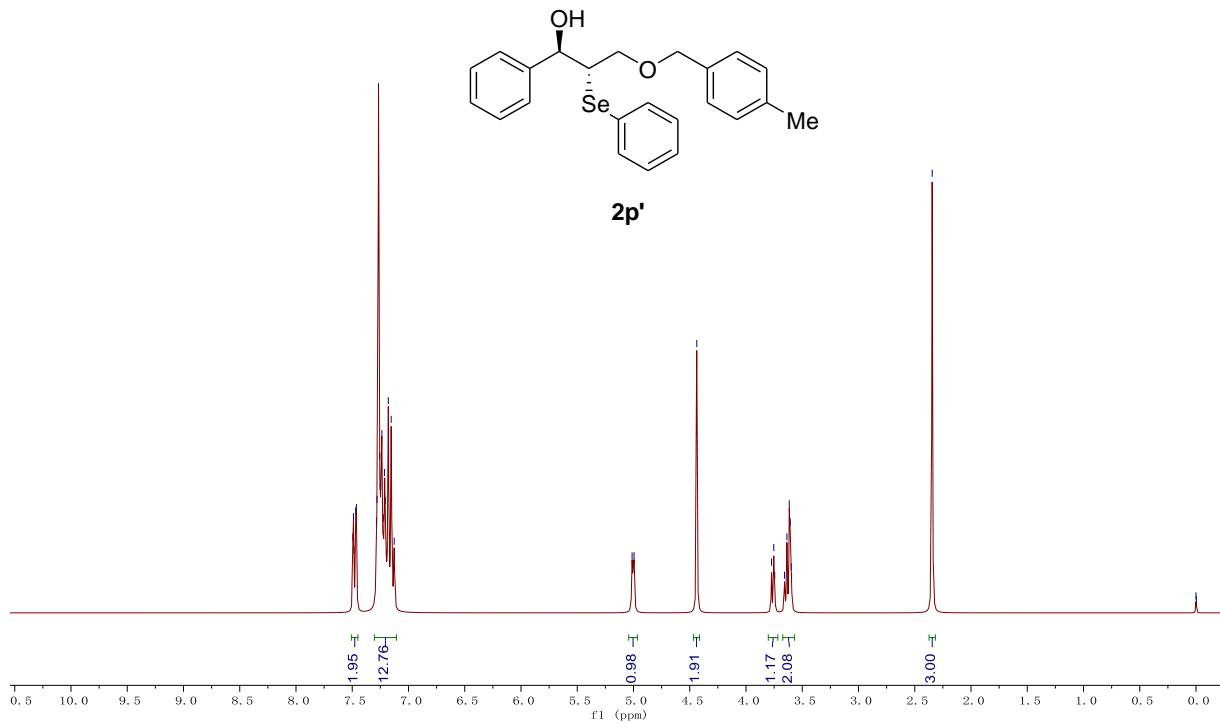
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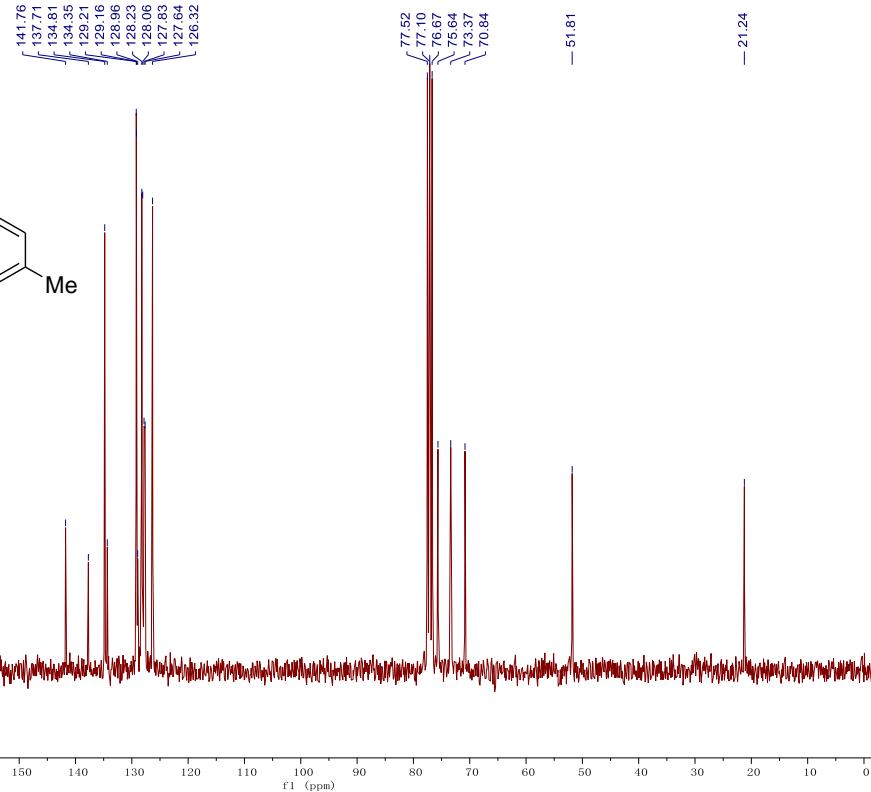
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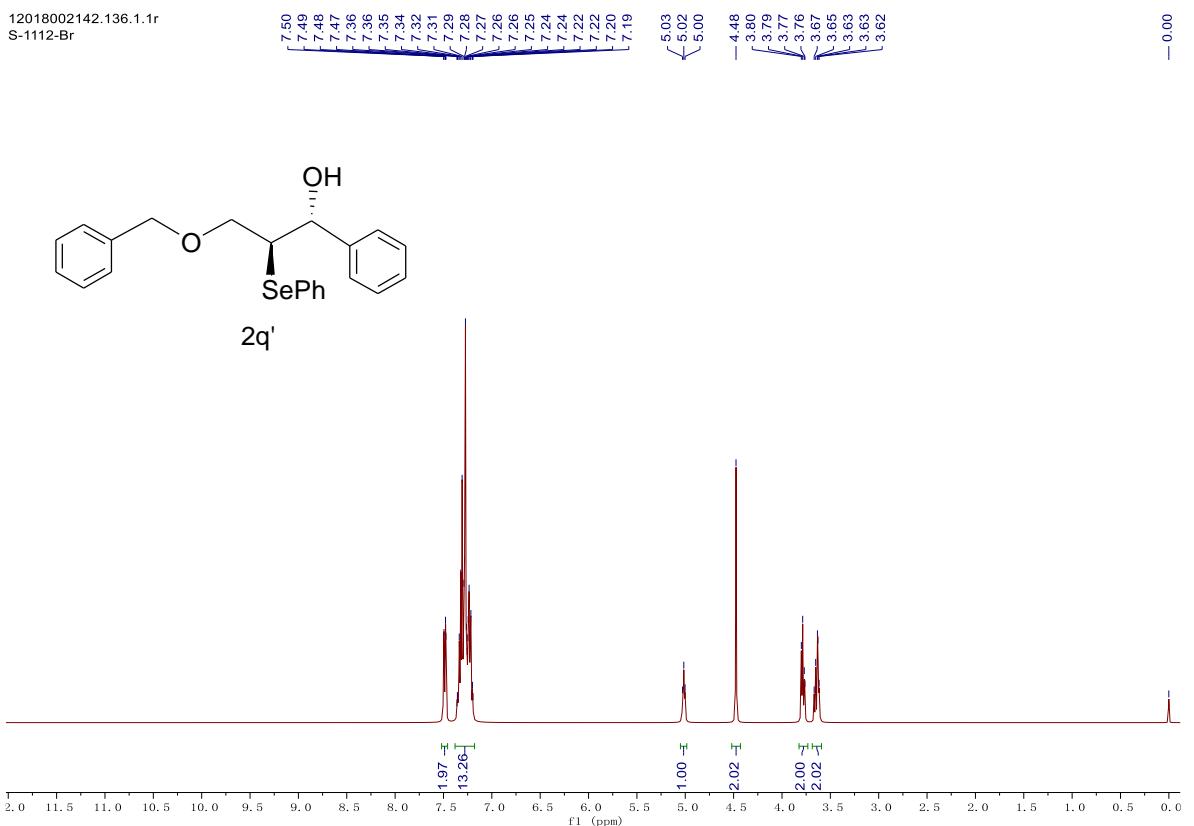
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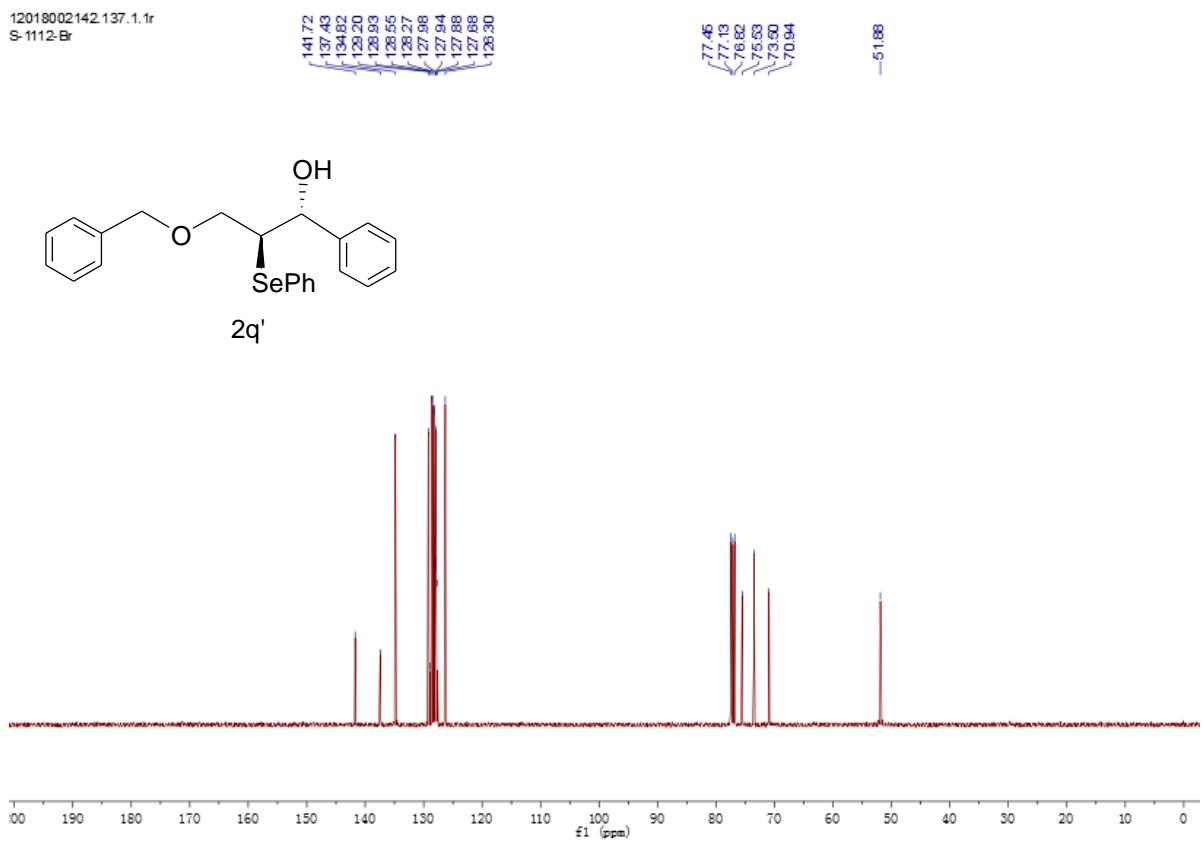
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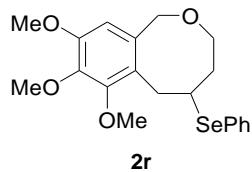
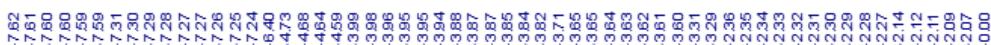
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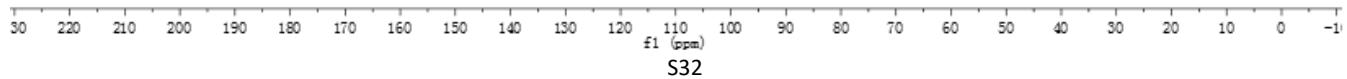
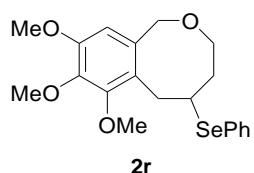
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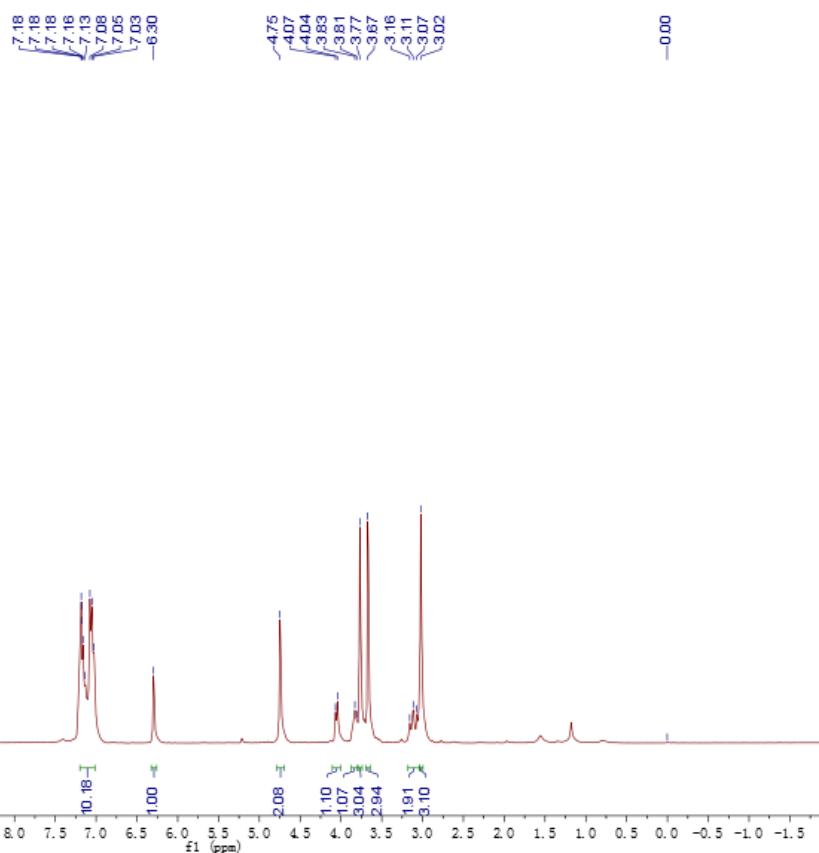
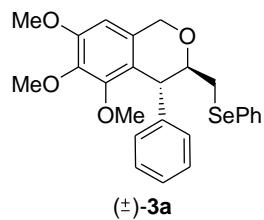
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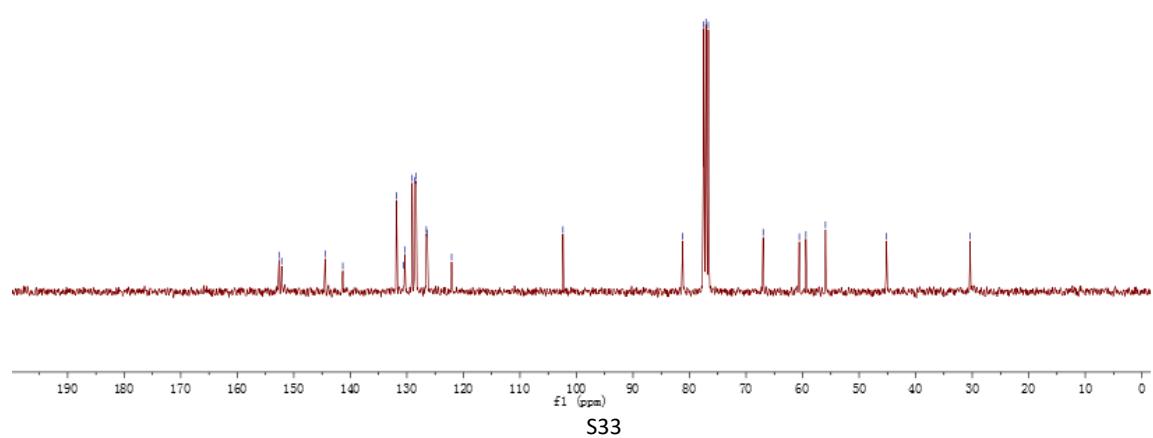
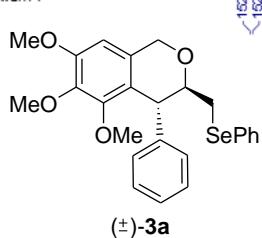
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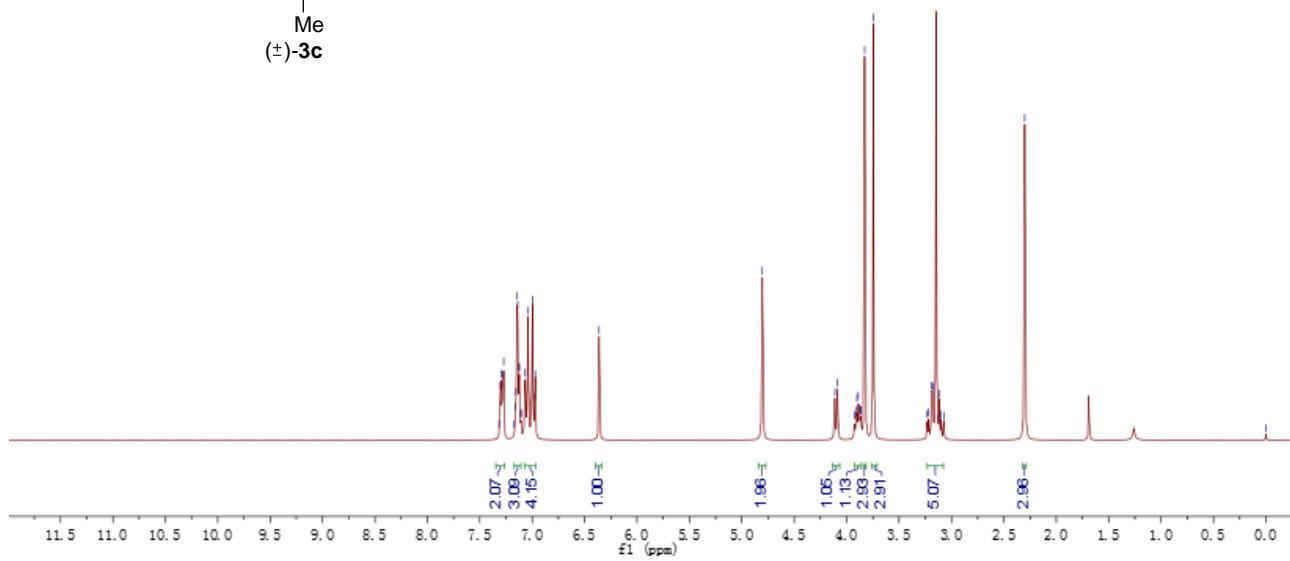
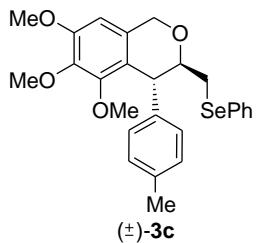


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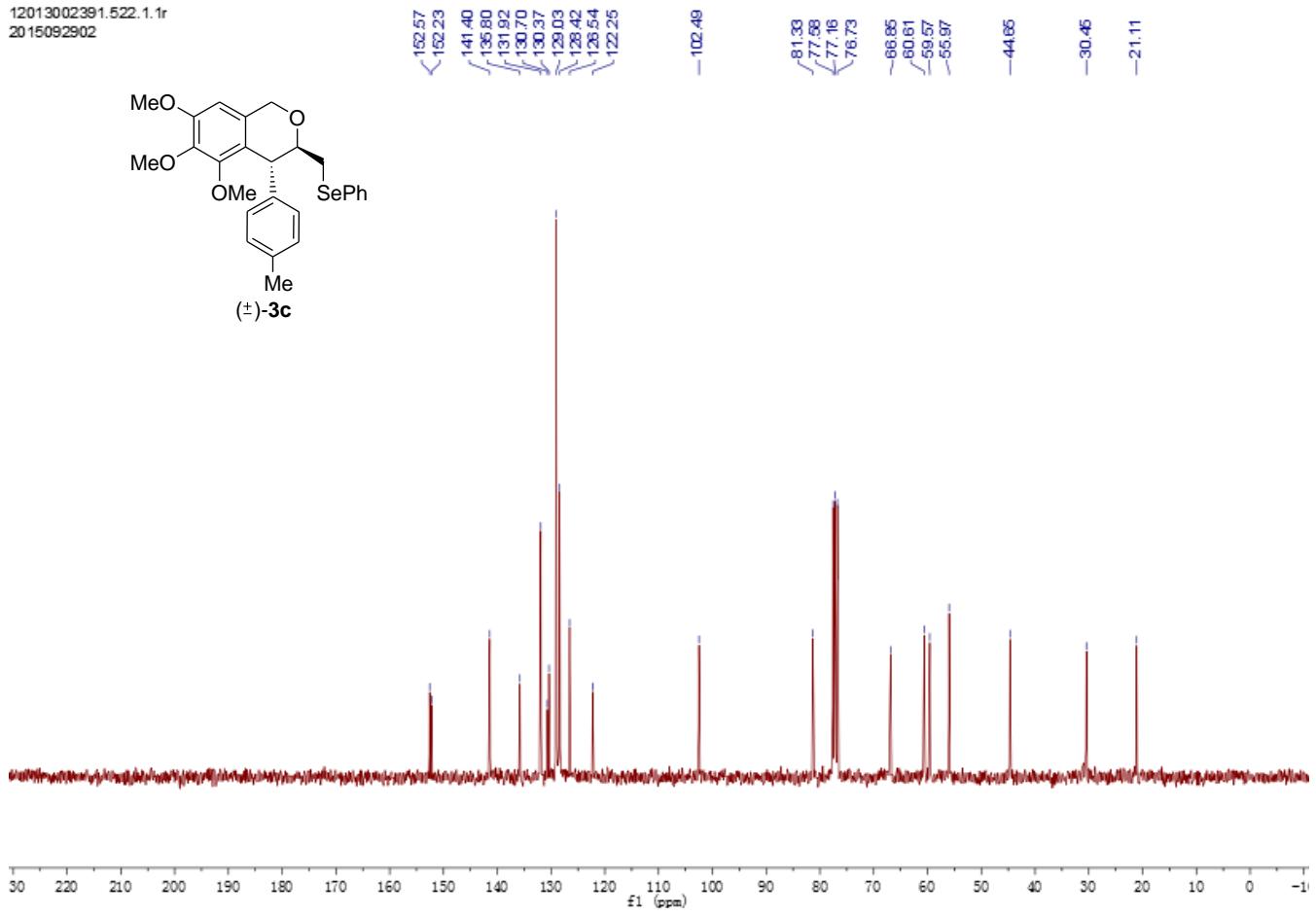
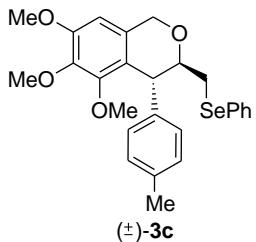


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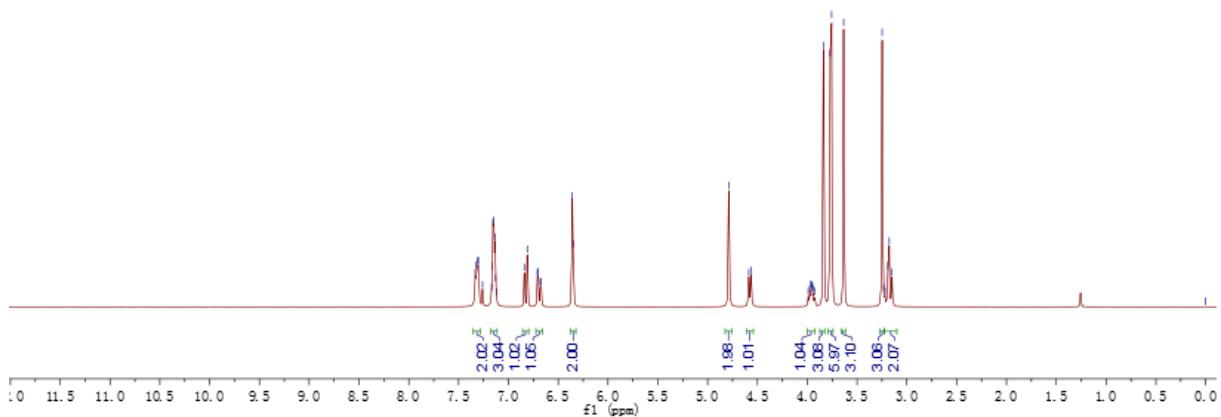
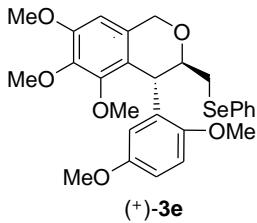
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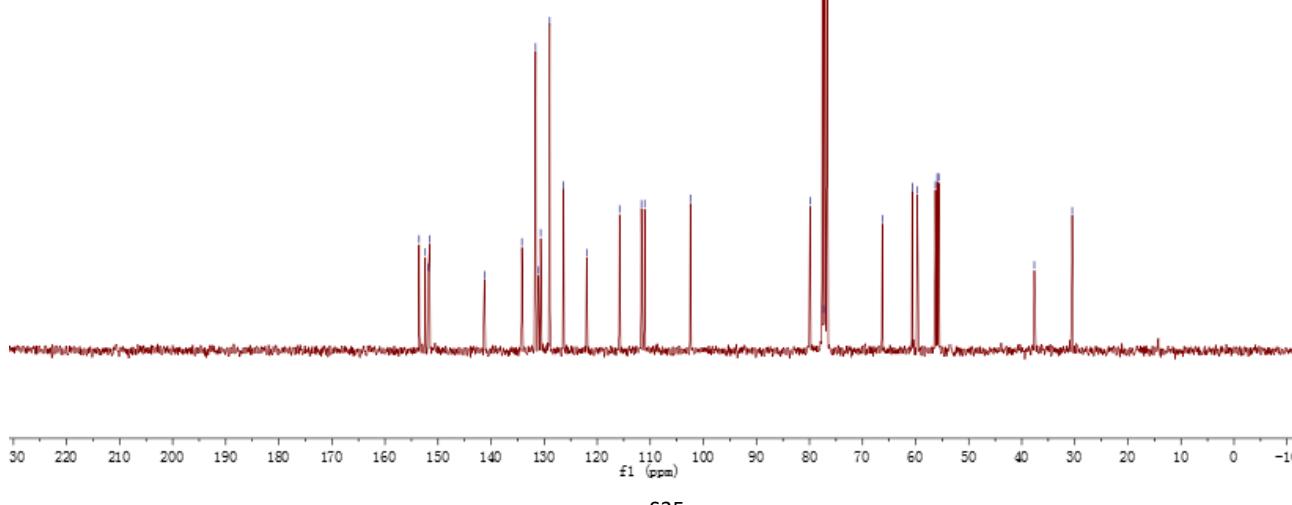
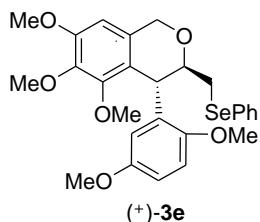
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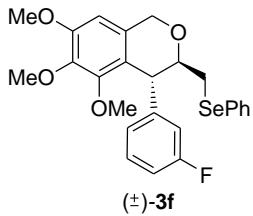
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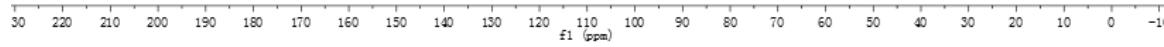
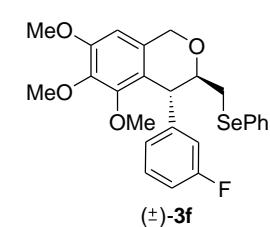
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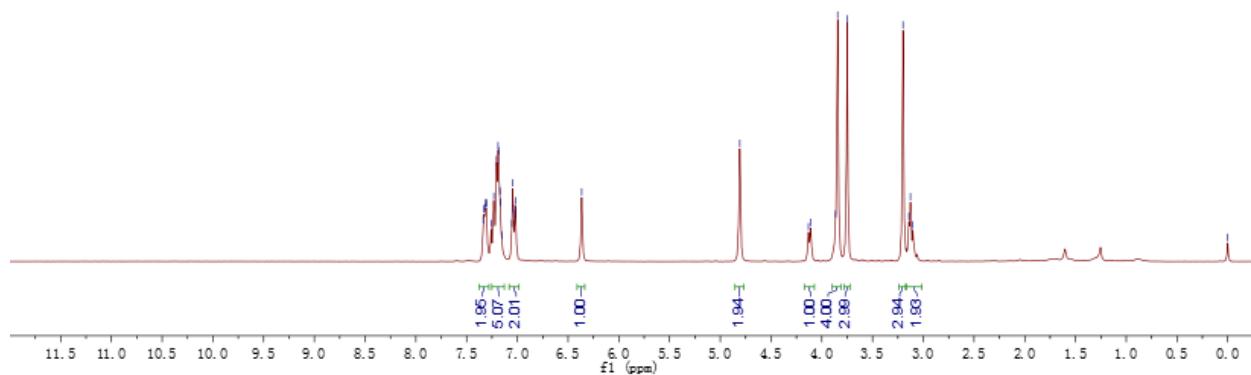
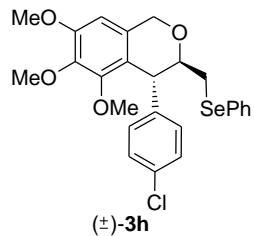
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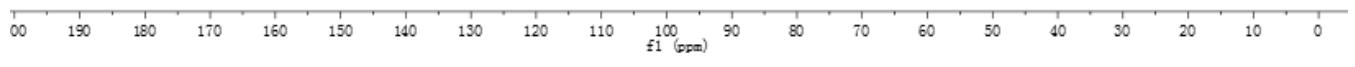
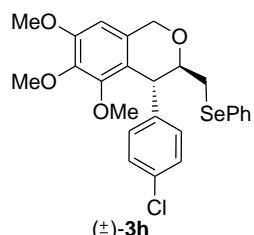
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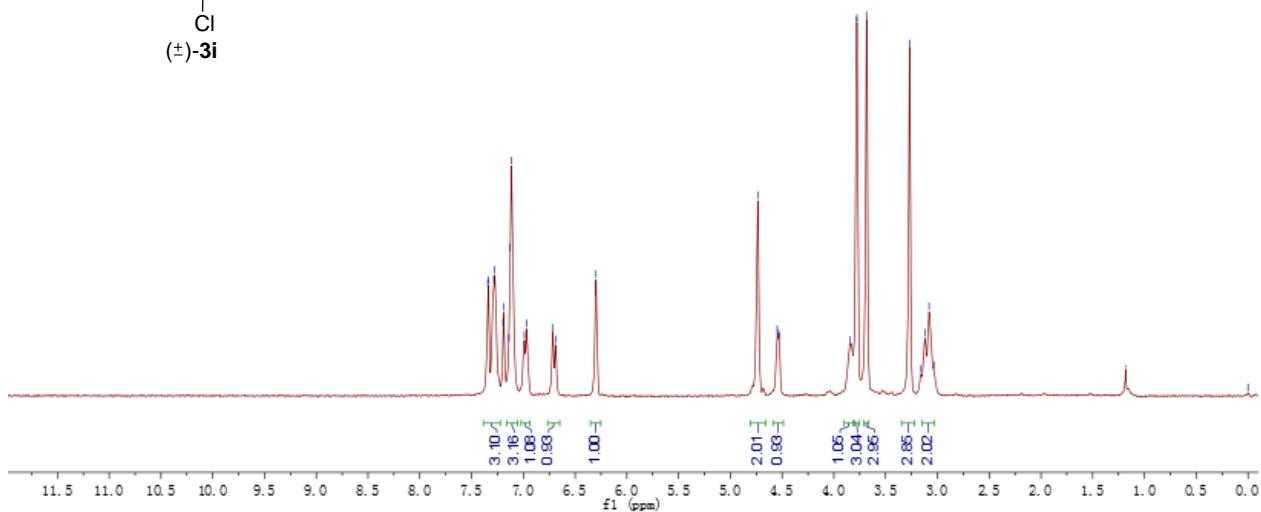
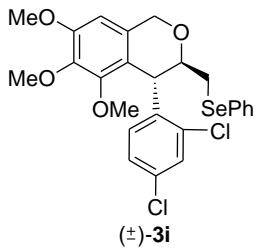
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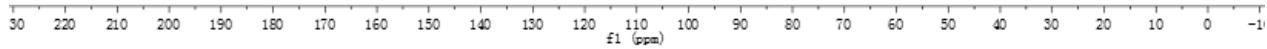
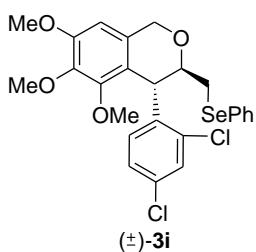
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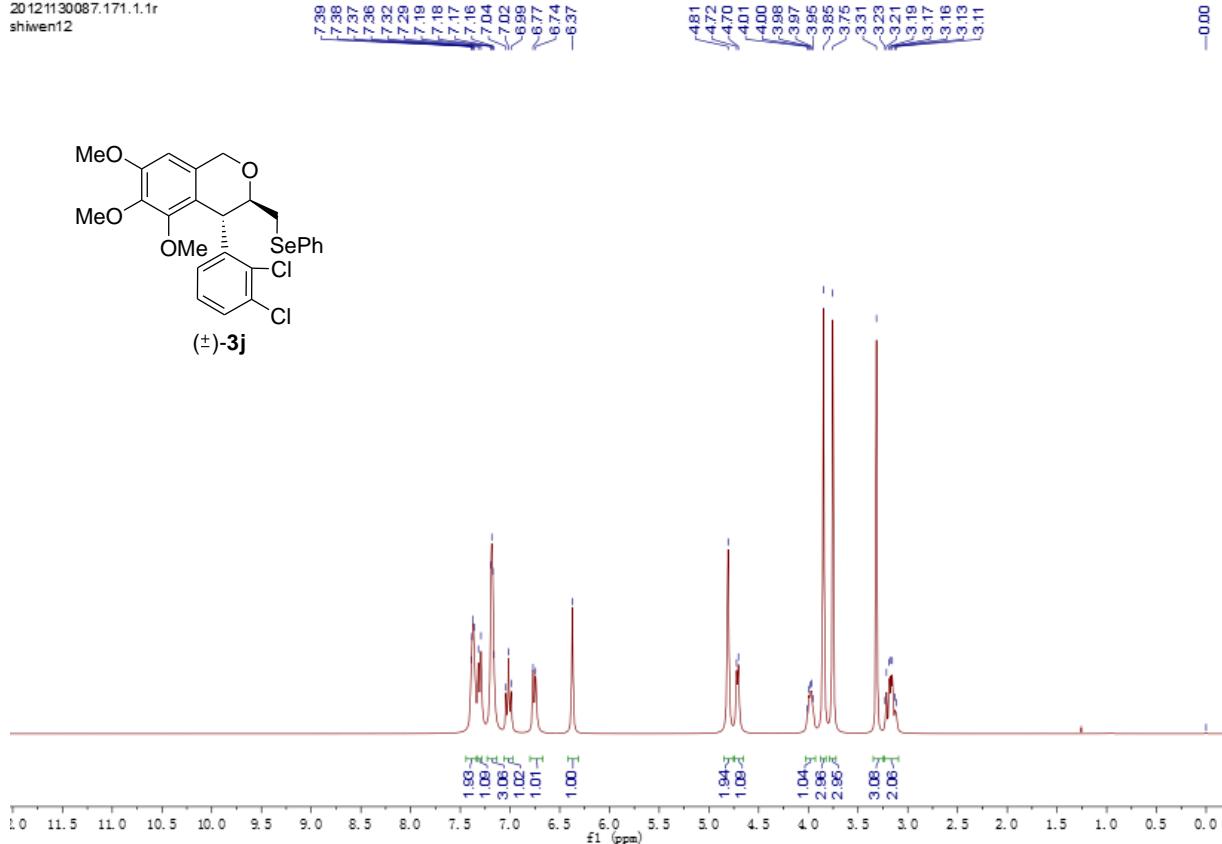
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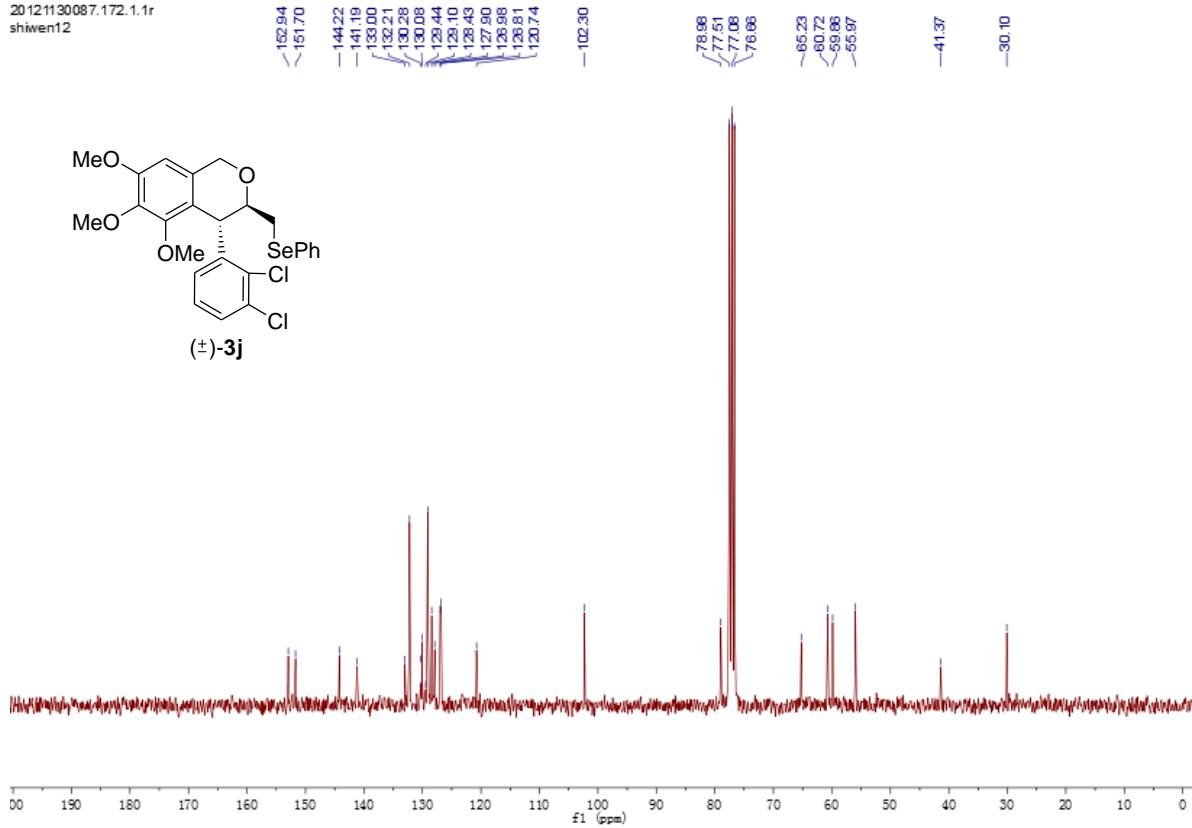
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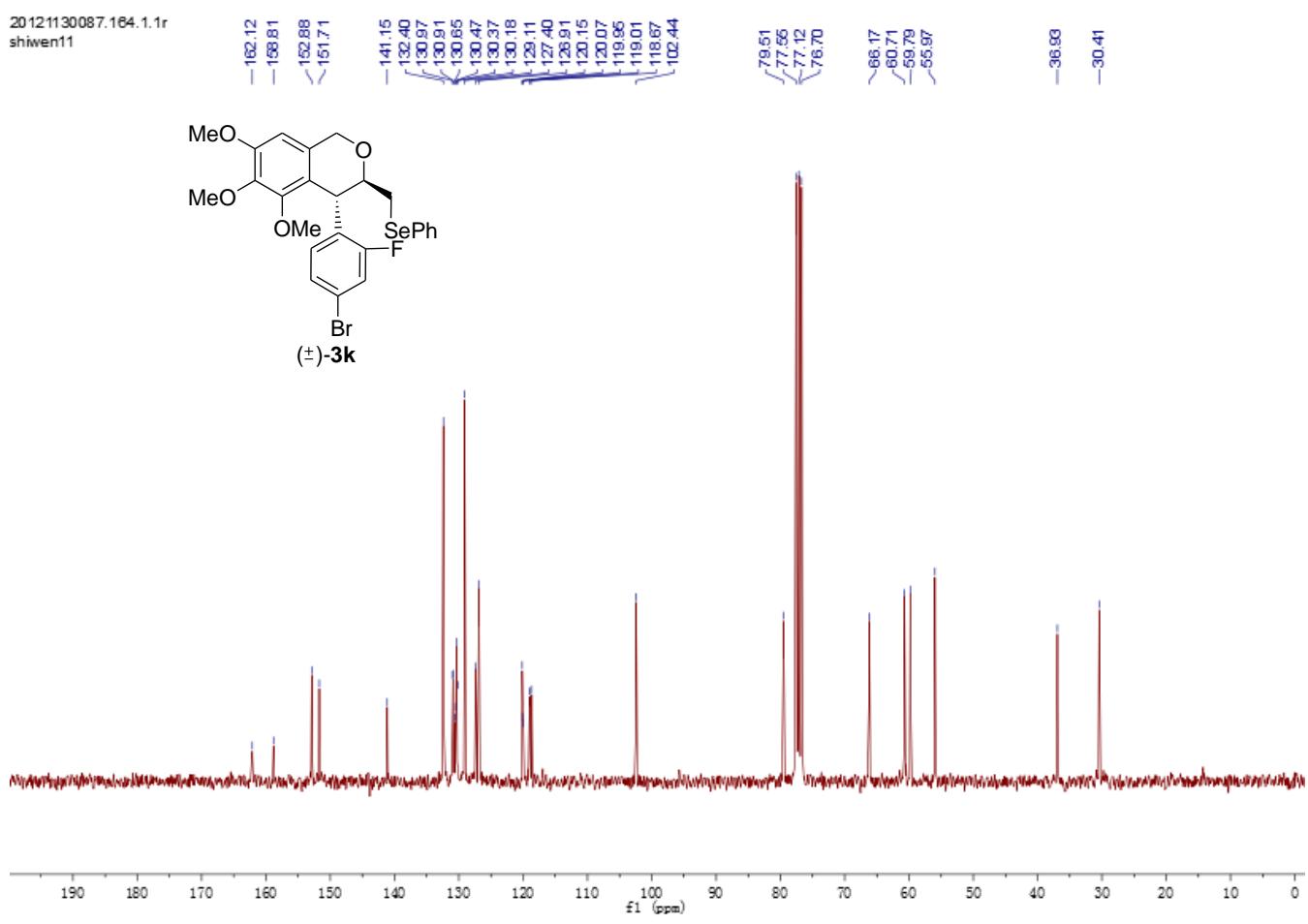
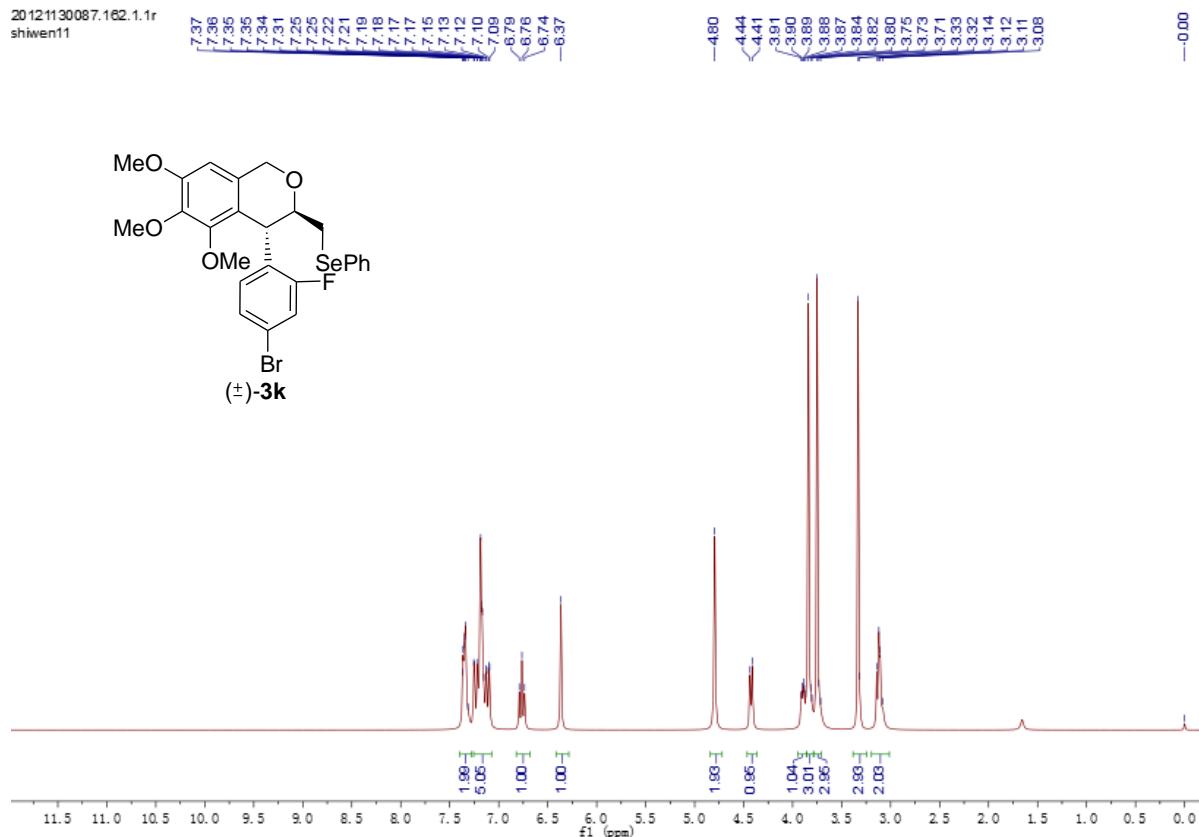


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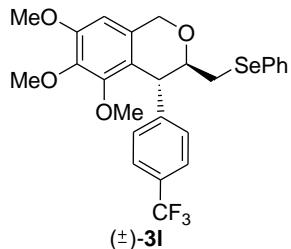


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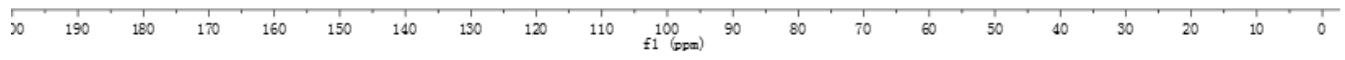
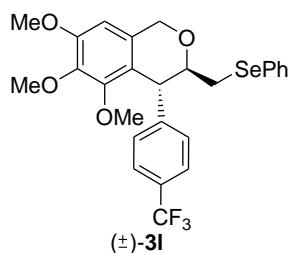


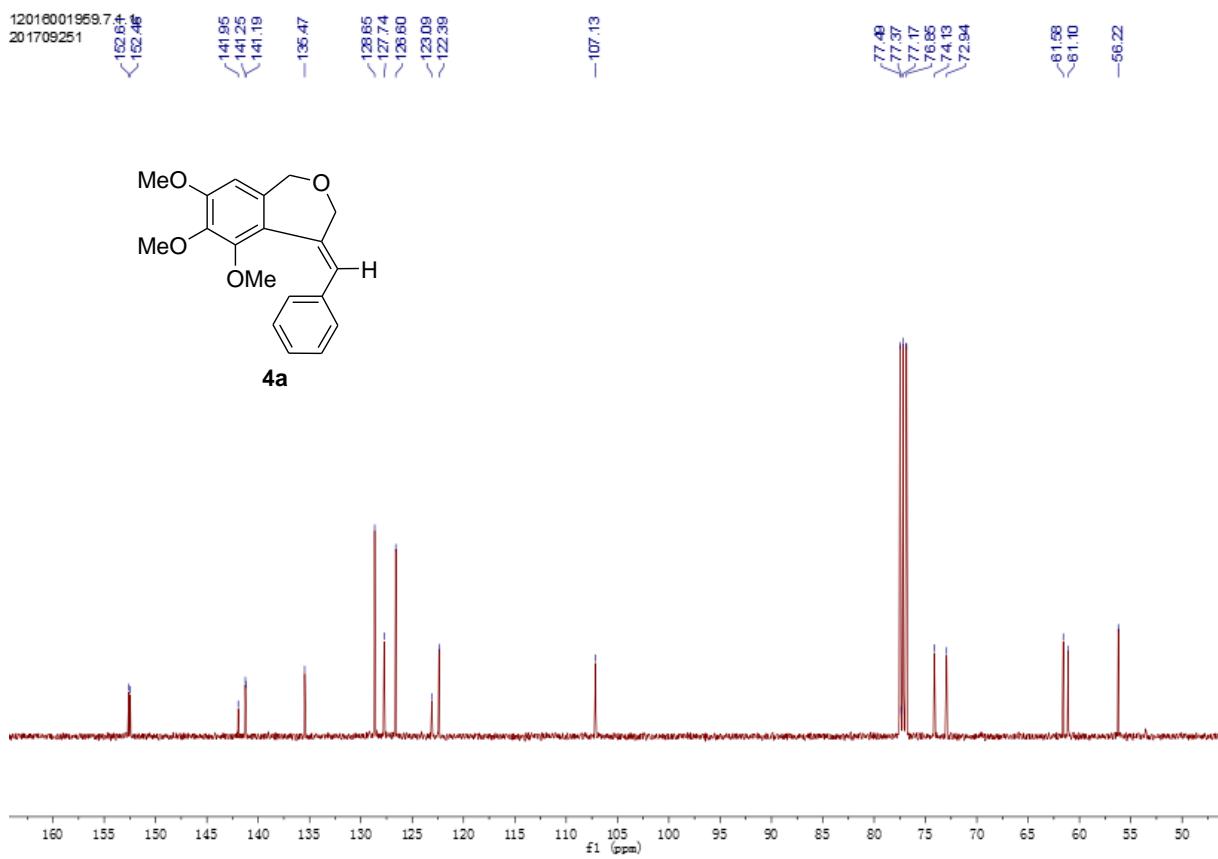
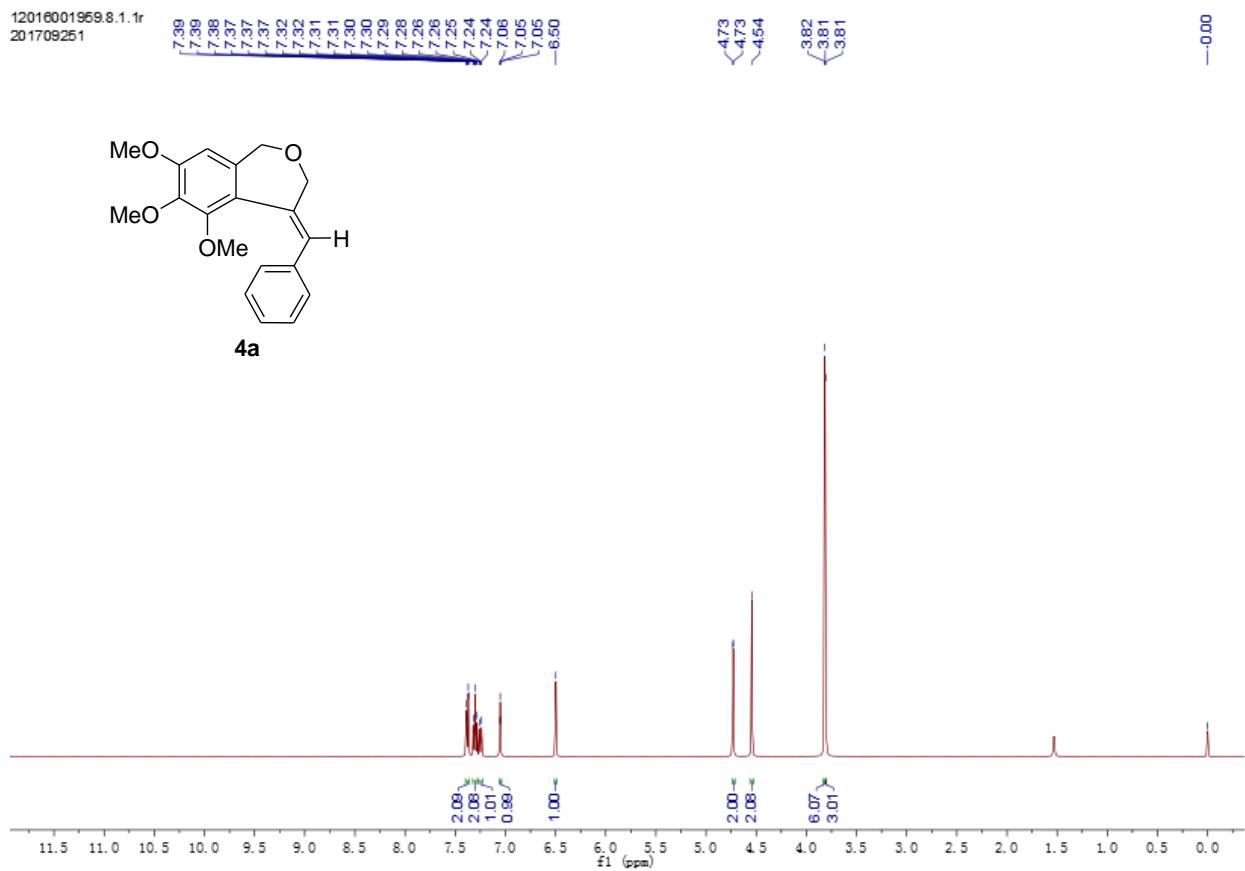


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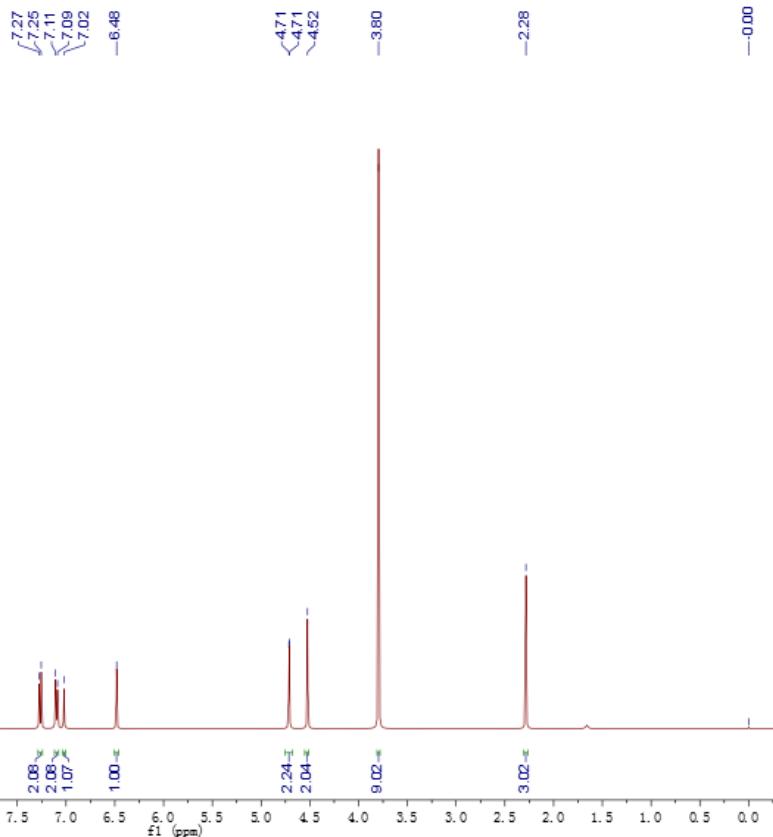


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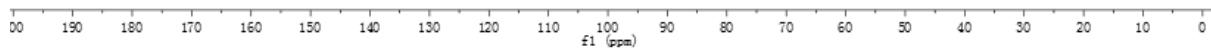
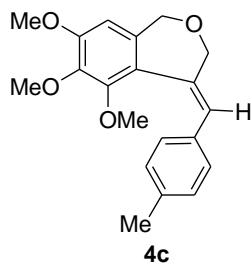




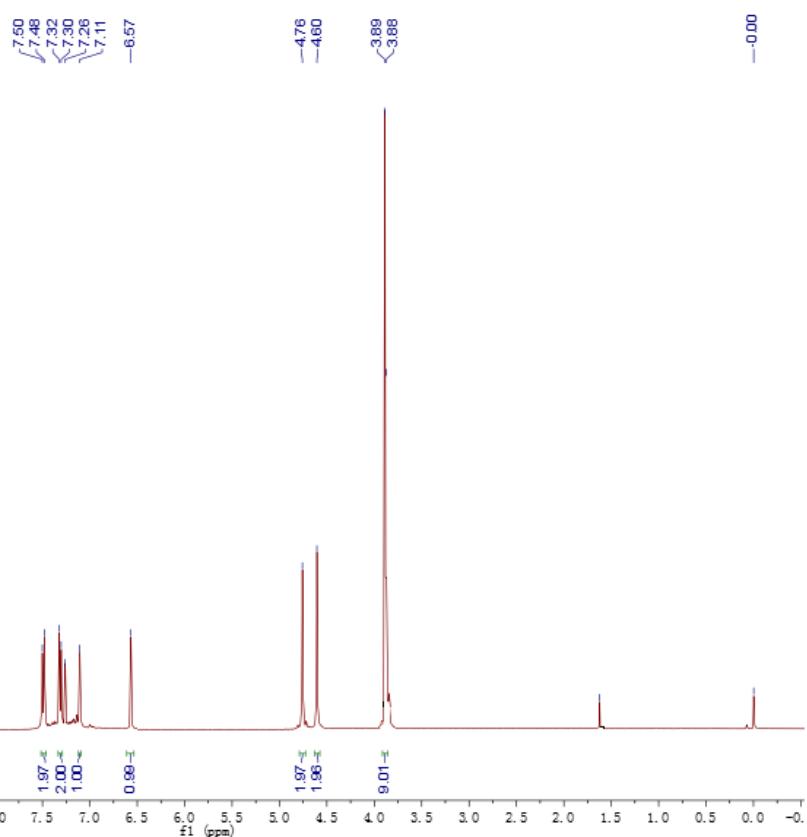
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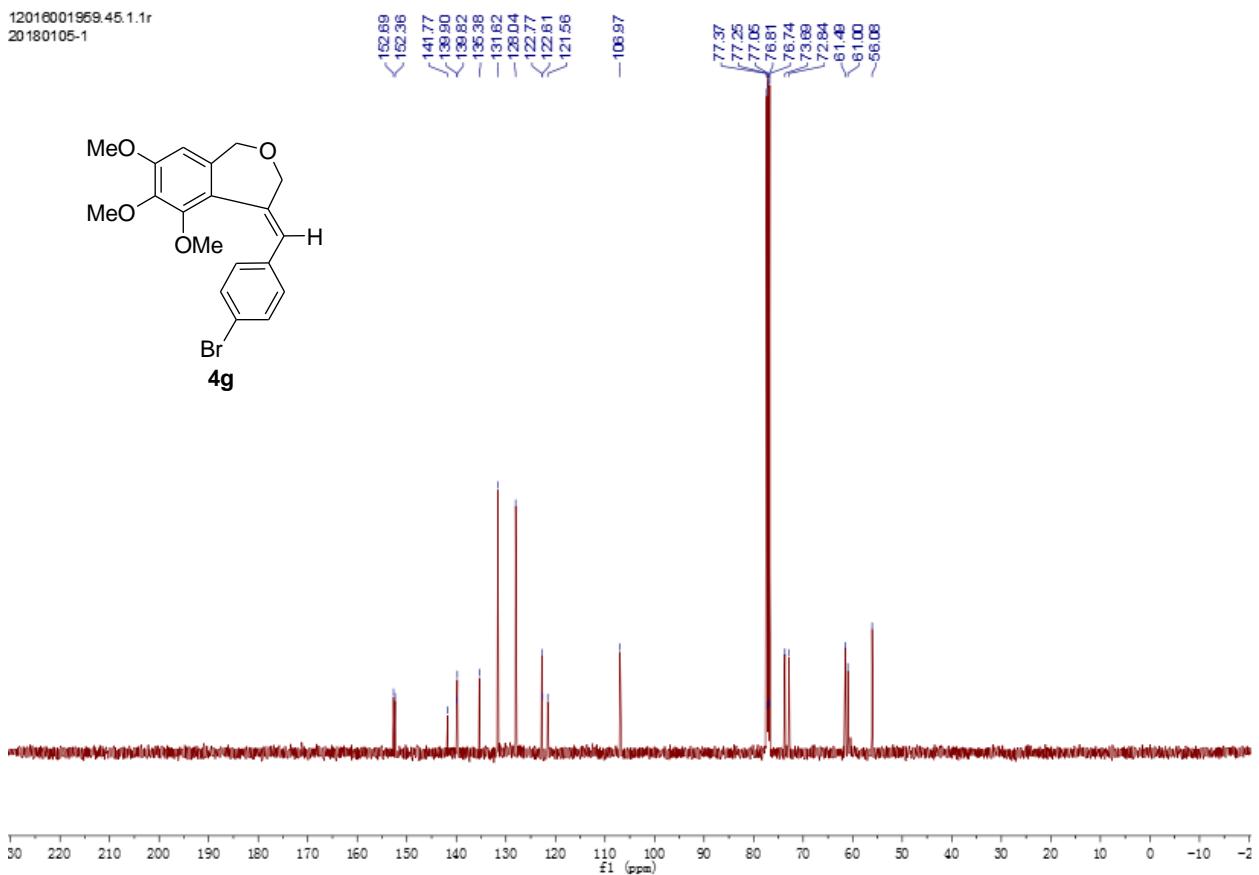
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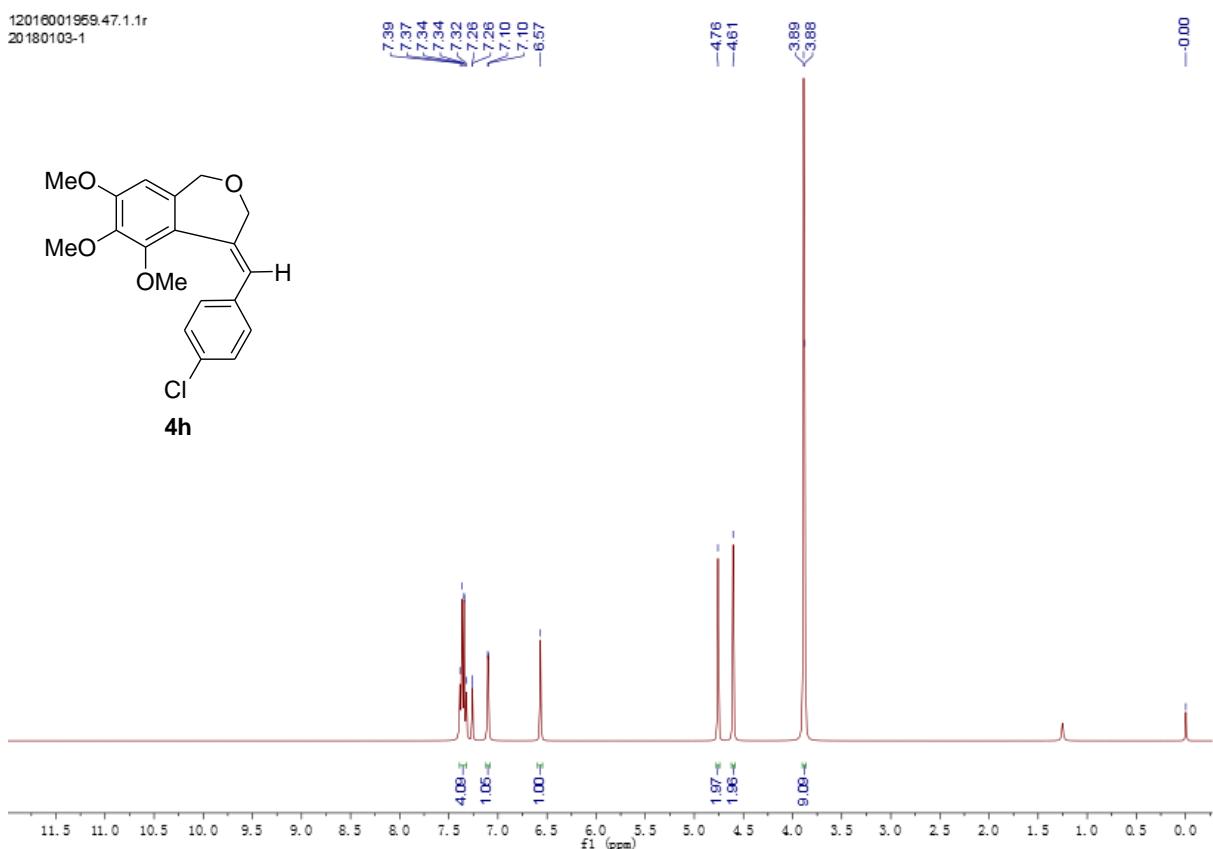
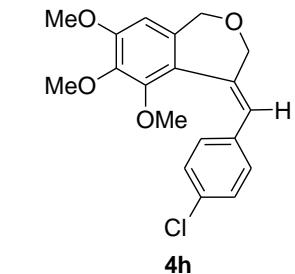
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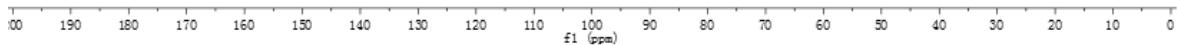
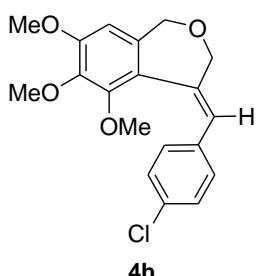
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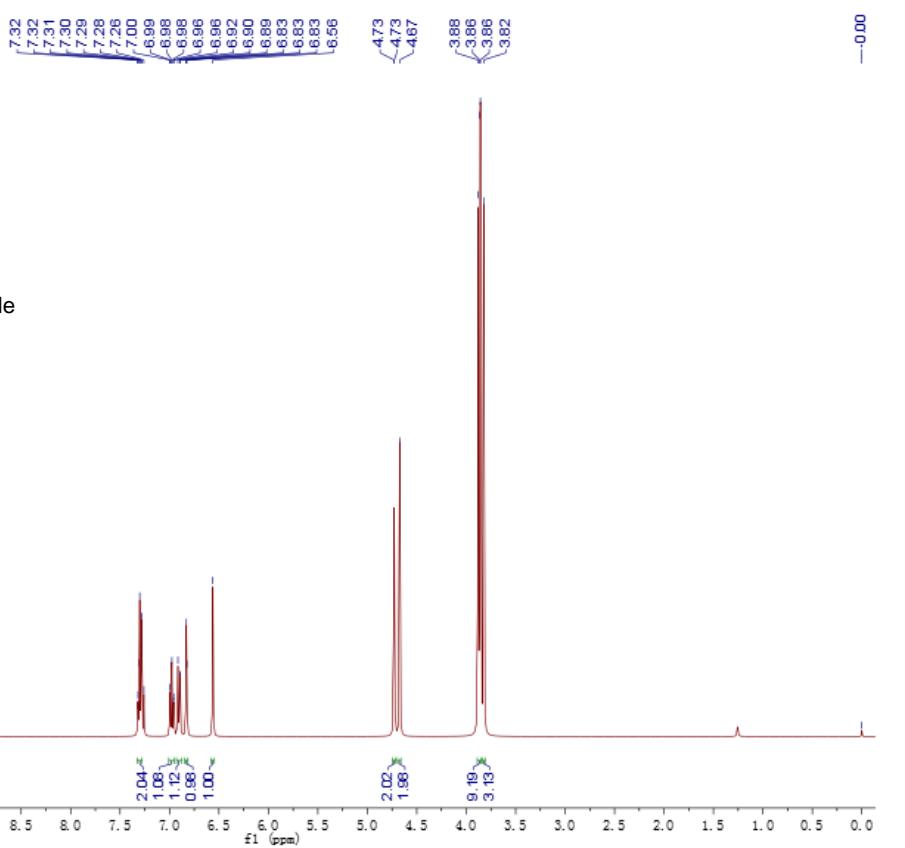
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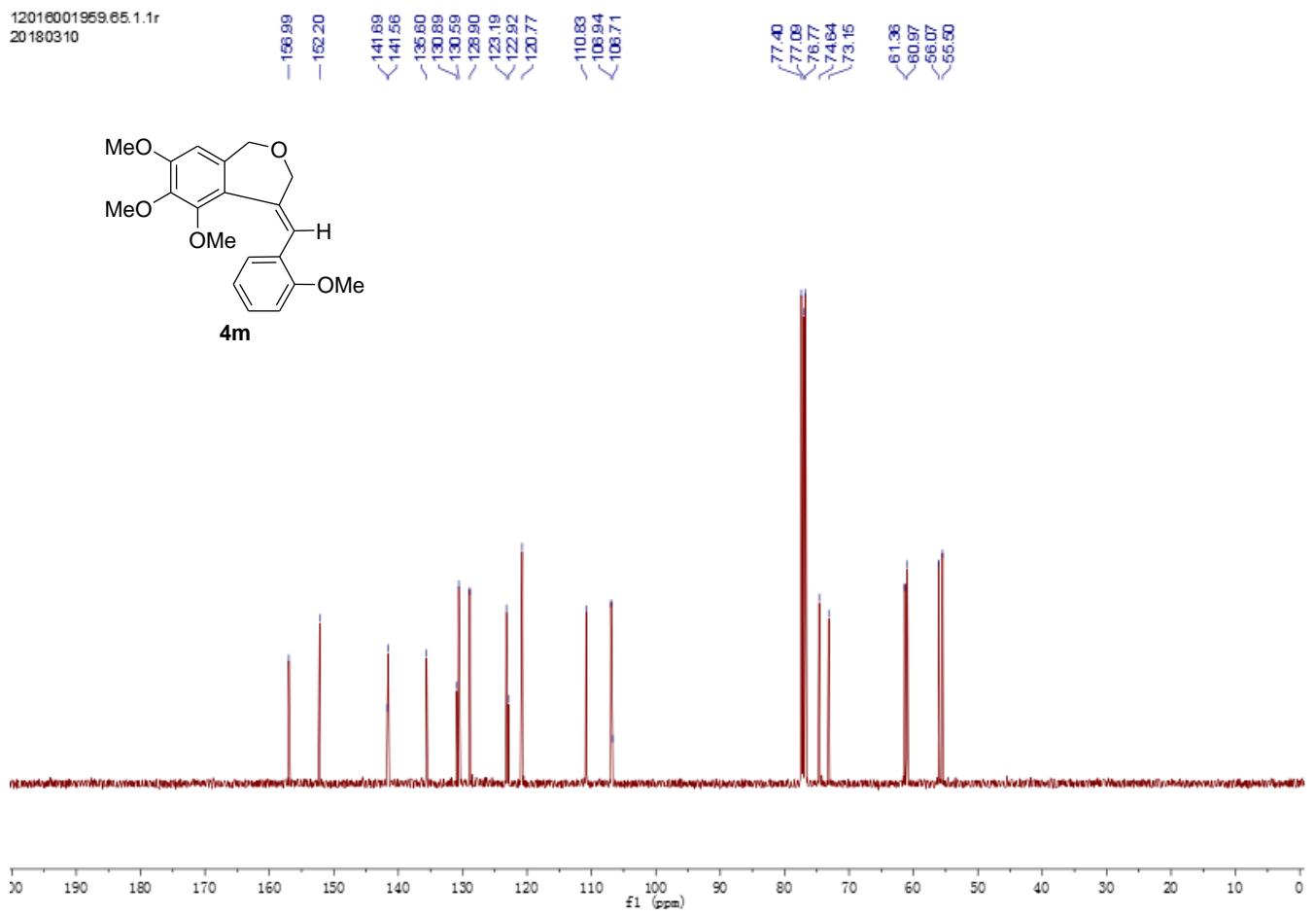
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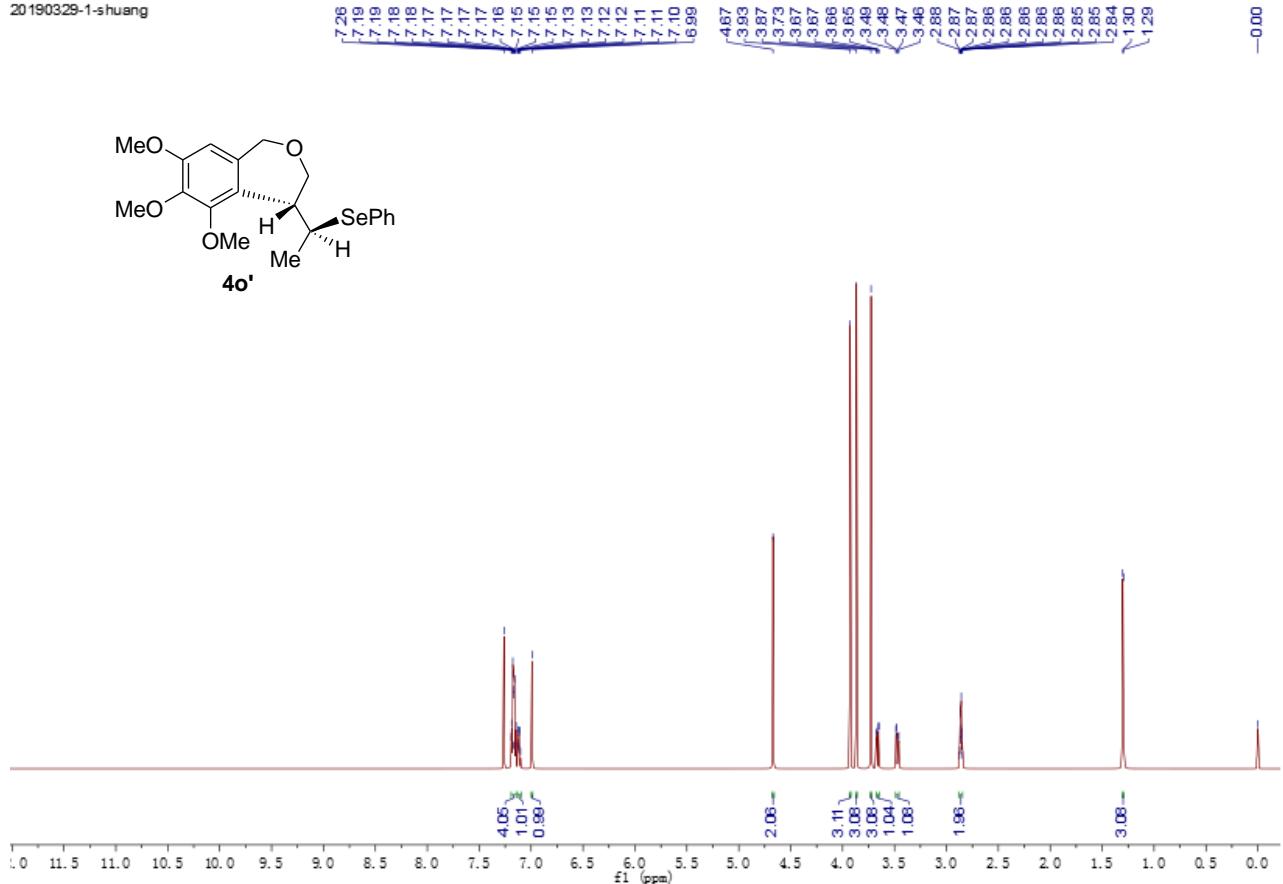
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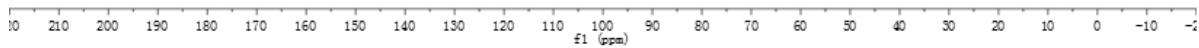
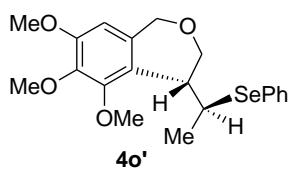
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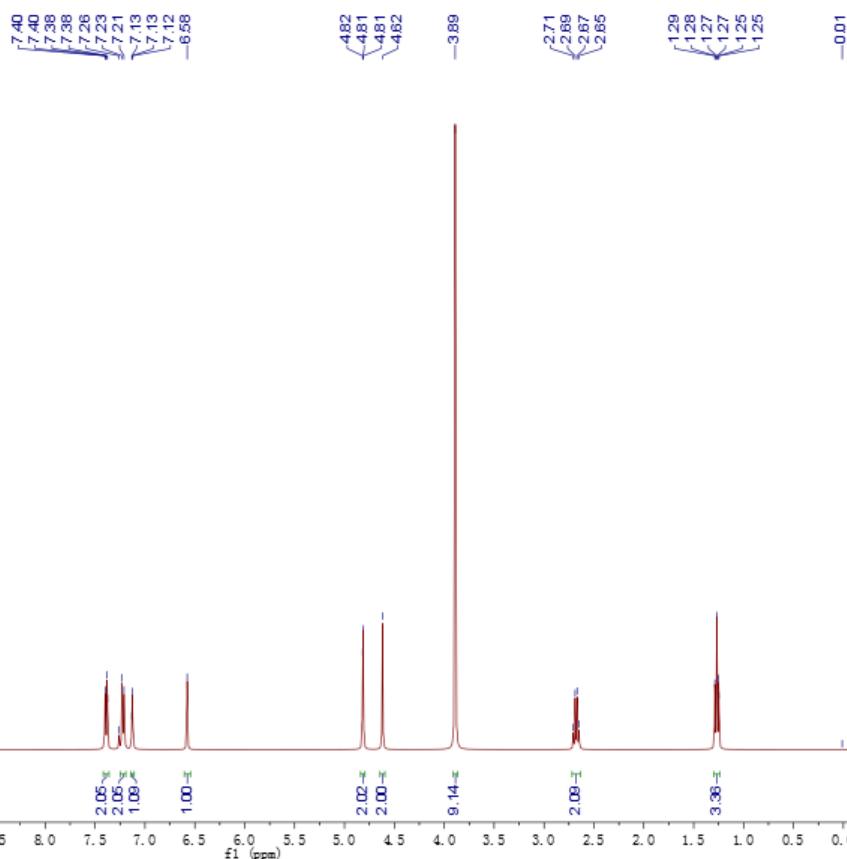
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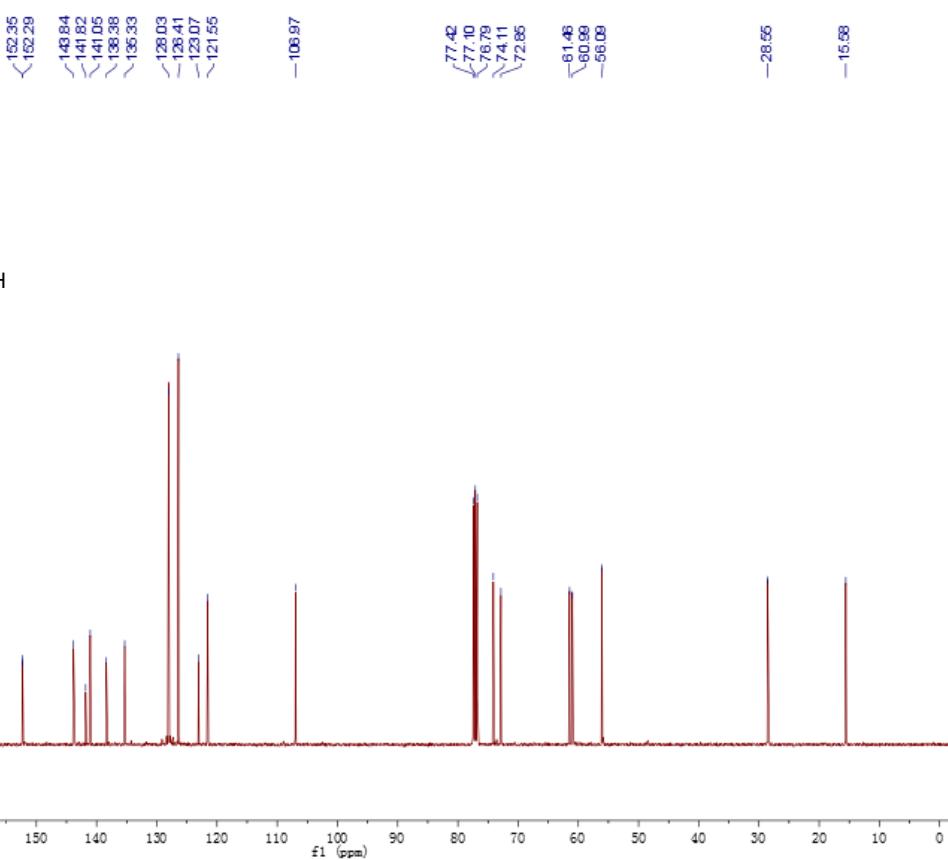
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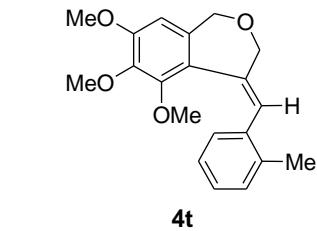
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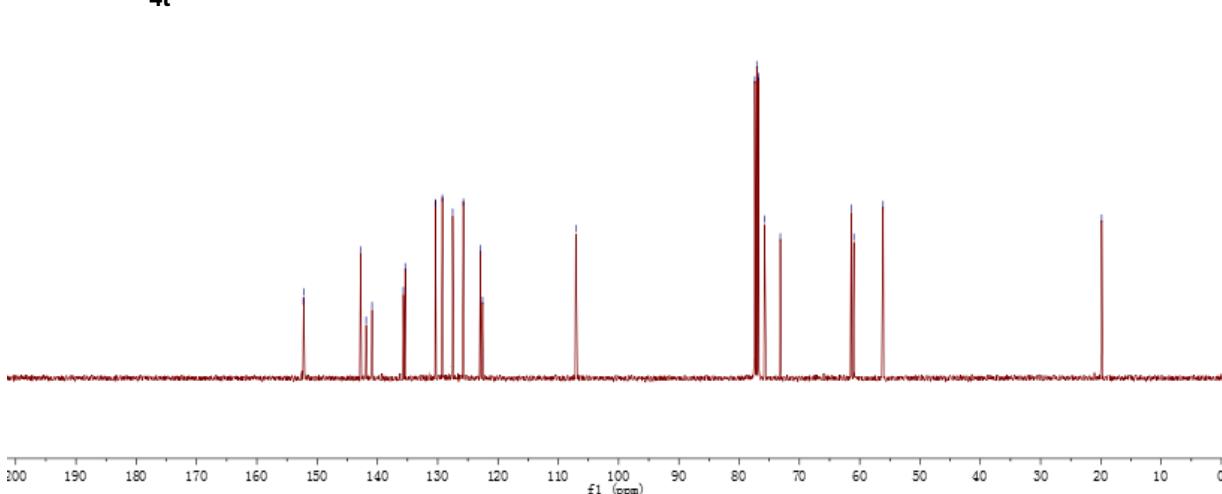
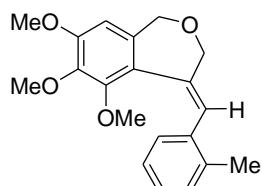
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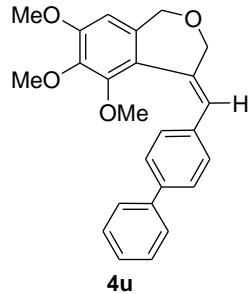
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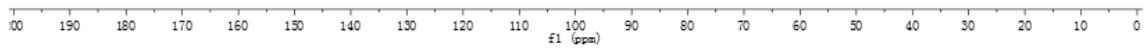
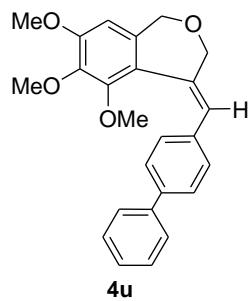
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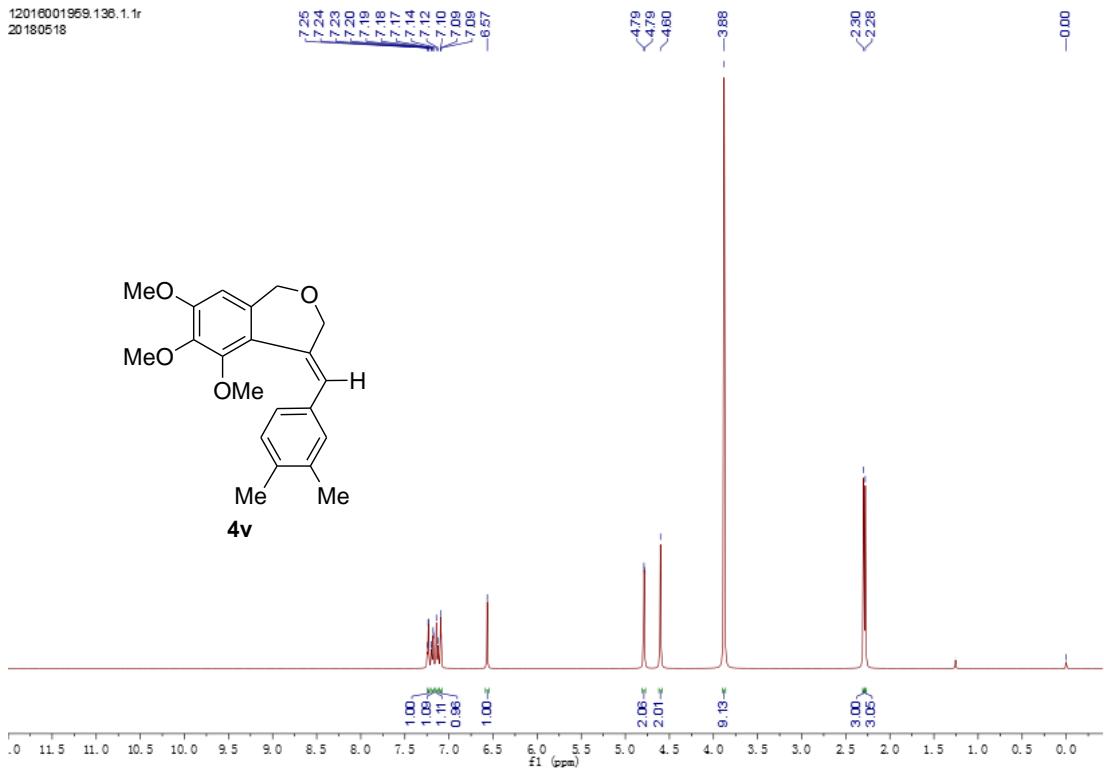
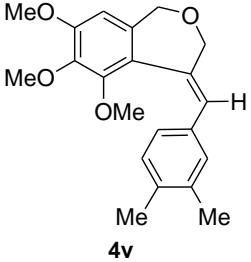
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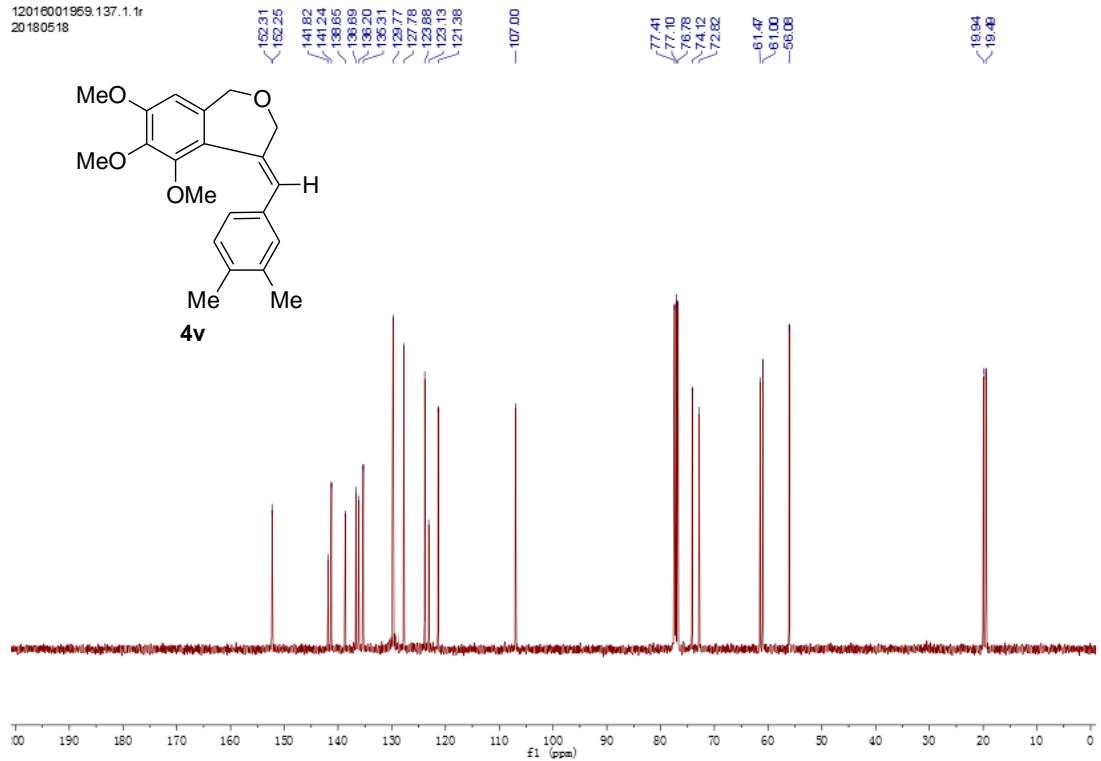
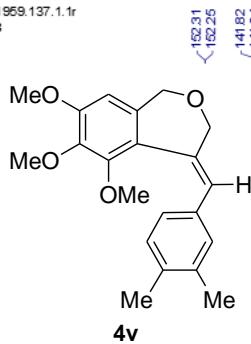
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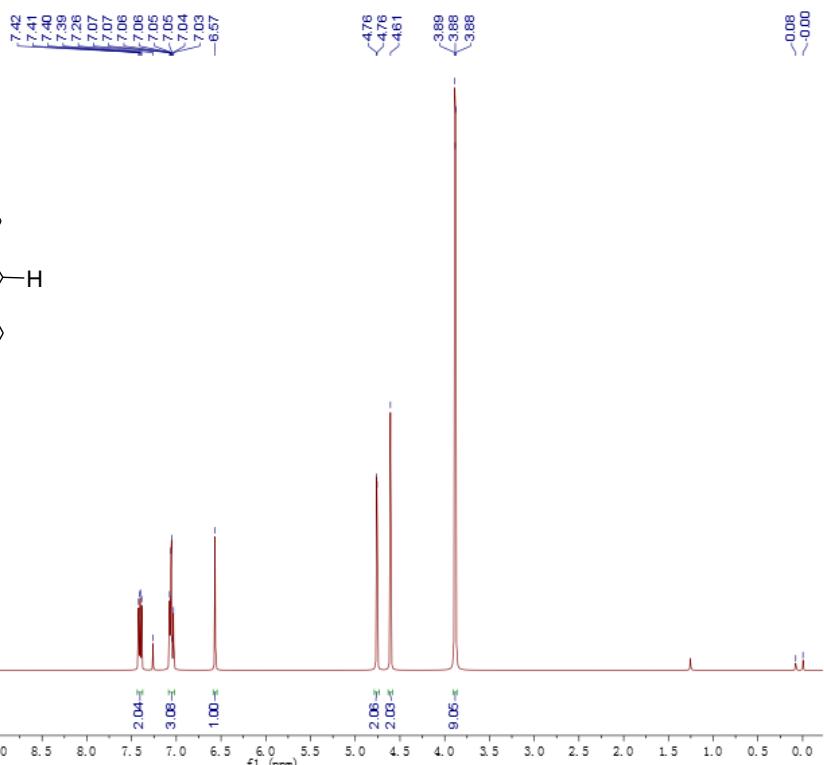
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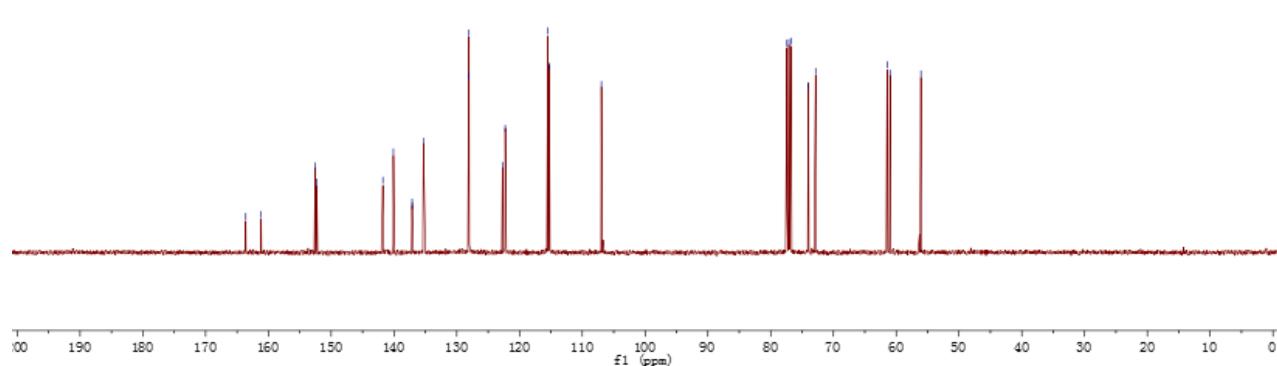
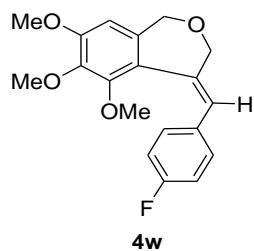
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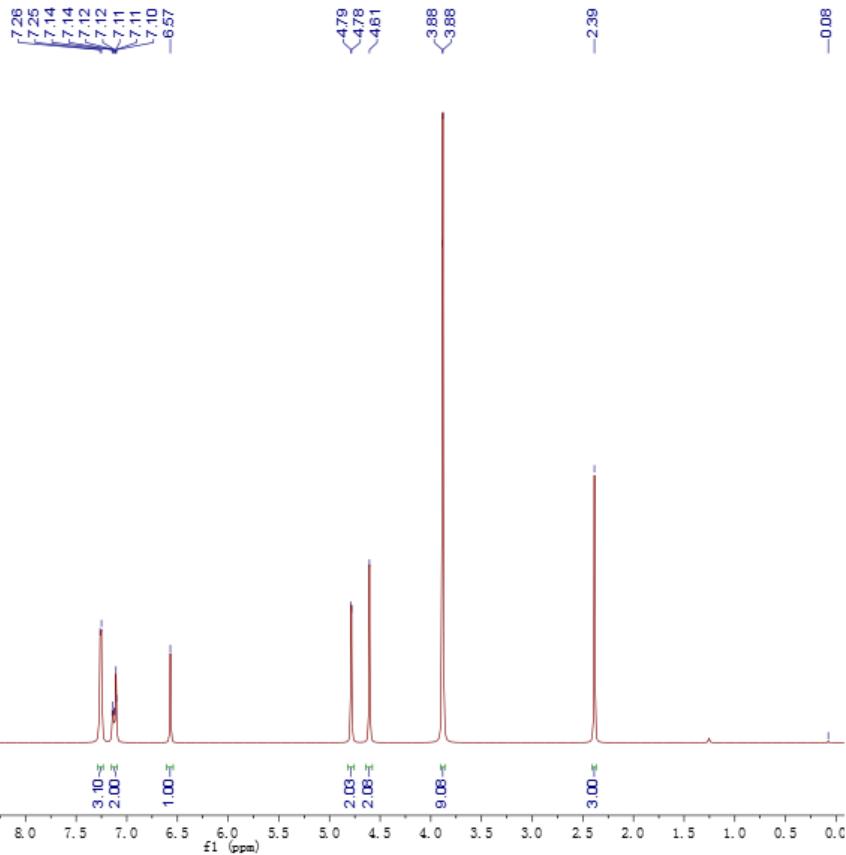
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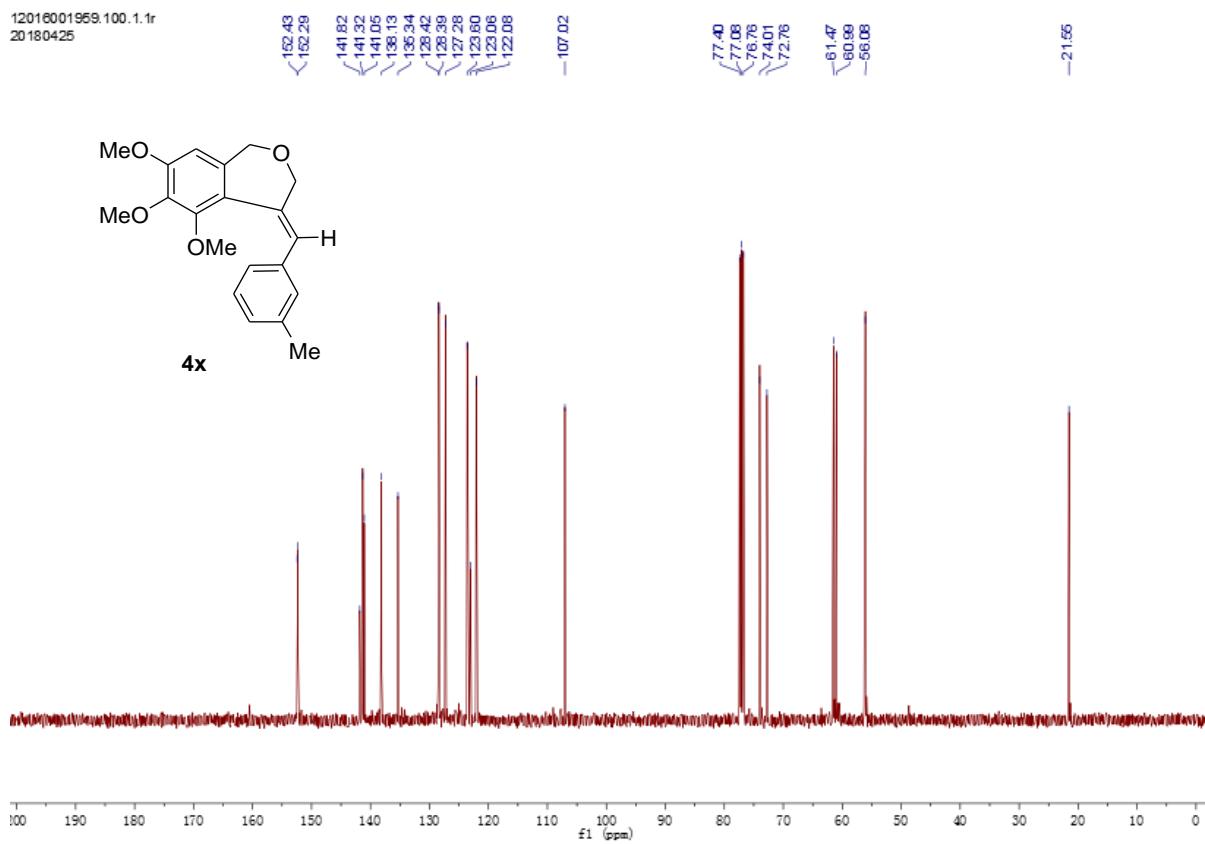
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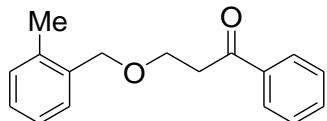
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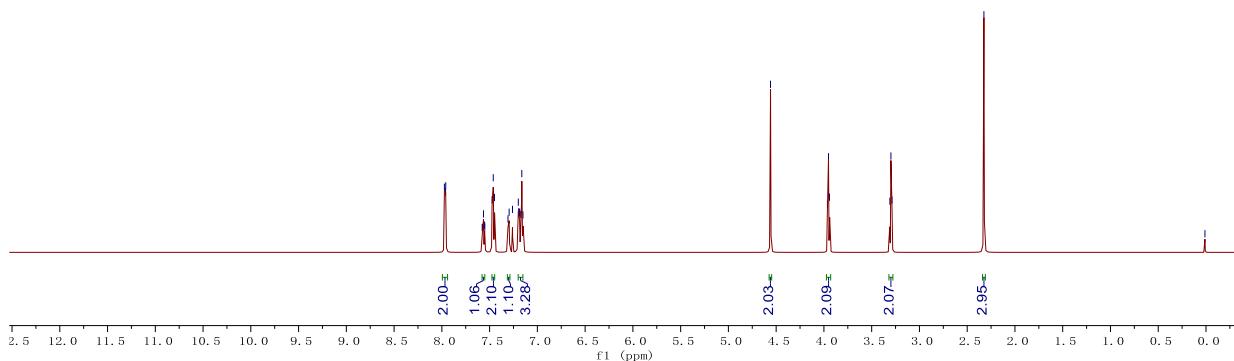
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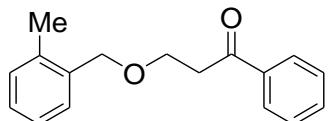
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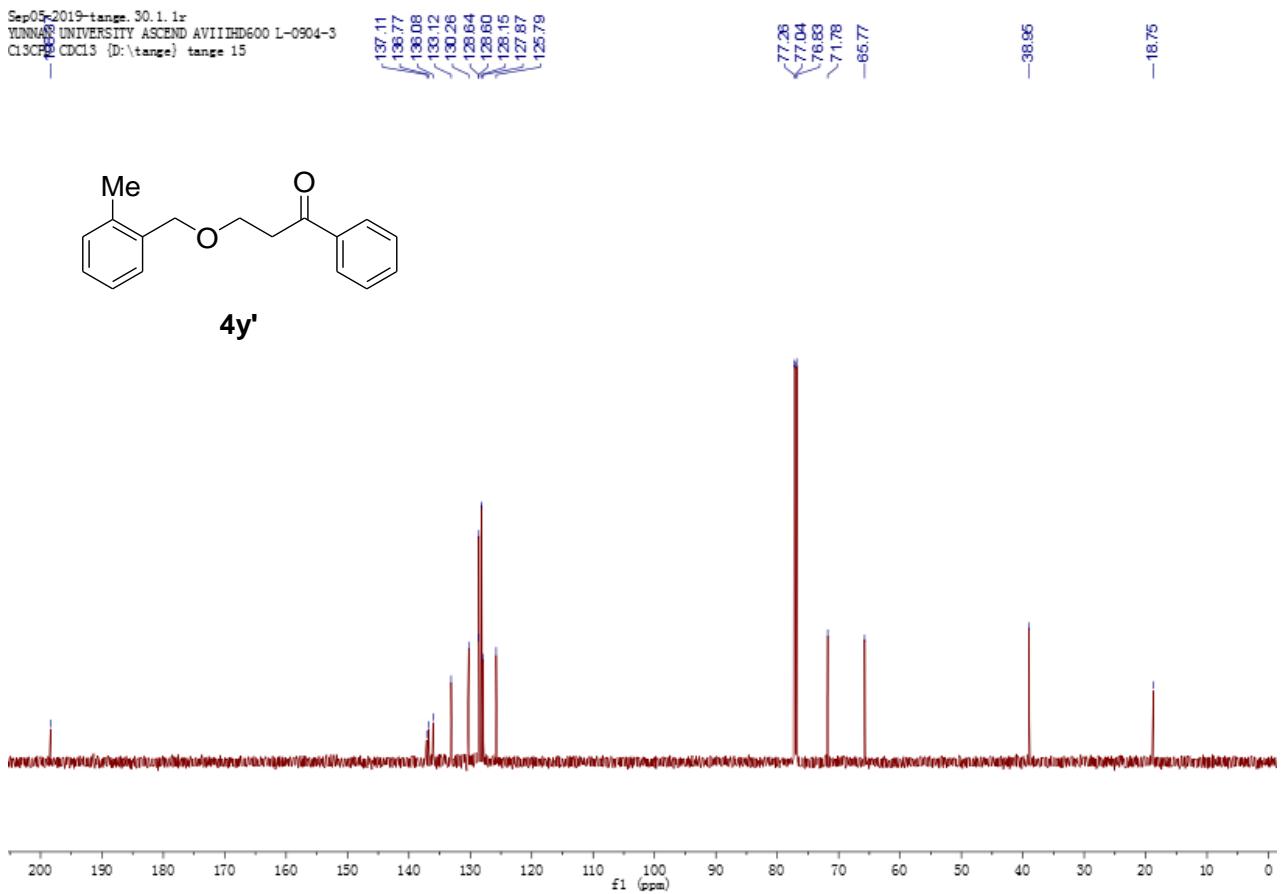
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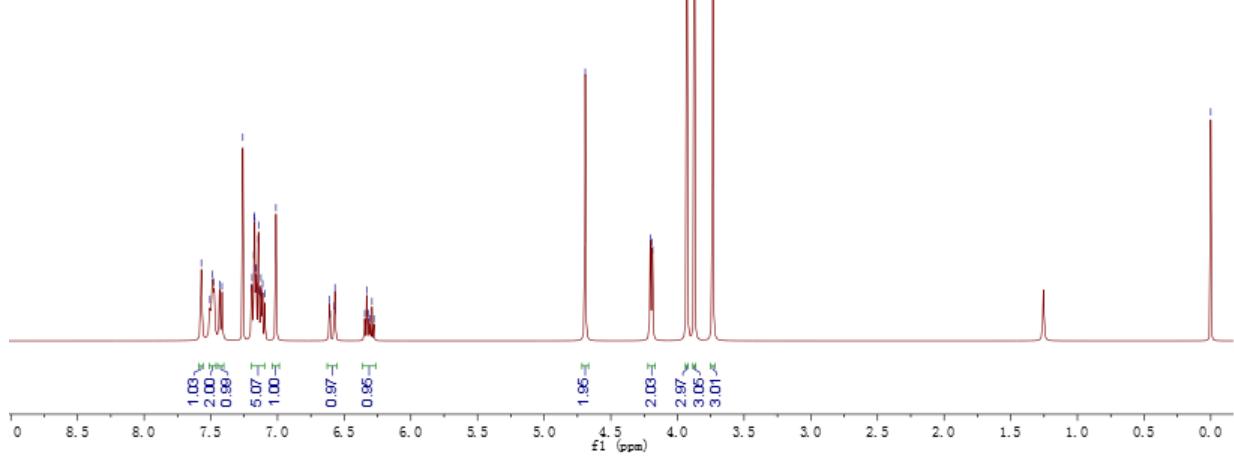
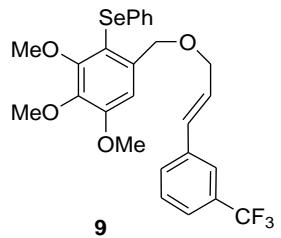


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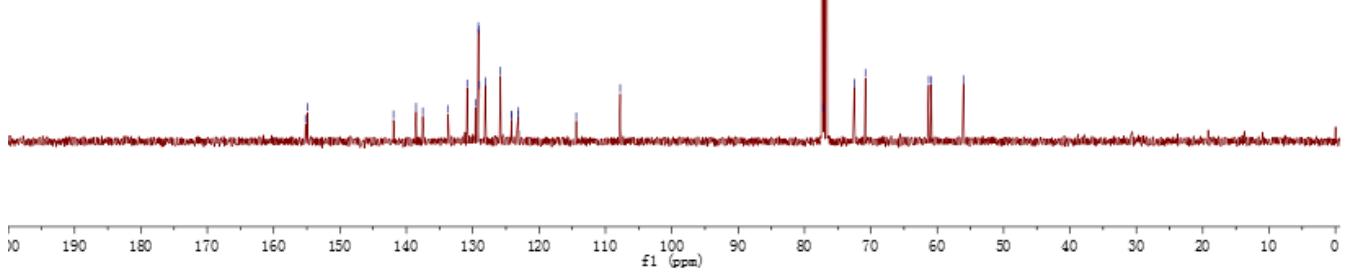
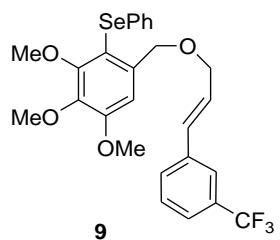


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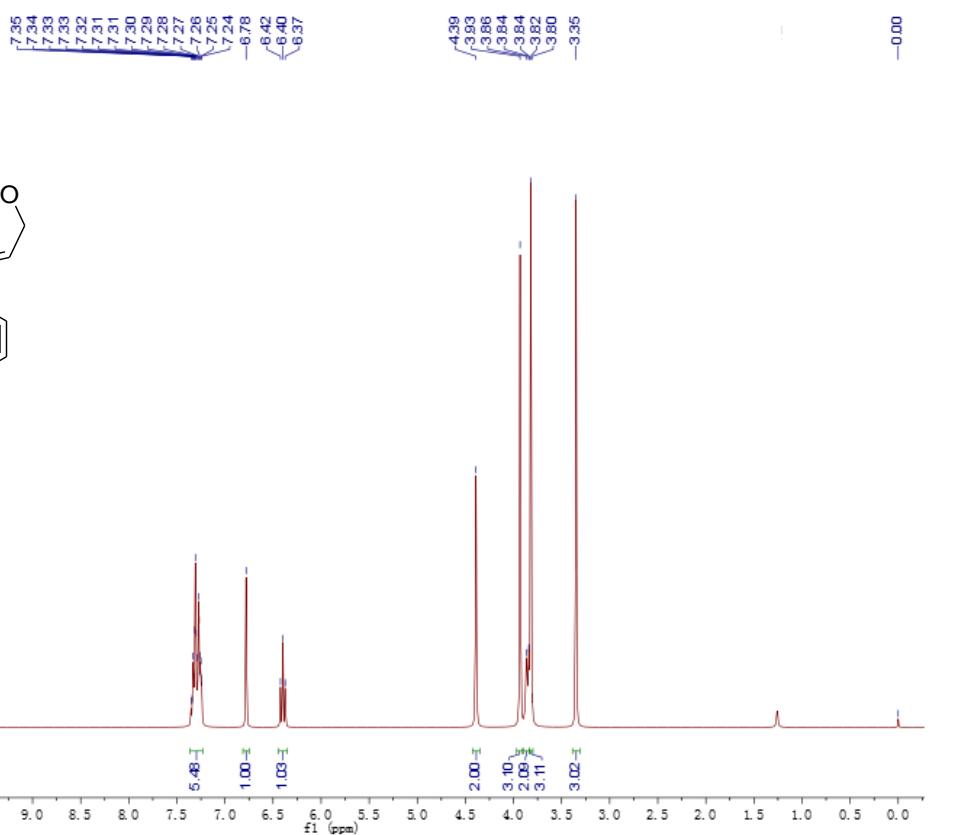




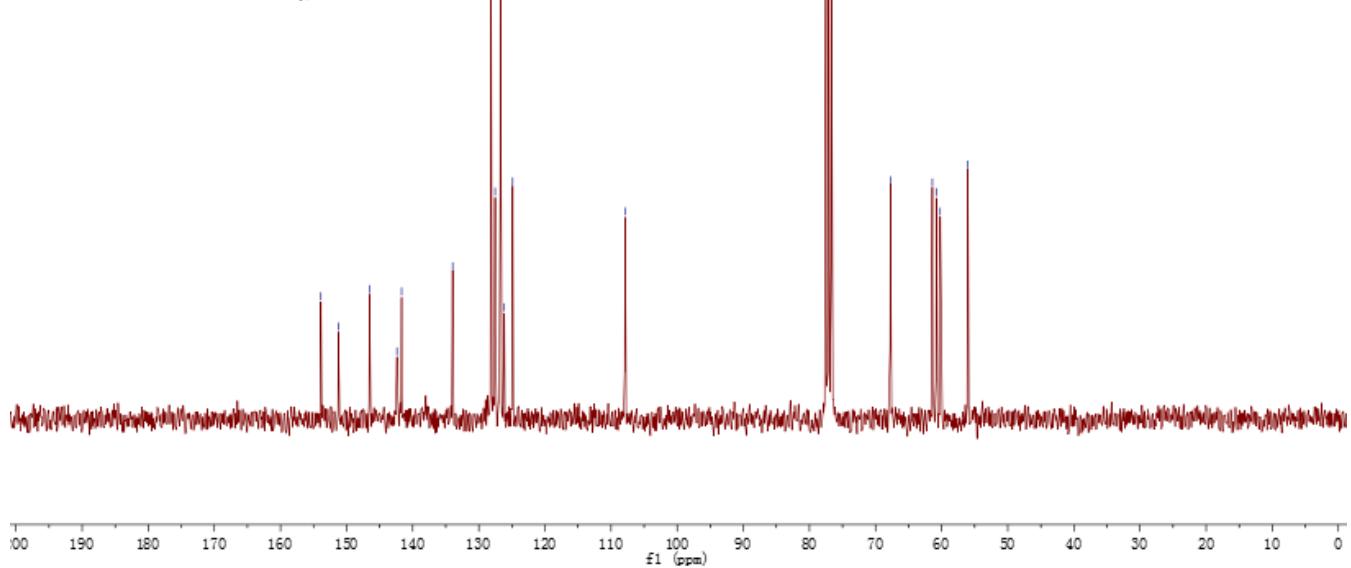
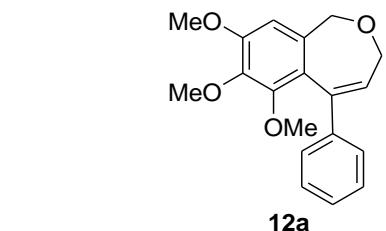
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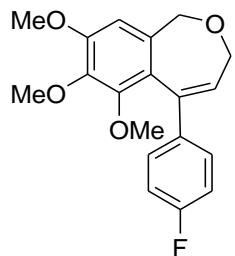
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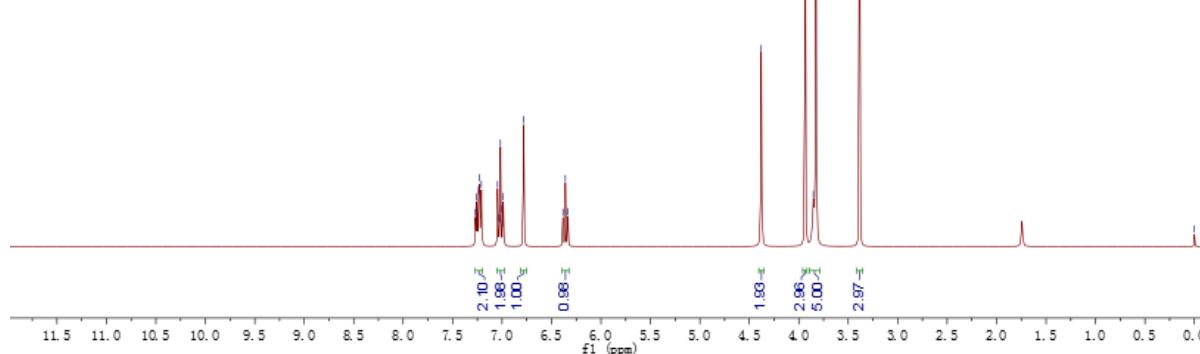
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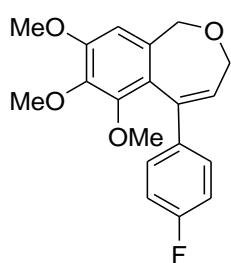
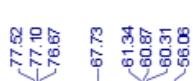
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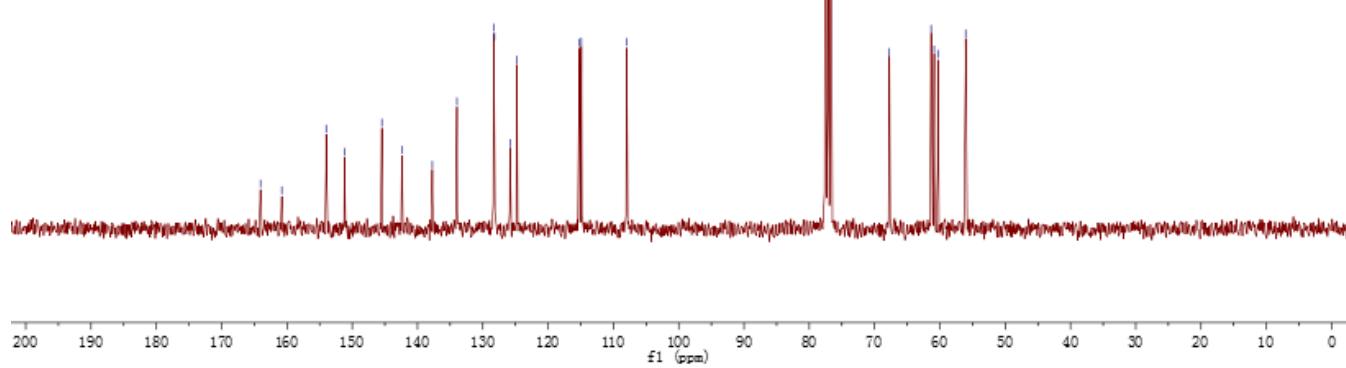
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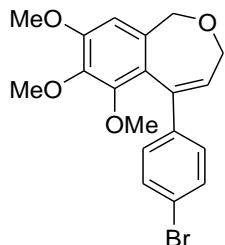
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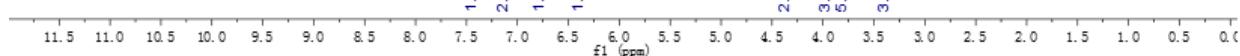
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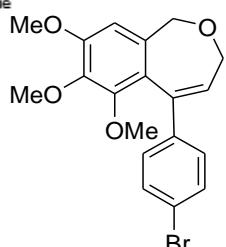
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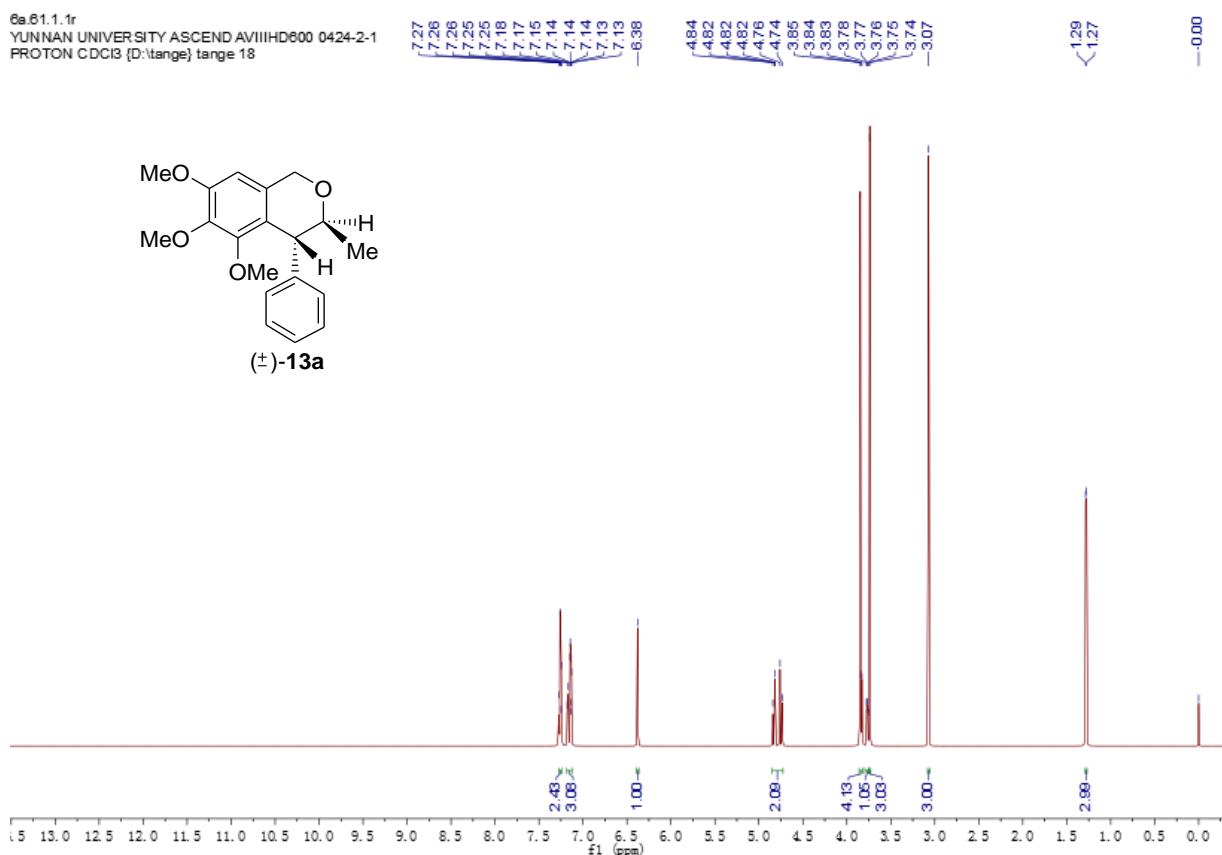


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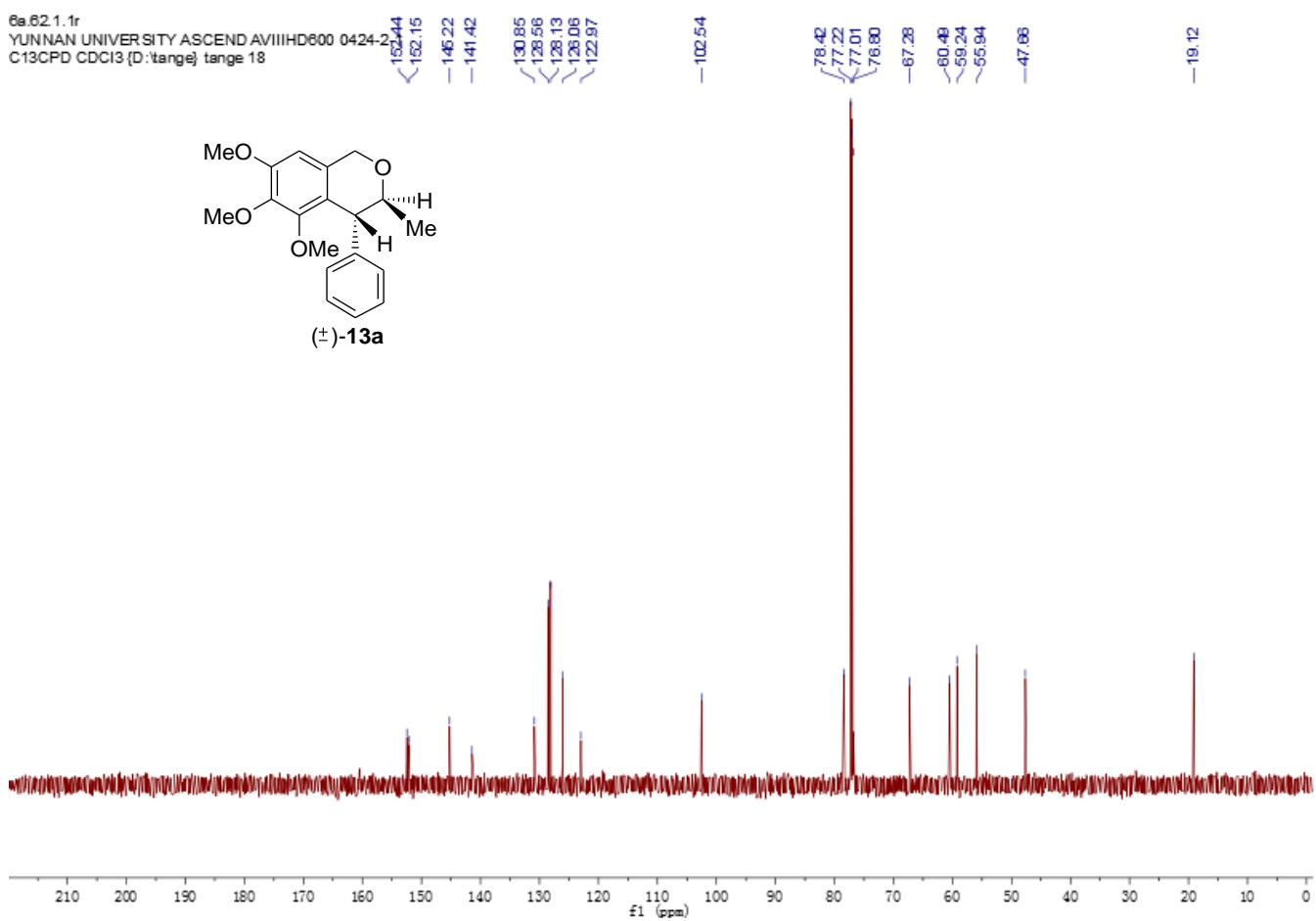


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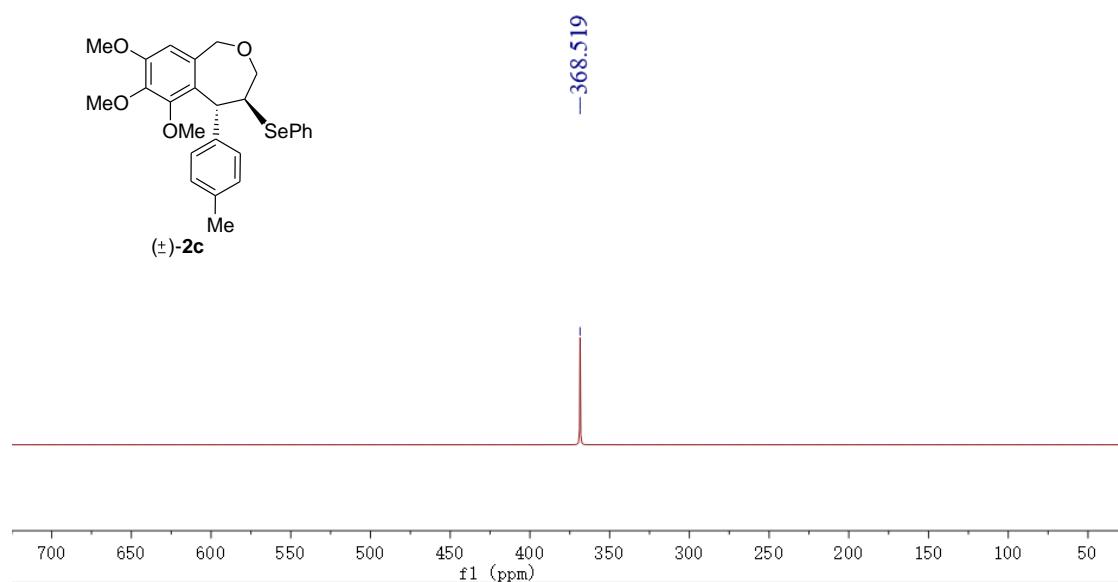
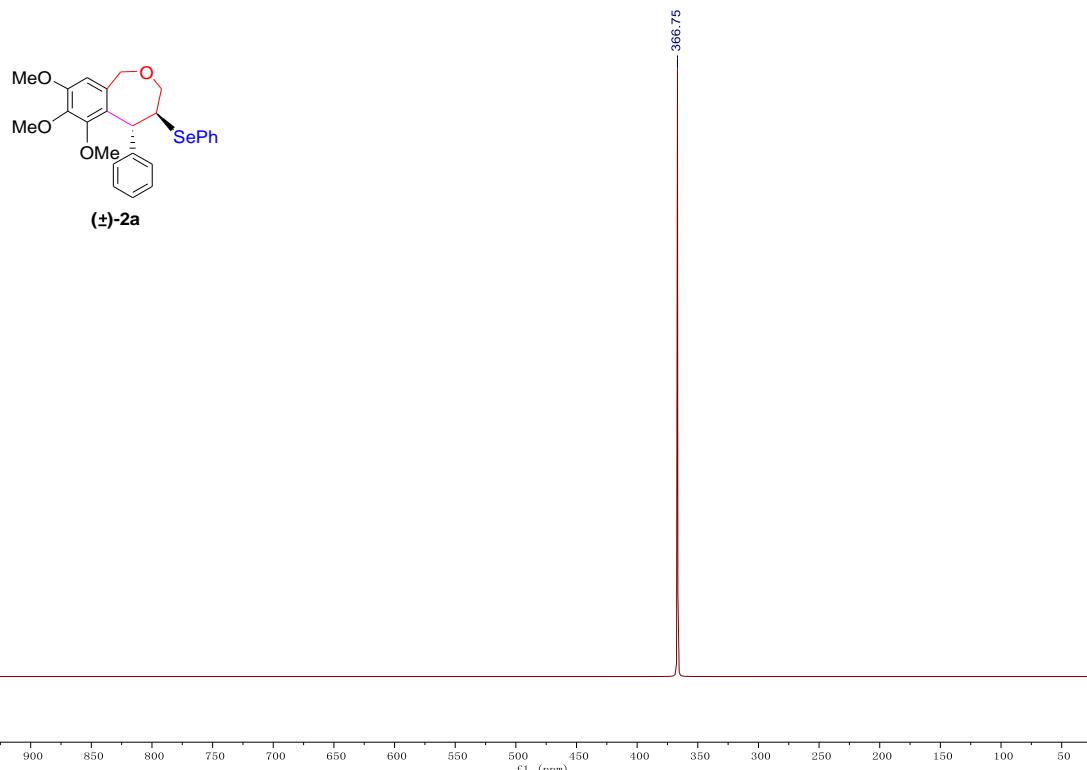
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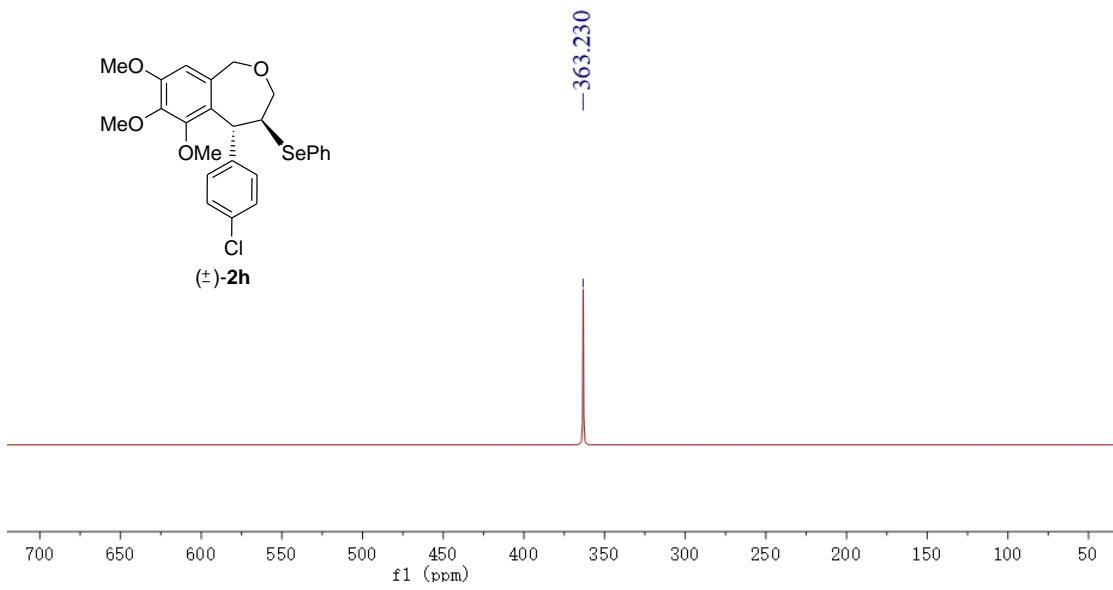
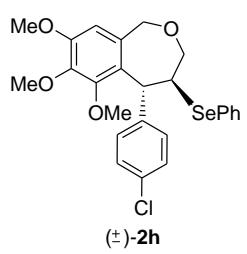
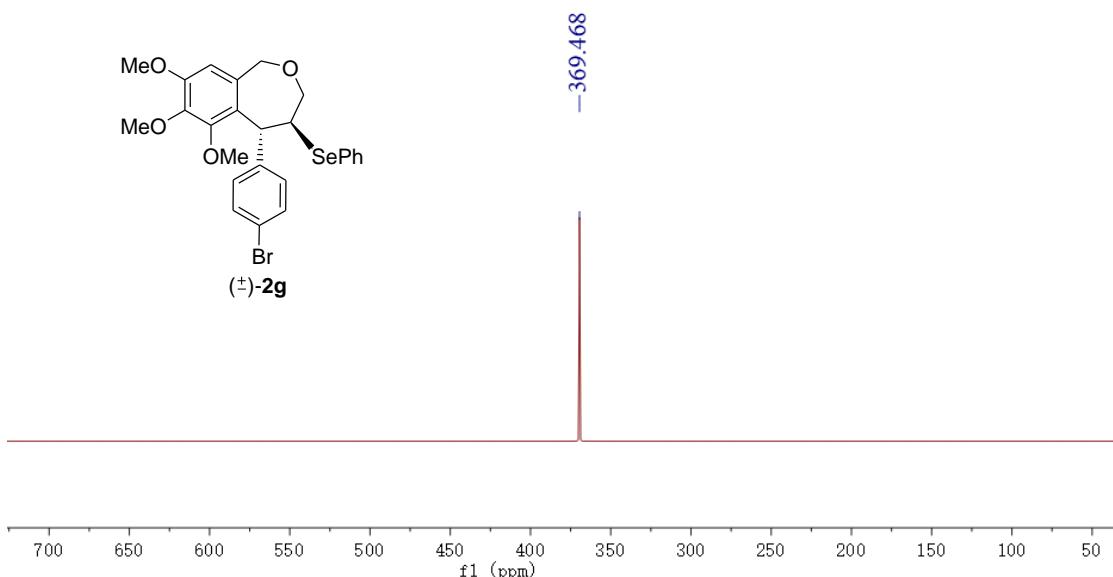
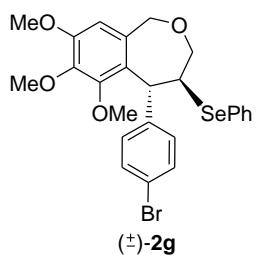


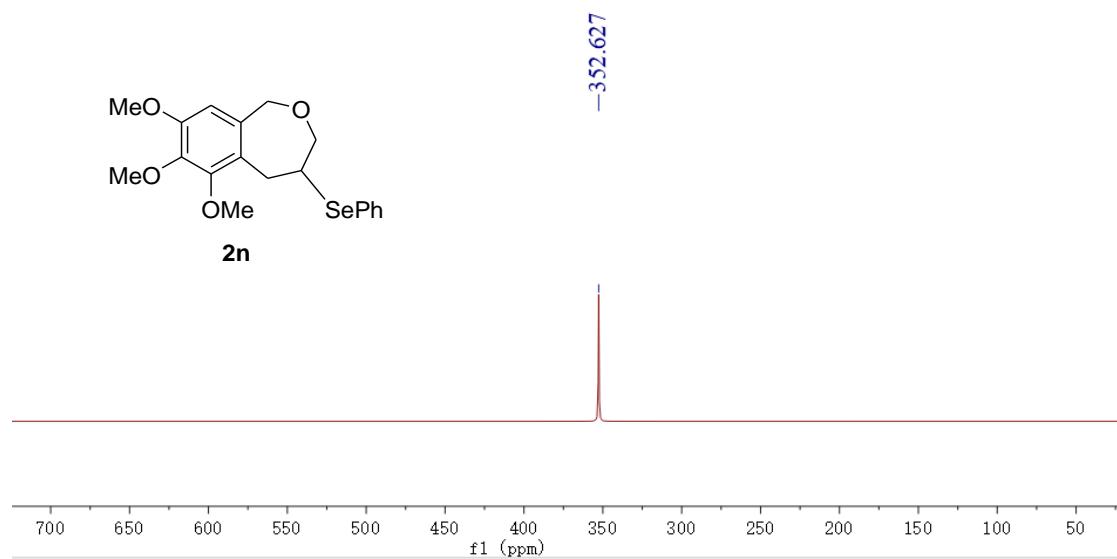
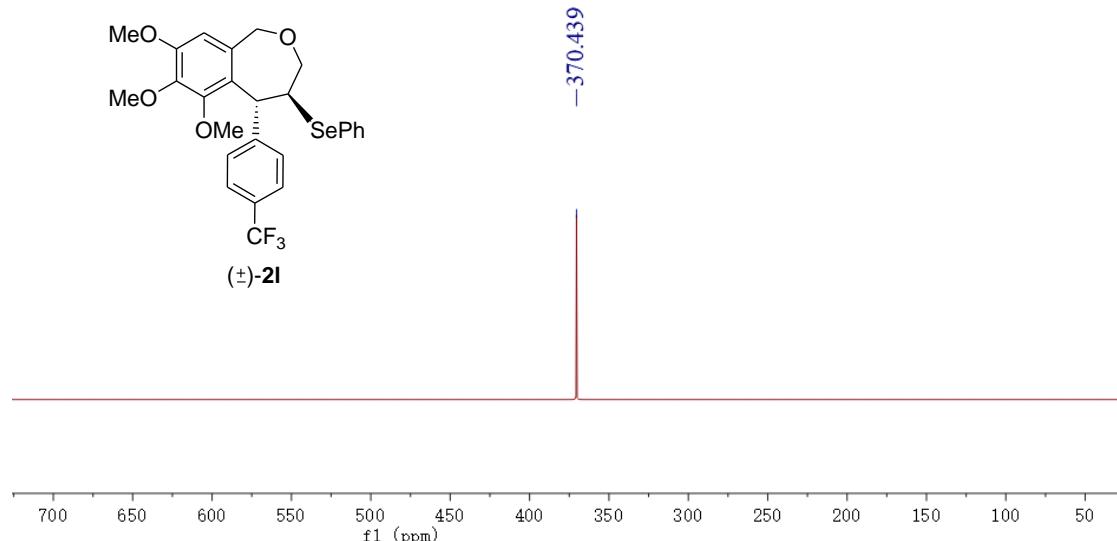
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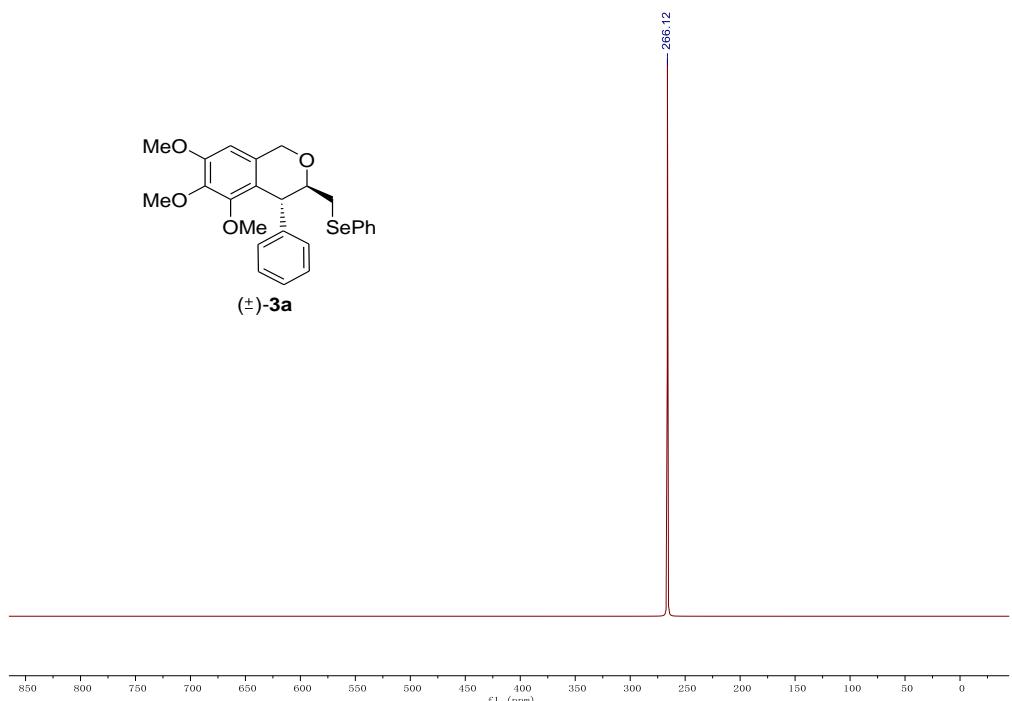


**8. Copies of ^{77}Se NMR Spectra for compounds $(\pm)\text{-2a}$, $(\pm)\text{-2c}$, $(\pm)\text{-2g}$, $(\pm)\text{-2h}$,
 $(\pm)\text{-2l}$, $(\pm)\text{-2n}$, and $(\pm)\text{-3a}$**









9. Copies of ROESY Spectra for compounds 4a and (\pm) -13a.

