

Supplementary Information

Chiral bifunctional sulfide-catalyzed asymmetric bromoaminocyclizations

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General Information

¹H, ¹³C, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were measured on a JEOL JNM-AL 400 NMR instrument (400 MHz for ¹H NMR, 100 MHz for ¹³C NMR, and 376 Hz for ¹⁹F NMR). Tetramethylsilane (TMS) served as the internal standard (0 ppm) for ¹H NMR, CDCl₃ served as the internal standard (77.0 ppm) for ¹³C NMR, and hexafluorobenzene served as the external standard (−164.9 ppm) for ¹⁹F NMR. The following abbreviations were used to express the multiplicities: s = singlet; d = doublet; t = triplet; m = multiplet; br = broad. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a JEOL JMS-700N. Infrared spectra (IR) were measured on a JASCO FT/IR-4200 spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-2100 polarimeter. High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) was performed on Shimadzu LC-20AT and SPD-20A instruments using Daicel Chiralpak AD-3, IC-3, IE-3, or Chiralcel OD-3 columns (4.6 mm × 250 mm). All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography using Merck precoated TLC plates (silica gel 60GF-254, 0.25 mm), with visualization by the use of UV lamp (254 nm), or dyes such as KMnO₄. The products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel. Dehydrated solvents were purchased from Kanto Chemical.

Table S1 Optimization of the reaction solvents^a

Entry	Solvent	Yield ^b (%)	er ^c
1	CH ₂ Cl ₂ (2 mL)	80	78:22
2	toluene (2 mL)	26	63:37
3	toluene (1 mL)-CH ₂ Cl ₂ (1 mL)	81	75:25
4	hexane (1 mL)-CH ₂ Cl ₂ (1 mL)	82	77:23

^a Reaction conditions: **2a** (0.10 mmol), NBP (0.12 mmol), (S)-**1a** (10 mol %, 0.010 mmol), solvent (2 mL), −78 °C, 24 h. ^b Yield of isolated product **3a**. ^c Enantiomeric ratio (er) was determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

Experimental Section

1. Details of computational method.

All calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 package.¹ As a preliminary study, various TS models were explored at the SMD(CH₂Cl₂)-B3LYP/6-31G* level. The promising TS models were further optimized at the SMD(CH₂Cl₂)-ωB97XD/6-31G* level. Frequency analyses were also carried out to identify the stationary points (TS: one imaginary frequency) and to estimate thermodynamic properties at 298.15 K and 1 atm and Gibbs free energies. Single-point energy calculations of the optimized structures were evaluated at the SMD(CH₂Cl₂)-ωB97-XD/def2TZVP level. The molecular structures were depicted by using the CYLview v1.0.561 β.²

To identify the promising TS model, various concerted **TS1** models consisting of (*S*)-**1a**, NBS, and **2g** were explored based on our previous study (Fig. S1).³ We found a wide variety of coordination modes among (*S*)-**1a**, NBS, and **2g** through the hydrogen bonding network. The energetically favored **TS1r-1** involving multi-point coordinated succinimide anion found to be the most stable TS model. While **TS1s-1** having similar structural features with **TS1r-1** was not found as a stationary point at the SMD(CH₂Cl₂)-B3LYP/6-31G* level, it was predicted to be more stable by the corresponding approximate TS model partially optimized. The consideration of dispersion interactions was found to be crucial to obtain the promising TS models and reaction pathways. Consequently, we located two distinct concerted (**TS1s**) and stepwise (**TS2r/TS3r**) pathways leading to the major and minor enantiomers, respectively.

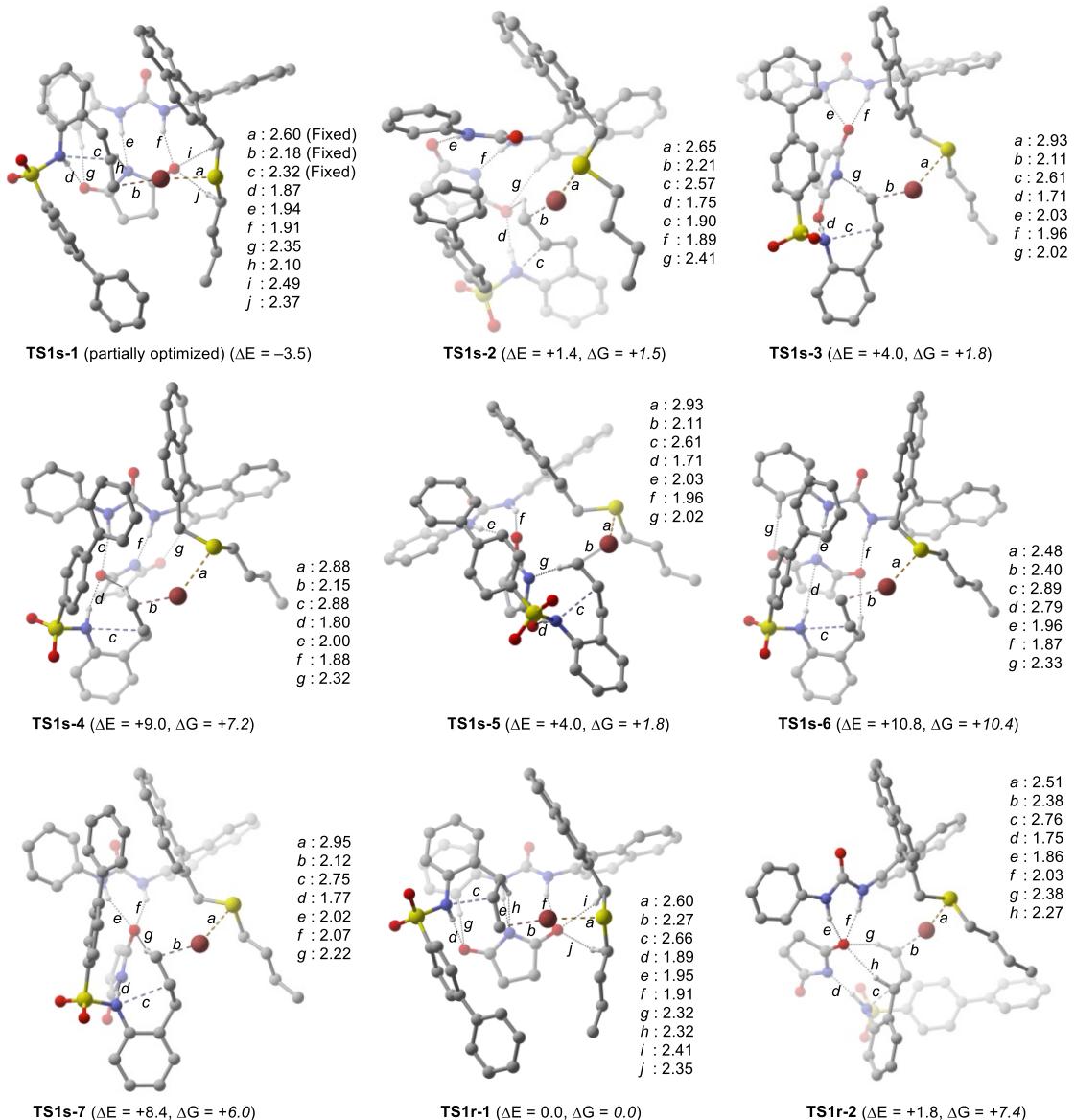


Fig. S1 3D structures and the relative Gibbs free energies (TS1r-1 is set to zero, kcal mol⁻¹) of various TS models. Distances are shown in Å.

To clarify the details of the cooperative functions of urea and sulfide moieties in (S)-**1a** and the succinimide anion in the energy difference between **TS1s** and **TS3r**, partially defected TS models (**TS-d1** and **-d2**: the sulfide group and the Ph group of the urea moiety are exchanged with H atom, **TS-d3**: the succinimide anion is removed) were investigated (Fig. S2). The **TS-d1** model indicates that the sulfide moiety in (S)-**1a** has a

great impact on stabilizing **TS1s**. Removing the sulfide moiety significantly destabilizes **TS1s**. In contrast, **TS-d2** and **-d3** models indicate that the π/π , CH/ π , and hydrogen bonding interactions around the succinimide anion and the terminal Ph group of the urea moiety in (*S*)-**1a** exist similarly between **TS1s** and **TS3r**. Removing those moieties rarely changes the relative stabilities of **TS1s** and **TS3r**.

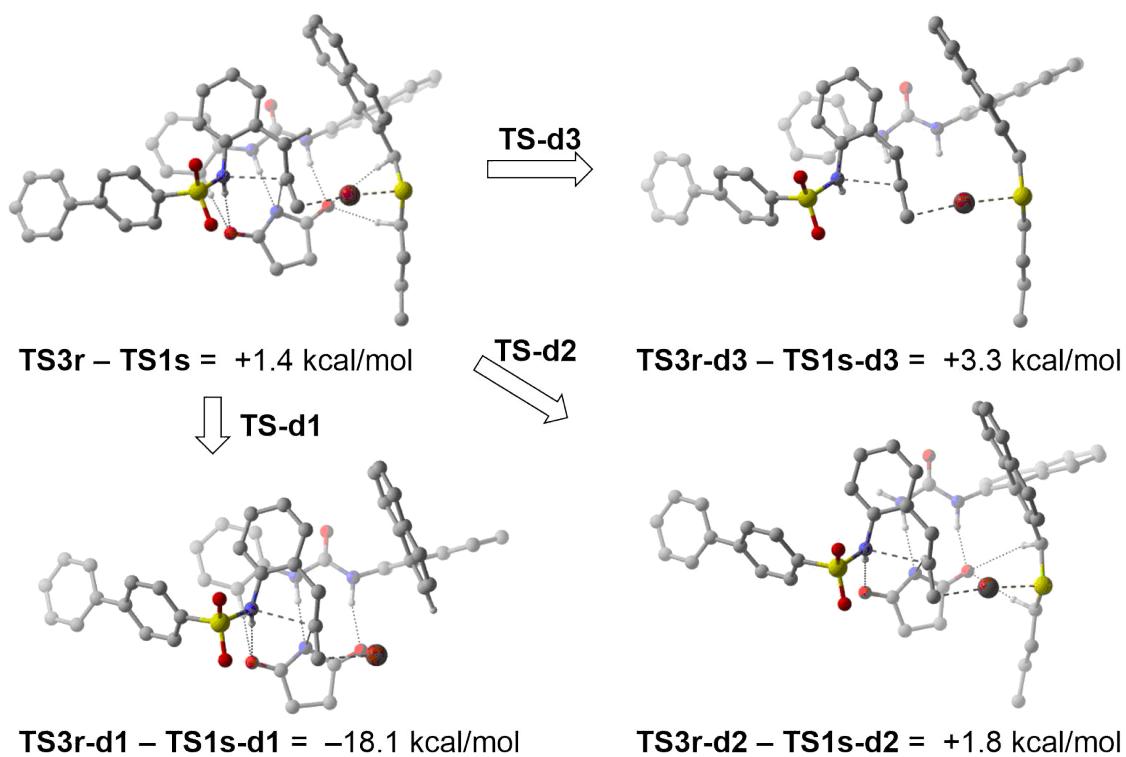
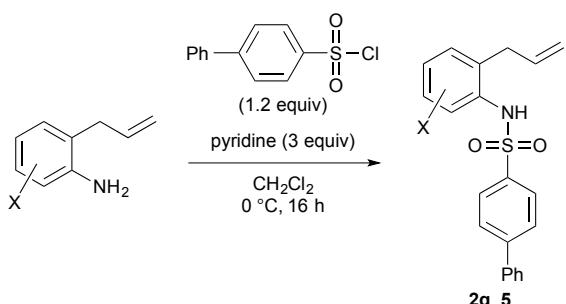


Fig. S2 3D structures and the energy differences between **TS3r** and **TS1s** of the partially defected TS models (**TS-d1**, **TS-d2**, and **TS-d3**).

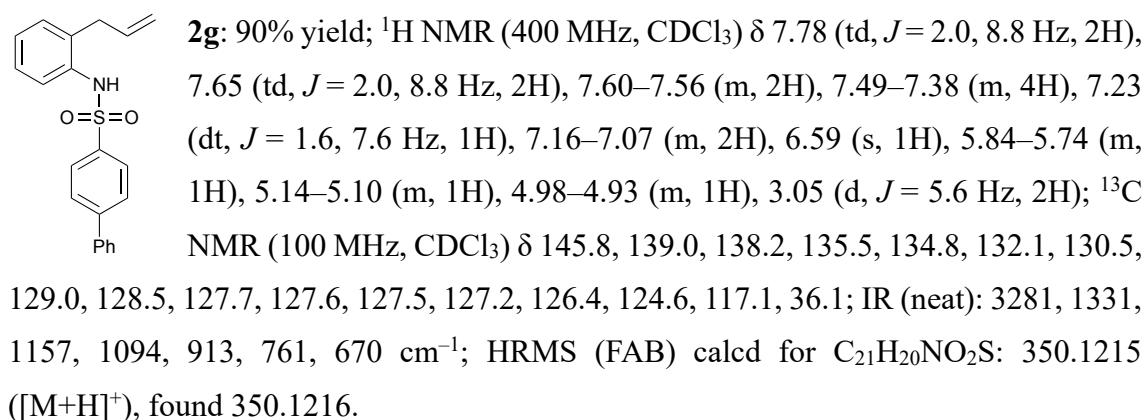
2. Synthesis of catalysts.

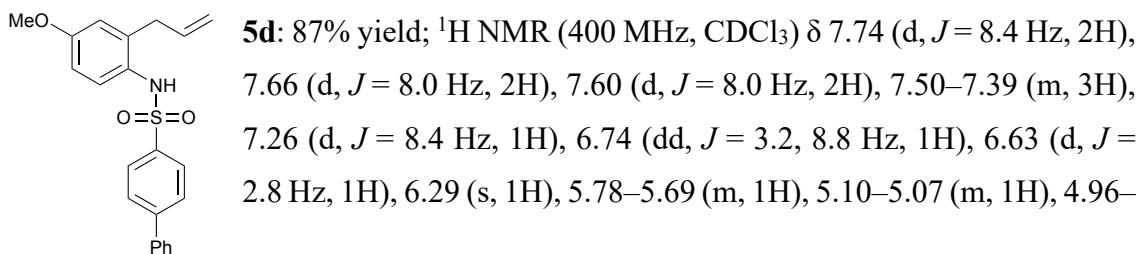
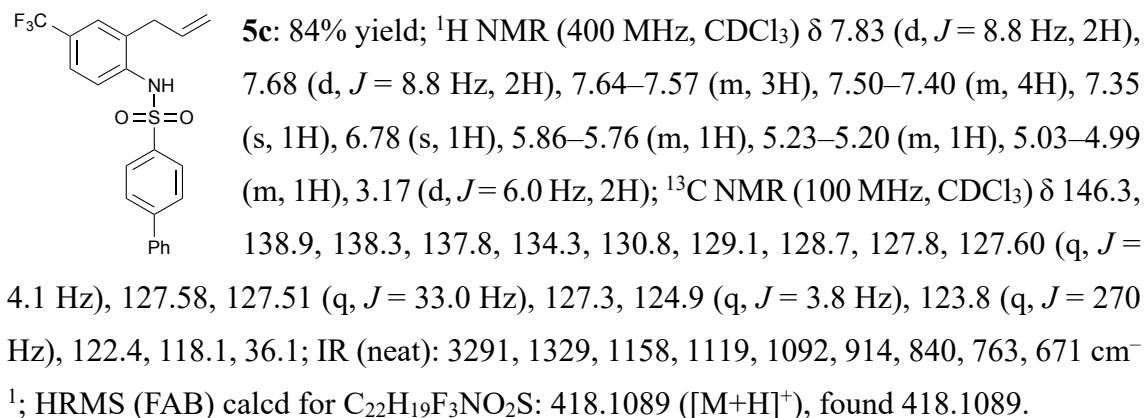
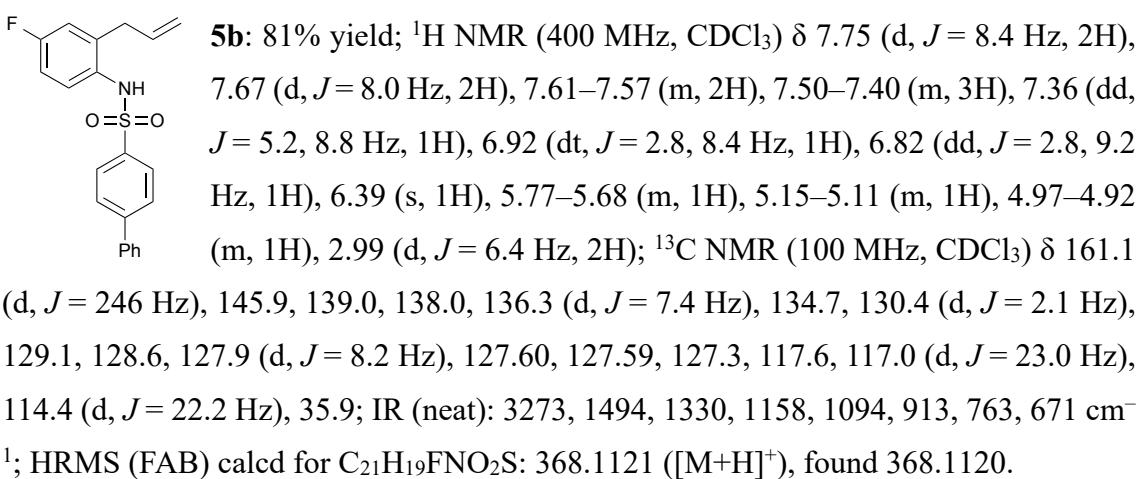
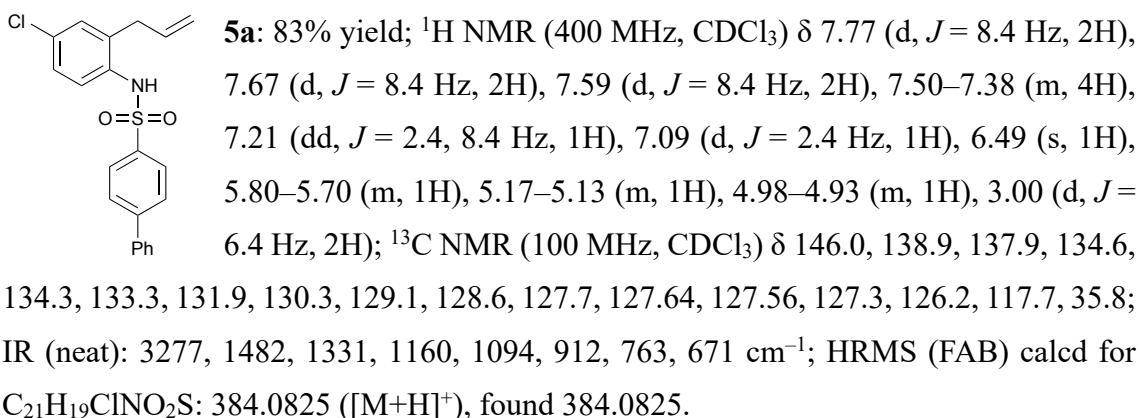
Catalysts (*S*)-**1** and (*S*)-**4** were prepared according to the literature.³

3. Synthesis of substrates.⁴

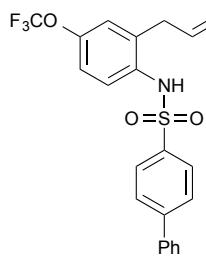


A solution of 2-allylaniline⁴ (5.0 mmol) in dichloromethane (10 mL) was cooled to 0 °C. 4-Biphenylsulfonyl chloride (6.0 mmol) and pyridine (15 mmol) was added to the cooled solution of 2-allylaniline, and stirred for 16 h at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was quenched with water (10 mL) at 0 °C. The organic materials were extracted with dichloromethane for three times (5 mL × 3). The combined extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate as eluent) to give substrate.

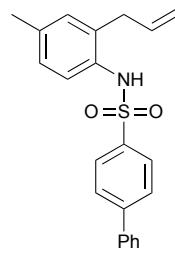




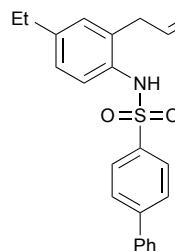
4.91 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.96 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.5, 145.7, 139.1, 138.3, 136.1, 135.5, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 116.9, 115.8, 112.4, 55.3, 36.2; IR (neat): 3274, 1497, 1327, 1156, 1094, 1038, 913, 763, 671 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 379.1242 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 379.1242.



5e: 80% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (td, J = 2.0, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (td, J = 2.0, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.61–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.50–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.09 (dd, J = 2.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 5.81–5.71 (m, 1H), 5.18–5.15 (m, 1H), 5.00–4.95 (m, 1H), 3.05 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.1 (q, J = 1.7 Hz), 146.1, 138.9, 138.0, 134.7, 134.5, 133.3, 129.1, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 126.2, 122.8, 120.3 (q, J = 256 Hz), 119.9, 117.9, 35.9; IR (neat): 3275, 1496, 1252, 1220, 1152, 1094, 917, 763, 696, 671 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 434.1038 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 434.1038.

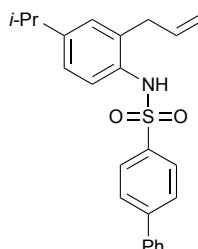


5f: 91% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.82–5.71 (m, 1H), 5.12–5.08 (m, 1H), 4.97–4.91 (m, 1H), 2.98 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6, 139.1, 138.3, 136.5, 135.7, 132.7, 132.0, 131.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 125.3, 116.8, 36.0, 20.9; IR (neat): 3273, 1498, 1395, 1329, 1160, 1094, 913, 763, 671 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: 363.1293 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 363.1293.

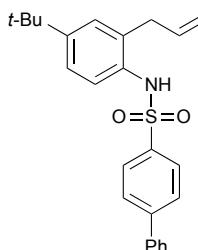


5g: 89% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dd, J = 1.2, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 1.6, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 5.83–5.73 (m, 1H), 5.12–5.08 (m, 1H), 4.98–4.93 (m, 1H), 3.01 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.7, 142.8, 139.1, 138.4, 135.8, 132.7, 132.2, 129.9, 129.0, 128.5, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 127.0, 125.3, 116.9, 36.2, 28.2,

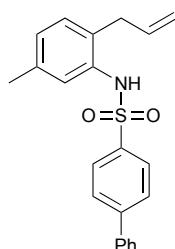
15.3; IR (neat): 3258, 1396, 1327, 1159, 1094, 913, 839, 762, 673 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB) calcd for C₂₃H₂₃NO₂S: 377.1449 ([M]⁺), found 377.1450.



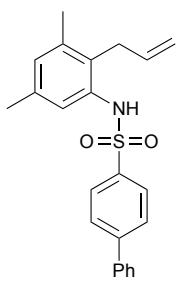
5h: 88% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 5.84–5.74 (m, 1H), 5.13–5.09 (m, 1H), 4.99–4.94 (m, 1H), 3.03 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (septet, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.4, 145.7, 139.2, 138.5, 135.9, 132.5, 132.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 125.6, 125.1, 116.9, 36.4, 33.6, 23.9; IR (neat): 3275, 2960, 1498, 1396, 1331, 1161, 1095, 913, 763, 671 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB) calcd for C₂₄H₂₅NO₂S: 391.1606 ([M]⁺), found 391.1606.



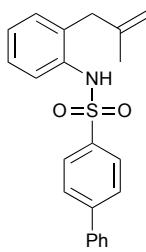
5i: 87% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 5.84–5.75 (m, 1H), 5.13–5.09 (m, 1H), 4.99–4.94 (m, 1H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6, 145.6, 139.1, 138.6, 135.9, 132.04, 131.97, 129.0, 128.5, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.2, 124.6, 124.5, 116.8, 36.5, 34.4, 31.3; IR (neat): 3275, 2963, 1499, 1395, 1331, 1161, 1094, 910, 839, 762, 730, 696, 670 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB) calcd for C₂₅H₂₇NO₂S: 405.1762 ([M]⁺), found 405.1763.



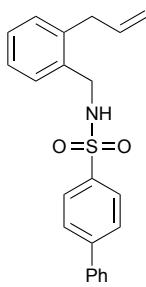
5j: 90% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (td, *J* = 2.0, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (td, *J* = 2.0, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60–7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 6.96–6.94 (m, 2H), 6.53–6.52 (m, 1H), 5.81–5.71 (m, 1H), 5.11–5.08 (m, 1H), 4.96–4.90 (m, 1H), 2.96 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.7, 139.1, 138.3, 137.6, 135.8, 134.6, 130.3, 129.0, 128.5, 127.55, 127.47, 127.23, 127.19, 125.3, 116.8, 35.7, 21.0; IR (neat): 3279, 1395, 1329, 1165, 1155, 1094, 908, 840, 762, 722, 696, 670 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB) calcd for C₂₂H₂₂NO₂S: 364.1371 ([M+H]⁺), found 364.1370.



5k: 89% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (td, $J = 2.0, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.61–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.50–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 5.81–5.72 (m, 1H), 5.05–5.01 (m, 1H), 4.82–4.75 (m, 1H), 3.03 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6, 139.2, 138.4, 137.4, 136.8, 134.8, 134.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 122.9, 116.1, 31.2, 21.0, 19.9; IR (neat): 3289, 1395, 1328, 1163, 910, 841, 763, 672 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: 378.1528 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 378.1528.



7: 80% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.52–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.24 (dt, $J = 1.6, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dt, $J = 0.8, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, $J = 1.6, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 4.63 (m, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 1.57 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.7, 143.5, 139.0, 138.3, 135.2, 131.4, 130.9, 129.0, 128.5, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 126.0, 124.1, 112.9, 40.8, 22.1; IR (neat): 3290, 1780, 1335, 1160, 1094, 923, 902, 840, 763, 671 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: 364.1371 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 364.1371.

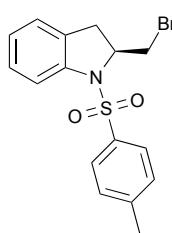


9: 32% yield; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.52–7.41 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.13 (m, 4H), 5.94–5.83 (m, 1H), 5.05–5.01 (m, 1H), 4.89–4.83 (m, 1H), 4.59 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.33 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.7, 139.3, 138.2, 138.1, 136.9, 133.8, 130.2, 129.6, 129.0, 128.5, 127.7, 127.3, 126.8, 116.1, 45.0, 36.7; IR (neat): 3276, 1326, 1156, 1096, 839, 762, 670 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: 364.1371 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 364.1371.

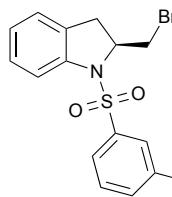
4. General procedure for asymmetric bromoaminocyclizations.

A solution of substrate (0.10 mmol) and catalyst (*S*-**1a** (10 mol %, 0.010 mmol) in dichloromethane (2 mL) was cooled to -90 °C (or -78 °C). After stirring for 5 min at -90 °C (or -78 °C), *N*-bromophthalimide (NBP) (0.12 mmol) was added to the cooled

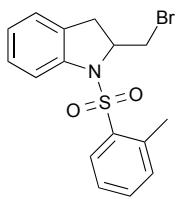
reaction solution. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at -90°C (or -78°C). After 24 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous Na_2SO_3 (4 mL) at -90°C (or -78°C) and stirred for 10 min at -90°C (or -78°C). The quenched reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (2 mL) and water (2 mL), and warmed to room temperature. The organic materials were extracted with dichloromethane for three times (5 mL \times 3). The combined extracts were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate as eluent) to give bromoaminocyclization product. The enantioselectivity of the product was determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.



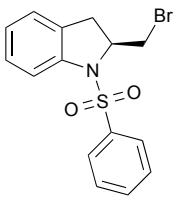
3a:^{4d} $[\alpha]^{19}_{\text{D}} +56.1$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3 , 78:22 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 13.6 min (major) and 14.8 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 3H), 7.08–7.02 (m, 2H), 4.46–4.40 (m, 1H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.94–2.91 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.3, 141.1, 134.5, 130.6, 129.7, 127.9, 127.0, 125.2, 124.9, 116.8, 62.1, 35.9, 33.2, 21.5; IR (neat): 1479, 1460, 1354, 1166, 1091, 1026, 758, 670 cm^{-1} .



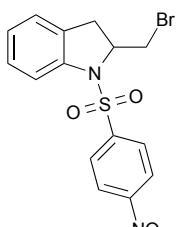
3b: $[\alpha]^{24}_{\text{D}} +30.9$ ($c = 0.78$, CHCl_3 , 68:32 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IE-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 31.0 min (major) and 33.1 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.02 (m, 2H), 4.48–4.41 (m, 1H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.97–2.88 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.0, 139.3, 137.3, 134.1, 130.6, 128.9, 127.9, 127.4, 125.2, 125.0, 124.1, 116.8, 62.1, 35.9, 33.2, 21.3; IR (neat): 1487, 1459, 1355, 1162, 1100, 1025, 758, 698, 687 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 365.0085 ([M] $^+$), found 365.0084.



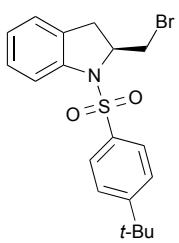
3c: $[\alpha]^{26}_D +2.3$ ($c = 0.60$, CHCl_3 , 58:42 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IE-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 27.8 min (major) and 31.1 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (dd, $J = 1.6, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.03 (dt, $J = 0.8, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.61–4.54 (m, 1H), 3.77 (dd, $J = 3.2, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J = 9.6, 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, $J = 2.8, 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.2, 137.9, 137.2, 133.1, 133.0, 129.7, 129.4, 127.9, 126.3, 125.4, 124.5, 116.0, 62.1, 35.2, 33.1, 20.8; IR (neat): 1478, 1460, 1342, 1163, 756, 710, 692 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 365.0085 ([M] $^+$), found 365.0085.



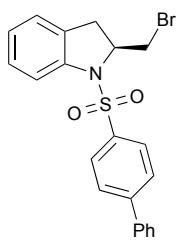
3d:^{4d} $[\alpha]^{23}_D +37.5$ ($c = 0.95$, CHCl_3 , 70:30 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IE-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 33.1 min (major) and 41.2 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71–7.65 (m, 3H), 7.54 (tt, $J = 1.6, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.03 (m, 2H), 4.48–4.41 (m, 1H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 3.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.98–2.85 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.0, 137.4, 133.3, 130.6, 129.1, 128.0, 127.0, 125.3, 125.1, 116.8, 62.2, 35.8, 33.1; IR (neat): 1479, 1446, 1355, 1168, 1102, 1091, 1026, 757, 719, 688 cm^{-1} .



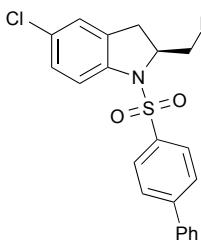
3e:^{4d} HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 42.5 min and 56.7 min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.26 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.11–7.07 (m, 2H), 4.48–4.42 (m, 1H), 3.80 (dd, $J = 3.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.02–2.89 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.5, 143.0, 140.1, 130.5, 128.3, 128.2, 125.8, 125.7, 124.4, 116.6, 62.5, 35.4, 33.1; IR (neat): 1530, 1349, 1171, 745, 735, 614 cm^{-1} .



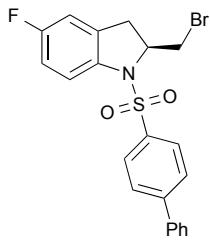
3f: $[\alpha]^{26}_D +63.4$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3 , 81:19 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 10.5 min (major) and 11.8 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.10–7.03 (m, 2H), 4.47–4.40 (m, 1H), 3.84 (dd, $J = 3.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.2, 141.2, 134.5, 130.4, 128.0, 126.9, 126.1, 125.2, 124.8, 116.6, 62.1, 35.9, 35.1, 32.2, 31.0; IR (neat): 1479, 1170, 1114, 1086, 1026, 761, 637 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 407.0555 ([M] $^+$), found 407.0554.



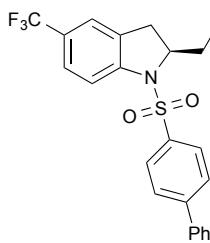
3g: $[\alpha]^{23}_D +98.8$ ($c = 1.1$, CHCl_3 , 95: 5 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 20.8 min (major) and 24.2 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (td, $J = 2.0, 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (td, $J = 2.0, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.56–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.04 (m, 2H), 4.51–4.45 (m, 1H), 3.85 (dd, $J = 4.0, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.97 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.1, 141.0, 138.9, 135.9, 130.6, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 125.3, 125.1, 116.8, 62.2, 35.9, 32.2; IR (neat): 1478, 1355, 1166, 1094, 1025, 760, 673 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 427.0242 ([M] $^+$), found 427.0242.



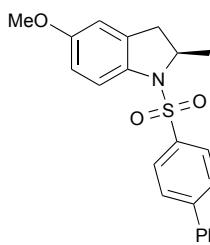
6a: $[\alpha]^{20}_D +125.4$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3 , 88:12 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 25.0 min (major) and 28.3 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.65–7.61 (m, 3H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 1.6, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 4.51–4.45 (m, 1H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 3.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.4, 139.8, 138.8, 135.6, 132.5, 130.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.1, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 125.5, 117.7, 62.4, 35.8, 33.1; IR (neat): 1473, 1359, 1168, 763, 697, 672, 612 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrClNO}_2\text{S}$: 460.9852 ([M] $^+$), found 460.9853.



6b: $[\alpha]^{24}_{\text{D}} +106.8$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3 , 94: 6 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 26.2 min (major) and 29.7 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (td, $J = 2.0, 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.66–7.61 (m, 3H), 7.57–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.38 (m, 3H), 6.95 (dt, $J = 2.8, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 2.8, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.53–4.46 (m, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 3.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.96–2.86 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.5 (d, $J = 242$ Hz), 146.3, 138.8, 137.0 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 135.5, 132.9 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 129.1, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 118.1 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 114.8 (d, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 112.5 (d, $J = 23.8$ Hz), 62.6, 35.7, 33.2 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz); IR (neat): 1480, 1357, 1167, 1094, 1027, 761, 672 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrFNO}_2\text{S}$: 445.0147 ([M] $^+$), found 445.0148.

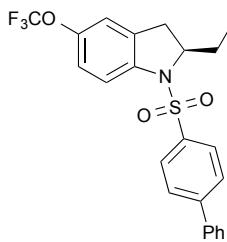


6c: $[\alpha]^{27}_{\text{D}} +61.0$ ($c = 0.94$, CHCl_3 , 77:23 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 24.2 min (major) and 28.6 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80–7.75 (m, 3H), 7.66 (td, $J = 2.0, 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.57–7.39 (m, 6H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 4.59–4.53 (m, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 3.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.13–3.01 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.7, 144.2, 138.7, 135.7, 131.0, 129.1, 128.8, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0 (q, $J = 32.9$ Hz), 125.7 (q, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 124.0 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 122.6 (q, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 115.9, 62.4, 35.8, 33.1; IR (neat): 1361, 1331, 1167, 1116, 671, 608 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrF}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: 495.0115 ([M] $^+$), found 495.0117.

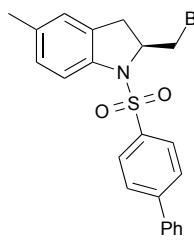


6d: $[\alpha]^{18}_{\text{D}} +144.5$ ($c = 0.99$, CHCl_3 , 89:11 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/2-propanol = 5:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 34.7 min (major) and 38.5 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62–7.59 (m, 3H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.38 (m, 3H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 2.4, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.49–4.41 (m, 1H), 3.80 (dd, $J = 3.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.40 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.91–2.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.7, 146.0, 138.9, 135.6, 134.2, 132.6, 129.0, 128.6, 127.60, 127.56,

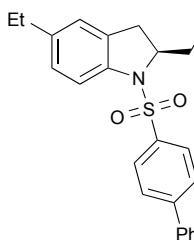
127.2, 118.2, 113.2, 110.9, 62.6, 55.6, 35.7, 33.3; IR (neat): 1487, 1354, 1166, 1031, 763, 673 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_3\text{S}$: 457.0347 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 457.0347.



6e: $[\alpha]^{28}\text{D} +76.8$ ($c = 0.97$, CHCl_3 , 84:16 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 20.0 min (major) and 23.0 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 4.56–4.48 (m, 1H), 3.84 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.5, 146.3 (q, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 139.7, 138.8, 135.6, 132.4, 129.1, 128.7, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 120.9, 120.4 (q, $J = 256$ Hz), 118.4, 117.3, 62.6, 35.7, 33.2; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -61.0; IR (neat): 1481, 1360, 1258, 1220, 1166, 763, 673, 607 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrF}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 511.0065 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 511.0065.

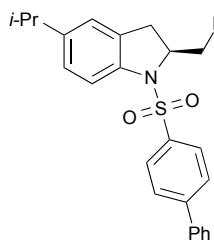


6f: $[\alpha]^{21}\text{D} +136.8$ ($c = 0.99$, CHCl_3 , 93: 7 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 50:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 24.4 min (major) and 27.3 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62–7.53 (m, 5H), 7.47–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 4.49–4.42 (m, 1H), 3.83 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.0, 138.9, 138.6, 135.9, 134.9, 130.7, 129.0, 128.62, 128.57, 127.59, 127.55, 127.2, 125.9, 116.7, 62.3, 35.9, 33.1, 21.0; IR (neat): 1486, 1356, 1167, 763, 673, 623 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 441.0398 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 441.0401.

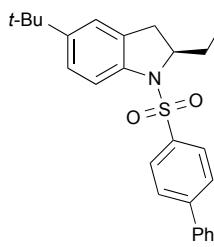


6g: $[\alpha]^{28}\text{D} +126.2$ ($c = 0.99$, CHCl_3 , 92: 8 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 17.4 min (major) and 19.8 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (td, $J = 2.0$, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62–7.52 (m, 5H), 7.47–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 4.50–4.42 (m, 1H), 3.83 (dd, $J = 4.0$, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, $J =$

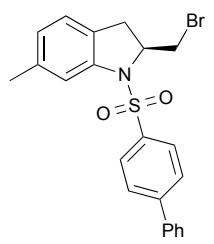
6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.0, 141.4, 138.9, 138.7, 135.9, 130.7, 129.0, 128.6, 127.60, 127.57, 127.50, 127.2, 124.7, 116.7, 62.4, 35.9, 33.2, 28.3, 15.6; IR (neat): 1484, 1355, 1166, 763, 672, 622 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 455.0555 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 455.0555.



6h: $[\alpha]^{22}\text{D} +109.8$ ($c = 0.99$, CHCl_3 , 87:13 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 16.4 min (major) and 18.1 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (td, J = 2.0, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63–7.52 (m, 5H), 7.47–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.09 (dd, J = 1.2, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50–4.42 (m, 1H), 3.85 (dd, J = 4.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (septet, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.20 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.03, 146.00, 138.9, 138.7, 136.0, 130.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.6, 127.2, 126.2, 123.2, 116.5, 62.4, 35.8, 33.6, 33.2, 24.1, 24.0; IR (neat): 2959, 1486, 1355, 1165, 1094, 763, 729, 671, 620 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 469.0711 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 469.0711.

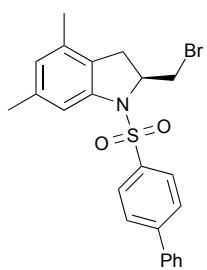


6i: $[\alpha]^{22}\text{D} +132.8$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3 , 93: 7 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 14.8 min (major) and 17.4 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63–7.53 (m, 5H), 7.48–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50–4.43 (m, 1H), 3.86 (dd, J = 3.6, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.3, 146.0, 138.9, 138.4, 136.0, 130.1, 129.0, 128.6, 127.6, 127.2, 125.0, 122.3, 116.1, 62.4, 35.8, 34.5, 33.4, 31.4; IR (neat): 2962, 1489, 1357, 1168, 763, 672, 617 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 483.0868 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 483.0867.

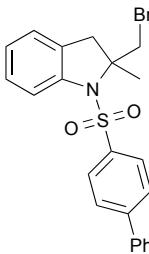


6j: $[\alpha]^{19}\text{D} +84.9$ ($c = 0.96$, CHCl_3 , 73:27 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 17.6 min (major) and 19.7 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.4

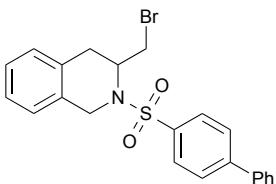
Hz, 2H), 7.57–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.38 (m, 3H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50–4.43 (m, 1H), 3.82 (dd, J = 4.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.1, 141.1, 138.9, 138.1, 136.0, 129.0, 128.6, 127.63, 127.59, 127.50, 127.2, 125.9, 124.9, 117.4, 62.5, 35.9, 32.9, 21.6; IR (neat): 1355, 1166, 763, 672, 606 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 441.0398 ([M] $^+$), found 441.0396.



6k: $[\alpha]^{22}\text{D}$ +79.5 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3 , 75:25 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IE-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 48.2 min (major) and 52.7 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.36 (m, 4H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 4.51–4.44 (m, 1H), 3.86 (dd, J = 3.6, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.0, 140.8, 139.0, 138.2, 136.0, 134.4, 129.0, 128.6, 127.61, 127.55, 127.2, 126.8, 126.2, 114.5, 62.4, 36.3, 32.0, 21.5, 18.6; IR (neat): 1355, 1167, 1096, 763, 724, 672, 610 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 455.0555 ([M] $^+$), found 455.0554.



8: $[\alpha]^{26}\text{D}$ +12.8 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3 , 61:39 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak AD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 33.8 min (minor) and 37.6 min (major). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (td, J = 1.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (td, J = 2.0, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.19–7.13 (m, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.9, 141.7, 139.9, 139.1, 129.0, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 125.1, 123.3, 114.0, 71.6, 42.6, 40.8, 24.5; IR (neat): 1479, 1351, 1337, 1164, 996, 762, 751, 692 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 441.0398 ([M] $^+$), found 441.0397.

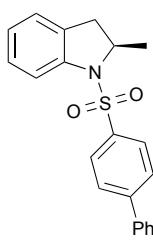


10: $[\alpha]^{29}\text{D}$ -9.6 (c = 0.80, CHCl_3 , 67:33 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IE-3, hexane/2-propanol = 2:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 27.3 min (major) and 34.0 min

(minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.20–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.11–7.06 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.41–4.34 (m, 1H), 3.54 (dd, $J = 4.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 4.0, 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, $J = 6.0, 15.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 139.1, 137.2, 132.0, 131.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 126.8, 126.1, 53.7, 45.0, 33.5, 30.8; IR (neat): 1335, 1158, 1093, 1030, 911, 722, 670 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$: 442.0476 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 442.0476.

5. Transformations of product 3g.

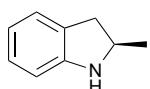
To a solution of bromoaminocyclization product **3g** (0.10 mmol) in toluene (2 mL) was added 2,2'-azobis(isobutyronitrile) (AIBN) (0.030 mmol) and tributyltin hydride (0.25 mmol). The reaction mixture was warmed to 80 °C and stirred for 16 h. After 16 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (10 mL). The organic materials were extracted with ethyl acetate for three times (5 mL × 3). The combined extracts were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate = 50:1–10:1 as eluent) to give product **11**.



11: $[\alpha]^{27}\text{D} +221.5$ ($c = 1.1$, CHCl_3 , 95: 5 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/2-propanol = 5:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 35.0 min (major) and 38.2 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75–7.68 (m, 3H), 7.60–7.52 (m, 4H), 7.47–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.08–7.01 (m, 2H), 4.44–4.36 (m, 1H), 2.95 (dd, $J = 10.0, 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dd, $J = 2.4, 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.46 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6, 140.9, 139.1, 136.8, 131.6, 129.0, 128.5, 127.7, 127.43, 127.41, 127.2, 125.3, 124.5, 117.1, 58.5, 36.2, 23.4; IR (neat): 1350, 1165, 1093, 1023, 759, 723, 696, 670 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: 349.1136 ($[\text{M}]^+$), found 349.1138.

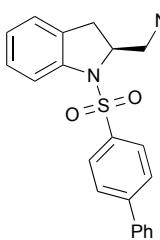
To a mixture of **11** (0.050 mmol) and magnesium powder (0.50 mmol) in THF

(1 mL) was added titanium(IV) isopropoxide (0.15 mmol) and trimethylsilyl chloride (0.25 mmol) under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was warmed to 50 °C and stirred for 17 h. After 17 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with 1M aqueous NaOH (2 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. The resulting mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered over celite. The filtrate was diluted with water. The solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (5 mL × 3). The combined extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate = 30:1–5:1 as eluent) to give product **12**.



12:^{4d,5} [α]²⁶_D +14.2 (*c* = 0.14, benzene, 95: 5 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 14.0 min (major) and 15.8 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.06–3.96 (m, 1H), 3.15 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 128.8, 127.1, 124.6, 118.4, 109.1, 55.1, 37.7, 22.2; IR (neat): 3369, 2961, 1608, 1484, 1466, 1246, 744, 713 cm⁻¹.

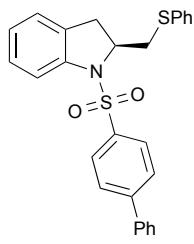
To a solution of bromoaminocyclization product **3g** (0.10 mmol) in DMF (2 mL) was added NaN₃ (0.30 mmol). The reaction mixture was warmed to 60 °C and stirred for 17 h. After 17 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with water (20 mL). The organic materials were extracted with ethyl acetate for three times (10 mL × 3). The combined extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate = 50:1–5:1 as eluent) to give product **13**.



13: [α]²⁷_D +164.7 (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃, 95: 5 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 20:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 28.5 min (major) and 34.8 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74–7.71 (m, 3H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* =

7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.04 (m, 2H), 4.41–4.35 (m, 1H), 3.65 (dd, J = 4.4, 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, J = 7.2, 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, J = 9.6, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, J = 3.2, 16.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.1, 141.1, 138.9, 136.0, 131.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 125.22, 125.16, 117.2, 61.0, 55.2, 32.1; IR (neat): 2101, 1479, 1354, 1166, 1095, 761, 672 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 391.1229 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 391.1229.

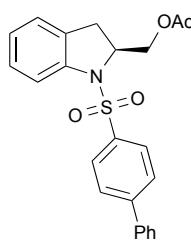
To a solution of bromoaminocyclization product **3g** (0.10 mmol) in CH_3CN (1 mL) was added K_2CO_3 (0.20 mmol) and thiophenol (0.30 mmol). The reaction mixture was warmed to 75 °C and stirred for 24 h. After 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl (5 mL). The organic materials were extracted with ethyl acetate for three times (5 mL × 3). The combined extracts were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate = 50:1–5:1 as eluent) to give product **14**.



14: $[\alpha]^{27}\text{D} -32.3$ (c = 0.60, CHCl_3 , 95: 5 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/2-propanol = 5:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 22.3 min (major) and 25.2 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54–7.35 (m, 11H), 7.28–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.08–7.02 (m, 2H), 4.34–4.27 (m, 1H), 3.75 (dd, J = 3.6, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.97–2.84 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.9, 141.1, 138.9, 136.0, 134.8, 131.0, 129.11, 129.02, 128.98, 128.5, 127.9, 127.50, 127.42, 127.2, 126.2, 125.4, 124.9, 117.0, 60.8, 38.5, 33.3; IR (neat): 1478, 1354, 1165, 1093, 1024, 760, 740, 693, 670 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (FAB) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$: 458.1248 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), found 458.1249.

To a solution of bromoaminocyclization product **3g** (0.050 mmol) in DMF (2.5 mL) was added KOAc (0.20 mmol) and 18-crown-6 ether (0.10 mmol). The reaction mixture was warmed to 50 °C and stirred for 7 h. After 7 h, the reaction mixture was

cooled to room temperature and quenched with water (20 mL). The organic materials were extracted with ethyl acetate for three times (10 mL × 3). The combined extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate = 30:1–3:1 as eluent) to give product **15**.



15: [α]²⁶_D +191.2 (*c* = 0.93, CHCl₃, 95: 5 er); HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-3, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm; retention time: 31.3 min (major) and 33.9 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73–7.68 (m, 3H), 7.58 (td, *J* = 1.6, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60–4.53 (m, 1H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 145.9, 141.1, 138.9, 136.3, 131.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 127.5, 127.2, 125.1, 117.8, 65.7, 60.1, 31.5, 20.8; IR (neat): 1739, 1478, 1354, 1229, 1165, 1096, 1044, 761, 671 cm⁻¹; HRMS (FAB) calcd for C₂₃H₂₂NO₄S: 408.1270 ([M+H]⁺), found 408.1270.

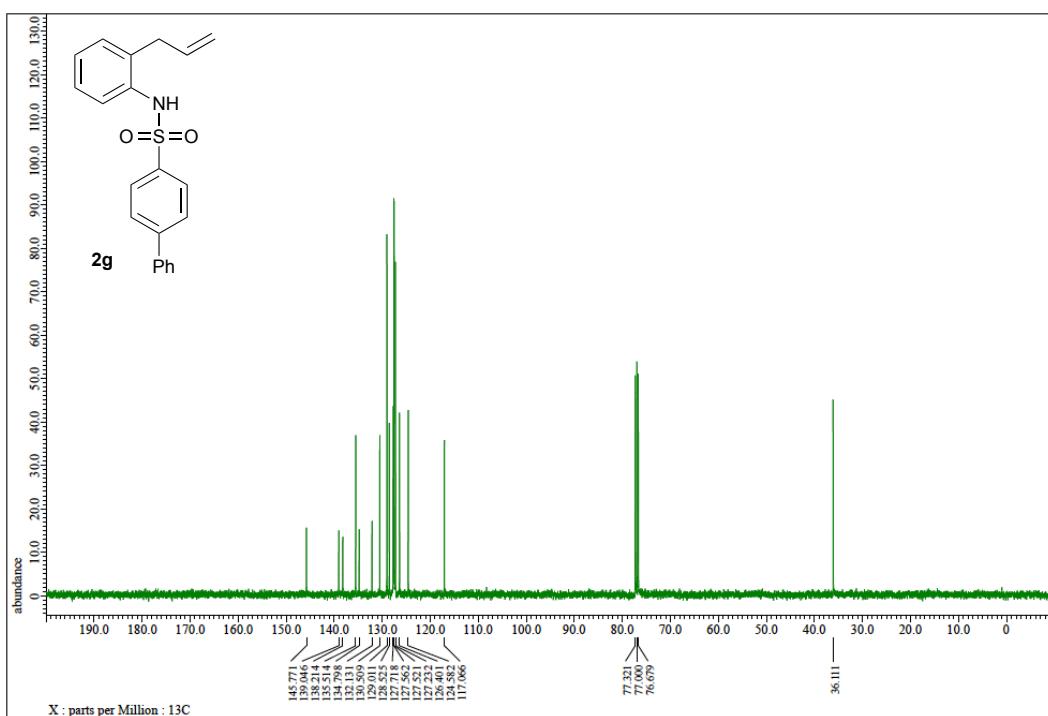
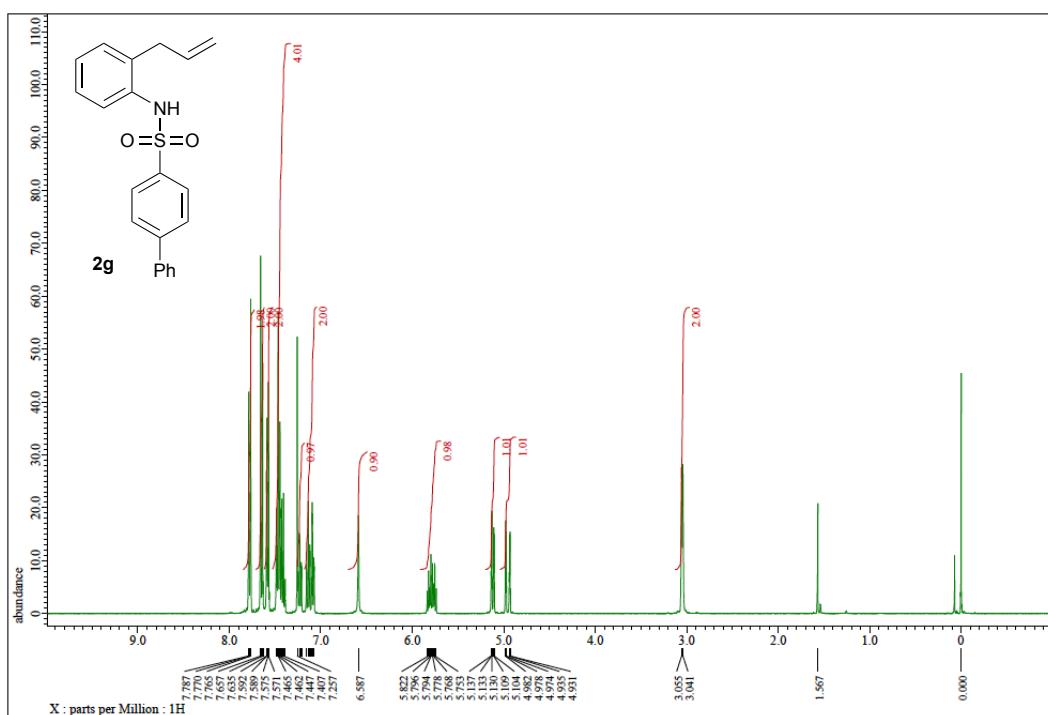
6. Determination of the absolute configuration of products.

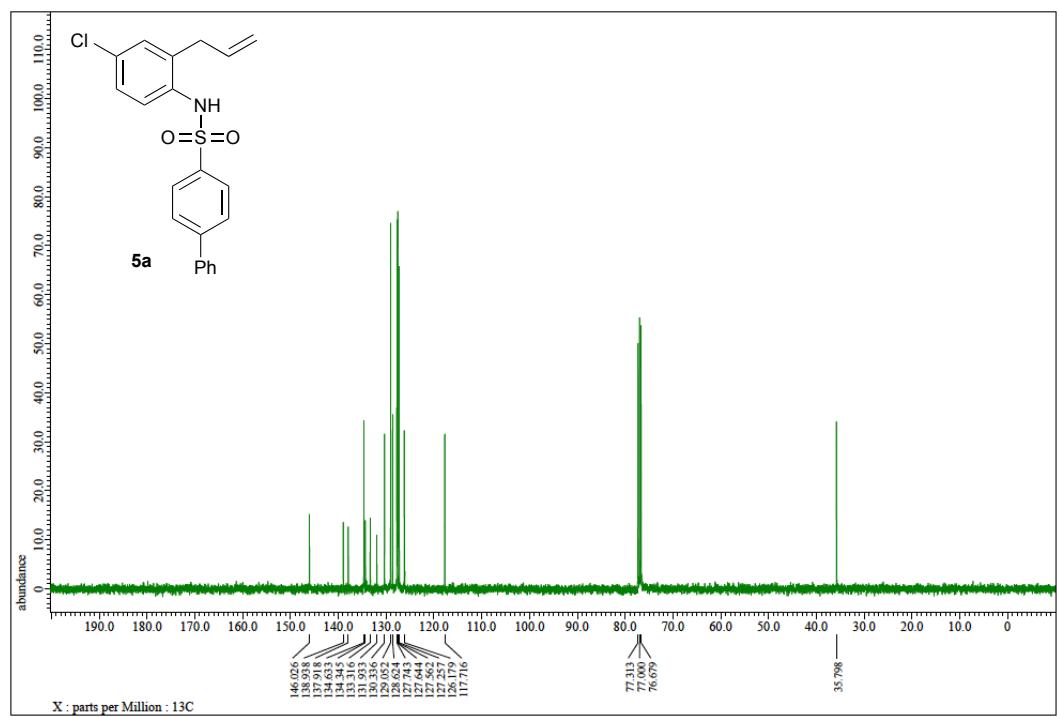
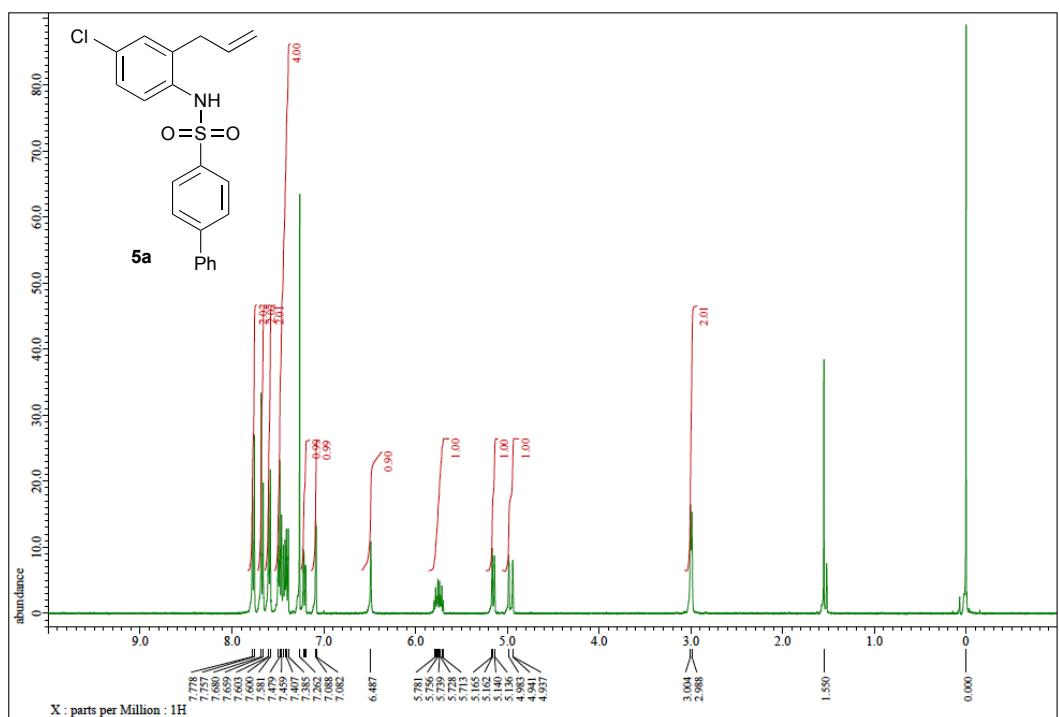
The absolute configurations of products **3a**,^{4d} **3d**,^{4d} and **12**^{4d,5} were confirmed by comparison of an optical rotation value with the literature.^{4d,5}

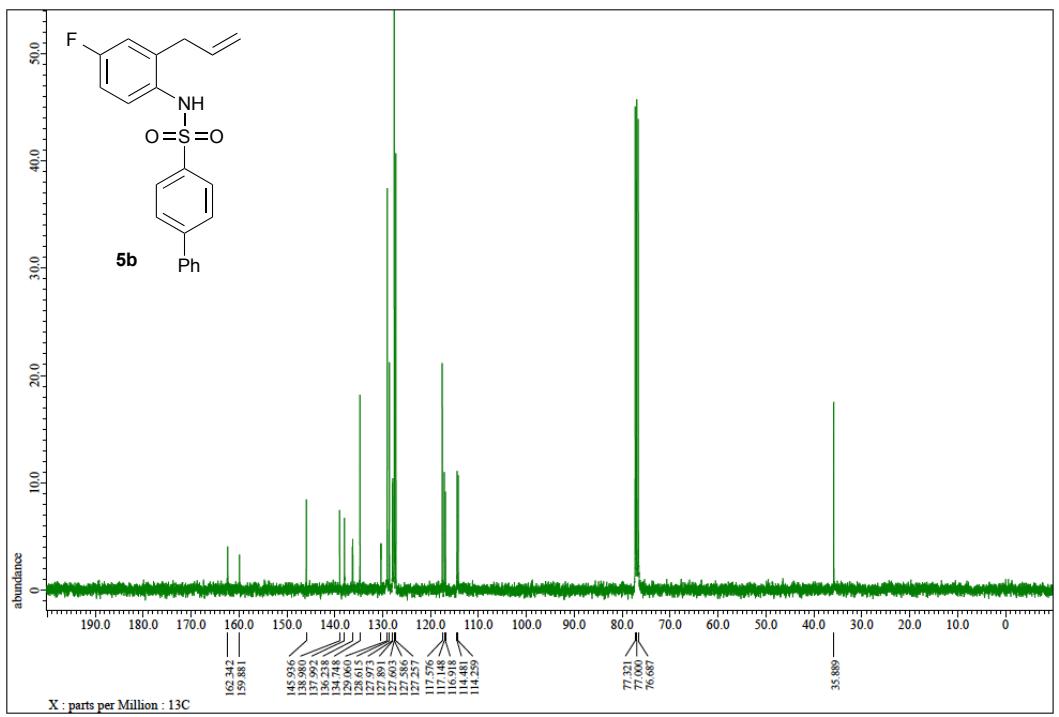
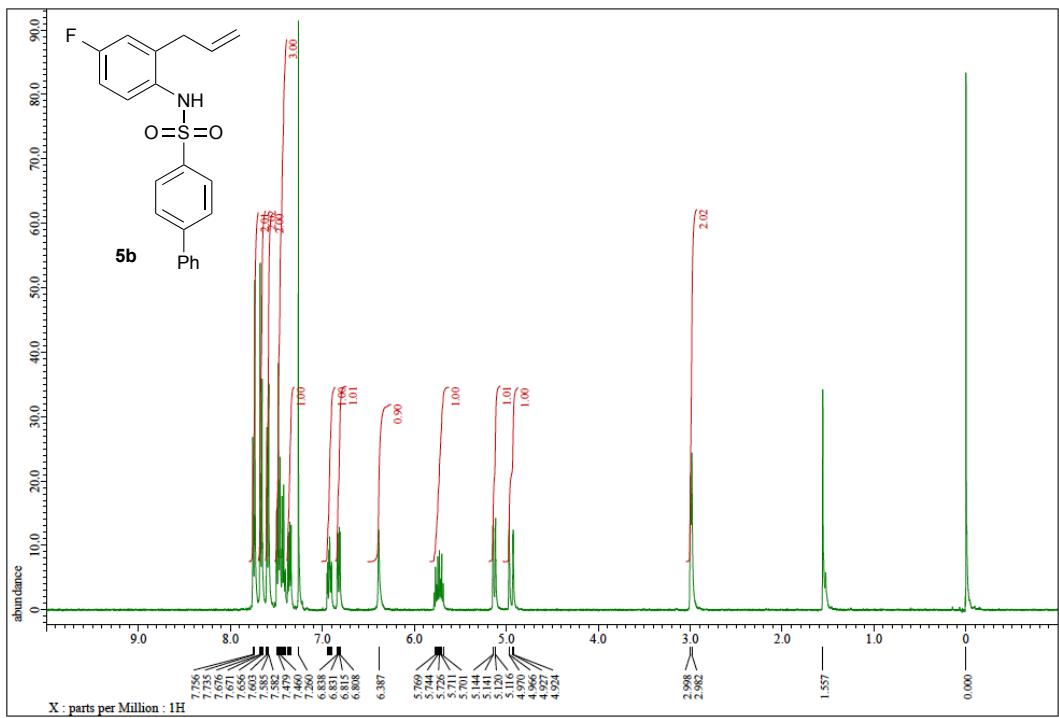
References

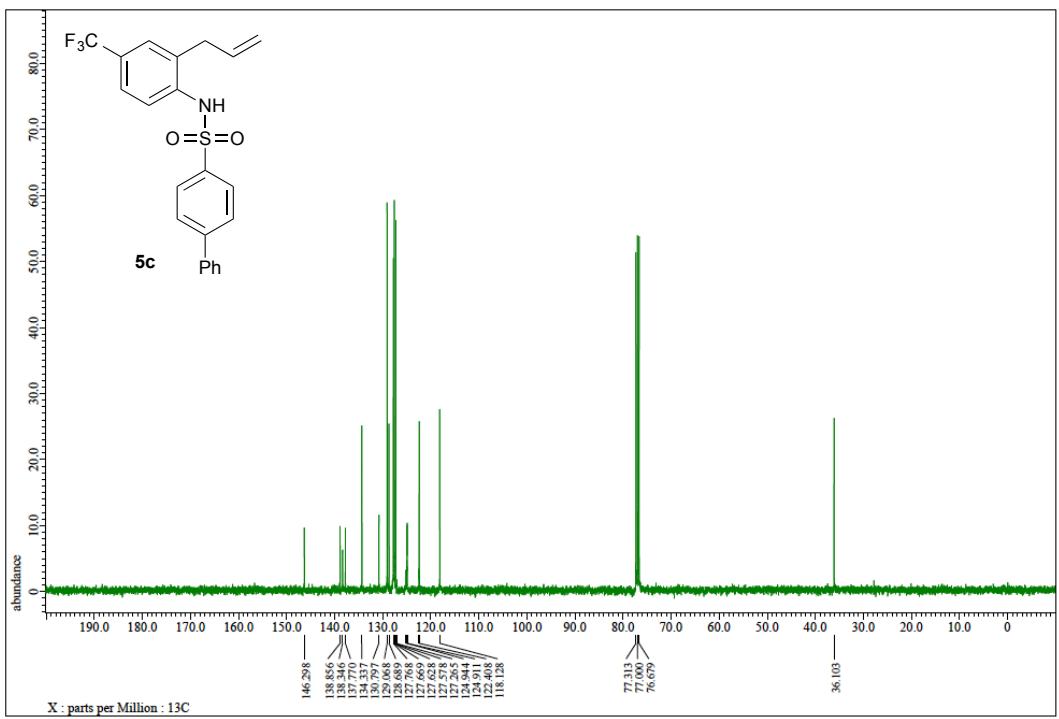
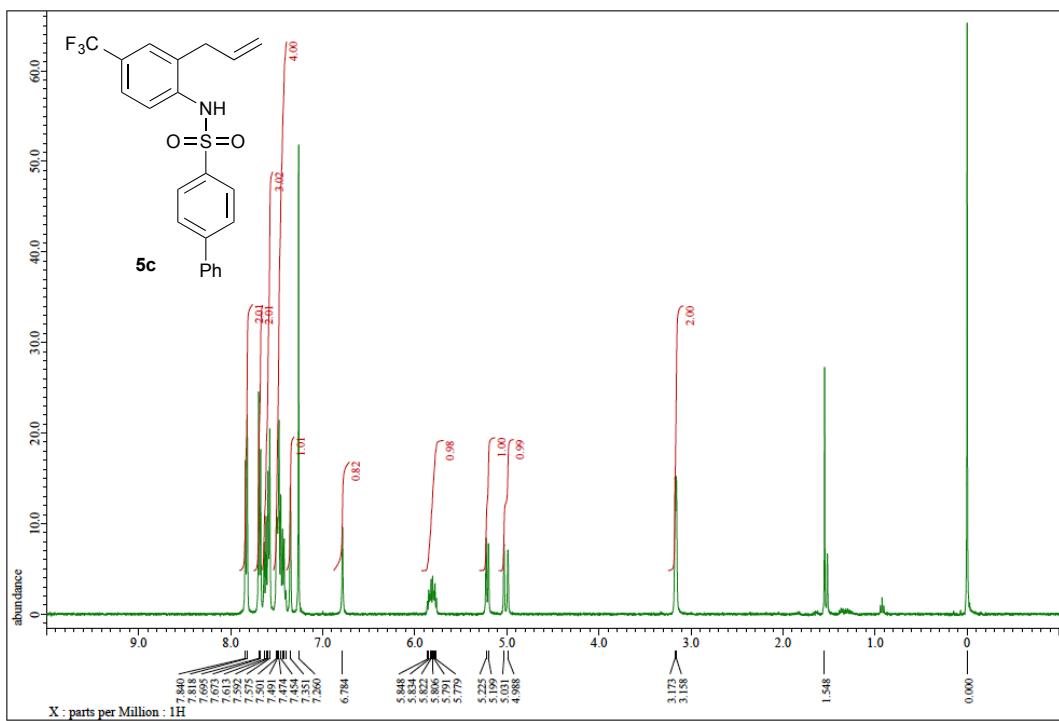
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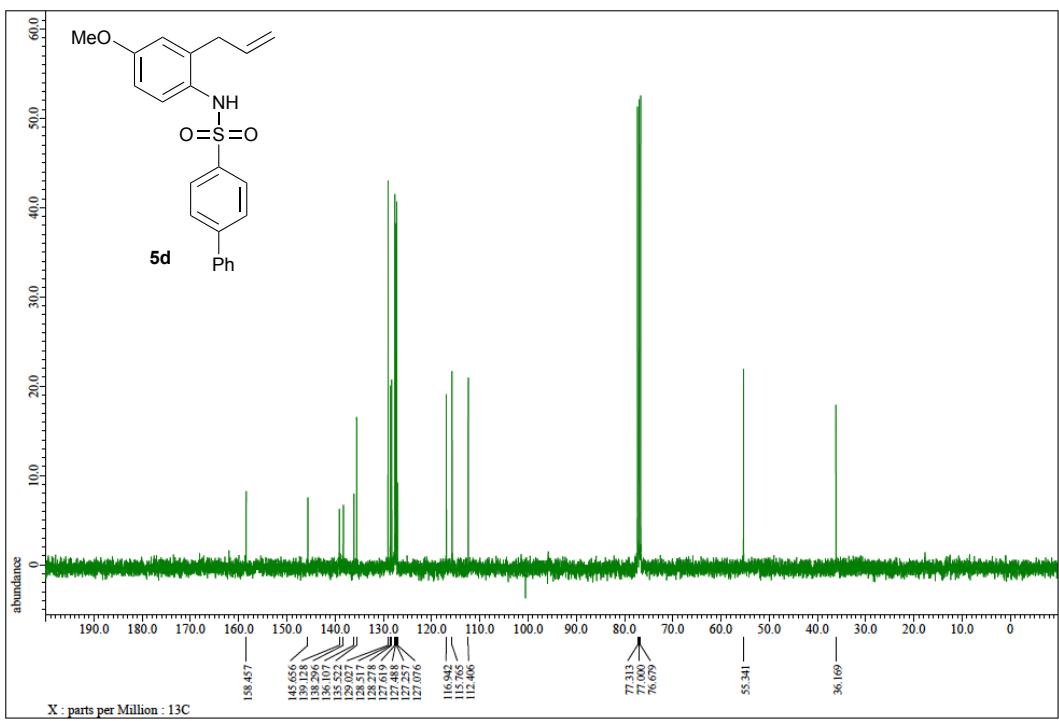
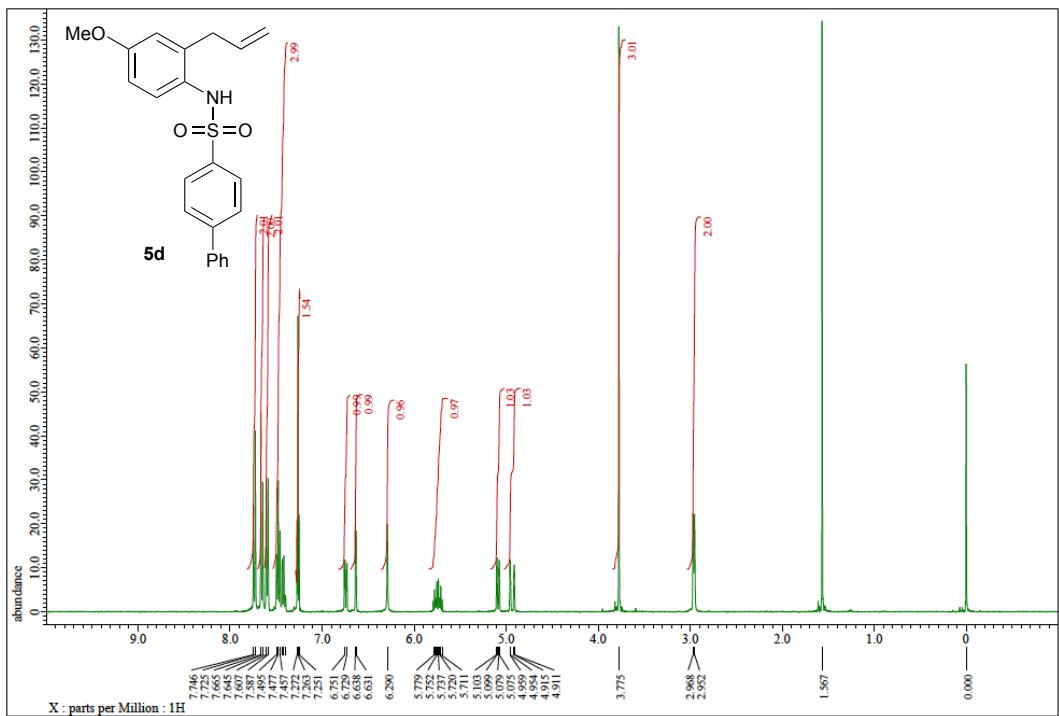
NMR Charts

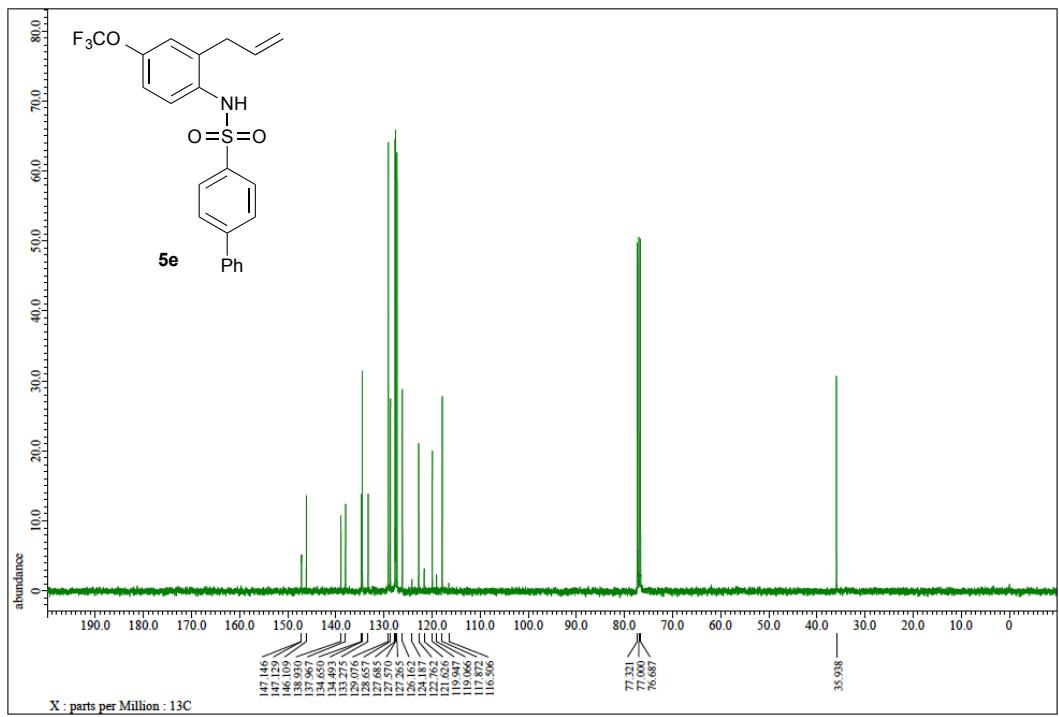
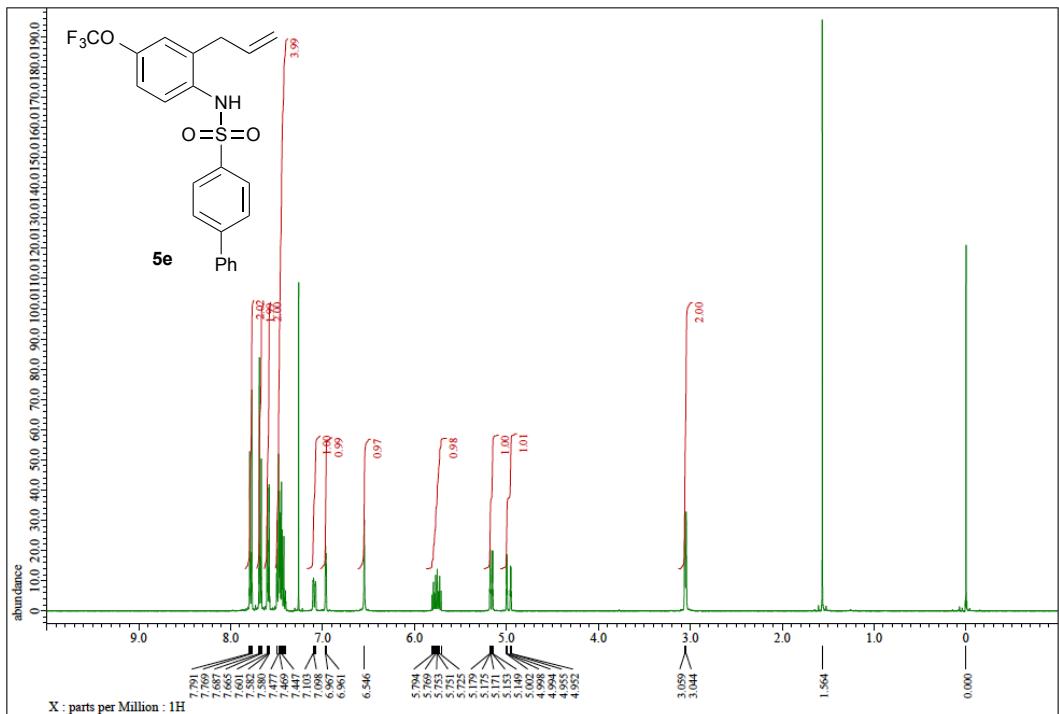


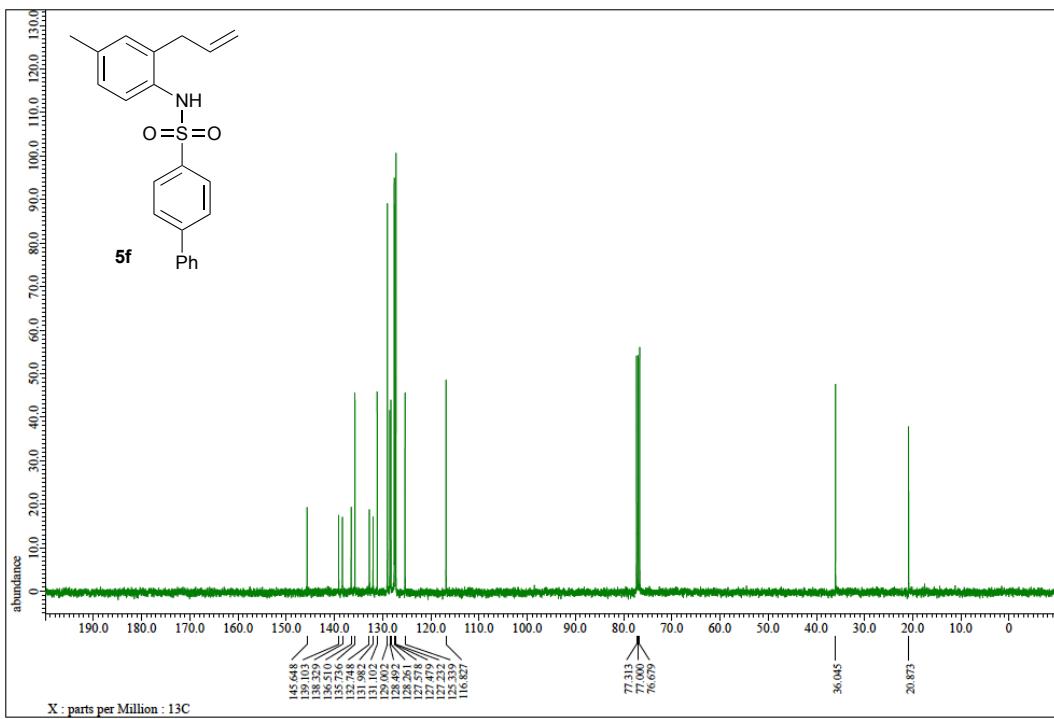
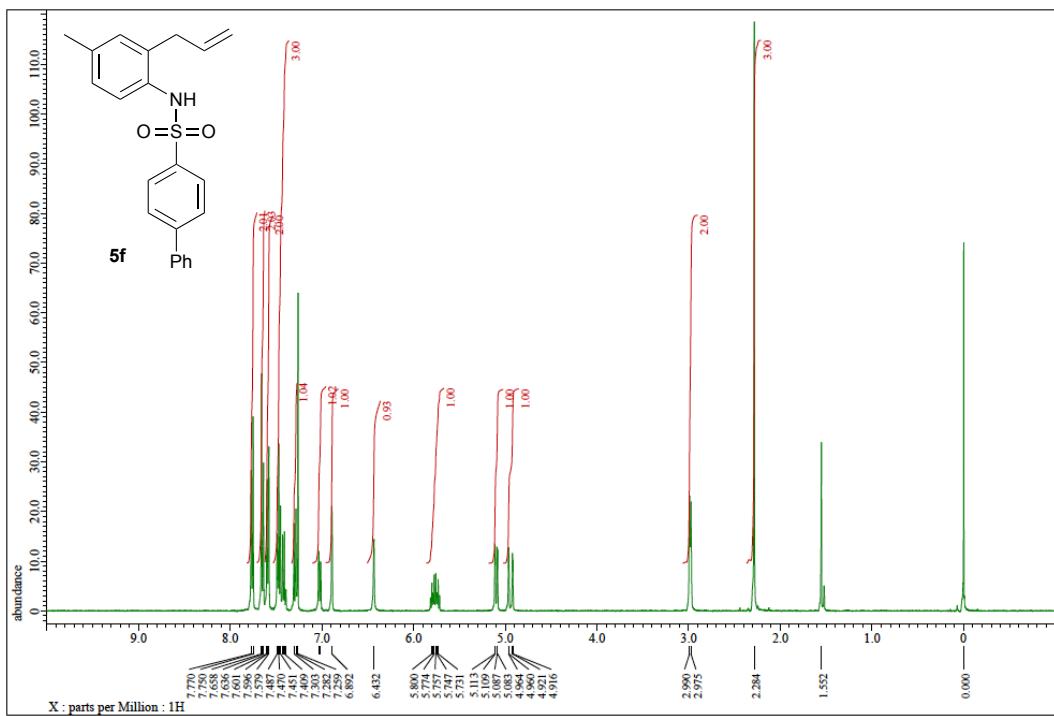


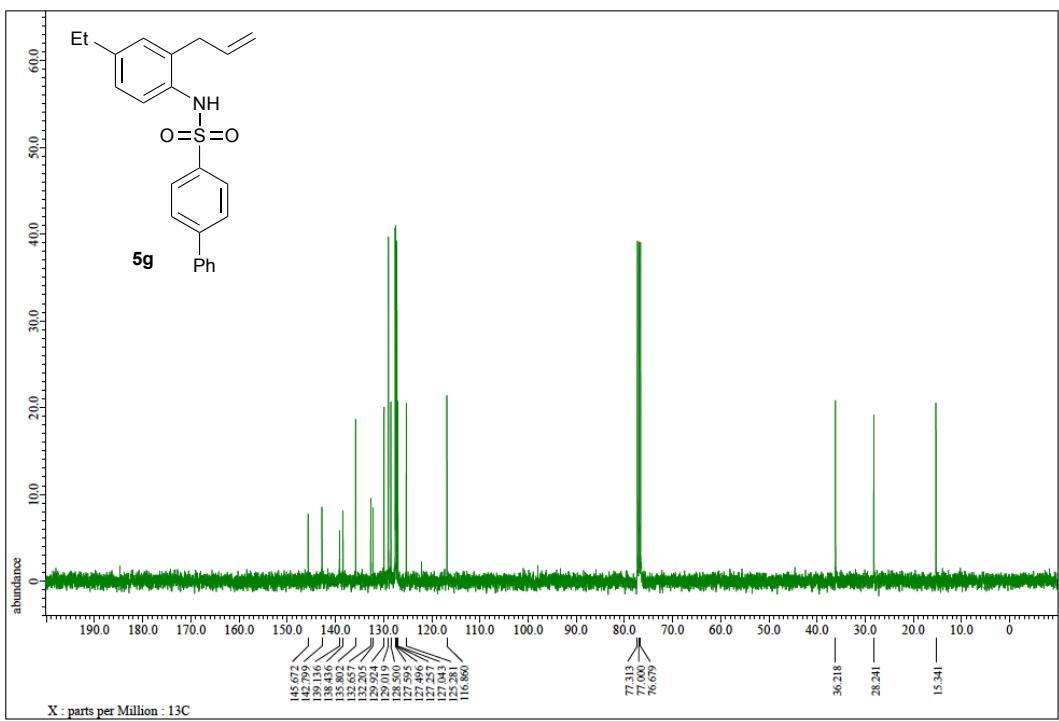
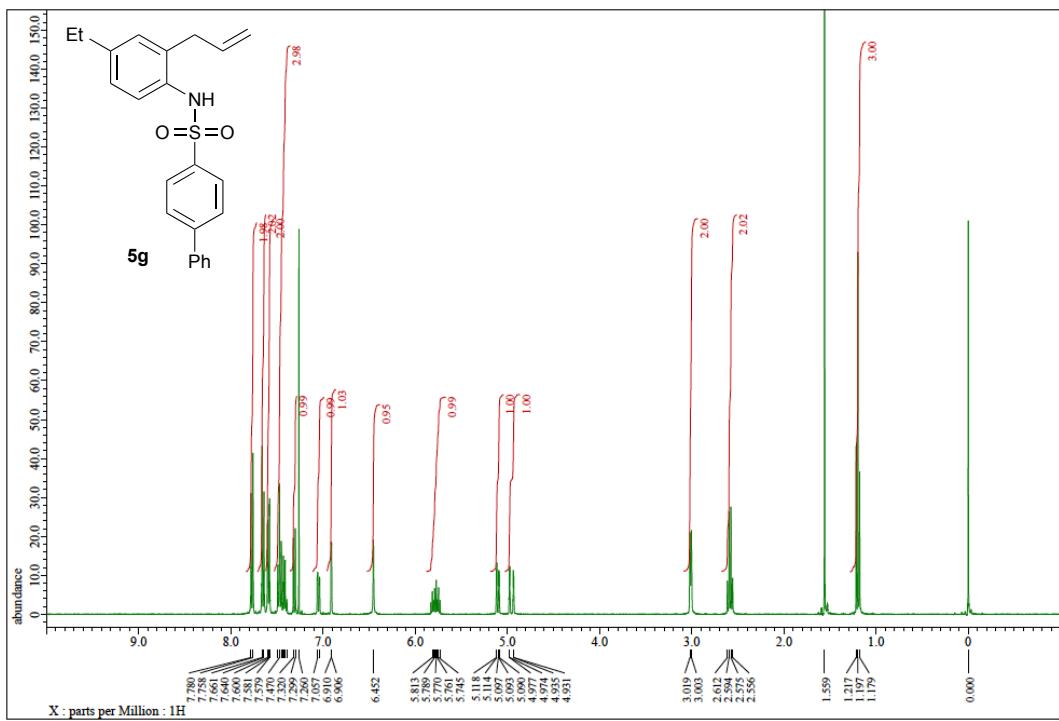


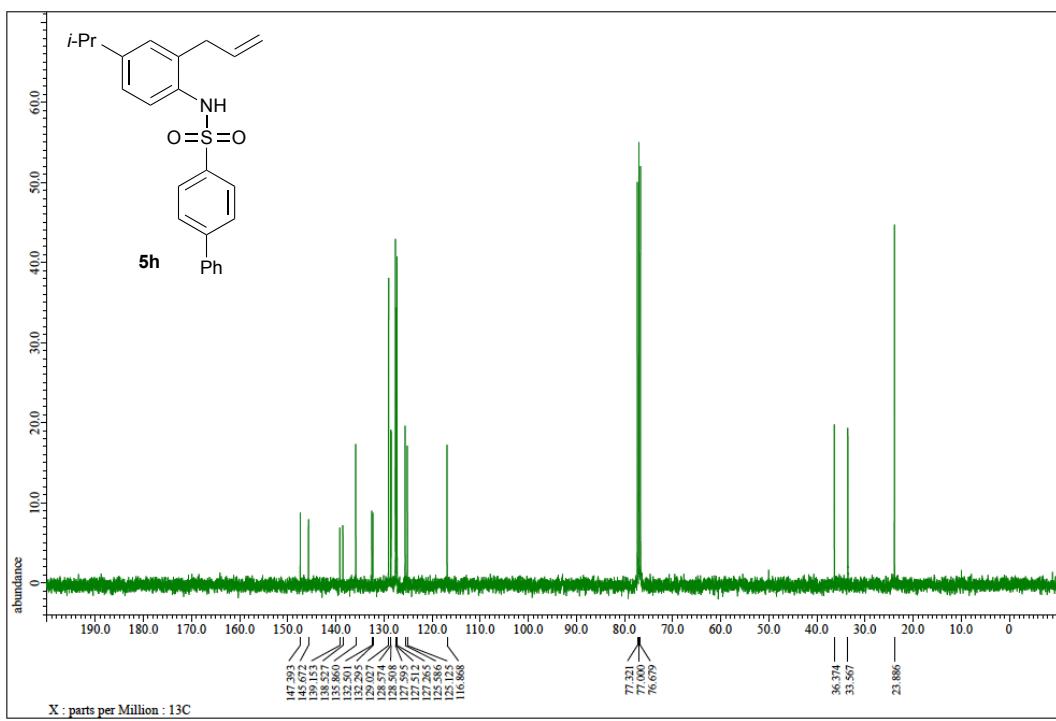
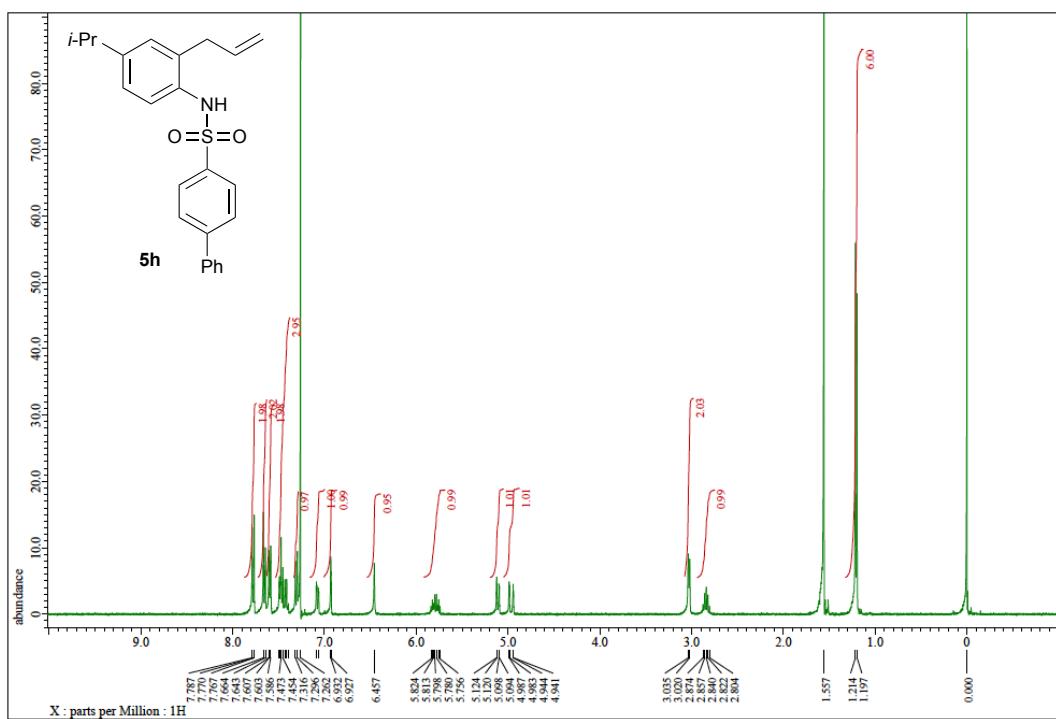


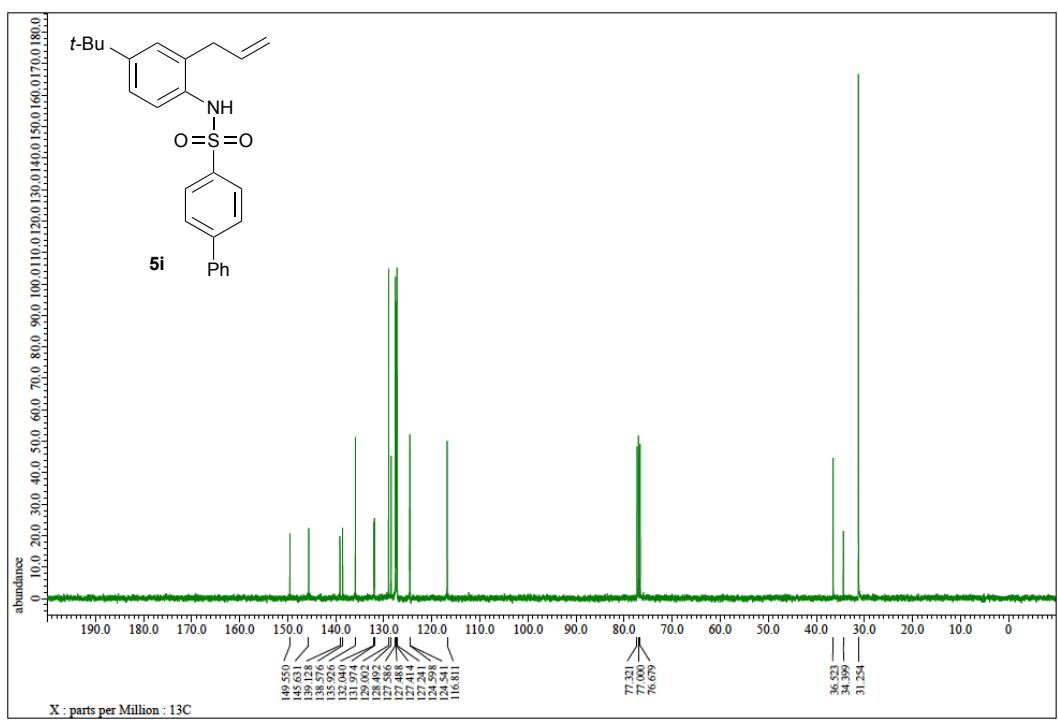
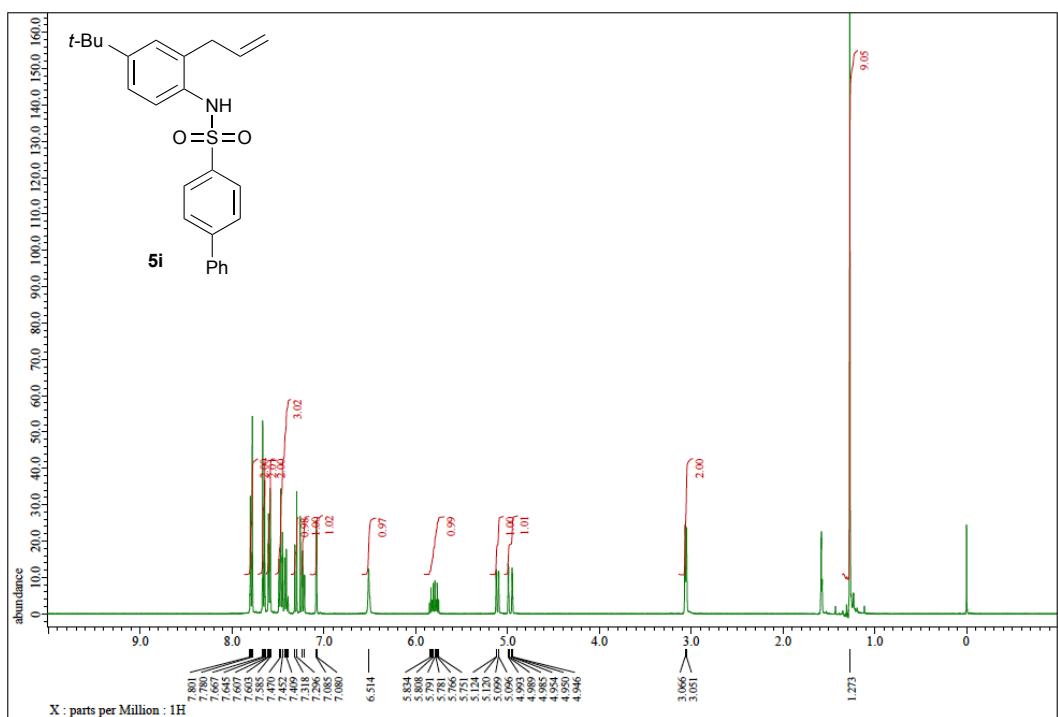


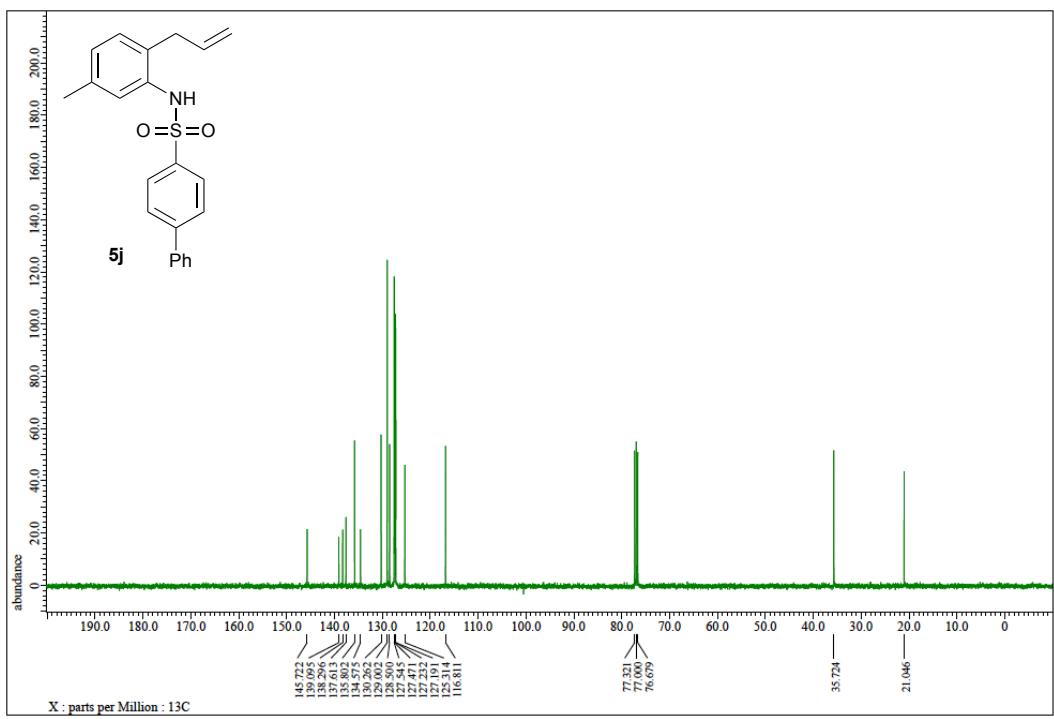
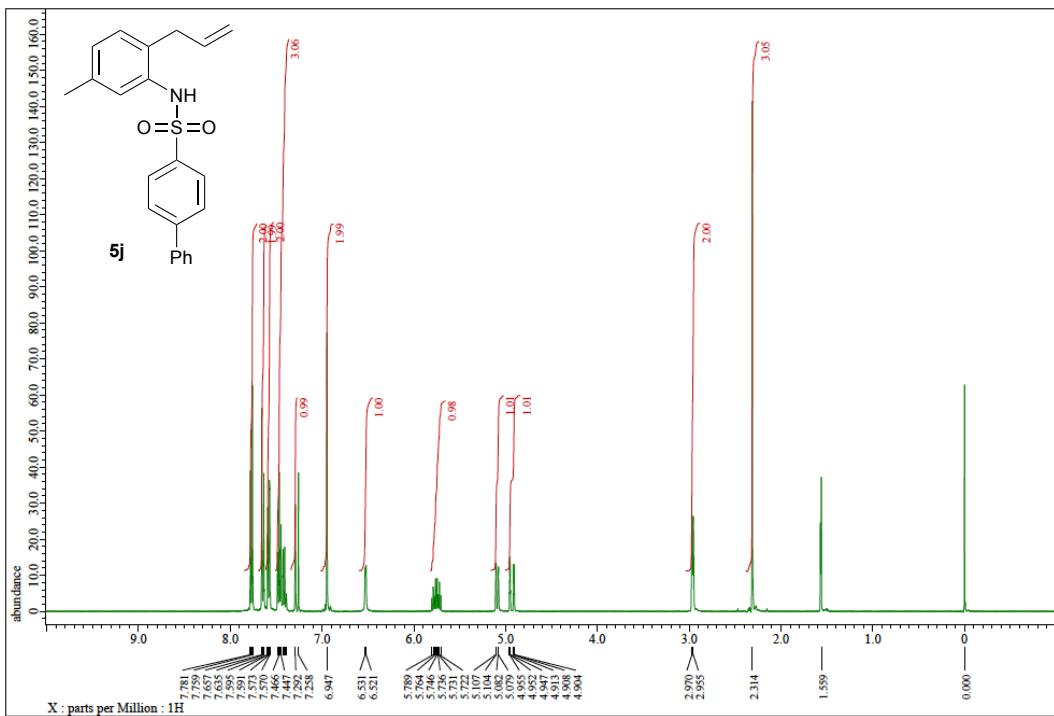


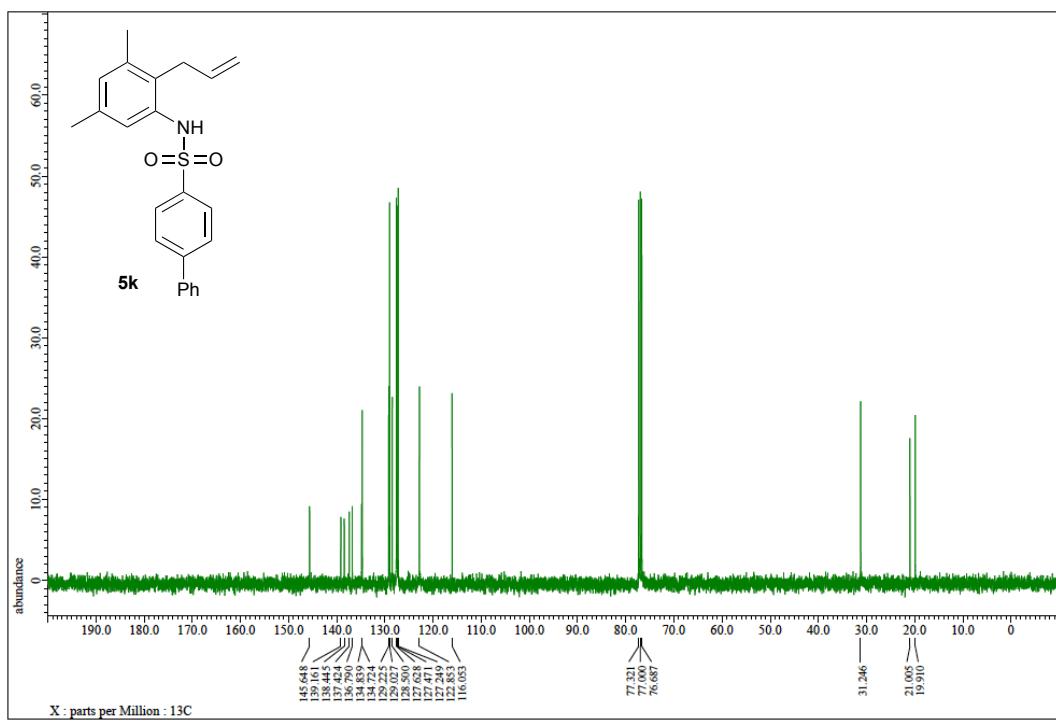
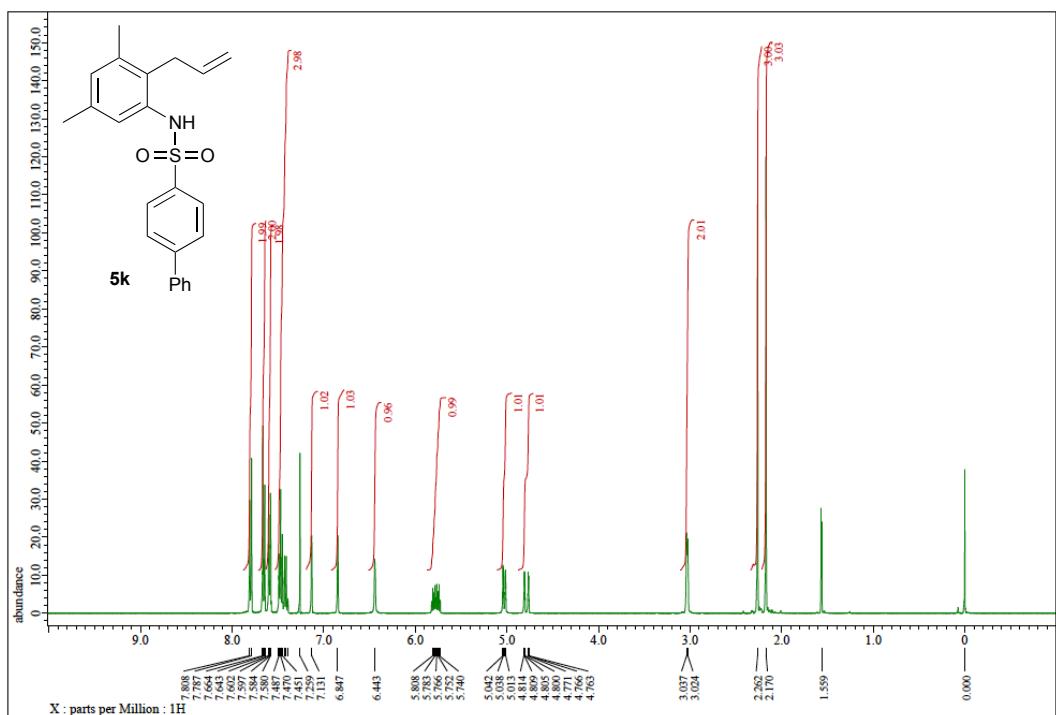


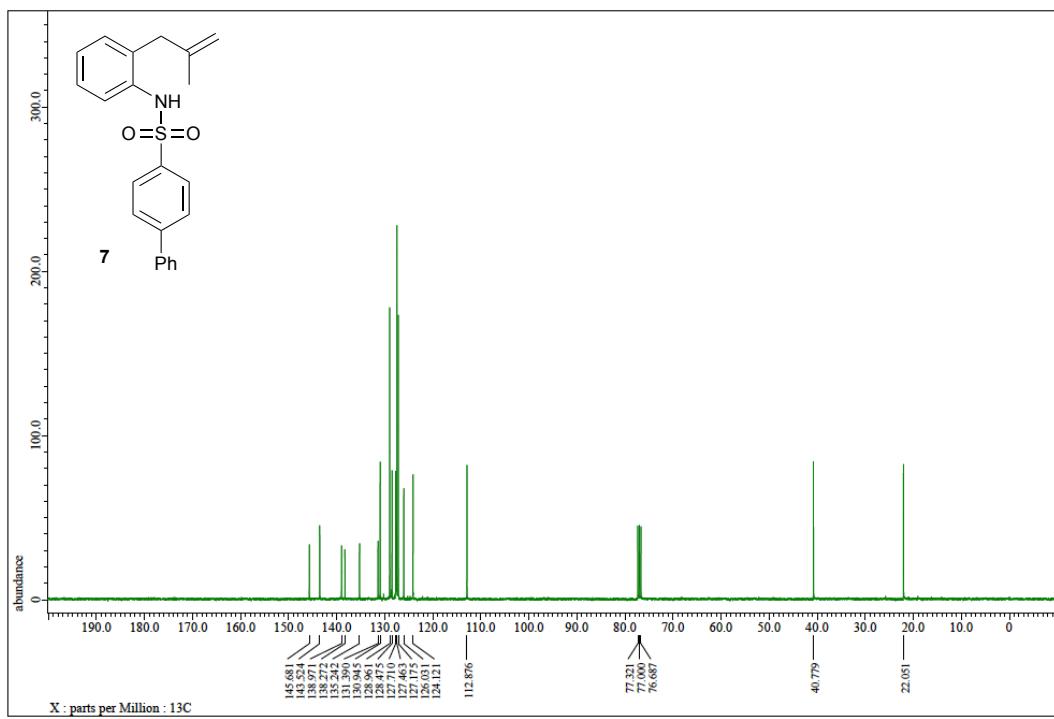
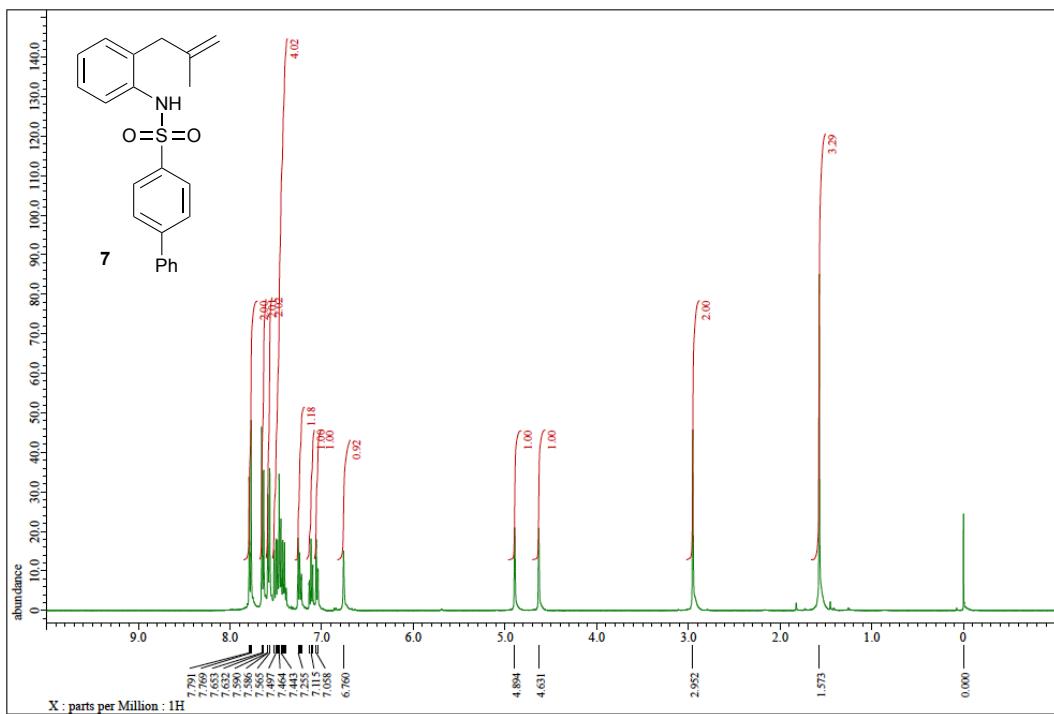


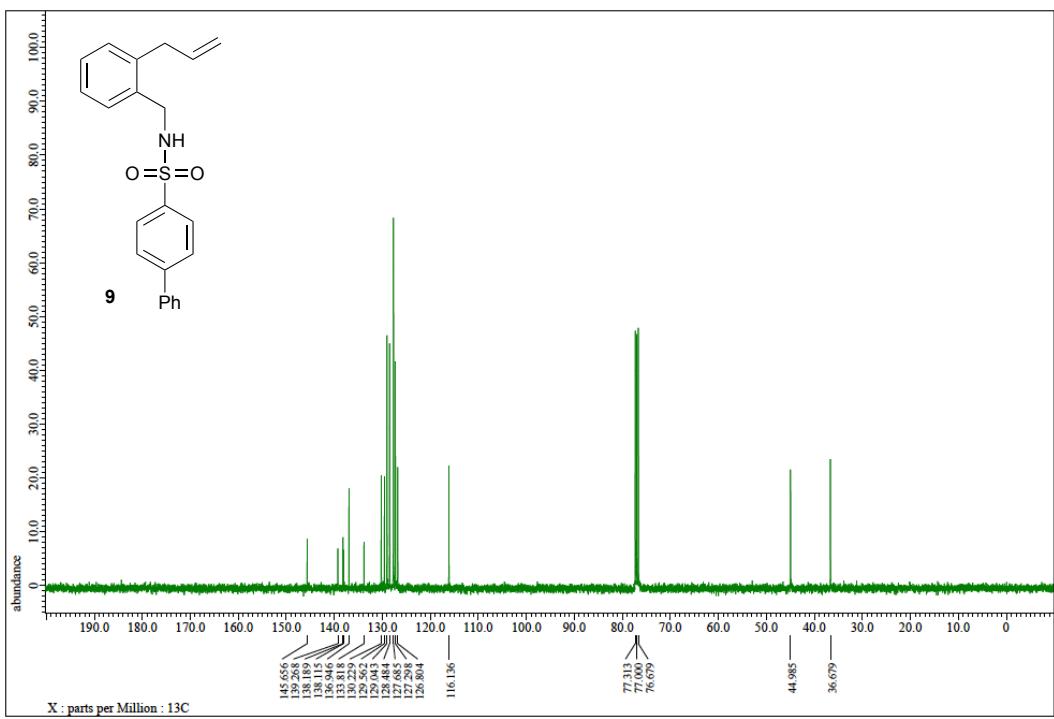
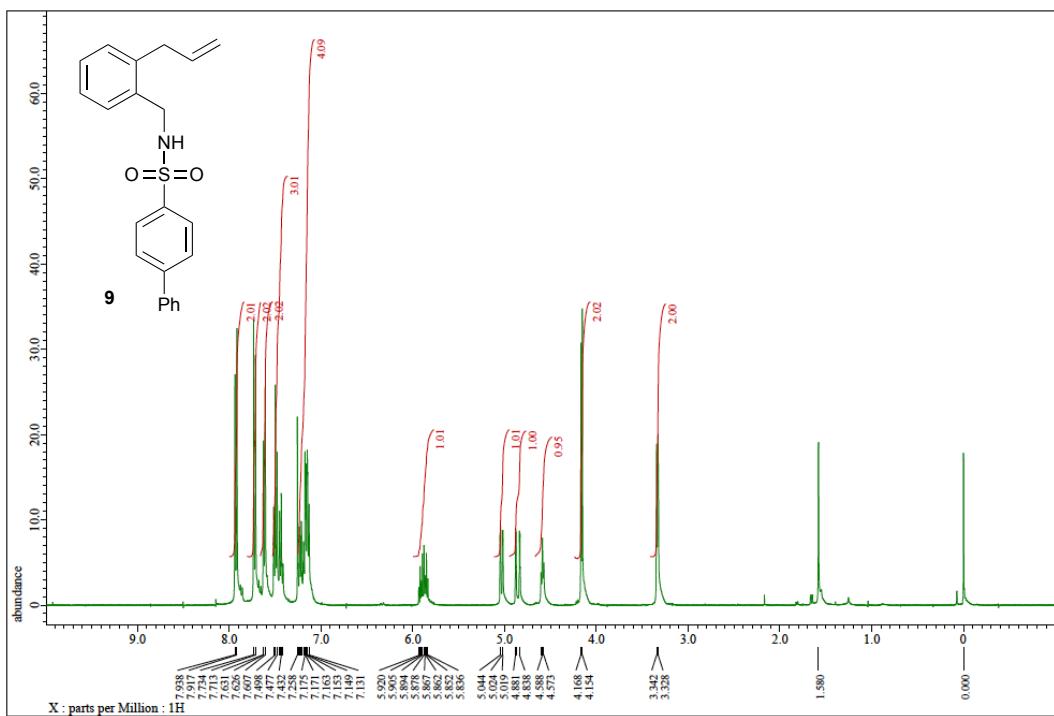


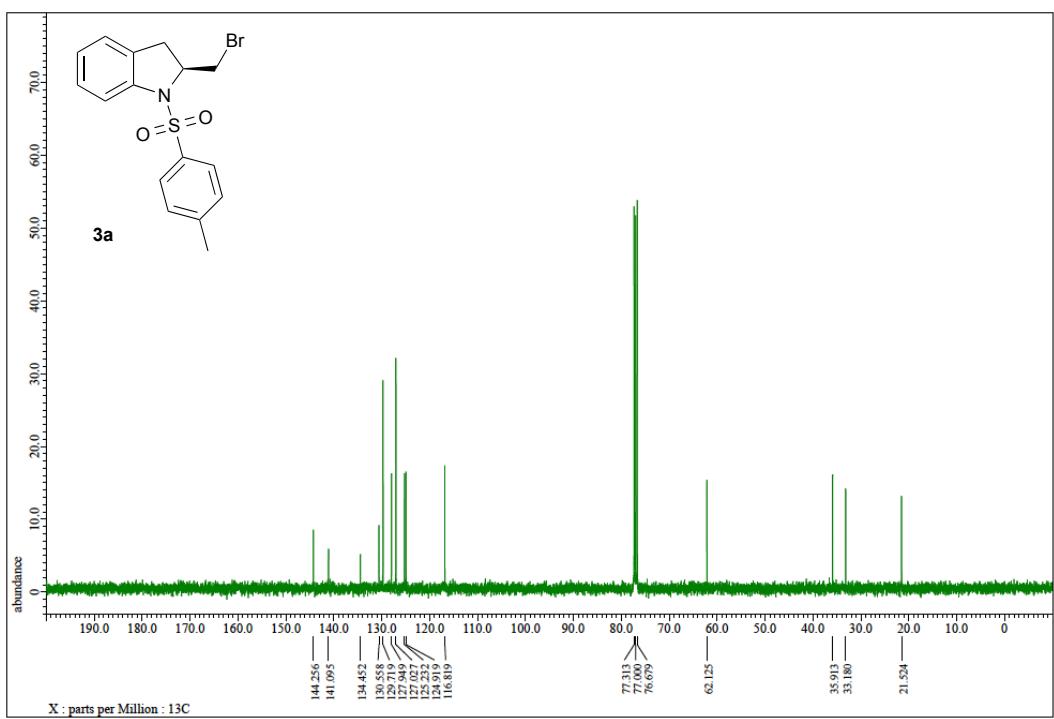
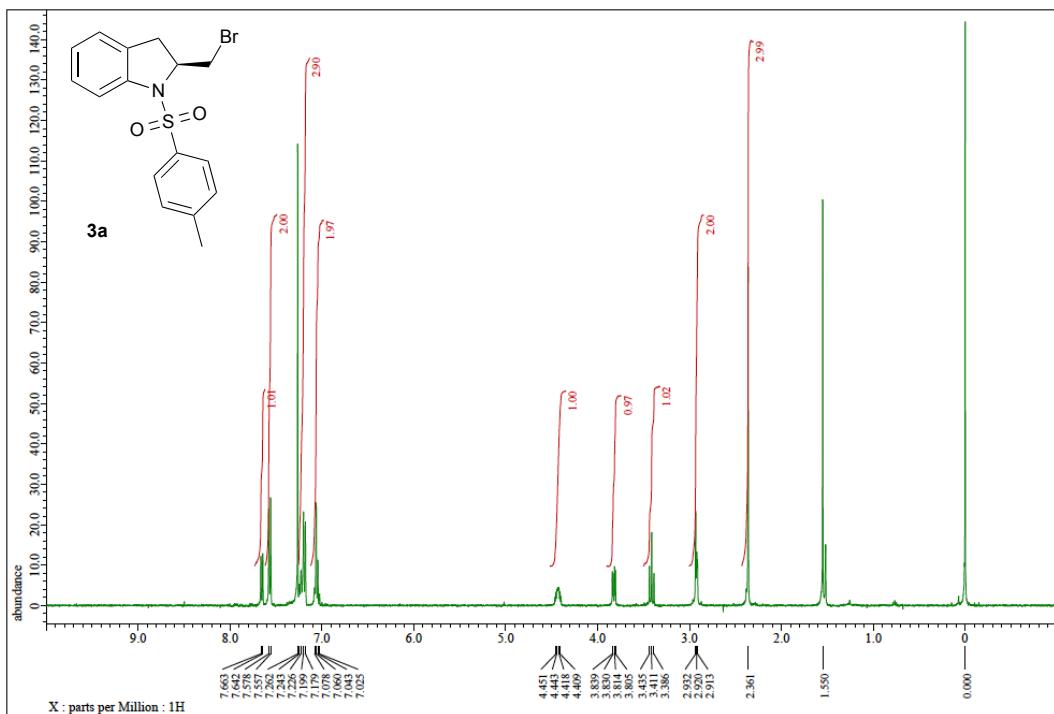


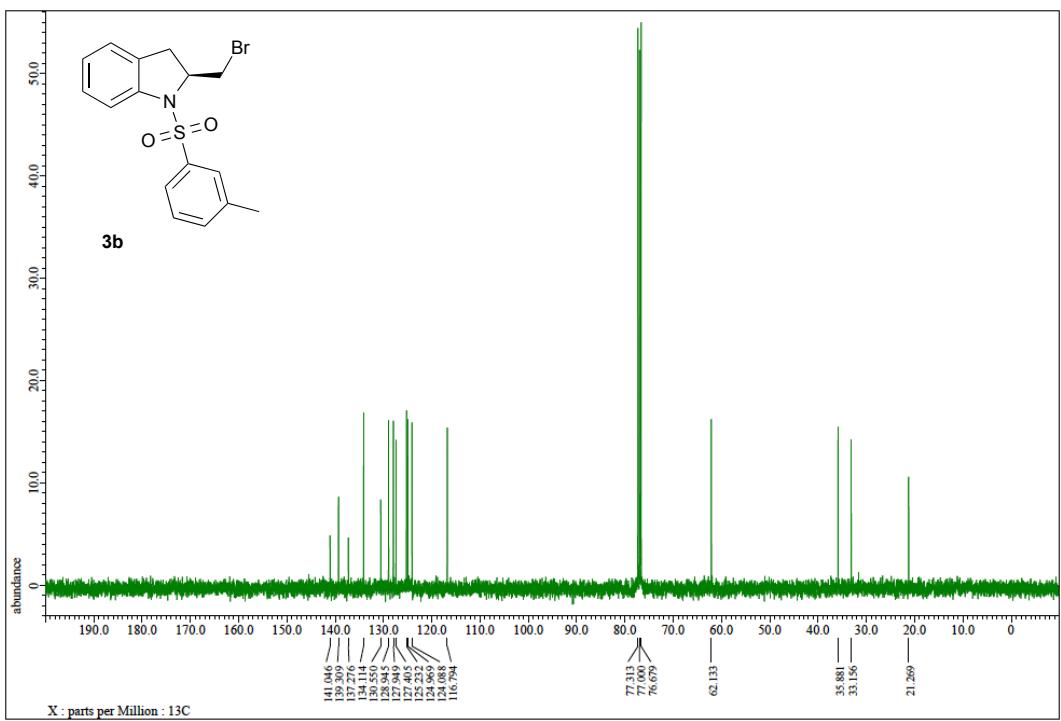
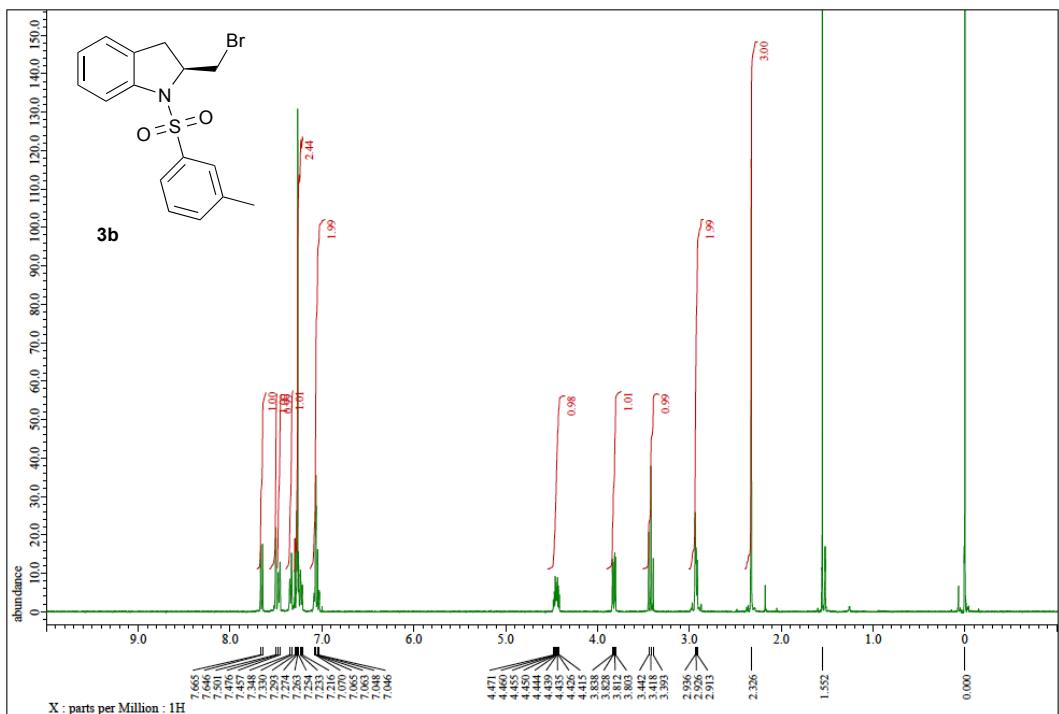


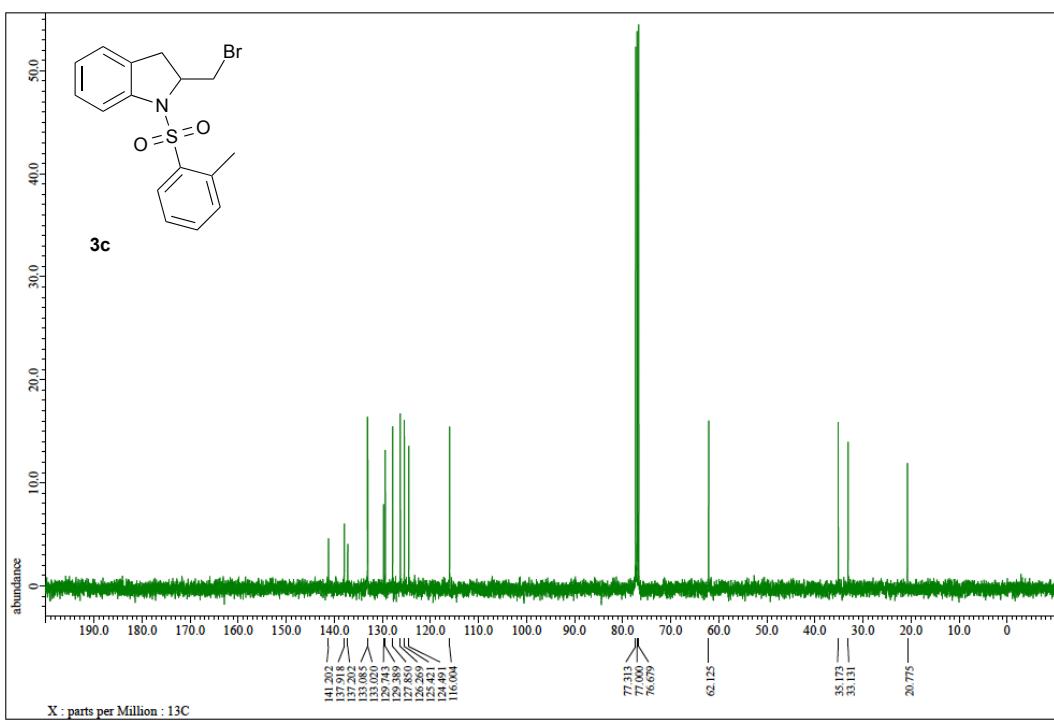
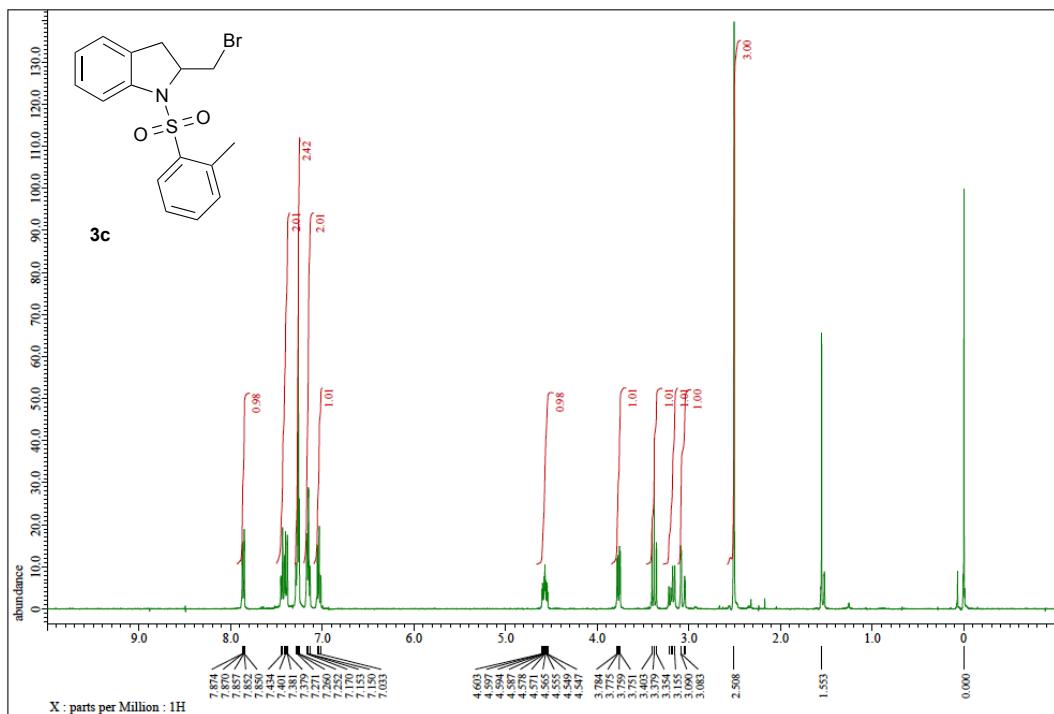


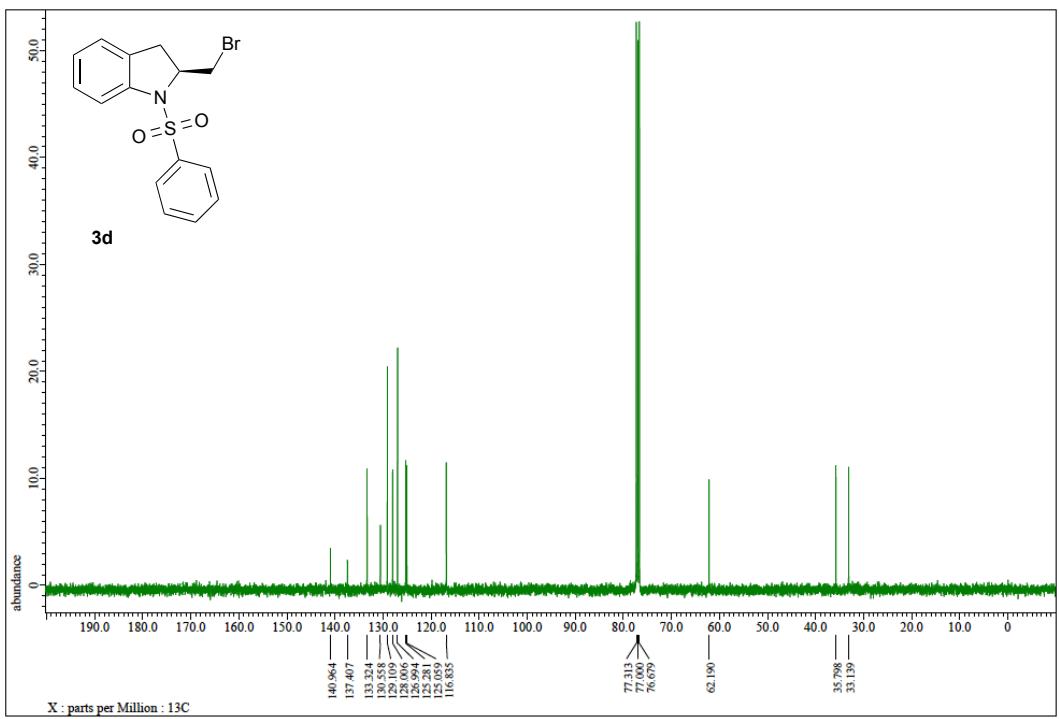
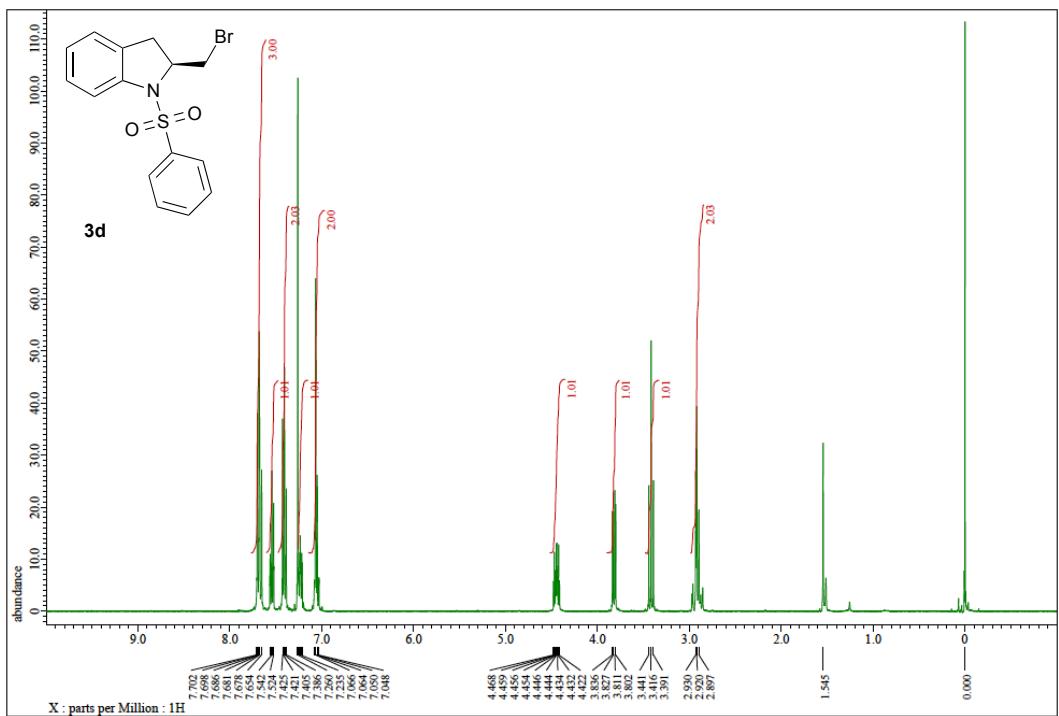


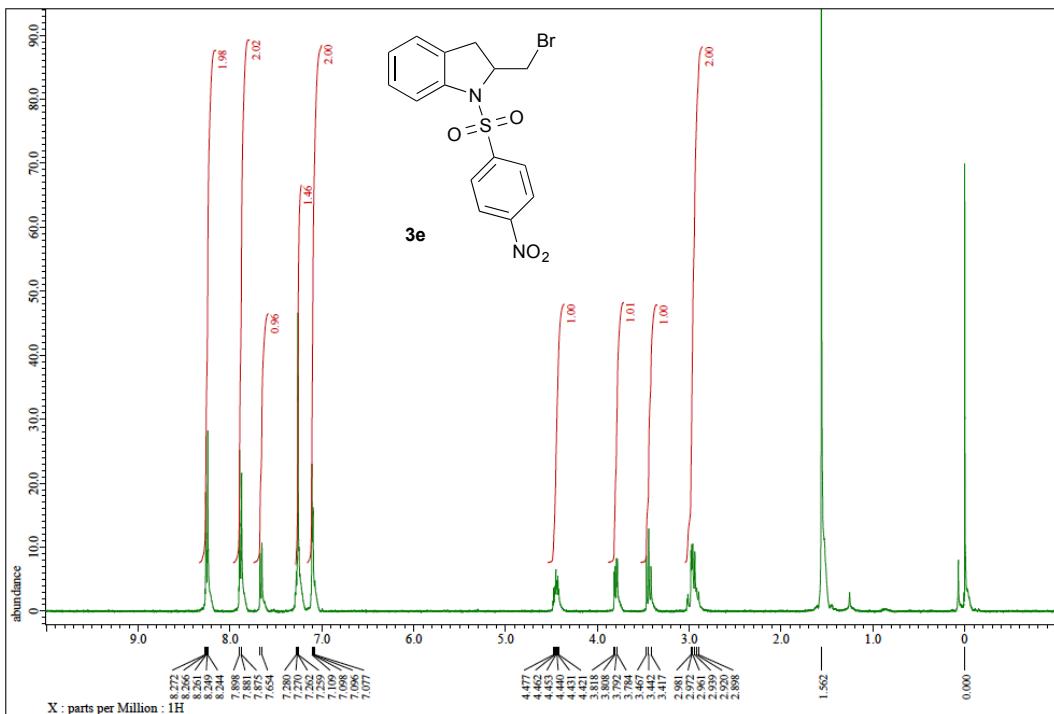


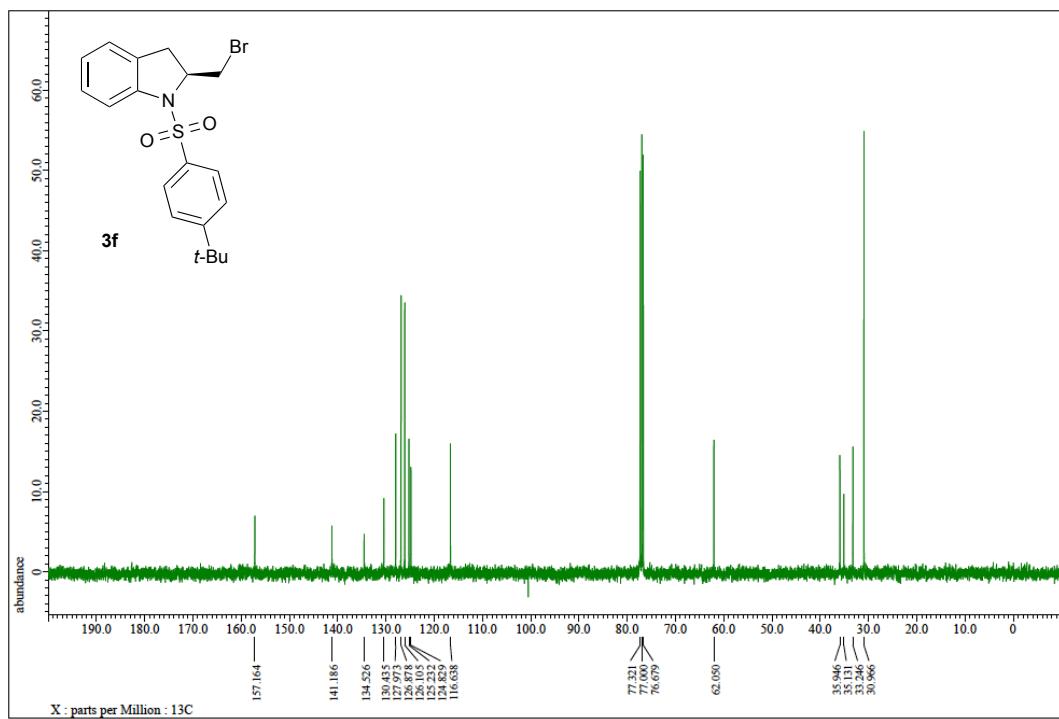
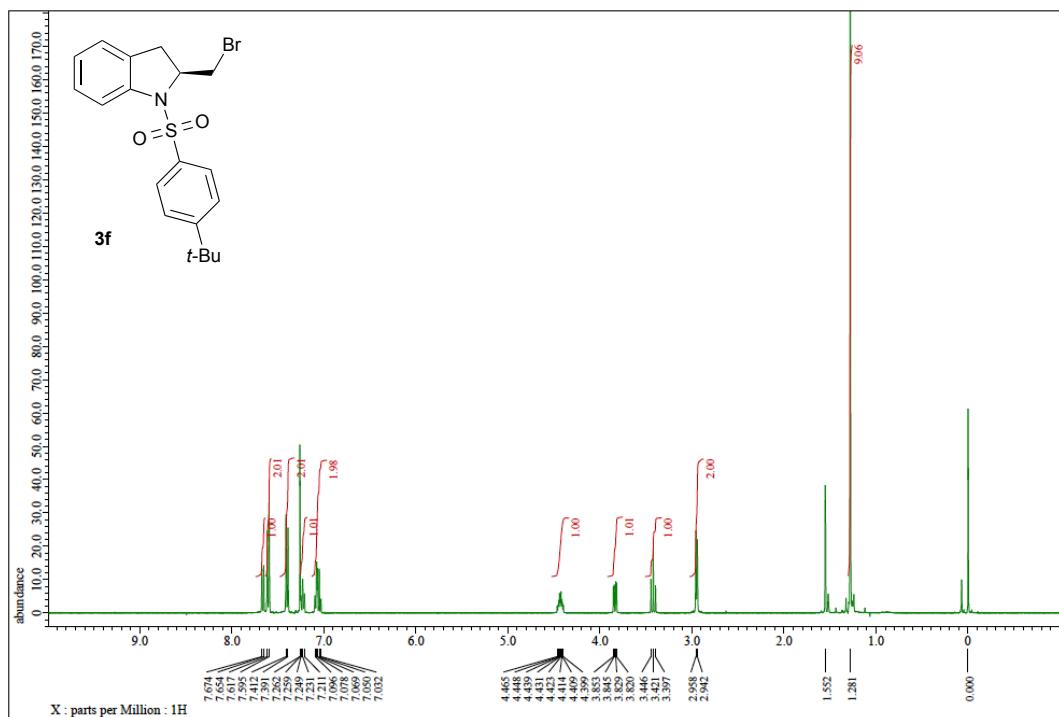


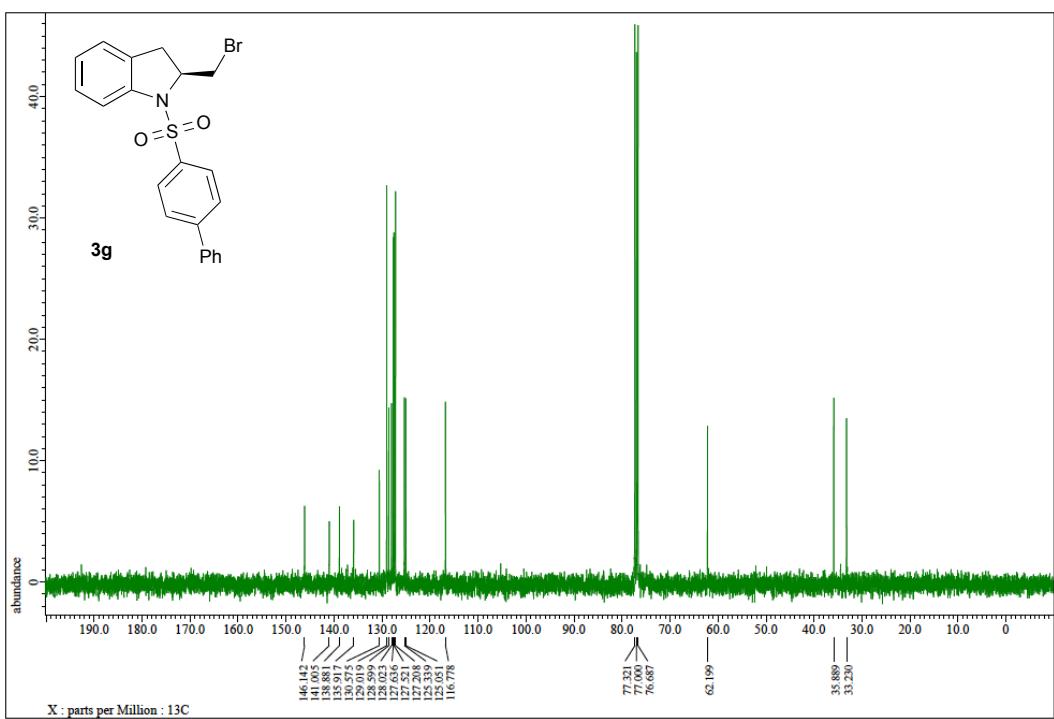
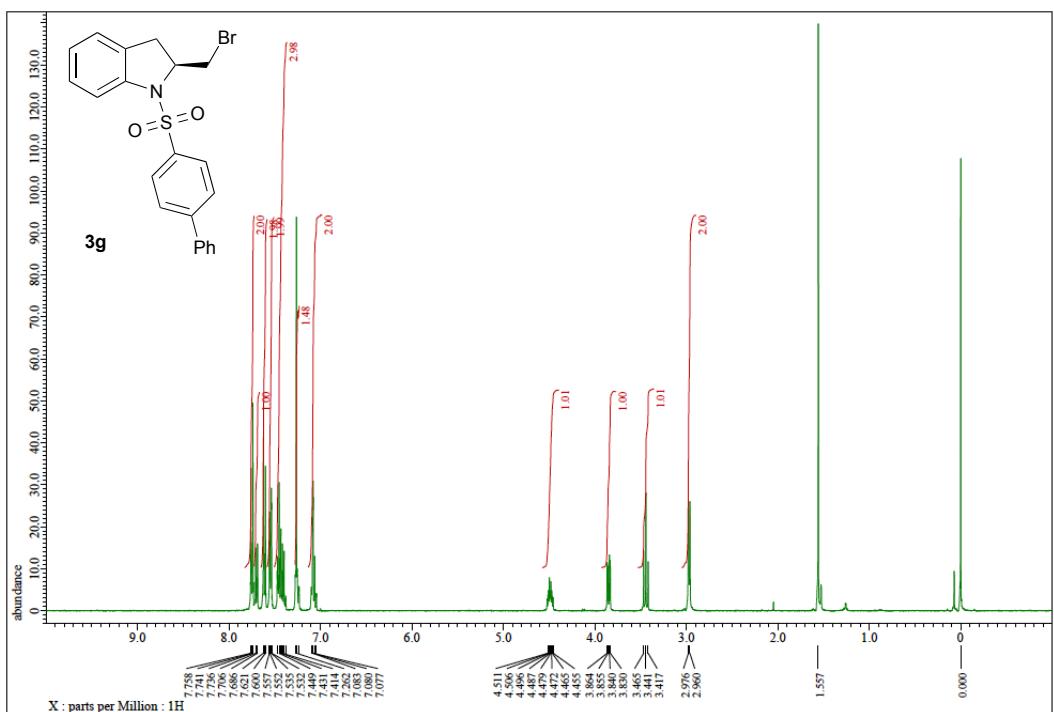


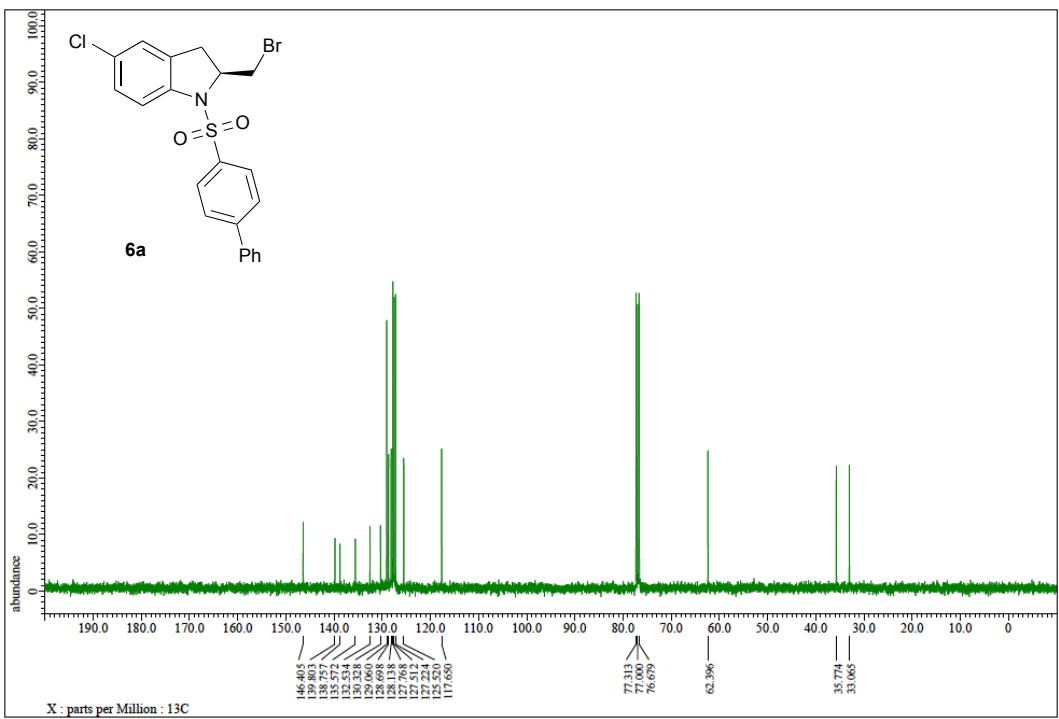
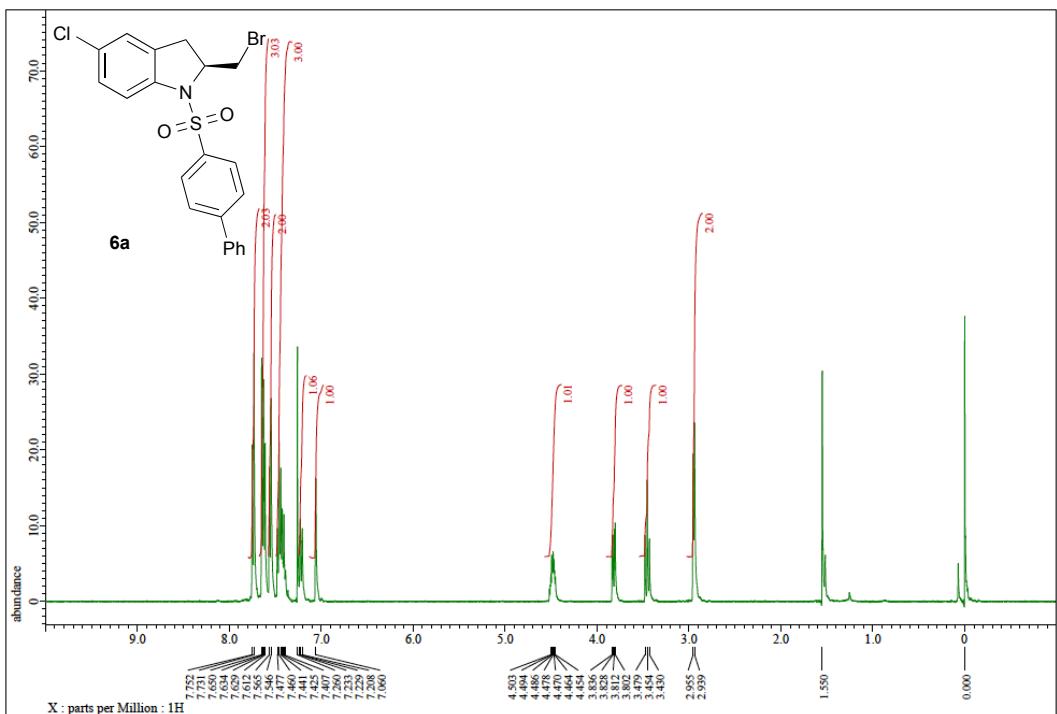


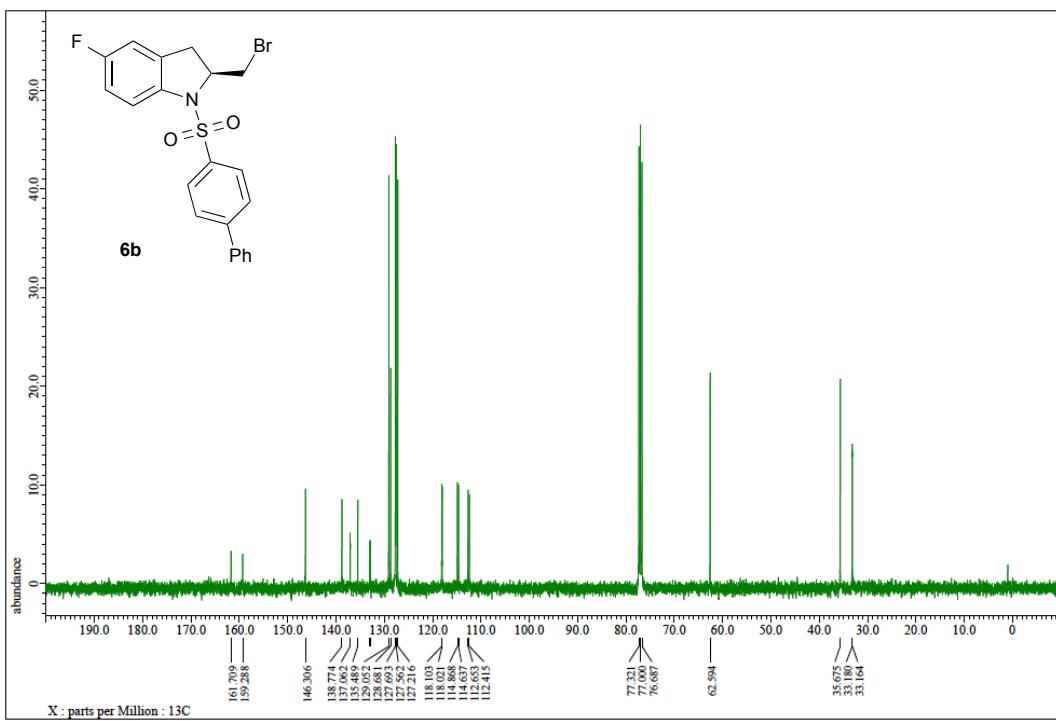
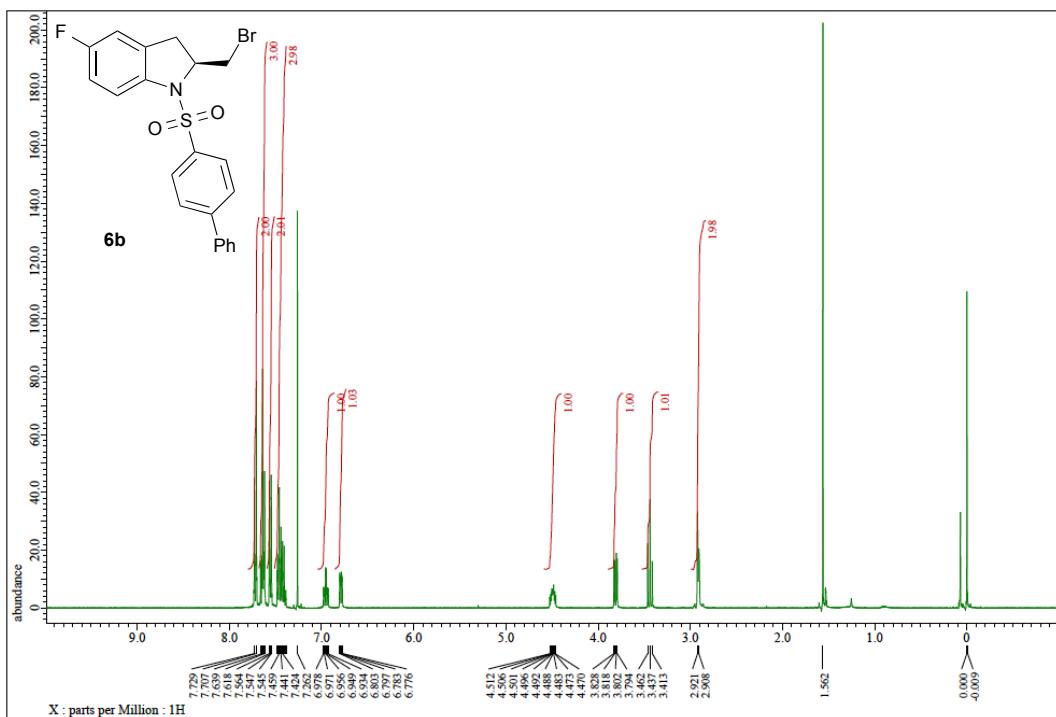


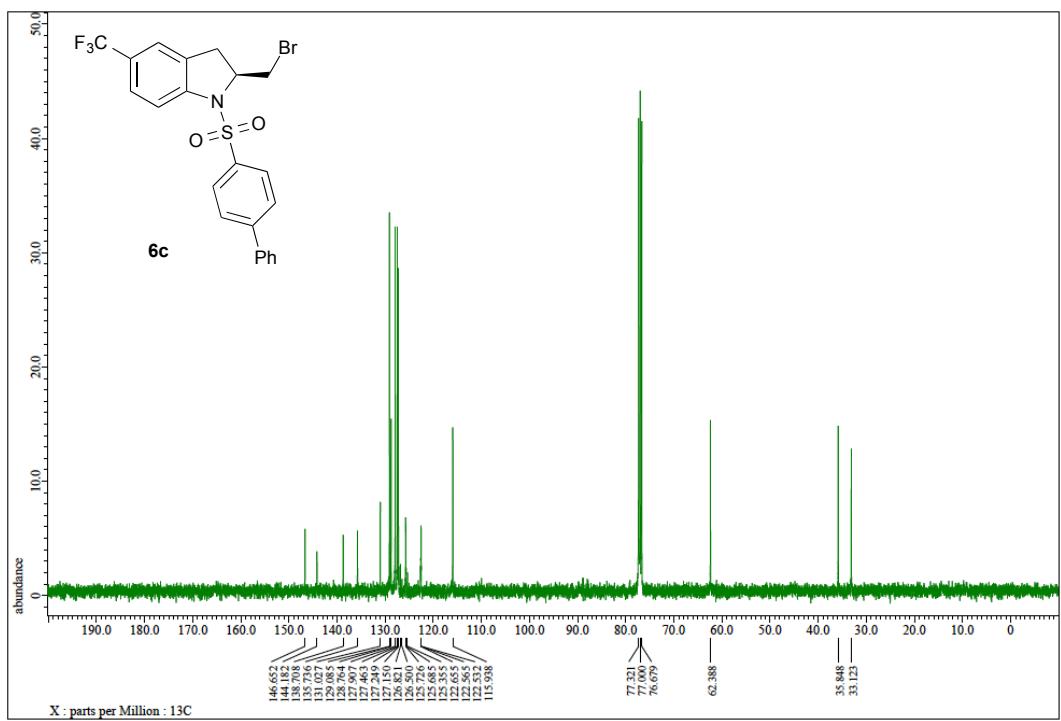
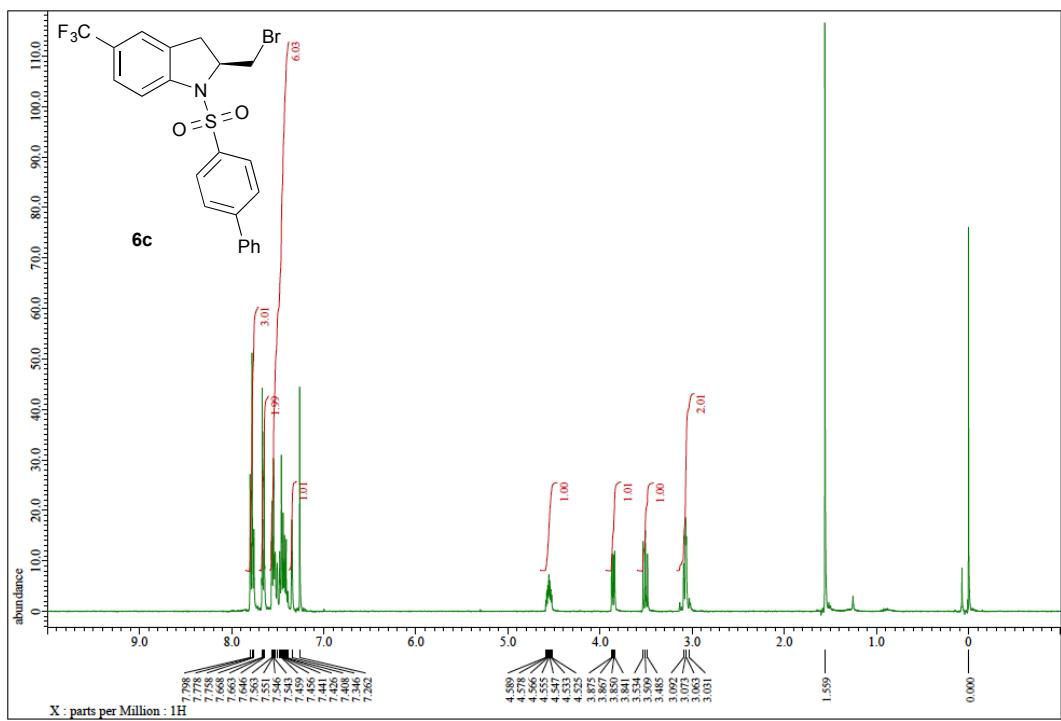


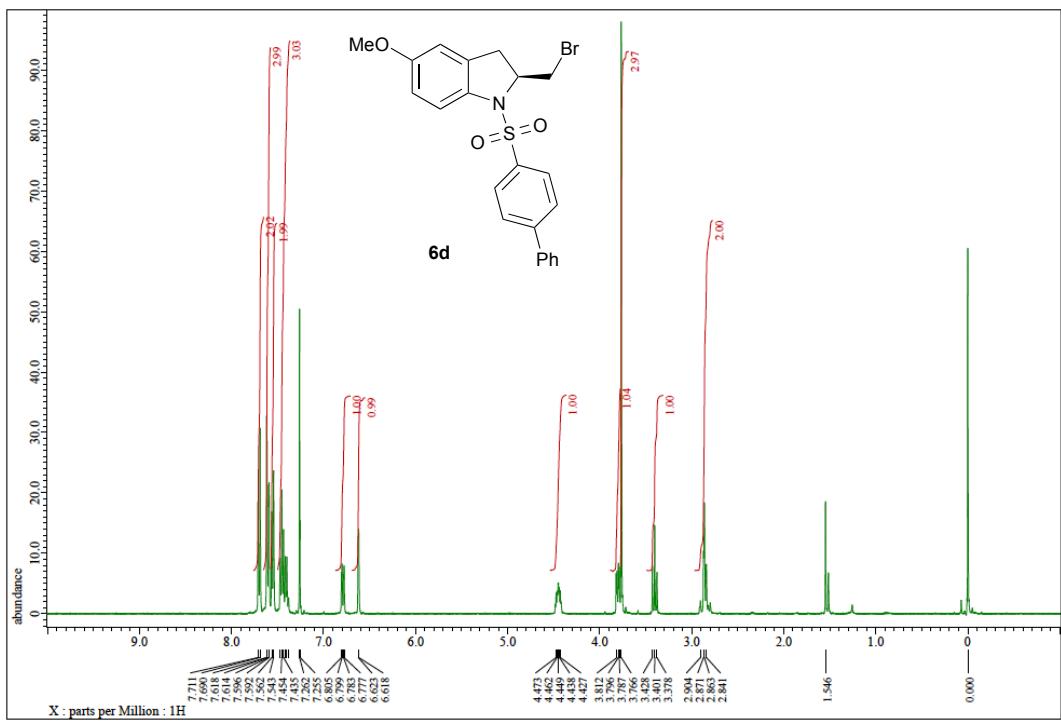


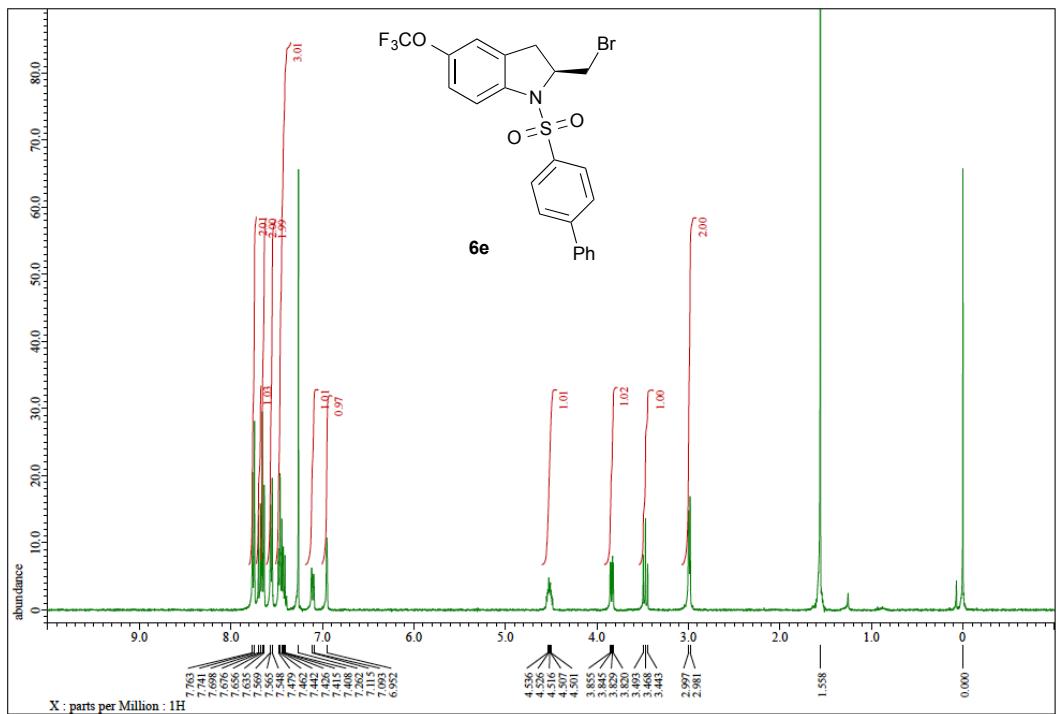


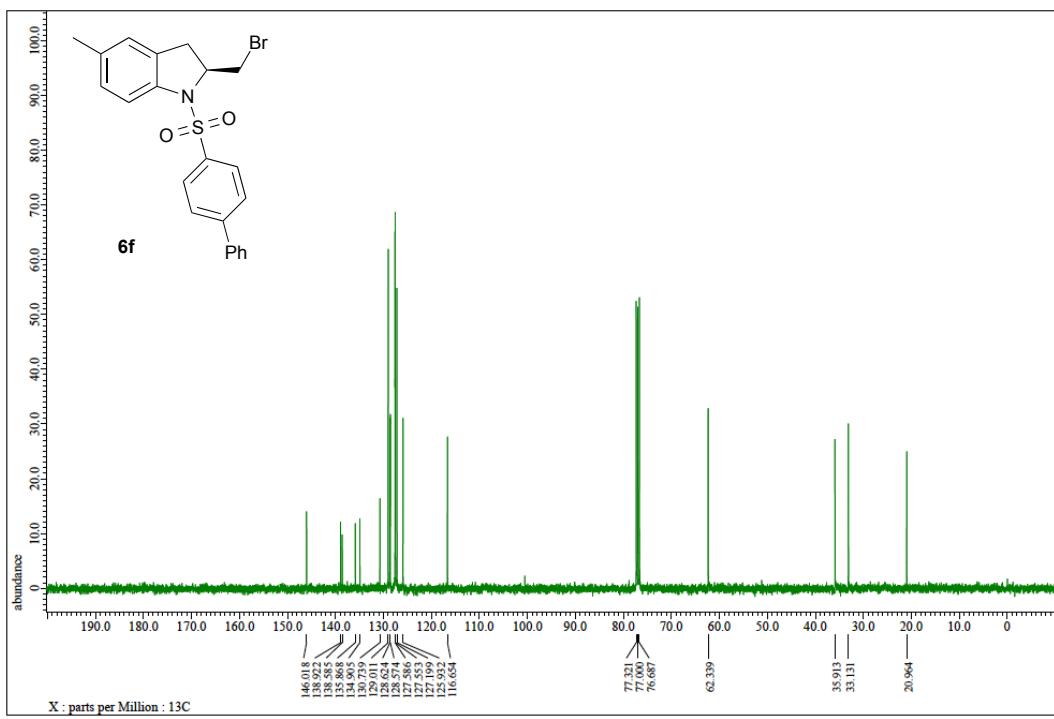
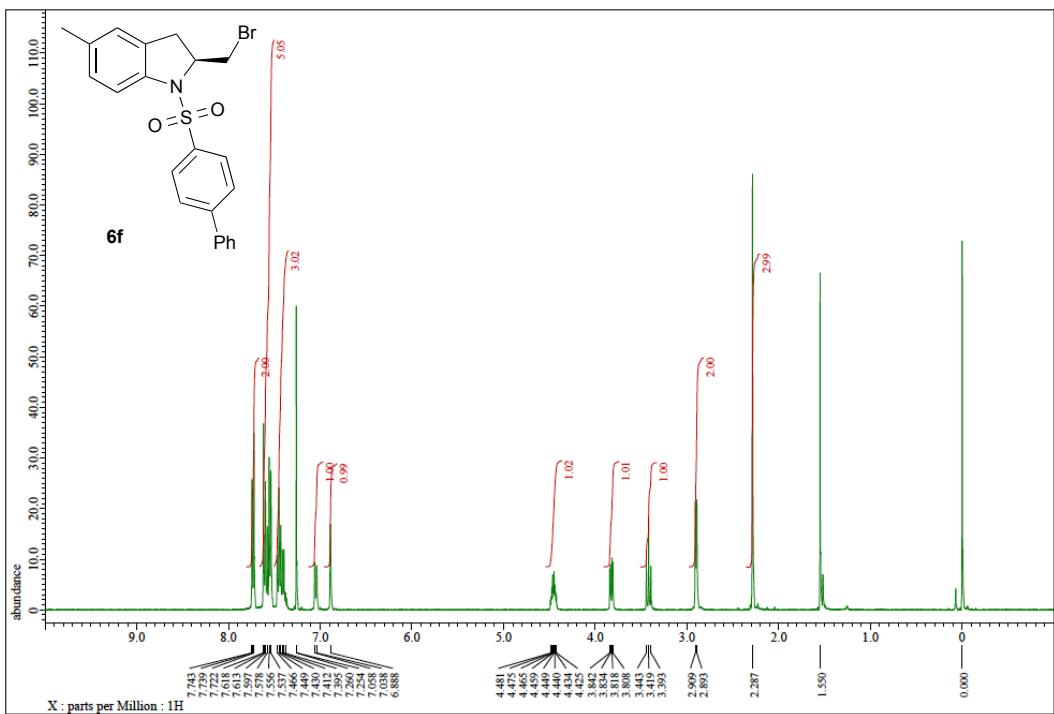


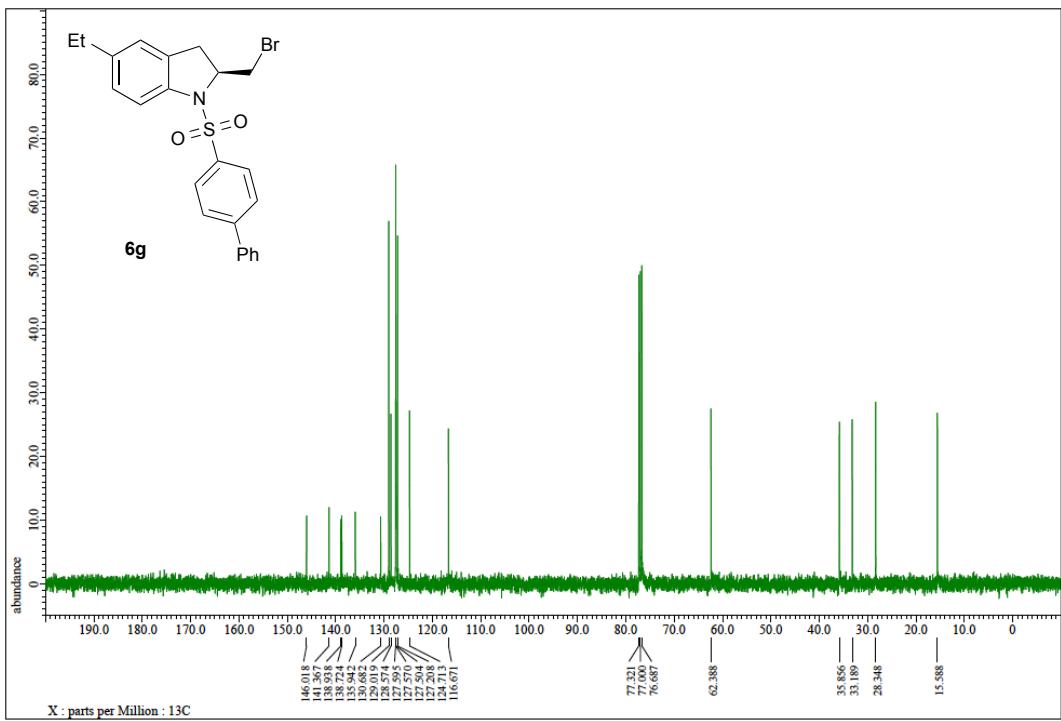
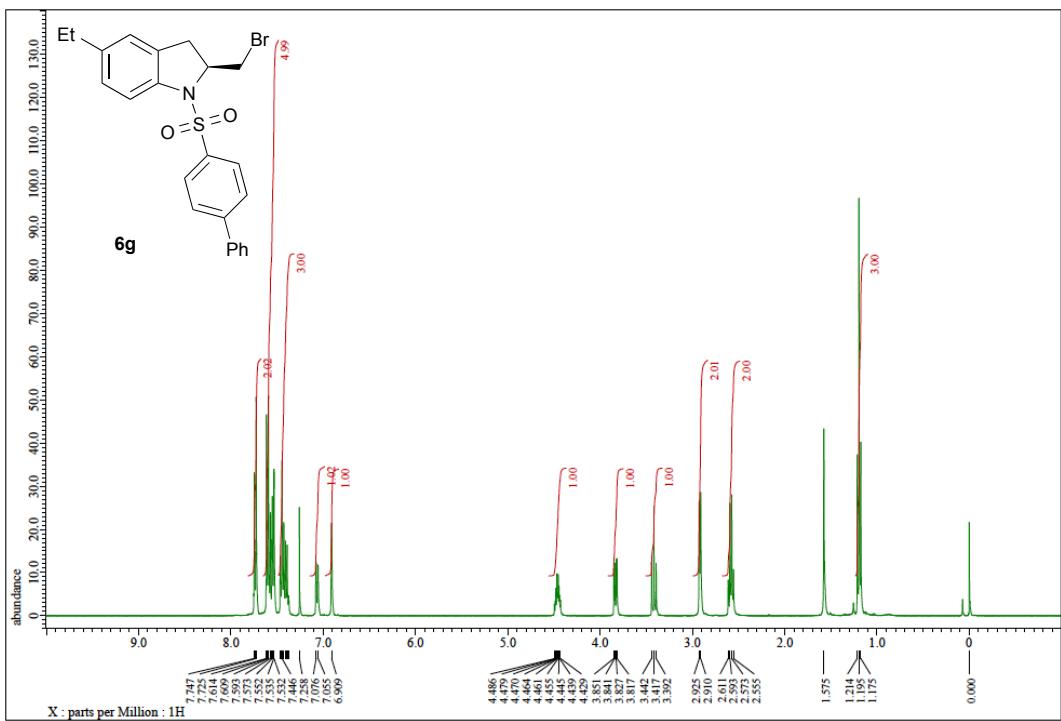


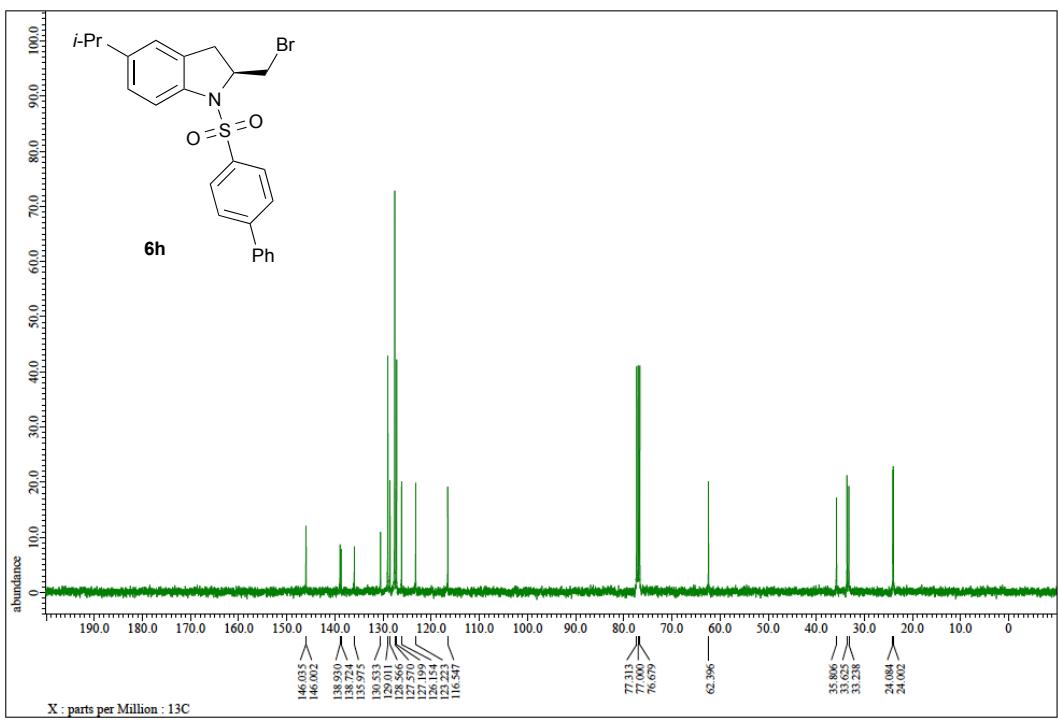
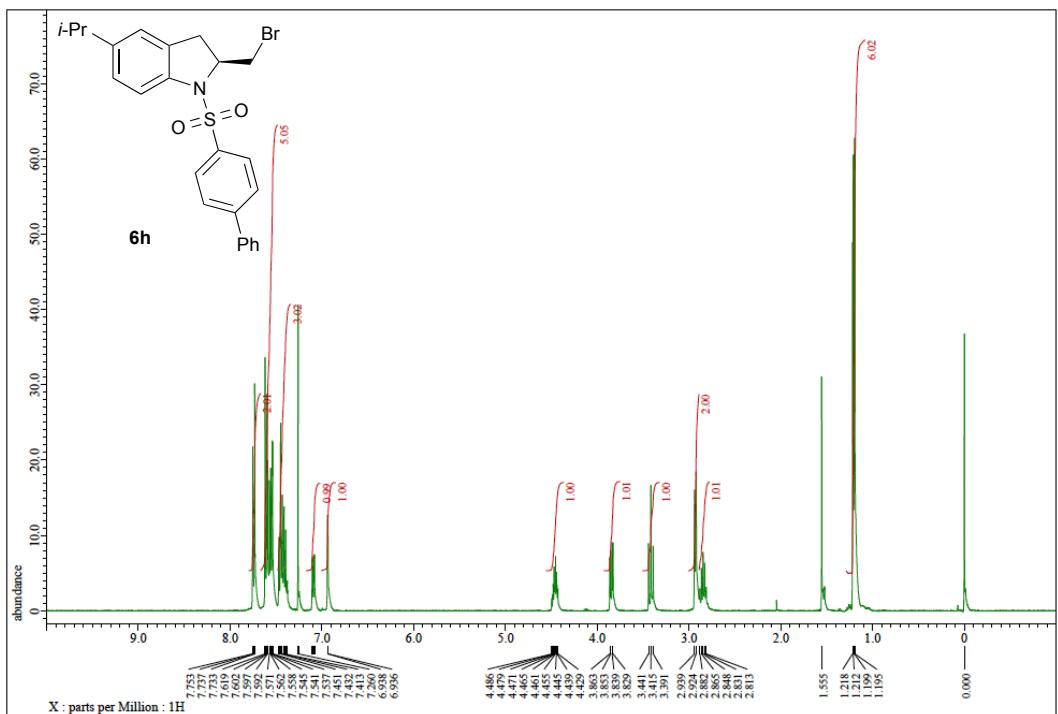


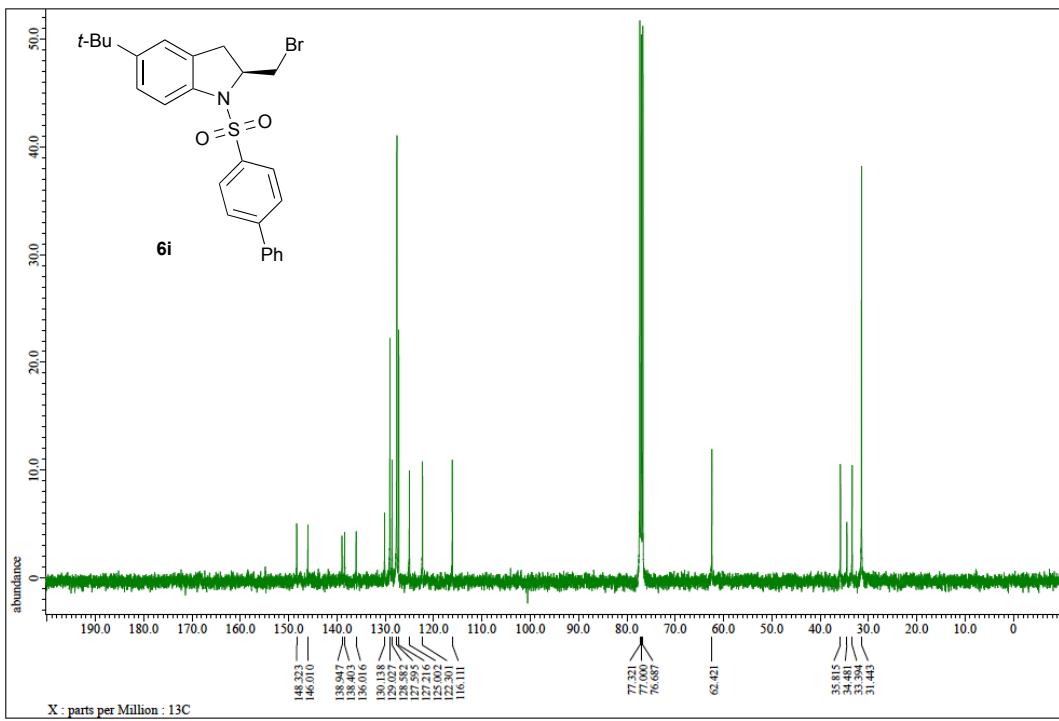
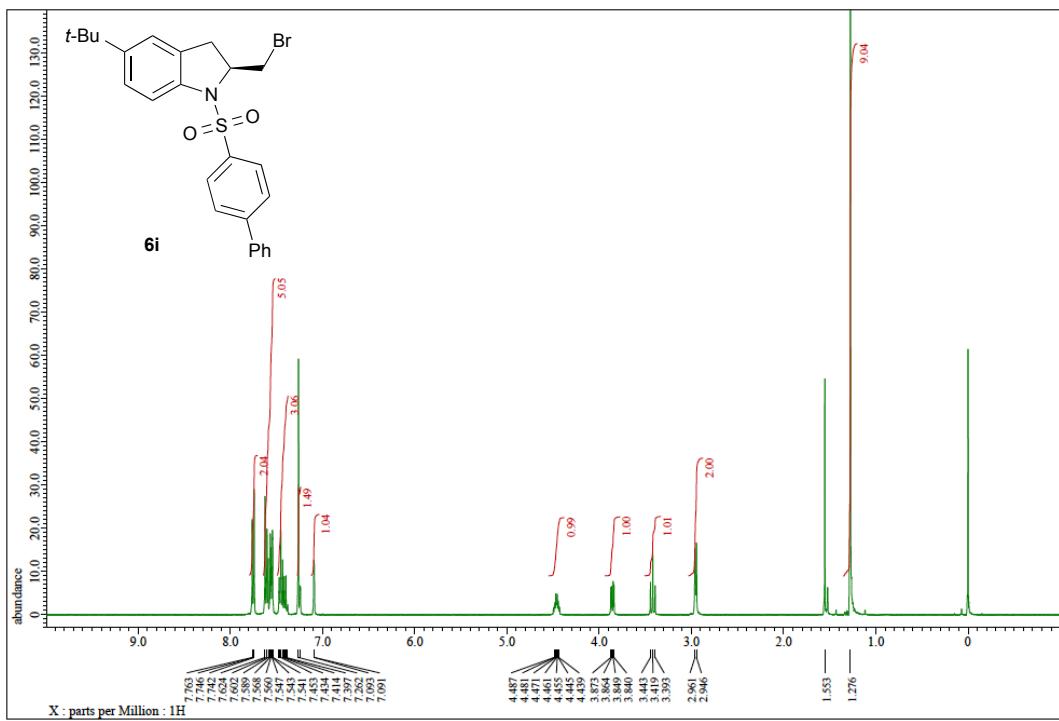


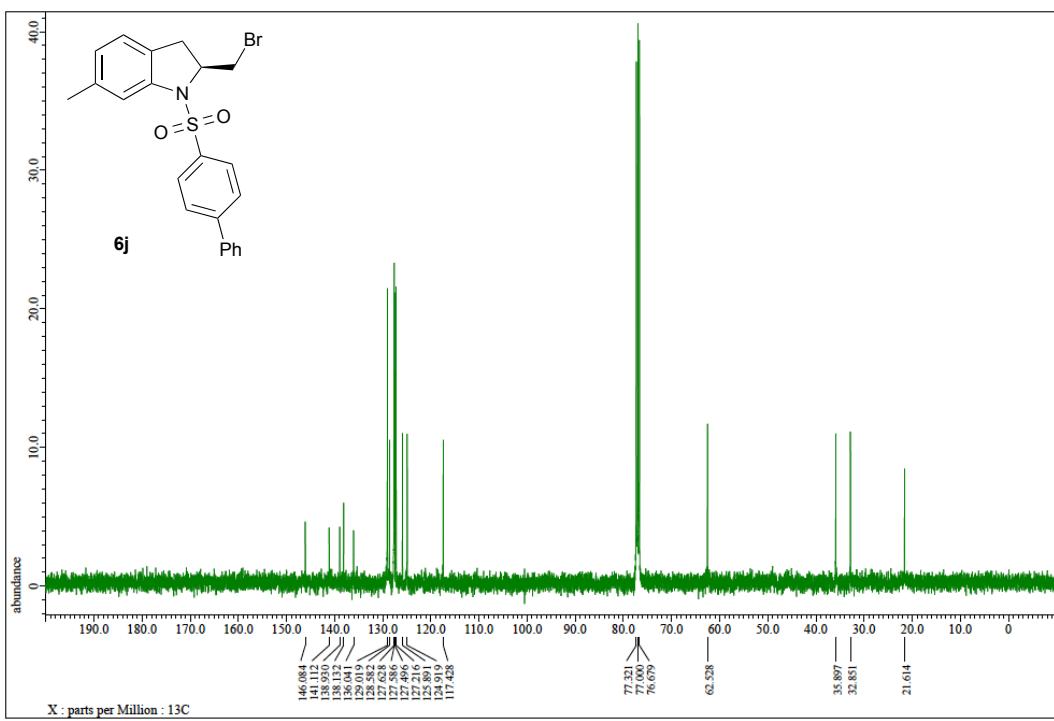
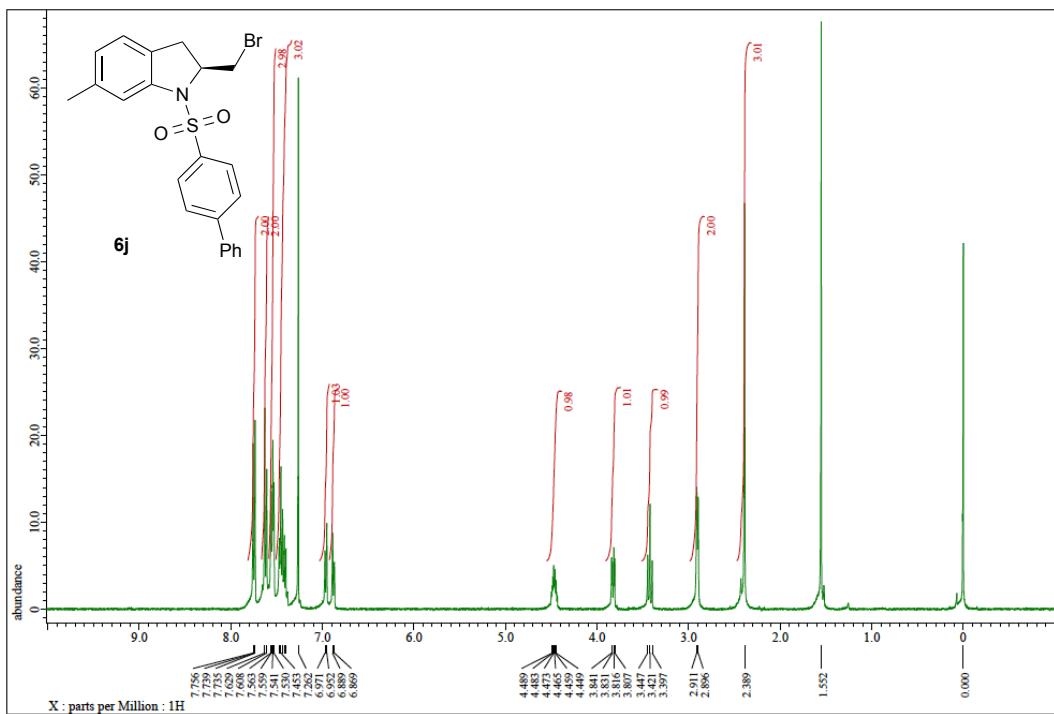


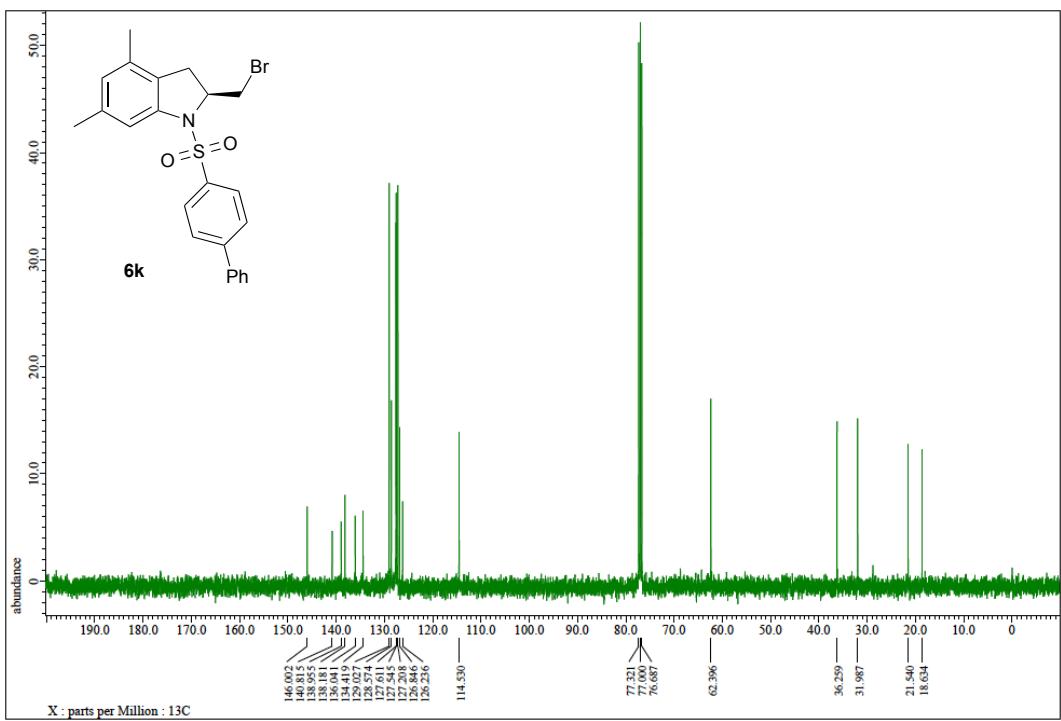
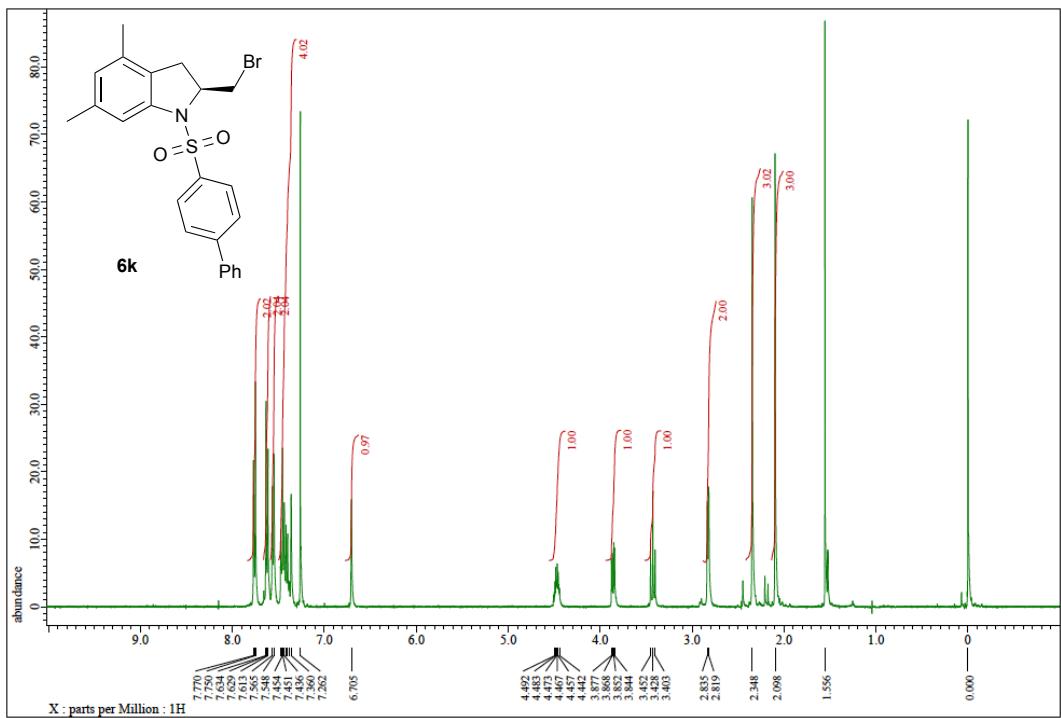


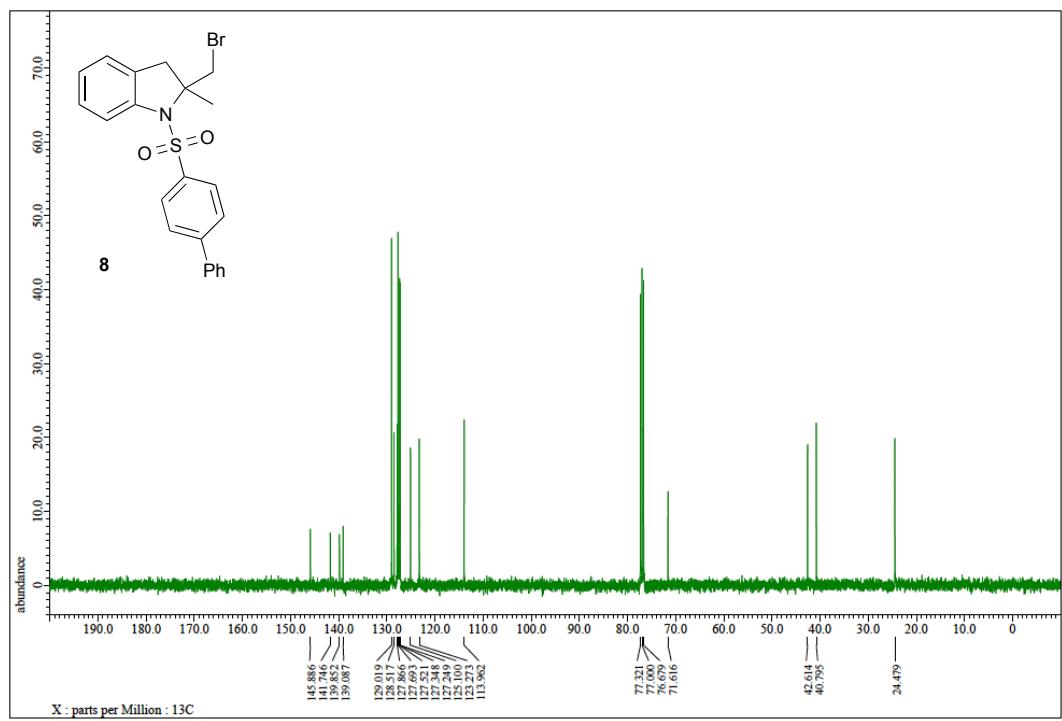
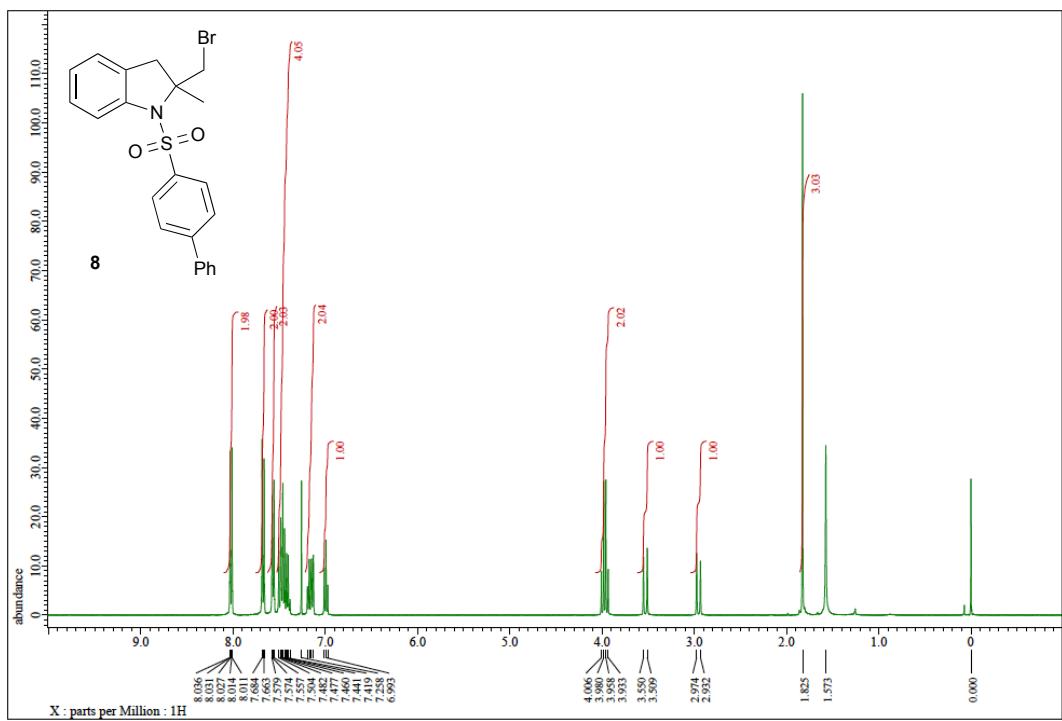


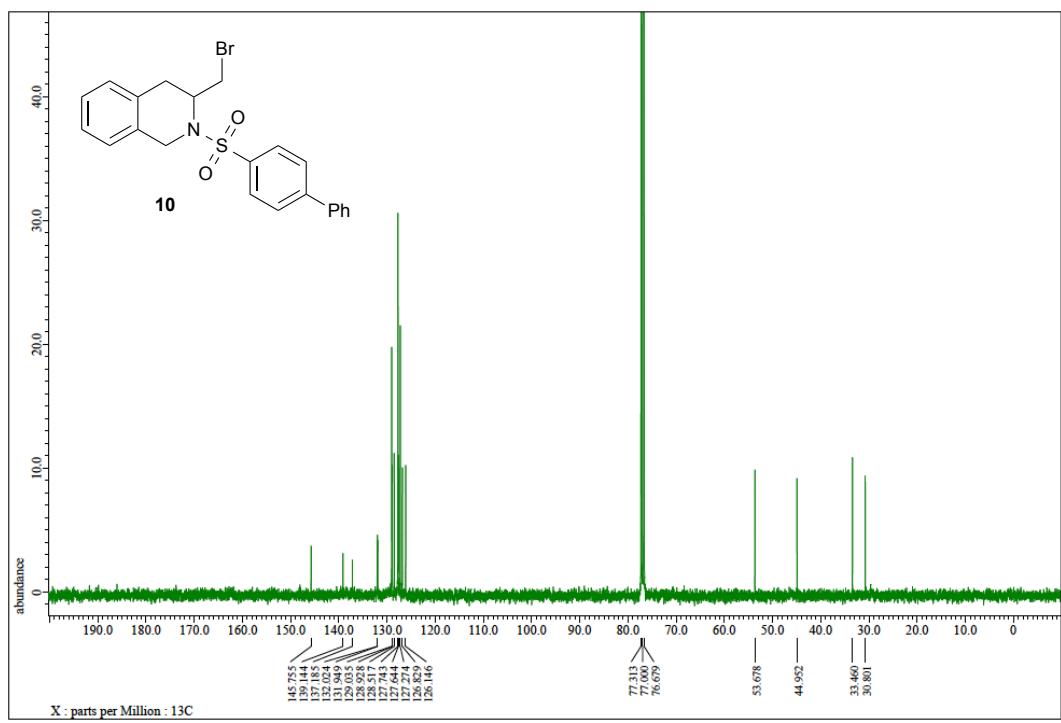
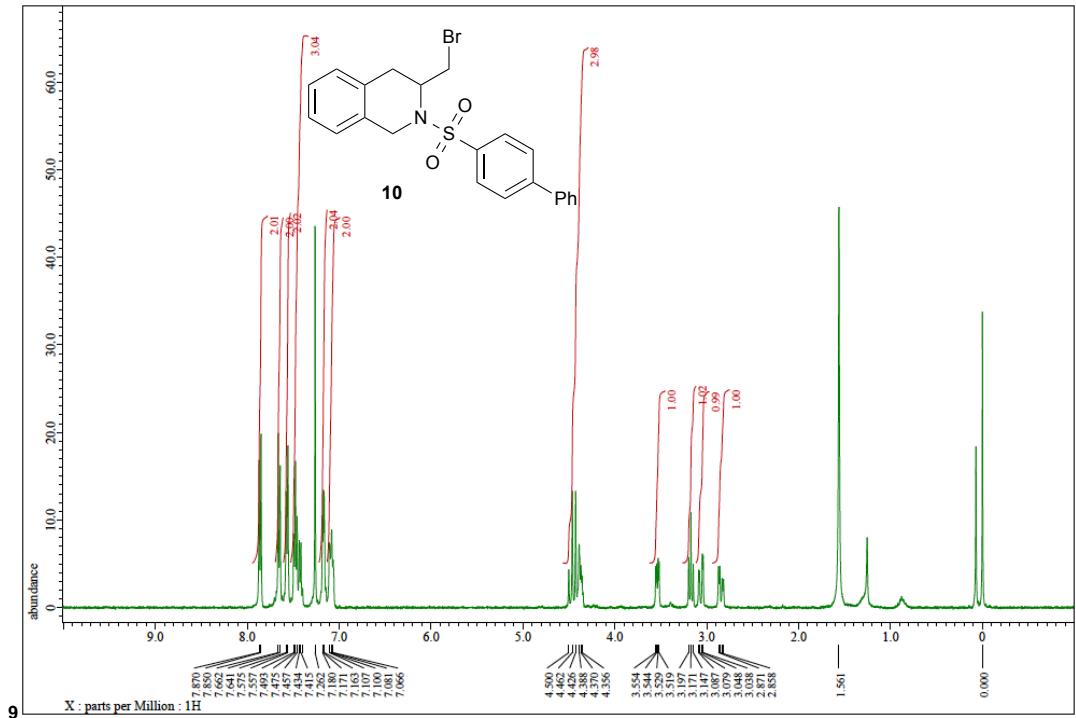


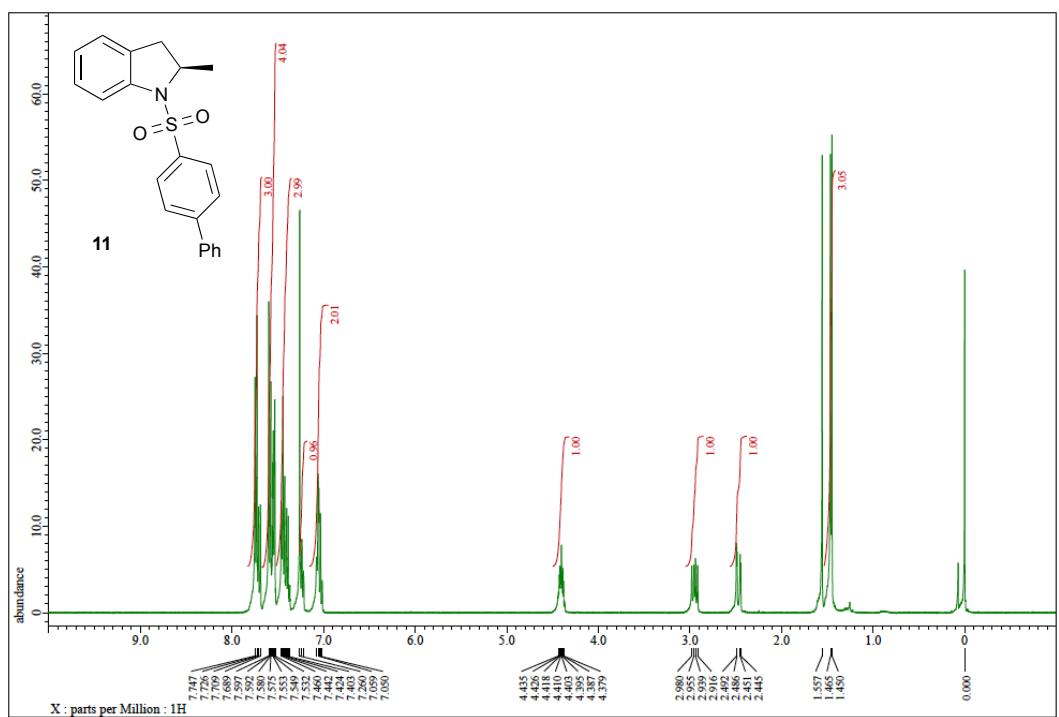


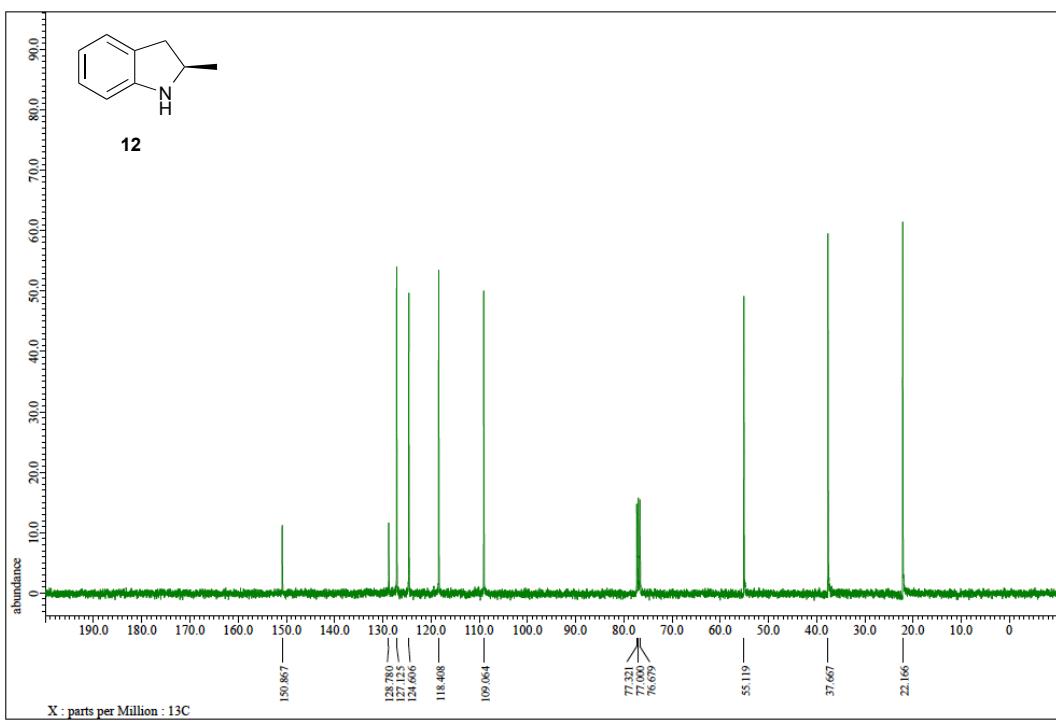
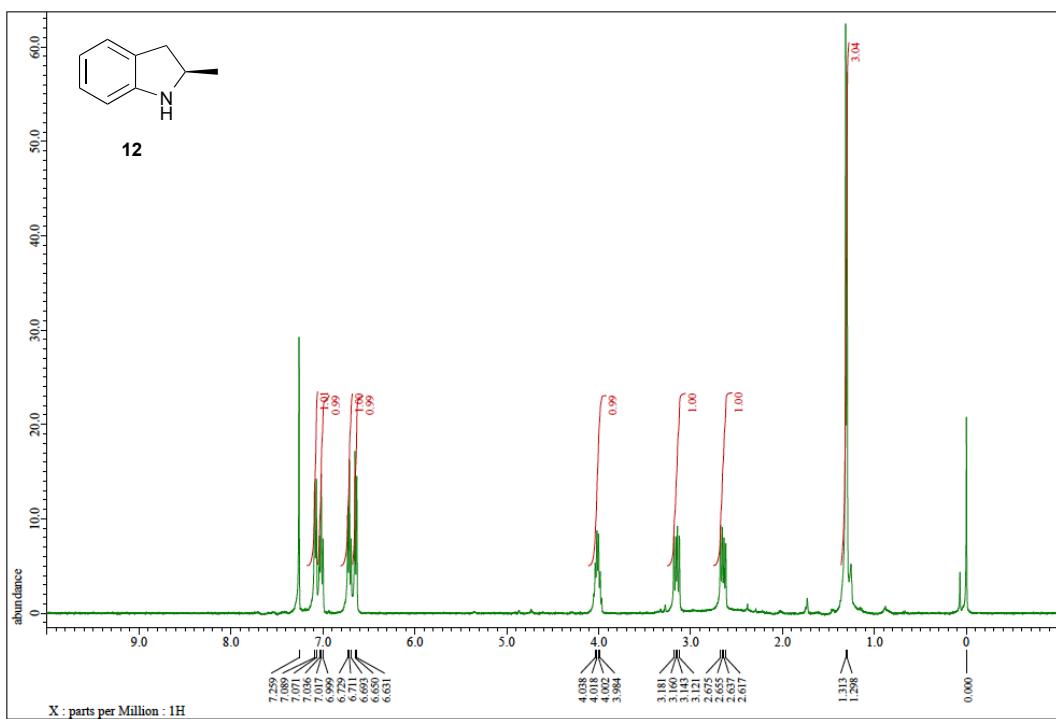


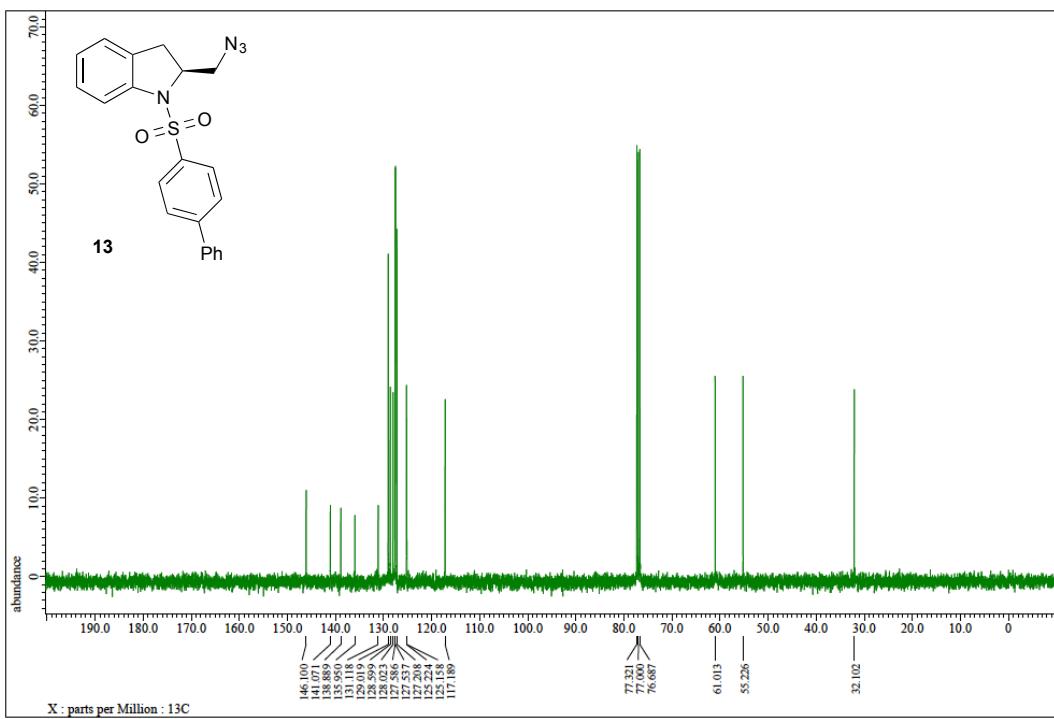
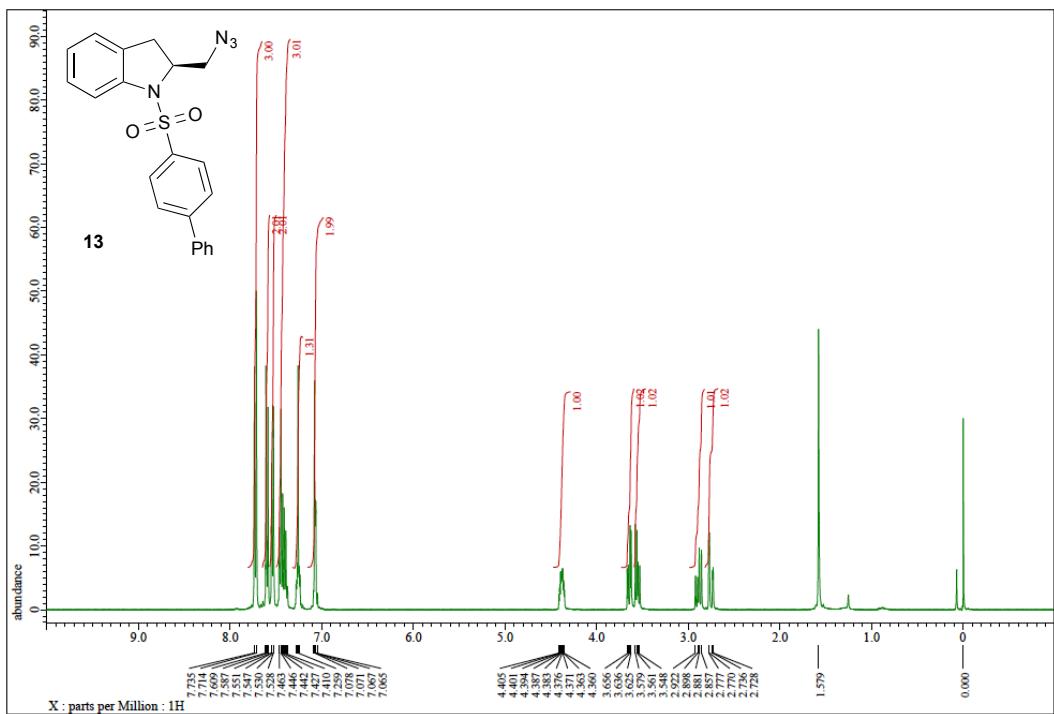


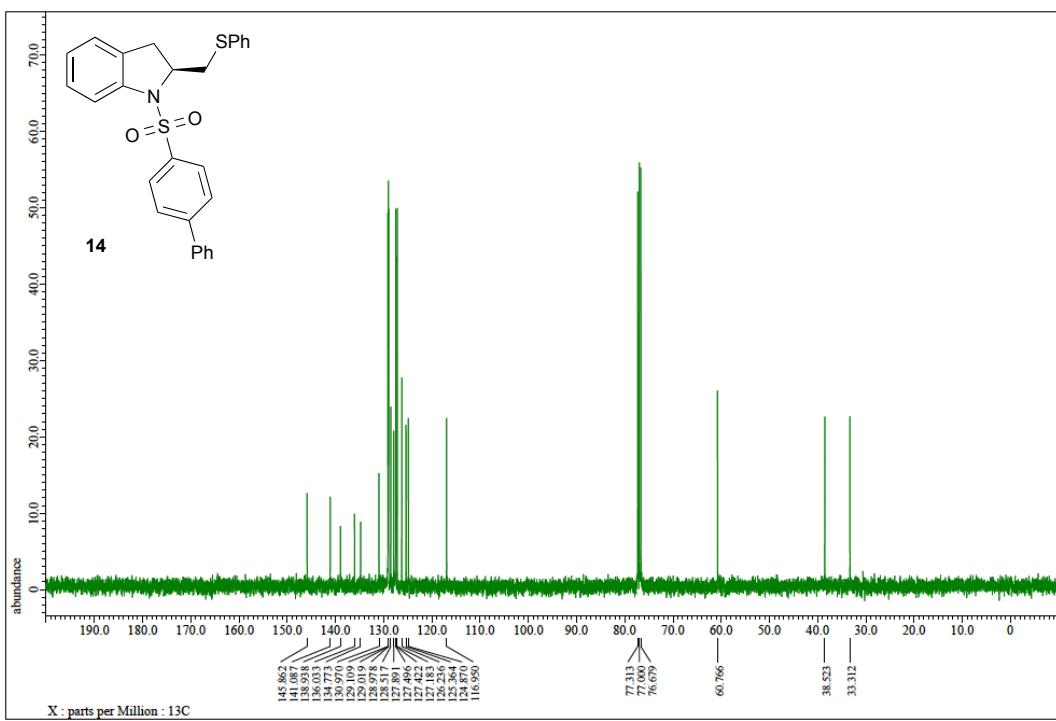
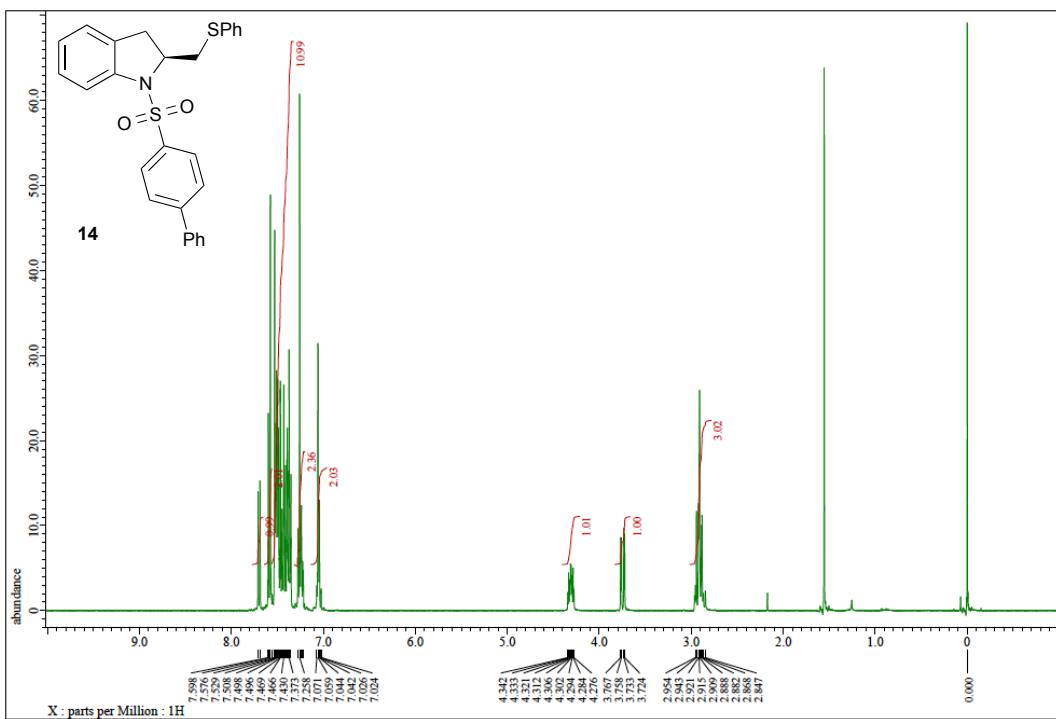


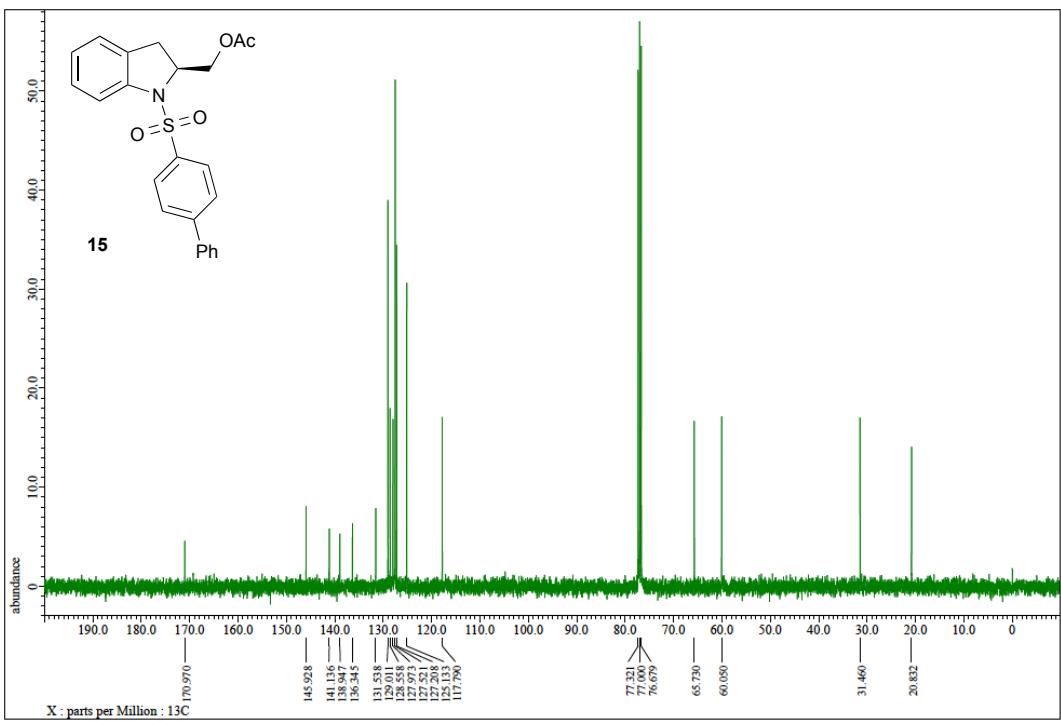
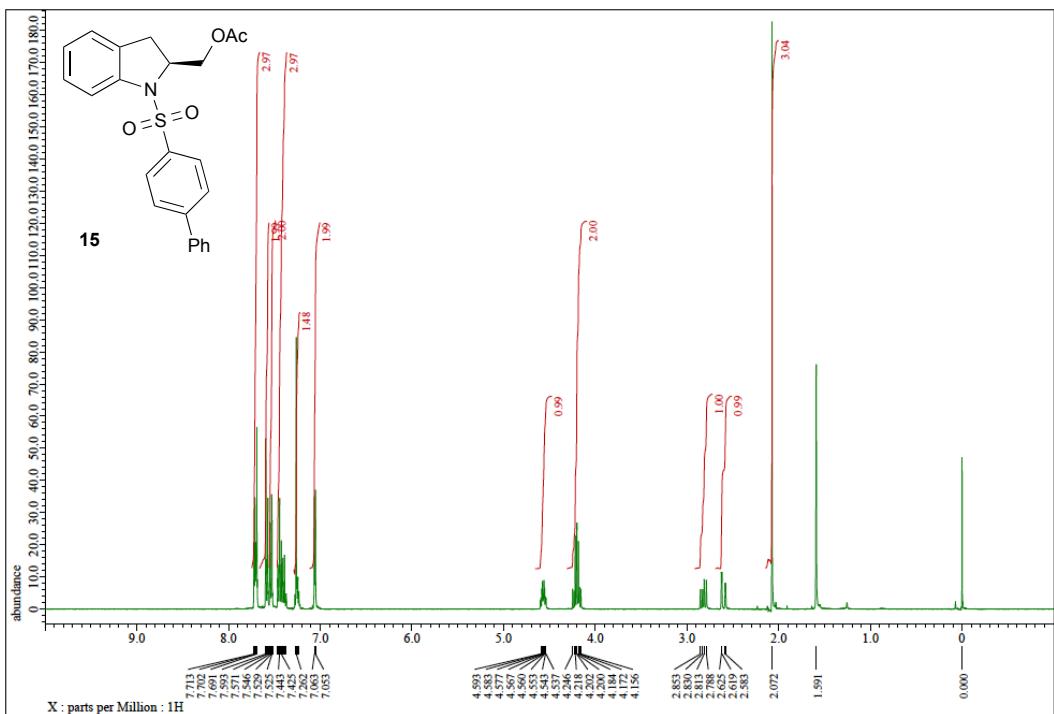




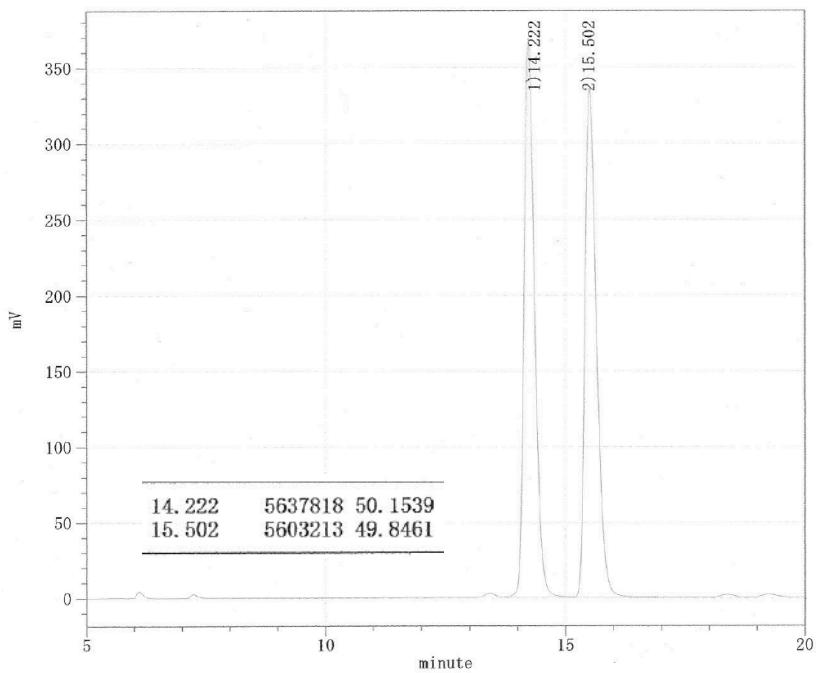
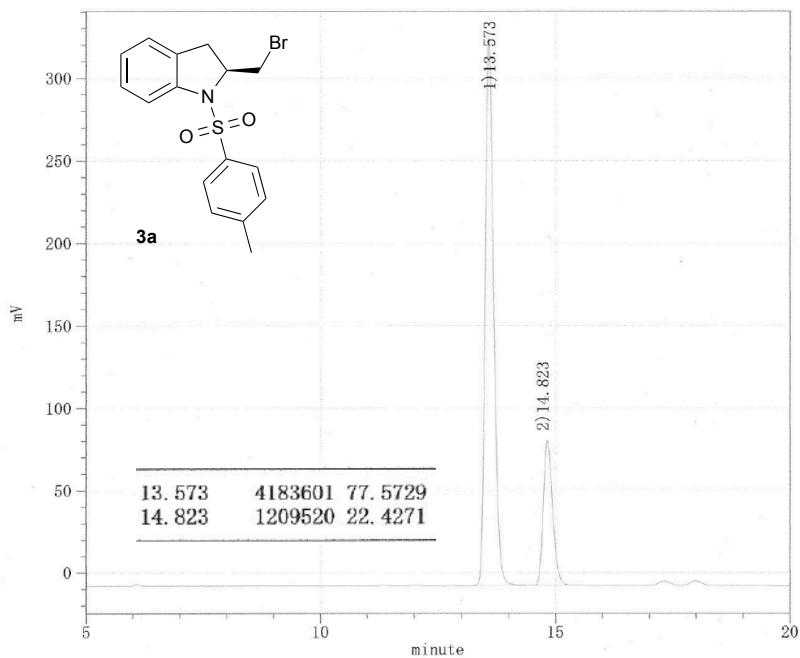


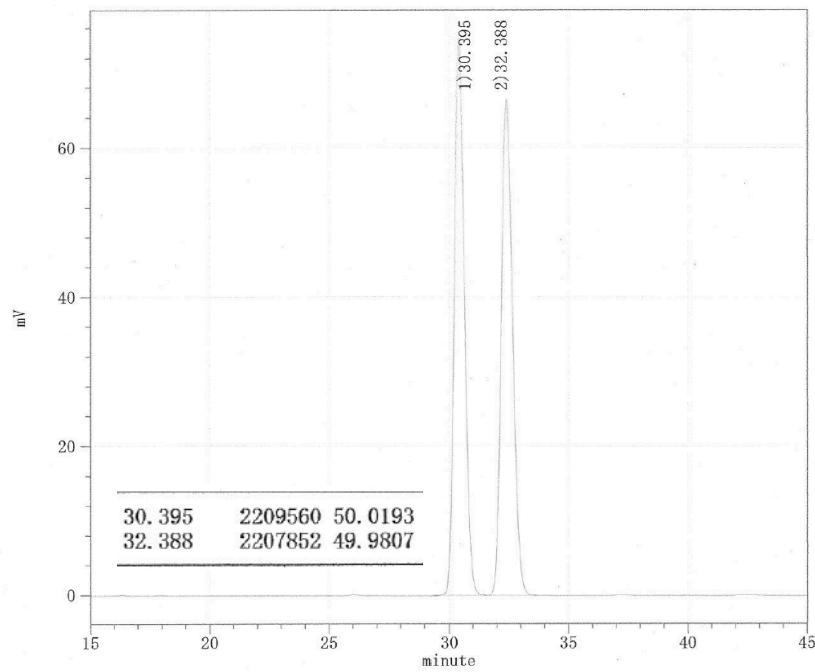
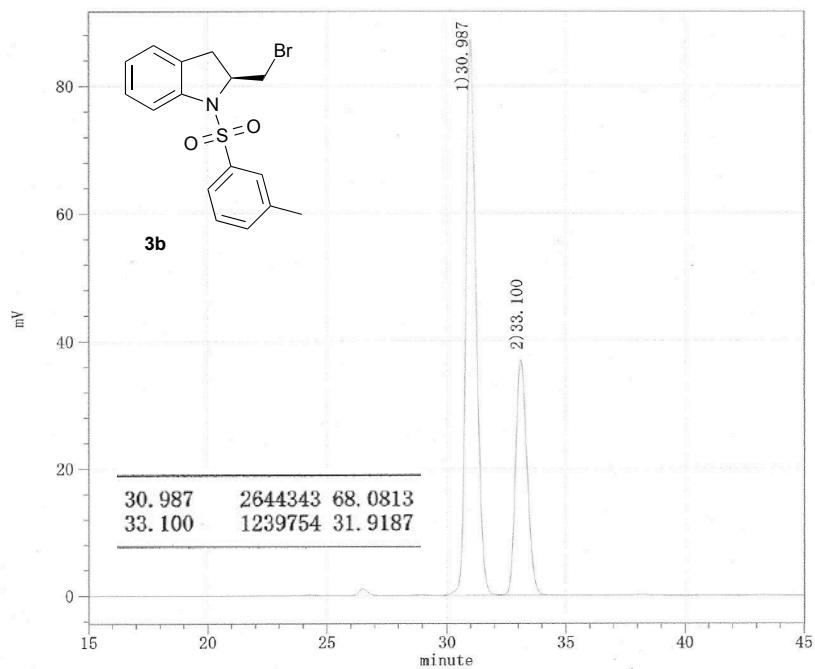


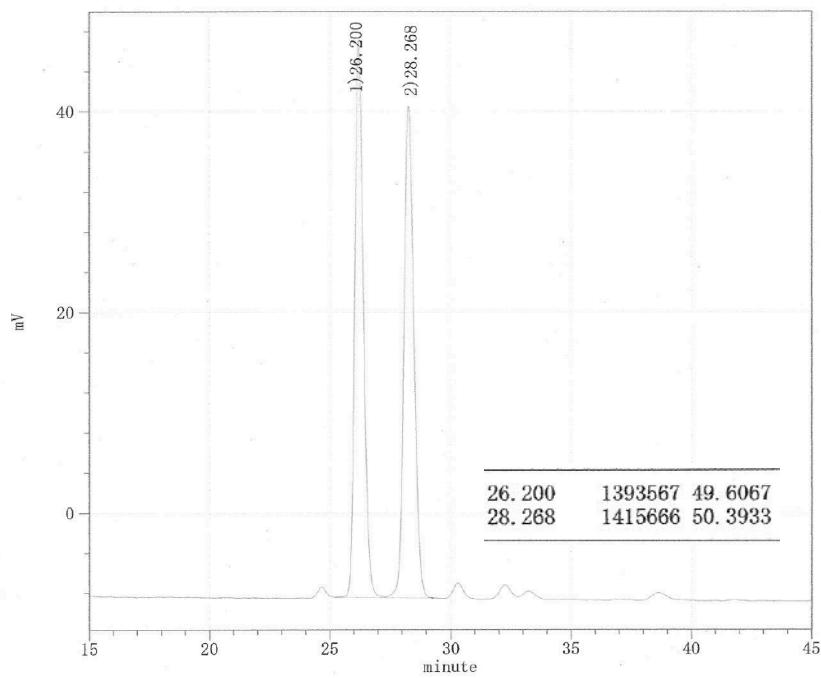
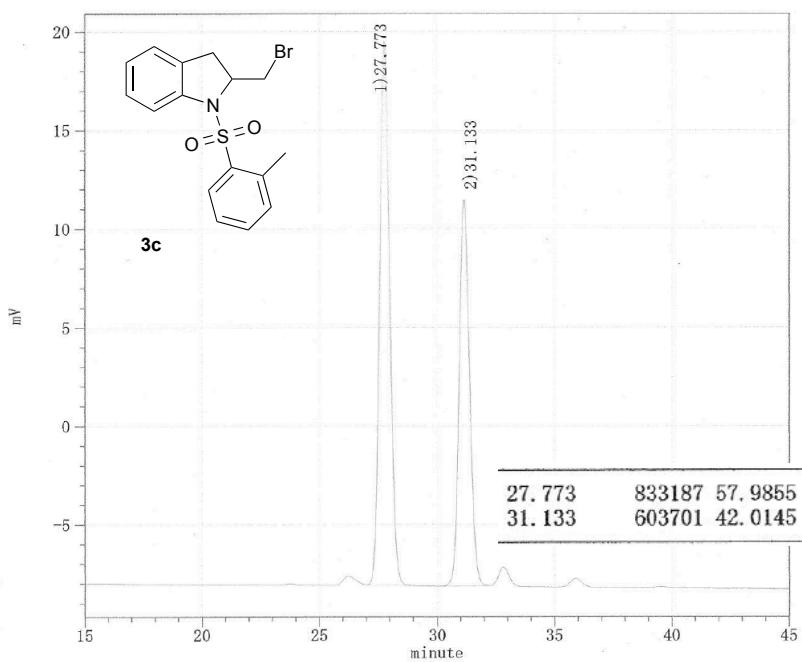


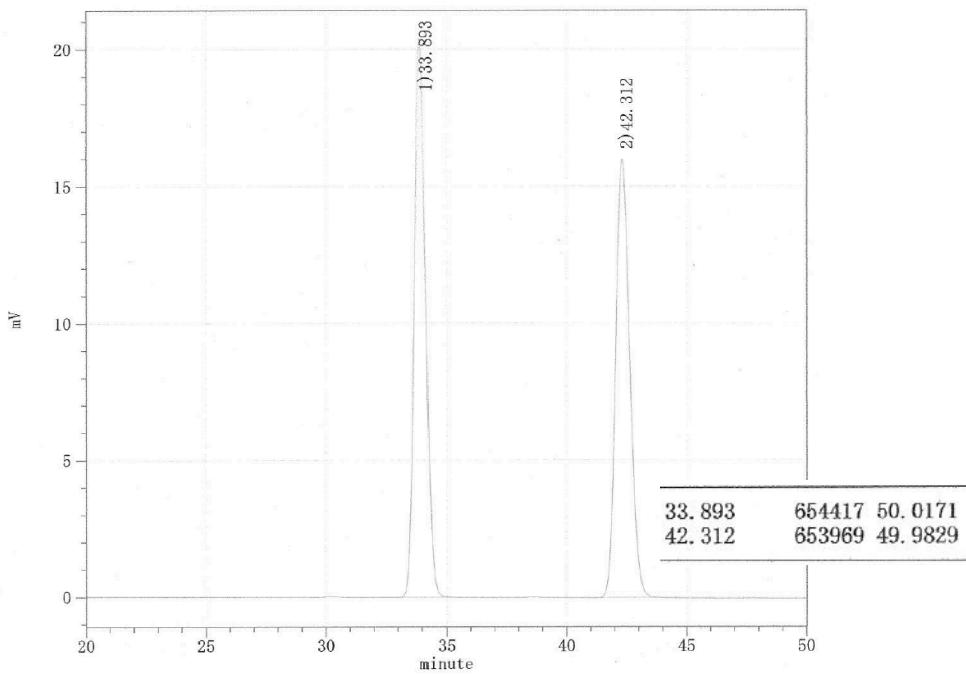
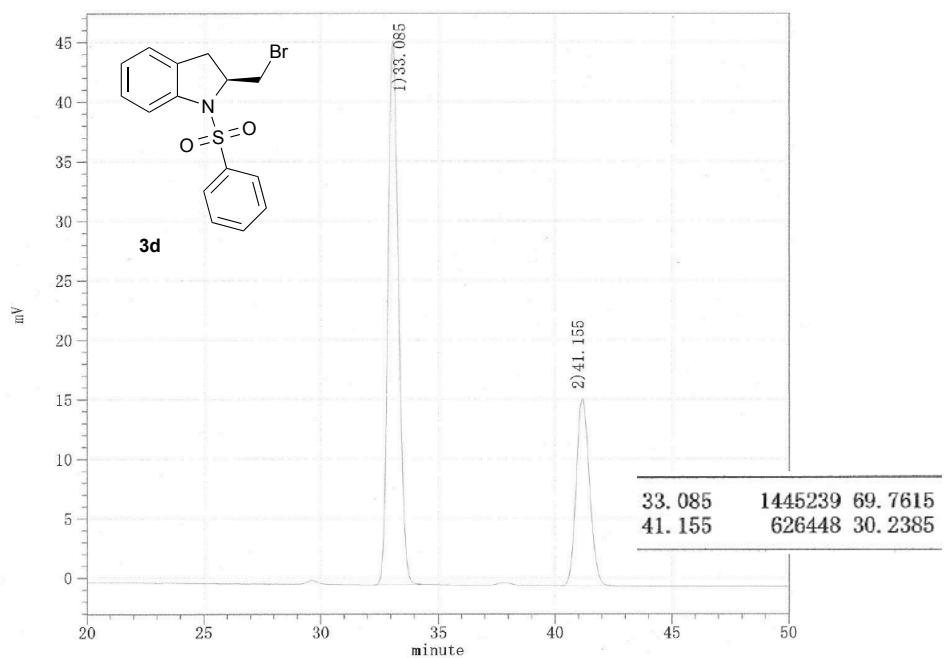


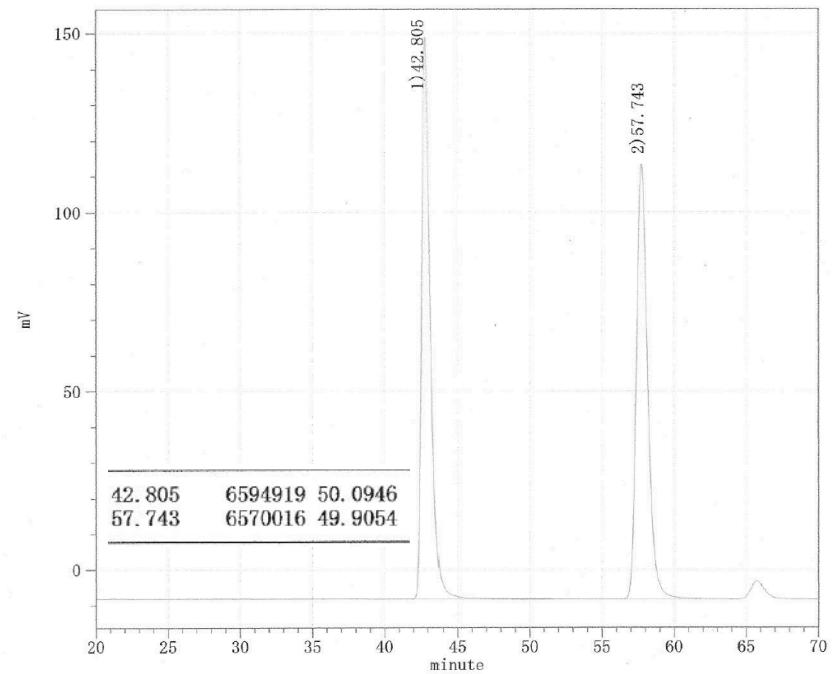
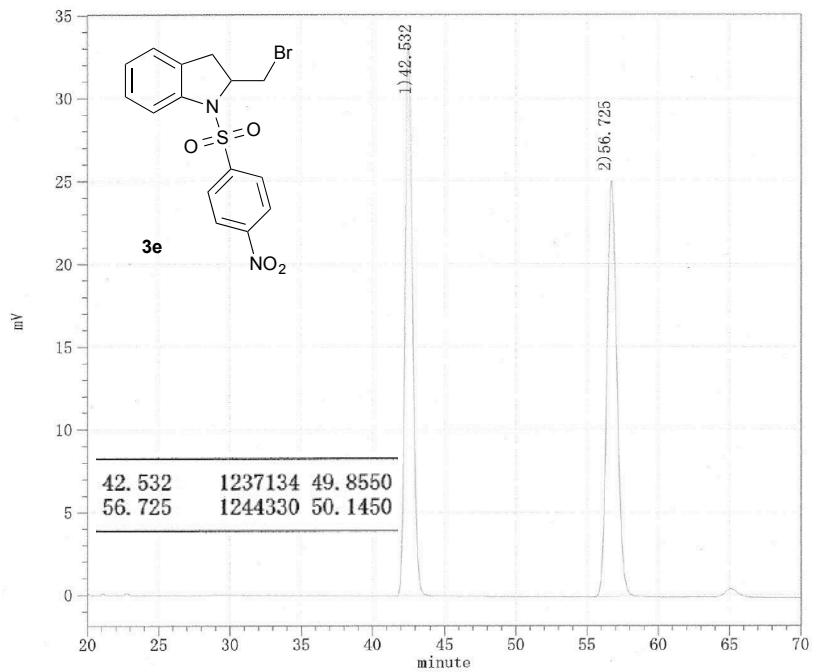
HPLC Charts

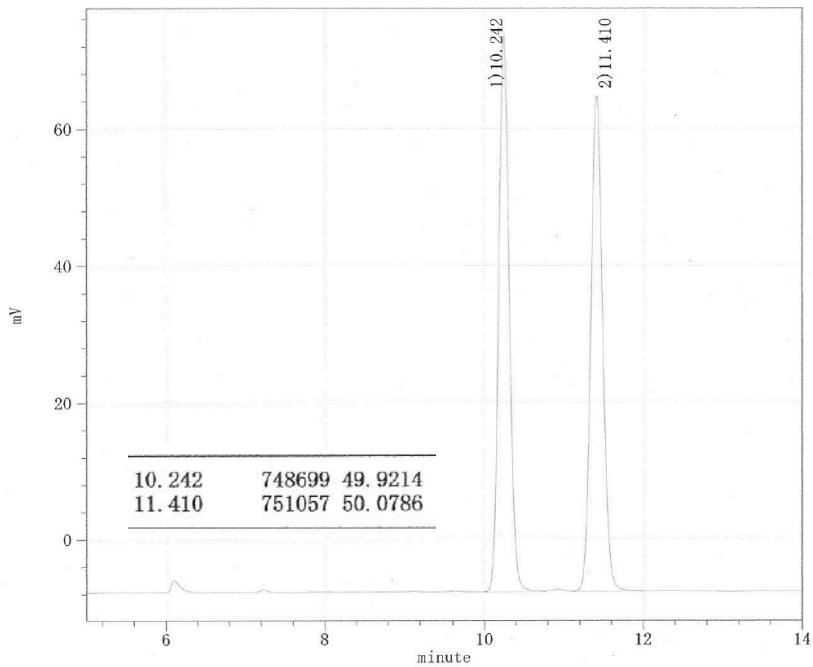
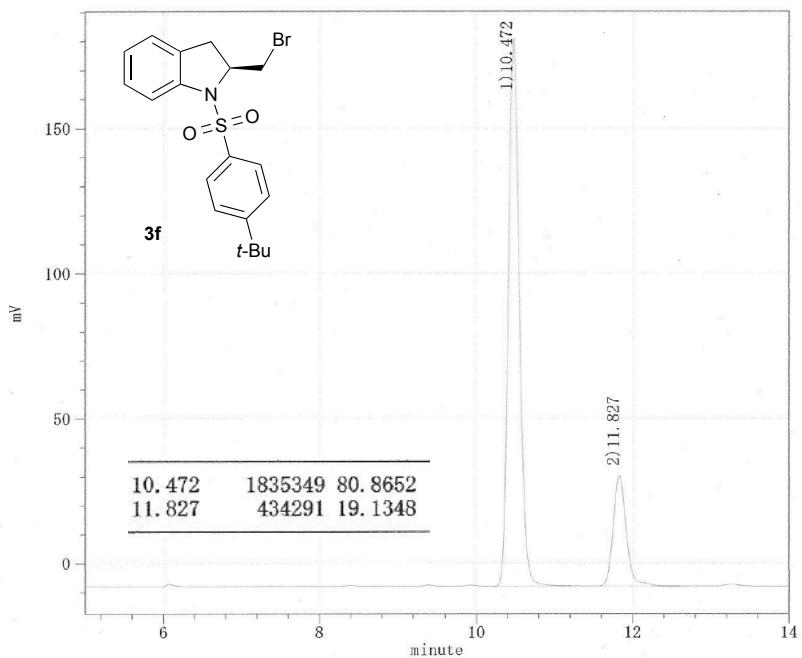


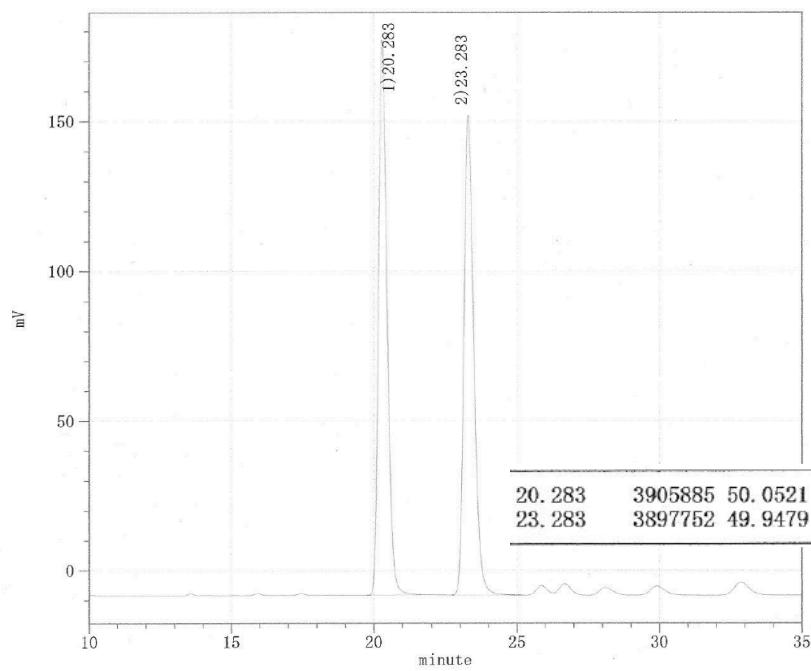
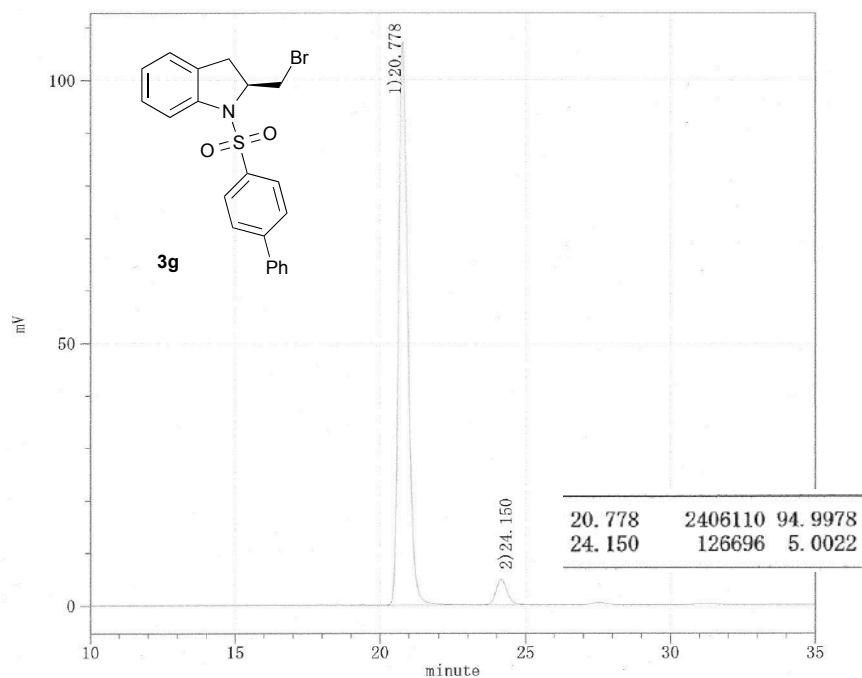


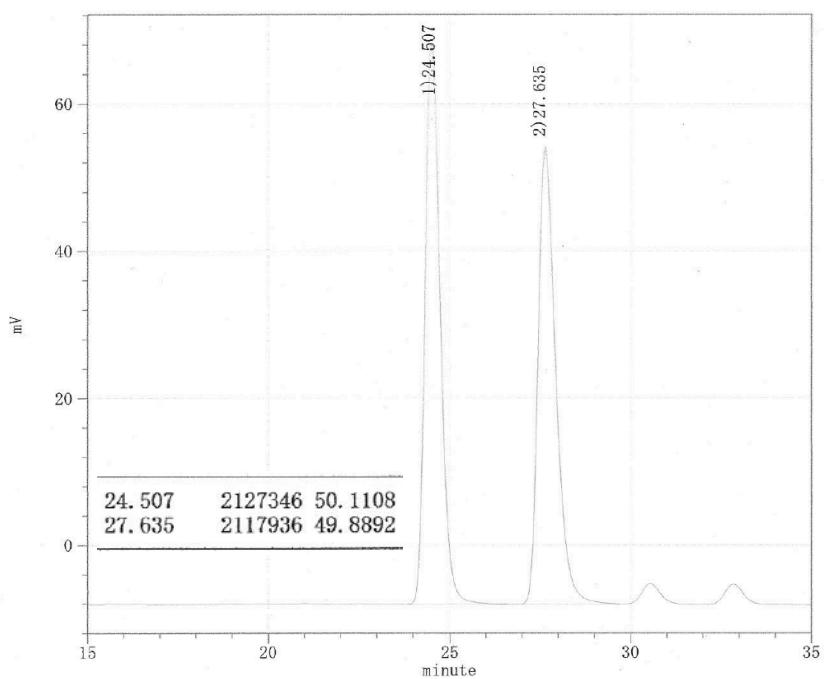
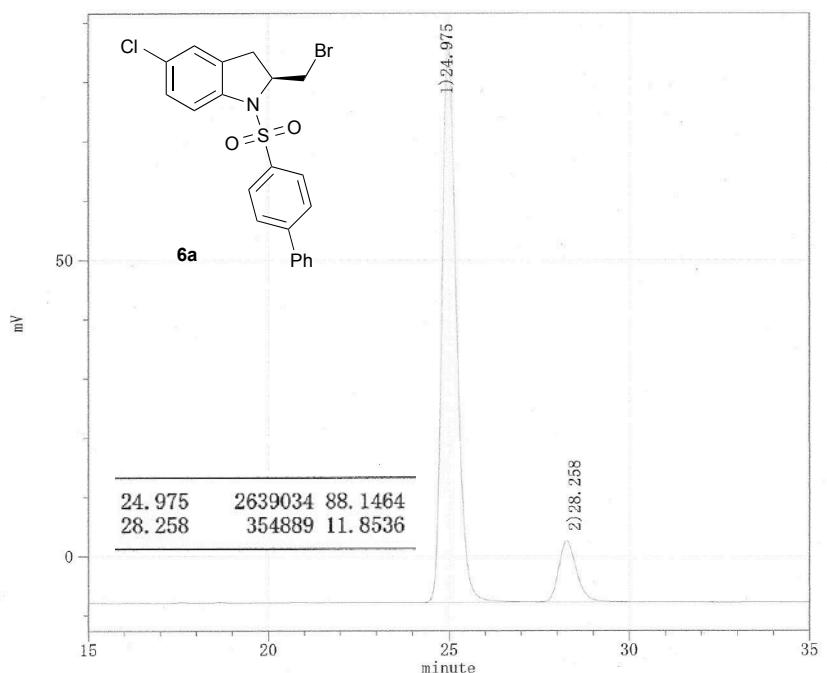


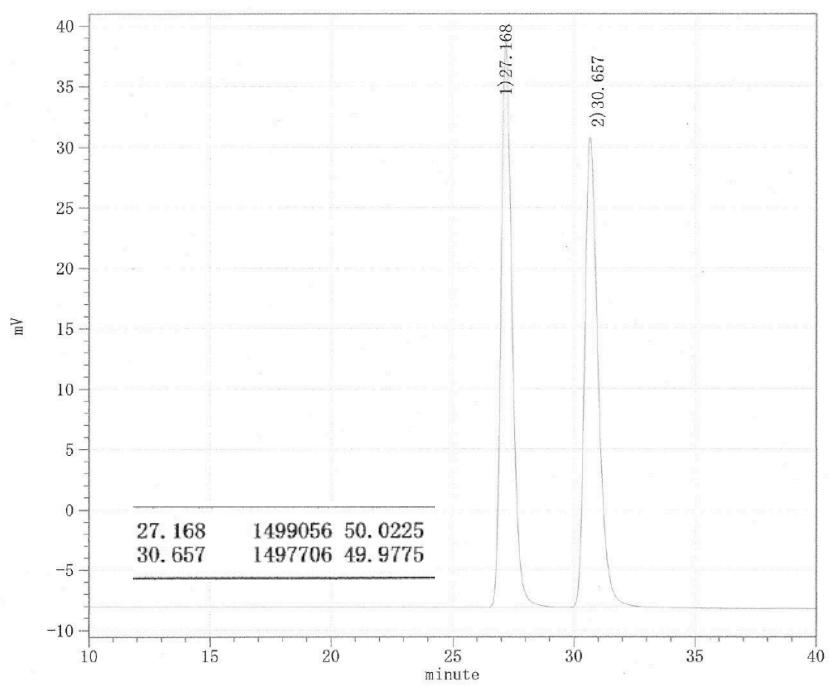
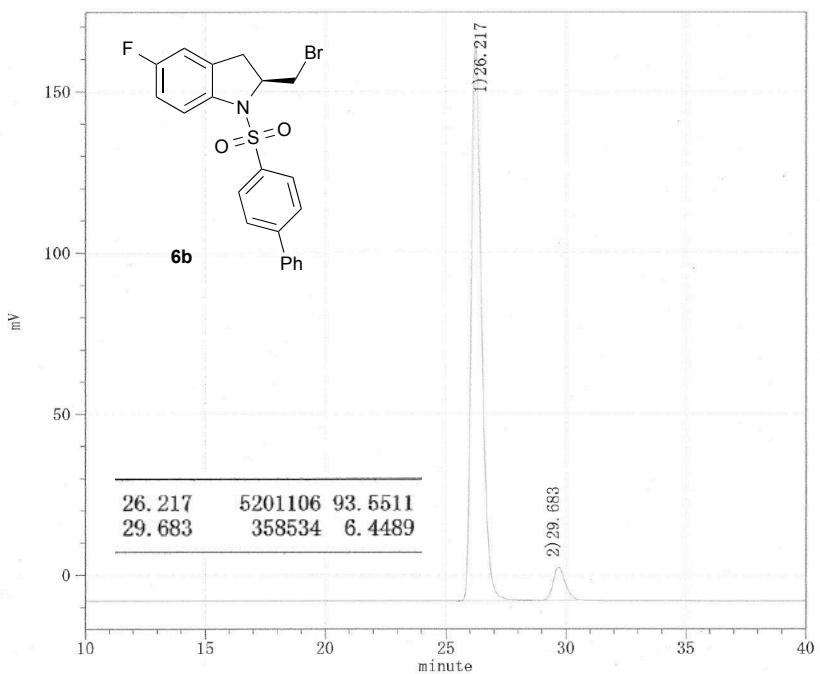


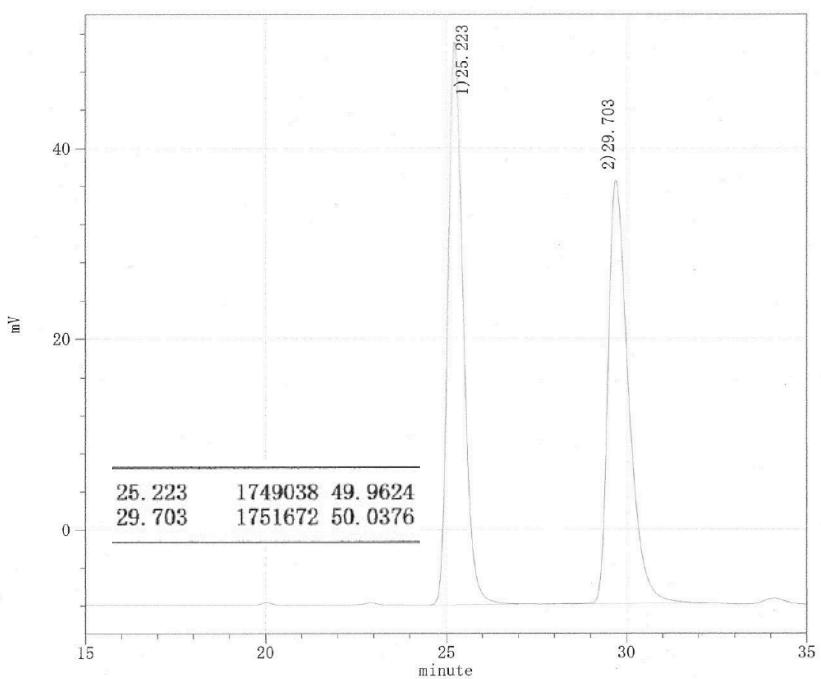
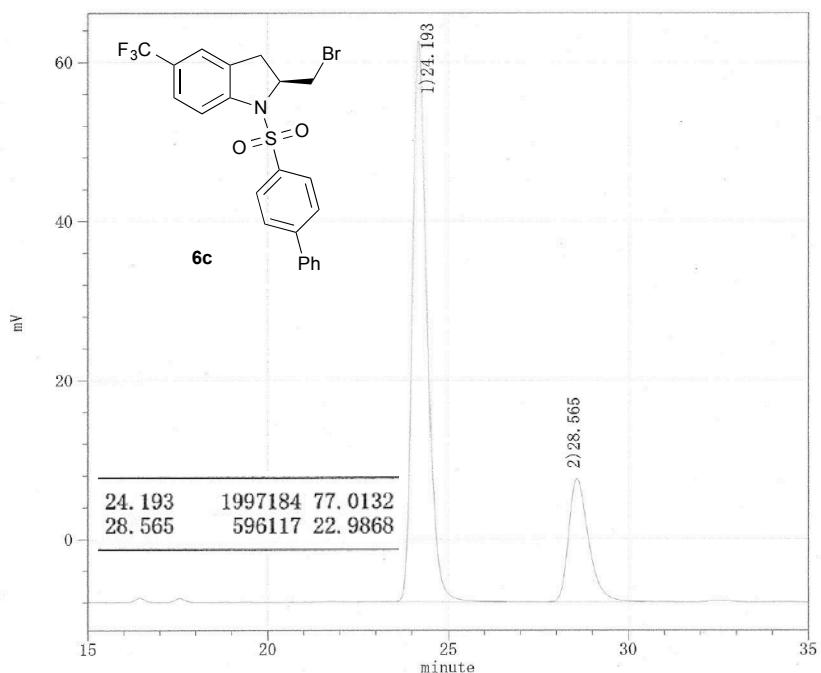


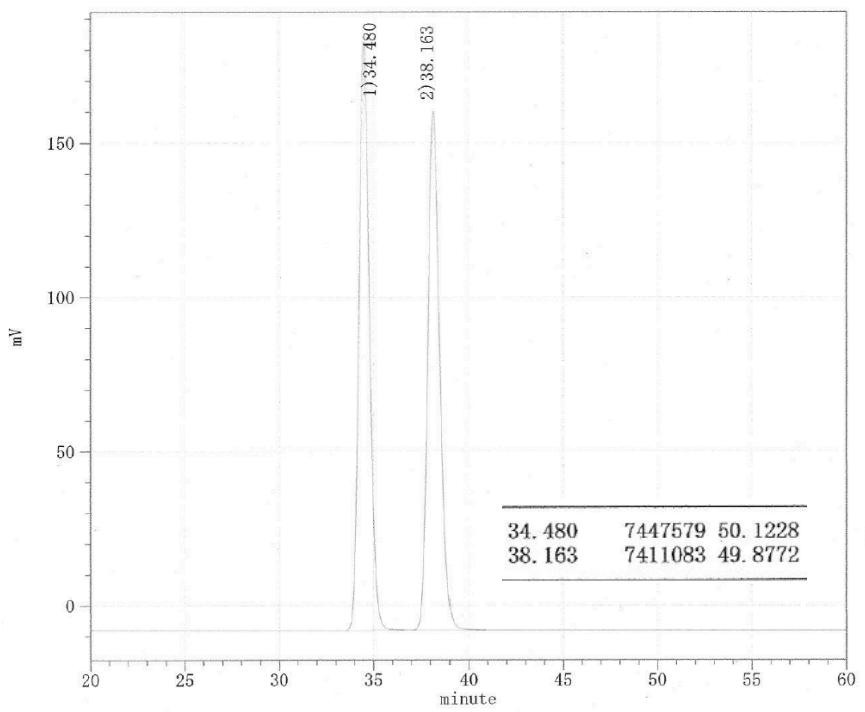
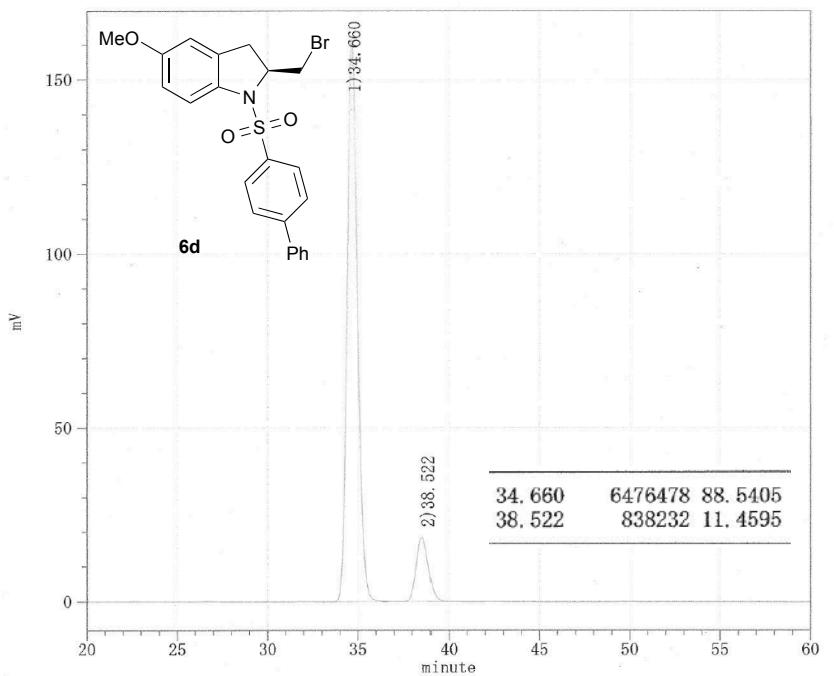


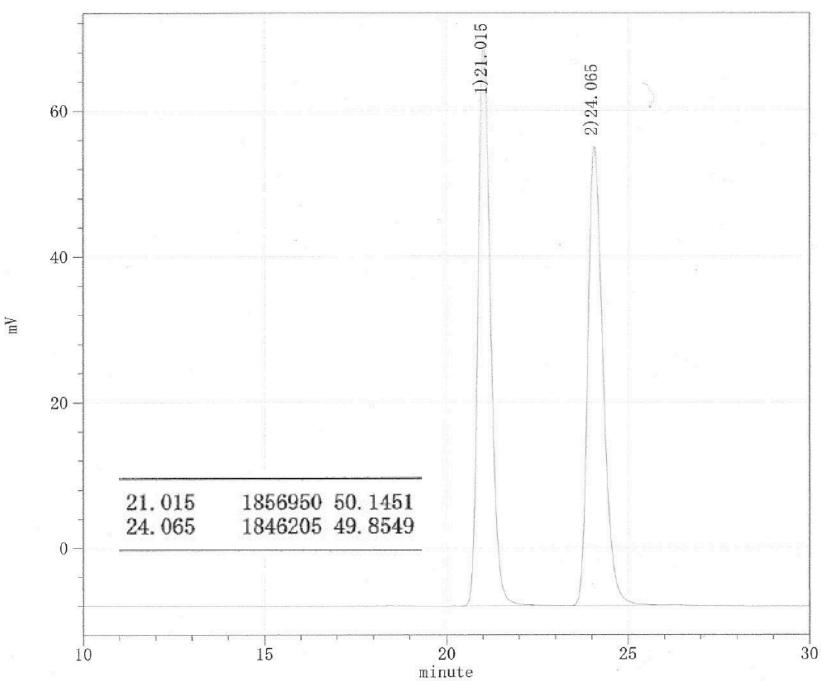
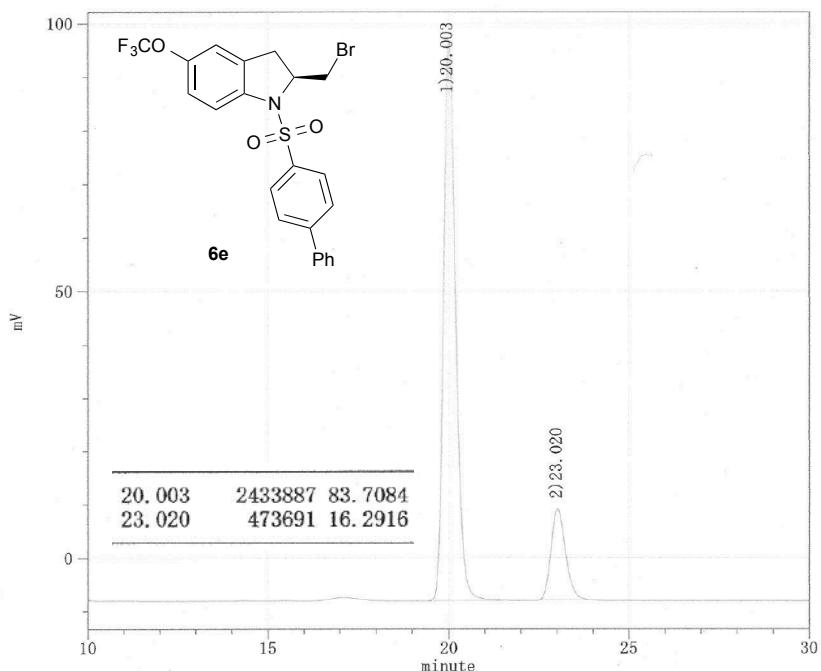


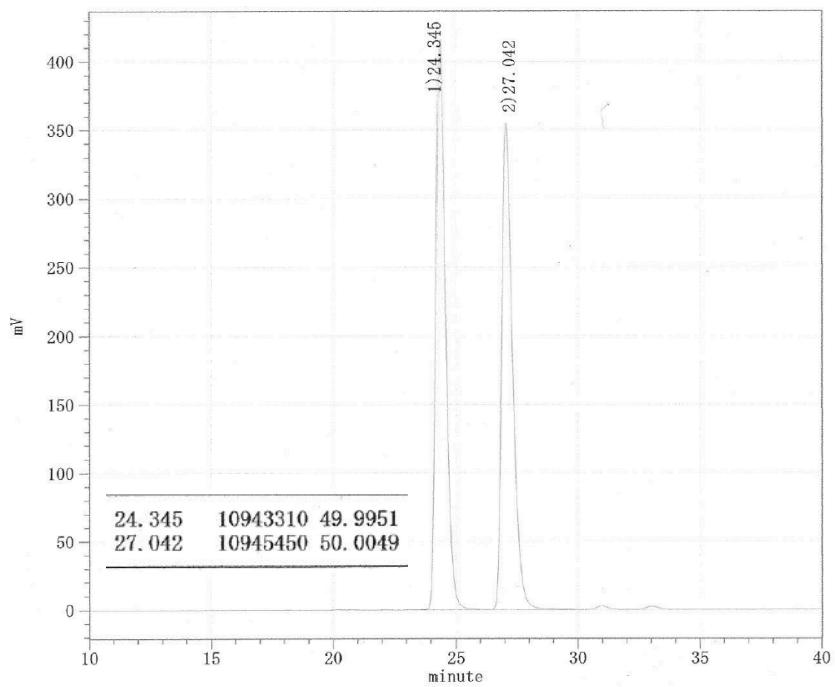
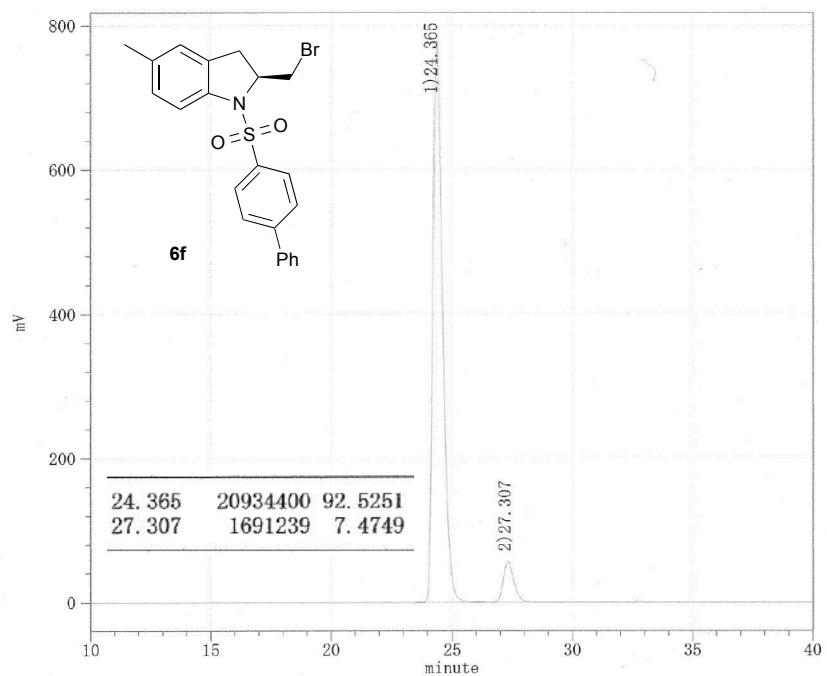


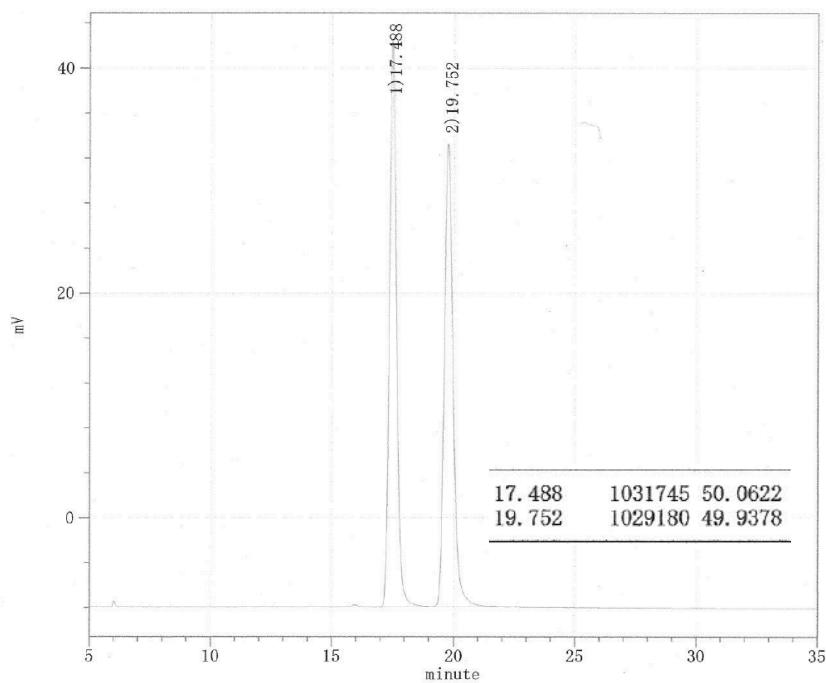
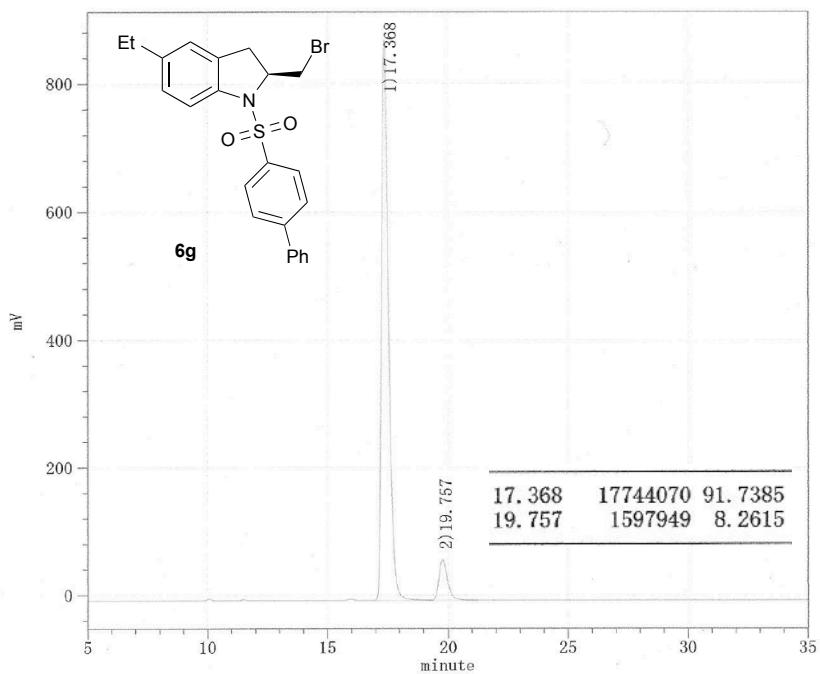


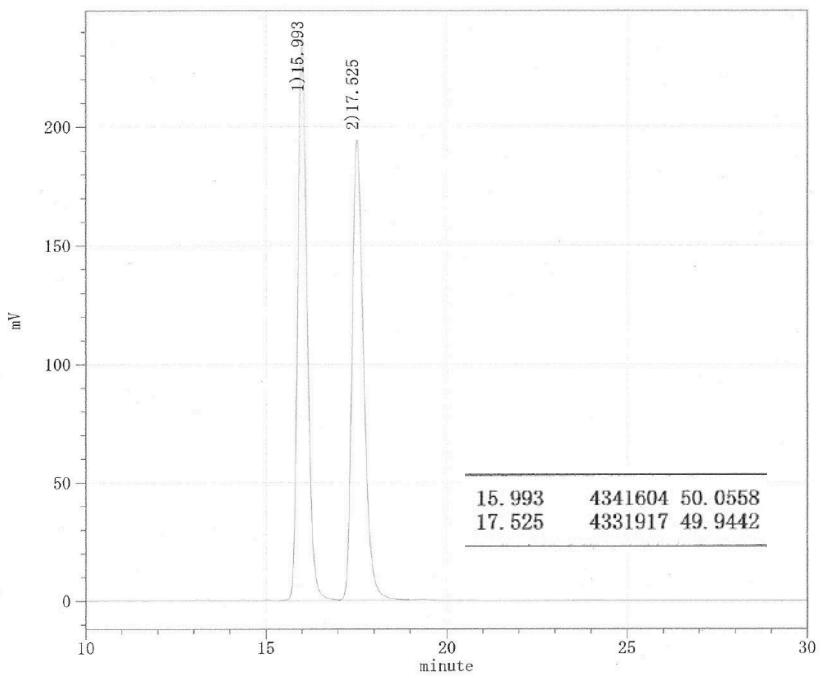
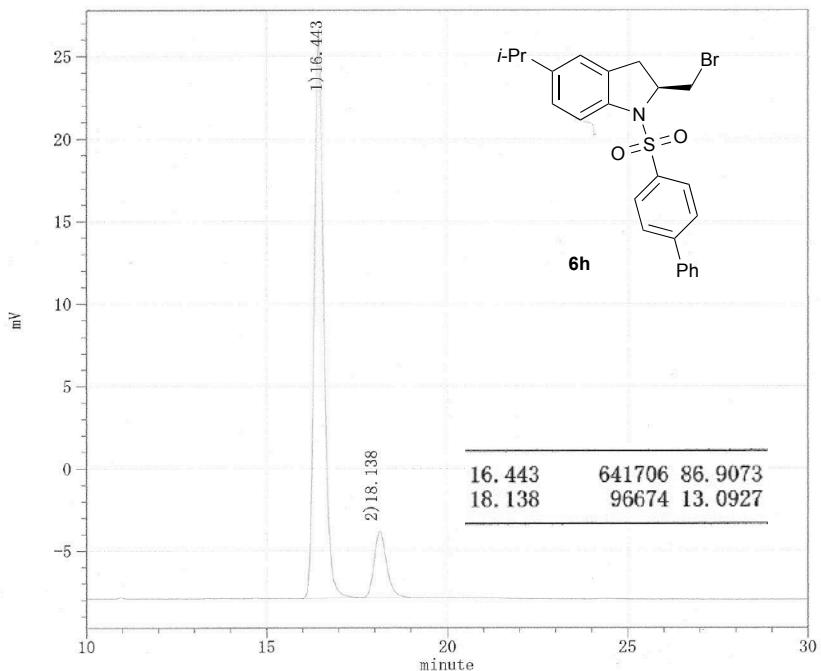


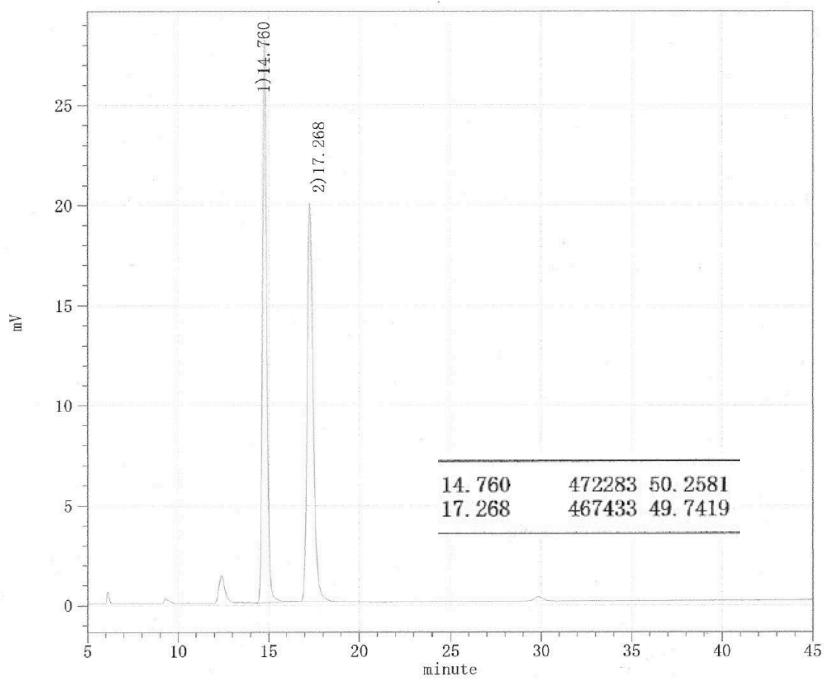
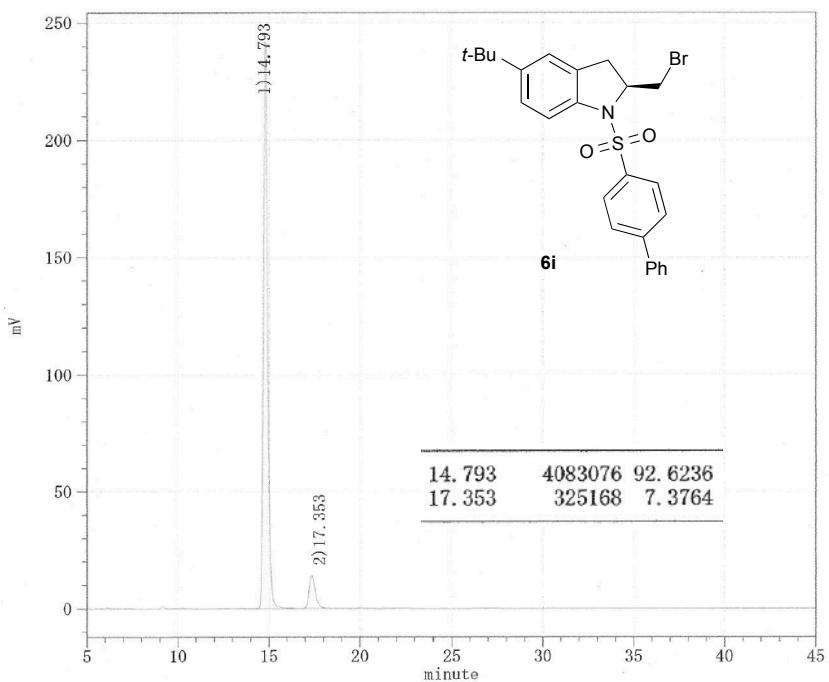


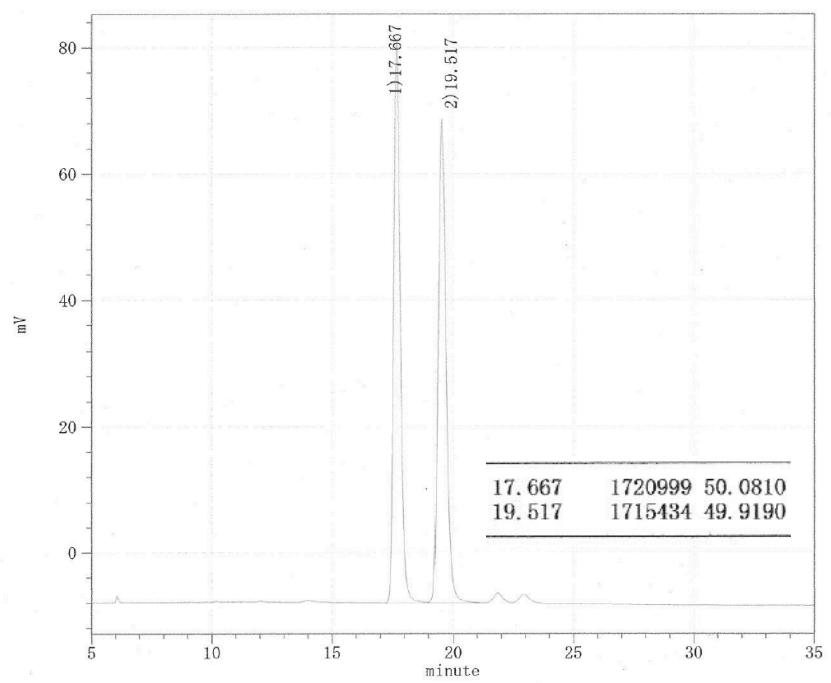
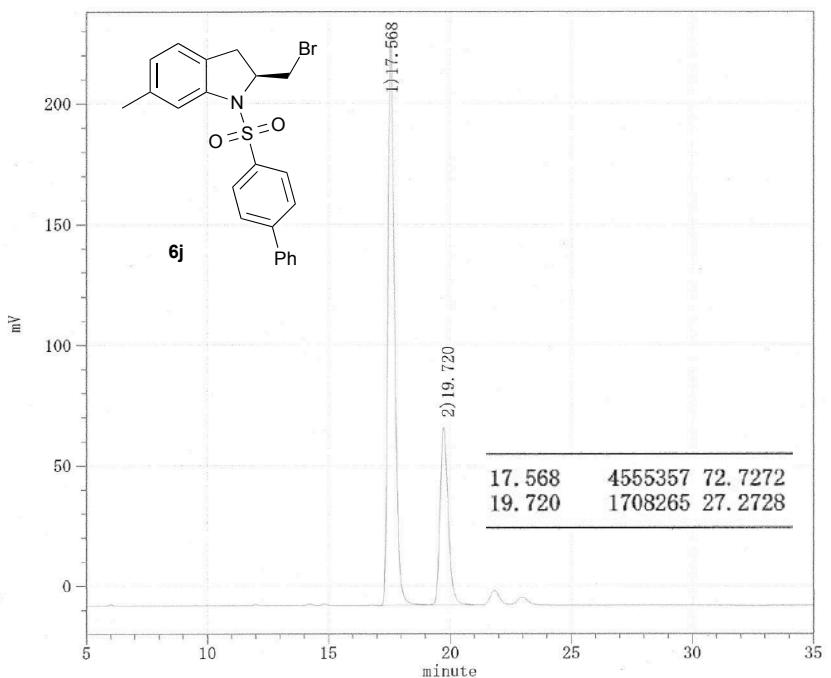


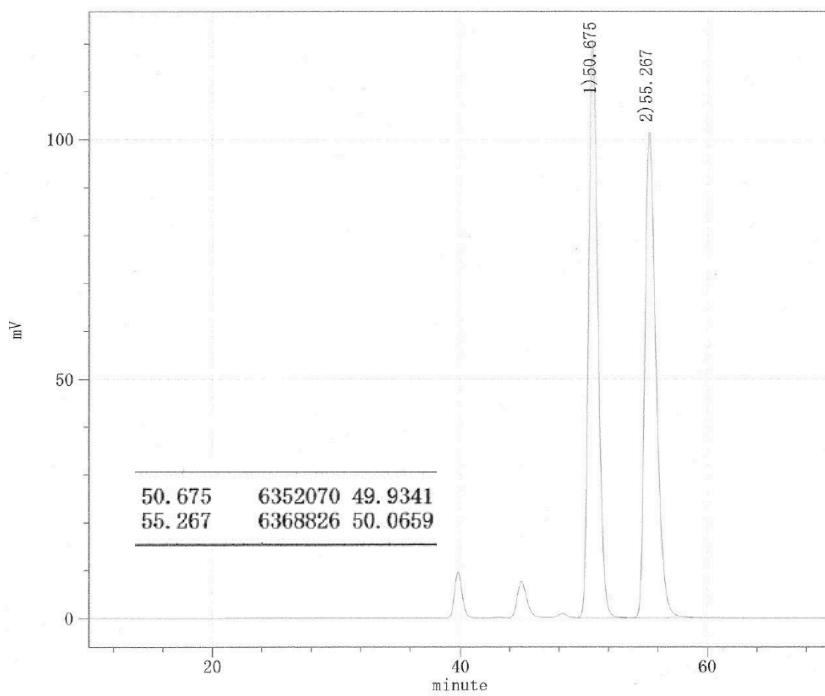
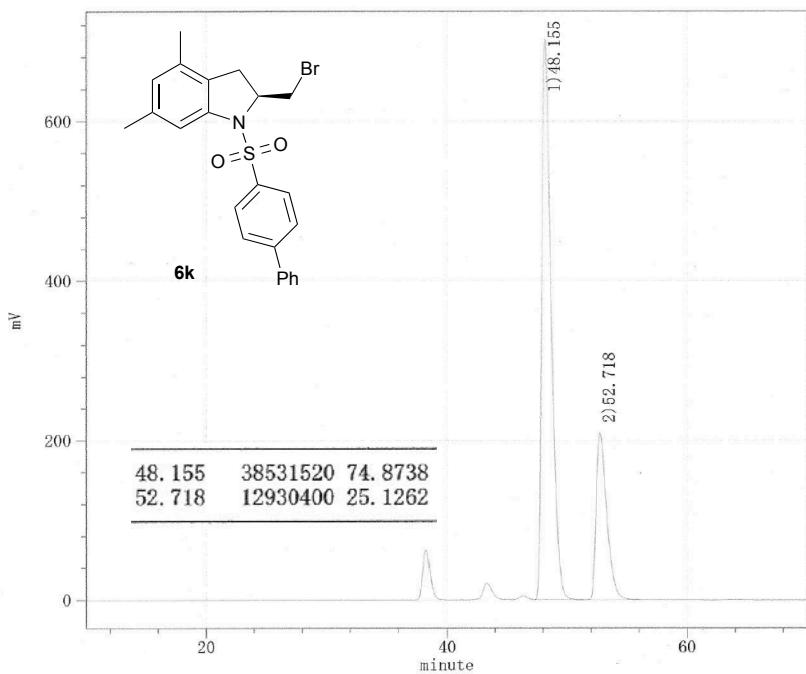


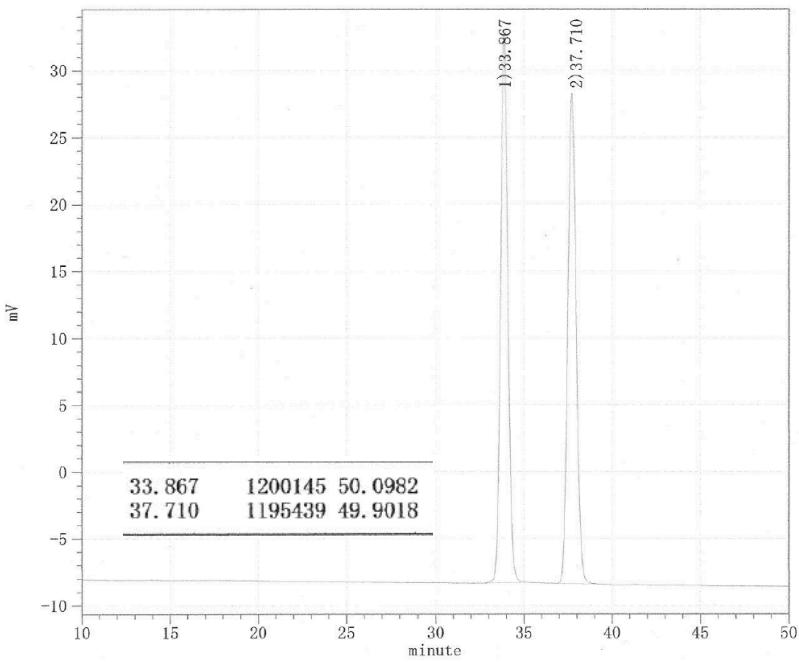
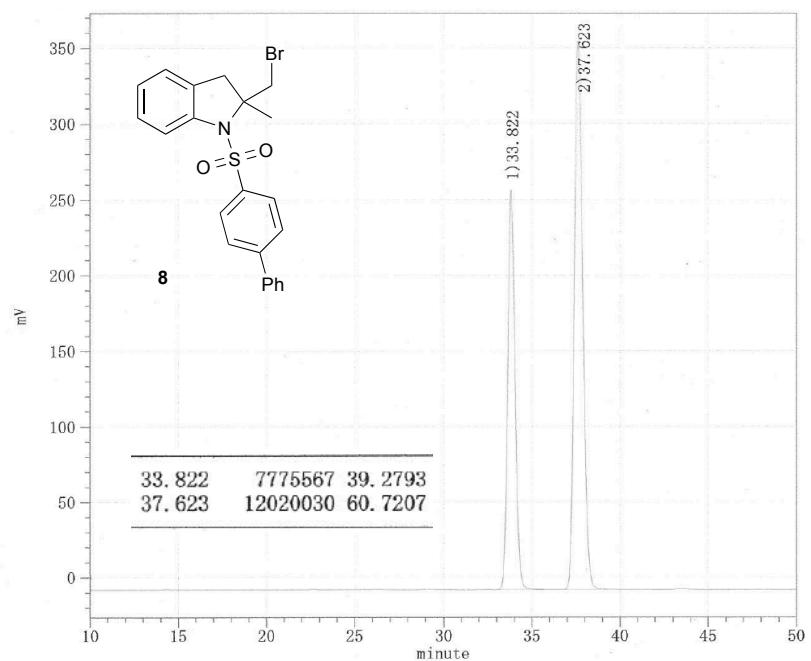


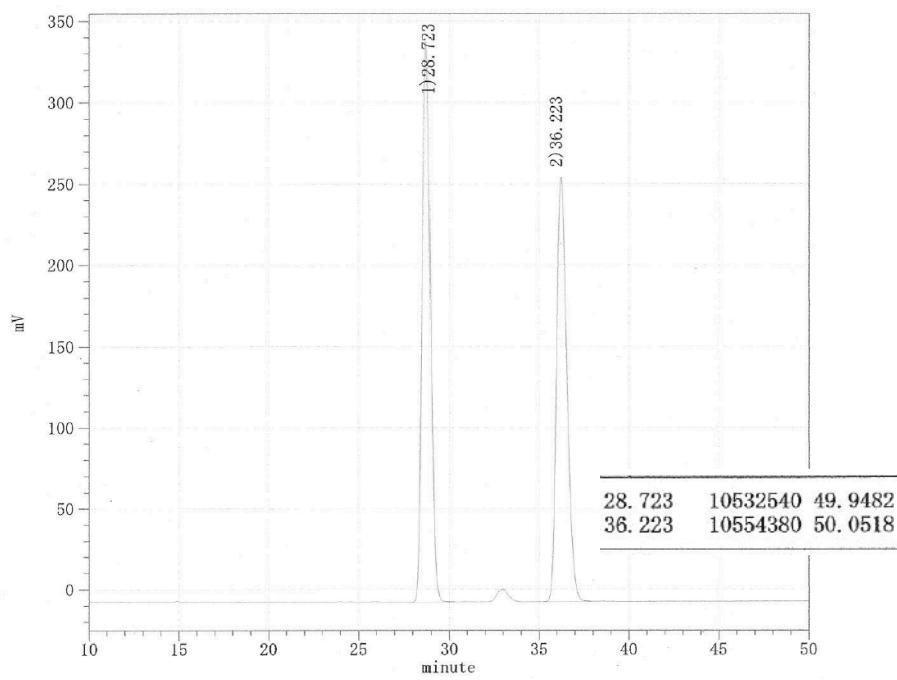
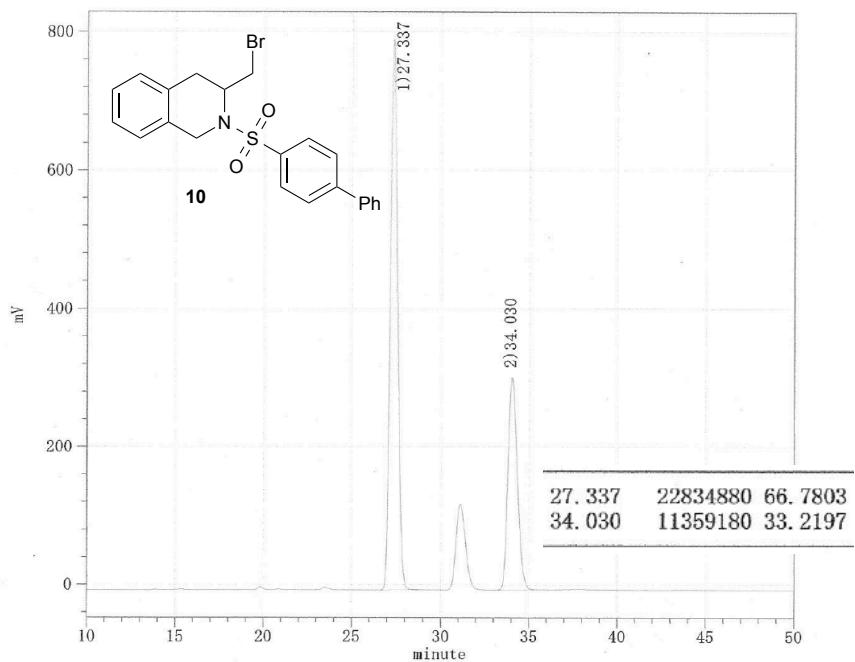


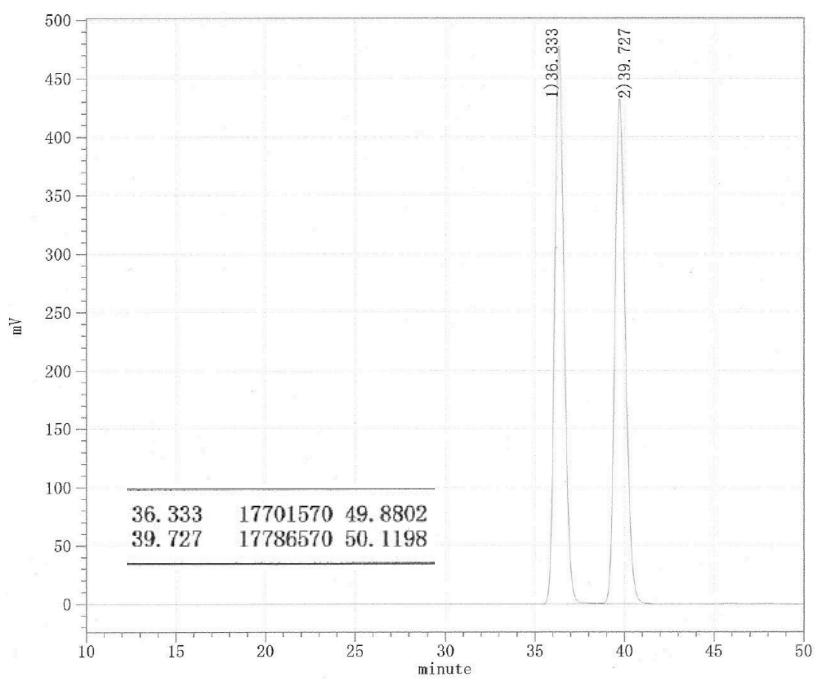
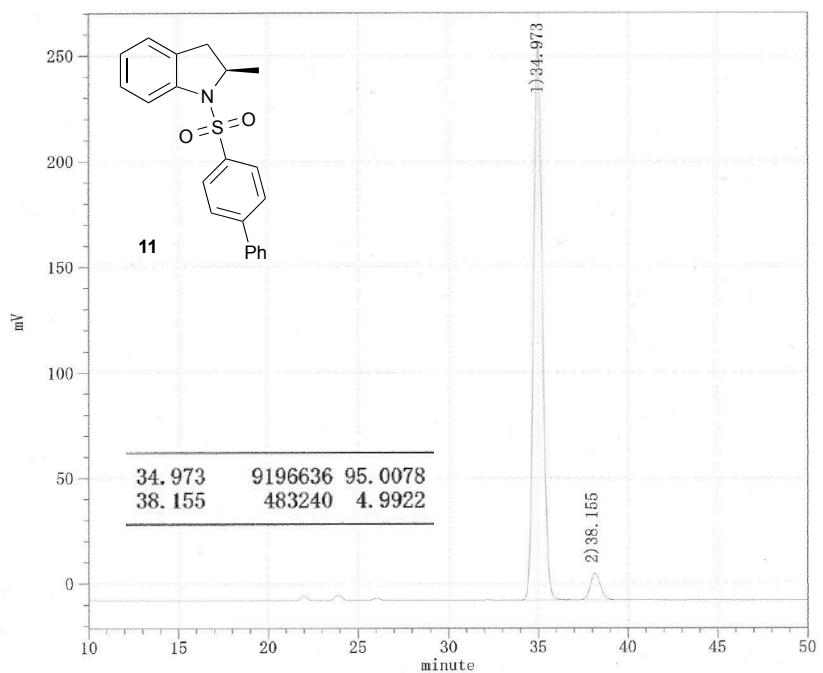


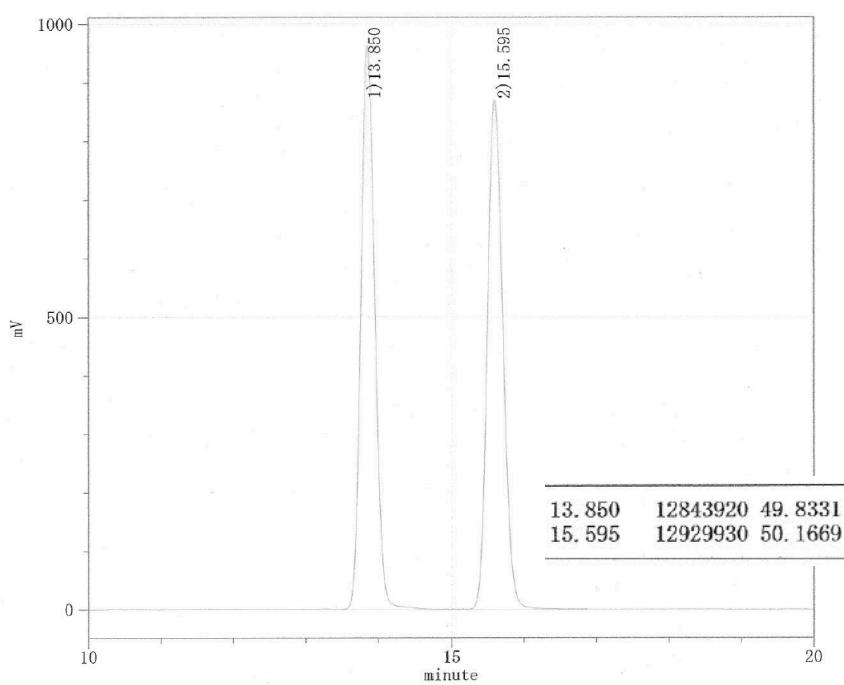
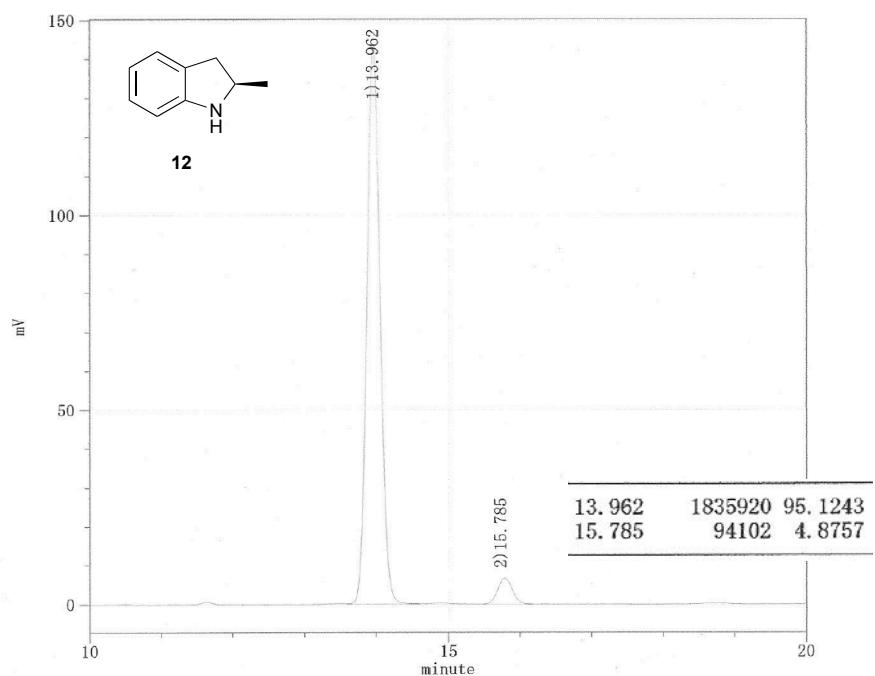


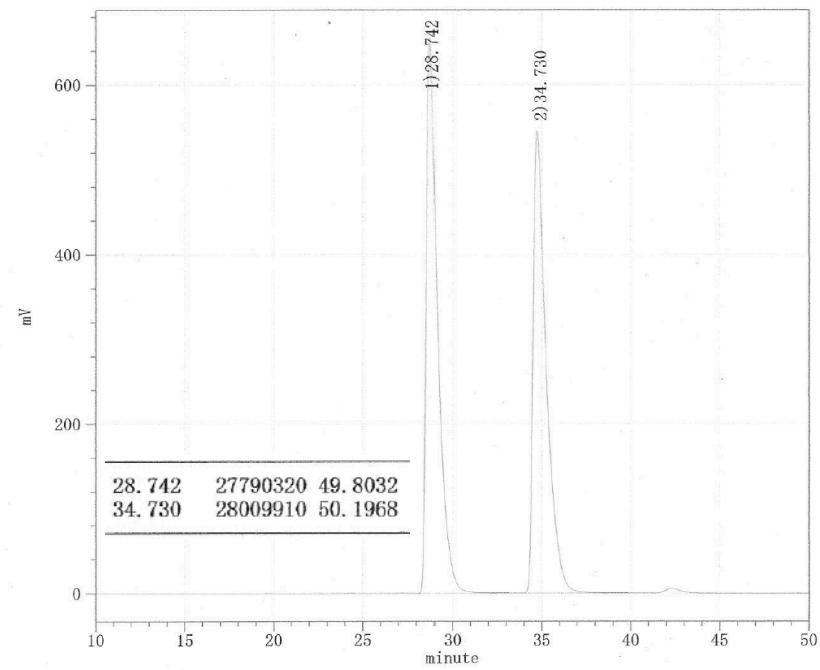
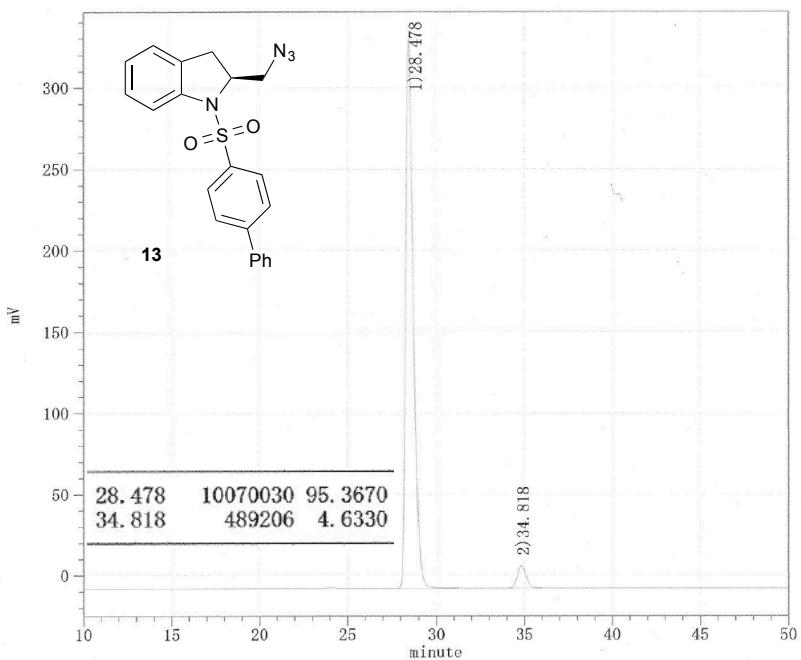


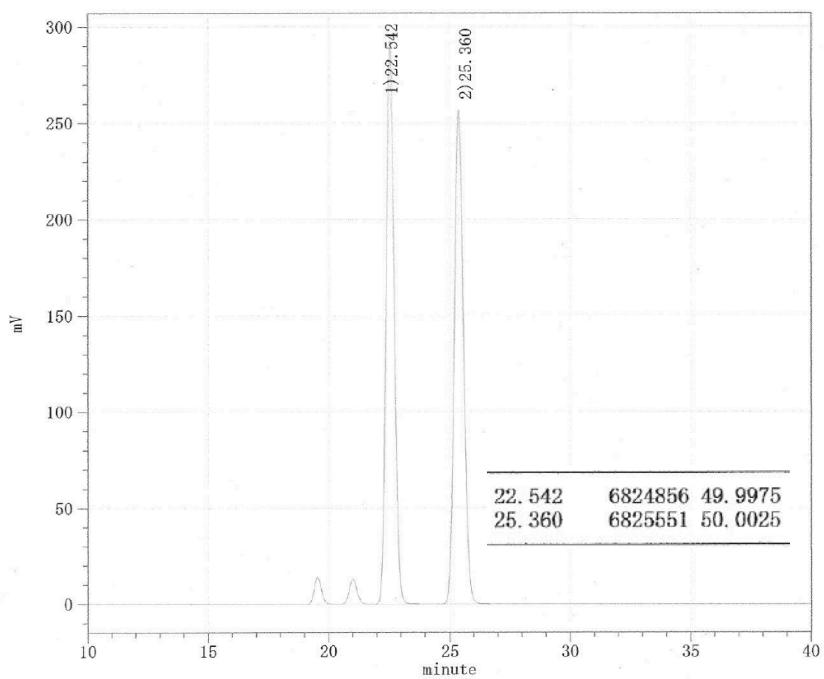
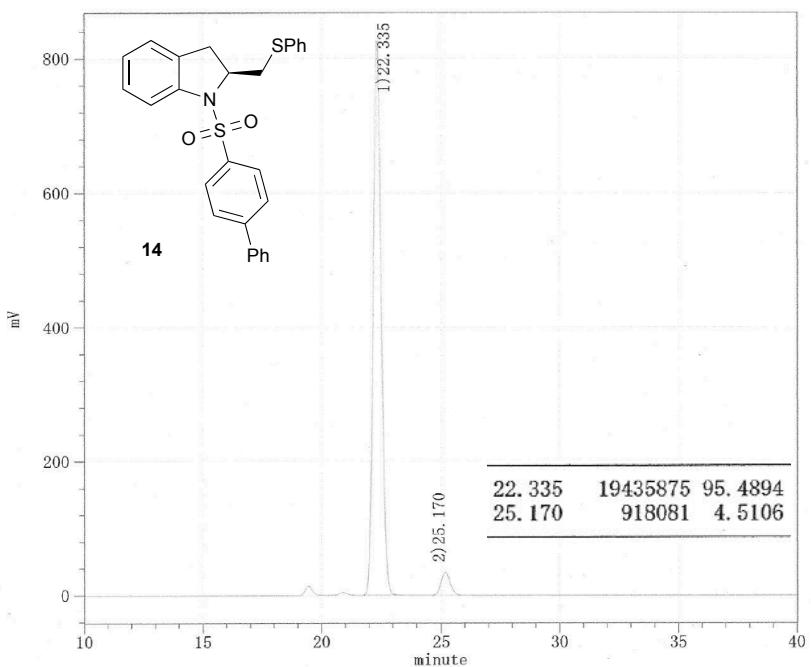


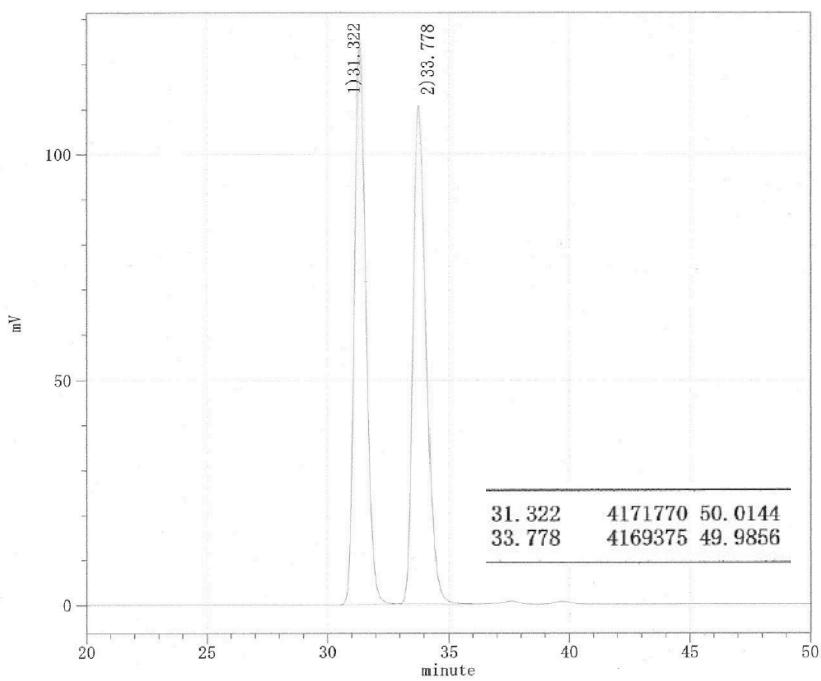
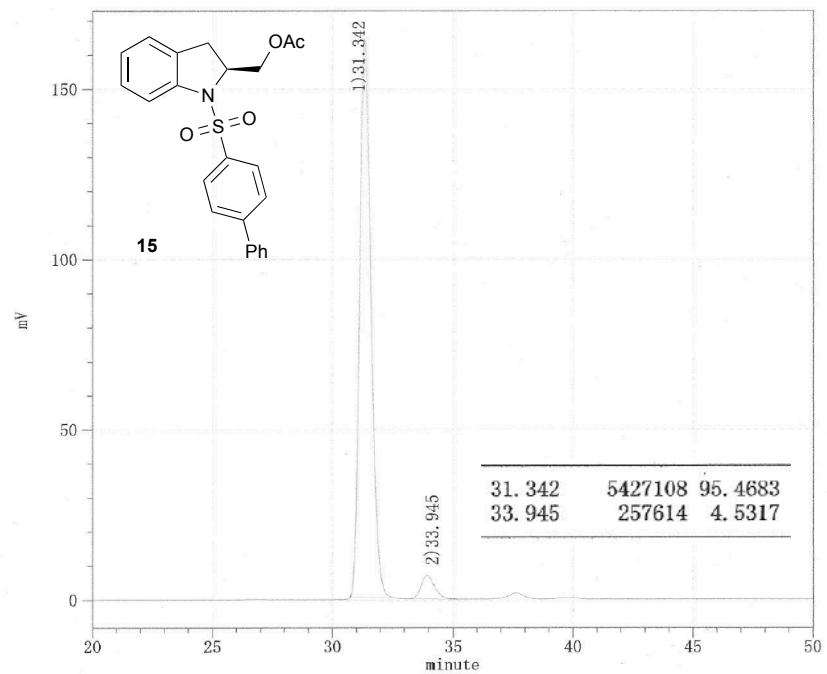








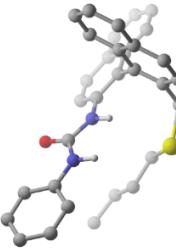




Cartesian Coordinates

(S)-1a

SCF Done: E (RwB97XD) = -1820.55810244 A.U.



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64      1      0      4.292963  2.655977 -0.087022
65      7      0      2.655580 -0.763070 -0.328758
66      7      0      0.510533 -0.007411 -0.502413
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NBS

SCF Done: E (RwB97XD) = -2934.29085487 A.U.

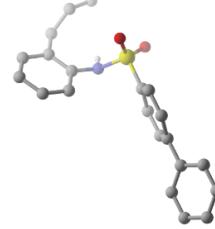


Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-2.601570	-3.442543	-2.014884
2	6	0	-2.371026	-2.210715	-1.455586
3	6	0	-2.202298	-2.066832	-0.051268
4	6	0	-2.282099	-3.232193	0.761402
5	6	0	-2.519402	-4.493234	0.154259
6	6	0	-2.673857	-4.599256	-1.204291
7	1	0	-2.729504	-3.532400	-3.089597
8	1	0	-2.318407	-1.331317	-2.089176
9	6	0	-1.950366	-0.793164	0.561298
10	6	0	-2.126792	-3.103418	2.166684
11	1	0	-2.575340	-5.374006	0.789054
12	1	0	-2.852915	-5.567518	-1.662271
13	6	0	-1.902457	-1.879126	2.730103
14	6	0	-1.807870	-0.704417	1.934402
15	1	0	-2.192305	-3.993465	2.787175
16	1	0	-1.789073	-1.788529	3.807516
17	6	0	-1.834398	0.408839	-0.321533
18	6	0	-2.991884	1.185373	-0.630148
19	6	0	-0.611541	0.740057	-0.887343
20	6	0	-4.267232	0.896440	-0.069884
21	6	0	-2.884082	2.282121	-1.530228
22	6	0	-0.507287	1.841993	-1.779565
23	6	0	-5.365029	1.654649	-0.391565
24	1	0	-4.366109	0.065226	0.621282
25	6	0	-4.038050	3.045485	-1.846271
26	6	0	-1.615999	2.578722	-2.091145
27	1	0	0.453677	2.077917	-2.214671
28	6	0	-5.254528	2.741472	-1.290592
29	1	0	-6.329790	1.419538	0.048747
30	1	0	-3.937929	3.876791	-2.539831
31	1	0	-1.528868	3.415019	-2.779894
32	1	0	-6.133489	3.329891	-1.536768
33	1	0	0.372804	-0.569984	0.327959
34	6	0	1.761080	-0.035590	-1.083241
35	8	0	2.042590	0.520622	-2.136170
36	1	0	2.329395	-1.115360	0.562566
37	6	0	4.022368	-0.978934	-0.574460
38	6	0	4.756968	-1.589730	0.451732
39	6	0	4.669161	-0.632509	-1.766555
40	6	0	6.111105	-1.850138	0.289664
41	1	0	4.259910	-1.856551	1.381412
42	6	0	6.029395	-0.897633	-1.911334
43	1	0	4.113615	-0.159251	-2.563730
44	6	0	6.759855	-1.505588	-0.894803
45	1	0	6.660129	-2.324368	1.098120
46	1	0	6.518701	-0.623551	-2.841827
47	1	0	7.819032	-1.707170	-1.021987
48	6	0	-1.514001	0.597767	2.633281
49	1	0	-1.827956	1.458889	2.039514
50	1	0	-2.047502	0.639880	3.586288
51	16	0	0.285946	0.789429	2.986874
52	6	0	0.695906	2.292567	2.026482
53	1	0	0.150356	2.253186	1.079695
54	1	0	0.358503	3.176886	2.576360
55	6	0	2.195770	2.358296	1.758185
56	1	0	2.747050	2.414700	2.706288
57	1	0	2.513162	1.433319	1.261526
58	6	0	2.564926	3.554519	0.878203
59	1	0	1.949963	3.534110	-0.031394
60	1	0	2.316645	4.486237	1.403149
61	6	0	4.041528	3.554062	0.489827
62	1	0	4.291615	4.426865	-0.123455
63	1	0	4.685267	3.572507	1.377564

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.907983	1.181763	-0.000021
2	6	0	-0.907942	-1.181726	-0.000013
3	6	0	-2.364694	-0.766831	0.000024
4	6	0	-2.364715	0.766819	0.000066
5	1	0	-2.844609	-1.196081	0.883176
6	1	0	-2.844670	-1.196048	-0.883104
7	1	0	-2.844594	1.196014	0.883265
8	1	0	-2.844756	1.196101	-0.883000
9	8	0	-0.438555	2.291864	-0.000114
10	8	0	-0.438573	-2.291871	-0.000100
11	7	0	-0.159327	-0.000019	0.000050
12	35	0	1.679513	0.000001	0.000020

2g

SCF Done: E (RwB97XD) = -1415.11069861 A.U.

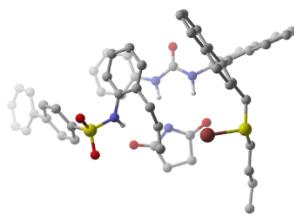


Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	4.367559	2.500574	0.091346
2	6	0	3.981406	1.238277	-0.364096
3	6	0	2.613168	0.919889	-0.335330
4	6	0	1.676644	1.845042	0.127943
5	6	0	2.090828	3.085162	0.600401
6	6	0	3.441687	3.417648	0.579709
7	1	0	5.422790	2.761124	0.070484
8	1	0	0.620492	1.594726	0.109946
9	1	0	1.354402	3.793527	0.967546
10	1	0	3.775324	4.387064	0.937627
11	6	0	5.026046	0.252934	-0.853355
12	1	0	4.796441	-0.093269	-1.870269
13	6	0	5.184099	-0.934432	0.064215
14	1	0	5.383694	-0.699024	1.109159
15	6	0	5.088032	-2.205258	-0.319036
16	1	0	4.879688	-2.476046	-1.353057
17	1	0	5.211731	-3.022124	0.386858
18	1	0	5.983759	0.782645	-0.920942
19	7	0	2.153575	-0.342141	-0.813059
20	1	0	2.816462	-0.859353	-1.383097
21	16	0	1.413343	-1.430285	0.226630
22	8	0	1.852385	-1.236900	1.601952
23	8	0	1.590249	-2.724992	-0.421944
24	6	0	-0.301172	-0.970035	0.139793
25	6	0	-0.995862	-0.698949	1.312798
26	6	0	-0.931851	-0.922933	-1.102082
27	6	0	-2.344726	-0.369768	1.237397
28	1	0	-0.486209	-0.729282	2.269453
29	6	0	-2.277546	-0.593992	-1.162816
30	1	0	-0.379385	-1.136611	-2.011667
31	6	0	-3.003683	-0.313442	0.004279
32	1	0	-2.883894	-0.135277	2.150049
33	1	0	-2.775509	-0.571723	-2.127150
34	6	0	-4.444776	0.039796	-0.069385
35	6	0	-5.349800	-0.456293	0.877154
36	6	0	-4.924620	0.873509	-1.087026
37	6	0	-6.700274	-0.128171	0.806729
38	1	0	-4.998150	-1.121887	1.660720

39	6	0	-6.274584	1.204143	-1.154510	62	1	0	-4.001452	7.322029	-3.270024
40	1	0	-4.233326	1.282696	-1.818747	63	1	0	-4.916768	7.387471	-1.754918
41	6	0	-7.166876	0.703987	-0.208588	64	1	0	-3.180395	7.030680	-1.728304
42	1	0	-7.390598	-0.528241	1.543709	65	7	0	0.622135	-1.286861	-1.284319
43	1	0	-6.628537	1.859890	-1.944725	66	7	0	-1.681271	-1.295366	-1.218125
44	1	0	-8.220964	0.959732	-0.263869	67	6	0	1.041837	2.596904	-1.195630

CPs

SCF Done: E(RwB97XD) = -6169.96830804 A.U.

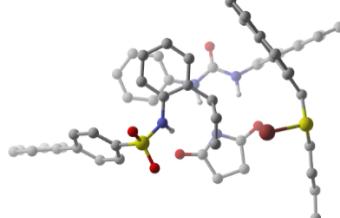


Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z

1	6	0	-2.33088	-4.523064	2.060651	87	1	0	0.527644	-3.901607	2.713482
2	6	0	-2.794854	-3.645685	1.112420	88	6	0	-0.089882	0.715331	3.007525
3	6	0	-3.460443	-2.449966	1.493861	89	1	0	-1.110426	0.382062	3.238839
4	6	0	-3.628370	-2.178249	2.880228	90	6	0	-0.161924	1.765491	1.936841
5	6	0	-3.148932	-3.110223	3.838006	91	1	0	-0.159965	1.392447	0.914149
6	6	0	-2.517388	-4.260193	3.438032	92	6	0	-0.226086	3.089981	2.143591
7	1	0	-1.816439	-5.426620	1.751239	93	1	0	-0.207026	3.518767	3.143399
8	1	0	-2.625608	-3.848768	0.060464	94	1	0	-0.221440	3.788333	1.309501
9	6	0	-3.964746	-1.518137	0.529681	95	1	0	0.316417	1.152289	3.928192
10	6	0	-4.283735	-0.984014	3.276802	96	7	0	2.482724	0.915616	1.697252
11	1	0	-3.290506	-2.893159	4.893576	97	1	0	2.310286	1.326674	0.767105
12	1	0	-2.151720	-4.968589	4.175514	98	16	0	3.787271	1.566679	2.451750
13	6	0	-4.722385	-0.088758	2.342650	99	8	0	3.900751	0.937332	3.761878
14	6	0	-4.544515	-0.339152	0.956658	100	8	0	3.661274	3.014668	2.342061
15	1	0	-4.433403	-0.788898	4.335018	101	6	0	5.208297	1.100210	1.482011
16	1	0	-5.228234	0.813935	2.677039	102	6	0	5.971599	-0.001202	1.855666
17	6	0	-4.007762	-1.901329	-0.914274	103	6	0	5.488152	1.806800	0.314655
18	6	0	-5.247571	-2.392277	-1.452260	104	6	0	7.019659	-0.407811	1.038953
19	6	0	-2.898069	-1.825907	-1.724931	105	1	0	5.749441	-0.532535	2.775115
20	6	0	-6.425695	-2.518142	-0.665738	106	6	0	6.543248	1.394918	-0.488298
21	6	0	-5.306962	-2.785446	-2.818484	107	1	0	4.873915	2.653113	0.024957
22	6	0	-2.970129	-2.221598	-3.087722	108	6	0	7.314539	0.275703	-0.146736
23	6	0	-7.592674	-2.994598	-1.210567	109	1	0	7.622965	-1.260567	1.335063
24	1	0	-6.398524	-2.243965	0.383900	110	1	0	6.744274	1.926698	-1.413591
25	6	0	-6.527597	-3.271910	-3.354072	111	6	0	8.399883	-0.197134	-1.043825
26	6	0	-4.136744	-2.689416	-3.618315	112	6	0	8.598758	-1.568211	-1.250659
27	1	0	-2.077189	-2.141649	-3.698265	113	6	0	9.230868	0.710556	-1.711777
28	6	0	-7.649436	-3.372361	-2.570991	114	6	0	9.598923	-2.019215	-2.106553
29	1	0	-8.479467	-3.085849	-0.590065	115	1	0	7.951353	-2.286103	-0.754402
30	1	0	-6.555142	-3.565275	-4.400470	116	6	0	10.232574	0.258793	-2.565606
31	1	0	-4.187198	-2.986265	-4.662502	117	1	0	9.103394	1.777361	-1.549577
32	1	0	-8.578264	-3.748082	-2.989805	118	6	0	10.419377	-1.107152	-2.766785
33	1	0	-1.641958	-0.271329	-1.242187	119	1	0	9.733270	-3.085655	-2.262554
34	6	0	-0.524038	-2.032036	-1.387461	120	1	0	10.872002	0.976495	-3.071493
35	8	0	-0.560173	-3.243497	-1.593900	121	1	0	11.198903	-1.458681	-3.436357
36	1	0	0.500315	-0.267216	-1.211041	122	35	0	-2.857441	2.532407	1.232445

CPr

SCF Done: E(RwB97XD) = -6169.97418713 A.U.



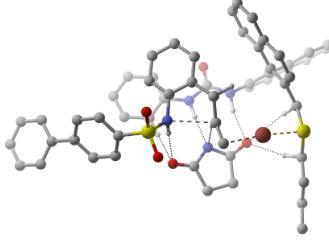
Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z

56	1	0	-5.443469	5.154118	-0.512101	1	6	0	2.529935	-4.746880	-1.494025
57	1	0	-3.695680	4.909515	-0.420761	2	6	0	2.988066	-3.751863	-0.667522
58	6	0	-4.411493	5.371468	-2.403112	3	6	0	3.534788	-2.555736	-1.205886
59	1	0	-3.595662	4.873515	-2.941350	4	6	0	3.596551	-2.415047	-2.620648
60	1	0	-5.322223	5.218646	-2.994870	5	6	0	3.126281	-3.467179	-3.449795
61	6	0	-4.111521	6.862742	-2.282096	6	6	0	2.605306	-4.610183	-2.899621

7	1	0	2.099750	-5.646354	-1.064087	94	1	0	-0.004604	3.183549	-3.353691
8	1	0	2.899391	-3.861845	0.407274	95	1	0	1.316528	-0.367599	-1.656028
9	6	0	4.012745	-1.491802	-0.372466	96	7	0	-2.501453	0.570004	-1.497889
10	6	0	4.139236	-1.227719	-3.174522	97	1	0	-2.190755	0.986095	-0.610673
11	1	0	3.183011	-3.344881	-4.528135	98	16	0	-3.731014	1.407323	-2.192571
12	1	0	2.243271	-5.409067	-3.540076	99	8	0	-3.950943	0.861462	-3.525585
13	6	0	4.568638	-0.215629	-2.363999	100	8	0	-3.429054	2.821955	-2.020999
14	6	0	4.480084	-0.326999	-0.951379	101	6	0	-5.178761	1.069713	-1.207266
15	1	0	4.212278	-1.132256	-4.254157	102	6	0	-6.143240	0.185073	-1.675975
16	1	0	4.992977	0.674728	-2.820577	103	6	0	-5.306340	1.680856	0.038778
17	6	0	4.129041	-1.707161	1.102336	104	6	0	-7.245458	-0.102901	-0.879831
18	6	0	5.415912	-2.023029	1.657122	105	1	0	-6.031481	-0.279357	-2.650224
19	6	0	3.032169	-1.635012	1.932178	106	6	0	-6.417151	1.391311	0.820081
20	6	0	6.589673	-2.120025	0.859801	107	1	0	-4.540435	2.362394	0.395746
21	6	0	5.532456	-2.256310	3.056357	108	6	0	-7.399095	0.493307	0.377273
22	6	0	3.156240	-1.888660	3.323216	109	1	0	-7.984860	-0.813819	-1.235709
23	6	0	7.807222	-2.406948	1.425698	110	1	0	-6.528644	1.879062	1.783875
24	1	0	6.518668	-1.970620	-0.212707	111	6	0	-8.572225	0.167847	1.229258
25	6	0	6.804568	-2.550422	3.612468	112	6	0	-9.843290	0.007014	0.664157
26	6	0	4.369603	-2.191968	3.869755	113	6	0	-8.426353	0.003650	2.612405
27	1	0	2.268075	-1.826494	3.943171	114	6	0	-10.939496	-0.310660	1.460309
28	6	0	7.920899	-2.619246	2.818312	115	1	0	-9.979844	0.151341	-0.404017
29	1	0	8.690766	-2.475808	0.797711	116	6	0	-9.522766	-0.315473	3.408024
30	1	0	6.876635	-2.721843	4.683445	117	1	0	-7.444618	0.104434	3.067039
31	1	0	4.463052	-2.376315	4.936536	118	6	0	-10.782684	-0.474094	2.834916
32	1	0	8.890119	-2.842342	3.254246	119	1	0	-11.918754	-0.425505	1.004726
33	1	0	1.671368	-0.227124	1.296165	120	1	0	-9.389106	-0.448761	4.477585
34	6	0	0.672422	-2.045522	1.575337	121	1	0	-11.637803	-0.724323	3.456128
35	8	0	0.779966	-3.239979	1.843789	122	35	0	2.687099	2.435797	-1.542231

TS1s

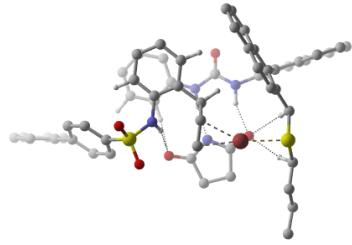
SCF Done: E(RwB97XD) = -6169.960733368 A.U.



Center	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
Number	Number		X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-2.440474	-4.643155	1.856749
2	6	0	-2.881338	-3.693330	0.969800
3	6	0	-3.438534	-2.470829	1.433049
4	6	0	-3.511374	-2.246469	2.836165
5	6	0	-3.060179	-3.253945	3.729663
6	6	0	-2.540769	-4.430048	3.251481
7	1	0	-2.007405	-5.566564	1.483929
8	1	0	-2.776476	-3.859512	-0.096889
9	6	0	-3.933735	-1.470517	0.535793
10	6	0	-4.045111	-1.021176	3.311403
11	1	0	-3.132333	-3.072882	4.798978
12	1	0	-2.196389	-5.195468	3.940633
13	6	0	-4.474420	-0.063113	2.435687
14	6	0	-4.410787	-0.273055	1.033570
15	1	0	-4.113756	-0.853974	4.382855
16	1	0	-4.884840	0.861810	2.832028
17	6	0	-4.077401	-1.795810	-0.915800
18	6	0	-5.355942	-2.250451	-1.388332
19	6	0	-3.024573	-1.699175	-1.796484
20	6	0	-6.478646	-2.393556	-0.527470
21	6	0	-5.513011	-2.590019	-2.761203
22	6	0	-3.193290	-2.037776	-3.165591
23	6	0	-7.685567	-2.838094	-1.008008
24	1	0	-6.375701	-2.155498	0.526297
25	6	0	-6.773700	-3.043872	-3.229387
26	6	0	-4.399069	-2.471779	-3.634975
27	1	0	-2.342440	-1.941419	-3.831972
28	6	0	-7.839473	-3.164684	-2.374272
29	1	0	-8.528487	-2.943038	-0.331136
30	1	0	-6.877500	-3.295767	-4.281730
31	1	0	-4.523516	-2.725741	-4.684324
32	1	0	-8.799446	-3.515303	-2.741747
33	1	0	-1.694473	-0.181618	-1.391521
34	6	0	-0.643444	-1.978193	-1.573725
35	8	0	-0.723762	-3.186486	-1.783883
36	1	0	0.443222	-0.246430	-1.424363

37 6 0 1.826367 -1.753798 -1.719275
 38 6 0 2.850100 -0.800413 -1.828426
 39 6 0 2.156429 -3.113803 -1.789993
 40 6 0 4.171170 -1.198023 -1.991255
 41 1 0 2.612137 0.257581 -1.754120
 42 6 0 3.485999 -3.495526 -1.954838
 43 1 0 1.376123 -3.856398 -1.701541
 44 6 0 4.503595 -2.550202 -2.054443
 45 1 0 4.946563 -0.440647 -2.062658
 46 1 0 3.722737 -4.555442 -2.002393
 47 1 0 5.537107 -2.858399 -2.182727
 48 6 0 -4.914473 0.763032 0.053537
 49 1 0 -4.332302 0.734353 -0.870084
 50 1 0 -5.970374 0.605913 -0.194695
 51 16 0 -4.811015 2.484995 0.668337
 52 6 0 -4.678071 3.380598 -0.918191
 53 1 0 -3.873182 2.900078 -1.486897
 54 1 0 -5.632984 3.223384 -1.430638
 55 6 0 -4.403563 4.861079 -0.684484
 56 1 0 -5.204812 5.310060 -0.084919
 57 1 0 -3.471371 4.973367 -0.116383

TS2r
SCF Done: E(RwB97XD) = -6169.96123547 A.U.

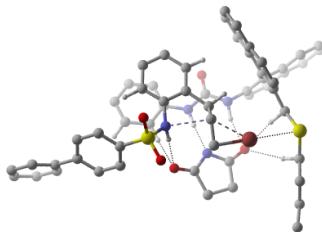


Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	2.735422	-4.706137	-1.548229
2	6	0	3.165810	-3.696615	-0.724082
3	6	0	3.599919	-2.453590	-1.261188
4	6	0	3.569841	-2.281289	-2.673683
5	6	0	3.126692	-3.346870	-3.501149
6	6	0	2.720710	-4.536103	-2.952452
7	1	0	2.394596	-5.642764	-1.117303
8	1	0	3.143326	-3.833736	0.351073
9	6	0	4.050698	-1.375826	-0.429985
10	6	0	3.998915	-1.047628	-3.224875
11	1	0	3.111983	-3.197875	-4.577722
12	1	0	2.380191	-5.345678	-3.591319
13	6	0	4.405690	-0.026789	-2.412295
14	6	0	4.410639	-0.168102	-0.999743
15	1	0	4.003282	-0.923032	-4.304306
16	1	0	4.738843	0.902004	-2.867244
17	6	0	4.240932	-1.622367	1.032616
18	6	0	5.558686	-1.921030	1.519333
19	6	0	3.181249	-1.613352	1.912687
20	6	0	6.696624	-1.955139	0.667059
21	6	0	5.745283	-2.204512	2.901708
22	6	0	3.375463	-1.910886	3.286757
23	6	0	7.945147	-2.233668	1.165218
24	1	0	6.572522	-1.762475	-0.393668
25	6	0	7.048535	-2.487445	3.387615
26	6	0	4.619600	-2.200289	3.767999
27	1	0	2.515528	-1.894527	3.948325
28	6	0	8.127894	-2.498614	2.541388
29	1	0	8.799739	-2.253728	0.495120
30	1	0	7.174565	-2.696479	4.446838
31	1	0	4.765436	-2.419716	4.822292
32	1	0	9.121383	-2.714575	2.923073
33	1	0	1.757118	-0.219330	1.412402
34	6	0	0.813334	-2.074272	1.645424
35	8	0	0.953963	-3.276186	1.858269
36	1	0	-0.368656	-0.404500	1.510390
37	6	0	-1.667963	-2.014682	1.469299
38	6	0	-2.771270	-1.152785	1.564859
39	6	0	-1.891264	-3.382698	1.269122
40	6	0	-4.064493	-1.646239	1.448395
41	1	0	-2.608728	-0.086523	1.700796
42	6	0	-3.194558	-3.862517	1.163628
43	1	0	-1.048877	-4.056061	1.190329
44	6	0	-4.289531	-3.006592	1.247569
45	1	0	-4.900429	-0.954739	1.506956
46	1	0	-3.348539	-4.926167	1.001956
47	1	0	-5.300957	-3.391414	1.155202
48	6	0	4.844362	0.962988	-0.091133
49	1	0	4.243340	0.967596	0.821263
50	1	0	5.900572	0.869223	0.185232
51	16	0	4.664101	2.630934	-0.830272
52	6	0	4.513235	3.635206	0.684977
53	1	0	3.746872	3.160299	1.307016
54	1	0	5.480144	3.570683	1.195017
55	6	0	4.161835	5.078515	0.343020
56	1	0	4.929149	5.512788	-0.309913
57	1	0	3.216008	5.104296	-0.214473
58	6	0	4.029609	5.920754	1.613570
59	1	0	3.295109	5.453718	2.281540
60	1	0	4.987375	5.917595	2.148886
61	6	0	3.609702	7.357279	1.315047
62	1	0	3.522060	7.940494	2.237807
63	1	0	4.340406	7.857424	0.668703
64	1	0	2.638558	7.385592	0.806749
65	7	0	-0.395924	-1.431661	1.535399

97	1	0	2.247633	0.858993	0.508046	40	6	0	-3.897327	-1.754855	1.668706
98	16	0	3.648510	1.176539	2.247554	41	1	0	-2.476175	-0.146128	1.709435
99	8	0	3.784596	0.523537	3.541691	42	6	0	-2.982525	-3.971110	1.664374
100	8	0	3.338651	2.599154	2.179150	43	1	0	-0.831325	-4.114506	1.711974
101	6	0	5.133242	0.902627	1.307435	44	6	0	-4.094661	-3.134283	1.642617
102	6	0	6.095671	0.020209	1.784852	45	1	0	-4.747581	-1.078489	1.645445
103	6	0	5.282467	1.543810	0.078778	46	1	0	-3.115164	-5.049695	1.644797
104	6	0	7.219135	-0.239134	1.009531	47	1	0	-5.097831	-3.548684	1.605955
105	1	0	5.963477	-0.467343	2.745096	48	6	0	4.572745	1.075033	-0.057889
106	6	0	6.413057	1.278661	-0.681949	49	1	0	3.772153	1.159474	0.684700
107	1	0	4.520619	2.228817	-0.281882	50	1	0	5.487927	0.800964	0.475630
108	6	0	7.391744	0.379064	-0.234516	51	16	0	4.800602	2.748030	-0.764051
109	1	0	7.957476	-0.949526	1.368297	52	6	0	4.560032	3.732637	0.760251
110	1	0	6.541287	1.784700	-1.634033	53	1	0	3.836226	3.200476	1.387066
111	6	0	8.581380	0.072334	-1.070077	54	1	0	5.510260	3.781893	1.301109
112	6	0	9.843092	-0.090204	-0.485000	55	6	0	4.045851	5.132743	0.438365
113	6	0	8.459337	-0.075189	-2.457405	56	1	0	4.739923	5.652889	-0.234596
114	6	0	10.954048	-0.393735	-1.266002	57	1	0	3.090423	5.049018	-0.097683
115	1	0	9.960899	0.041787	0.586990	58	6	0	3.847668	5.958880	1.710597
116	6	0	9.570450	-0.380999	-3.237612	59	1	0	3.217675	5.393827	2.409570
117	1	0	7.485371	0.027598	-2.927945	60	1	0	4.816572	6.096817	2.207401
118	6	0	10.820954	-0.541722	-2.644928	61	6	0	3.210871	7.318439	1.434693
119	1	0	11.926014	-0.510093	-0.795535	62	1	0	3.070970	7.884511	2.361940
120	1	0	9.455446	-0.502512	-4.310723	63	1	0	3.835884	7.921140	0.764992
121	1	0	11.687498	-0.781561	-3.254246	64	1	0	2.228430	7.203069	0.960903
122	35	0	-1.776222	2.437771	1.704582	65	7	0	-0.235513	-1.450451	1.745701

TS3r

SCF Done: E (RwB97XD) = -6169.95855175 A.U.



Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)								
			X	Y	Z	85	86	87	88	89	90
1	6	0	2.931602	-4.641305	-1.860536						
2	6	0	3.355303	-3.665552	-0.994423						
3	6	0	3.586791	-2.337843	-1.452075						
4	6	0	3.371621	-2.047665	-2.829060						
5	6	0	2.931061	-3.079811	-3.700589						
6	6	0	2.716974	-4.348776	-3.228990						
7	1	0	2.751486	-5.647023	-1.492281						
8	1	0	3.485737	-3.892347	0.057761						
9	6	0	4.010602	-1.293869	-0.572293						
10	6	0	3.602494	-0.729784	-3.293472						
11	1	0	2.766479	-2.842991	-4.748669						
12	1	0	2.378237	-5.131898	-3.900859						
13	6	0	4.008103	0.254056	-2.431246						
14	6	0	4.199949	-0.007637	-1.050910						
15	1	0	3.459234	-0.509142	-4.348009						
16	1	0	4.180247	1.252298	-2.820966						
17	6	0	4.323181	-1.626065	0.852105						
18	6	0	5.660443	-2.022587	1.191620						
19	6	0	3.364028	-1.574796	1.838244						
20	6	0	6.691694	-2.112798	0.217559						
21	6	0	5.974236	-2.347928	2.540920						
22	6	0	3.688257	-1.894033	3.182874						
23	6	0	7.961035	-2.501305	0.567323						
24	1	0	6.467352	-1.872816	-0.816652						
25	6	0	7.296821	-2.742466	2.872863						
26	6	0	4.955605	-2.268166	3.527136						
27	1	0	2.905414	-1.829133	3.932292						
28	6	0	8.270150	-2.819833	1.909588						
29	1	0	8.734514	-2.565237	-0.192442						
30	1	0	7.521515	-2.984176	3.908705						
31	1	0	5.199020	-2.508366	4.558648						
32	1	0	9.278988	-3.123730	2.173321						
33	1	0	1.871648	-0.154162	1.714270						
34	6	0	0.999239	-2.052489	1.678844						
35	8	0	1.191017	-3.264945	1.710076						
36	1	0	-0.249255	-0.423663	1.731318						
37	6	0	-1.492325	-2.068941	1.722759						
38	6	0	-2.614639	-1.224524	1.710787						
39	6	0	-1.688649	-3.456106	1.705151						