

## Electronic Supplementary Information for:

### **Development of functionalized peptides that inhibit myostatin by selective photooxygenation**

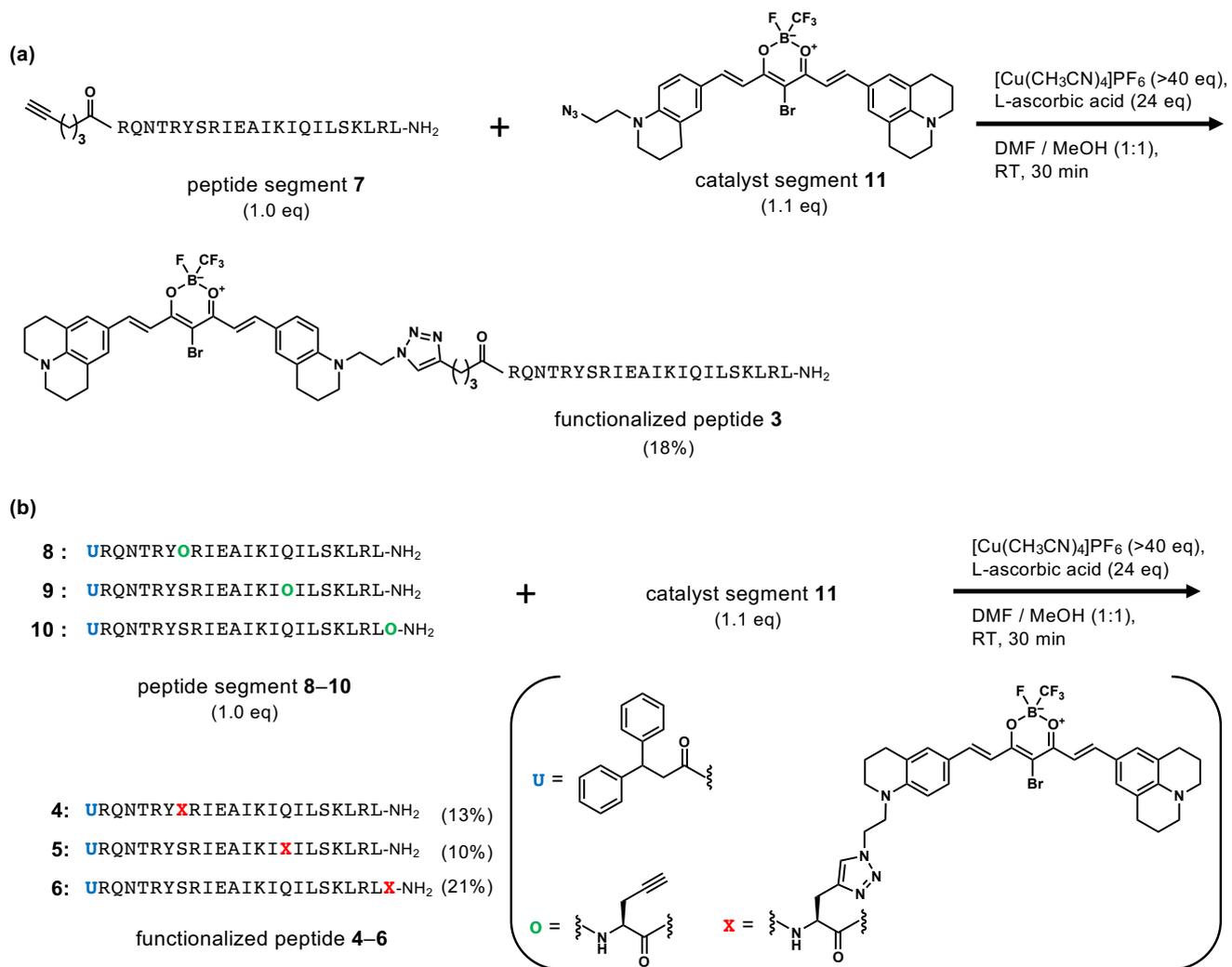
Hideyuki Okamoto, Atsuhiko Taniguchi,\* Shoya Usami, Masahiro Katsuyama, Sho Konno, Akihiro Taguchi, Kentaro Takayama and Yoshio Hayashi\*

Department of Medicinal Chemistry, School of Pharmacy, Tokyo University of Pharmacy and Life Sciences, Tokyo 192-0392, Japan.

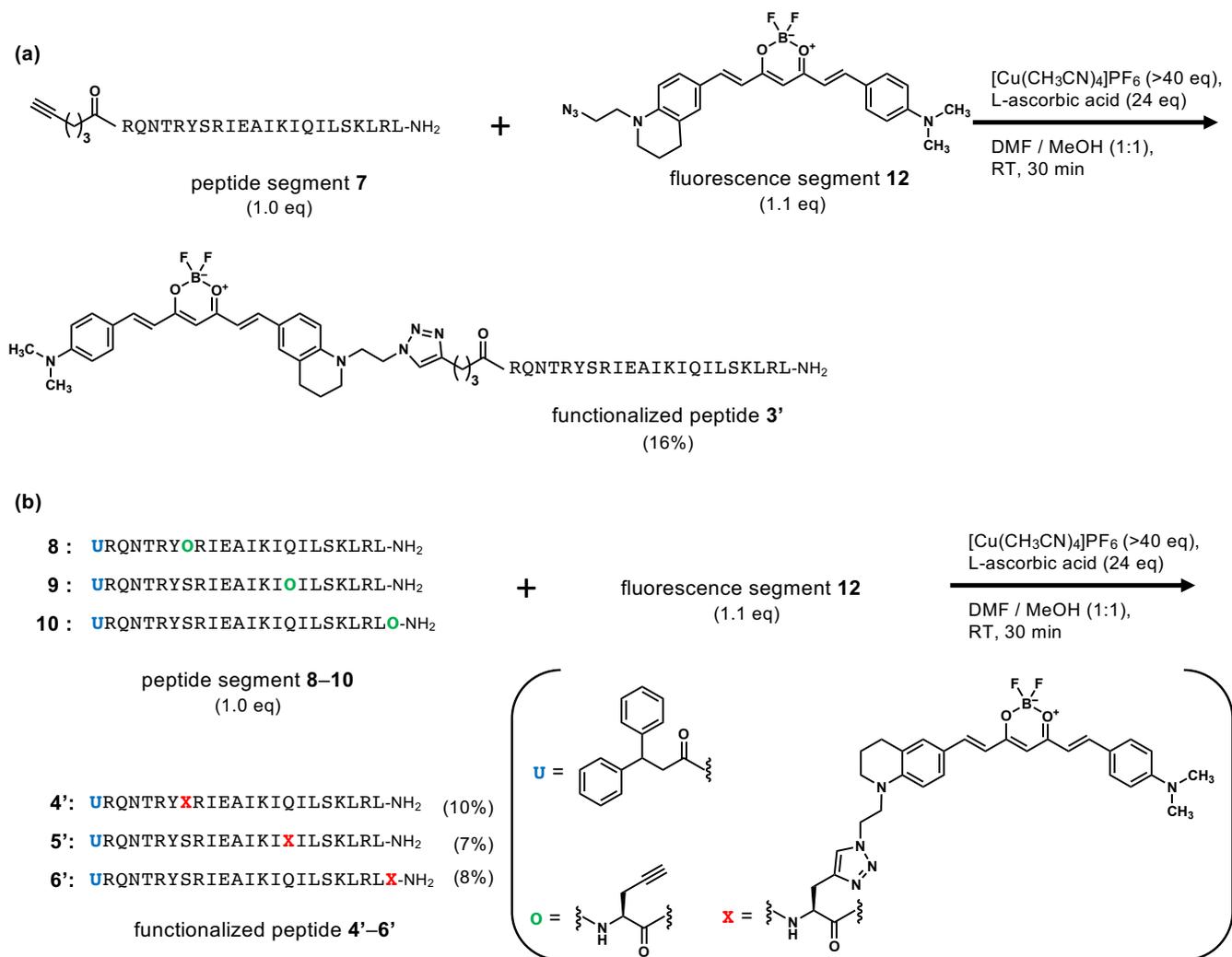
E-mail: atani@toyaku.ac.jp, yhayashi@toyaku.ac.jp

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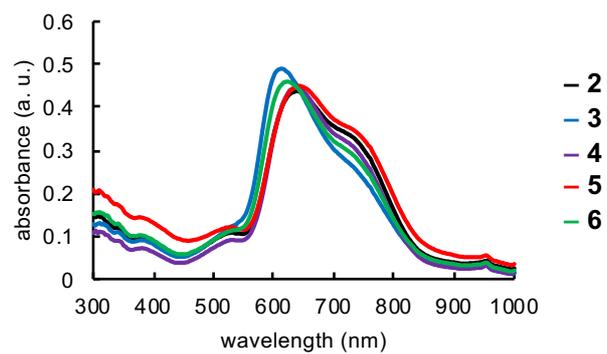
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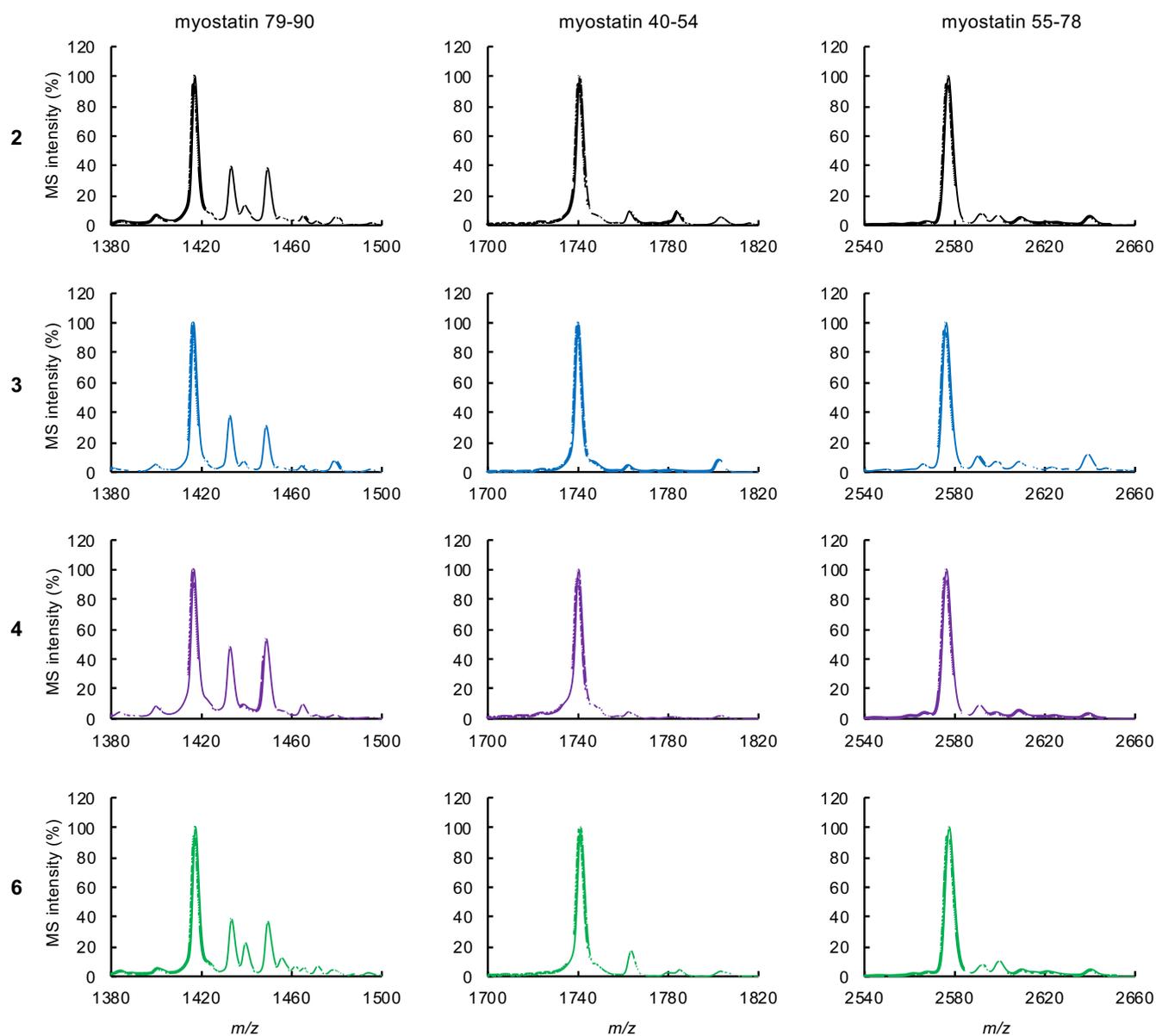
**Scheme S1** Synthesis of photooxygenation-functionalized peptides (a) 3 and (b) 4–6.



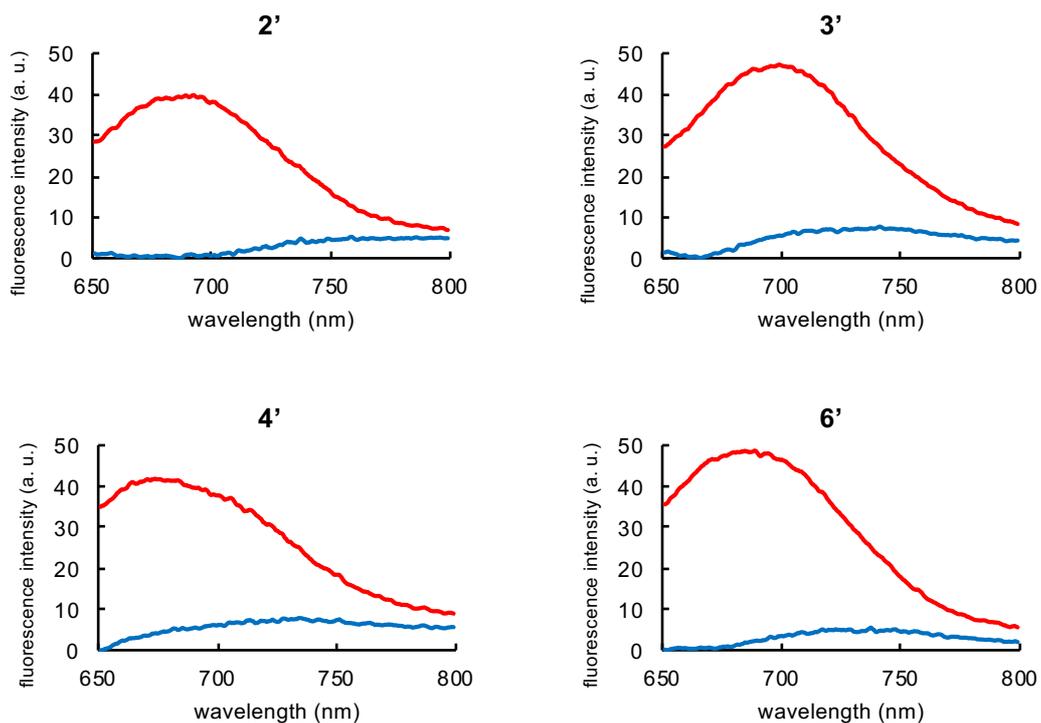
**Scheme S2** Synthesis of fluorescence-functionalized peptides (a) **3'** and (b) **4'–6'**.



**Fig. S1** Absorption spectra of functionalized peptides **2–6**. Phosphate-buffered solution (10 mM, pH 7.4) containing **2–6** (10  $\mu$ M) was used for the measurements.



**Fig. S2** Photooxygenation of myostatin using functionalized peptides **2–4** and **6**. Phosphate-buffered solution (10 mM, pH 7.4) containing myostatin (1  $\mu$ M) and **2–4**, **6** (4  $\mu$ M) was irradiated ( $\lambda = 730$  nm) for 15 min, and analyzed by MALDI-TOF MS following fragmentation of the myostatin. MS spectra of myostatin fragments 79-90, 40-54, and 55-78 which were obtained from myostatin after oxygenation.



**Fig. S3** On/off switching of fluorescence-functionalized peptides **2'–4'** and **6'**. Fluorescence spectra of **2'–4'** or **6'** with myostatin (red) or substance-P (blue). Phosphate-buffered solution (10 mM, pH 7.4) containing **2'–4'** or **6'** (2  $\mu$ M) with myostatin or substance-P (0.5  $\mu$ M) was used for the measurement (ex: 626 nm).