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## Studying the excited electronic states of Guanine rich DNA quadruplex by quantum mechanical methods: main achievements and perspectives.

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**Table S1.** Vertical absorption energies and oscillator strengths for guanine with and without Na<sup>+</sup> atom, by using the coordination geometry depicted below, with a distance of 1 or 2 Angstroms from the tetrad plane, computed at the TD-PCM-M052X/6-31G\* level of theory.

		G/Na⁺ 1 Ū		G/Na⁺ 2 Å <sup>b</sup>		G	
		∆E (eV)	F	∆E (eV)	F	∆E (eV)	f
<b>S</b> <sub>1</sub>	ππ* (La)	5.13	0.19	5.17	0.19	5.23	0.18
S <sub>2</sub>	ππ* (Lb)	5.72	0.46	5.71	0.46	5.71 (S <sub>3</sub> )	0.45

Notes: a) distance from the carbonyl oxygen 2.3 Å. b) distance from the carbonyl oxygen 2.7 Å.

**Figure S1.** Computed Absorption Spectra (a) for a representative tetrad (b) varying the distance between the central ion (Na<sup>+</sup> in blue and K<sup>+</sup> in red) and the centre of the tetrad computed at the TD BCM MOEOX (6.21C\*/MOEOX (6.21C\*/MOEOX (6.21C\*/MOEOX)).

