

Supporting Information

Does degree of substitution on the cyclodextrin hosts impacts on their affinity towards guest binding?

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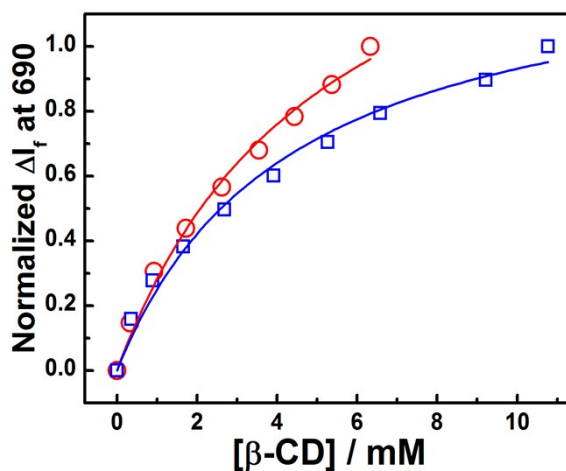


Figure S1: Binding isotherm of 3.5 μM LDS-798 with βCD in the absence of 1M NaCl (red circle) and in the presence of 1M NaCl (blue square) using 1:1 binding model.

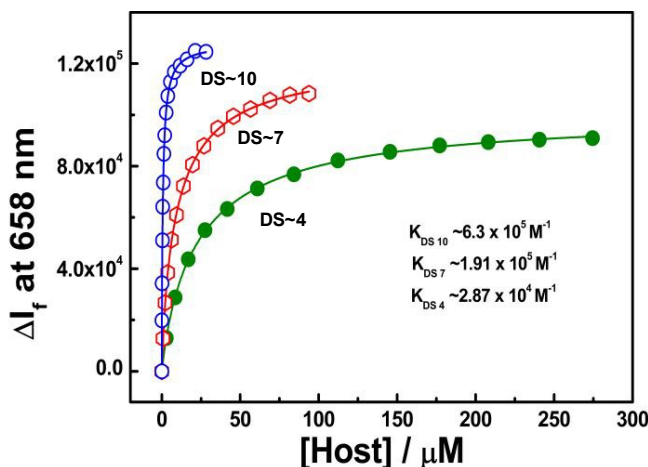


Figure S2: Binding isotherm of 1.5 μM LDS-722 with different host pH ~7, at 25 °C.

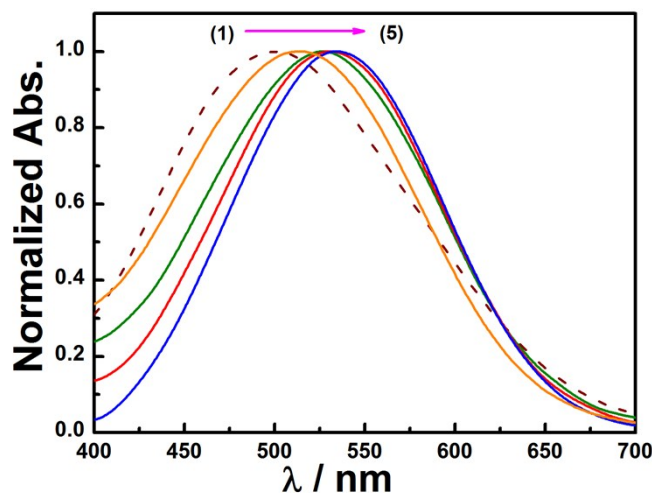


Figure S3: Normalized absorption spectra of (1) LDS-798 [$\lambda_{\text{max}} = 500 \text{ nm}$] and LDS-798-cyclodextrin complexes under saturation condition; (2) β -CD [6.3 mM, $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 513 \text{ nm}$], (3) DS~4 [200 μM , $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 527 \text{ nm}$], (4) DS~7 [100 μM , $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 530 \text{ nm}$] and (5) DS~10 [26 μM , $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 534 \text{ nm}$]. [LDS-798 concentration used 3.5 μM , Temperature 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, pH \sim 7]

Table S1. Quantum yield of different LDS-798-SBE_n β CD complexes.

| Species | Quantum Yield ^s |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| LDS-798 | 0.002 |
| LDS-798- β CD | 0.012 |
| LDS-798-SBE ₄ β CD | 0.029 |
| LDS-798-SBE ₇ β CD | 0.034 |
| LDS-798-SBE ₁₀ β CD | 0.056 |

^sFluorescence quantum yield for LDS-798 was obtained from the literature.¹ The quantum yield values for the dye-host systems were estimated using the integrated area under the emission curve at saturated concentration of their respective binding isotherms, following comparison method.²

Table S2. Binding constant values for different LDS-722-SBE_n β CD complexes.

| Complex | Binding constant (K_b) in M^{-1} |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| LDS-722-SBE ₄ β CD | 2.87×10^4 |
| LDS-722-SBE ₇ β CD | 1.91×10^5 |
| LDS-722-SBE ₁₀ β CD | 6.3×10^5 |

Table S3. Quantum yield of different LDS-722-SBE_nβCD complexes.

| Species | Quantum Yield [§] |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| LDS-722 | 0.01 |
| LDS-722-SBE ₄ βCD | 0.066 |
| LDS-722-SBE ₇ βCD | 0.073 |
| LDS-722-SBE ₁₀ βCD | 0.080 |

[§]Fluorescence quantum yield for LDS-798 was obtained from the literature³ The quantum yield values for the dye-host systems were estimated using the integrated area under the emission curve at saturated concentration of their respective binding isotherms, following comparison method.²

References

1. Sarkar, P.; Luchowski, R.; Raut, S.; Sabnis, N.; Remaley, A.; Lacko, A. G.; Thamake, S.; Gryczynski, Z.; Gryczynski, I. Studies on solvatochromic properties of aminophenylstyryl-quinolinium dye, LDS 798, and its application in studying submicron lipid based structure. *Biophys. Chem.* **2010**, *153*, 61–69.
2. Lakowicz, J. R. Principles of Fluorescence Spectroscopy. 3rd Edition, Plenum Press, Springer, New York **2006**.
3. Sola-Llano, R.; Martínez-Martínez, V.; Fujita, Y.; Gómez-Hortigüela, L.; Alfayate, A.; Uji-i, H.; Fron, E.; Pérez-Pariente, J.; López-Arbeloa, I. Formation of a Nonlinear Optical Host–Guest Hybrid Material by Tight Confinement of LDS 722 into Aluminophosphate 1D Nanochannels. *Chem. Euro. J.* **2016**, *22*, 15700-15711.