

## Structural design of pyrene-functionalized TEMPO containing polymers for enhanced electrochemical storage performance

Wenwen Xue <sup>a,b</sup>, Hatice Mutlu <sup>b</sup>, Hongjiao Li <sup>c</sup>, Wolfgang Wenzel <sup>c</sup> and Patrick Theato\* <sup>a,b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Institute for Chemical Technology and Polymer Chemistry (ITCP), Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Engesserstr. 18, D-76131, Karlsruhe, Germany, E-mail: patrick.theato@kit.edu

<sup>b</sup> Soft Matter Synthesis Laboratory - Institute for Biological Interfaces 3 (IBG 3), Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Hermann-von-Helmholtz-Platz 1, D-76344, Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen, Germany

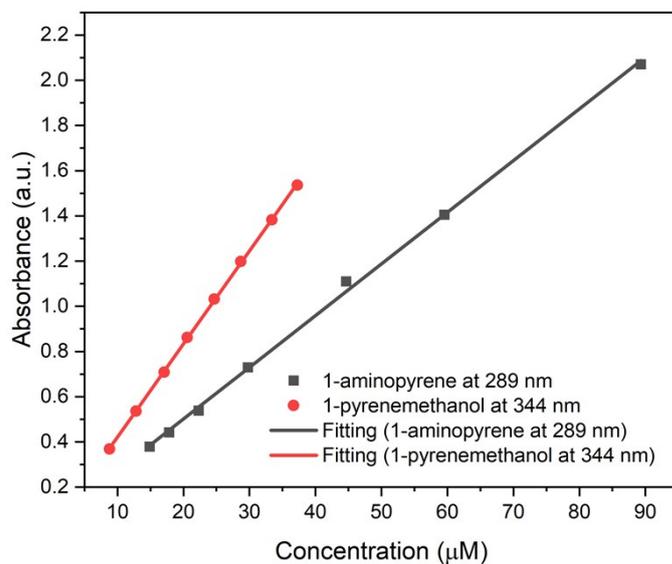
<sup>c</sup> Institute of Nanotechnology, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Hermann-von-Helmholtz-Platz 1, 76344 Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen, Germany

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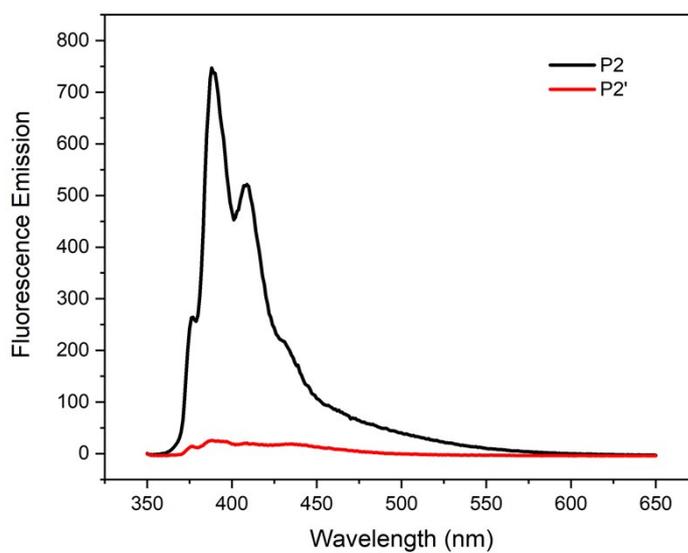
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**Table S1.** The interaction energy for graphene/pyrene derivatives and graphene/TEMPO.

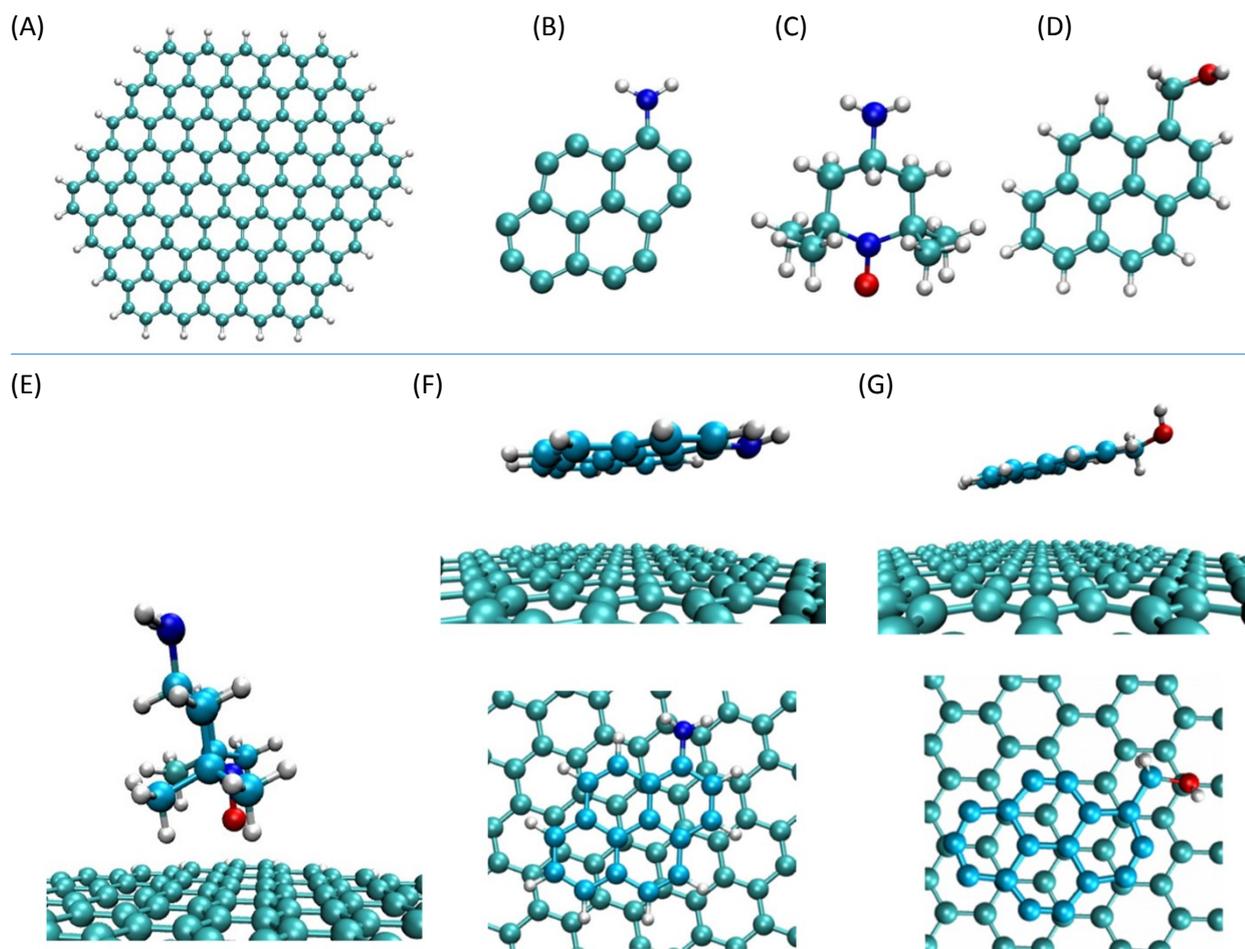
Molecules	$\Delta E$ (eV)
1-aminopyrene	-0.022
1-pyrenemethanol	0.006
4-amino-TEMPO	0.071



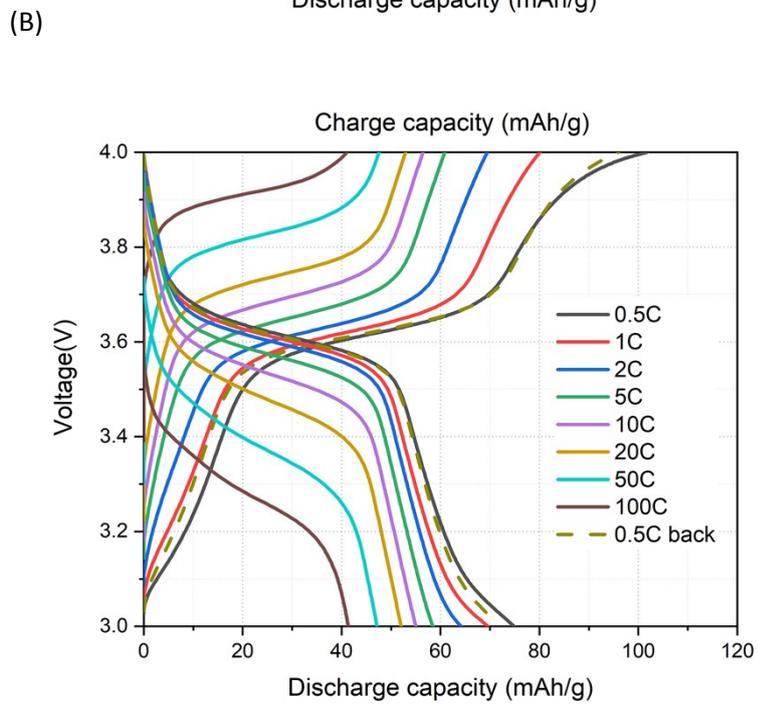
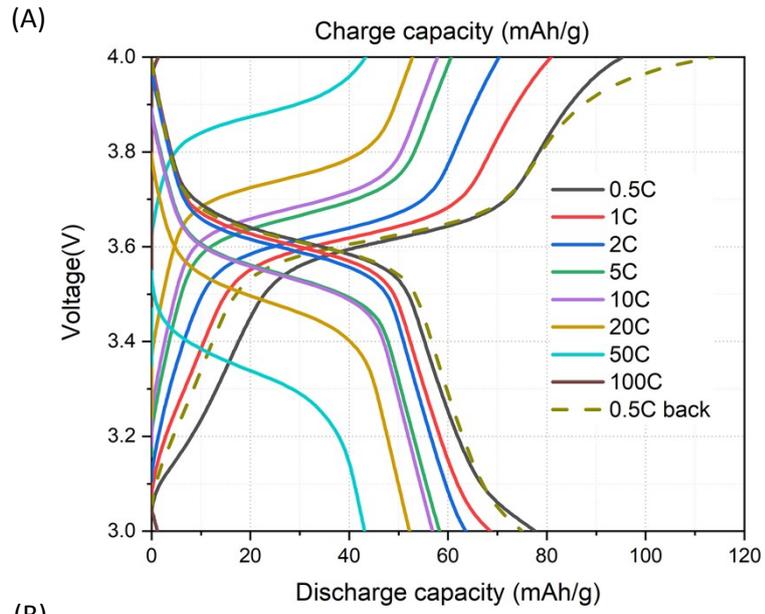
**Figure S1.** Calibration curves of pyrene derivatives.



**Figure S2.** Fluorescence spectra of P2 and P2'.



**Figure S3.** Molecular model of (A) graphene layer, (B) 1-amino-pyrene, (C) TEMPO and (D) 1-pyrenemethanol, as well as adsorption geometry of (E) TEMPO/graphene, (F) 1-amino-pyrene/graphene and (G) 1-pyrenemethanol/graphene.



**Figure S4.** Charge-discharge profile of (A) P3 and (B) P4 at various C-rates.