

Electronic Supplementary Information for

**The synthesis of iron-doped 3D ordered mesoporous cobalt
phosphide material to towards Efficient Electrochemical Overall
Water Splitting**

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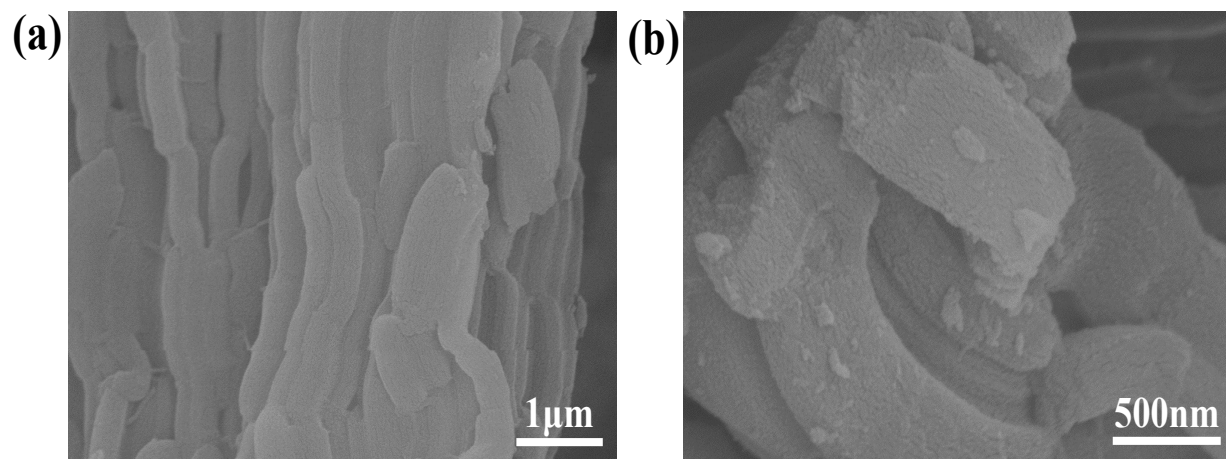


Fig. S1 SEM image of the as-synthesized SBA-15.

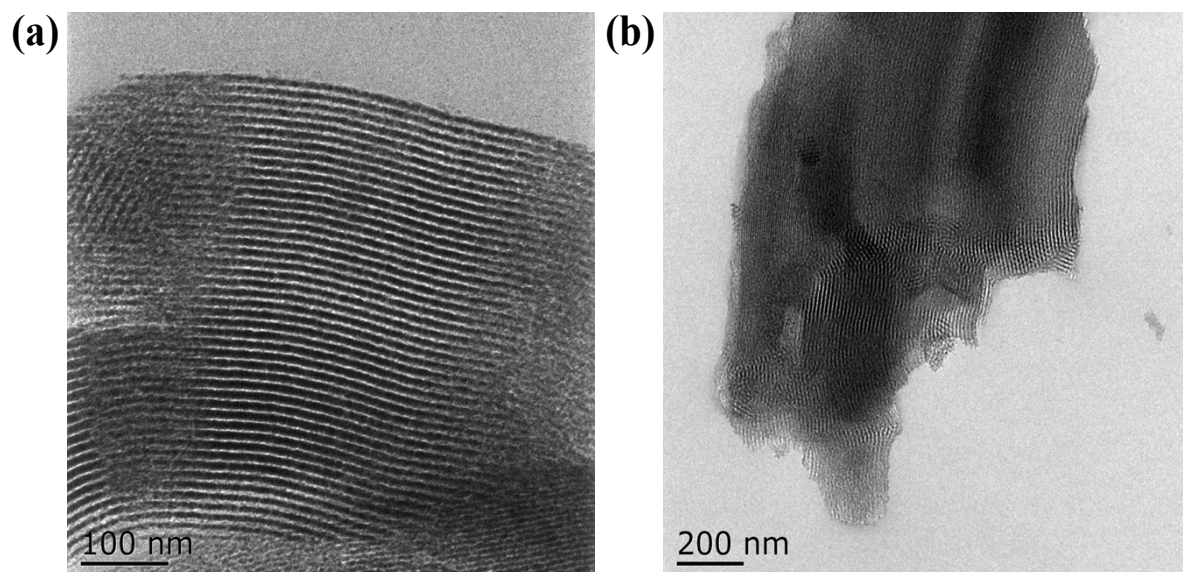


Fig. S2 TEM image of the as-synthesized SBA-15.

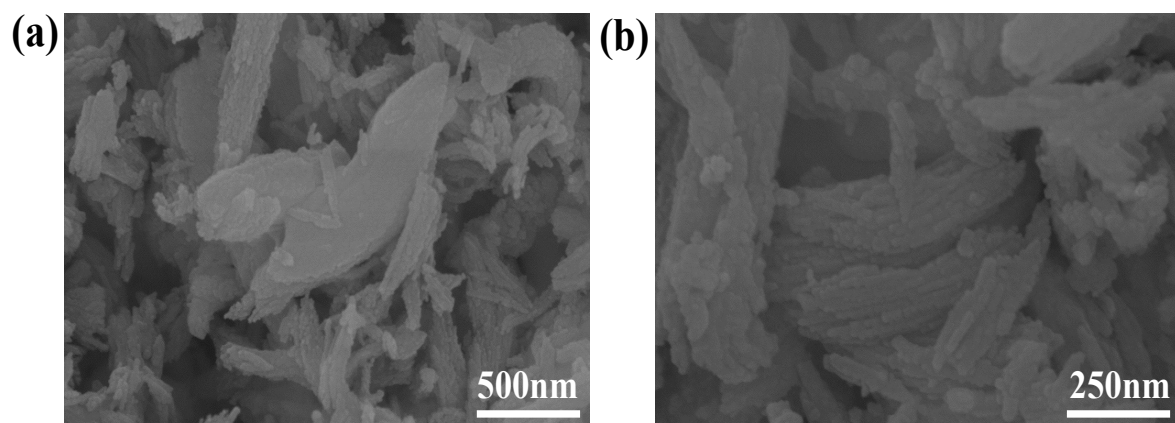


Fig. S3 SEM image of the as-synthesized Meso-CoP.

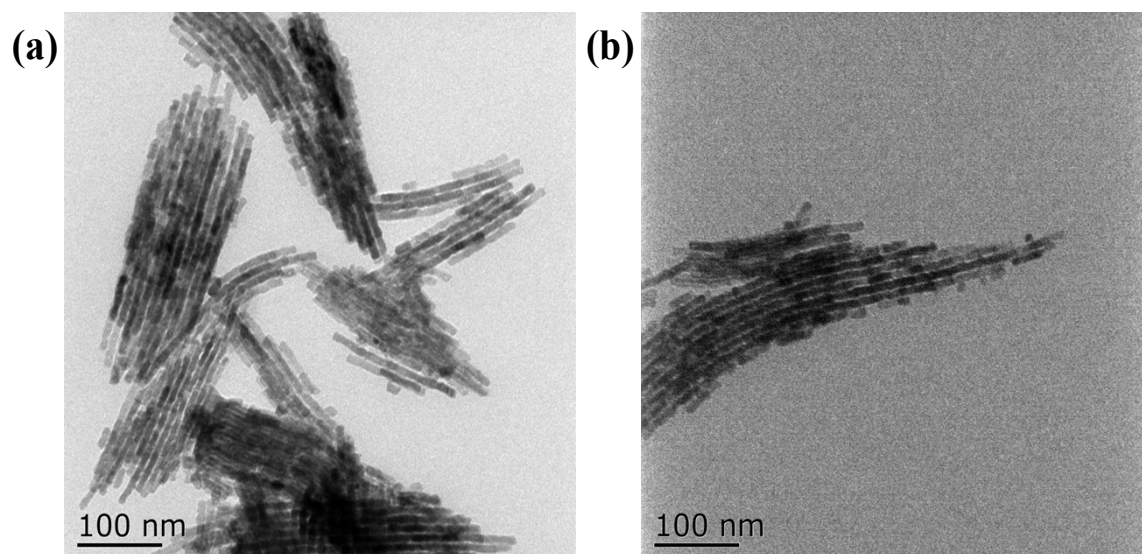


Fig. S4 TEM image of the as-synthesized Meso-Co₂P.

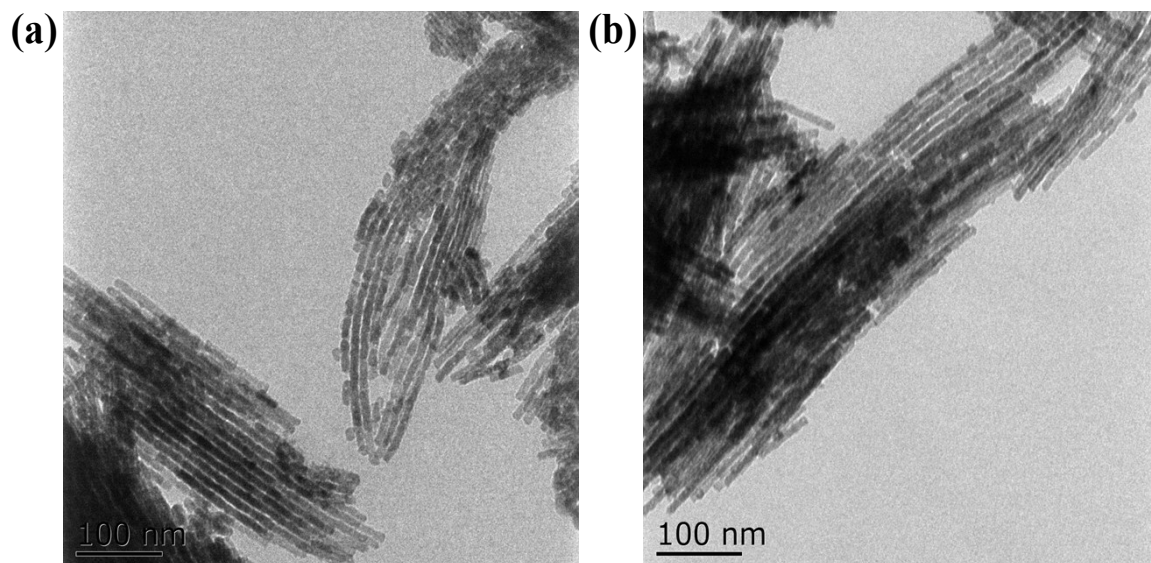


Fig. S5 SEM image of the as-synthesized Meso-Co₃O₄.

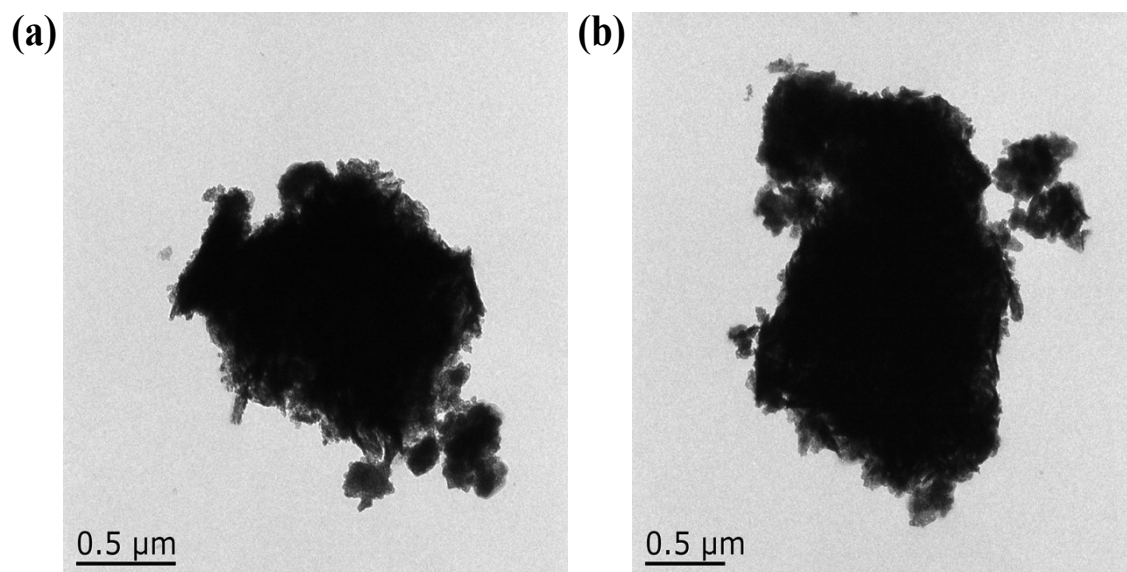


Fig. S6 SEM image of the as-synthesized Bulk- Co_2P .

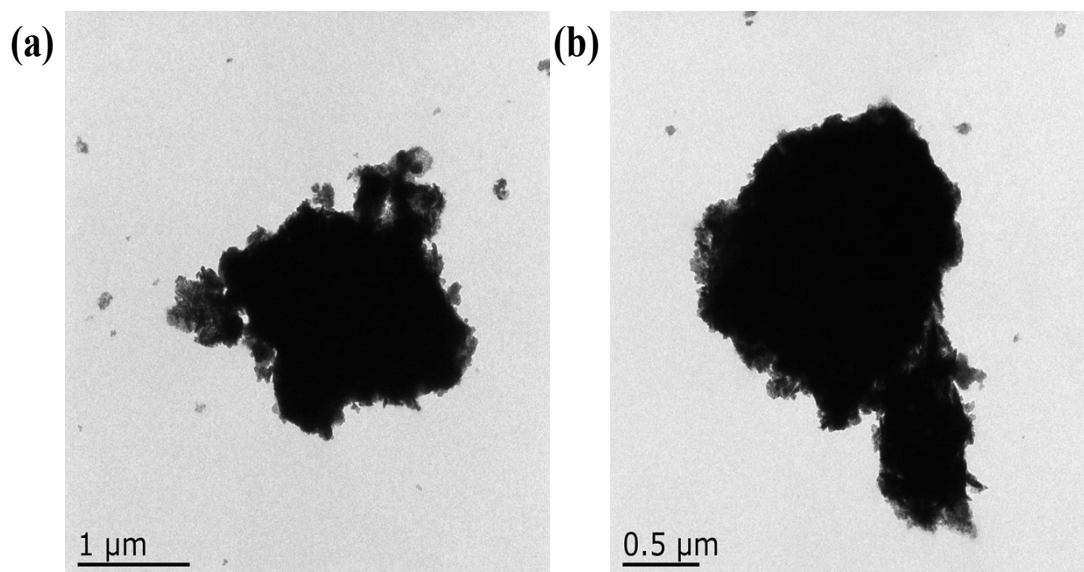


Fig. S7 SEM image of the as-synthesized Bulk- $\text{Co}_{1.8}\text{Fe}_{0.2}\text{P}$.

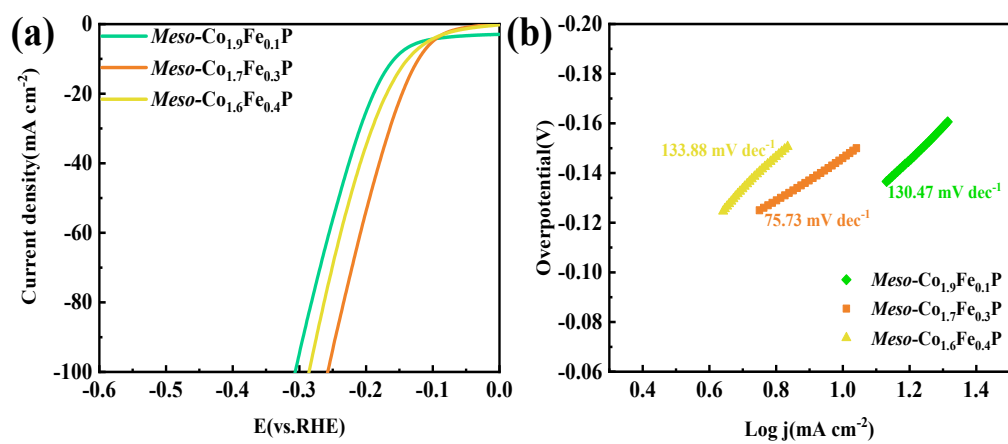


Fig. S8 (a) Linear sweep polarization curves of different iron additions for the HER at a scan rate of 2 mV s⁻¹ in 1 M KOH solution; (b) Tafel plots.

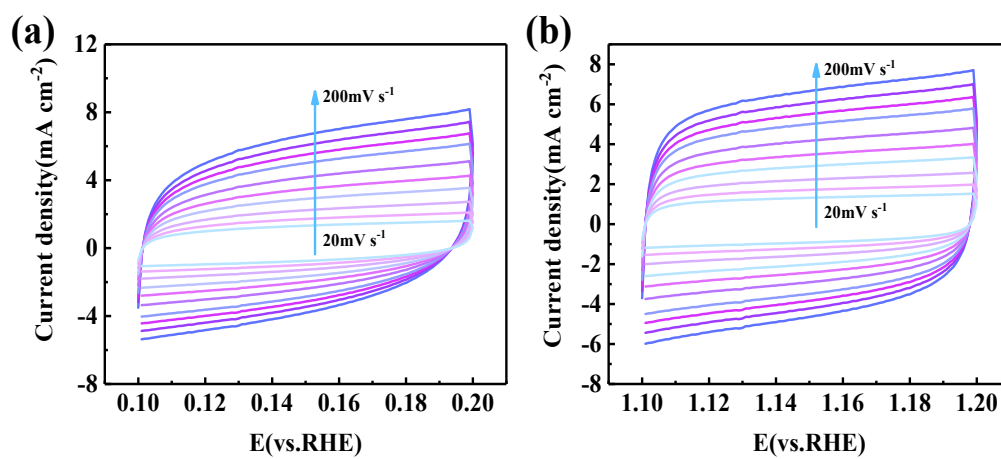


Fig. S9 CV curves measured of Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P in 1 M KOH at the scan rates from 20 to 200 mV s⁻¹ for (a) HER, (b) OER.

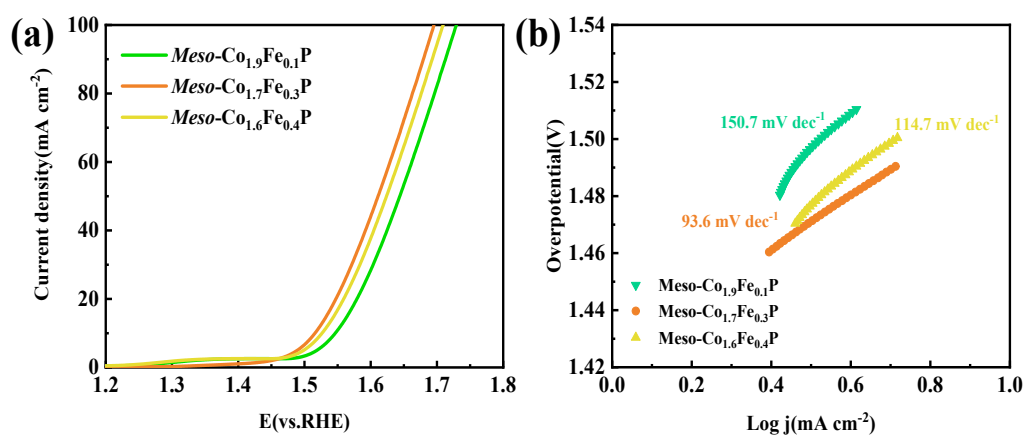


Fig. S10 (a) Linear sweep polarization curves of different iron additions for the HER at a scan rate of 2 mV s⁻¹ in 1 M KOH solution; (b) Tafel plots.

Table S1. Elemental composition (atomic and weight percentage) obtained from ICP analysis.

Electrocatalysts	Weight % (Co, Fe)		Co/Fe (Atom ratio)
Meso-Co_{1.9}Fe_{0.1}P	10.247	0.507	19.2:1
Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P	11.886	1.261	17.9:2
Meso-Co_{1.6}Fe_{0.4}P	10.845	2.526	16.3:4

Table S2. The simulated series resistance (R_s) and charge transfer resistance (R_{ct}) in the presence of as-prepared electrodes.

Sample	Reaction	R_{ct} (Ω)	R_1 (Ω)
Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P	HER	42.7	20.29
	OER	17.6	10.13
Meso-Co₂P	HER	83.4	21.21
	OER	58.2	10.29
Bulk-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P	HER	110.7	20.15
	OER	90.5	10.46
Bulk-Co₂P	HER	166.1	21.10
	OER	153.6	10.92

Table S3. Comparison of the catalytic activity toward the HER in 1 M KOH of the Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P with other reported high performance HER catalysts.

Catalyst	η (mV) at $J = 10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Reference
Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P	93.7	84.5	This Work
o-CoSe₂ P	104	96	[1]
(Co_{1-x}Ni_x)(S_{1-y}P_y)₂/G	117	85	[2]
f-CoP/CoP₂/Al₂O₃	138	76	[3]
CoP₃/Ni₂P	115	49	[4]
Ni-CoP/HPFs	92	52	[5]
CoP_x/N-rGO	104	65	[6]
CoFe-Se-P	172.5	58	[7]
o-Co₂P	160	60.1	[8]
Ni-Co-P	150	60.6	[9]
Co(S_{0.71}Se_{0.29})₂	145	80.7	[10]
EG/H-Co_{0.86}Se P	170	86	[11]
CoP@a-CoO_x	132	89	[12]
N-doped CoP₂/CC	64	47.4	[13]
NiP/CFP	100	85.4	[14]
Ni₂P/NF	150	86	[15]

Table S4. Comparison of the catalytic activity toward the OER in 1 M KOH of the Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P with other reported high performance OER catalysts.

Catalyst	η (mV) at $J = 10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Reference
Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P	266.4	80.6	This Work
(Co_{1-x}Ni_x)(S_{1-y}P_y)₂/G	285	105	[2]
f-CoP/CoP₂/Al₂O₃	300	63	[3]
CoFe-Se-P	230	108	[7]
CoP@a-CoO_x	232	89	[12]
Co/Co_xM_y	334	79.2	[16]
Co₃O₄@BP	400	63	[17]
Fe-CoS₂	302	85	[18]
CeO_x/CoS@S-CeO₂	269	50	[19]
Fe/Co (1.3:100)	322	N/A	[20]
P-Co₃O₄	280	51.6	[21]
(Co₄Mn₁)Se₂	274	39	[22]
CMP@PNC	~330	88	[23]
N-C-CoFe	290	100	[24]
CoPPI	359	54.1	[25]
CoNi_{0.2}Fe_{0.05}-Z-H-P	329	48	[26]

Table S5. Comparison of the catalytic activity toward the overall water splitting in 1 M KOH of the Meso-Co_{1.8}Fe_{0.2}P with other reported high performance bifunctional catalysts.

Catalyst	Cell voltages (V) at $J = 10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$	Reference
Meso-Co _{1.8} Fe _{0.2} P Meso-Co _{1.8} Fe _{0.2} P	1.58	This Work
(Co _{1-x} Ni _x)(S _{1-y} P _y) ₂ /G (Co _{1-x} Ni _x)(S _{1-y} P _y) ₂ /G	1.65	[2]
f-CoP/CoP ₂ /Al ₂ O ₃ f-CoP/CoP ₂ /Al ₂ O ₃	1.65	[3]
CoFe-Se-P CoFe-Se-P	1.59	[7]
CoP@a-CoO _x CoP@a-CoO _x	1.66	[12]
CMS-16h CMS-16h	1.71	[27]
np-Co ₉ S ₄ P ₄ np-Co ₉ S ₄ P ₄	1.67	[28]
CoP/Co ₉ S ₈ CoP/Co ₉ S ₈	1.6	[29]
CoPS/Al ₂ O ₃ -3 CoPS/Al ₂ O ₃ -3	1.75	[30]
Co ₂ B/CoSe ₂ Co ₂ B/CoSe ₂	1.73	[31]
Co _{1-x} Fe _x -LDH(+) Ni _{1-x} Fe _x -LDH(-)	1.59	[32]
MoS ₂ /NPF CoFe ₂ O ₄ MoS ₂ /NPF CoFe ₂ O ₄	1.58	[33]
CoP/NCNHP CoP/NCNHP	1.64	[34]
NiCoSe ₂ NiCoSe ₂	1.62	[35]
P-Co ₃ O ₄ /NF P-Co ₃ O ₄ /NF	1.63	[36]
Co _{0.75} Ni _{0.25} Se/NF Co _{0.75} Ni _{0.25} Se/NF	1.61	[37]

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