Supporting information

Improving the photocatalytic hydrogen production of SrTiO₃ by in-situ loading ethylene glycol as co-catalyst

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Figure S1. The relationship between $(\alpha hv)^2$ and photon energy.



Figure S2. The HRTEM of pure STO and EG@STO-35.



Figure S3. TG curve of the EG@STO-0 and EG@STO-35.



Figure S4. The EIS of EG@STO-0 and EG@STO-35.



Figure S5. The hydrogen production effect of EG@STO-35 under different sacrificial

agents.



Figure S6. UV-vis absorbance spectra of EG@STO-x.



Figure S7. SEM of EG@STO-x.



Figure S8. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms of EG@STO-x (x = 0, 30, 35, 40).



Figure S9. (a) photocatalytic hydrogen production performance of EG@STO-x (x = 0, 30, 35, 40).



Figure S10. C 1s, Sr 3d, Ti 2d and O 1s XPS spectra of EG@STO-0 and EG@STO-

35.

| | | 5 0 | U |
|------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Atom | Number | Charge (Surface with EG) | Charge (Surface without EG) |
| 0 | 3 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| 0 | 6 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| 0 | 12 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| 0 | 15 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| 0 | 21 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| 0 | 24 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| 0 | 30 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| 0 | 33 | -0.71 | -0.74 |
| Ti | 3 | 1.11 | 1.09 |
| Ti | 6 | 1.11 | 1.09 |
| Ti | 9 | 1.31 | 1.09 |
| Ti | 12 | 1.11 | 1.09 |

Table S1. Electron density distribution changes of STO after coating with EG.